# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

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# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**1. Direction of Country**
Would you say things in this country today are...

| | Total | **Gender** Male | Female | **Race** White | Black | Hispanic | **Age** 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | **Income** <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Generally headed in the right direction | 19% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 26% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 23% | 16% | 20% | 25% |
| Off on the wrong track | 71% | 71% | 70% | 74% | 55% | 68% | 69% | 63% | 77% | 72% | 72% | 70% | 68% |
| Not sure | 10% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 18% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | **Reg** Voters | **2024 Vote Intent** Biden | Trump | **Ideology** Lib | Mod | Con | **Party ID** Dem | Ind | Rep | **Party ID with Leaners** Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Generally headed in the right direction | 19% | 23% | 46% | 3% | 34% | 24% | 4% | 37% | 12% | 6% | 36% | 6% | 5% |
| Off on the wrong track | 71% | 70% | 42% | 94% | 51% | 64% | 92% | 47% | 77% | 90% | 49% | 77% | 91% |
| Not sure | 10% | 7% | 11% | 2% | 14% | 13% | 4% | 15% | 12% | 4% | 14% | 17% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**YouGov**

**2A. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 26% | 28% | 23% | 30% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 27% | 38% | 29% | 22% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 10% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 13% | 18% | 19% | 13% |
| **Favorable** | **43%** | **46%** | **39%** | **49%** | **25%** | **33%** | **31%** | **37%** | **49%** | **51%** | **47%** | **41%** | **38%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 47% | 45% | 49% | 42% | 65% | 53% | 55% | 51% | 43% | 42% | 43% | 51% | 50% |
| **Unfavorable** | **55%** | **53%** | **56%** | **49%** | **70%** | **64%** | **63%** | **60%** | **49%** | **48%** | **49%** | **58%** | **59%** |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (715) | (933) | (1,178) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (385) | (584) | (406) | (649) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 26% | 28% | 1% | 62% | 1% | 20% | 53% | 4% | 16% | 60% | 4% | 12% | 56% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 15% | 1% | 30% | 3% | 16% | 30% | 3% | 22% | 28% | 4% | 23% | 29% |
| **Favorable** | **43%** | **43%** | **2%** | **92%** | **5%** | **36%** | **83%** | **7%** | **38%** | **88%** | **8%** | **35%** | **85%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 47% | 49% | 93% | 2% | 91% | 49% | 11% | 87% | 45% | 6% | 86% | 42% | 8% |
| **Unfavorable** | **55%** | **56%** | **98%** | **8%** | **94%** | **60%** | **17%** | **92%** | **56%** | **12%** | **91%** | **55%** | **14%** |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 0% | 1% | 10% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,468) | (652) | (584) | (484) | (511) | (538) | (594) | (607) | (447) | (746) | (295) | (607) |

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# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**2B. Favorability of Public Figures — Michael Cohen**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 13% |
| **Favorable** | **16%** | **18%** | **14%** | **15%** | **20%** | **17%** | **10%** | **14%** | **19%** | **19%** | **17%** | **16%** | **18%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 25% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 13% | 24% | 12% | 25% | 30% | 35% | 22% | 28% | 32% |
| **Unfavorable** | **43%** | **47%** | **39%** | **46%** | **28%** | **43%** | **28%** | **40%** | **47%** | **55%** | **37%** | **43%** | **57%** |
| Don't know | 41% | 35% | 47% | 38% | 52% | 40% | 63% | 46% | 33% | 26% | 46% | 41% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (713) | (930) | (1,174) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (383) | (583) | (405) | (645) | (495) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 0% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 13% | 23% | 4% | 20% | 15% | 8% | 20% | 9% | 9% | 20% | 5% | 8% |
| **Favorable** | **16%** | **17%** | **27%** | **7%** | **25%** | **19%** | **9%** | **26%** | **10%** | **11%** | **26%** | **5%** | **10%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 20% | 27% | 14% | 21% | 21% | 14% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 30% | 20% | 42% | 22% | 16% | 40% | 18% | 25% | 37% | 19% | 22% | 36% |
| **Unfavorable** | **43%** | **50%** | **47%** | **56%** | **43%** | **37%** | **54%** | **38%** | **41%** | **52%** | **39%** | **38%** | **50%** |
| Don't know | 41% | 33% | 26% | 37% | 32% | 44% | 37% | 36% | 49% | 38% | 35% | 57% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (1,462) | (652) | (578) | (484) | (510) | (534) | (593) | (605) | (445) | (744) | (294) | (605) |

**2C. Favorability of Public Figures — Stormy Daniels**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 25% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 21% |
| **Favorable** | **23%** | **27%** | **19%** | **21%** | **32%** | **26%** | **19%** | **24%** | **25%** | **22%** | **22%** | **24%** | **28%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 23% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 28% | 28% | 33% | 10% | 19% | 10% | 18% | 37% | 42% | 27% | 28% | 28% |
| **Unfavorable** | **46%** | **47%** | **45%** | **52%** | **25%** | **33%** | **29%** | **38%** | **54%** | **60%** | **42%** | **46%** | **51%** |
| Don't know | 31% | 26% | 36% | 27% | 42% | 41% | 52% | 38% | 21% | 19% | 36% | 30% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,642) | (711) | (931) | (1,174) | (174) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (580) | (405) | (645) | (494) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 5% | 5% | 9% | 2% | 10% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 3% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 20% | 35% | 5% | 37% | 19% | 6% | 29% | 17% | 7% | 32% | 9% | 7% |
| **Favorable** | **23%** | **25%** | **43%** | **7%** | **46%** | **23%** | **8%** | **39%** | **19%** | **9%** | **41%** | **12%** | **8%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 20% | 24% | 17% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 31% | 8% | 58% | 6% | 21% | 53% | 9% | 24% | 54% | 9% | 25% | 51% |
| **Unfavorable** | **46%** | **52%** | **32%** | **76%** | **27%** | **42%** | **70%** | **29%** | **42%** | **70%** | **29%** | **39%** | **69%** |
| Don't know | 31% | 24% | 24% | 17% | 27% | 35% | 22% | 32% | 38% | 21% | 31% | 49% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,642) | (1,461) | (650) | (579) | (483) | (510) | (534) | (592) | (604) | (446) | (744) | (293) | (605) |

**2D. Favorability of Public Figures — Melania Trump**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24% | 27% | 20% | 30% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 16% | 30% | 39% | 23% | 21% | 28% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 20% | 19% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 18% |
| **Favorable** | **43%** | **47%** | **39%** | **51%** | **22%** | **30%** | **26%** | **35%** | **51%** | **58%** | **42%** | **44%** | **46%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 25% | 28% | 23% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 19% |
| Very unfavorable | 25% | 20% | 29% | 22% | 27% | 29% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 27% |
| **Unfavorable** | **44%** | **41%** | **47%** | **40%** | **47%** | **54%** | **53%** | **50%** | **41%** | **34%** | **41%** | **47%** | **45%** |
| Don't know | 12% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 31% | 16% | 21% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (715) | (932) | (1,178) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (406) | (649) | (495) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 24% | 27% | 1% | 61% | 1% | 13% | 55% | 1% | 17% | 56% | 1% | 13% | 54% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 20% | 8% | 31% | 7% | 25% | 27% | 9% | 20% | 30% | 11% | 18% | 30% |
| **Favorable** | **43%** | **47%** | **9%** | **91%** | **9%** | **37%** | **82%** | **11%** | **38%** | **86%** | **12%** | **31%** | **83%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20% | 19% | 34% | 3% | 31% | 24% | 7% | 28% | 25% | 4% | 31% | 23% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 25% | 26% | 51% | 1% | 53% | 23% | 4% | 50% | 19% | 3% | 46% | 20% | 3% |
| **Unfavorable** | **44%** | **45%** | **84%** | **4%** | **84%** | **47%** | **11%** | **78%** | **43%** | **8%** | **77%** | **44%** | **9%** |
| Don't know | 12% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 16% | 7% | 11% | 19% | 6% | 11% | 25% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,466) | (651) | (583) | (483) | (511) | (538) | (593) | (606) | (448) | (745) | (294) | (608) |

**2E. Favorability of Public Figures — Doug Emhoff**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 12% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 13% |
| **Favorable** | **16%** | **16%** | **15%** | **16%** | **15%** | **13%** | **12%** | **18%** | **16%** | **16%** | **11%** | **17%** | **25%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 8% | 9% |
| **Unfavorable** | **18%** | **20%** | **16%** | **18%** | **19%** | **19%** | **13%** | **20%** | **17%** | **24%** | **17%** | **16%** | **20%** |
| Don't know | 66% | 64% | 68% | 66% | 67% | 68% | 75% | 62% | 68% | 60% | 72% | 67% | 55% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,636) | (711) | (925) | (1,170) | (174) | (173) | (270) | (384) | (578) | (404) | (645) | (493) | (356) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 8% | 9% | 21% | 0% | 20% | 6% | 2% | 19% | 2% | 2% | 17% | 1% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 10% | 12% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 6% | 4% |
| **Favorable** | **16%** | **18%** | **36%** | **3%** | **30%** | **18%** | **5%** | **30%** | **9%** | **6%** | **29%** | **6%** | **5%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 7% | 14% | 5% | 12% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 3% | 17% | 5% | 7% | 15% | 4% | 10% | 13% | 4% | 13% | 13% |
| **Unfavorable** | **18%** | **21%** | **10%** | **31%** | **10%** | **19%** | **26%** | **11%** | **19%** | **26%** | **11%** | **22%** | **25%** |
| Don't know | 66% | 61% | 54% | 66% | 60% | 63% | 69% | 59% | 72% | 67% | 60% | 72% | 70% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,636) | (1,457) | (646) | (580) | (478) | (509) | (535) | (590) | (601) | (445) | (740) | (291) | (605) |

**2F. Favorability of Public Figures — Jill Biden**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 20% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 35% | 20% | 9% | 17% | 26% | 26% | 18% | 21% | 28% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 12% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 18% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **35%** | **41%** | **35%** | **52%** | **44%** | **37%** | **39%** | **38%** | **39%** | **34%** | **42%** | **46%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 8% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 17% |
| Very unfavorable | 30% | 31% | 29% | 36% | 10% | 19% | 18% | 22% | 37% | 40% | 29% | 27% | 31% |
| **Unfavorable** | **47%** | **51%** | **44%** | **55%** | **18%** | **37%** | **37%** | **41%** | **54%** | **56%** | **48%** | **45%** | **48%** |
| Don't know | 14% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 30% | 19% | 26% | 21% | 8% | 5% | 18% | 13% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (714) | (932) | (1,177) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (405) | (647) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 20% | 25% | 56% | 0% | 48% | 19% | 3% | 49% | 9% | 1% | 44% | 4% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 18% | 31% | 5% | 30% | 24% | 6% | 27% | 21% | 5% | 30% | 18% | 5% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **43%** | **87%** | **5%** | **78%** | **43%** | **8%** | **77%** | **30%** | **6%** | **75%** | **22%** | **6%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 16% | 5% | 24% | 7% | 20% | 23% | 7% | 20% | 26% | 7% | 21% | 26% |
| Very unfavorable | 30% | 33% | 2% | 66% | 6% | 19% | 61% | 4% | 28% | 62% | 4% | 26% | 61% |
| **Unfavorable** | **47%** | **49%** | **7%** | **90%** | **13%** | **38%** | **85%** | **10%** | **48%** | **88%** | **11%** | **47%** | **87%** |
| Don't know | 14% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 19% | 7% | 13% | 23% | 6% | 14% | 31% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,466) | (651) | (583) | (483) | (510) | (538) | (593) | (605) | (448) | (745) | (293) | (608) |

# The Economist/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**2G. Favorability of Public Figures — Alejandro Mayorkas**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 12% | 3% | 9% | 11% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 18% |
| **Favorable** | **19%** | **22%** | **16%** | **19%** | **23%** | **22%** | **12%** | **19%** | **19%** | **26%** | **13%** | **22%** | **29%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 4% |
| Very unfavorable | 25% | 29% | 21% | 29% | 10% | 15% | 9% | 17% | 32% | 39% | 21% | 25% | 30% |
| **Unfavorable** | **31%** | **36%** | **26%** | **36%** | **13%** | **20%** | **16%** | **21%** | **39%** | **43%** | **28%** | **32%** | **33%** |
| Don't know | 50% | 41% | 58% | 45% | 64% | 58% | 72% | 60% | 42% | 31% | 59% | 45% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,641) | (712) | (929) | (1,173) | (174) | (174) | (272) | (383) | (581) | (405) | (648) | (492) | (357) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 6% | 8% | 17% | 1% | 16% | 4% | 1% | 15% | 2% | 1% | 13% | 0% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 15% | 28% | 4% | 23% | 18% | 3% | 24% | 8% | 6% | 23% | 6% | 5% |
| **Favorable** | **19%** | **24%** | **45%** | **5%** | **39%** | **22%** | **5%** | **39%** | **10%** | **7%** | **36%** | **7%** | **6%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 25% | 30% | 3% | 59% | 4% | 15% | 53% | 3% | 26% | 48% | 4% | 23% | 48% |
| **Unfavorable** | **31%** | **35%** | **9%** | **63%** | **9%** | **21%** | **60%** | **8%** | **33%** | **54%** | **9%** | **29%** | **55%** |
| Don't know | 50% | 41% | 46% | 31% | 52% | 57% | 35% | 53% | 57% | 39% | 54% | 64% | 39% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,641) | (1,461) | (649) | (581) | (480) | (510) | (536) | (590) | (605) | (446) | (742) | (293) | (606) |

**3A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 19% | 18% | 19% | 16% | 35% | 21% | 10% | 15% | 22% | 26% | 18% | 17% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 21% | 21% | 18% | 32% | 23% | 34% | 26% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 24% | 19% |
| **Favorable** | **39%** | **39%** | **40%** | **34%** | **67%** | **44%** | **43%** | **41%** | **38%** | **36%** | **36%** | **41%** | **45%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 6% | 6% | 14% | 14% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 45% | 48% | 43% | 53% | 14% | 40% | 32% | 37% | 54% | 55% | 46% | 44% | 44% |
| **Unfavorable** | **58%** | **60%** | **56%** | **64%** | **27%** | **56%** | **51%** | **56%** | **60%** | **62%** | **60%** | **58%** | **54%** |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (714) | (934) | (1,178) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (384) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 19% | 23% | 51% | 1% | 40% | 20% | 2% | 45% | 8% | 1% | 41% | 5% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 19% | 38% | 2% | 41% | 24% | 4% | 38% | 19% | 4% | 37% | 20% | 4% |
| **Favorable** | **39%** | **42%** | **89%** | **2%** | **80%** | **45%** | **6%** | **83%** | **28%** | **4%** | **77%** | **25%** | **4%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 18% | 8% | 11% | 18% | 7% | 15% | 17% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 45% | 46% | 2% | 91% | 9% | 34% | 85% | 5% | 49% | 87% | 6% | 49% | 87% |
| **Unfavorable** | **58%** | **57%** | **10%** | **98%** | **18%** | **53%** | **93%** | **16%** | **67%** | **94%** | **21%** | **67%** | **95%** |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 9% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,468) | (652) | (584) | (484) | (511) | (537) | (594) | (607) | (447) | (746) | (295) | (607) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**YouGov**

