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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	31%	35%	28%	27%	36%	42%	51%	38%	21%	20%	32%	26%	40%
Off on the wrong track	53%	52%	55%	56%	45%	50%	26%	51%	65%	65%	52%	61%	49%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	16%	19%	9%	23%	11%	13%	15%	16%	13%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology		I	Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	31%	29%	34%	30%	26%	32%	35%	31%	24%	39%	31%	24%	36%
Off on the wrong track	53%	60%	57%	57%	62%	49%	54%	54%	56%	50%	55%	49%	54%

Generally headed in the right direction	31%	29%	34%	30%	26%	32%	35%	31%	24%	39%	31%	24%
Off on the wrong track	53%	60%	57%	57%	62%	49%	54%	54%	56%	50%	55%	49%
Not sure	15%	11%	9%	13%	12%	19%	12%	15%	20%	10%	15%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)



10%

100%

(632)

2. 2024 Turnout

Did you vote in the November 2024 general election?

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	83%	85%	81%	86%	80%	82%	67%	83%	84%	93%	72%	91%	92%
No	17%	15%	19%	14%	20%	18%	33%	17%	16%	7%	28%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,478)	(691)	(787)	(981)	(187)	(177)	(293)	(325)	(486)	(374)	(537)	(460)	(333)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	83%	100%	100%	90%	94%	74%	89%	88%	67%	91%	88%	51%	88%
No	17%	0%	0%	10%	6%	26%	11%	12%	33%	9%	12%	49%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,478)	(710)	(598)	(1,435)	(446)	(521)	(445)	(557)	(456)	(465)	(682)	(201)	(595)

3. Regret Not Voting

Do you wish that you had voted in the election, or do you not mind that you didn't vote?

Asked of registered voters who didn't vote in the 2024 general election

		Ge	ender		Race	•		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I wish that I had voted	40%	14%	54%	42%	*	*	*	*	21%	*	36%	*	*
I don't mind that I didn't vote	49%	67%	40%	44%	*	*	*	*	71%	*	56%	*	*
Not sure	11%	19%	6%	14%	*	*	*	*	8%	*	8%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(91)	(31)	(60)	(45)	(20)	(16)	(24)	(27)	(34)	(6)	(54)	(19)	(8)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I wish that I had voted	40%	*	*	40%	*	52%	*	*	32%	*	49%	32%	*
I don't mind that I didn't vote	49%	*	*	49%	*	41%	*	*	60%	*	43%	57%	*
Not sure	11%	*	*	11%	*	7%	*	*	8%	*	8%	11%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(91)	(0)	(2)	(91)	(14)	(45)	(15)	(28)	(48)	(15)	(30)	(38)	(23)

4. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of people who voted in the 2024 general election

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	36%	36%	37%	34%	46%	41%	57%	43%	32%	26%	36%	38%	37%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	18%	19%	17%	18%	15%	18%	11%	11%	21%	23%	24%	16%	15%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	7%	2%	6%	4%	6%	6%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	30%	31%	29%	31%	28%	27%	16%	24%	34%	38%	27%	31%	31%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	10%	10%	9%	11%	3%	6%	7%	13%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,341)	(640)	(701)	(913)	(162)	(150)	(253)	(284)	(440)	(364)	(457)	(435)	(322)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	36%	32%	41%	36%	33%	34%	42%	34%	26%	45%	32%	29%	41%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	18%	22%	14%	18%	20%	19%	16%	22%	18%	14%	22%	17%	14%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	30%	28%	32%	30%	29%	31%	30%	26%	40%	28%	27%	38%	32%
					со	ntinued c	on the nex	xt page	•				

					co	ontinued	from prev	vious pag	е				
		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an													
unstaffed secure ballot drop box	10%	11%	8%	10%	13%	9%	8%	10%	12%	8%	11%	11%	8%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,341)	(709)	(592)	(1,341)	(428)	(454)	(417)	(521)	(378)	(442)	(640)	(140)	(561)

5A. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	24%	21%	26%	20%	47%	25%	19%	24%	23%	30%	23%	27%	26%
Somewhat favorable	19%	17%	22%	17%	27%	24%	26%	20%	17%	16%	17%	19%	19%
Favorable	43%	38%	48%	37%	74%	48%	44%	44%	40%	45%	39%	46%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	12%	11%	7%	14%	21%	11%	7%	8%	14%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	42%	48%	36%	49%	13%	33%	29%	38%	50%	45%	42%	42%	40%
Unfavorable	53%	59%	47%	59%	20%	47%	50%	50%	57%	53%	56%	52%	51%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(742)	(845)	(1,041)	(203)	(204)	(339)	(353)	(511)	(384)	(594)	(476)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	24%	63%	3%	29%	59%	21%	5%	61%	10%	3%	58%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable	19%	31%	3%	17%	26%	25%	8%	29%	24%	4%	31%	27%	5%
Favorable	43%	93%	7%	46%	85%	46%	13%	90%	34%	7%	89%	31%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	4%	13%	10%	6%	16%	11%	5%	16%	14%	6%	16%	14%
Very unfavorable	42%	3%	80%	42%	9%	35%	75%	4%	42%	78%	4%	38%	78%
Unfavorable	53%	7%	93%	53%	14%	51%	86%	8%	57%	92%	10%	54%	92%
Don't know	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	8%	1%	1%	14%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(710)	(594)	(1,429)	(467)	(551)	(466)	(580)	(520)	(487)	(711)	(250)	(626)

5B. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	33%	37%	29%	36%	17%	31%	36%	29%	35%	31%	33%	31%	33%
Somewhat favorable	18%	20%	16%	18%	13%	17%	21%	20%	15%	17%	17%	17%	20%
Favorable	51%	58%	45%	54%	30%	48%	57%	49%	51%	48%	50%	49%	54%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	12%	9%	19%	11%	17%	16%	6%	6%	12%	9%	11%
Very unfavorable	35%	30%	40%	34%	48%	36%	21%	30%	42%	45%	34%	39%	35%
Unfavorable	46%	40%	52%	43%	66%	48%	38%	46%	48%	51%	46%	49%	46%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(741)	(849)	(1,043)	(202)	(204)	(340)	(354)	(510)	(386)	(597)	(477)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	33%	4%	67%	35%	10%	26%	61%	5%	21%	72%	5%	18%	66%
Somewhat favorable	18%	5%	26%	15%	6%	21%	22%	9%	22%	22%	8%	21%	26%
Favorable	51%	9%	93%	50%	15%	47%	83%	14%	43%	94%	13%	39%	91%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	4%	9%	11%	13%	9%	15%	15%	2%	16%	14%	5%
Very unfavorable	35%	79%	2%	40%	73%	38%	7%	69%	35%	3%	70%	36%	4%
Unfavorable	46%	90%	7%	49%	84%	51%	16%	85%	50%	5%	86%	50%	8%
Don't know	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	7%	0%	1%	11%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(709)	(597)	(1,430)	(467)	(553)	(468)	(580)	(521)	(489)	(711)	(249)	(630)

5C. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — JD Vance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	24%	30%	19%	29%	9%	19%	13%	18%	31%	31%	21%	27%	27%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	17%	18%	14%	21%	30%	20%	14%	12%	19%	18%	20%
Favorable	43%	49%	37%	47%	23%	40%	43%	38%	46%	43%	40%	45%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	12%	10%	19%	10%	15%	15%	6%	11%	11%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	29%	28%	31%	28%	39%	29%	16%	23%	35%	39%	27%	35%	27%
Unfavorable	41%	38%	43%	38%	58%	39%	31%	39%	42%	49%	38%	47%	41%
Don't know	17%	13%	20%	15%	19%	21%	26%	24%	13%	7%	22%	8%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(740)	(844)	(1,039)	(202)	(204)	(337)	(353)	(509)	(385)	(594)	(474)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	24%	4%	60%	29%	5%	14%	55%	3%	15%	54%	3%	10%	50%
Somewhat favorable	18%	8%	26%	18%	10%	23%	21%	12%	17%	25%	12%	12%	27%
Favorable	43%	12%	85%	47%	15%	37%	76%	15%	32%	80%	15%	23%	77%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	16%	4%	11%	11%	17%	7%	15%	15%	5%	15%	17%	5%
Very unfavorable	29%	66%	5%	33%	68%	28%	6%	59%	25%	5%	60%	21%	6%
Unfavorable	41%	81%	9%	45%	78%	45%	13%	74%	40%	9%	75%	38%	11%
Don't know	17%	6%	6%	8%	7%	18%	11%	11%	28%	11%	11%	39%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(708)	(596)	(1,426)	(466)	(549)	(467)	(578)	(518)	(488)	(709)	(248)	(627)

6A. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%	3%	1%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	16%	12%	5%	3%	10%	6%	11%
Favorable	13%	15%	11%	11%	16%	15%	23%	20%	8%	4%	14%	10%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	19%	16%	19%	11%	17%	23%	18%	17%	13%	18%	19%	16%
Very unfavorable	55%	55%	55%	57%	50%	51%	32%	44%	63%	77%	49%	63%	58%
Unfavorable	72%	74%	71%	76%	61%	68%	55%	62%	80%	89%	67%	82%	75%
Don't know	15%	11%	18%	13%	23%	17%	23%	18%	12%	6%	19%	8%	9%
Totals	102%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(744)	(846)	(1,043)	(203)	(204)	(340)	(352)	(514)	(384)	(597)	(476)	(344)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	6%	2%	5%	6%
Somewhat favorable	9%	6%	8%	8%	6%	11%	6%	8%	10%	8%	7%	11%	9%
Favorable	13%	9%	14%	12%	10%	14%	13%	10%	15%	14%	10%	15%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	9%	28%	19%	9%	20%	25%	13%	14%	25%	11%	13%	25%
Very unfavorable	55%	76%	50%	61%	76%	54%	49%	66%	50%	50%	68%	43%	49%
Unfavorable	72%	85%	79%	80%	85%	74%	74%	78%	64%	75%	79%	56%	74%
Don't know	15%	6%	8%	8%	5%	13%	12%	11%	21%	11%	11%	28%	11%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(708)	(597)	(1,430)	(466)	(553)	(469)	(578)	(522)	(490)	(709)	(250)	(631)



6B. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	20%	7%	15%	22%	31%	14%	25%	24%
Somewhat favorable	28%	32%	25%	28%	23%	31%	33%	25%	26%	31%	25%	30%	34%
Favorable	48%	50%	45%	48%	41%	51%	40%	40%	49%	62%	39%	55%	59%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	17%	11%	16%	12%	9%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%	16%	15%
Very unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	14%	9%	12%	11%	14%	16%	8%	12%	13%	13%
Unfavorable	27%	30%	23%	30%	21%	21%	24%	29%	29%	23%	26%	29%	29%
Don't know	26%	20%	31%	22%	39%	28%	35%	31%	23%	15%	35%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(744)	(848)	(1,045)	(203)	(204)	(341)	(352)	(514)	(385)	(597)	(478)	(344)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	19%	43%	11%	25%	41%	19%	8%	35%	14%	10%	35%	10%	10%
Somewhat favorable	28%	32%	30%	30%	28%	33%	29%	28%	27%	30%	30%	22%	30%
Favorable	48%	75%	41%	54%	69%	53%	37%	63%	41%	40%	65%	32%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	7%	25%	15%	8%	15%	21%	9%	12%	21%	9%	11%	20%
Very unfavorable	13%	4%	19%	12%	5%	11%	21%	5%	14%	18%	5%	14%	19%
Unfavorable	27%	12%	44%	28%	13%	25%	42%	15%	26%	39%	13%	25%	39%
Don't know	26%	13%	16%	18%	17%	22%	21%	22%	33%	21%	22%	43%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(710)	(597)	(1,432)	(467)	(554)	(469)	(580)	(522)	(490)	(711)	(250)	(631)

6C. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	19%	13%	18%	10%	12%	8%	13%	18%	24%	12%	18%	21%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	14%	18%	9%	15%	21%	17%	13%	16%	15%	16%	22%
Favorable	32%	37%	28%	36%	19%	28%	28%	30%	31%	40%	27%	33%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	15%	13%	15%	14%	19%	15%	16%	14%
Very unfavorable	23%	26%	21%	24%	28%	20%	18%	19%	29%	24%	22%	26%	28%
Unfavorable	39%	41%	37%	38%	44%	35%	31%	34%	43%	43%	37%	42%	42%
Don't know	29%	23%	36%	26%	38%	37%	40%	36%	26%	17%	36%	25%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(744)	(848)	(1,045)	(203)	(204)	(341)	(352)	(514)	(385)	(597)	(478)	(344)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	8%	37%	20%	7%	9%	35%	7%	9%	31%	6%	3%	30%
Somewhat favorable	16%	12%	25%	18%	13%	17%	21%	13%	14%	22%	12%	13%	22%
Favorable	32%	20%	62%	38%	19%	26%	56%	19%	23%	53%	18%	17%	52%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	20%	11%	16%	15%	20%	13%	18%	16%	11%	18%	15%	13%
Very unfavorable	23%	43%	9%	26%	48%	22%	10%	39%	21%	11%	40%	20%	10%
Unfavorable	39%	63%	21%	42%	63%	43%	23%	57%	38%	22%	58%	35%	23%
Don't know	29%	17%	18%	21%	18%	31%	21%	24%	39%	25%	23%	49%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(710)	(597)	(1,432)	(467)	(554)	(469)	(580)	(522)	(490)	(711)	(250)	(631)

7A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	14%	17%	13%	30%	13%	9%	14%	17%	18%	16%	17%	14%
Somewhat favorable	23%	20%	26%	21%	29%	28%	29%	21%	19%	25%	19%	26%	25%
Favorable	38%	33%	43%	34%	59%	41%	38%	36%	37%	43%	35%	43%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	16%	17%	14%	21%	23%	24%	23%	13%	8%	17%	12%	21%
Very unfavorable	41%	47%	35%	49%	13%	30%	30%	35%	48%	48%	43%	42%	37%
Unfavorable	58%	63%	52%	63%	34%	53%	55%	58%	61%	56%	59%	54%	58%
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(741)	(848)	(1,043)	(204)	(201)	(339)	(353)	(514)	(383)	(594)	(478)	(344)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	15%	38%	2%	18%	38%	13%	4%	40%	6%	1%	36%	5%	1%
Somewhat favorable	23%	48%	4%	25%	41%	27%	8%	44%	20%	6%	45%	16%	6%
Favorable	38%	86%	6%	43%	79%	40%	12%	84%	27%	7%	82%	21%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	10%	19%	15%	9%	22%	16%	10%	21%	18%	11%	24%	18%
Very unfavorable	41%	4%	74%	40%	11%	34%	71%	4%	44%	73%	5%	41%	73%
Unfavorable	58%	14%	93%	56%	19%	57%	86%	14%	65%	91%	16%	65%	91%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	8%	2%	2%	14%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(709)	(596)	(1,429)	(468)	(553)	(465)	(580)	(519)	(490)	(711)	(249)	(629)

8A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	71%	73%	70%	71%	65%	78%	70%	69%	77%	66%	72%	72%	68%
Somewhat Important	25%	24%	26%	26%	28%	19%	25%	26%	21%	31%	24%	26%	29%
Important	97%	97%	96%	97%	93%	97%	95%	95%	98%	98%	96%	97%	97%
Not very Important	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Not Important	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	71%	61%	81%	72%	59%	72%	79%	60%	73%	80%	58%	76%	80%
Somewhat Important	25%	35%	18%	25%	37%	26%	17%	37%	23%	17%	38%	19%	17%
Important	97%	95%	99%	97%	96%	98%	97%	97%	96%	97%	96%	96%	98%
Not very Important	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not Important	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

8B. Issue Importance — Immigration

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	55%	54%	55%	58%	38%	54%	48%	51%	57%	63%	54%	56%	48%
Somewhat Important	32%	33%	32%	30%	39%	36%	37%	36%	29%	28%	32%	33%	36%
Important	87%	87%	87%	88%	77%	90%	85%	87%	86%	91%	86%	89%	84%
Not very Important	11%	10%	11%	10%	18%	7%	13%	10%	12%	7%	9%	10%	15%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Not Important	13%	13%	13%	12%	23%	10%	15%	13%	14%	9%	14%	11%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(340)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	55%	33%	81%	56%	33%	51%	75%	34%	52%	77%	32%	57%	74%
Somewhat Important	32%	44%	15%	31%	43%	36%	20%	45%	33%	19%	45%	28%	22%
Important	87%	77%	97%	87%	76%	87%	95%	79%	85%	96%	78%	85%	96%
Not very Important	11%	19%	3%	11%	19%	11%	4%	18%	11%	3%	19%	10%	3%
Unimportant	3%	4%	0%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%
Not Important	13%	23%	3%	13%	24%	13%	5%	21%	15%	4%	22%	15%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(468)	(580)	(523)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(632)