### 3B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 30% | 21% | 12% | 12% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 20% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 36% | 27% | 25% | 31% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 23% | 23% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **37%** | **39%** | **31%** | **66%** | **47%** | **38%** | **42%** | **37%** | **35%** | **36%** | **40%** | **42%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 20% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 15% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 43% | 47% | 39% | 50% | 14% | 37% | 27% | 36% | 50% | 53% | 42% | 41% | 44% |
| **Unfavorable** | **54%** | **56%** | **52%** | **62%** | **22%** | **45%** | **48%** | **47%** | **57%** | **62%** | **52%** | **56%** | **55%** |
| Don't know | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 15% | 10% | 5% | 4% | 12% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (716) | (933) | (1,181) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (386) | (583) | (407) | (651) | (494) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 16% | 19% | 40% | 1% | 40% | 11% | 4% | 38% | 6% | 2% | 34% | 3% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 22% | 43% | 3% | 36% | 30% | 5% | 40% | 21% | 4% | 40% | 19% | 4% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **41%** | **83%** | **4%** | **76%** | **41%** | **9%** | **78%** | **27%** | **7%** | **74%** | **22%** | **6%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 12% | 12% | 6% | 12% | 16% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 14% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 43% | 45% | 2% | 88% | 9% | 30% | 82% | 4% | 45% | 84% | 6% | 44% | 83% |
| **Unfavorable** | **54%** | **56%** | **14%** | **94%** | **20%** | **45%** | **89%** | **15%** | **59%** | **91%** | **19%** | **57%** | **91%** |
| Don't know | 8% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 7% | 14% | 2% | 7% | 21% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (652) | (584) | (484) | (512) | (537) | (594) | (608) | (447) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

**3C. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mike Johnson**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 5% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 23% | 17% | 22% | 13% | 22% | 12% | 16% | 22% | 27% | 16% | 21% | 26% |
| **Favorable** | **26%** | **31%** | **22%** | **29%** | **18%** | **24%** | **16%** | **17%** | **30%** | **40%** | **24%** | **26%** | **33%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 20% | 15% | 24% | 13% | 22% | 21% |
| Very unfavorable | 20% | 24% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 13% | 20% | 20% | 21% |
| **Unfavorable** | **38%** | **42%** | **34%** | **38%** | **35%** | **33%** | **32%** | **44%** | **38%** | **37%** | **33%** | **42%** | **42%** |
| Don't know | 36% | 27% | 44% | 32% | 47% | 43% | 52% | 39% | 32% | 23% | 42% | 33% | 25% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (713) | (931) | (1,177) | (175) | (174) | (270) | (386) | (584) | (404) | (649) | (494) | (357) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 7% | 8% | 2% | 15% | 1% | 5% | 14% | 2% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 4% | 13% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 23% | 14% | 33% | 9% | 21% | 31% | 11% | 17% | 32% | 12% | 16% | 31% |
| **Favorable** | **26%** | **30%** | **16%** | **47%** | **10%** | **26%** | **45%** | **14%** | **22%** | **46%** | **13%** | **20%** | **43%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 21% | 28% | 17% | 24% | 17% | 17% | 23% | 15% | 15% | 24% | 9% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 20% | 22% | 33% | 11% | 40% | 12% | 12% | 30% | 22% | 7% | 30% | 21% | 9% |
| **Unfavorable** | **38%** | **43%** | **61%** | **27%** | **64%** | **29%** | **28%** | **53%** | **37%** | **22%** | **53%** | **30%** | **25%** |
| Don't know | 36% | 27% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 46% | 27% | 33% | 42% | 32% | 33% | 50% | 32% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (1,463) | (651) | (581) | (483) | (510) | (535) | (593) | (605) | (446) | (744) | (295) | (605) |

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**4A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 71% | 70% | 71% | 68% | 79% | 71% | 67% | 66% | 75% | 74% | 73% | 70% | 66% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 27% | 26% | 29% | 15% | 28% | 31% | 30% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 28% | 28% |
| **Important** | **97%** | **96%** | **98%** | **97%** | **94%** | **99%** | **98%** | **96%** | **97%** | **99%** | **98%** | **98%** | **95%** |
| Not very Important | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| **Not Important** | **3%** | **4%** | **2%** | **3%** | **6%** | **1%** | **2%** | **4%** | **3%** | **1%** | **2%** | **2%** | **5%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 71% | 70% | 60% | 81% | 61% | 69% | 79% | 63% | 71% | 78% | 62% | 74% | 78% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 27% | 36% | 18% | 33% | 30% | 20% | 32% | 27% | 20% | 33% | 25% | 20% |
| **Important** | **97%** | **98%** | **96%** | **99%** | **94%** | **99%** | **98%** | **95%** | **98%** | **98%** | **95%** | **99%** | **99%** |
| Not very Important | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| **Not Important** | **3%** | **2%** | **4%** | **1%** | **6%** | **1%** | **2%** | **5%** | **2%** | **2%** | **5%** | **1%** | **1%** |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**4B. Issue Importance — Immigration**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 56% | 54% | 58% | 56% | 48% | 62% | 41% | 45% | 63% | 71% | 58% | 54% | 55% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 29% | 29% | 30% | 29% | 25% | 37% | 36% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 29% | 31% |
| **Important** | **85%** | **82%** | **87%** | **86%** | **76%** | **87%** | **78%** | **81%** | **87%** | **92%** | **85%** | **83%** | **86%** |
| Not very Important | 12% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 21% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **15%** | **18%** | **13%** | **14%** | **24%** | **13%** | **22%** | **19%** | **13%** | **8%** | **15%** | **17%** | **14%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 56% | 60% | 38% | 85% | 36% | 51% | 78% | 38% | 52% | 80% | 38% | 50% | 78% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 28% | 44% | 12% | 39% | 34% | 16% | 42% | 30% | 14% | 41% | 28% | 16% |
| **Important** | **85%** | **88%** | **81%** | **96%** | **76%** | **84%** | **94%** | **80%** | **82%** | **93%** | **80%** | **78%** | **94%** |
| Not very Important | 12% | 10% | 17% | 2% | 20% | 12% | 4% | 17% | 13% | 3% | 17% | 16% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **15%** | **12%** | **19%** | **4%** | **24%** | **16%** | **6%** | **20%** | **18%** | **7%** | **20%** | **22%** | **6%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**4C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment**

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 41% | 37% | 46% | 37% | 52% | 50% | 47% | 46% | 39% | 35% | 46% | 39% | 40% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 29% | 24% | 26% | 34% | 25% | 29% | 33% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 28% | 25% |
| **Important** | **68%** | **65%** | **70%** | **63%** | **86%** | **75%** | **76%** | **79%** | **62%** | **56%** | **73%** | **67%** | **65%** |
| Not very Important | 17% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 27% | 16% | 17% | 16% |
| Unimportant | 15% | 18% | 11% | 17% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 21% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 19% |
| **Not Important** | **32%** | **35%** | **30%** | **37%** | **14%** | **25%** | **24%** | **21%** | **38%** | **44%** | **27%** | **33%** | **35%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (715) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (385) | (585) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 41% | 43% | 72% | 13% | 78% | 43% | 10% | 69% | 39% | 14% | 68% | 41% | 13% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 18% | 36% | 22% | 23% | 30% | 26% | 24% | 31% | 26% |
| **Important** | **68%** | **67%** | **96%** | **34%** | **96%** | **79%** | **33%** | **92%** | **69%** | **39%** | **92%** | **72%** | **39%** |
| Not very Important | 17% | 17% | 3% | 31% | 3% | 11% | 36% | 6% | 18% | 29% | 6% | 15% | 31% |
| Unimportant | 15% | 17% | 1% | 35% | 1% | 10% | 32% | 2% | 13% | 32% | 2% | 13% | 30% |
| **Not Important** | **32%** | **33%** | **4%** | **66%** | **4%** | **21%** | **67%** | **8%** | **31%** | **61%** | **8%** | **28%** | **61%** |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (652) | (585) | (484) | (512) | (538) | (594) | (608) | (448) | (746) | (296) | (608) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**4D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 45% | 48% | 42% | 44% | 42% | 43% | 32% | 39% | 47% | 58% | 44% | 46% | 47% |
| Somewhat Important | 41% | 39% | 42% | 43% | 39% | 36% | 44% | 45% | 39% | 35% | 39% | 39% | 44% |
| **Important** | **85%** | **86%** | **84%** | **87%** | **81%** | **79%** | **75%** | **84%** | **87%** | **93%** | **82%** | **85%** | **90%** |
| Not very Important | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 13% | 11% | 5% | 14% | 13% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **15%** | **14%** | **16%** | **13%** | **19%** | **21%** | **25%** | **16%** | **13%** | **7%** | **18%** | **15%** | **10%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (716) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (652) | (494) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 45% | 49% | 45% | 55% | 44% | 40% | 52% | 43% | 41% | 51% | 44% | 36% | 49% |
| Somewhat Important | 41% | 40% | 44% | 36% | 45% | 44% | 36% | 44% | 39% | 38% | 43% | 40% | 39% |
| **Important** | **85%** | **89%** | **89%** | **92%** | **89%** | **83%** | **88%** | **88%** | **80%** | **89%** | **86%** | **76%** | **88%** |
| Not very Important | 12% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 18% | 6% | 12% | 21% | 8% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 4% |
| **Not Important** | **15%** | **11%** | **11%** | **8%** | **11%** | **17%** | **12%** | **12%** | **20%** | **11%** | **14%** | **24%** | **12%** |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (511) | (538) | (595) | (607) | (448) | (746) | (296) | (608) |

**4E. Issue Importance — National Security**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 63% | 61% | 64% | 64% | 61% | 57% | 37% | 54% | 73% | 82% | 66% | 62% | 60% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 30% | 27% | 27% | 35% | 29% | 46% | 33% | 22% | 16% | 24% | 28% | 31% |
| **Important** | **91%** | **91%** | **91%** | **91%** | **96%** | **86%** | **83%** | **86%** | **95%** | **98%** | **90%** | **90%** | **92%** |
| Not very Important | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 5% | 1% | 7% | 8% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| **Not Important** | **9%** | **9%** | **9%** | **9%** | **4%** | **14%** | **17%** | **14%** | **5%** | **2%** | **10%** | **10%** | **8%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 63% | 68% | 52% | 86% | 45% | 60% | 83% | 50% | 60% | 80% | 50% | 57% | 80% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 25% | 36% | 13% | 41% | 32% | 13% | 40% | 28% | 16% | 38% | 29% | 17% |
| **Important** | **91%** | **93%** | **89%** | **98%** | **86%** | **92%** | **97%** | **90%** | **88%** | **96%** | **88%** | **86%** | **97%** |
| Not very Important | 7% | 5% | 10% | 1% | 12% | 7% | 1% | 9% | 10% | 1% | 10% | 11% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **9%** | **7%** | **11%** | **2%** | **14%** | **8%** | **3%** | **10%** | **12%** | **4%** | **12%** | **14%** | **3%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**4F. Issue Importance — Education**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 61% | 53% | 67% | 57% | 76% | 61% | 64% | 65% | 54% | 63% | 60% | 61% | 60% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 36% | 28% | 36% | 15% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 35% | 32% | 30% | 33% | 34% |
| **Important** | **92%** | **89%** | **95%** | **93%** | **91%** | **94%** | **91%** | **96%** | **89%** | **95%** | **90%** | **94%** | **93%** |
| Not very Important | 5% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **8%** | **11%** | **5%** | **7%** | **9%** | **6%** | **9%** | **4%** | **11%** | **5%** | **10%** | **6%** | **7%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 61% | 63% | 71% | 53% | 72% | 59% | 54% | 73% | 57% | 51% | 71% | 51% | 53% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 31% | 26% | 38% | 23% | 31% | 38% | 22% | 35% | 38% | 24% | 38% | 37% |
| **Important** | **92%** | **94%** | **97%** | **91%** | **95%** | **91%** | **92%** | **95%** | **92%** | **90%** | **95%** | **90%** | **90%** |
| Not very Important | 5% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| **Not Important** | **8%** | **6%** | **3%** | **9%** | **5%** | **9%** | **8%** | **5%** | **8%** | **10%** | **5%** | **10%** | **10%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**4G. Issue Importance — Health care**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 68% | 58% | 77% | 64% | 81% | 63% | 69% | 68% | 65% | 68% | 71% | 65% | 66% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 35% | 20% | 30% | 14% | 33% | 27% | 26% | 28% | 27% | 23% | 30% | 29% |
| **Important** | **95%** | **93%** | **97%** | **94%** | **95%** | **97%** | **97%** | **94%** | **94%** | **95%** | **94%** | **95%** | **95%** |
| Not very Important | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **5%** | **7%** | **3%** | **6%** | **5%** | **3%** | **3%** | **6%** | **6%** | **5%** | **6%** | **5%** | **5%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 68% | 69% | 84% | 53% | 86% | 67% | 51% | 84% | 63% | 54% | 84% | 63% | 52% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 26% | 14% | 38% | 13% | 28% | 39% | 13% | 32% | 38% | 14% | 34% | 39% |
| **Important** | **95%** | **95%** | **98%** | **92%** | **99%** | **95%** | **90%** | **97%** | **96%** | **92%** | **97%** | **97%** | **91%** |
| Not very Important | 4% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 3% |
| **Not Important** | **5%** | **5%** | **2%** | **8%** | **1%** | **5%** | **10%** | **3%** | **4%** | **8%** | **3%** | **3%** | **9%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**4H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 64% | 65% | 63% | 64% | 56% | 69% | 51% | 54% | 70% | 78% | 67% | 60% | 59% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 39% | 19% | 35% | 35% | 25% | 19% | 26% | 28% | 34% |
| **Important** | **92%** | **91%** | **93%** | **92%** | **96%** | **88%** | **86%** | **89%** | **95%** | **96%** | **93%** | **88%** | **93%** |
| Not very Important | 7% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 11% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **8%** | **9%** | **7%** | **8%** | **4%** | **12%** | **14%** | **11%** | **5%** | **4%** | **7%** | **12%** | **7%** |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 64% | 65% | 48% | 82% | 47% | 62% | 82% | 51% | 64% | 78% | 50% | 64% | 80% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 28% | 40% | 16% | 39% | 32% | 15% | 38% | 26% | 19% | 38% | 25% | 18% |
| **Important** | **92%** | **94%** | **88%** | **99%** | **86%** | **93%** | **97%** | **89%** | **90%** | **97%** | **88%** | **89%** | **98%** |
| Not very Important | 7% | 6% | 10% | 1% | 13% | 5% | 2% | 10% | 8% | 1% | 11% | 9% | 1% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **8%** | **6%** | **12%** | **1%** | **14%** | **7%** | **3%** | **11%** | **10%** | **3%** | **12%** | **11%** | **2%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

## *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
### April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**4I. Issue Importance — Abortion**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 48% | 39% | 56% | 46% | 60% | 46% | 52% | 49% | 46% | 46% | 45% | 50% | 51% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 28% | 27% | 28% | 22% | 32% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 32% | 27% | 26% | 26% |
| **Important** | **75%** | **68%** | **82%** | **75%** | **82%** | **78%** | **79%** | **76%** | **71%** | **78%** | **72%** | **75%** | **77%** |
| Not very Important | 17% | 22% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 8% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 8% |
| **Not Important** | **25%** | **32%** | **18%** | **25%** | **18%** | **22%** | **21%** | **24%** | **29%** | **22%** | **28%** | **25%** | **23%** |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (716) | (934) | (1,181) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 48% | 52% | 68% | 37% | 76% | 39% | 36% | 70% | 38% | 35% | 68% | 31% | 33% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 26% | 24% | 27% | 16% | 34% | 29% | 22% | 32% | 29% | 22% | 34% | 31% |
| **Important** | **75%** | **77%** | **92%** | **64%** | **92%** | **73%** | **65%** | **91%** | **69%** | **64%** | **90%** | **65%** | **64%** |
| Not very Important | 17% | 16% | 6% | 23% | 5% | 20% | 22% | 7% | 22% | 23% | 8% | 24% | 24% |
| Unimportant | 8% | 7% | 2% | 14% | 2% | 7% | 12% | 2% | 9% | 13% | 2% | 11% | 13% |
| **Not Important** | **25%** | **23%** | **8%** | **36%** | **8%** | **27%** | **35%** | **9%** | **31%** | **36%** | **10%** | **35%** | **36%** |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (652) | (585) | (485) | (511) | (538) | (595) | (607) | (448) | (747) | (295) | (608) |

**4J. Issue Importance — Civil rights**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 55% | 53% | 57% | 48% | 78% | 61% | 57% | 60% | 50% | 55% | 56% | 55% | 52% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 30% | 33% | 35% | 18% | 32% | 38% | 30% | 28% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 30% |
| **Important** | **87%** | **83%** | **90%** | **83%** | **96%** | **93%** | **95%** | **90%** | **78%** | **87%** | **86%** | **88%** | **82%** |
| Not very Important | 10% | 12% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 14% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% |
| **Not Important** | **13%** | **17%** | **10%** | **17%** | **4%** | **7%** | **5%** | **10%** | **22%** | **13%** | **14%** | **12%** | **18%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 55% | 57% | 75% | 40% | 80% | 51% | 39% | 75% | 52% | 36% | 73% | 54% | 35% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 30% | 21% | 36% | 18% | 37% | 37% | 22% | 34% | 39% | 24% | 34% | 39% |
| **Important** | **87%** | **87%** | **97%** | **76%** | **99%** | **88%** | **75%** | **97%** | **87%** | **75%** | **97%** | **87%** | **75%** |
| Not very Important | 10% | 9% | 2% | 17% | 1% | 8% | 18% | 2% | 10% | 17% | 3% | 8% | 18% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 0% | 4% | 6% | 0% | 3% | 8% | 0% | 5% | 7% |
| **Not Important** | **13%** | **13%** | **3%** | **24%** | **1%** | **12%** | **25%** | **3%** | **13%** | **25%** | **3%** | **13%** | **25%** |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**4K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53% | 57% | 50% | 50% | 63% | 56% | 49% | 57% | 52% | 55% | 53% | 55% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 34% | 30% | 37% | 35% | 32% | 32% | 38% | 32% | 30% | 36% | 32% | 33% | 32% |
| **Important** | **87%** | **87%** | **87%** | **85%** | **94%** | **88%** | **87%** | **89%** | **82%** | **91%** | **85%** | **88%** | **87%** |
| Not very Important | 11% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 4% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 11% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| **Not Important** | **13%** | **13%** | **13%** | **15%** | **6%** | **12%** | **13%** | **11%** | **18%** | **9%** | **15%** | **12%** | **13%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 53% | 57% | 71% | 45% | 78% | 46% | 43% | 68% | 51% | 40% | 67% | 48% | 40% |
| Somewhat Important | 34% | 32% | 25% | 37% | 19% | 38% | 40% | 25% | 35% | 41% | 26% | 38% | 39% |
| **Important** | **87%** | **89%** | **95%** | **82%** | **97%** | **84%** | **83%** | **93%** | **86%** | **80%** | **94%** | **86%** | **79%** |
| Not very Important | 11% | 9% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 13% | 14% | 6% | 11% | 15% | 6% | 9% | 17% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 4% |
| **Not Important** | **13%** | **11%** | **5%** | **18%** | **3%** | **16%** | **17%** | **7%** | **14%** | **20%** | **6%** | **14%** | **21%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**4L. Issue Importance — Guns**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 49% | 43% | 55% | 44% | 69% | 48% | 44% | 45% | 53% | 52% | 51% | 52% | 45% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 31% | 30% | 34% | 18% | 29% | 34% | 34% | 29% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 34% |
| **Important** | **80%** | **74%** | **85%** | **79%** | **87%** | **77%** | **78%** | **79%** | **82%** | **80%** | **81%** | **80%** | **79%** |
| Not very Important | 14% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 9% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 6% | 9% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 6% |
| **Not Important** | **20%** | **26%** | **15%** | **21%** | **13%** | **23%** | **22%** | **21%** | **18%** | **20%** | **19%** | **20%** | **21%** |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (716) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (652) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 49% | 53% | 64% | 45% | 66% | 45% | 42% | 64% | 42% | 40% | 62% | 37% | 40% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 28% | 25% | 29% | 22% | 32% | 33% | 25% | 33% | 35% | 26% | 33% | 35% |
| **Important** | **80%** | **81%** | **89%** | **73%** | **88%** | **77%** | **76%** | **89%** | **75%** | **75%** | **88%** | **70%** | **76%** |
| Not very Important | 14% | 14% | 8% | 18% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 8% | 18% | 17% | 10% | 22% | 16% |
| Unimportant | 6% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 1% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 9% |
| **Not Important** | **20%** | **19%** | **11%** | **27%** | **12%** | **23%** | **24%** | **11%** | **25%** | **25%** | **12%** | **30%** | **24%** |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (511) | (538) | (595) | (607) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (607) |

**4M. Issue Importance — Crime**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 61% | 57% | 65% | 56% | 80% | 68% | 44% | 48% | 70% | 78% | 67% | 58% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 33% | 28% | 35% | 19% | 23% | 40% | 40% | 25% | 19% | 27% | 33% | 32% |
| **Important** | **92%** | **90%** | **93%** | **90%** | **98%** | **91%** | **85%** | **88%** | **95%** | **97%** | **94%** | **91%** | **85%** |
| Not very Important | 7% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 1% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 13% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **8%** | **10%** | **7%** | **10%** | **2%** | **9%** | **15%** | **12%** | **5%** | **3%** | **6%** | **9%** | **15%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 61% | 64% | 49% | 81% | 41% | 63% | 78% | 53% | 57% | 75% | 51% | 59% | 73% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 28% | 35% | 17% | 39% | 32% | 19% | 34% | 35% | 21% | 35% | 35% | 23% |
| **Important** | **92%** | **92%** | **84%** | **98%** | **81%** | **96%** | **97%** | **87%** | **92%** | **96%** | **86%** | **93%** | **97%** |
| Not very Important | 7% | 7% | 15% | 1% | 18% | 4% | 2% | 12% | 7% | 3% | 13% | 6% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **8%** | **8%** | **16%** | **2%** | **19%** | **4%** | **3%** | **13%** | **8%** | **4%** | **14%** | **7%** | **3%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**4N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43% | 42% | 44% | 38% | 66% | 41% | 39% | 41% | 44% | 49% | 47% | 42% | 39% |
| Somewhat Important | 39% | 36% | 41% | 41% | 26% | 43% | 42% | 43% | 35% | 35% | 37% | 39% | 42% |
| **Important** | **82%** | **78%** | **85%** | **79%** | **92%** | **84%** | **80%** | **84%** | **80%** | **84%** | **84%** | **81%** | **81%** |
| Not very Important | 14% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 7% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 14% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% |
| **Not Important** | **18%** | **22%** | **15%** | **21%** | **8%** | **16%** | **20%** | **16%** | **20%** | **16%** | **16%** | **19%** | **19%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (715) | (935) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 43% | 45% | 48% | 43% | 52% | 39% | 40% | 51% | 39% | 40% | 50% | 39% | 38% |
| Somewhat Important | 39% | 38% | 44% | 31% | 41% | 41% | 34% | 40% | 41% | 34% | 40% | 40% | 36% |
| **Important** | **82%** | **83%** | **92%** | **75%** | **93%** | **80%** | **74%** | **90%** | **80%** | **74%** | **90%** | **79%** | **74%** |
| Not very Important | 14% | 13% | 8% | 19% | 6% | 16% | 19% | 9% | 15% | 19% | 9% | 15% | 19% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 0% | 4% | 7% | 0% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 7% |
| **Not Important** | **18%** | **17%** | **8%** | **25%** | **7%** | **20%** | **26%** | **10%** | **20%** | **26%** | **10%** | **21%** | **26%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (537) | (595) | (607) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (607) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**4O. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 77% | 75% | 79% | 76% | 81% | 81% | 70% | 72% | 82% | 83% | 81% | 78% | 67% |
| Somewhat Important | 19% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 15% | 16% | 26% | 24% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 27% |
| **Important** | **97%** | **95%** | **98%** | **96%** | **95%** | **97%** | **96%** | **96%** | **97%** | **97%** | **97%** | **97%** | **94%** |
| Not very Important | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **3%** | **5%** | **2%** | **4%** | **5%** | **3%** | **4%** | **4%** | **3%** | **3%** | **3%** | **3%** | **6%** |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very Important | 77% | 77% | 64% | 91% | 63% | 76% | 89% | 66% | 80% | 86% | 66% | 81% | 87% |
| Somewhat Important | 19% | 20% | 31% | 8% | 31% | 20% | 9% | 28% | 18% | 12% | 28% | 18% | 11% |
| **Important** | **97%** | **97%** | **95%** | **99%** | **95%** | **96%** | **99%** | **94%** | **98%** | **98%** | **94%** | **99%** | **98%** |
| Not very Important | 3% | 2% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 3% | 0% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 5% | 1% | 0% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **3%** | **3%** | **5%** | **1%** | **5%** | **4%** | **1%** | **6%** | **2%** | **2%** | **6%** | **1%** | **2%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**5. Most Important Issue**
Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 24% | 22% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 37% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 17% | 25% | 24% | 17% |
| Immigration | 14% | 16% | 11% | 17% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 19% | 25% | 14% | 14% | 15% |
| Health care | 9% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% |
| Jobs and the economy | 9% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 3% | 10% | 5% | 9% |
| Climate change and the environment | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 12% |
| Abortion | 7% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 11% |
| National Security | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 8% |
| Civil rights | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| Guns | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 2% |
| Education | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| Crime | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 1% |
| Civil liberties | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% |
| Foreign policy | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 97% | 97% | 102% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (713) | (933) | (1,179) | (174) | (174) | (271) | (385) | (585) | (405) | (651) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Inflation/prices | 24% | 21% | 14% | 25% | 14% | 31% | 21% | 18% | 29% | 24% | 18% | 31% | 27% |
| Immigration | 14% | 16% | 1% | 34% | 2% | 7% | 33% | 1% | 9% | 32% | 1% | 8% | 30% |
| Health care | 9% | 9% | 13% | 3% | 14% | 9% | 2% | 15% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 9% | 2% |
| Jobs and the economy | 9% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 6% | 16% | 8% |

continued from previous page

| | Total | Reg Voters | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Climate change and the environment | 8% | 10% | 20% | 1% | 22% | 5% | 1% | 16% | 7% | 1% | 15% | 7% | 1% |
| Abortion | 7% | 9% | 15% | 4% | 13% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 5% | 4% | 11% | 3% | 4% |
| National Security | 6% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 11% | 2% | 6% | 11% | 3% | 5% | 11% |
| Civil rights | 5% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 12% | 3% | 1% | 8% | 6% | 0% | 8% | 6% | 1% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 6% |
| Guns | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% |
| Education | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Crime | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Civil liberties | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Foreign policy | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 98% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 98% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 98% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,466) | (651) | (584) | (483) | (511) | (537) | (594) | (605) | (447) | (746) | (293) | (607) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

**6. President Biden Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 23% | 16% | 6% | 12% | 17% | 22% | 14% | 15% | 18% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 37% | 21% | 31% | 26% | 20% | 14% | 19% | 23% | 26% |
| **Approve** | **36%** | **35%** | **38%** | **33%** | **60%** | **38%** | **37%** | **37%** | **37%** | **35%** | **33%** | **38%** | **43%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 24% | 23% | 20% | 7% | 10% | 16% | 16% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 45% | 49% | 42% | 54% | 15% | 32% | 30% | 37% | 55% | 53% | 44% | 45% | 46% |
| **Disapprove** | **59%** | **62%** | **56%** | **65%** | **30%** | **56%** | **52%** | **57%** | **62%** | **63%** | **60%** | **61%** | **55%** |
| Not sure | 5% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 18% | 41% | 0% | 34% | 13% | 2% | 35% | 5% | 1% | 32% | 2% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 23% | 46% | 2% | 44% | 26% | 4% | 42% | 19% | 4% | 42% | 17% | 3% |
| **Approve** | **36%** | **41%** | **88%** | **2%** | **78%** | **39%** | **5%** | **78%** | **24%** | **5%** | **73%** | **19%** | **4%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 22% | 9% | 14% | 20% | 7% | 16% | 20% | 8% |
| Strongly disapprove | 45% | 47% | 2% | 92% | 9% | 33% | 85% | 5% | 48% | 87% | 7% | 48% | 86% |
| **Disapprove** | **59%** | **58%** | **11%** | **98%** | **19%** | **55%** | **94%** | **19%** | **68%** | **94%** | **23%** | **67%** | **95%** |
| Not sure | 5% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 0% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 14% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**7A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 29% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 20% | 25% | 17% | 18% | 25% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 29% | 21% | 21% | 31% | 15% | 13% | 20% | 20% | 21% |
| **Approve** | **38%** | **38%** | **37%** | **35%** | **58%** | **38%** | **34%** | **45%** | **36%** | **37%** | **36%** | **38%** | **46%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 43% | 39% | 47% | 15% | 37% | 32% | 29% | 50% | 49% | 40% | 40% | 40% |
| **Disapprove** | **53%** | **56%** | **51%** | **59%** | **25%** | **52%** | **48%** | **43%** | **60%** | **59%** | **52%** | **56%** | **50%** |
| No opinion | 9% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 18% | 10% | 18% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (716) | (930) | (1,178) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (386) | (583) | (405) | (649) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 22% | 48% | 1% | 45% | 14% | 2% | 42% | 9% | 1% | 39% | 5% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 20% | 38% | 5% | 30% | 29% | 7% | 34% | 17% | 7% | 36% | 11% | 7% |
| **Approve** | **38%** | **42%** | **85%** | **6%** | **75%** | **42%** | **9%** | **76%** | **26%** | **9%** | **74%** | **16%** | **8%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 18% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% | 41% | 2% | 81% | 8% | 35% | 73% | 6% | 46% | 74% | 8% | 47% | 75% |
| **Disapprove** | **53%** | **53%** | **9%** | **92%** | **17%** | **49%** | **87%** | **15%** | **61%** | **88%** | **16%** | **64%** | **89%** |
| No opinion | 9% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 9% | 14% | 3% | 9% | 20% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,465) | (650) | (584) | (485) | (508) | (537) | (595) | (603) | (448) | (746) | (293) | (607) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**7B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  |  | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 16% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 16% | 22% | 17% | 31% | 22% | 25% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 22% |
| **Approve** | **29%** | **26%** | **31%** | **26%** | **48%** | **32%** | **33%** | **29%** | **25%** | **29%** | **29%** | **28%** | **33%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 49% | 52% | 46% | 56% | 16% | 48% | 30% | 37% | 61% | 61% | 51% | 49% | 44% |
| **Disapprove** | **61%** | **65%** | **57%** | **67%** | **28%** | **61%** | **47%** | **54%** | **71%** | **68%** | **61%** | **62%** | **61%** |
| No opinion | 10% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 24% | 7% | 20% | 17% | 4% | 2% | 10% | 10% | 5% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (714) | (931) | (1,176) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (585) | (403) | (650) | (493) | (358) |

|  |  | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 11% | 24% | 1% | 21% | 9% | 2% | 22% | 3% | 3% | 19% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 20% | 41% | 2% | 40% | 19% | 4% | 38% | 14% | 5% | 36% | 12% | 4% |
| **Approve** | **29%** | **31%** | **65%** | **3%** | **61%** | **28%** | **6%** | **60%** | **17%** | **7%** | **55%** | **14%** | **6%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 21% | 4% | 15% | 19% | 5% | 16% | 14% | 6% | 17% | 15% | 6% |
| Strongly disapprove | 49% | 49% | 6% | 92% | 12% | 43% | 87% | 10% | 54% | 86% | 13% | 53% | 87% |
| **Disapprove** | **61%** | **63%** | **26%** | **96%** | **26%** | **62%** | **92%** | **27%** | **69%** | **91%** | **30%** | **68%** | **93%** |
| No opinion | 10% | 6% | 9% | 1% | 13% | 10% | 2% | 13% | 15% | 1% | 14% | 18% | 2% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (1,464) | (650) | (583) | (482) | (510) | (537) | (592) | (606) | (447) | (744) | (294) | (607) |