8C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	42%	39%	45%	38%	56%	45%	50%	43%	36%	42%	39%	44%	42%
Somewhat Important	29%	27%	30%	29%	27%	32%	32%	34%	28%	23%	30%	27%	29%
Important	71%	66%	76%	67%	83%	77%	82%	76%	64%	65%	69%	71%	71%
Not very Important	17%	18%	15%	19%	11%	11%	15%	11%	18%	22%	20%	15%	13%
Unimportant	13%	16%	9%	14%	7%	12%	3%	13%	19%	13%	12%	14%	16%
Not Important	29%	34%	24%	33%	17%	23%	18%	24%	36%	35%	31%	29%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	42%	69%	16%	42%	72%	43%	19%	67%	39%	22%	66%	42%	21%
Somewhat Important	29%	25%	25%	26%	21%	36%	27%	28%	31%	28%	28%	30%	29%
Important	71%	93%	42%	68%	93%	79%	46%	95%	70%	50%	94%	72%	50%
Not very Important	17%	4%	29%	17%	4%	14%	27%	4%	19%	27%	4%	19%	27%
Unimportant	13%	2%	29%	14%	2%	6%	27%	2%	12%	24%	2%	10%	23%
Not Important	29%	7%	58%	32%	7%	21%	54%	5%	30%	50%	6%	28%	50%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

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8D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	44%	43%	45%	45%	35%	45%	39%	34%	47%	56%	41%	46%	47%
Somewhat Important	44%	43%	45%	46%	47%	40%	44%	54%	42%	38%	42%	45%	47%
Important	88%	86%	90%	91%	82%	85%	83%	87%	89%	94%	83%	91%	93%
Not very Important	10%	12%	8%	8%	13%	10%	15%	10%	9%	5%	15%	6%	6%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	0%
Not Important	12%	14%	10%	9%	18%	15%	17%	13%	11%	6%	17%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	44%	49%	54%	49%	44%	39%	53%	40%	41%	51%	40%	39%	50%
Somewhat Important	44%	44%	41%	44%	47%	48%	40%	48%	45%	40%	48%	43%	42%
Important	88%	92%	95%	93%	91%	87%	92%	88%	86%	91%	88%	83%	91%
Not very Important	10%	7%	4%	5%	8%	11%	5%	12%	10%	7%	11%	12%	7%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%
Not Important	12%	8%	5%	7%	9%	13%	8%	12%	14%	9%	12%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(581)	(522)	(491)	(712)	(250)	(632)

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8E. Issue Importance — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	67%	67%	68%	68%	67%	67%	64%	54%	70%	80%	67%	68%	65%
Somewhat Important	26%	26%	26%	25%	25%	25%	25%	36%	25%	17%	26%	28%	26%
Important	93%	93%	94%	94%	92%	92%	89%	91%	95%	97%	92%	95%	91%
Not very Important	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	8%	7%	3%	2%	5%	3%	8%
Unimportant	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Not Important	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	11%	9%	5%	3%	8%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	67%	61%	83%	70%	59%	64%	80%	60%	65%	77%	59%	64%	76%
Somewhat Important	26%	31%	16%	24%	32%	29%	18%	34%	26%	19%	33%	25%	20%
Important	93%	92%	98%	95%	91%	93%	98%	93%	91%	96%	93%	90%	96%
Not very Important	5%	7%	1%	4%	8%	5%	2%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%
Not Important	7%	8%	2%	5%	9%	7%	2%	7%	9%	4%	7%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

8F. Issue Importance — Education

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	55%	65%	58%	71%	57%	66%	59%	60%	57%	59%	59%	59%
Somewhat Important	30%	34%	27%	32%	24%	32%	28%	28%	31%	34%	31%	31%	33%
Important	91%	90%	92%	90%	95%	89%	94%	87%	91%	92%	90%	90%	92%
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	8%	1%	10%	3%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	5%
Unimportant	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%
Not Important	9%	10%	8%	10%	5%	11%	6%	13%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	60%	69%	49%	60%	74%	57%	51%	71%	59%	51%	70%	62%	51%
Somewhat Important	30%	26%	38%	31%	21%	34%	36%	25%	29%	37%	25%	27%	37%
Important	91%	96%	88%	91%	95%	91%	87%	96%	89%	88%	95%	89%	88%
Not very Important	7%	4%	9%	7%	4%	7%	10%	3%	9%	9%	4%	8%	10%
Unimportant	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Not Important	9%	4%	12%	9%	5%	9%	13%	4%	11%	12%	5%	11%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

8G. Issue Importance — Health care

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	70%	65%	76%	68%	82%	65%	69%	64%	73%	74%	73%	68%	64%
Somewhat Important	25%	28%	22%	27%	14%	26%	24%	28%	23%	24%	23%	25%	29%
Important	95%	92%	97%	95%	96%	91%	94%	93%	96%	98%	96%	93%	93%
Not very Important	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	7%	5%	6%	3%	2%	3%	6%	5%
Unimportant	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not Important	5%	8%	3%	5%	4%	9%	6%	7%	4%	2%	4%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,046)	(203)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	70%	86%	53%	70%	85%	74%	54%	83%	69%	59%	83%	73%	58%
Somewhat Important	25%	13%	37%	25%	14%	22%	36%	15%	27%	31%	15%	23%	34%
Important	95%	98%	90%	94%	99%	96%	90%	98%	96%	91%	98%	96%	91%
Not very Important	4%	1%	8%	4%	1%	3%	7%	1%	3%	7%	1%	2%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Not Important	5%	2%	10%	6%	1%	4%	10%	2%	4%	9%	2%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(467)	(555)	(469)	(580)	(523)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(632)

8H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	62%	58%	60%	55%	68%	54%	54%	64%	65%	63%	57%	54%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	34%	34%	32%	26%	34%	38%	30%	29%	28%	37%	38%
Important	92%	92%	93%	94%	87%	94%	88%	92%	94%	94%	91%	94%	92%
Not very Important	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	11%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Not Important	8%	8%	7%	6%	13%	6%	12%	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	60%	47%	77%	61%	49%	54%	74%	50%	58%	72%	47%	59%	72%
Somewhat Important	32%	42%	22%	32%	37%	37%	24%	40%	33%	25%	41%	33%	24%
Important	92%	89%	98%	93%	86%	91%	98%	90%	91%	97%	88%	92%	96%
Not very Important	7%	9%	2%	6%	13%	9%	1%	9%	7%	3%	10%	6%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Not Important	8%	11%	2%	7%	14%	9%	2%	10%	9%	3%	12%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

8I. Issue Importance — Abortion

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	36%	50%	42%	46%	50%	47%	40%	43%	44%	43%	44%	40%
Somewhat Important	27%	27%	27%	28%	28%	27%	25%	35%	24%	24%	26%	28%	27%
Important	70%	64%	76%	69%	74%	77%	73%	75%	67%	68%	69%	72%	67%
Not very Important	19%	22%	16%	20%	16%	13%	20%	16%	19%	20%	20%	17%	21%
Unimportant	11%	14%	8%	11%	10%	10%	7%	9%	14%	12%	10%	11%	12%
Not Important	30%	36%	24%	31%	26%	23%	27%	25%	33%	32%	31%	28%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	43%	62%	30%	44%	65%	36%	35%	61%	37%	33%	60%	40%	30%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	25%	26%	22%	35%	24%	26%	28%	27%	27%	28%	27%
Important	70%	88%	54%	70%	87%	70%	59%	87%	65%	59%	87%	68%	57%
Not very Important	19%	8%	25%	18%	9%	21%	22%	10%	22%	24%	10%	21%	25%
Unimportant	11%	4%	21%	12%	4%	9%	19%	3%	13%	16%	3%	11%	18%
Not Important	30%	12%	46%	30%	13%	30%	41%	13%	35%	41%	13%	32%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

8J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	55%	49%	59%	49%	75%	59%	56%	56%	55%	51%	55%	53%	54%
Somewhat Important	32%	35%	28%	36%	20%	27%	35%	32%	29%	33%	33%	30%	32%
Important	86%	85%	88%	85%	95%	85%	91%	88%	84%	84%	88%	83%	86%
Not very Important	9%	10%	9%	11%	1%	7%	7%	7%	10%	13%	7%	11%	11%
Unimportant	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	2%
Not Important	14%	15%	12%	15%	5%	15%	9%	12%	16%	16%	12%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	55%	74%	37%	55%	83%	51%	38%	74%	51%	40%	73%	51%	39%
Somewhat Important	32%	23%	38%	31%	15%	38%	38%	23%	35%	37%	23%	36%	38%
Important	86%	97%	75%	86%	98%	89%	76%	97%	86%	77%	96%	87%	77%
Not very Important	9%	3%	19%	11%	2%	9%	16%	2%	9%	16%	2%	8%	16%
Unimportant	4%	1%	6%	4%	0%	2%	8%	1%	5%	7%	1%	5%	7%
Not Important	14%	3%	25%	14%	2%	11%	24%	3%	14%	23%	4%	13%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

8K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	48%	53%	48%	62%	55%	50%	51%	52%	50%	48%	53%	53%
Somewhat Important	36%	36%	35%	38%	29%	33%	34%	37%	35%	38%	37%	34%	36%
Important	87%	85%	89%	86%	91%	88%	84%	88%	87%	87%	85%	86%	88%
Not very Important	10%	12%	9%	11%	6%	9%	13%	10%	8%	10%	11%	11%	10%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	1%
Not Important	13%	15%	11%	14%	9%	12%	16%	12%	13%	13%	15%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	51%	68%	41%	53%	78%	42%	41%	66%	47%	41%	66%	46%	40%
Somewhat Important	36%	27%	39%	35%	19%	46%	39%	29%	40%	39%	29%	42%	39%
Important	87%	96%	80%	88%	97%	88%	80%	94%	87%	80%	94%	88%	80%
Not very Important	10%	4%	16%	10%	3%	9%	15%	6%	9%	15%	5%	8%	15%
Unimportant	3%	1%	4%	2%	0%	3%	5%	0%	4%	5%	0%	4%	5%
Not Important	13%	4%	20%	12%	3%	12%	20%	6%	13%	20%	6%	12%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

8L. Issue Importance — Guns

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	50%	47%	52%	48%	63%	51%	45%	47%	52%	54%	49%	51%	46%
Somewhat Important	30%	28%	32%	32%	18%	36%	34%	30%	27%	29%	29%	26%	36%
Important	80%	75%	84%	79%	80%	87%	79%	77%	79%	83%	78%	77%	82%
Not very Important	14%	16%	12%	14%	12%	10%	14%	18%	12%	12%	14%	17%	15%
Unimportant	6%	9%	4%	7%	7%	2%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%	4%
Not Important	20%	25%	16%	21%	20%	13%	21%	23%	21%	17%	22%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	50%	58%	45%	51%	58%	46%	47%	60%	46%	43%	57%	50%	42%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	33%	30%	28%	32%	31%	27%	32%	31%	29%	26%	32%
Important	80%	88%	79%	81%	87%	78%	78%	87%	78%	75%	87%	76%	75%
Not very Important	14%	9%	16%	14%	9%	17%	16%	11%	12%	19%	11%	10%	19%
Unimportant	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	10%	7%	3%	14%	6%
Not Important	20%	12%	21%	19%	13%	22%	22%	13%	22%	25%	13%	24%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

8M. Issue Importance — Crime

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	56%	61%	57%	66%	60%	57%	54%	59%	65%	59%	60%	53%
Somewhat Important	33%	33%	32%	34%	27%	35%	32%	37%	32%	30%	31%	32%	38%
Important	91%	89%	93%	90%	93%	95%	89%	91%	91%	95%	90%	92%	91%
Not very Important	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%	4%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	9%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Not Important	9%	11%	7%	10%	7%	5%	11%	9%	9%	5%	10%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	58%	48%	74%	60%	44%	58%	69%	48%	58%	69%	46%	62%	68%
Somewhat Important	33%	39%	24%	32%	39%	35%	27%	41%	33%	25%	41%	29%	27%
Important	91%	87%	97%	92%	83%	92%	96%	89%	91%	94%	87%	91%	95%
Not very Important	7%	12%	2%	7%	14%	6%	3%	10%	6%	5%	11%	5%	4%
Unimportant	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Not Important	9%	13%	3%	8%	17%	8%	4%	11%	9%	6%	13%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)



8N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	41%	45%	39%	58%	49%	50%	42%	40%	43%	46%	39%	36%
Somewhat Important	41%	37%	44%	43%	37%	35%	37%	43%	40%	43%	40%	41%	45%
Important	84%	79%	89%	82%	95%	83%	87%	85%	80%	87%	86%	80%	81%
Not very Important	13%	16%	9%	14%	2%	13%	11%	11%	15%	12%	11%	15%	16%
Unimportant	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Not Important	16%	21%	11%	18%	5%	17%	13%	15%	20%	13%	14%	20%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	43%	44%	38%	41%	49%	37%	40%	49%	43%	38%	46%	51%	37%
Somewhat Important	41%	47%	36%	41%	42%	48%	33%	43%	43%	37%	45%	40%	38%
Important	84%	91%	74%	82%	91%	85%	73%	92%	85%	75%	91%	90%	74%
Not very Important	13%	8%	19%	14%	8%	12%	20%	8%	10%	20%	8%	5%	20%
Unimportant	4%	0%	7%	4%	1%	2%	7%	0%	4%	6%	1%	5%	5%
Not Important	16%	9%	26%	18%	9%	15%	27%	8%	15%	25%	9%	10%	26%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

80. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	74%	73%	75%	73%	77%	84%	67%	74%	80%	73%	80%	72%	66%
Somewhat Important	21%	21%	21%	23%	17%	12%	26%	21%	16%	23%	16%	22%	28%
Important	95%	94%	96%	95%	94%	96%	94%	95%	96%	96%	96%	95%	94%
Not very Important	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Not Important	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	74%	60%	89%	74%	58%	73%	87%	62%	74%	85%	61%	74%	86%
Somewhat Important	21%	31%	10%	21%	33%	22%	12%	30%	20%	14%	31%	19%	13%
Important	95%	91%	99%	95%	91%	95%	98%	93%	94%	99%	92%	94%	99%
Not very Important	4%	8%	1%	5%	8%	4%	1%	6%	5%	1%	7%	4%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Not Important	5%	9%	1%	5%	9%	5%	2%	7%	6%	1%	8%	6%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

9. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	24%	21%	26%	24%	22%	26%	16%	25%	30%	20%	29%	22%	19%
Jobs and the economy	15%	18%	12%	14%	18%	17%	22%	19%	15%	4%	14%	15%	14%
Immigration	12%	13%	10%	13%	3%	7%	8%	7%	11%	20%	10%	13%	13%
Health care	10%	7%	12%	8%	11%	11%	13%	7%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%
Climate change and the environment	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	10%	5%	7%	5%	10%	5%	8%	7%
National Security	5%	8%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%	5%	4%	7%
Civil rights	5%	3%	6%	4%	9%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%
Taxes and government spending	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Abortion	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Education	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	7%	2%	3%	5%	3%	6%
Civil liberties	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Crime	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	5%	3%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%
Guns	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	0%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(745)	(848)	(1,046)	(204)	(202)	(341)	(353)	(513)	(386)	(598)	(477)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	24%	14%	33%	23%	13%	23%	31%	13%	26%	32%	13%	26%	32%
Jobs and the economy	15%	13%	13%	14%	10%	20%	13%	14%	17%	14%	14%	15%	16%
Immigration	12%	3%	25%	13%	2%	9%	24%	3%	7%	24%	3%	4%	23%
Health care	10%	18%	3%	10%	15%	13%	2%	16%	8%	5%	17%	7%	4%
					CO	ntinued o	n the ne	xt page	•				



					cc	ontinued	from prev	vious pag	е				
		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Climate change and the environment	7%	14%	1%	7%	14%	7%	1%	13%	5%	2%	14%	3%	2%
National Security	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	6%	7%	3%	6%	7%
Civil rights	5%	9%	1%	5%	13%	3%	2%	11%	3%	1%	11%	3%	1%
Taxes and government spending	5%	2%	8%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	7%
Abortion	4%	9%	3%	6%	8%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	7%	4%	2%
Education	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%	6%	1%	4%	11%	1%
Civil liberties	4%	7%	0%	3%	8%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Crime	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Guns	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%	3%	5%	0%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	4%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	102%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(581)	(521)	(491)	(712)	(249)	(632)

10. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	13%	17%	13%	27%	15%	10%	14%	16%	19%	14%	17%	15%
Somewhat approve	22%	17%	26%	20%	27%	26%	26%	21%	19%	22%	18%	23%	25%
Approve	37%	31%	42%	33%	55%	42%	36%	36%	35%	41%	32%	41%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	18%	14%	12%	21%	20%	26%	17%	12%	9%	18%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	41%	46%	37%	49%	11%	34%	26%	38%	51%	46%	44%	42%	39%
Disapprove	57%	64%	51%	62%	32%	54%	53%	55%	63%	55%	62%	55%	54%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	5%	13%	4%	11%	9%	2%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	15%	41%	1%	18%	39%	14%	3%	40%	6%	1%	38%	4%	0%
Somewhat approve	22%	44%	5%	24%	38%	27%	8%	40%	20%	6%	42%	18%	6%
Approve	37%	85%	6%	43%	77%	40%	11%	81%	27%	6%	79%	22%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	11%	13%	13%	10%	20%	14%	11%	21%	16%	11%	25%	16%
Strongly disapprove	41%	3%	80%	42%	9%	34%	73%	4%	41%	77%	5%	35%	77%
Disapprove	57%	13%	93%	55%	19%	55%	87%	15%	61%	92%	16%	60%	93%
Not sure	6%	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%	2%	5%	12%	2%	5%	18%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