**7C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 24% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 16% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 24% | 18% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 21% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **34%** | **29%** | **29%** | **46%** | **35%** | **26%** | **32%** | **31%** | **36%** | **30%** | **33%** | **37%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 13% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 20% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 46% | 41% | 49% | 18% | 37% | 37% | 33% | 53% | 46% | 43% | 45% | 43% |
| **Disapprove** | **58%** | **59%** | **58%** | **65%** | **32%** | **51%** | **55%** | **53%** | **63%** | **61%** | **58%** | **60%** | **60%** |
| No opinion | 10% | 7% | 13% | 6% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 7% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (716) | (930) | (1,176) | (176) | (174) | (271) | (386) | (585) | (404) | (650) | (494) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 13% | 15% | 32% | 1% | 29% | 13% | 2% | 29% | 6% | 1% | 27% | 3% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 19% | 36% | 3% | 30% | 27% | 6% | 31% | 18% | 5% | 32% | 14% | 6% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **34%** | **68%** | **4%** | **58%** | **40%** | **7%** | **60%** | **25%** | **7%** | **59%** | **17%** | **8%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 16% | 17% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 45% | 8% | 81% | 15% | 31% | 79% | 13% | 45% | 76% | 13% | 45% | 76% |
| **Disapprove** | **58%** | **61%** | **25%** | **94%** | **34%** | **48%** | **90%** | **29%** | **59%** | **90%** | **30%** | **59%** | **89%** |
| No opinion | 10% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 8% | 12% | 2% | 10% | 16% | 3% | 11% | 23% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,466) | (651) | (584) | (484) | (509) | (537) | (593) | (606) | (447) | (744) | (295) | (607) |

**7D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 25% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 18% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 32% | 18% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 26% |
| **Approve** | **36%** | **36%** | **36%** | **34%** | **57%** | **34%** | **35%** | **36%** | **35%** | **40%** | **35%** | **37%** | **44%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 41% | 37% | 46% | 11% | 32% | 26% | 28% | 48% | 49% | 36% | 40% | 41% |
| **Disapprove** | **51%** | **55%** | **47%** | **57%** | **19%** | **53%** | **40%** | **46%** | **57%** | **58%** | **48%** | **56%** | **50%** |
| No opinion | 13% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 25% | 13% | 24% | 18% | 8% | 3% | 17% | 7% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (272) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 18% | 38% | 2% | 34% | 14% | 4% | 34% | 7% | 4% | 31% | 3% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 23% | 44% | 3% | 37% | 26% | 5% | 40% | 17% | 5% | 37% | 16% | 5% |
| **Approve** | **36%** | **41%** | **82%** | **5%** | **71%** | **40%** | **10%** | **73%** | **24%** | **9%** | **69%** | **19%** | **9%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 19% | 10% | 8% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 42% | 2% | 83% | 7% | 29% | 76% | 4% | 38% | 77% | 5% | 36% | 77% |
| **Disapprove** | **51%** | **52%** | **9%** | **92%** | **15%** | **48%** | **86%** | **13%** | **56%** | **88%** | **16%** | **54%** | **88%** |
| No opinion | 13% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 13% | 12% | 4% | 14% | 20% | 4% | 15% | 27% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (652) | (585) | (485) | (510) | (538) | (594) | (607) | (448) | (746) | (295) | (608) |

**7E. Biden Issue Approval — Education**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 27% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 33% | 35% | 26% | 36% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 27% | 31% |
| **Approve** | **39%** | **39%** | **40%** | **35%** | **61%** | **46%** | **37%** | **46%** | **37%** | **38%** | **39%** | **40%** | **46%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 34% | 30% | 37% | 9% | 29% | 22% | 24% | 38% | 41% | 30% | 31% | 32% |
| **Disapprove** | **46%** | **48%** | **45%** | **53%** | **17%** | **42%** | **38%** | **37%** | **52%** | **56%** | **44%** | **48%** | **45%** |
| No opinion | 14% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 22% | 11% | 25% | 17% | 11% | 6% | 17% | 12% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (715) | (931) | (1,176) | (176) | (174) | (270) | (386) | (585) | (405) | (650) | (494) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 17% | 36% | 1% | 30% | 13% | 2% | 32% | 5% | 2% | 28% | 5% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% | 24% | 45% | 6% | 42% | 33% | 9% | 43% | 24% | 9% | 44% | 18% | 9% |
| **Approve** | **39%** | **41%** | **80%** | **7%** | **72%** | **46%** | **11%** | **75%** | **29%** | **11%** | **72%** | **23%** | **11%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 8% | 18% | 17% | 9% | 16% | 18% | 10% | 15% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 34% | 1% | 67% | 5% | 24% | 62% | 2% | 36% | 61% | 3% | 37% | 62% |
| **Disapprove** | **46%** | **48%** | **9%** | **85%** | **13%** | **42%** | **79%** | **11%** | **51%** | **79%** | **13%** | **53%** | **80%** |
| No opinion | 14% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 10% | 15% | 24% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,466) | (651) | (584) | (485) | (508) | (537) | (593) | (606) | (447) | (745) | (294) | (607) |

**7F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 12% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 24% |
| **Approve** | **31%** | **29%** | **32%** | **28%** | **45%** | **36%** | **29%** | **33%** | **29%** | **34%** | **30%** | **33%** | **36%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 20% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40% | 44% | 36% | 46% | 15% | 35% | 28% | 28% | 52% | 48% | 40% | 38% | 41% |
| **Disapprove** | **53%** | **57%** | **50%** | **59%** | **25%** | **55%** | **41%** | **47%** | **61%** | **61%** | **53%** | **53%** | **52%** |
| No opinion | 16% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 30% | 9% | 30% | 20% | 11% | 5% | 17% | 14% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (716) | (930) | (1,177) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (405) | (649) | (495) | (357) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 13% | 28% | 1% | 25% | 10% | 2% | 26% | 3% | 2% | 23% | 2% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 22% | 44% | 2% | 36% | 24% | 6% | 38% | 17% | 4% | 37% | 15% | 4% |
| **Approve** | **31%** | **35%** | **72%** | **3%** | **61%** | **34%** | **8%** | **64%** | **20%** | **5%** | **59%** | **16%** | **6%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 40% | 42% | 2% | 83% | 7% | 33% | 76% | 5% | 42% | 77% | 5% | 42% | 78% |
| **Disapprove** | **53%** | **53%** | **11%** | **94%** | **15%** | **52%** | **89%** | **13%** | **59%** | **93%** | **16%** | **59%** | **92%** |
| No opinion | 16% | 11% | 17% | 3% | 24% | 15% | 3% | 23% | 21% | 2% | 25% | 24% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,465) | (649) | (585) | (483) | (510) | (537) | (593) | (606) | (447) | (745) | (294) | (607) |

**7G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 8% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 16% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 15% | 21% | 18% | 25% | 24% |
| **Approve** | **29%** | **28%** | **29%** | **26%** | **41%** | **36%** | **31%** | **31%** | **24%** | **31%** | **28%** | **31%** | **32%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 23% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 39% | 35% | 43% | 15% | 27% | 21% | 28% | 47% | 46% | 37% | 35% | 37% |
| **Disapprove** | **52%** | **55%** | **50%** | **57%** | **28%** | **50%** | **39%** | **46%** | **61%** | **59%** | **53%** | **52%** | **53%** |
| No opinion | 19% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 32% | 14% | 31% | 24% | 15% | 10% | 19% | 18% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (714) | (930) | (1,176) | (175) | (174) | (271) | (385) | (584) | (404) | (648) | (494) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 8% | 10% | 21% | 1% | 16% | 7% | 2% | 18% | 3% | 1% | 16% | 2% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 22% | 42% | 3% | 38% | 26% | 6% | 39% | 15% | 7% | 38% | 13% | 6% |
| **Approve** | **29%** | **32%** | **63%** | **4%** | **54%** | **33%** | **7%** | **58%** | **18%** | **8%** | **54%** | **14%** | **7%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 40% | 4% | 76% | 8% | 30% | 68% | 5% | 40% | 69% | 6% | 42% | 68% |
| **Disapprove** | **52%** | **54%** | **18%** | **89%** | **24%** | **47%** | **82%** | **21%** | **57%** | **82%** | **22%** | **60%** | **83%** |
| No opinion | 19% | 15% | 19% | 7% | 22% | 20% | 11% | 21% | 25% | 10% | 24% | 26% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (1,465) | (650) | (584) | (484) | (508) | (537) | (593) | (604) | (447) | (744) | (293) | (607) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**7H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 27% | 19% | 17% | 22% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 21% |
| **Approve** | **29%** | **28%** | **30%** | **26%** | **43%** | **32%** | **25%** | **31%** | **26%** | **33%** | **27%** | **30%** | **35%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 19% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 49% | 50% | 48% | 56% | 20% | 42% | 39% | 39% | 59% | 56% | 51% | 46% | 46% |
| **Disapprove** | **62%** | **64%** | **61%** | **68%** | **36%** | **58%** | **57%** | **58%** | **68%** | **63%** | **63%** | **65%** | **58%** |
| No opinion | 9% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 21% | 10% | 18% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (715) | (931) | (1,179) | (173) | (174) | (272) | (386) | (583) | (405) | (648) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 13% | 28% | 1% | 26% | 10% | 2% | 26% | 4% | 3% | 23% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 21% | 43% | 1% | 34% | 22% | 4% | 35% | 13% | 3% | 35% | 9% | 3% |
| **Approve** | **29%** | **34%** | **71%** | **3%** | **59%** | **32%** | **6%** | **60%** | **17%** | **6%** | **57%** | **11%** | **5%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 12% | 16% | 5% | 17% | 17% | 7% | 17% | 16% | 6% | 17% | 18% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 49% | 49% | 5% | 91% | 12% | 42% | 85% | 9% | 57% | 85% | 13% | 57% | 86% |
| **Disapprove** | **62%** | **61%** | **21%** | **96%** | **29%** | **59%** | **92%** | **27%** | **72%** | **91%** | **30%** | **75%** | **92%** |
| No opinion | 9% | 5% | 8% | 1% | 11% | 9% | 2% | 13% | 10% | 3% | 13% | 13% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,465) | (650) | (585) | (483) | (510) | (538) | (592) | (606) | (448) | (744) | (294) | (608) |

**8. Approval of U.S. Congress**

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 10% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 10% |
| **Approve** | **12%** | **13%** | **12%** | **12%** | **16%** | **14%** | **15%** | **15%** | **11%** | **9%** | **16%** | **9%** | **13%** |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 15% | 12% | 18% | 13% | 22% | 20% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 12% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 28% | 28% | 29% | 29% | 19% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 28% | 37% | 25% | 35% | 28% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 43% | 31% | 39% | 30% | 31% | 32% | 34% | 42% | 38% | 32% | 37% | 44% |
| **Disapprove** | **65%** | **71%** | **60%** | **69%** | **49%** | **60%** | **56%** | **59%** | **70%** | **76%** | **57%** | **73%** | **73%** |
| Not sure | 7% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 4% | 3% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (385) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 15% | 9% | 5% | 14% |
| **Approve** | **12%** | **13%** | **13%** | **13%** | **10%** | **15%** | **13%** | **14%** | **7%** | **17%** | **13%** | **5%** | **15%** |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 15% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 22% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 19% | 15% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 28% | 31% | 30% | 35% | 28% | 24% | 35% | 28% | 25% | 33% | 29% | 19% | 33% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 39% | 39% | 35% | 47% | 34% | 35% | 36% | 41% | 32% | 38% | 43% | 33% |
| **Disapprove** | **65%** | **70%** | **70%** | **70%** | **74%** | **58%** | **70%** | **65%** | **66%** | **65%** | **67%** | **61%** | **66%** |
| Not sure | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 15% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 98% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,469) | (652) | (585) | (484) | (512) | (537) | (594) | (608) | (447) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

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**9. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 15% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 8% | 18% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 25% | 15% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 25% | 27% | 20% |
| **Approve** | **35%** | **41%** | **29%** | **39%** | **27%** | **30%** | **21%** | **31%** | **38%** | **46%** | **35%** | **35%** | **39%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 22% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 17% | 27% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 17% | 21% | 22% | 22% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 37% | 30% | 35% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 30% | 35% | 35% |
| **Disapprove** | **54%** | **52%** | **55%** | **52%** | **54%** | **57%** | **57%** | **54%** | **54%** | **49%** | **51%** | **57%** | **57%** |
| Not sure | 11% | 7% | 16% | 9% | 19% | 13% | 21% | 15% | 7% | 4% | 14% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (716) | (933) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (405) | (652) | (493) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 12% | 4% | 23% | 3% | 10% | 18% | 5% | 7% | 21% | 4% | 5% | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 25% | 8% | 43% | 6% | 23% | 44% | 10% | 26% | 38% | 12% | 20% | 40% |
| **Approve** | **35%** | **37%** | **12%** | **66%** | **10%** | **33%** | **61%** | **15%** | **33%** | **59%** | **17%** | **25%** | **60%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 22% | 21% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 24% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 22% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 35% | 62% | 9% | 69% | 29% | 9% | 55% | 29% | 11% | 53% | 31% | 10% |
| **Disapprove** | **54%** | **56%** | **83%** | **28%** | **86%** | **53%** | **31%** | **75%** | **51%** | **32%** | **74%** | **53%** | **32%** |
| Not sure | 11% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 14% | 8% | 10% | 16% | 9% | 9% | 22% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 102% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,469) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (511) | (537) | (594) | (607) | (448) | (746) | (295) | (608) |

**10. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States**
In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Liberal | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 4% |
| **Total Liberal** | **11%** | **9%** | **13%** | **8%** | **15%** | **19%** | **16%** | **12%** | **9%** | **8%** | **12%** | **12%** | **6%** |
| Moderate | 26% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 27% | 32% | 24% | 27% | 27% |
| Conservative | 22% | 25% | 18% | 24% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 18% | 22% | 28% | 20% | 25% | 24% |
| Very conservative | 24% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 27% | 21% | 22% | 25% | 26% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 36% |
| **Total Conservative** | **46%** | **52%** | **40%** | **48%** | **41%** | **39%** | **41%** | **42%** | **48%** | **50%** | **40%** | **48%** | **60%** |
| Not sure | 18% | 13% | 22% | 14% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 22% | 16% | 9% | 23% | 13% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 102% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (272) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very liberal | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% |
| Liberal | 7% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% |
| **Total Liberal** | **11%** | **11%** | **10%** | **13%** | **12%** | **9%** | **12%** | **12%** | **10%** | **11%** | **11%** | **8%** | **12%** |
| Moderate | 26% | 28% | 7% | 49% | 4% | 30% | 43% | 10% | 24% | 45% | 11% | 21% | 44% |
| Conservative | 22% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 26% | 22% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 13% | 25% |
| Very conservative | 24% | 28% | 52% | 4% | 55% | 19% | 7% | 43% | 20% | 7% | 43% | 16% | 6% |
| **Total Conservative** | **46%** | **51%** | **74%** | **29%** | **77%** | **40%** | **33%** | **65%** | **38%** | **33%** | **65%** | **29%** | **32%** |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 21% | 12% | 13% | 28% | 12% | 13% | 42% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,469) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (511) | (538) | (595) | (606) | (448) | (747) | (295) | (607) |