11A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender	Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	16%	21%	19%	25%	19%	13%	16%	19%	28%	17%	23%	21%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	22%	18%	33%	22%	27%	22%	18%	18%	20%	21%	23%
Approve	40%	37%	43%	37%	58%	41%	40%	39%	38%	45%	37%	44%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	17%	13%	14%	16%	17%	23%	20%	11%	7%	15%	12%	19%
Strongly disapprove	38%	40%	36%	44%	13%	32%	27%	31%	46%	43%	39%	40%	35%
Disapprove	53%	57%	48%	57%	29%	49%	50%	51%	58%	50%	55%	52%	53%
No opinion	7%	6%	9%	6%	13%	9%	11%	10%	5%	5%	9%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(743)	(844)	(1,040)	(203)	(204)	(340)	(353)	(510)	(384)	(594)	(477)	(343)

	- Total H	2024	Vote	Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	19%	47%	2%	24%	52%	14%	5%	45%	10%	4%	43%	7%	4%
Somewhat approve	21%	36%	8%	20%	28%	30%	9%	37%	18%	10%	37%	17%	9%
Approve	40%	83%	11%	44%	80%	44%	13%	82%	28%	13%	80%	25%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	9%	14%	13%	12%	17%	15%	9%	21%	14%	10%	22%	17%
Strongly disapprove	38%	3%	74%	40%	5%	33%	67%	4%	38%	70%	4%	37%	68%
Disapprove	53%	12%	88%	52%	17%	50%	82%	13%	60%	84%	14%	58%	85%
No opinion	7%	5%	2%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	12%	3%	6%	17%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(707)	(596)	(1,427)	(464)	(553)	(468)	(577)	(521)	(489)	(707)	(250)	(630)

11B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender	Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	11%	11%	9%	20%	13%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	13%
Somewhat approve	22%	21%	23%	20%	31%	18%	23%	26%	18%	22%	19%	24%	25%
Approve	33%	31%	34%	29%	51%	31%	35%	36%	29%	32%	30%	32%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	14%	14%	18%	18%	22%	16%	12%	10%	15%	12%	16%
Strongly disapprove	43%	46%	41%	50%	17%	35%	31%	33%	54%	51%	44%	47%	43%
Disapprove	58%	62%	55%	64%	35%	53%	53%	49%	66%	62%	59%	59%	58%
No opinion	9%	7%	11%	7%	14%	16%	12%	14%	5%	6%	11%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(744)	(844)	(1,042)	(202)	(203)	(339)	(353)	(510)	(386)	(596)	(477)	(343)

	- Total H	2024	4 Vote	Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	11%	23%	1%	12%	25%	9%	4%	24%	6%	2%	23%	5%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	44%	6%	24%	41%	27%	6%	44%	17%	6%	43%	14%	6%
Approve	33%	68%	7%	36%	66%	35%	10%	69%	23%	8%	67%	19%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	17%	8%	12%	16%	18%	10%	15%	20%	10%	15%	25%	9%
Strongly disapprove	43%	8%	83%	46%	9%	39%	76%	7%	43%	78%	9%	34%	79%
Disapprove	58%	25%	91%	58%	25%	57%	86%	22%	62%	88%	24%	60%	88%
No opinion	9%	7%	2%	6%	10%	8%	4%	9%	15%	3%	9%	21%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(708)	(596)	(1,428)	(465)	(552)	(468)	(576)	(523)	(489)	(707)	(251)	(630)



11C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Ge	ender	Race				Α	ge	Income			
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	13%	14%	13%	19%	15%	9%	12%	13%	21%	11%	16%	15%
Somewhat approve	22%	19%	25%	20%	32%	19%	26%	20%	20%	22%	19%	23%	26%
Approve	35%	32%	39%	33%	51%	34%	34%	33%	33%	43%	30%	38%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	19%	14%	15%	19%	20%	21%	20%	15%	10%	17%	17%	17%
Strongly disapprove	38%	41%	34%	43%	12%	31%	28%	32%	44%	42%	39%	39%	36%
Disapprove	54%	60%	48%	58%	31%	51%	49%	52%	59%	52%	56%	56%	53%
No opinion	11%	9%	13%	9%	18%	15%	17%	15%	8%	5%	14%	6%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(744)	(846)	(1,041)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(511)	(385)	(596)	(477)	(344)

	– Total H	2024	Vote	Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	36%	2%	17%	33%	13%	3%	32%	7%	3%	31%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	22%	39%	8%	24%	33%	27%	12%	40%	19%	8%	40%	18%	7%
Approve	35%	75%	10%	41%	66%	40%	15%	72%	26%	11%	71%	22%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	16%	15%	18%	17%	15%	15%	19%	14%	14%	18%	17%
Strongly disapprove	38%	5%	72%	39%	9%	33%	65%	5%	37%	70%	6%	35%	68%
Disapprove	54%	18%	88%	54%	27%	50%	80%	19%	57%	84%	20%	52%	85%
No opinion	11%	6%	2%	5%	7%	10%	6%	9%	18%	6%	9%	25%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(709)	(596)	(1,430)	(466)	(555)	(467)	(579)	(523)	(488)	(710)	(251)	(629)

11D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	17%	19%	17%	26%	16%	13%	14%	18%	26%	16%	19%	22%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	23%	19%	30%	29%	29%	24%	19%	18%	21%	23%	22%
Approve	40%	38%	42%	37%	56%	44%	41%	38%	37%	44%	37%	42%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	12%	12%	18%	10%	20%	17%	10%	9%	13%	9%	19%
Strongly disapprove	37%	39%	35%	43%	9%	31%	25%	31%	45%	42%	37%	42%	32%
Disapprove	50%	54%	46%	55%	27%	41%	44%	48%	55%	51%	50%	51%	52%
No opinion	10%	8%	12%	8%	17%	14%	14%	14%	8%	5%	13%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(742)	(846)	(1,041)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(353)	(510)	(385)	(596)	(475)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	18%	44%	3%	22%	43%	17%	4%	42%	9%	4%	39%	8%	3%
Somewhat approve	22%	39%	8%	22%	35%	26%	12%	39%	19%	10%	40%	17%	9%
Approve	40%	83%	11%	45%	78%	43%	16%	81%	28%	13%	79%	25%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	6%	14%	11%	8%	19%	10%	7%	19%	14%	7%	21%	15%
Strongly disapprove	37%	3%	74%	39%	5%	28%	70%	4%	36%	69%	4%	31%	69%
Disapprove	50%	9%	88%	50%	13%	47%	80%	10%	55%	83%	11%	52%	84%
No opinion	10%	8%	1%	6%	9%	10%	4%	9%	17%	4%	10%	23%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(705)	(598)	(1,429)	(464)	(553)	(469)	(577)	(521)	(490)	(708)	(249)	(631)

11E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	16%	18%	15%	31%	19%	13%	16%	18%	21%	16%	18%	19%
Somewhat approve	26%	27%	26%	23%	39%	27%	37%	30%	21%	21%	24%	26%	31%
Approve	44%	43%	44%	39%	70%	46%	50%	47%	39%	42%	40%	44%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	13%	12%	9%	10%	14%	9%	13%	10%	14%	9%	14%
Strongly disapprove	32%	36%	28%	37%	9%	28%	20%	31%	37%	37%	32%	34%	29%
Disapprove	44%	46%	41%	49%	17%	38%	33%	40%	50%	47%	45%	44%	43%
No opinion	13%	11%	15%	12%	13%	15%	17%	13%	11%	11%	14%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(744)	(846)	(1,042)	(203)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(512)	(384)	(595)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	17%	44%	2%	20%	43%	16%	3%	42%	9%	2%	39%	7%	2%
Somewhat approve	26%	40%	14%	26%	37%	31%	15%	41%	24%	15%	42%	22%	15%
Approve	44%	83%	17%	46%	81%	47%	18%	83%	33%	17%	81%	29%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	5%	14%	11%	5%	14%	15%	5%	16%	14%	6%	13%	16%
Strongly disapprove	32%	3%	63%	33%	5%	26%	58%	4%	31%	60%	4%	31%	57%
Disapprove	44%	8%	77%	44%	10%	40%	73%	8%	46%	74%	10%	44%	74%
No opinion	13%	9%	6%	9%	9%	13%	8%	9%	21%	9%	9%	27%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(709)	(596)	(1,430)	(465)	(555)	(468)	(578)	(522)	(490)	(709)	(251)	(630)

11F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	11%	13%	11%	21%	14%	11%	11%	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%
Somewhat approve	24%	23%	25%	23%	35%	22%	26%	26%	20%	26%	20%	26%	28%
Approve	36%	34%	39%	34%	56%	36%	38%	37%	33%	39%	32%	39%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	15%	13%	17%	22%	26%	17%	14%	6%	18%	12%	20%
Strongly disapprove	36%	38%	34%	42%	9%	30%	22%	31%	43%	46%	37%	39%	33%
Disapprove	52%	55%	49%	55%	27%	53%	48%	48%	56%	52%	55%	51%	53%
No opinion	12%	12%	13%	11%	17%	11%	14%	15%	11%	9%	13%	10%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(744)	(846)	(1,044)	(204)	(202)	(341)	(353)	(511)	(385)	(597)	(476)	(344)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	12%	29%	2%	15%	30%	11%	4%	30%	6%	3%	29%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	24%	44%	8%	25%	42%	27%	9%	42%	21%	10%	42%	22%	9%
Approve	36%	74%	10%	40%	72%	39%	13%	73%	27%	12%	70%	25%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	9%	15%	14%	12%	20%	15%	12%	20%	14%	13%	17%	17%
Strongly disapprove	36%	4%	73%	38%	5%	31%	66%	4%	34%	69%	5%	32%	66%
Disapprove	52%	14%	88%	52%	16%	51%	82%	16%	54%	82%	18%	49%	83%
No opinion	12%	13%	2%	8%	12%	11%	6%	11%	19%	5%	12%	26%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(707)	(597)	(1,430)	(466)	(553)	(469)	(578)	(522)	(490)	(708)	(251)	(631)

11G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	9%	9%	8%	18%	10%	10%	9%	8%	11%	9%	8%	10%
Somewhat approve	24%	23%	25%	21%	38%	23%	28%	25%	21%	24%	21%	24%	29%
Approve	33%	32%	34%	29%	56%	33%	38%	34%	29%	35%	30%	33%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	18%	17%	19%	16%	18%	21%	25%	21%	14%	12%	19%	17%	21%
Strongly disapprove	32%	35%	30%	39%	7%	28%	19%	27%	40%	40%	33%	37%	28%
Disapprove	50%	52%	48%	55%	26%	49%	43%	48%	54%	52%	52%	54%	49%
No opinion	17%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%	13%	18%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(743)	(842)	(1,038)	(204)	(203)	(336)	(353)	(511)	(385)	(592)	(478)	(343)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	9%	23%	2%	11%	23%	8%	2%	23%	3%	2%	21%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	24%	44%	6%	25%	38%	29%	11%	45%	20%	8%	44%	19%	9%
Approve	33%	67%	8%	36%	62%	37%	13%	68%	24%	10%	65%	21%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	18%	13%	19%	17%	17%	21%	14%	15%	20%	18%	16%	16%	20%
Strongly disapprove	32%	3%	66%	35%	5%	27%	61%	3%	31%	62%	3%	31%	59%
Disapprove	50%	16%	85%	51%	22%	48%	75%	17%	51%	80%	19%	47%	79%
No opinion	17%	17%	7%	13%	16%	15%	12%	15%	25%	10%	16%	31%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(707)	(595)	(1,426)	(465)	(553)	(464)	(577)	(520)	(488)	(708)	(249)	(628)

11H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	12%	15%	14%	18%	13%	10%	11%	14%	20%	12%	16%	15%
Somewhat approve	18%	16%	20%	17%	27%	16%	24%	15%	16%	20%	16%	21%	20%
Approve	32%	28%	35%	31%	45%	29%	34%	27%	29%	39%	28%	37%	35%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	17%	16%	14%	21%	22%	25%	26%	10%	7%	16%	16%	18%
Strongly disapprove	44%	48%	41%	50%	22%	37%	32%	37%	56%	48%	48%	43%	44%
Disapprove	61%	65%	57%	64%	44%	60%	56%	63%	66%	56%	63%	59%	62%
No opinion	7%	7%	8%	5%	11%	11%	9%	10%	5%	5%	9%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(743)	(848)	(1,043)	(204)	(203)	(341)	(353)	(512)	(385)	(596)	(477)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	35%	2%	17%	36%	11%	4%	32%	7%	3%	31%	6%	2%
Somewhat approve	18%	38%	5%	20%	32%	23%	6%	36%	13%	7%	35%	14%	6%
Approve	32%	73%	7%	37%	68%	34%	10%	68%	21%	9%	65%	20%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	17%	12%	15%	15%	22%	12%	18%	21%	11%	20%	19%	12%
Strongly disapprove	44%	6%	81%	44%	12%	38%	75%	8%	45%	78%	9%	41%	78%
Disapprove	61%	23%	93%	59%	27%	60%	86%	27%	65%	89%	29%	60%	90%
No opinion	7%	5%	0%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	14%	2%	6%	20%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(708)	(597)	(1,431)	(466)	(554)	(468)	(578)	(522)	(491)	(709)	(251)	(631)

12. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	8%	10%	10%	2%	2%	4%	6%	9%
Somewhat approve	13%	14%	12%	11%	17%	15%	22%	14%	8%	9%	12%	13%	12%
Approve	18%	20%	17%	15%	26%	23%	32%	24%	10%	11%	16%	19%	21%
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	21%	22%	18%	39%	23%	32%	23%	20%	12%	26%	15%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	23%	24%	22%	26%	11%	23%	11%	19%	29%	30%	21%	28%	24%
Strongly disapprove	28%	28%	28%	31%	19%	22%	11%	19%	36%	42%	28%	31%	25%
Disapprove	51%	52%	50%	56%	30%	45%	22%	38%	65%	72%	49%	60%	49%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	10%	5%	9%	14%	15%	5%	4%	9%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(745)	(847)	(1,044)	(204)	(203)	(341)	(351)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(344)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	5%	10%	4%	6%	10%	4%	5%	9%	3%	4%	9%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	13%	17%	11%	14%	14%	12%	14%	20%	6%	12%	19%	4%	11%
Approve	18%	27%	15%	20%	25%	16%	19%	29%	10%	16%	28%	8%	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	14%	22%	18%	15%	27%	19%	20%	22%	23%	18%	28%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	23%	23%	33%	27%	22%	19%	32%	19%	20%	29%	21%	10%	31%
Strongly disapprove	28%	33%	24%	30%	31%	29%	27%	26%	32%	26%	28%	32%	26%
Disapprove	51%	56%	57%	57%	53%	48%	58%	45%	52%	55%	49%	42%	57%
Not sure	9%	3%	5%	6%	7%	9%	4%	5%	16%	5%	5%	22%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(708)	(598)	(1,432)	(466)	(554)	(469)	(578)	(523)	(491)	(709)	(251)	(632)

13. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	19%	11%	14%	12%	17%	13%	16%	14%	16%	11%	17%	21%
Somewhat approve	28%	34%	22%	29%	26%	26%	33%	32%	24%	25%	25%	29%	34%
Approve	43%	52%	33%	44%	38%	42%	46%	48%	38%	41%	36%	46%	55%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	16%	14%	16%	14%	13%	11%	18%	14%	15%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	28%	23%	32%	28%	26%	26%	14%	21%	35%	39%	29%	32%	24%
Disapprove	42%	36%	48%	42%	42%	41%	27%	32%	52%	54%	44%	46%	37%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	14%	21%	17%	27%	20%	10%	5%	20%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,046)	(204)	(203)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	15%	11%	28%	18%	10%	9%	26%	11%	11%	22%	10%	8%	23%
Somewhat approve	28%	16%	42%	29%	19%	29%	40%	22%	21%	40%	21%	16%	40%
Approve	43%	27%	70%	46%	29%	39%	66%	32%	32%	63%	30%	24%	62%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	16%	14%	15%	11%	21%	10%	12%	17%	14%	14%	16%	14%
Strongly disapprove	28%	52%	8%	30%	55%	27%	11%	45%	26%	13%	46%	27%	12%
Disapprove	42%	68%	22%	45%	66%	48%	21%	57%	44%	27%	60%	44%	26%
Not sure	15%	5%	8%	8%	4%	13%	12%	10%	24%	11%	9%	32%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(580)	(523)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(632)

14. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Liberal	7%	7%	8%	6%	14%	10%	8%	10%	7%	4%	6%	9%	7%
Total Liberal	11%	10%	12%	10%	18%	15%	12%	16%	10%	6%	11%	13%	11%
Moderate	29%	31%	27%	30%	23%	24%	34%	31%	27%	24%	30%	28%	30%
Conservative	20%	23%	18%	23%	10%	14%	17%	18%	22%	23%	16%	24%	24%
Very conservative	21%	20%	21%	21%	23%	22%	9%	15%	25%	32%	19%	26%	20%
Total Conservative	41%	43%	39%	44%	34%	36%	27%	33%	47%	55%	35%	50%	44%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	16%	26%	24%	27%	20%	16%	14%	25%	9%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(745)	(848)	(1,046)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(353)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%
Liberal	7%	9%	7%	9%	14%	4%	6%	11%	4%	7%	10%	3%	7%
Total Liberal	11%	14%	12%	13%	20%	6%	12%	15%	6%	12%	13%	5%	11%
Moderate	29%	14%	45%	30%	13%	37%	36%	18%	27%	41%	17%	24%	41%
Conservative	20%	19%	29%	23%	15%	15%	34%	16%	18%	27%	17%	13%	27%
Very conservative	21%	45%	5%	25%	48%	18%	8%	38%	19%	6%	40%	17%	6%
Total Conservative	41%	65%	34%	48%	63%	33%	42%	55%	37%	33%	57%	29%	32%
Not sure	19%	7%	9%	10%	4%	23%	10%	12%	30%	14%	12%	41%	15%
Totals	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(555)	(468)	(579)	(523)	(491)	(710)	(251)	(632)

15. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	11%	9%	11%	5%	12%	11%	8%	10%	12%	7%	11%	14%
Somewhat approve	23%	27%	20%	25%	18%	24%	31%	20%	19%	26%	20%	28%	26%
Approve	33%	38%	29%	36%	23%	36%	41%	28%	29%	38%	27%	39%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	17%	15%	15%	20%	11%	16%	13%	18%	16%	15%	16%	18%
Strongly disapprove	18%	19%	18%	19%	20%	17%	6%	15%	23%	27%	19%	20%	18%
Disapprove	34%	36%	33%	34%	40%	28%	22%	28%	41%	43%	34%	36%	36%
Not sure	32%	26%	38%	30%	37%	37%	37%	43%	29%	19%	39%	25%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	1 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	10%	5%	22%	13%	6%	7%	19%	5%	4%	21%	4%	3%	19%
Somewhat approve	23%	16%	42%	27%	13%	25%	36%	17%	19%	34%	16%	13%	35%
Approve	33%	21%	64%	40%	19%	31%	55%	22%	24%	55%	21%	16%	53%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	19%	13%	17%	15%	22%	13%	16%	17%	16%	18%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	18%	42%	3%	21%	44%	14%	6%	36%	18%	2%	36%	18%	3%
Disapprove	34%	61%	16%	38%	60%	36%	20%	51%	35%	18%	53%	32%	18%
Not sure	32%	18%	20%	22%	22%	33%	25%	27%	42%	27%	26%	51%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

16. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	11%	8%	8%	15%	11%	8%	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%	7%
Somewhat approve	24%	22%	25%	22%	31%	25%	30%	19%	20%	28%	20%	27%	31%
Approve	33%	33%	33%	30%	46%	36%	38%	29%	29%	39%	29%	37%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	14%	14%	10%	14%	15%	13%	14%	13%	13%	17%	12%
Strongly disapprove	24%	29%	20%	29%	9%	16%	9%	16%	34%	34%	24%	24%	27%
Disapprove	38%	43%	34%	43%	19%	30%	24%	28%	48%	48%	37%	41%	39%
Not sure	29%	24%	33%	27%	34%	34%	38%	43%	23%	13%	34%	21%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(743)	(844)	(1,043)	(203)	(201)	(340)	(350)	(512)	(385)	(592)	(477)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	9%	22%	3%	11%	26%	6%	2%	22%	4%	3%	20%	2%	3%
Somewhat approve	24%	43%	11%	27%	42%	29%	11%	40%	17%	15%	41%	14%	13%
Approve	33%	66%	14%	38%	68%	35%	13%	62%	21%	18%	61%	15%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	16%	15%	9%	18%	13%	10%	16%	16%	10%	14%	17%
Strongly disapprove	24%	5%	56%	29%	7%	14%	53%	5%	23%	44%	5%	20%	44%
Disapprove	38%	18%	72%	44%	17%	32%	66%	15%	39%	59%	15%	34%	61%
Not sure	29%	16%	14%	18%	15%	32%	20%	24%	40%	22%	23%	50%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(709)	(595)	(1,429)	(466)	(554)	(465)	(579)	(519)	(489)	(709)	(251)	(627)

17. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	9%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	15%	15%	18%	28%	27%	18%	14%	13%	15%	19%	24%
Approve	22%	25%	19%	20%	24%	31%	37%	23%	16%	15%	19%	22%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	24%	16%	21%	21%	10%	15%	18%	20%	26%	19%	20%	25%
Strongly disapprove	32%	31%	33%	34%	29%	30%	10%	22%	44%	47%	29%	39%	28%
Disapprove	52%	55%	49%	55%	50%	40%	25%	40%	64%	73%	49%	59%	53%
Not sure	26%	20%	33%	25%	26%	29%	38%	37%	20%	13%	33%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(742)	(849)	(1,043)	(203)	(204)	(340)	(353)	(513)	(385)	(597)	(477)	(345)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	5%	2%	5%
Somewhat approve	18%	16%	25%	19%	15%	18%	24%	18%	11%	24%	17%	9%	22%
Approve	22%	20%	30%	24%	19%	22%	29%	24%	13%	30%	22%	11%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	16%	29%	22%	14%	26%	21%	14%	18%	27%	15%	14%	26%
Strongly disapprove	32%	52%	28%	38%	55%	23%	30%	44%	32%	21%	45%	26%	24%
Disapprove	52%	68%	58%	61%	69%	49%	51%	58%	49%	48%	60%	40%	50%
Not sure	26%	12%	12%	15%	12%	29%	20%	19%	38%	22%	18%	49%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(709)	(597)	(1,432)	(466)	(555)	(468)	(579)	(522)	(490)	(710)	(250)	(631)

18. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	12%	12%	12%	16%	14%	7%	10%	13%	18%	9%	15%	13%
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	17%	17%	28%	24%	26%	21%	14%	18%	13%	26%	23%
Approve	31%	34%	29%	28%	44%	38%	33%	31%	26%	37%	22%	41%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	12%	13%	12%	10%	19%	10%	13%	10%	15%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	17%	22%	13%	20%	9%	10%	5%	12%	25%	23%	17%	16%	18%
Disapprove	30%	35%	25%	33%	20%	19%	25%	22%	37%	33%	32%	28%	32%
Not sure	39%	31%	46%	39%	36%	43%	42%	47%	36%	31%	46%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(743)	(849)	(1,043)	(204)	(204)	(340)	(354)	(513)	(385)	(597)	(476)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	12%	32%	3%	16%	34%	9%	2%	27%	7%	3%	27%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	19%	34%	13%	22%	29%	23%	11%	30%	16%	13%	30%	15%	11%
Approve	31%	66%	15%	38%	63%	33%	13%	57%	23%	15%	57%	19%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	9%	14%	13%	8%	18%	15%	10%	12%	16%	11%	10%	16%
Strongly disapprove	17%	3%	39%	20%	5%	10%	36%	4%	18%	29%	4%	16%	30%
Disapprove	30%	12%	53%	33%	13%	27%	51%	14%	30%	45%	15%	26%	46%
Not sure	39%	22%	32%	29%	25%	40%	36%	29%	47%	40%	28%	55%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(710)	(597)	(1,433)	(467)	(554)	(468)	(579)	(523)	(490)	(710)	(251)	(631)

19. Trump Transition Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President-elect Donald Trump is handling the presidential transition?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	32%	36%	27%	37%	10%	29%	22%	28%	37%	36%	30%	33%	34%
Somewhat approve	20%	19%	20%	19%	16%	23%	34%	18%	15%	15%	24%	14%	19%
Approve	51%	55%	48%	56%	26%	52%	56%	46%	52%	51%	54%	47%	53%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	10%	8%	14%	10%	15%	11%	5%	8%	8%	8%	11%
Strongly disapprove	27%	25%	28%	25%	39%	24%	13%	21%	33%	36%	26%	31%	24%
Disapprove	36%	33%	38%	33%	53%	34%	28%	32%	38%	44%	34%	39%	35%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	11%	21%	14%	16%	22%	10%	5%	13%	13%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(744)	(849)	(1,044)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(514)	(385)	(597)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	32%	5%	72%	36%	10%	23%	62%	4%	23%	67%	4%	14%	65%
Somewhat approve	20%	10%	21%	17%	7%	25%	22%	14%	21%	24%	14%	23%	24%
Approve	51%	14%	93%	52%	17%	48%	84%	18%	43%	91%	17%	37%	89%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	16%	3%	9%	13%	12%	4%	15%	10%	3%	16%	8%	4%
Strongly disapprove	27%	61%	1%	31%	63%	25%	4%	56%	24%	1%	56%	24%	1%
Disapprove	36%	77%	4%	40%	76%	38%	7%	71%	34%	5%	72%	32%	5%
Not sure	13%	8%	3%	8%	7%	14%	8%	11%	23%	5%	11%	31%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(467)	(554)	(469)	(580)	(522)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(631)

20. Biden Transition Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Joe Biden is handling the presidential transition?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	26%	22%	29%	25%	37%	24%	22%	20%	27%	33%	27%	27%	26%
Somewhat approve	35%	35%	34%	36%	26%	32%	31%	28%	38%	40%	32%	35%	37%
Approve	60%	58%	63%	61%	63%	56%	52%	48%	66%	73%	60%	63%	63%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	13%	8%	10%	8%	8%	16%	11%	8%	7%	10%	9%	13%
Strongly disapprove	11%	11%	10%	11%	8%	13%	11%	15%	9%	7%	13%	8%	9%
Disapprove	21%	23%	19%	21%	16%	21%	28%	26%	18%	14%	23%	18%	23%
Not sure	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	23%	20%	26%	17%	13%	18%	20%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(385)	(598)	(477)	(346)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	26%	49%	16%	31%	49%	24%	15%	45%	18%	15%	44%	14%	15%
Somewhat approve	35%	34%	44%	38%	28%	40%	40%	34%	30%	40%	34%	25%	40%
Approve	60%	83%	60%	69%	76%	64%	56%	78%	49%	55%	77%	38%	55%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	6%	11%	9%	8%	13%	8%	7%	10%	14%	7%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	11%	3%	15%	9%	6%	6%	16%	5%	11%	15%	5%	12%	15%
Disapprove	21%	9%	26%	18%	15%	19%	24%	12%	21%	29%	12%	24%	27%
Not sure	19%	8%	14%	13%	9%	16%	20%	10%	30%	15%	10%	38%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(597)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(580)	(523)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(632)

YouGov

21A. Approve of Trump Appointements — Pete Hegseth as Secretary of Defense

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	27%	17%	25%	12%	19%	19%	16%	25%	27%	21%	21%	25%
Somewhat approve	16%	17%	14%	15%	11%	22%	24%	18%	11%	12%	12%	17%	19%
Approve	38%	45%	31%	41%	23%	40%	43%	33%	37%	38%	34%	38%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	8%	9%	13%	7%	15%	13%	5%	6%	9%	9%	10%
Strongly disapprove	25%	23%	28%	25%	30%	28%	11%	19%	30%	38%	23%	31%	24%
Disapprove	34%	33%	35%	33%	42%	35%	26%	32%	35%	44%	32%	41%	34%
Not sure	28%	22%	34%	26%	35%	25%	31%	35%	28%	18%	34%	21%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(744)	(849)	(1,044)	(204)	(204)	(340)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	22%	5%	53%	27%	5%	16%	47%	5%	15%	45%	5%	10%	43%
Somewhat approve	16%	9%	23%	16%	11%	15%	20%	11%	11%	24%	10%	10%	23%
Approve	38%	15%	76%	43%	16%	31%	67%	16%	26%	70%	15%	20%	66%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	10%	5%	9%	9%	12%	8%	12%	10%	6%	12%	9%	7%
Strongly disapprove	25%	58%	3%	30%	56%	29%	3%	49%	25%	3%	52%	23%	3%
Disapprove	34%	69%	8%	39%	65%	41%	11%	61%	36%	8%	64%	32%	9%
Not sure	28%	17%	16%	19%	19%	28%	22%	23%	39%	22%	21%	48%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(598)	(1,434)	(467)	(555)	(469)	(580)	(522)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(631)

21B. Approve of Trump Appointements — Marco Rubio as Secretary of State

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	26%	19%	27%	8%	16%	13%	16%	26%	33%	21%	23%	26%
Somewhat approve	24%	28%	21%	23%	23%	31%	30%	22%	24%	22%	22%	25%	28%
Approve	46%	53%	40%	50%	30%	46%	43%	37%	50%	55%	43%	48%	54%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	13%	14%	15%	8%	15%	17%	10%	11%	11%	15%	15%
Strongly disapprove	17%	15%	19%	15%	22%	26%	9%	15%	22%	22%	19%	19%	15%
Disapprove	30%	29%	32%	29%	37%	34%	24%	32%	32%	33%	31%	34%	30%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	21%	33%	19%	33%	31%	19%	12%	26%	18%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(744)	(849)	(1,045)	(203)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(512)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	22%	6%	55%	28%	4%	16%	47%	4%	15%	47%	4%	12%	44%
Somewhat approve	24%	20%	26%	24%	19%	29%	28%	19%	22%	32%	19%	18%	32%
Approve	46%	26%	81%	52%	23%	45%	75%	23%	37%	79%	23%	30%	76%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	22%	5%	14%	24%	15%	6%	22%	13%	4%	23%	12%	5%
Strongly disapprove	17%	37%	3%	19%	40%	18%	3%	34%	16%	2%	36%	14%	2%
Disapprove	30%	60%	8%	33%	63%	33%	9%	56%	30%	7%	59%	26%	7%
Not sure	23%	14%	11%	15%	14%	22%	17%	21%	33%	15%	19%	45%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(710)	(597)	(1,433)	(468)	(555)	(467)	(580)	(523)	(490)	(711)	(251)	(631)



21C. Approve of Trump Appointements — Tulsi Gabbard as Director of National Intelligence

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	26%	18%	26%	7%	20%	17%	17%	26%	26%	22%	22%	25%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	17%	19%	21%	22%	34%	17%	16%	14%	18%	19%	24%
Approve	42%	49%	35%	44%	28%	42%	51%	35%	42%	40%	39%	42%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	12%	13%	5%	6%	5%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	24%	22%	26%	24%	27%	26%	10%	18%	29%	36%	22%	30%	23%
Disapprove	33%	31%	34%	32%	37%	35%	22%	31%	34%	42%	28%	40%	34%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	24%	35%	23%	27%	35%	24%	18%	33%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(744)	(850)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	22%	4%	54%	27%	5%	15%	48%	4%	15%	46%	4%	9%	44%
Somewhat approve	20%	10%	26%	19%	10%	23%	26%	14%	14%	31%	13%	12%	30%
Approve	42%	14%	80%	46%	15%	37%	74%	18%	29%	78%	17%	21%	74%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	13%	3%	9%	11%	13%	3%	11%	11%	3%	13%	11%	4%
Strongly disapprove	24%	57%	3%	28%	55%	25%	4%	48%	22%	3%	50%	19%	3%
Disapprove	33%	70%	6%	37%	67%	38%	7%	59%	33%	7%	62%	30%	7%
Not sure	26%	16%	14%	17%	18%	25%	19%	23%	38%	16%	21%	49%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(467)	(555)	(469)	(580)	(523)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(632)

21D. Approve of Trump Appointements — Matt Gaetz as U.S. Attorney General

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	20%	13%	18%	9%	15%	14%	12%	19%	19%	17%	15%	17%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	19%	21%	16%	25%	33%	20%	18%	15%	17%	23%	27%
Approve	37%	43%	32%	39%	25%	40%	47%	32%	37%	34%	35%	38%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	5%	11%	12%	4%	7%	6%	9%	10%
Strongly disapprove	31%	29%	32%	31%	34%	31%	13%	23%	37%	46%	29%	35%	31%
Disapprove	39%	38%	39%	39%	43%	37%	24%	35%	41%	54%	36%	44%	40%
Not sure	24%	19%	29%	22%	32%	24%	30%	34%	22%	13%	29%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(742)	(847)	(1,043)	(201)	(204)	(340)	(353)	(512)	(384)	(596)	(476)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	16%	4%	39%	20%	4%	11%	36%	4%	10%	34%	4%	7%	32%
Somewhat approve	21%	12%	32%	21%	11%	25%	26%	14%	14%	35%	13%	11%	33%
Approve	37%	16%	71%	41%	15%	36%	62%	19%	24%	69%	17%	18%	64%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	8%	10%	7%
Strongly disapprove	31%	66%	6%	35%	64%	34%	8%	56%	30%	6%	60%	24%	7%
Disapprove	39%	73%	14%	44%	71%	42%	17%	64%	40%	13%	68%	34%	14%
Not sure	24%	11%	15%	16%	14%	22%	20%	17%	37%	18%	15%	48%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(710)	(595)	(1,430)	(468)	(553)	(467)	(580)	(522)	(487)	(711)	(250)	(628)

21E. Approve of Trump Appointements — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as Secretary of Health and Human Services

Do you approve or disapprove of the following appointments announced by Donald Trump?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	27%	31%	24%	31%	16%	25%	25%	27%	31%	25%	27%	28%	28%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	20%	21%	17%	24%	32%	18%	15%	18%	20%	20%	24%
Approve	48%	52%	44%	51%	33%	49%	57%	45%	47%	43%	47%	48%	52%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	6%	8%	10%	6%	8%	13%	5%	5%	8%	9%	9%
Strongly disapprove	29%	27%	30%	27%	36%	32%	12%	19%	36%	44%	28%	32%	27%
Disapprove	36%	36%	37%	35%	46%	38%	20%	32%	41%	49%	35%	41%	35%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	14%	21%	13%	23%	23%	12%	8%	18%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(743)	(850)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(512)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	27%	7%	57%	32%	7%	19%	56%	8%	22%	52%	7%	13%	52%
Somewhat approve	20%	11%	27%	19%	11%	24%	25%	15%	20%	26%	14%	22%	25%
Approve	48%	18%	84%	51%	19%	43%	81%	23%	41%	78%	22%	35%	77%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	12%	4%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%
Strongly disapprove	29%	66%	4%	33%	65%	29%	7%	58%	26%	4%	60%	20%	4%
Disapprove	36%	75%	11%	42%	74%	40%	10%	65%	33%	12%	68%	27%	13%
Not sure	16%	6%	6%	7%	8%	16%	9%	12%	26%	9%	11%	38%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(710)	(598)	(1,433)	(466)	(555)	(469)	(580)	(522)	(491)	(710)	(251)	(632)

22. Trump Leadership Abilities

Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	43%	48%	39%	47%	26%	39%	44%	37%	46%	45%	43%	43%	44%
Somewhat strong	23%	23%	23%	23%	18%	23%	36%	29%	16%	15%	23%	18%	26%
Somewhat weak	11%	9%	12%	9%	21%	10%	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	11%
Very weak	23%	21%	25%	21%	34%	28%	9%	22%	28%	30%	24%	28%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very strong	43%	7%	85%	44%	12%	36%	75%	8%	35%	85%	8%	31%	80%
Somewhat strong	23%	17%	13%	19%	18%	29%	18%	21%	35%	12%	19%	43%	17%
Somewhat weak	11%	21%	2%	10%	16%	13%	4%	22%	9%	2%	22%	6%	2%
Very weak	23%	55%	0%	27%	55%	22%	3%	49%	21%	1%	50%	20%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(580)	(523)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(632)



23. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	50%	56%	44%	54%	30%	45%	54%	49%	50%	45%	51%	48%	50%
Uneasy	39%	35%	42%	35%	56%	44%	28%	35%	41%	49%	36%	46%	36%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	11%	14%	10%	18%	16%	9%	6%	13%	7%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Confident	50%	10%	92%	50%	13%	45%	82%	13%	45%	89%	12%	39%	88%
Uneasy	39%	84%	5%	44%	81%	42%	11%	77%	36%	5%	78%	30%	7%
Not sure	12%	6%	3%	6%	6%	13%	7%	10%	19%	6%	10%	31%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(581)	(522)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(631)

24. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	51%	58%	44%	54%	35%	52%	58%	51%	51%	44%	53%	47%	50%
No	39%	34%	44%	36%	55%	42%	26%	37%	42%	49%	38%	44%	38%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	10%	10%	7%	16%	12%	7%	7%	9%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	51%	10%	89%	49%	15%	47%	81%	16%	47%	89%	15%	43%	87%
No	39%	83%	4%	44%	77%	44%	10%	75%	38%	5%	77%	36%	7%
Not sure	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	9%	15%	6%	8%	21%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

25. Trump Commander in Chief

How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very confident	39%	44%	34%	44%	16%	34%	35%	36%	43%	39%	39%	40%	38%
Somewhat confident	17%	18%	15%	16%	20%	14%	26%	20%	12%	12%	17%	13%	20%
Not too confident	9%	7%	11%	9%	12%	9%	13%	12%	6%	7%	8%	11%	9%
Not at all confident	29%	25%	33%	26%	45%	35%	13%	25%	35%	40%	29%	34%	28%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	12%	7%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(744)	(850)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very confident	39%	4%	79%	40%	11%	30%	70%	6%	32%	78%	5%	26%	75%
Somewhat confident	17%	10%	16%	14%	8%	22%	17%	12%	20%	17%	12%	22%	19%
Not too confident	9%	14%	3%	9%	13%	10%	6%	16%	10%	2%	15%	11%	3%
Not at all confident	29%	70%	1%	35%	66%	32%	4%	61%	26%	3%	63%	21%	3%
Not sure	6%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%	13%	1%	4%	21%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(597)	(1,434)	(468)	(555)	(468)	(581)	(523)	(490)	(712)	(251)	(631)

26. Trump Cares about Military

How much do you believe Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of U.S. veterans and service members?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	38%	44%	33%	43%	15%	31%	37%	30%	44%	41%	37%	37%	41%
Some	17%	18%	16%	16%	25%	18%	25%	25%	11%	11%	18%	16%	17%
Not much	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	17%	15%	17%	8%	11%	13%	13%	12%
Doesn't care at all	26%	22%	30%	23%	41%	27%	11%	22%	34%	34%	25%	31%	24%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	7%	6%	6%	12%	7%	4%	4%	7%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(598)	(477)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	38%	4%	81%	41%	8%	29%	73%	4%	32%	77%	5%	26%	75%
Some	17%	13%	13%	13%	13%	23%	12%	17%	20%	15%	16%	23%	16%
Not much	12%	17%	4%	12%	16%	16%	8%	19%	13%	4%	19%	13%	6%
Doesn't care at all	26%	63%	1%	31%	61%	27%	4%	55%	23%	2%	57%	19%	2%
Not sure	7%	2%	1%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	12%	2%	5%	19%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(597)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(490)	(712)	(251)	(631)

27. U.S. Respected

Four years from now do you think the United States will be more respected or less respected in the world than it is today?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More respected than today	42%	48%	37%	48%	21%	37%	44%	35%	46%	45%	42%	43%	42%
About the same as today	15%	15%	14%	12%	22%	17%	20%	25%	9%	7%	15%	13%	20%
Less respected than today	30%	27%	33%	29%	40%	33%	16%	27%	34%	43%	28%	36%	29%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	11%	17%	14%	21%	13%	11%	6%	15%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(744)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
More respected than today	42%	10%	83%	44%	16%	32%	76%	11%	36%	79%	11%	30%	77%
About the same as today	15%	15%	9%	12%	12%	21%	11%	16%	18%	10%	15%	21%	12%
Less respected than today	30%	70%	4%	36%	67%	32%	7%	60%	29%	4%	62%	25%	5%
Not sure	12%	6%	5%	7%	5%	15%	6%	12%	18%	7%	12%	25%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(598)	(1,433)	(468)	(554)	(468)	(579)	(523)	(491)	(710)	(251)	(632)

28. Likelihood Donald Trump Gets Country Into War

How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	16%	13%	19%	13%	28%	21%	12%	16%	19%	15%	17%	15%	17%
Fairly likely	20%	19%	21%	18%	27%	24%	22%	22%	19%	18%	20%	24%	19%
Fairly unlikely	22%	27%	18%	23%	19%	23%	24%	23%	20%	23%	22%	21%	25%
Very unlikely	26%	29%	23%	30%	10%	20%	23%	21%	30%	27%	24%	29%	25%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	16%	17%	12%	18%	17%	12%	16%	17%	12%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(744)	(850)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very likely	16%	32%	5%	18%	34%	15%	5%	33%	12%	5%	32%	11%	5%
Fairly likely	20%	35%	6%	21%	31%	26%	10%	33%	21%	7%	33%	18%	9%
Fairly unlikely	22%	13%	28%	22%	15%	24%	27%	14%	23%	30%	13%	22%	30%
Very unlikely	26%	3%	55%	27%	6%	17%	51%	5%	23%	49%	5%	22%	46%
Not sure	15%	17%	6%	12%	14%	18%	8%	16%	21%	9%	16%	26%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(467)	(555)	(469)	(580)	(523)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(632)

29. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	10%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	9%
Good	26%	27%	25%	26%	26%	31%	38%	26%	20%	24%	21%	27%	34%
Fair	28%	30%	27%	25%	41%	34%	25%	32%	24%	32%	28%	31%	27%
Poor	36%	33%	39%	39%	25%	26%	21%	29%	50%	37%	43%	33%	28%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(745)	(848)	(1,045)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(353)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(477)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	6%	12%	4%	8%	12%	7%	3%	10%	5%	4%	10%	4%	4%
Good	26%	47%	12%	28%	46%	28%	12%	47%	20%	13%	46%	20%	11%
Fair	28%	28%	27%	28%	25%	31%	29%	27%	28%	29%	28%	28%	29%
Poor	36%	11%	56%	35%	14%	31%	54%	14%	41%	53%	14%	41%	54%
Don't know	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	6%	2%	2%	7%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(597)	(1,434)	(468)	(555)	(468)	(581)	(522)	(490)	(712)	(250)	(631)

30. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	23%	26%	21%	23%	21%	29%	23%	24%	20%	26%	18%	28%	28%
About the same	33%	32%	33%	33%	38%	29%	41%	39%	26%	28%	32%	28%	40%
Getting worse	34%	32%	36%	33%	35%	35%	24%	27%	44%	37%	40%	36%	24%
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	11%	7%	7%	12%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	23%	45%	17%	29%	44%	21%	14%	38%	16%	16%	37%	13%	16%
About the same	33%	30%	31%	31%	27%	36%	32%	35%	33%	30%	35%	34%	30%
Getting worse	34%	20%	45%	33%	24%	31%	47%	23%	34%	46%	22%	35%	45%
Not sure	10%	6%	7%	7%	5%	12%	7%	5%	16%	8%	6%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

31. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	18%	18%	17%	16%	26%	20%	26%	22%	12%	13%	14%	17%	25%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	43%	38%	38%	49%	47%	43%	44%	34%	44%	37%	44%	46%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%	35%	40%	43%	19%	28%	22%	29%	51%	42%	45%	36%	27%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	9%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	18%	29%	11%	19%	30%	13%	14%	31%	12%	11%	30%	9%	10%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	41%	50%	35%	42%	47%	46%	33%	48%	35%	39%	48%	35%	36%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%	19%	52%	37%	22%	37%	50%	19%	45%	49%	19%	43%	52%
Not sure	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	8%	1%	3%	12%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

32. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	39%	45%	35%	40%	39%	44%	49%	42%	36%	33%	34%	41%	46%
Just about the same as now	29%	27%	31%	29%	25%	32%	28%	31%	26%	33%	32%	27%	30%
Worse off financially	18%	16%	20%	18%	22%	13%	9%	12%	24%	23%	19%	21%	13%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	14%	14%	11%	14%	16%	13%	11%	15%	10%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	39%	23%	65%	42%	26%	34%	61%	28%	30%	60%	27%	22%	59%
Just about the same as now	29%	29%	23%	27%	26%	30%	28%	30%	30%	27%	29%	33%	27%
Worse off financially	18%	34%	4%	20%	36%	19%	4%	30%	21%	4%	30%	24%	4%
Not sure	13%	13%	7%	11%	12%	17%	7%	12%	18%	10%	13%	21%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

33A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Friendly	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	11%	4%	4%	3%	6%	7%	3%
Unfriendly	31%	34%	28%	33%	23%	26%	39%	31%	31%	23%	31%	29%	33%
Enemy	47%	48%	46%	49%	43%	45%	29%	40%	52%	66%	42%	52%	55%
Not sure	15%	10%	19%	11%	24%	22%	18%	23%	11%	8%	19%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(743)	(847)	(1,041)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(511)	(384)	(596)	(477)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Friendly	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Unfriendly	31%	24%	34%	30%	25%	33%	37%	26%	31%	35%	26%	25%	38%
Enemy	47%	66%	44%	52%	63%	46%	43%	58%	42%	42%	59%	41%	40%
Not sure	15%	6%	12%	11%	5%	13%	13%	10%	18%	15%	10%	25%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(708)	(596)	(1,430)	(465)	(554)	(468)	(577)	(523)	(490)	(708)	(251)	(631)

33B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Ally	26%	27%	25%	26%	24%	30%	22%	18%	30%	32%	23%	29%	27%	
Friendly	45%	49%	41%	47%	37%	38%	51%	45%	41%	46%	42%	47%	51%	
Unfriendly	7%	8%	6%	9%	5%	4%	3%	10%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	
Enemy	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	15%	28%	24%	21%	23%	16%	14%	22%	12%	12%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(740)	(847)	(1,040)	(204)	(202)	(339)	(354)	(511)	(383)	(596)	(476)	(343)	

		2024	Vote	Reg	g Ideology		Party ID			Party I	ID with L	eaners	
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	26%	45%	15%	28%	47%	24%	16%	40%	20%	19%	40%	16%	18%
Friendly	45%	41%	50%	46%	41%	53%	48%	41%	46%	48%	41%	43%	49%
Unfriendly	7%	3%	14%	9%	2%	7%	13%	3%	7%	11%	3%	6%	12%
Enemy	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Not sure	18%	9%	16%	14%	8%	14%	19%	13%	24%	17%	13%	32%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(708)	(593)	(1,427)	(465)	(553)	(466)	(578)	(523)	(486)	(709)	(251)	(627)

33C. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Ally	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	8%	3%	2%	0%	4%	2%	3%	
Friendly	11%	11%	11%	9%	17%	13%	23%	11%	9%	3%	12%	9%	13%	
Unfriendly	36%	39%	33%	37%	33%	38%	33%	38%	33%	43%	31%	41%	44%	
Enemy	32%	34%	31%	37%	22%	27%	14%	26%	41%	44%	32%	35%	32%	
Not sure	17%	13%	22%	14%	27%	18%	22%	22%	15%	10%	22%	13%	8%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(741)	(847)	(1,041)	(204)	(203)	(339)	(353)	(512)	(384)	(597)	(474)	(345)	

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Friendly	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	9%	12%	13%	9%	12%	16%	8%
Unfriendly	36%	51%	31%	39%	50%	39%	28%	45%	33%	31%	45%	28%	32%
Enemy	32%	28%	47%	36%	23%	30%	46%	23%	31%	43%	24%	26%	43%
Not sure	17%	10%	10%	12%	14%	16%	12%	16%	21%	15%	16%	28%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(709)	(595)	(1,430)	(466)	(551)	(468)	(579)	(522)	(487)	(710)	(251)	(627)

33D. Friend or Enemy — Iran

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Ally	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	
Friendly	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	8%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	
Unfriendly	23%	22%	24%	22%	30%	22%	29%	26%	21%	17%	22%	25%	24%	
Enemy	54%	62%	46%	59%	41%	45%	36%	42%	63%	71%	48%	60%	62%	
Not sure	18%	11%	24%	14%	23%	26%	24%	25%	14%	10%	23%	12%	9%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(741)	(844)	(1,040)	(203)	(202)	(339)	(353)	(513)	(380)	(590)	(477)	(345)	

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Friendly	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Unfriendly	23%	31%	15%	23%	29%	27%	16%	31%	22%	16%	31%	20%	18%
Enemy	54%	54%	72%	60%	53%	49%	69%	47%	49%	65%	49%	43%	64%
Not sure	18%	10%	10%	12%	12%	16%	13%	16%	23%	14%	16%	30%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(706)	(595)	(1,427)	(465)	(552)	(465)	(577)	(521)	(487)	(708)	(250)	(627)

33E. Friend or Enemy — Israel

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Ally	39%	47%	32%	44%	25%	34%	35%	30%	43%	48%	34%	42%	47%	
Friendly	27%	26%	28%	26%	30%	29%	30%	29%	26%	25%	24%	30%	30%	
Unfriendly	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	
Enemy	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	4%	3%	
Not sure	19%	13%	25%	16%	26%	26%	20%	27%	16%	15%	25%	15%	10%	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(744)	(847)	(1,045)	(202)	(203)	(341)	(353)	(511)	(386)	(596)	(477)	(345)	

		2024	Vote	Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	39%	34%	58%	44%	31%	35%	58%	33%	34%	50%	32%	27%	52%
Friendly	27%	33%	21%	26%	35%	33%	18%	33%	24%	25%	33%	21%	25%
Unfriendly	9%	13%	6%	10%	13%	10%	4%	10%	10%	7%	11%	9%	7%
Enemy	6%	5%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	11%	3%
Not sure	19%	16%	12%	15%	13%	18%	15%	18%	25%	14%	19%	32%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(708)	(597)	(1,431)	(468)	(552)	(468)	(579)	(522)	(490)	(710)	(250)	(631)

34A. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — Russia

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	39%	42%	35%	39%	46%	34%	15%	30%	44%	61%	38%	42%	41%
No	35%	36%	34%	34%	30%	42%	44%	46%	33%	16%	33%	36%	40%
Not sure	27%	22%	31%	27%	24%	25%	40%	24%	23%	22%	29%	22%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(743)	(848)	(1,043)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(354)	(511)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(344)

		2024	Vote	Reg	ldeology			Party ID			Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	39%	61%	30%	43%	61%	39%	28%	56%	34%	26%	57%	30%	26%
No	35%	21%	49%	37%	19%	34%	49%	22%	34%	47%	21%	30%	49%
Not sure	27%	18%	21%	20%	20%	26%	23%	21%	32%	26%	22%	40%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(710)	(596)	(1,431)	(468)	(553)	(467)	(580)	(521)	(490)	(710)	(250)	(631)