**11. Generic Congressional Vote**
If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
*Asked of registered voters*

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 44% | 42% | 47% | 37% | 76% | 52% | 52% | 51% | 41% | 39% | 46% | 46% | 45% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 42% | 47% | 38% | 51% | 7% | 30% | 27% | 35% | 47% | 51% | 40% | 41% | 45% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% |
| I would not vote | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,468) | (650) | (818) | (1,065) | (149) | (149) | (215) | (313) | (546) | (394) | (550) | (451) | (349) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 44% | 44% | 93% | 1% | 90% | 51% | 4% | 93% | 32% | 2% | 91% | 17% | 2% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 42% | 42% | 2% | 90% | 2% | 27% | 87% | 2% | 33% | 92% | 2% | 21% | 90% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 5% | 2% |
| Not sure | 9% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 17% | 7% | 3% | 24% | 5% | 5% | 40% | 6% |
| I would not vote | 3% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 1% | 2% | 17% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,468) | (1,468) | (652) | (585) | (450) | (445) | (508) | (547) | (499) | (422) | (683) | (215) | (570) |

**12A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 39% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 17% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 19% | 25% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 28% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 25% | 23% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **36%** | **39%** | **33%** | **65%** | **38%** | **41%** | **38%** | **36%** | **37%** | **36%** | **41%** | **41%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 21% | 16% |
| Very unfavorable | 35% | 41% | 30% | 42% | 10% | 29% | 16% | 27% | 45% | 48% | 34% | 35% | 39% |
| **Unfavorable** | **52%** | **57%** | **48%** | **59%** | **22%** | **50%** | **38%** | **48%** | **59%** | **60%** | **49%** | **56%** | **55%** |
| Don't know | 10% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 21% | 13% | 5% | 3% | 15% | 4% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (715) | (933) | (1,178) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (405) | (651) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 16% | 19% | 40% | 2% | 36% | 14% | 4% | 40% | 4% | 3% | 34% | 1% | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 23% | 45% | 3% | 41% | 28% | 3% | 42% | 17% | 4% | 43% | 12% | 4% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **42%** | **84%** | **5%** | **78%** | **42%** | **7%** | **82%** | **21%** | **7%** | **77%** | **13%** | **6%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 22% | 18% | 10% | 22% | 18% | 13% | 20% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 35% | 39% | 2% | 77% | 6% | 24% | 72% | 2% | 37% | 71% | 3% | 39% | 69% |
| **Unfavorable** | **52%** | **54%** | **14%** | **93%** | **18%** | **46%** | **89%** | **12%** | **60%** | **89%** | **17%** | **58%** | **89%** |
| Don't know | 10% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 12% | 4% | 6% | 19% | 4% | 6% | 29% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,467) | (653) | (583) | (485) | (510) | (537) | (594) | (608) | (446) | (746) | (296) | (606) |

**12B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 8% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 26% | 28% | 21% | 25% | 26% |
| **Favorable** | **31%** | **32%** | **30%** | **36%** | **18%** | **23%** | **24%** | **27%** | **35%** | **36%** | **33%** | **33%** | **31%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 14% | 24% | 13% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 19% |
| Very unfavorable | 40% | 43% | 38% | 37% | 53% | 38% | 43% | 38% | 41% | 40% | 37% | 45% | 46% |
| **Unfavorable** | **59%** | **62%** | **57%** | **57%** | **66%** | **63%** | **55%** | **60%** | **60%** | **61%** | **53%** | **63%** | **65%** |
| Don't know | 10% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 15% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 6% | 3% | 14% | 4% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (715) | (933) | (1,180) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (407) | (650) | (494) | (359) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very favorable | 8% | 9% | 0% | 20% | 1% | 6% | 17% | 1% | 3% | 22% | 1% | 3% | 19% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 25% | 5% | 48% | 3% | 19% | 45% | 7% | 18% | 45% | 8% | 12% | 45% |
| **Favorable** | **31%** | **33%** | **5%** | **67%** | **4%** | **25%** | **61%** | **8%** | **22%** | **67%** | **9%** | **15%** | **64%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 19% | 13% | 23% | 9% | 24% | 24% | 12% | 23% | 21% | 14% | 22% | 23% |
| Very unfavorable | 40% | 44% | 80% | 8% | 83% | 37% | 12% | 73% | 36% | 9% | 71% | 34% | 9% |
| **Unfavorable** | **59%** | **63%** | **93%** | **31%** | **93%** | **61%** | **35%** | **85%** | **59%** | **30%** | **85%** | **56%** | **32%** |
| Don't know | 10% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 14% | 3% | 7% | 19% | 3% | 7% | 29% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,467) | (651) | (584) | (485) | (511) | (537) | (594) | (607) | (447) | (746) | (295) | (607) |

**13. Johnson Job Approval**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 6% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 25% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 13% | 23% | 27% | 37% | 22% | 29% | 31% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **36%** | **28%** | **35%** | **25%** | **31%** | **17%** | **27%** | **34%** | **48%** | **31%** | **34%** | **37%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% | 23% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 23% | 16% | 22% | 27% |
| Strongly disapprove | 16% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 18% |
| **Disapprove** | **36%** | **40%** | **32%** | **38%** | **29%** | **29%** | **31%** | **36%** | **39%** | **35%** | **31%** | **37%** | **44%** |
| Not sure | 32% | 24% | 40% | 27% | 46% | 40% | 52% | 37% | 27% | 17% | 38% | 29% | 18% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (713) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (172) | (273) | (385) | (584) | (405) | (651) | (493) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 6% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 3% | 4% | 13% | 4% | 3% | 13% | 3% | 3% | 12% |
| Somewhat approve | 25% | 29% | 22% | 38% | 17% | 28% | 34% | 19% | 22% | 37% | 20% | 16% | 36% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **37%** | **26%** | **51%** | **19%** | **32%** | **47%** | **22%** | **25%** | **50%** | **24%** | **18%** | **47%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% | 22% | 28% | 18% | 28% | 19% | 19% | 26% | 17% | 16% | 26% | 12% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 16% | 19% | 26% | 10% | 30% | 12% | 11% | 23% | 16% | 9% | 23% | 14% | 10% |
| **Disapprove** | **36%** | **40%** | **54%** | **28%** | **58%** | **30%** | **30%** | **49%** | **33%** | **25%** | **49%** | **26%** | **27%** |
| Not sure | 32% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 23% | 38% | 23% | 29% | 42% | 25% | 28% | 56% | 26% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,467) | (652) | (583) | (484) | (512) | (535) | (594) | (607) | (446) | (746) | (295) | (606) |

**14. Schumer Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 19% | 10% | 14% | 16% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 26% | 21% | 26% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 22% | 22% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **34%** | **30%** | **30%** | **40%** | **38%** | **27%** | **34%** | **32%** | **34%** | **30%** | **36%** | **38%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 33% | 25% | 34% | 11% | 16% | 7% | 20% | 39% | 45% | 28% | 27% | 34% |
| **Disapprove** | **41%** | **45%** | **37%** | **47%** | **21%** | **28%** | **16%** | **35%** | **49%** | **58%** | **40%** | **41%** | **44%** |
| Not sure | 27% | 22% | 33% | 23% | 39% | 34% | 57% | 30% | 19% | 8% | 31% | 23% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (714) | (933) | (1,179) | (175) | (173) | (272) | (386) | (583) | (406) | (650) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 15% | 33% | 2% | 30% | 10% | 2% | 30% | 3% | 2% | 26% | 2% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 21% | 37% | 7% | 31% | 27% | 9% | 31% | 17% | 10% | 35% | 9% | 9% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **36%** | **70%** | **9%** | **61%** | **37%** | **10%** | **61%** | **21%** | **12%** | **60%** | **11%** | **10%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 33% | 5% | 63% | 6% | 17% | 60% | 5% | 29% | 55% | 5% | 29% | 55% |
| **Disapprove** | **41%** | **46%** | **15%** | **76%** | **16%** | **32%** | **72%** | **15%** | **41%** | **69%** | **16%** | **41%** | **68%** |
| Not sure | 27% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 23% | 31% | 17% | 24% | 39% | 18% | 23% | 48% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,466) | (651) | (584) | (483) | (510) | (538) | (594) | (605) | (448) | (744) | (296) | (607) |

### 15. McConnell Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 11% | 16% |
| **Approve** | **16%** | **18%** | **14%** | **17%** | **18%** | **16%** | **15%** | **16%** | **14%** | **18%** | **18%** | **14%** | **17%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 14% | 15% | 8% | 19% | 23% | 24% | 16% | 21% | 24% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 40% | 38% | 41% | 31% | 36% | 31% | 37% | 43% | 44% | 37% | 42% | 42% |
| **Disapprove** | **59%** | **61%** | **56%** | **63%** | **45%** | **51%** | **39%** | **56%** | **66%** | **69%** | **53%** | **63%** | **66%** |
| Not sure | 26% | 21% | 30% | 21% | 37% | 33% | 46% | 28% | 20% | 13% | 29% | 23% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (714) | (933) | (1,179) | (174) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (406) | (648) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 0% | 4% |
| Somewhat approve | 13% | 15% | 9% | 21% | 5% | 15% | 20% | 9% | 8% | 22% | 9% | 7% | 20% |
| **Approve** | **16%** | **18%** | **12%** | **25%** | **7%** | **17%** | **25%** | **12%** | **9%** | **28%** | **11%** | **7%** | **25%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19% | 23% | 20% | 27% | 13% | 23% | 24% | 15% | 19% | 24% | 16% | 15% | 25% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 44% | 57% | 32% | 64% | 30% | 32% | 53% | 34% | 30% | 52% | 30% | 29% |
| **Disapprove** | **59%** | **66%** | **77%** | **59%** | **77%** | **53%** | **56%** | **68%** | **54%** | **54%** | **68%** | **46%** | **54%** |
| Not sure | 26% | 15% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 31% | 19% | 20% | 37% | 19% | 20% | 47% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,466) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (510) | (537) | (593) | (607) | (447) | (745) | (295) | (607) |

**16. Jeffries Job Approval**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 16% | 8% | 9% | 16% | 23% | 12% | 18% | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 16% |
| **Approve** | **29%** | **32%** | **27%** | **27%** | **37%** | **35%** | **24%** | **29%** | **29%** | **35%** | **26%** | **34%** | **37%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 10% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19% | 24% | 15% | 22% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 16% | 25% | 27% | 17% | 17% | 25% |
| **Disapprove** | **29%** | **36%** | **23%** | **32%** | **18%** | **25%** | **12%** | **26%** | **34%** | **41%** | **27%** | **28%** | **35%** |
| Not sure | 42% | 32% | 50% | 41% | 45% | 40% | 65% | 45% | 37% | 24% | 47% | 38% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (712) | (935) | (1,180) | (175) | (173) | (273) | (383) | (585) | (406) | (649) | (495) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 18% | 39% | 2% | 36% | 12% | 3% | 34% | 6% | 2% | 31% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 16% | 24% | 9% | 20% | 21% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 11% | 22% | 8% | 10% |
| **Approve** | **29%** | **34%** | **63%** | **10%** | **55%** | **33%** | **11%** | **53%** | **19%** | **14%** | **53%** | **11%** | **12%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 6% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 7% | 9% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19% | 22% | 3% | 42% | 5% | 12% | 38% | 3% | 22% | 34% | 4% | 20% | 35% |
| **Disapprove** | **29%** | **33%** | **10%** | **56%** | **12%** | **22%** | **52%** | **10%** | **30%** | **48%** | **12%** | **29%** | **48%** |
| Not sure | 42% | 33% | 27% | 33% | 33% | 45% | 37% | 36% | 50% | 38% | 35% | 60% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,466) | (652) | (583) | (484) | (509) | (538) | (592) | (607) | (448) | (744) | (296) | (607) |

**17. Attention to 2024 Election**
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 38% | 44% | 33% | 42% | 27% | 29% | 23% | 27% | 42% | 58% | 29% | 44% | 53% |
| Some | 31% | 31% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 33% | 36% | 28% | 33% | 30% | 31% |
| Only a little | 20% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 27% | 24% | 32% | 27% | 13% | 10% | 22% | 18% | 12% |
| None at all | 11% | 8% | 15% | 7% | 17% | 21% | 21% | 13% | 8% | 5% | 16% | 9% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (384) | (585) | (407) | (650) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 38% | 48% | 51% | 52% | 48% | 30% | 45% | 45% | 27% | 43% | 43% | 17% | 43% |
| Some | 31% | 33% | 32% | 33% | 31% | 29% | 35% | 29% | 28% | 36% | 31% | 22% | 35% |
| Only a little | 20% | 16% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 28% | 15% | 19% | 25% | 15% | 19% | 28% | 16% |
| None at all | 11% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 5% | 7% | 20% | 6% | 7% | 33% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (652) | (584) | (484) | (512) | (537) | (594) | (608) | (447) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

## 18. 2024 Election Trial Heat

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

*Among registered voters. Combined from answers to other questions*

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 43% | 42% | 45% | 38% | 69% | 51% | 49% | 49% | 40% | 40% | 43% | 45% | 45% |
| Donald Trump | 43% | 47% | 40% | 50% | 11% | 38% | 27% | 33% | 49% | 53% | 42% | 44% | 43% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Cornel West | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Jill Stein | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Someone else | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 1% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 4% |
| I would not vote | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 98% |
| Unweighted N | (1,470) | (651) | (819) | (1,066) | (149) | (150) | (215) | (314) | (546) | (395) | (552) | (451) | (349) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Joe Biden | 43% | 43% | 100% | 0% | 87% | 50% | 4% | 89% | 33% | 3% | 86% | 25% | 3% |
| Donald Trump | 43% | 43% | 0% | 100% | 3% | 27% | 89% | 3% | 37% | 91% | 3% | 24% | 90% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 3% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 2% |
| Cornel West | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Jill Stein | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| Someone else | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 12% | 3% | 4% | 12% | 2% | 5% | 18% | 3% |
| I would not vote | 4% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 9% | 1% | 2% | 21% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

| | | **Reg** | **2024 Vote Intent** | | **Ideology** | | continued from previous page | **Party ID** | | | **Party ID with Leaners** | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Unweighted N | (1,470) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (451) | (446) | (508) | (548) | (500) | (422) | (684) | (216) | (570) |

**19. Likelihood of Voting for President**
How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election in November?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely will vote | 67% | 68% | 65% | 73% | 51% | 54% | 49% | 55% | 75% | 82% | 57% | 72% | 83% |
| Probably will vote | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 18% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 9% |
| Probably will not vote | 7% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 4% |
| Definitely will not vote | 11% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 5% | 17% | 7% | 3% |
| Not sure | 5% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (716) | (934) | (1,181) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (652) | (494) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely will vote | 67% | 84% | 89% | 91% | 80% | 55% | 80% | 74% | 47% | 80% | 73% | 27% | 78% |
| Probably will vote | 10% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 8% |
| Probably will not vote | 7% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 6% | 12% | 3% | 5% | 13% | 3% | 6% | 16% | 4% |
| Definitely will not vote | 11% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 8% | 19% | 6% | 8% | 30% | 6% |
| Not sure | 5% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 8% | 1% | 2% | 9% | 4% | 2% | 14% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (537) | (595) | (608) | (447) | (747) | (296) | (607) |

**YouGov**

**20. Biden Temperament**

Do you think Joe Biden has the temperament to be the President?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 40% | 38% | 41% | 37% | 61% | 36% | 35% | 42% | 40% | 42% | 36% | 44% | 46% |
| No | 50% | 53% | 46% | 55% | 19% | 55% | 41% | 46% | 55% | 53% | 50% | 49% | 50% |
| Not sure | 11% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 19% | 9% | 24% | 12% | 5% | 5% | 14% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (716) | (933) | (1,180) | (176) | (173) | (272) | (385) | (585) | (407) | (650) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 40% | 44% | 90% | 5% | 79% | 43% | 10% | 82% | 26% | 8% | 78% | 19% | 7% |
| No | 50% | 49% | 5% | 91% | 11% | 46% | 84% | 7% | 57% | 88% | 12% | 56% | 89% |
| Not sure | 11% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 11% | 5% | 11% | 17% | 5% | 10% | 25% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (511) | (537) | (595) | (607) | (447) | (747) | (295) | (607) |

**21. Biden Confidence in International Crisis**
Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 30% | 30% | 30% | 27% | 46% | 31% | 24% | 30% | 32% | 32% | 28% | 31% | 37% |
| Uneasy | 59% | 61% | 57% | 64% | 30% | 61% | 57% | 54% | 63% | 62% | 60% | 61% | 56% |
| Not sure | 11% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 24% | 8% | 19% | 16% | 5% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (715) | (932) | (1,179) | (175) | (173) | (271) | (386) | (585) | (405) | (649) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Confident | 30% | 34% | 76% | 2% | 65% | 32% | 4% | 64% | 20% | 4% | 61% | 13% | 4% |
| Uneasy | 59% | 58% | 15% | 96% | 25% | 53% | 93% | 24% | 64% | 93% | 27% | 62% | 94% |
| Not sure | 11% | 8% | 9% | 2% | 10% | 15% | 3% | 12% | 17% | 3% | 12% | 25% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,467) | (652) | (585) | (485) | (511) | (537) | (594) | (606) | (447) | (746) | (294) | (607) |

**22. Trump Temperament**
Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 42% | 46% | 38% | 47% | 24% | 36% | 32% | 37% | 46% | 49% | 43% | 41% | 40% |
| No | 50% | 48% | 52% | 45% | 67% | 59% | 54% | 53% | 47% | 46% | 48% | 53% | 52% |
| Not sure | 8% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (272) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (652) | (493) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 42% | 41% | 3% | 89% | 5% | 38% | 79% | 7% | 38% | 84% | 8% | 35% | 82% |
| No | 50% | 52% | 94% | 6% | 92% | 52% | 16% | 87% | 48% | 11% | 87% | 44% | 12% |
| Not sure | 8% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 14% | 5% | 5% | 21% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (652) | (584) | (484) | (512) | (537) | (594) | (608) | (447) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

# The Economist/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

### 23. Trump Confidence in International Crisis
Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Confident | 42% | 46% | 38% | 49% | 21% | 35% | 34% | 32% | 48% | 51% | 43% | 41% | 41% |
| Uneasy | 48% | 47% | 49% | 44% | 66% | 52% | 49% | 56% | 45% | 44% | 45% | 52% | 53% |
| Not sure | 10% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 6% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Confident | 42% | 43% | 3% | 93% | 7% | 33% | 83% | 7% | 38% | 86% | 8% | 32% | 85% |
| Uneasy | 48% | 51% | 94% | 3% | 90% | 55% | 12% | 88% | 42% | 10% | 87% | 37% | 10% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 12% | 5% | 5% | 20% | 4% | 5% | 31% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**24. State of the Economy**

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 9% |
| Good | 19% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 36% | 16% | 14% | 23% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 25% |
| Fair | 29% | 28% | 29% | 26% | 36% | 33% | 31% | 33% | 24% | 29% | 27% | 34% | 26% |
| Poor | 44% | 43% | 46% | 52% | 12% | 38% | 39% | 34% | 54% | 47% | 48% | 41% | 39% |
| Don't know | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Excellent | 5% | 5% | 10% | 2% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 2% |
| Good | 19% | 22% | 44% | 4% | 37% | 20% | 5% | 37% | 12% | 5% | 36% | 6% | 5% |
| Fair | 29% | 28% | 33% | 21% | 34% | 33% | 22% | 36% | 27% | 22% | 36% | 28% | 22% |
| Poor | 44% | 43% | 11% | 74% | 17% | 39% | 71% | 14% | 53% | 69% | 17% | 55% | 70% |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**25. Trend of Economy**

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 18% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 23% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 23% | 14% | 19% | 26% |
| About the same | 23% | 26% | 20% | 21% | 33% | 25% | 26% | 31% | 20% | 16% | 21% | 27% | 25% |
| Getting worse | 55% | 51% | 59% | 60% | 31% | 54% | 49% | 46% | 63% | 59% | 60% | 51% | 47% |
| Not sure | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 13% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Getting better | 18% | 22% | 46% | 0% | 43% | 15% | 2% | 40% | 10% | 1% | 37% | 6% | 1% |
| About the same | 23% | 22% | 33% | 12% | 29% | 27% | 15% | 30% | 23% | 15% | 31% | 19% | 16% |
| Getting worse | 55% | 54% | 18% | 87% | 24% | 51% | 81% | 25% | 60% | 83% | 26% | 65% | 82% |
| Not sure | 5% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 11% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**26. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year**
Would you say that you and your family are...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 16% | 20% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40% | 39% | 40% | 38% | 44% | 46% | 35% | 44% | 37% | 43% | 37% | 46% | 43% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 44% | 44% | 44% | 48% | 28% | 40% | 38% | 38% | 50% | 48% | 51% | 37% | 37% |
| Not sure | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 10% | 0% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13% | 14% | 25% | 4% | 26% | 12% | 5% | 23% | 9% | 7% | 23% | 6% | 6% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40% | 41% | 54% | 28% | 45% | 45% | 31% | 51% | 37% | 30% | 50% | 36% | 30% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 44% | 44% | 19% | 68% | 26% | 41% | 63% | 22% | 50% | 63% | 24% | 51% | 63% |
| Not sure | 3% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**27A. Friend or Enemy — China**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% |
| Friendly | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 4% |
| Unfriendly | 34% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 26% | 39% | 36% | 40% | 32% | 31% | 29% | 40% | 39% |
| Enemy | 42% | 50% | 34% | 46% | 29% | 36% | 28% | 29% | 50% | 58% | 39% | 43% | 46% |
| Not sure | 13% | 6% | 20% | 11% | 27% | 12% | 21% | 17% | 12% | 5% | 18% | 10% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (716) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (652) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% |
| Friendly | 6% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 4% |
| Unfriendly | 34% | 36% | 47% | 27% | 46% | 35% | 27% | 40% | 34% | 29% | 43% | 31% | 27% |
| Enemy | 42% | 45% | 33% | 62% | 32% | 38% | 58% | 32% | 38% | 57% | 32% | 34% | 57% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 8% | 13% | 19% | 7% | 12% | 27% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (512) | (537) | (595) | (608) | (447) | (747) | (296) | (607) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**27B. Friend or Enemy — Russia**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% |
| Friendly | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Unfriendly | 26% | 27% | 25% | 26% | 21% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 23% | 25% | 28% | 24% |
| Enemy | 57% | 63% | 51% | 60% | 46% | 55% | 44% | 50% | 61% | 70% | 54% | 58% | 67% |
| Not sure | 13% | 6% | 20% | 10% | 23% | 15% | 24% | 15% | 10% | 5% | 15% | 11% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (715) | (932) | (1,177) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (385) | (584) | (405) | (648) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Friendly | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 3% |
| Unfriendly | 26% | 25% | 19% | 30% | 22% | 27% | 29% | 19% | 27% | 32% | 20% | 27% | 32% |
| Enemy | 57% | 63% | 74% | 56% | 69% | 57% | 55% | 67% | 48% | 55% | 67% | 40% | 53% |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 19% | 10% | 9% | 25% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,466) | (652) | (584) | (485) | (511) | (536) | (594) | (607) | (446) | (746) | (295) | (606) |

**27C. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 29% | 32% | 27% | 29% | 27% | 34% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 33% | 26% | 31% | 32% |
| Friendly | 39% | 44% | 34% | 41% | 27% | 41% | 38% | 38% | 39% | 39% | 37% | 39% | 43% |
| Unfriendly | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% |
| Enemy | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 3% |
| Not sure | 19% | 11% | 26% | 17% | 32% | 17% | 24% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (714) | (933) | (1,179) | (175) | (173) | (273) | (385) | (583) | (406) | (649) | (495) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 29% | 30% | 49% | 14% | 47% | 32% | 16% | 46% | 22% | 17% | 44% | 18% | 17% |
| Friendly | 39% | 42% | 37% | 47% | 41% | 38% | 43% | 34% | 39% | 44% | 37% | 32% | 44% |
| Unfriendly | 8% | 8% | 3% | 13% | 2% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 3% | 9% | 12% |
| Enemy | 6% | 5% | 2% | 9% | 3% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 6% | 10% |
| Not sure | 19% | 14% | 9% | 16% | 7% | 19% | 19% | 14% | 25% | 17% | 13% | 35% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,467) | (652) | (583) | (483) | (512) | (536) | (594) | (607) | (446) | (746) | (295) | (606) |

**27D. Friend or Enemy — Israel**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 40% | 48% | 32% | 45% | 23% | 32% | 24% | 34% | 45% | 55% | 33% | 42% | 49% |
| Friendly | 25% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 28% | 29% | 21% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 26% | 25% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 10% |
| Enemy | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Not sure | 22% | 13% | 31% | 18% | 41% | 23% | 31% | 26% | 21% | 13% | 28% | 19% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (714) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (173) | (272) | (386) | (583) | (407) | (650) | (494) | (359) |

|  | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 40% | 45% | 34% | 59% | 31% | 36% | 58% | 31% | 34% | 56% | 31% | 28% | 55% |
| Friendly | 25% | 26% | 30% | 23% | 29% | 29% | 21% | 30% | 22% | 23% | 29% | 21% | 23% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 5% |
| Enemy | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 1% |
| Not sure | 22% | 17% | 20% | 11% | 20% | 23% | 15% | 25% | 28% | 14% | 23% | 35% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,467) | (651) | (584) | (484) | (511) | (537) | (593) | (607) | (448) | (745) | (296) | (607) |

**27E. Friend or Enemy — Palestine**
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Friendly | 10% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 8% |
| Unfriendly | 29% | 35% | 23% | 30% | 21% | 36% | 21% | 32% | 30% | 31% | 25% | 32% | 37% |
| Enemy | 25% | 29% | 21% | 29% | 11% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 31% | 35% | 23% | 24% | 30% |
| Not sure | 32% | 22% | 41% | 28% | 48% | 31% | 42% | 35% | 28% | 25% | 37% | 31% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (713) | (930) | (1,175) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (384) | (584) | (402) | (646) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| Friendly | 10% | 10% | 14% | 5% | 15% | 10% | 7% | 15% | 7% | 7% | 14% | 6% | 7% |
| Unfriendly | 29% | 30% | 35% | 27% | 32% | 31% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 33% | 22% | 28% |
| Enemy | 25% | 30% | 11% | 51% | 11% | 19% | 45% | 11% | 23% | 43% | 11% | 22% | 43% |
| Not sure | 32% | 28% | 36% | 15% | 36% | 36% | 17% | 38% | 38% | 18% | 37% | 47% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (1,463) | (651) | (580) | (483) | (512) | (532) | (593) | (606) | (444) | (745) | (295) | (603) |

**27F. Friend or Enemy — Iran**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% |
| Friendly | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Unfriendly | 21% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 27% | 17% |
| Enemy | 56% | 66% | 47% | 62% | 43% | 44% | 38% | 46% | 64% | 73% | 51% | 57% | 71% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 27% | 13% | 33% | 27% | 35% | 21% | 13% | 8% | 25% | 13% | 9% |
| Totals | 98% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (715) | (931) | (1,177) | (176) | (174) | (272) | (386) | (583) | (405) | (650) | (494) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| Friendly | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 1% |
| Unfriendly | 21% | 20% | 27% | 14% | 28% | 24% | 16% | 23% | 22% | 18% | 25% | 19% | 19% |
| Enemy | 56% | 65% | 58% | 76% | 54% | 50% | 73% | 52% | 48% | 70% | 53% | 37% | 69% |
| Not sure | 18% | 12% | 12% | 7% | 14% | 22% | 8% | 19% | 27% | 9% | 17% | 38% | 10% |
| Totals | 98% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,465) | (651) | (583) | (483) | (511) | (536) | (594) | (606) | (446) | (745) | (296) | (605) |

## *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**27G. Friend or Enemy — Mexico**
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 19% | 22% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 29% | 23% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 18% |
| Friendly | 36% | 42% | 30% | 37% | 38% | 32% | 33% | 38% | 37% | 36% | 33% | 39% | 44% |
| Unfriendly | 21% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 8% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 23% | 29% | 20% | 22% | 22% |
| Enemy | 5% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Not sure | 19% | 11% | 27% | 16% | 33% | 17% | 27% | 22% | 16% | 13% | 23% | 14% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (712) | (932) | (1,176) | (174) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (403) | (649) | (492) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 19% | 18% | 29% | 9% | 31% | 19% | 11% | 30% | 15% | 11% | 29% | 11% | 11% |
| Friendly | 36% | 37% | 44% | 30% | 43% | 41% | 28% | 39% | 39% | 30% | 42% | 32% | 32% |
| Unfriendly | 21% | 24% | 11% | 38% | 9% | 15% | 38% | 10% | 17% | 37% | 11% | 15% | 35% |
| Enemy | 5% | 6% | 2% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 7% | 7% |
| Not sure | 19% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 19% | 24% | 14% | 17% | 35% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (1,463) | (651) | (582) | (483) | (510) | (535) | (592) | (607) | (445) | (744) | (295) | (605) |

**27H. Friend or Enemy — Canada**

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 55% | 60% | 50% | 57% | 45% | 56% | 55% | 58% | 50% | 58% | 49% | 58% | 63% |
| Friendly | 28% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 33% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 22% |
| Unfriendly | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 7% |
| Enemy | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% |
| Not sure | 11% | 5% | 15% | 7% | 24% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (715) | (933) | (1,180) | (175) | (173) | (273) | (386) | (583) | (406) | (649) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 55% | 58% | 75% | 41% | 76% | 59% | 42% | 71% | 47% | 45% | 72% | 38% | 43% |
| Friendly | 28% | 27% | 18% | 36% | 19% | 28% | 34% | 19% | 31% | 35% | 19% | 33% | 36% |
| Unfriendly | 5% | 6% | 1% | 12% | 0% | 4% | 11% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 2% | 5% | 9% |
| Enemy | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 3% |
| Not sure | 11% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 8% | 7% | 23% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,467) | (652) | (584) | (485) | (511) | (536) | (595) | (606) | (447) | (746) | (295) | (607) |

**28A. Biden's View Friend or Enemy — China**
Do you think Joe Biden considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 5% |
| Friendly | 20% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 17% | 25% | 25% | 20% | 21% | 20% |
| Unfriendly | 31% | 37% | 26% | 32% | 21% | 37% | 34% | 35% | 27% | 32% | 25% | 36% | 39% |
| Enemy | 22% | 25% | 19% | 22% | 32% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 24% | 24% | 23% | 20% | 25% |
| Not sure | 19% | 10% | 27% | 16% | 28% | 16% | 28% | 22% | 16% | 11% | 23% | 18% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (715) | (931) | (1,178) | (175) | (173) | (273) | (383) | (583) | (407) | (650) | (492) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 7% | 7% | 2% | 13% | 1% | 8% | 13% | 4% | 8% | 11% | 3% | 9% | 11% |
| Friendly | 20% | 23% | 13% | 35% | 12% | 17% | 32% | 12% | 18% | 32% | 12% | 11% | 33% |
| Unfriendly | 31% | 33% | 46% | 20% | 47% | 32% | 21% | 41% | 31% | 21% | 44% | 24% | 21% |
| Enemy | 22% | 24% | 28% | 19% | 28% | 24% | 19% | 29% | 18% | 20% | 27% | 21% | 18% |
| Not sure | 19% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 26% | 16% | 14% | 35% | 17% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,466) | (652) | (584) | (484) | (509) | (537) | (593) | (606) | (447) | (745) | (294) | (607) |