34B. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — Ukraine

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	9%	10%	8%	8%	17%	9%	13%	9%	8%	7%	11%	6%	9%
No	66%	70%	63%	67%	62%	68%	58%	66%	70%	69%	65%	71%	70%
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	25%	21%	23%	29%	25%	22%	24%	24%	23%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(744)	(849)	(1,046)	(203)	(203)	(341)	(354)	(512)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(344)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	9%	6%	13%	9%	8%	8%	11%	10%	7%	11%	9%	6%	11%
No	66%	78%	64%	71%	77%	67%	64%	73%	63%	63%	73%	57%	65%
Not sure	24%	17%	23%	20%	15%	24%	25%	17%	30%	26%	18%	37%	24%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(468)	(581)	(522)	(490)	(711)	(251)	(631)

34C. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — China

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	30%	32%	28%	32%	27%	24%	12%	21%	33%	52%	26%	34%	34%
No	38%	41%	36%	36%	38%	49%	53%	52%	32%	19%	40%	39%	41%
Not sure	32%	27%	36%	31%	35%	27%	35%	27%	35%	30%	33%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(744)	(849)	(1,045)	(203)	(204)	(339)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)
			4 Vote	Rea		Ideoloav			Party ID		_	/ ID with Le	

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	30%	42%	35%	36%	39%	26%	33%	34%	26%	30%	35%	24%	29%
No	38%	29%	41%	38%	35%	38%	43%	36%	35%	44%	34%	28%	46%
Not sure	32%	29%	24%	27%	27%	36%	25%	29%	39%	27%	31%	48%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(596)	(1,433)	(468)	(553)	(469)	(580)	(523)	(490)	(711)	(251)	(631)

34D. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — Iran

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	29%	35%	23%	30%	29%	23%	10%	19%	35%	49%	27%	33%	32%
No	41%	40%	42%	39%	43%	52%	59%	55%	34%	19%	41%	44%	45%
Not sure	30%	25%	35%	31%	28%	25%	32%	26%	31%	32%	33%	23%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(744)	(849)	(1,044)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(512)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	29%	35%	34%	33%	35%	27%	31%	31%	28%	29%	31%	24%	29%
No	41%	36%	42%	42%	39%	42%	43%	41%	39%	43%	40%	34%	45%
Not sure	30%	29%	24%	26%	25%	30%	26%	28%	34%	29%	29%	42%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(597)	(1,433)	(468)	(554)	(468)	(581)	(522)	(490)	(712)	(250)	(631)

34E. Foreign Countries Interfering With the Election — Israel

Do you believe the following countries interfered with the U.S. presidential election in November?

Total	Male	F										
		Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
16%	20%	12%	13%	26%	19%	18%	18%	15%	13%	16%	16%	20%
55%	58%	53%	58%	41%	52%	47%	56%	58%	58%	55%	56%	58%
29%	23%	35%	28%	33%	29%	35%	26%	27%	29%	29%	28%	22%
100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)
	55% 29% 100%	55% 58% 29% 23% 100% 101%	55% 58% 53% 29% 23% 35% 100% 101% 100%	55% 58% 53% 58% 29% 23% 35% 28% 100% 101% 100% 99%	55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100%	55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 52% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 29% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100% 100%	55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 52% 47% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 29% 35% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100% 100% 100%	55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 52% 47% 56% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 29% 35% 26% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100% 100% 100% 100%	55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 52% 47% 56% 58% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 29% 35% 26% 27% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 52% 47% 56% 58% 58% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 29% 35% 26% 27% 29% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100%	55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 52% 47% 56% 58% 58% 55% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 29% 35% 26% 27% 29% 29% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100% </td <td>55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 52% 47% 56% 58% 58% 55% 56% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 29% 35% 26% 27% 29% 29% 28% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100%</td>	55% 58% 53% 58% 41% 52% 47% 56% 58% 58% 55% 56% 29% 23% 35% 28% 33% 29% 35% 26% 27% 29% 29% 28% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100%

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	16%	24%	10%	16%	29%	15%	10%	24%	15%	9%	25%	15%	8%
No	55%	48%	71%	60%	43%	55%	69%	46%	53%	67%	45%	45%	69%
Not sure	29%	29%	18%	24%	28%	30%	21%	31%	32%	24%	30%	40%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

35. Putin Leadership Abilities

Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or a weak leader?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	37%	39%	34%	36%	35%	32%	38%	37%	33%	39%	35%	36%	38%
Somewhat strong	37%	35%	39%	40%	33%	30%	40%	35%	37%	38%	38%	36%	36%
Somewhat weak	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	19%	15%	16%	13%	15%	15%	18%	13%
Very weak	11%	10%	12%	10%	17%	18%	6%	12%	17%	8%	12%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,579)	(740)	(839)	(1,037)	(200)	(203)	(338)	(349)	(507)	(385)	(586)	(476)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very strong	37%	33%	44%	38%	35%	34%	40%	32%	34%	43%	31%	36%	42%
Somewhat strong	37%	35%	40%	38%	31%	41%	39%	34%	40%	38%	35%	38%	39%
Somewhat weak	15%	15%	11%	14%	17%	14%	14%	17%	14%	14%	17%	13%	14%
Very weak	11%	17%	5%	11%	17%	11%	7%	17%	12%	5%	17%	13%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,579)	(704)	(596)	(1,424)	(466)	(548)	(464)	(573)	(518)	(488)	(704)	(246)	(629)

36. Zelensky Leadership Abilities

Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or a weak leader?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	28%	28%	29%	29%	27%	25%	16%	21%	31%	43%	22%	34%	34%
Somewhat strong	42%	44%	41%	42%	40%	44%	46%	42%	42%	39%	49%	36%	37%
Somewhat weak	21%	20%	22%	21%	22%	20%	28%	27%	17%	13%	21%	20%	23%
Very weak	9%	9%	8%	8%	12%	11%	9%	11%	10%	4%	8%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,574)	(738)	(836)	(1,034)	(199)	(202)	(338)	(346)	(506)	(384)	(586)	(474)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very strong	28%	52%	19%	33%	46%	28%	21%	42%	24%	20%	43%	18%	20%
Somewhat strong	42%	33%	46%	40%	34%	45%	42%	39%	43%	44%	37%	46%	45%
Somewhat weak	21%	13%	27%	20%	15%	21%	27%	15%	22%	27%	15%	20%	27%
Very weak	9%	3%	8%	7%	6%	6%	10%	5%	11%	9%	5%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,574)	(704)	(594)	(1,421)	(465)	(547)	(462)	(573)	(516)	(485)	(703)	(245)	(626)

37. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Ukraine	60%	59%	60%	62%	54%	53%	57%	49%	61%	71%	53%	65%	65%
Neither	25%	28%	23%	25%	23%	28%	24%	28%	28%	20%	29%	23%	24%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	10%	17%	16%	13%	18%	9%	8%	14%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(741)	(847)	(1,043)	(202)	(203)	(339)	(353)	(513)	(383)	(597)	(473)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	6%
Ukraine	60%	83%	52%	66%	80%	62%	51%	76%	51%	53%	77%	46%	51%
Neither	25%	10%	35%	23%	10%	26%	34%	14%	30%	31%	14%	30%	33%
Not sure	12%	5%	8%	8%	7%	10%	10%	8%	17%	11%	8%	23%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(709)	(594)	(1,428)	(467)	(554)	(464)	(580)	(521)	(487)	(711)	(250)	(627)

38. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	24%	28%	21%	23%	23%	27%	36%	22%	23%	18%	21%	26%	28%
Ukraine	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	19%	12%	14%	12%	13%	14%	10%	16%
Neither	35%	37%	34%	38%	35%	24%	24%	29%	40%	47%	33%	41%	36%
Not sure	28%	22%	33%	27%	31%	30%	28%	35%	26%	22%	33%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(742)	(845)	(1,042)	(202)	(203)	(339)	(352)	(512)	(384)	(596)	(475)	(344)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	24%	21%	31%	25%	22%	22%	31%	20%	22%	30%	20%	20%	30%
Ukraine	13%	19%	11%	14%	16%	14%	12%	18%	9%	11%	17%	9%	11%
Neither	35%	39%	38%	38%	38%	37%	35%	37%	34%	35%	38%	30%	36%
Not sure	28%	21%	20%	23%	24%	27%	22%	25%	35%	23%	25%	42%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(707)	(596)	(1,427)	(467)	(554)	(464)	(578)	(521)	(488)	(708)	(250)	(629)

39. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	30%	37%	23%	30%	29%	26%	31%	30%	32%	26%	27%	31%	32%
Ukraine	13%	13%	12%	12%	11%	17%	14%	14%	13%	11%	14%	12%	15%
Equally likely	17%	17%	17%	16%	21%	19%	18%	17%	16%	16%	16%	18%	20%
Not sure	41%	33%	48%	41%	40%	39%	37%	40%	39%	47%	44%	39%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(744)	(847)	(1,046)	(202)	(203)	(340)	(353)	(513)	(385)	(597)	(477)	(344)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	30%	29%	36%	32%	32%	28%	34%	26%	29%	35%	27%	25%	34%
Ukraine	13%	15%	12%	13%	17%	14%	11%	18%	7%	13%	16%	7%	13%
Equally likely	17%	16%	20%	18%	13%	17%	21%	18%	15%	18%	17%	11%	19%
Not sure	41%	39%	32%	37%	37%	41%	34%	38%	49%	34%	39%	57%	34%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(710)	(596)	(1,431)	(467)	(553)	(468)	(579)	(522)	(490)	(710)	(250)	(631)

40. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	26%	27%	25%	25%	27%	28%	24%	22%	25%	32%	22%	31%	29%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	32%	24%	31%	17%	21%	19%	25%	38%	25%	30%	28%	28%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	25%	24%	27%	25%	29%	28%	30%	24%	22%	27%	25%	27%	27%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	19%	26%	23%	26%	29%	15%	16%	23%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,046)	(204)	(203)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	26%	46%	13%	29%	49%	26%	15%	44%	22%	13%	44%	17%	14%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	11%	49%	31%	10%	25%	48%	8%	28%	46%	8%	27%	46%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	25%	33%	23%	27%	29%	32%	20%	32%	20%	25%	31%	17%	24%
Not sure	21%	10%	14%	13%	12%	18%	16%	16%	30%	16%	17%	38%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(580)	(523)	(491)	(711)	(251)	(632)

41. Biden Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Joe Biden's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	28%	32%	23%	30%	18%	28%	24%	25%	35%	23%	29%	29%	28%
About right	31%	31%	31%	29%	39%	35%	33%	28%	28%	36%	28%	30%	40%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	16%	17%	14%	16%	14%	11%	11%	12%	18%	21%	13%	20%	15%
Not sure	26%	19%	32%	24%	29%	25%	32%	35%	18%	20%	30%	21%	17%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(385)	(598)	(477)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Ukraine	28%	11%	49%	30%	11%	26%	47%	12%	26%	45%	10%	21%	46%
About right	31%	60%	14%	34%	55%	38%	13%	56%	21%	18%	55%	18%	15%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	16%	17%	16%	16%	19%	15%	17%	14%	19%	14%	15%	19%	15%
Not sure	26%	12%	21%	20%	15%	21%	23%	19%	34%	23%	19%	41%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(597)	(1,434)	(468)	(555)	(468)	(581)	(523)	(490)	(712)	(251)	(631)

42. Trump Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	8%	2%	1%	2%	3%	9%
About right	34%	41%	28%	39%	19%	29%	42%	29%	37%	30%	33%	36%	38%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	28%	30%	27%	26%	36%	35%	17%	25%	32%	37%	25%	33%	29%
Not sure	34%	26%	41%	32%	41%	34%	38%	38%	29%	33%	40%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(744)	(846)	(1,045)	(203)	(202)	(339)	(352)	(513)	(386)	(595)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Ukraine	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	2%
About right	34%	11%	64%	36%	12%	35%	56%	13%	28%	62%	12%	24%	60%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	28%	62%	6%	32%	65%	25%	10%	56%	24%	6%	57%	16%	8%
Not sure	34%	21%	28%	28%	19%	34%	33%	27%	43%	30%	26%	55%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(709)	(598)	(1,433)	(466)	(554)	(469)	(578)	(521)	(491)	(709)	(249)	(632)

43. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	11%	10%	12%	10%	17%	13%	9%	11%	8%	18%	12%	11%	13%
Fairly likely	29%	32%	27%	29%	22%	35%	33%	26%	31%	27%	28%	35%	28%
Not very likely	22%	27%	17%	24%	19%	13%	23%	21%	23%	20%	18%	26%	26%
Not at all likely	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	10%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	26%	31%	24%	24%	29%	27%	23%	29%	19%	22%
It already has led to a wider war	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(744)	(849)	(1,045)	(203)	(204)	(341)	(352)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very likely	11%	19%	7%	12%	20%	11%	7%	17%	10%	8%	16%	11%	7%
Fairly likely	29%	36%	27%	32%	35%	33%	26%	34%	26%	28%	35%	22%	27%
Not very likely	22%	17%	31%	23%	16%	23%	28%	18%	20%	27%	19%	13%	29%
Not at all likely	5%	3%	8%	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	8%	3%	4%	8%
Not sure	26%	20%	20%	21%	19%	23%	23%	23%	33%	22%	23%	42%	22%
It already has led to a wider war	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(467)	(554)	(469)	(580)	(522)	(491)	(711)	(250)	(632)

44. How Long Will Russia/Ukraine War Last

How much longer do you think the war between Russia and Ukraine will last?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Less than a month	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
A month or two	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%
Two to six months	11%	13%	9%	12%	9%	13%	10%	9%	12%	13%	7%	14%	14%
Six months to a year	13%	17%	10%	14%	9%	11%	8%	11%	15%	19%	11%	16%	18%
One to two years	14%	16%	12%	15%	8%	13%	12%	15%	13%	16%	13%	13%	17%
Two to five years	9%	11%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	11%	10%	6%	8%	11%	10%
More than five years	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Not sure	44%	35%	53%	41%	63%	44%	50%	47%	40%	41%	49%	38%	32%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	98%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(745)	(844)	(1,042)	(203)	(203)	(339)	(353)	(512)	(385)	(592)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Less than a month	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
A month or two	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	6%
Two to six months	11%	7%	20%	14%	6%	12%	17%	7%	8%	18%	7%	8%	17%
Six months to a year	13%	15%	22%	17%	12%	12%	19%	12%	10%	17%	12%	7%	17%
One to two years	14%	18%	12%	14%	18%	15%	12%	14%	16%	10%	15%	15%	12%
Two to five years	9%	12%	6%	9%	12%	10%	8%	13%	8%	8%	13%	4%	9%
More than five years	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Not sure	44%	41%	30%	37%	44%	43%	35%	46%	49%	36%	46%	60%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(709)	(596)	(1,431)	(468)	(551)	(467)	(579)	(522)	(488)	(710)	(251)	(628)



45. Expected Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory do you think Russia will control?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
All of it	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%
Most of it	10%	9%	12%	9%	19%	9%	16%	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%	13%
Half of it	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	13%	6%	4%	9%	7%	9%
Some of it	35%	41%	29%	38%	24%	28%	29%	28%	36%	45%	28%	43%	40%
None of it	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	9%	4%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Not sure	35%	28%	42%	35%	39%	38%	37%	37%	37%	30%	40%	29%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(745)	(848)	(1,046)	(203)	(203)	(340)	(354)	(513)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
All of it	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%
Most of it	10%	12%	7%	10%	15%	10%	9%	15%	9%	8%	13%	11%	8%
Half of it	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	12%	4%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Some of it	35%	36%	47%	42%	35%	36%	41%	32%	33%	39%	33%	26%	40%
None of it	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	4%	9%	8%	2%	8%
Not sure	35%	29%	26%	28%	29%	30%	33%	31%	43%	32%	32%	51%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(555)	(467)	(580)	(522)	(491)	(710)	(251)	(632)



46. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory would you prefer Russia control?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
All of it	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Most of it	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	0%	4%	3%	4%
Half of it	3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	4%	8%	4%	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%
Some of it	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	8%	9%	6%	4%	2%	5%	5%	7%
None of it	61%	63%	59%	65%	51%	49%	43%	46%	69%	81%	55%	69%	64%
Not sure	27%	22%	31%	24%	32%	34%	35%	35%	22%	15%	30%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
All of it	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Most of it	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Half of it	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Some of it	5%	4%	10%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	4%	9%	5%	2%	8%
None of it	61%	77%	59%	67%	77%	62%	57%	69%	58%	55%	71%	51%	56%
Not sure	27%	12%	24%	20%	13%	24%	28%	19%	32%	28%	17%	40%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(581)	(522)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(631)