**28B. Biden's View Friend or Enemy — Russia**
Do you think Joe Biden considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Friendly | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 7% |
| Unfriendly | 23% | 25% | 21% | 25% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 29% | 24% | 23% | 24% |
| Enemy | 52% | 58% | 47% | 54% | 50% | 50% | 48% | 52% | 55% | 53% | 48% | 55% | 60% |
| Not sure | 16% | 8% | 23% | 13% | 24% | 17% | 26% | 20% | 13% | 8% | 21% | 14% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (715) | (933) | (1,179) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (384) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% |
| Friendly | 7% | 7% | 2% | 14% | 2% | 5% | 13% | 2% | 5% | 14% | 2% | 5% | 12% |
| Unfriendly | 23% | 24% | 21% | 29% | 20% | 26% | 26% | 21% | 20% | 28% | 20% | 17% | 30% |
| Enemy | 52% | 57% | 70% | 43% | 71% | 50% | 44% | 64% | 49% | 43% | 66% | 42% | 42% |
| Not sure | 16% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 23% | 14% | 11% | 32% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,468) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (510) | (537) | (594) | (607) | (447) | (746) | (295) | (607) |

**28C. Biden's View Friend or Enemy — Ukraine**
Do you think Joe Biden considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 40% | 45% | 35% | 41% | 27% | 46% | 41% | 38% | 39% | 40% | 33% | 42% | 47% |
| Friendly | 37% | 40% | 35% | 41% | 34% | 27% | 25% | 32% | 43% | 47% | 40% | 36% | 40% |
| Unfriendly | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% |
| Enemy | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Not sure | 17% | 9% | 24% | 13% | 29% | 21% | 27% | 21% | 13% | 9% | 20% | 16% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (714) | (931) | (1,176) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (384) | (581) | (407) | (650) | (492) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 40% | 44% | 53% | 37% | 54% | 37% | 37% | 48% | 36% | 35% | 49% | 29% | 35% |
| Friendly | 37% | 40% | 35% | 46% | 33% | 36% | 45% | 33% | 35% | 45% | 34% | 29% | 46% |
| Unfriendly | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 4% |
| Enemy | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 2% |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 13% | 24% | 14% | 12% | 35% | 14% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 102% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (1,465) | (652) | (584) | (484) | (509) | (536) | (593) | (607) | (445) | (745) | (295) | (605) |

**28D. Biden's View Friend or Enemy — Israel**
Do you think Joe Biden considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 39% | 46% | 32% | 39% | 32% | 44% | 46% | 43% | 33% | 37% | 32% | 41% | 50% |
| Friendly | 25% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 22% | 17% | 21% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 26% | 22% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 9% |
| Enemy | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% |
| Not sure | 23% | 14% | 32% | 20% | 34% | 23% | 28% | 26% | 21% | 18% | 27% | 21% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (714) | (933) | (1,178) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (384) | (584) | (406) | (651) | (493) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 39% | 41% | 54% | 26% | 60% | 40% | 27% | 51% | 37% | 27% | 53% | 32% | 27% |
| Friendly | 25% | 27% | 25% | 32% | 19% | 29% | 29% | 21% | 23% | 30% | 21% | 19% | 32% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 10% | 5% | 16% | 5% | 7% | 15% | 6% | 8% | 14% | 6% | 6% | 14% |
| Enemy | 4% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 7% |
| Not sure | 23% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 28% | 21% | 18% | 38% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,467) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (510) | (536) | (594) | (606) | (447) | (746) | (295) | (606) |

**28E. Biden's View Friend or Enemy — Palestine**
Do you think Joe Biden considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 6% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% |
| Friendly | 22% | 25% | 20% | 26% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 27% | 32% | 17% | 24% | 29% |
| Unfriendly | 26% | 30% | 22% | 26% | 16% | 39% | 26% | 30% | 23% | 26% | 24% | 27% | 32% |
| Enemy | 10% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 6% | 15% | 13% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 10% |
| Not sure | 35% | 26% | 44% | 31% | 54% | 30% | 39% | 37% | 35% | 32% | 42% | 33% | 23% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (713) | (931) | (1,176) | (175) | (173) | (273) | (383) | (582) | (406) | (647) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 6% | 7% | 2% | 12% | 2% | 6% | 11% | 2% | 6% | 11% | 2% | 8% | 10% |
| Friendly | 22% | 25% | 18% | 36% | 18% | 19% | 33% | 18% | 17% | 32% | 18% | 13% | 32% |
| Unfriendly | 26% | 27% | 36% | 19% | 34% | 30% | 21% | 31% | 24% | 22% | 34% | 15% | 23% |
| Enemy | 10% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 8% |
| Not sure | 35% | 30% | 33% | 24% | 33% | 36% | 28% | 38% | 41% | 26% | 35% | 51% | 28% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (1,464) | (652) | (584) | (483) | (510) | (535) | (592) | (607) | (445) | (744) | (295) | (605) |

**28F. Biden's View Friend or Enemy — Iran**

Do you think Joe Biden considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 4% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Friendly | 12% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 14% |
| Unfriendly | 23% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 26% | 13% | 24% | 26% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 22% |
| Enemy | 38% | 45% | 31% | 38% | 38% | 36% | 42% | 39% | 34% | 38% | 34% | 40% | 47% |
| Not sure | 24% | 14% | 34% | 21% | 36% | 25% | 36% | 28% | 20% | 16% | 30% | 22% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (713) | (931) | (1,176) | (175) | (173) | (273) | (382) | (584) | (405) | (648) | (492) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 4% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 5% | 6% |
| Friendly | 12% | 14% | 2% | 29% | 4% | 5% | 27% | 4% | 7% | 26% | 4% | 5% | 24% |
| Unfriendly | 23% | 25% | 28% | 24% | 22% | 28% | 21% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 23% | 17% | 25% |
| Enemy | 38% | 41% | 55% | 25% | 58% | 38% | 25% | 51% | 35% | 25% | 53% | 29% | 25% |
| Not sure | 24% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 26% | 19% | 20% | 32% | 21% | 19% | 45% | 20% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (1,465) | (653) | (582) | (484) | (510) | (534) | (593) | (605) | (446) | (745) | (293) | (606) |

**28G. Biden's View Friend or Enemy — Mexico**
Do you think Joe Biden considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 25% | 30% | 20% | 24% | 20% | 34% | 23% | 20% | 29% | 26% | 20% | 26% | 33% |
| Friendly | 40% | 43% | 37% | 45% | 32% | 27% | 30% | 39% | 42% | 48% | 38% | 43% | 45% |
| Unfriendly | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 7% |
| Enemy | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Not sure | 24% | 16% | 31% | 21% | 38% | 22% | 34% | 28% | 20% | 16% | 30% | 20% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (715) | (930) | (1,178) | (175) | (172) | (273) | (382) | (584) | (406) | (649) | (492) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 25% | 28% | 35% | 24% | 35% | 23% | 23% | 32% | 22% | 20% | 32% | 17% | 21% |
| Friendly | 40% | 42% | 42% | 46% | 40% | 42% | 43% | 39% | 36% | 46% | 40% | 28% | 46% |
| Unfriendly | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 9% |
| Enemy | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 8% | 2% |
| Not sure | 24% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 31% | 21% | 18% | 42% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (1,465) | (652) | (584) | (485) | (507) | (537) | (593) | (606) | (446) | (745) | (294) | (606) |

**28H. Biden's View Friend or Enemy — Canada**
Do you think Joe Biden considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 54% | 61% | 47% | 55% | 43% | 56% | 50% | 54% | 54% | 58% | 44% | 59% | 68% |
| Friendly | 27% | 27% | 26% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 22% | 30% | 30% | 31% | 26% | 22% |
| Unfriendly | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Enemy | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| Not sure | 16% | 9% | 23% | 13% | 29% | 19% | 24% | 20% | 14% | 9% | 21% | 13% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (715) | (930) | (1,177) | (174) | (174) | (272) | (384) | (583) | (406) | (648) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 54% | 60% | 76% | 46% | 76% | 52% | 46% | 68% | 51% | 41% | 70% | 41% | 42% |
| Friendly | 27% | 26% | 16% | 37% | 17% | 27% | 36% | 19% | 23% | 39% | 18% | 24% | 37% |
| Unfriendly | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% |
| Enemy | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 16% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 6% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 23% | 15% | 10% | 31% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (1,465) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (509) | (536) | (594) | (604) | (447) | (745) | (293) | (607) |

# YouGov

**29A. Trump's View Friend or Enemy — China**
Do you think Donald Trump considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 6% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| Friendly | 17% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 26% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 16% |
| Unfriendly | 19% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 10% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 26% | 16% | 17% | 26% |
| Enemy | 42% | 51% | 34% | 46% | 29% | 31% | 41% | 36% | 48% | 41% | 40% | 44% | 48% |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 22% | 12% | 30% | 22% | 22% | 24% | 13% | 10% | 20% | 17% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (716) | (930) | (1,177) | (176) | (173) | (272) | (384) | (584) | (406) | (650) | (493) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 6% | 6% | 10% | 2% | 10% | 7% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 2% |
| Friendly | 17% | 18% | 30% | 8% | 25% | 20% | 7% | 27% | 13% | 9% | 25% | 12% | 9% |
| Unfriendly | 19% | 19% | 15% | 23% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 23% | 17% | 17% | 22% |
| Enemy | 42% | 47% | 32% | 62% | 34% | 35% | 59% | 31% | 40% | 57% | 33% | 32% | 57% |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 13% | 6% | 12% | 20% | 10% | 17% | 23% | 8% | 16% | 33% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,466) | (652) | (583) | (484) | (511) | (535) | (594) | (608) | (444) | (746) | (296) | (604) |

**29B. Trump's View Friend or Enemy — Russia**
Do you think Donald Trump considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 15% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 16% |
| Friendly | 27% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 30% | 21% | 32% | 24% | 29% | 22% | 32% | 33% |
| Unfriendly | 17% | 20% | 13% | 20% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 19% |
| Enemy | 25% | 29% | 21% | 28% | 15% | 25% | 26% | 19% | 26% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 25% |
| Not sure | 17% | 10% | 23% | 14% | 30% | 14% | 23% | 21% | 16% | 10% | 21% | 16% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (715) | (928) | (1,176) | (174) | (173) | (271) | (385) | (583) | (404) | (647) | (494) | (357) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 15% | 15% | 28% | 3% | 32% | 13% | 4% | 28% | 11% | 4% | 26% | 10% | 4% |
| Friendly | 27% | 28% | 46% | 13% | 42% | 29% | 14% | 38% | 24% | 16% | 40% | 19% | 16% |
| Unfriendly | 17% | 18% | 6% | 28% | 7% | 14% | 30% | 8% | 15% | 29% | 8% | 13% | 29% |
| Enemy | 25% | 27% | 11% | 46% | 9% | 25% | 40% | 11% | 25% | 40% | 12% | 24% | 40% |
| Not sure | 17% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 25% | 10% | 14% | 34% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (1,462) | (651) | (583) | (485) | (509) | (535) | (594) | (604) | (445) | (745) | (293) | (605) |

**29C. Trump's View Friend or Enemy — Ukraine**
Do you think Donald Trump considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 5% |
| Friendly | 28% | 30% | 25% | 32% | 13% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 32% | 32% | 28% | 26% | 33% |
| Unfriendly | 22% | 26% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 26% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 14% | 25% | 30% |
| Enemy | 16% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 16% |
| Not sure | 27% | 20% | 34% | 23% | 44% | 30% | 28% | 33% | 23% | 26% | 31% | 27% | 16% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (714) | (931) | (1,178) | (175) | (173) | (272) | (384) | (584) | (405) | (648) | (494) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 8% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 11% |
| Friendly | 28% | 31% | 14% | 48% | 15% | 25% | 42% | 16% | 24% | 45% | 15% | 20% | 45% |
| Unfriendly | 22% | 23% | 31% | 16% | 33% | 22% | 16% | 26% | 21% | 16% | 30% | 15% | 16% |
| Enemy | 16% | 17% | 29% | 6% | 30% | 13% | 9% | 26% | 14% | 7% | 25% | 13% | 7% |
| Not sure | 27% | 22% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 29% | 23% | 26% | 34% | 21% | 24% | 46% | 21% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (1,465) | (652) | (583) | (484) | (511) | (535) | (593) | (607) | (445) | (745) | (295) | (605) |

**29D. Trump's View Friend or Enemy — Israel**
Do you think Donald Trump considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 40% | 49% | 31% | 47% | 18% | 29% | 34% | 35% | 43% | 47% | 31% | 44% | 54% |
| Friendly | 22% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 32% | 21% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 21% | 27% |
| Unfriendly | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 5% |
| Enemy | 6% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 4% |
| Not sure | 24% | 15% | 31% | 19% | 44% | 21% | 27% | 28% | 21% | 19% | 30% | 22% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (714) | (932) | (1,177) | (176) | (173) | (271) | (385) | (584) | (406) | (649) | (494) | (358) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 40% | 47% | 33% | 64% | 37% | 30% | 58% | 31% | 36% | 55% | 32% | 27% | 56% |
| Friendly | 22% | 21% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 28% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 18% | 24% |
| Unfriendly | 8% | 7% | 10% | 3% | 10% | 10% | 5% | 12% | 8% | 3% | 12% | 8% | 4% |
| Enemy | 6% | 6% | 9% | 2% | 9% | 7% | 2% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 3% |
| Not sure | 24% | 19% | 25% | 11% | 21% | 25% | 15% | 28% | 28% | 13% | 26% | 38% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,465) | (652) | (582) | (485) | (511) | (534) | (595) | (607) | (444) | (746) | (296) | (604) |

**29E. Trump's View Friend or Enemy — Palestine**
Do you think Donald Trump considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Friendly | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 7% |
| Unfriendly | 21% | 25% | 17% | 23% | 14% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 26% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 25% |
| Enemy | 39% | 44% | 33% | 41% | 21% | 39% | 45% | 40% | 36% | 35% | 32% | 40% | 47% |
| Not sure | 30% | 21% | 39% | 26% | 49% | 28% | 33% | 32% | 28% | 28% | 36% | 29% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (715) | (929) | (1,176) | (176) | (173) | (272) | (385) | (585) | (402) | (648) | (495) | (357) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% |
| Friendly | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 8% |
| Unfriendly | 21% | 23% | 21% | 27% | 17% | 19% | 28% | 20% | 16% | 27% | 18% | 14% | 27% |
| Enemy | 39% | 42% | 40% | 46% | 44% | 35% | 43% | 35% | 40% | 41% | 38% | 33% | 42% |
| Not sure | 30% | 26% | 30% | 19% | 27% | 32% | 23% | 34% | 35% | 20% | 31% | 44% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 98% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (1,463) | (651) | (582) | (484) | (511) | (533) | (594) | (606) | (444) | (746) | (294) | (604) |