47. Netanyahu Leadership Abilities

Would you say Benjamin Netanyahu is a strong or a weak leader?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	27%	31%	24%	31%	19%	20%	17%	21%	31%	38%	20%	31%	35%
Somewhat strong	42%	40%	45%	42%	45%	41%	51%	45%	38%	39%	46%	39%	38%
Somewhat weak	19%	17%	21%	17%	17%	26%	22%	21%	18%	15%	20%	22%	16%
Very weak	11%	12%	10%	10%	18%	14%	10%	13%	13%	9%	13%	9%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,567)	(739)	(828)	(1,029)	(198)	(201)	(338)	(347)	(502)	(380)	(580)	(472)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very strong	27%	20%	49%	32%	20%	19%	47%	18%	22%	42%	16%	19%	41%
Somewhat strong	42%	40%	34%	40%	40%	50%	36%	43%	48%	36%	43%	48%	39%
Somewhat weak	19%	25%	12%	18%	20%	23%	11%	22%	17%	17%	24%	15%	16%
Very weak	11%	15%	5%	10%	20%	8%	5%	17%	13%	5%	17%	17%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,567)	(702)	(590)	(1,415)	(467)	(542)	(460)	(573)	(512)	(482)	(703)	(244)	(620)

YouGov

48. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	31%	35%	28%	37%	16%	24%	18%	27%	36%	42%	27%	36%	35%
About equal	30%	29%	30%	29%	27%	33%	31%	26%	29%	33%	29%	29%	33%
The Palestinians	16%	15%	17%	14%	21%	21%	27%	17%	12%	11%	14%	20%	17%
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	20%	36%	22%	24%	31%	23%	14%	30%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(742)	(845)	(1,040)	(203)	(203)	(339)	(352)	(512)	(384)	(594)	(476)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Israelis	31%	18%	62%	37%	14%	23%	61%	15%	27%	52%	14%	17%	53%
About equal	30%	39%	21%	30%	37%	41%	17%	37%	27%	25%	38%	27%	24%
The Palestinians	16%	26%	5%	16%	38%	12%	7%	26%	16%	6%	28%	15%	6%
Not sure	23%	16%	12%	16%	11%	24%	15%	22%	30%	17%	20%	41%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(710)	(596)	(1,431)	(467)	(553)	(466)	(580)	(519)	(488)	(711)	(248)	(628)

49. Favor More Military Aid to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	18%	19%	16%	20%	10%	18%	12%	19%	16%	24%	14%	20%	23%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	33%	36%	31%	32%	36%	33%	32%	33%	38%	27%	35%	34%	33%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	28%	29%	27%	28%	25%	29%	30%	23%	26%	35%	24%	33%	30%
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	20%	29%	19%	25%	25%	20%	15%	27%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(742)	(848)	(1,043)	(202)	(204)	(341)	(351)	(513)	(385)	(595)	(476)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing military aid to Israel	18%	12%	36%	21%	8%	14%	33%	9%	14%	30%	9%	11%	29%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	33%	44%	23%	33%	53%	36%	19%	41%	35%	24%	42%	38%	23%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	28%	30%	31%	30%	24%	33%	31%	29%	25%	30%	28%	20%	32%
Not sure	21%	15%	10%	15%	14%	17%	17%	21%	26%	16%	21%	32%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(710)	(596)	(1,432)	(468)	(552)	(467)	(581)	(519)	(490)	(711)	(250)	(629)

50. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	27%	27%	26%	25%	27%	33%	30%	25%	27%	24%	21%	35%	28%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	21%	25%	17%	22%	14%	16%	14%	20%	26%	21%	22%	22%	20%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	27%	27%	26%	27%	31%	23%	28%	23%	23%	35%	27%	26%	30%
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	25%	28%	28%	27%	32%	24%	20%	29%	17%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(741)	(846)	(1,041)	(202)	(204)	(341)	(349)	(512)	(385)	(593)	(478)	(344)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	1		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	27%	48%	11%	29%	59%	23%	12%	45%	27%	9%	46%	25%	10%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	21%	7%	39%	23%	8%	20%	34%	7%	20%	35%	7%	17%	35%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	27%	28%	29%	29%	18%	35%	28%	26%	20%	33%	26%	17%	32%
Not sure	26%	16%	21%	20%	15%	21%	26%	22%	33%	23%	21%	41%	23%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(709)	(596)	(1,430)	(467)	(551)	(467)	(578)	(520)	(489)	(709)	(249)	(629)

51. Biden Support of Israel

Do you think that Joe Biden's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Israel	26%	29%	22%	25%	26%	28%	28%	28%	25%	22%	27%	24%	29%
About right	23%	24%	23%	22%	35%	26%	25%	22%	23%	25%	20%	26%	28%
Not supportive enough of Israel	24%	27%	20%	28%	8%	17%	12%	17%	29%	33%	22%	26%	23%
Not sure	27%	19%	35%	25%	32%	29%	34%	34%	23%	20%	31%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(742)	(845)	(1,040)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(353)	(509)	(385)	(594)	(477)	(343)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Israel	26%	35%	16%	25%	43%	28%	13%	35%	24%	19%	35%	25%	18%
About right	23%	44%	15%	27%	35%	28%	15%	37%	17%	17%	38%	13%	16%
Not supportive enough of Israel	24%	4%	52%	26%	4%	16%	51%	3%	22%	44%	4%	17%	45%
Not sure	27%	17%	17%	22%	19%	28%	21%	25%	37%	20%	24%	45%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(707)	(597)	(1,429)	(468)	(550)	(468)	(578)	(519)	(490)	(709)	(249)	(629)

52. Trump Support of Israel

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Israel	20%	23%	18%	20%	19%	25%	19%	25%	20%	16%	15%	24%	27%
About right	34%	40%	29%	38%	19%	29%	37%	27%	36%	37%	31%	35%	41%
Not supportive enough of Israel	6%	5%	8%	5%	11%	12%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Not sure	39%	32%	45%	37%	51%	34%	39%	40%	38%	39%	48%	33%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(743)	(846)	(1,042)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(352)	(512)	(384)	(592)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Israel	20%	38%	8%	22%	45%	20%	7%	34%	21%	6%	36%	19%	7%
About right	34%	12%	66%	37%	11%	30%	62%	12%	27%	63%	12%	19%	62%
Not supportive enough of Israel	6%	11%	4%	7%	9%	7%	5%	10%	5%	4%	10%	5%	4%
Not sure	39%	38%	22%	33%	35%	44%	27%	43%	47%	26%	42%	57%	28%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(709)	(598)	(1,431)	(468)	(551)	(469)	(581)	(519)	(489)	(711)	(249)	(629)

53. Goal of Israel Ground Invasion

Which comes closest to your view of what the ultimate goal of Israel's ground invasion in Gaza should be?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Immediate ceasefire	21%	21%	21%	20%	26%	23%	30%	16%	23%	15%	25%	20%	17%
Targeted raids to recover hostages	8%	8%	9%	9%	5%	6%	5%	9%	10%	9%	6%	9%	11%
Defeating Hamas and then pulling out of Gaza	10%	10%	9%	11%	6%	6%	6%	11%	9%	13%	8%	12%	11%
Defeating Hamas and giving control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group	15%	19%	11%	17%	10%	12%	12%	12%	17%	17%	10%	19%	21%
Defeating Hamas and occupying Gaza	16%	21%	11%	16%	11%	18%	15%	14%	15%	20%	15%	18%	17%
Not sure	30%	21%	39%	27%	42%	35%	32%	38%	26%	25%	36%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(745)	(849)	(1,045)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Immediate ceasefire	21%	29%	11%	20%	29%	27%	11%	27%	21%	15%	28%	20%	15%
Targeted raids to recover hostages	8%	9%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	5%	10%
Defeating Hamas and then pulling out of Gaza	10%	11%	16%	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	7%	13%	8%	6%	13%
Defeating Hamas and giving control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group	15%	17%	20%	18%	14%	13%	22%	14%	14%	16%	15%	8%	18%
Defeating Hamas and occupying Gaza	16%	14%	23%	17%	17%	13%	23%	14%	14%	20%	13%	12%	20%
Not sure	30%	21%	18%	22%	20%	28%	24%	28%	38%	24%	27%	48%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(554)	(469)	(581)	(522)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(631)

54. Support or Oppose Ceasefire in Israel-Hamas War

Would you support or oppose Israel and Hamas agreeing to a ceasefire now?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	51%	52%	51%	53%	47%	47%	50%	44%	56%	54%	52%	54%	52%
Somewhat support	19%	19%	19%	20%	14%	17%	23%	17%	16%	20%	18%	19%	19%
Support	70%	71%	69%	73%	61%	64%	73%	60%	72%	74%	69%	73%	71%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	3%	7%	3%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Oppose	9%	11%	6%	9%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	12%	6%	12%	13%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	18%	33%	26%	22%	31%	20%	13%	25%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(743)	(850)	(1,046)	(203)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(514)	(385)	(598)	(477)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	51%	67%	39%	54%	69%	55%	41%	60%	51%	43%	61%	47%	44%
Somewhat support	19%	17%	25%	20%	16%	22%	21%	18%	15%	23%	17%	13%	22%
Support	70%	84%	64%	74%	85%	77%	62%	78%	66%	66%	79%	60%	67%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	8%	6%	2%	6%	7%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%	7%
Strongly oppose	4%	2%	8%	5%	1%	2%	8%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%	7%
Oppose	9%	6%	17%	10%	4%	8%	15%	5%	7%	14%	5%	6%	13%
Not sure	21%	10%	19%	16%	11%	15%	23%	17%	27%	20%	17%	34%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(709)	(598)	(1,433)	(468)	(554)	(468)	(580)	(522)	(491)	(711)	(250)	(632)

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55. Outcome of Israel Ground Invasion

If Israel defeats Hamas, what do you think is most likely to happen? Will Israel...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Pull out of Gaza	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%
Give control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group	17%	19%	14%	18%	15%	15%	17%	23%	14%	14%	14%	19%	21%
Continue occupying Gaza	37%	45%	29%	39%	29%	38%	35%	31%	41%	40%	30%	42%	42%
Not sure	37%	26%	48%	35%	49%	38%	40%	37%	37%	36%	46%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(742)	(845)	(1,042)	(202)	(204)	(340)	(350)	(513)	(384)	(596)	(473)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Pull out of Gaza	9%	8%	14%	10%	7%	11%	11%	7%	5%	15%	7%	3%	14%
Give control of Gaza to the Palestinian Authority or some other group	17%	13%	23%	19%	15%	19%	17%	15%	17%	18%	15%	16%	19%
Continue occupying Gaza	37%	50%	33%	40%	54%	34%	34%	45%	37%	30%	46%	31%	32%
Not sure	37%	29%	30%	31%	24%	35%	38%	33%	41%	38%	32%	51%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(709)	(594)	(1,428)	(467)	(553)	(464)	(579)	(521)	(487)	(710)	(251)	(626)

56. How Long Will Israel-Hamas War Last

How much longer do you think the war between Israel and Hamas will last?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Less than a month	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
A month or two	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%
Two to six months	12%	13%	11%	13%	3%	17%	11%	11%	12%	13%	8%	15%	16%
Six months to a year	15%	17%	12%	18%	6%	5%	12%	8%	16%	22%	13%	17%	17%
One to two years	12%	13%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	14%	9%	14%	9%	13%	17%
Two to five years	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	9%	6%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%	5%
More than five years	9%	10%	8%	9%	7%	7%	3%	4%	16%	8%	11%	6%	8%
Not sure	45%	37%	52%	42%	65%	43%	51%	50%	39%	42%	49%	38%	34%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	102%	98%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(744)	(848)	(1,043)	(204)	(204)	(340)	(353)	(514)	(385)	(597)	(478)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Less than a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
A month or two	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	6%
Two to six months	12%	9%	21%	15%	9%	12%	17%	8%	9%	18%	8%	8%	17%
Six months to a year	15%	16%	20%	17%	13%	14%	18%	14%	13%	17%	13%	11%	17%
One to two years	12%	15%	10%	12%	16%	14%	9%	13%	12%	10%	14%	10%	10%
Two to five years	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	7%	1%	4%
More than five years	9%	11%	6%	8%	11%	11%	7%	10%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%
Not sure	45%	40%	33%	38%	41%	41%	40%	45%	51%	38%	45%	59%	37%
Totals	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(711)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(553)	(468)	(581)	(521)	(490)	(712)	(250)	(630)



57A. Support or Oppose Trump Policies — Imposing a 60% tariff on goods imported to the U.S. from China

Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	15%	16%	14%	17%	11%	13%	8%	13%	18%	21%	15%	13%	20%
Somewhat support	21%	22%	21%	24%	13%	21%	30%	20%	20%	17%	21%	23%	24%
Support	37%	38%	35%	40%	24%	34%	38%	34%	37%	38%	36%	37%	44%
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	13%	16%	12%	13%	18%	14%	14%	13%	13%	19%	14%
Strongly oppose	28%	28%	27%	27%	30%	25%	20%	22%	32%	36%	25%	35%	27%
Oppose	42%	44%	41%	43%	42%	38%	37%	36%	45%	50%	38%	53%	41%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	17%	33%	27%	25%	30%	17%	12%	26%	10%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(742)	(849)	(1,042)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(513)	(383)	(596)	(476)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	15%	8%	29%	18%	7%	12%	29%	7%	9%	29%	7%	5%	27%
Somewhat support	21%	8%	33%	21%	12%	24%	28%	11%	19%	34%	11%	18%	32%
Support	37%	17%	63%	38%	19%	36%	57%	18%	28%	63%	18%	23%	60%
Somewhat oppose	15%	13%	13%	15%	15%	16%	15%	13%	17%	13%	13%	17%	15%
Strongly oppose	28%	61%	9%	33%	59%	28%	9%	52%	25%	8%	53%	20%	9%
Oppose	42%	74%	22%	48%	73%	44%	24%	65%	42%	21%	66%	38%	23%
Not sure	21%	9%	15%	14%	8%	20%	19%	17%	29%	16%	16%	40%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(709)	(596)	(1,431)	(467)	(553)	(468)	(579)	(522)	(490)	(710)	(251)	(630)



57B. Support or Oppose Trump Policies — Creating a commission to audit the federal government and cut government spending Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	40%	44%	37%	44%	25%	30%	33%	34%	45%	47%	39%	41%	43%
Somewhat support	25%	24%	25%	25%	24%	30%	28%	23%	23%	26%	23%	30%	25%
Support	65%	68%	62%	69%	50%	59%	61%	56%	68%	73%	61%	71%	68%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	13%	13%	6%	6%	8%	10%	11%
Strongly oppose	10%	10%	10%	9%	14%	14%	8%	8%	10%	13%	10%	10%	10%
Oppose	19%	19%	19%	18%	23%	23%	21%	21%	16%	20%	18%	20%	21%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	14%	28%	18%	18%	23%	16%	7%	21%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(743)	(850)	(1,044)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(512)	(386)	(598)	(477)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	40%	21%	70%	45%	20%	37%	64%	19%	38%	63%	19%	33%	63%
Somewhat support	25%	28%	19%	25%	27%	29%	22%	30%	22%	22%	30%	21%	21%
Support	65%	50%	89%	70%	46%	66%	86%	49%	61%	85%	49%	55%	84%
Somewhat oppose	9%	17%	3%	9%	16%	11%	3%	14%	9%	5%	14%	8%	5%
Strongly oppose	10%	22%	2%	12%	24%	9%	2%	19%	8%	2%	19%	8%	2%
Oppose	19%	39%	6%	21%	40%	20%	5%	33%	17%	7%	33%	16%	8%
Not sure	16%	12%	6%	9%	13%	14%	9%	18%	22%	8%	18%	30%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(596)	(1,433)	(468)	(555)	(467)	(581)	(522)	(490)	(712)	(250)	(631)

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57C. Support or Oppose Trump Policies — Eliminating the U.S. Department of Education

Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	15%	19%	11%	18%	7%	10%	6%	12%	20%	20%	13%	17%	17%
Somewhat support	13%	13%	13%	13%	8%	8%	15%	15%	11%	11%	12%	13%	16%
Support	28%	32%	24%	31%	15%	18%	20%	27%	31%	31%	25%	30%	33%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	14%	13%	12%	20%	23%	12%	11%	12%	15%	11%	13%
Strongly oppose	44%	40%	48%	42%	55%	50%	41%	42%	45%	48%	43%	50%	43%
Oppose	58%	54%	62%	55%	67%	71%	64%	53%	56%	60%	57%	62%	57%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	15%	18%	11%	16%	20%	13%	9%	18%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(743)	(849)	(1,043)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(353)	(514)	(384)	(597)	(478)	(345)

		2024	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	15%	4%	36%	18%	5%	10%	30%	3%	12%	29%	3%	8%	29%
Somewhat support	13%	5%	18%	12%	8%	13%	17%	7%	13%	18%	7%	12%	19%
Support	28%	9%	55%	30%	12%	23%	48%	10%	25%	47%	10%	20%	48%
Somewhat oppose	14%	8%	15%	12%	7%	15%	19%	10%	13%	18%	10%	17%	16%
Strongly oppose	44%	78%	19%	48%	77%	48%	20%	73%	40%	22%	73%	35%	22%
Oppose	58%	86%	34%	60%	83%	63%	40%	83%	53%	40%	84%	52%	38%
Not sure	14%	4%	12%	10%	5%	14%	13%	7%	22%	13%	7%	28%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(711)	(595)	(1,432)	(468)	(555)	(466)	(581)	(522)	(489)	(712)	(251)	(629)

57D. Support or Oppose Trump Policies — Prosecuting politicians who have been critical of Donald Trump

Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Somewhat support	9%	9%	8%	10%	5%	9%	10%	10%	6%	8%	8%	8%	11%
Support	15%	17%	13%	16%	11%	15%	17%	17%	14%	14%	14%	15%	18%
Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	11%	12%	11%	14%	19%	13%	10%	11%	15%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	57%	55%	58%	57%	57%	54%	46%	51%	61%	66%	51%	65%	60%
Oppose	69%	70%	69%	70%	68%	68%	65%	64%	71%	77%	66%	76%	71%
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	14%	21%	16%	18%	19%	15%	9%	20%	9%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(745)	(850)	(1,046)	(204)	(204)	(341)	(354)	(514)	(386)	(598)	(478)	(346)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	7%	4%	12%	7%	4%	5%	12%	4%	4%	12%	3%	4%	11%
Somewhat support	9%	3%	13%	8%	4%	9%	11%	5%	6%	14%	5%	7%	13%
Support	15%	7%	25%	15%	8%	14%	23%	9%	11%	26%	9%	10%	24%
Somewhat oppose	13%	5%	19%	11%	6%	13%	19%	8%	10%	21%	8%	8%	19%
Strongly oppose	57%	84%	43%	64%	80%	59%	44%	76%	55%	39%	76%	49%	42%
Oppose	69%	89%	62%	75%	86%	72%	63%	84%	65%	60%	84%	57%	62%
Not sure	15%	3%	13%	10%	6%	14%	14%	7%	24%	14%	7%	32%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,595)	(711)	(598)	(1,435)	(468)	(555)	(469)	(581)	(523)	(491)	(712)	(251)	(632)

58A. Will Trump Implement Policies — Imposing a 60% tariff on goods imported to the U.S. from China

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	55%	56%	54%	57%	48%	59%	45%	47%	61%	66%	53%	64%	54%
No	13%	14%	13%	13%	10%	14%	18%	16%	10%	11%	12%	13%	17%
Not sure	31%	30%	33%	30%	42%	28%	37%	37%	29%	23%	35%	23%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,579)	(739)	(840)	(1,036)	(200)	(203)	(337)	(350)	(512)	(380)	(591)	(472)	(344)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	55%	65%	60%	61%	65%	51%	60%	60%	47%	60%	61%	40%	58%
No	13%	15%	16%	15%	13%	17%	12%	13%	13%	14%	14%	10%	15%
Not sure	31%	19%	25%	23%	21%	32%	28%	27%	40%	26%	26%	50%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,579)	(702)	(591)	(1,419)	(463)	(551)	(464)	(575)	(519)	(485)	(706)	(250)	(623)

58B. Will Trump Implement Policies — Ending the war in Ukraine

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	45%	49%	42%	46%	34%	48%	51%	39%	48%	42%	42%	47%	50%
No	24%	25%	22%	24%	23%	27%	17%	26%	23%	28%	22%	27%	25%
Not sure	31%	26%	36%	30%	43%	25%	32%	35%	29%	30%	36%	26%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(741)	(849)	(1,044)	(203)	(203)	(338)	(354)	(513)	(385)	(596)	(477)	(345)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	45%	25%	76%	49%	26%	38%	71%	26%	38%	71%	26%	37%	67%
No	24%	48%	6%	26%	48%	27%	6%	42%	22%	7%	43%	19%	8%
Not sure	31%	27%	18%	25%	26%	35%	23%	31%	39%	22%	31%	44%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(709)	(595)	(1,430)	(466)	(553)	(468)	(581)	(520)	(489)	(712)	(250)	(628)



58C. Will Trump Implement Policies — Creating a commission to audit the federal government and cut government spending Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	61%	67%	56%	65%	48%	48%	53%	50%	64%	77%	58%	64%	69%
No	13%	11%	15%	11%	14%	25%	15%	17%	11%	10%	13%	15%	10%
Not sure	26%	22%	30%	24%	38%	27%	32%	34%	25%	14%	29%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(739)	(845)	(1,043)	(201)	(200)	(339)	(352)	(511)	(382)	(594)	(474)	(345)
		202	24 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	61%	59%	80%	69%	56%	59%	77%	52%	56%	75%	53%	48%	74%
No	1.3%	20%	7%	14%	21%	14%	7%	19%	11%	8%	19%	13%	7%

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No	13%	20%	7%	14%	21%	14%	7%	19%	11%	8%	19%	13%	7%
Not sure	26%	20%	14%	18%	23%	27%	16%	29%	33%	17%	29%	38%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(705)	(595)	(1,424)	(464)	(554)	(464)	(577)	(521)	(486)	(707)	(251)	(626)



58D. Will Trump Implement Policies — Eliminating the U.S. Department of Education

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	37%	40%	35%	39%	36%	30%	26%	29%	40%	52%	35%	44%	39%
No	29%	29%	30%	28%	24%	38%	38%	34%	25%	21%	26%	29%	34%
Not sure	33%	31%	36%	33%	40%	32%	35%	37%	34%	27%	39%	27%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(741)	(846)	(1,042)	(202)	(203)	(338)	(353)	(513)	(383)	(596)	(474)	(345)
		202	24 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	37%	50%	43%	43%	47%	36%	38%	45%	33%	35%	45%	30%	34%

Yes	37%	50%	43%	43%	47%	36%	38%	45%	33%	35%	45%	30%	34%
No	29%	24%	28%	28%	27%	32%	32%	26%	27%	35%	24%	27%	35%
Not sure	33%	26%	28%	29%	25%	32%	30%	29%	40%	30%	31%	43%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(706)	(595)	(1,427)	(465)	(554)	(465)	(579)	(521)	(487)	(709)	(251)	(627)

58E. Will Trump Implement Policies — Prosecuting politicians who have been critical of Donald Trump

Do you think Donald Trump will implement the following once he is elected president?

	-64 65+ 8% 48%	<50K	50-100K	100k +
	8% 48%			
		36%	39%	36%
36% 37	7% 33%	32%	39%	44%
35% 25	25% 19%	32%	22%	20%
101% 100	0% 100%	ة 100%	100%	100%
(352) (514	14) (383) (595)	(475)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	36%	67%	17%	40%	62%	36%	20%	58%	32%	19%	59%	32%	17%
No	37%	18%	62%	40%	20%	36%	55%	20%	33%	55%	19%	29%	55%
Not sure	28%	15%	22%	20%	18%	28%	25%	22%	35%	26%	22%	39%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(705)	(597)	(1,428)	(464)	(553)	(467)	(576)	(522)	(489)	(707)	(251)	(629)

YouGov

59. Usually Celebrate Thanksgiving

Do you usually celebrate Thanksgiving?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	85%	83%	88%	86%	87%	90%	77%	86%	89%	87%	83%	91%	82%
No	15%	17%	12%	14%	13%	10%	23%	14%	11%	13%	17%	9%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(745)	(848)	(1,046)	(204)	(202)	(340)	(353)	(514)	(386)	(597)	(477)	(346)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	85%	89%	91%	90%	87%	84%	90%	87%	81%	88%	87%	77%	88%
No	15%	11%	9%	10%	13%	16%	10%	13%	19%	12%	13%	23%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(711)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(468)	(580)	(522)	(491)	(711)	(250)	(632)

60. Celebrate Thanksgiving this Year

Do you plan to celebrate Thanksgiving this year?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	81%	79%	82%	81%	80%	84%	71%	83%	82%	86%	76%	86%	82%
No	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	16%	29%	17%	18%	14%	24%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(744)	(848)	(1,044)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(354)	(513)	(385)	(597)	(477)	(345)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	81%	82%	87%	84%	79%	83%	85%	83%	76%	84%	82%	70%	85%
No	19%	18%	13%	16%	21%	17%	15%	17%	24%	16%	18%	30%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(708)	(598)	(1,432)	(467)	(553)	(469)	(580)	(521)	(491)	(709)	(251)	(632)

61. Foods at Thanksgiving this Year

Which of the following do you expect to eat at Thanksgiving this year? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Turkey	67%	69%	66%	69%	68%	69%	61%	67%	67%	75%	62%	73%	68%
Stuffing	51%	51%	52%	56%	43%	44%	22%	44%	62%	72%	52%	53%	51%
Cranberry sauce	38%	35%	40%	38%	43%	33%	17%	33%	39%	60%	33%	42%	42%
Mashed potatoes	56%	54%	57%	58%	37%	62%	37%	54%	62%	66%	50%	61%	58%
Gravy	51%	52%	49%	54%	42%	47%	24%	43%	61%	69%	48%	57%	48%
Green beans	40%	39%	41%	42%	38%	34%	21%	39%	44%	52%	38%	41%	43%
Brussel sprouts	10%	12%	9%	12%	7%	4%	7%	10%	12%	12%	8%	10%	14%
Sweet potatoes	39%	39%	40%	38%	51%	35%	30%	35%	42%	49%	37%	38%	41%
Corn	33%	36%	30%	32%	31%	44%	26%	40%	35%	30%	33%	32%	32%
Ham	26%	28%	24%	24%	36%	32%	20%	32%	28%	22%	29%	23%	24%
Macaroni and cheese	27%	27%	28%	23%	43%	34%	34%	32%	27%	17%	27%	24%	30%
Bread or rolls	55%	54%	55%	57%	48%	57%	35%	51%	63%	66%	54%	56%	52%
Pie	54%	56%	53%	56%	45%	56%	37%	52%	59%	67%	52%	56%	53%
None of these	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this													
year	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	16%	29%	17%	18%	14%	24%	14%	18%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(744)	(848)	(1,044)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(354)	(513)	(385)	(597)	(477)	(345)

		2024	2024 Vote		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Turkey	67%	67%	76%	70%	62%	68%	75%	68%	61%	74%	67%	56%	73%
Stuffing	51%	52%	60%	55%	51%	47%	60%	51%	46%	57%	51%	39%	58%
Cranberry sauce	38%	43%	43%	41%	38%	37%	41%	42%	32%	39%	40%	29%	39%
Mashed potatoes	56%	53%	64%	57%	53%	51%	65%	50%	54%	63%	50%	47%	65%
					CO	ntinued o	on the ne	xt page	•				

	continued from previous page												
		2024	Vote	Reg		Ideology	,	Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gravy	51%	49%	64%	55%	47%	50%	58%	45%	46%	61%	46%	43%	59%
Green beans	40%	38%	51%	42%	34%	40%	46%	37%	38%	44%	36%	35%	46%
Brussel sprouts	10%	14%	9%	11%	14%	9%	10%	12%	10%	9%	12%	8%	10%
Sweet potatoes	39%	39%	44%	41%	32%	42%	44%	38%	35%	45%	38%	33%	44%
Corn	33%	27%	39%	32%	26%	31%	41%	28%	34%	37%	28%	29%	40%
Ham	26%	22%	24%	24%	23%	28%	24%	27%	25%	26%	25%	27%	26%
Macaroni and cheese	27%	26%	25%	26%	24%	29%	25%	32%	25%	25%	30%	25%	26%
Bread or rolls	55%	52%	63%	57%	50%	52%	63%	53%	51%	60%	52%	46%	61%
Pie	54%	55%	63%	58%	51%	51%	61%	52%	54%	57%	51%	50%	59%
None of these	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year	19%	18%	13%	16%	21%	17%	15%	17%	24%	16%	18%	30%	15%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(708)	(598)	(1,432)	(467)	(553)	(469)	(580)	(521)	(491)	(709)	(251)	(632)

62. Thanksgiving Plans Affected By Prices

Have your Thanksgiving plans for this year been affected by price increases?

		Ge	ender	Race				A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	37%	37%	38%	37%	37%	38%	33%	39%	41%	33%	41%	36%	33%
No	36%	34%	38%	37%	36%	35%	26%	33%	37%	48%	28%	42%	44%
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	12%	12%	4%	5%	7%	9%	4%
Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this													
year	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	16%	29%	17%	18%	14%	24%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(744)	(848)	(1,044)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(354)	(513)	(385)	(597)	(477)	(345)

		2024	Vote	Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	37%	25%	48%	37%	28%	39%	44%	29%	35%	47%	29%	32%	47%
No	36%	51%	32%	41%	46%	36%	35%	47%	32%	30%	46%	27%	32%
Not sure	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	11%	6%
Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this year	19%	18%	13%	16%	21%	17%	15%	17%	24%	16%	18%	30%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(708)	(598)	(1,432)	(467)	(553)	(469)	(580)	(521)	(491)	(709)	(251)	(632)

63. Thanksgiving Political Arguments

This year, do you expect that there will be arguments about politics at your Thanksgiving celebration?

		Gender			Race			A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	14%	15%	13%	12%	15%	26%	24%	18%	10%	7%	12%	16%	18%
No	61%	60%	62%	65%	59%	53%	36%	57%	70%	77%	59%	67%	58%
Prefer not to say	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	11%	8%	2%	2%	5%	3%	6%
Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this													
year	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	16%	29%	17%	18%	14%	24%	14%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(744)	(845)	(1,042)	(203)	(203)	(340)	(354)	(512)	(383)	(596)	(476)	(345)

		2024	2024 Vote		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	14%	15%	13%	14%	21%	13%	13%	19%	11%	14%	17%	10%	14%
No	61%	62%	71%	65%	54%	63%	67%	59%	60%	65%	58%	56%	66%
Prefer not to say	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this													
year	19%	18%	13%	16%	21%	17%	15%	17%	24%	16%	18%	30%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(706)	(597)	(1,429)	(467)	(552)	(468)	(579)	(520)	(490)	(707)	(251)	(631)

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64. Thanksgiving Political Support

As far as you know, who did the people who will be attending your Thanksgiving celebration support in the recent presidential election?

		Gender			Race			Ag	ge		Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Almost all supported Kamala Harris	16%	13%	18%	14%	34%	12%	10%	16%	17%	19%	10%	23%	17%	
More supported Kamala Harris	7%	6%	7%	6%	12%	10%	4%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	
Equal shares supported both candidates	12%	12%	12%	11%	9%	15%	21%	12%	9%	7%	8%	11%	18%	
More supported Donald Trump	12%	13%	11%	13%	2%	12%	7%	9%	15%	13%	10%	14%	13%	
Almost all supported Donald Trump	20%	19%	20%	24%	5%	16%	12%	22%	20%	25%	19%	20%	20%	
Not sure	15%	16%	15%	14%	18%	19%	17%	17%	13%	14%	21%	10%	7%	
Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this														
year	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	16%	29%	17%	18%	14%	24%	14%	18%	
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	98%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(744)	(847)	(1,043)	(204)	(203)	(340)	(354)	(512)	(385)	(596)	(477)	(345)	

		2024	2024 Vote			Ideology	,	Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Almost all supported Kamala Harris	16%	40%	3%	20%	39%	13%	4%	37%	10%	2%	36%	7%	2%
More supported Kamala Harris	7%	14%	3%	8%	10%	9%	4%	13%	3%	4%	13%	1%	4%
Equal shares supported both candidates	12%	12%	14%	13%	9%	15%	13%	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%
More supported Donald Trump	12%	5%	19%	12%	7%	12%	16%	5%	10%	19%	5%	10%	18%
Almost all supported Donald Trump	20%	4%	41%	21%	5%	15%	38%	4%	17%	38%	4%	13%	37%
Not sure	15%	9%	8%	11%	9%	20%	11%	12%	24%	9%	13%	28%	11%
Not asked - will not celebrate Thanksgiving this													
year	19%	18%	13%	16%	21%	17%	15%	17%	24%	16%	18%	30%	15%
Totals	101%	102%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(708)	(597)	(1,431)	(467)	(553)	(469)	(580)	(521)	(490)	(709)	(251)	(631)

65. Shopping on Black Friday

Do you personally plan on doing any shopping in a store on the Friday after Thanksgiving?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	13%	13%	13%	9%	14%	24%	25%	18%	8%	3%	9%	15%	18%
Maybe	30%	29%	30%	26%	49%	31%	47%	35%	21%	19%	29%	30%	26%
No	58%	58%	57%	65%	37%	46%	27%	47%	71%	78%	62%	55%	55%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(745)	(848)	(1,045)	(204)	(203)	(341)	(354)	(512)	(386)	(596)	(478)	(346)
		202	4 Vote	Reg		Ideology			Party ID		Party	ID with Le	eaners
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	13%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	16%	9%	14%	14%	9%	13%
Maybe	30%	27%	24%	26%	30%	35%	21%	34%	28%	27%	33%	31%	26%
No	58%	58%	62%	59%	57%	52%	66%	50%	63%	59%	53%	60%	61%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(710)	(598)	(1,434)	(468)	(554)	(468)	(581)	(522)	(490)	(711)	(251)	(631)

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Sponsorship	The Economist
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	November 17 - 19, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre- sentative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,818 started the survey after screenouts. 123 were deleted due to breakoffs, 39 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 24 were removed for attention check failures, and 37 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,595 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, educa- tion, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weight- ing targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Base- line party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distri- bution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.509, with a mean of one and a standard devia- tion of 0.931.
Number of respondents	1595 1435 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	\pm 3.4% (adjusted for weighting) \pm 3.3% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	6 questions not reported.