**29F. Trump's View Friend or Enemy — Iran**
Do you think Donald Trump considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Friendly | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 17% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 9% |
| Unfriendly | 13% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 7% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 13% |
| Enemy | 52% | 63% | 42% | 58% | 33% | 39% | 47% | 47% | 58% | 55% | 47% | 53% | 64% |
| Not sure | 23% | 13% | 33% | 18% | 37% | 32% | 30% | 30% | 18% | 17% | 30% | 21% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (716) | (930) | (1,178) | (175) | (173) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (405) | (649) | (495) | (357) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 1% |
| Friendly | 8% | 9% | 16% | 3% | 16% | 9% | 2% | 17% | 4% | 3% | 15% | 4% | 2% |
| Unfriendly | 13% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 15% |
| Enemy | 52% | 58% | 44% | 75% | 48% | 46% | 70% | 42% | 50% | 67% | 44% | 41% | 68% |
| Not sure | 23% | 18% | 23% | 11% | 21% | 28% | 12% | 26% | 29% | 14% | 25% | 37% | 14% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,465) | (652) | (583) | (485) | (510) | (535) | (594) | (607) | (445) | (745) | (296) | (605) |

**29G. Trump's View Friend or Enemy — Mexico**
Do you think Donald Trump considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| Friendly | 20% | 25% | 15% | 23% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 29% | 19% | 19% | 22% |
| Unfriendly | 32% | 36% | 28% | 34% | 23% | 29% | 25% | 30% | 34% | 39% | 25% | 39% | 37% |
| Enemy | 24% | 20% | 28% | 23% | 25% | 30% | 34% | 25% | 25% | 14% | 25% | 24% | 26% |
| Not sure | 18% | 12% | 24% | 14% | 38% | 16% | 21% | 22% | 17% | 15% | 24% | 14% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (713) | (930) | (1,178) | (174) | (172) | (271) | (383) | (583) | (406) | (647) | (493) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 5% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 6% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 9% | 2% | 6% | 8% |
| Friendly | 20% | 21% | 10% | 33% | 9% | 24% | 26% | 9% | 20% | 31% | 13% | 14% | 30% |
| Unfriendly | 32% | 35% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 28% | 41% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 32% | 21% | 38% |
| Enemy | 24% | 25% | 38% | 10% | 44% | 22% | 11% | 37% | 22% | 12% | 36% | 24% | 11% |
| Not sure | 18% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 24% | 11% | 17% | 35% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (1,462) | (652) | (579) | (484) | (511) | (533) | (593) | (607) | (443) | (745) | (296) | (602) |

**29H. Trump's View Friend or Enemy — Canada**
Do you think Donald Trump considers these to be friends or enemies of the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 27% | 32% | 23% | 30% | 20% | 23% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 30% |
| Friendly | 32% | 32% | 32% | 35% | 23% | 29% | 29% | 27% | 34% | 40% | 30% | 32% | 39% |
| Unfriendly | 13% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 16% | 16% |
| Enemy | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| Not sure | 22% | 15% | 28% | 16% | 45% | 28% | 24% | 31% | 17% | 17% | 28% | 21% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (714) | (932) | (1,178) | (176) | (172) | (272) | (384) | (584) | (406) | (648) | (495) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Ally | 27% | 29% | 17% | 42% | 16% | 27% | 40% | 19% | 25% | 39% | 21% | 20% | 38% |
| Friendly | 32% | 33% | 30% | 37% | 31% | 35% | 33% | 31% | 28% | 38% | 31% | 25% | 38% |
| Unfriendly | 13% | 14% | 20% | 11% | 21% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 10% | 18% | 10% | 10% |
| Enemy | 5% | 6% | 9% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 7% | 8% | 2% |
| Not sure | 22% | 18% | 24% | 8% | 22% | 25% | 12% | 27% | 27% | 11% | 24% | 38% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,465) | (652) | (582) | (484) | (512) | (534) | (594) | (608) | (444) | (746) | (296) | (604) |

**30. Currently Winning in Ukraine**

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 27% | 32% | 23% | 30% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 32% | 27% | 24% | 28% | 25% | 30% |
| Ukraine | 10% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 11% |
| Neither | 38% | 39% | 36% | 40% | 26% | 38% | 28% | 28% | 43% | 49% | 35% | 39% | 43% |
| Not sure | 25% | 18% | 31% | 21% | 43% | 24% | 38% | 29% | 20% | 16% | 28% | 24% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (715) | (935) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Russia | 27% | 27% | 24% | 32% | 21% | 30% | 31% | 24% | 29% | 29% | 23% | 30% | 31% |
| Ukraine | 10% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 17% | 10% | 6% | 15% | 7% | 8% | 15% | 4% | 8% |
| Neither | 38% | 41% | 38% | 43% | 37% | 38% | 42% | 33% | 36% | 44% | 35% | 36% | 42% |
| Not sure | 25% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 28% | 27% | 19% | 27% | 31% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (652) | (585) | (484) | (512) | (538) | (594) | (608) | (448) | (746) | (296) | (608) |

**31. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine**
Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 31% | 32% | 29% | 35% | 18% | 23% | 29% | 32% | 32% | 29% | 30% | 27% | 35% |
| Ukraine | 21% | 24% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 31% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 26% | 21% | 22% | 19% |
| Equally likely | 15% | 19% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 18% |
| Not sure | 34% | 26% | 42% | 30% | 48% | 32% | 38% | 38% | 33% | 26% | 36% | 34% | 29% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (715) | (932) | (1,178) | (176) | (173) | (272) | (386) | (584) | (405) | (649) | (495) | (358) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Russia | 31% | 30% | 20% | 41% | 20% | 29% | 40% | 20% | 35% | 37% | 21% | 33% | 39% |
| Ukraine | 21% | 22% | 36% | 12% | 34% | 20% | 14% | 31% | 15% | 15% | 31% | 9% | 14% |
| Equally likely | 15% | 16% | 12% | 20% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 11% | 20% | 13% | 10% | 19% |
| Not sure | 34% | 31% | 32% | 26% | 33% | 34% | 29% | 35% | 39% | 28% | 34% | 47% | 28% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,467) | (653) | (583) | (484) | (511) | (537) | (594) | (606) | (447) | (746) | (295) | (606) |

**32. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine**
Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 28% | 33% | 24% | 31% | 21% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 35% | 24% | 31% | 36% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 29% | 31% | 27% | 31% | 16% | 27% | 20% | 31% | 35% | 24% | 28% | 28% | 28% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 26% | 26% | 25% | 25% | 32% | 28% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 32% | 27% | 27% | 25% |
| Not sure | 18% | 11% | 24% | 14% | 31% | 22% | 32% | 20% | 13% | 8% | 21% | 14% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (716) | (933) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (405) | (652) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 28% | 33% | 55% | 15% | 54% | 25% | 15% | 48% | 19% | 16% | 46% | 13% | 15% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 29% | 27% | 8% | 45% | 10% | 27% | 45% | 10% | 35% | 43% | 11% | 37% | 44% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 26% | 27% | 28% | 28% | 26% | 29% | 27% | 29% | 21% | 27% | 29% | 15% | 26% |
| Not sure | 18% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 25% | 14% | 14% | 34% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (653) | (584) | (484) | (511) | (538) | (594) | (608) | (447) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

**33. Where Aid to Ukraine Is Spent**

Where do you think most of the money that the U.S. government has authorized to help Ukraine is spent?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| In Ukraine | 32% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 30% | 40% | 32% | 32% | 33% | 30% | 34% | 33% | 29% |
| In the United States | 32% | 42% | 22% | 33% | 29% | 29% | 32% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 30% | 33% | 37% |
| Not sure | 37% | 28% | 44% | 35% | 40% | 31% | 36% | 38% | 35% | 38% | 36% | 34% | 34% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (716) | (933) | (1,181) | (174) | (174) | (273) | (385) | (585) | (406) | (651) | (495) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| In Ukraine | 32% | 33% | 34% | 33% | 31% | 37% | 31% | 36% | 28% | 31% | 34% | 21% | 34% |
| In the United States | 32% | 33% | 37% | 31% | 42% | 28% | 30% | 34% | 31% | 29% | 36% | 25% | 29% |
| Not sure | 37% | 34% | 29% | 36% | 27% | 35% | 39% | 30% | 41% | 39% | 29% | 53% | 37% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (652) | (585) | (484) | (511) | (538) | (594) | (607) | (448) | (746) | (295) | (608) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**34. Ukrainians Favor Response to Invasion**
How many Ukrainian people do you think support Ukraine's response to Russia's invasion?

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| All of them | 14% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 7% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 12% |
| Most of them | 37% | 45% | 30% | 41% | 25% | 29% | 38% | 38% | 30% | 46% | 31% | 39% | 46% |
| About half of them | 8% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 10% |
| A few of them | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 9% |
| None of them | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% |
| Not sure | 30% | 19% | 40% | 26% | 40% | 37% | 33% | 35% | 30% | 22% | 34% | 30% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (715) | (933) | (1,178) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (384) | (584) | (407) | (650) | (494) | (359) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| All of them | 14% | 15% | 20% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 11% | 11% | 18% | 8% | 12% |
| Most of them | 37% | 41% | 50% | 35% | 52% | 36% | 33% | 44% | 35% | 32% | 46% | 27% | 32% |
| About half of them | 8% | 9% | 5% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 6% | 5% | 12% |
| A few of them | 6% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 4% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 10% |
| None of them | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Not sure | 30% | 24% | 17% | 27% | 15% | 34% | 28% | 22% | 37% | 31% | 21% | 51% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,467) | (653) | (582) | (485) | (511) | (536) | (595) | (608) | (445) | (747) | (296) | (605) |

**35. Russians Favor Invasion of Ukraine**
How many Russian people do you think support Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| All of them | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% |
| Most of them | 18% | 21% | 15% | 20% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 20% |
| About half of them | 24% | 29% | 20% | 26% | 15% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 25% | 28% | 21% | 25% | 29% |
| A few of them | 23% | 27% | 20% | 25% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 25% | 27% | 23% | 25% | 26% |
| None of them | 5% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 4% |
| Not sure | 26% | 16% | 35% | 23% | 36% | 30% | 27% | 33% | 25% | 20% | 29% | 27% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (714) | (933) | (1,179) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (386) | (583) | (406) | (651) | (494) | (357) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| All of them | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Most of them | 18% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 16% | 20% |
| About half of them | 24% | 29% | 35% | 24% | 32% | 22% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 20% | 29% | 18% | 21% |
| A few of them | 23% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 13% | 26% |
| None of them | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 3% |
| Not sure | 26% | 22% | 17% | 24% | 16% | 27% | 27% | 20% | 31% | 27% | 20% | 39% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,466) | (651) | (583) | (483) | (511) | (538) | (593) | (608) | (446) | (745) | (296) | (606) |

**36. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians**

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 33% | 39% | 28% | 40% | 14% | 21% | 20% | 16% | 41% | 53% | 30% | 34% | 38% |
| About equal | 26% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 22% | 36% | 20% | 33% | 26% | 23% | 25% | 24% | 29% |
| The Palestinians | 18% | 18% | 19% | 16% | 26% | 16% | 33% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 20% | 20% |
| Not sure | 23% | 17% | 28% | 19% | 38% | 27% | 27% | 32% | 22% | 11% | 29% | 22% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (715) | (933) | (1,180) | (176) | (172) | (270) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| The Israelis | 33% | 39% | 14% | 68% | 12% | 24% | 65% | 14% | 27% | 62% | 13% | 19% | 62% |
| About equal | 26% | 25% | 37% | 14% | 32% | 35% | 16% | 35% | 24% | 18% | 35% | 18% | 19% |
| The Palestinians | 18% | 20% | 33% | 3% | 40% | 15% | 5% | 31% | 18% | 4% | 32% | 17% | 3% |
| Not sure | 23% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 26% | 14% | 20% | 31% | 17% | 19% | 46% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,468) | (652) | (585) | (485) | (510) | (538) | (594) | (606) | (448) | (746) | (294) | (608) |

**37. Importance of Helping Israel**
Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to protect Israel?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very important | 36% | 42% | 31% | 41% | 24% | 29% | 16% | 20% | 44% | 62% | 36% | 35% | 44% |
| Somewhat important | 23% | 22% | 25% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 25% | 24% |
| Not too important | 11% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 12% | 11% |
| Not at all important | 8% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 13% | 6% | 1% | 10% | 7% | 8% |
| Not sure | 21% | 15% | 27% | 16% | 36% | 25% | 32% | 27% | 19% | 8% | 23% | 21% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (716) | (934) | (1,181) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very important | 36% | 42% | 26% | 63% | 24% | 29% | 61% | 28% | 27% | 57% | 26% | 19% | 56% |
| Somewhat important | 23% | 26% | 36% | 17% | 31% | 28% | 17% | 33% | 17% | 20% | 31% | 13% | 19% |
| Not too important | 11% | 11% | 16% | 5% | 17% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 14% | 9% | 8% |
| Not at all important | 8% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 13% | 4% | 9% | 16% | 4% |
| Not sure | 21% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 25% | 10% | 20% | 31% | 12% | 20% | 43% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 102% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (511) | (538) | (594) | (608) | (448) | (746) | (296) | (608) |

**38. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel-Hamas War**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 16% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 21% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 25% | 18% | 19% | 24% |
| **Approve** | **26%** | **29%** | **23%** | **26%** | **35%** | **21%** | **21%** | **21%** | **25%** | **36%** | **25%** | **26%** | **31%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 14% | 29% | 23% | 24% | 17% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 25% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34% | 37% | 31% | 38% | 15% | 25% | 27% | 31% | 40% | 35% | 33% | 32% | 35% |
| **Disapprove** | **55%** | **58%** | **52%** | **60%** | **29%** | **54%** | **49%** | **55%** | **58%** | **57%** | **52%** | **54%** | **60%** |
| Not sure | 19% | 13% | 25% | 15% | 36% | 25% | 29% | 25% | 17% | 7% | 23% | 20% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (714) | (934) | (1,179) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (582) | (407) | (650) | (494) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly approve | 7% | 8% | 17% | 0% | 13% | 8% | 1% | 16% | 3% | 0% | 14% | 2% | 0% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 20% | 36% | 8% | 30% | 22% | 11% | 31% | 13% | 12% | 29% | 10% | 12% |
| **Approve** | **26%** | **27%** | **52%** | **8%** | **43%** | **31%** | **13%** | **47%** | **17%** | **12%** | **44%** | **12%** | **12%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 15% | 21% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34% | 36% | 13% | 59% | 20% | 24% | 56% | 13% | 37% | 53% | 15% | 35% | 54% |
| **Disapprove** | **55%** | **59%** | **34%** | **82%** | **45%** | **46%** | **76%** | **36%** | **58%** | **74%** | **39%** | **50%** | **75%** |
| Not sure | 19% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 23% | 11% | 18% | 26% | 14% | 17% | 38% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,467) | (651) | (584) | (484) | (510) | (538) | (593) | (608) | (447) | (745) | (296) | (607) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll
### April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**39. Favor More Military Aid to Israel**

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 19% | 23% | 15% | 22% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 23% | 29% | 19% | 18% | 18% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 34% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 30% | 33% | 43% | 43% | 31% | 22% | 33% | 34% | 38% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 28% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 29% | 30% | 15% | 25% | 29% | 40% | 27% | 29% | 33% |
| Not sure | 19% | 11% | 27% | 15% | 33% | 24% | 30% | 22% | 16% | 10% | 21% | 19% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (715) | (935) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (385) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 19% | 21% | 8% | 38% | 7% | 13% | 36% | 9% | 15% | 34% | 9% | 9% | 34% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 34% | 34% | 45% | 19% | 55% | 32% | 22% | 44% | 37% | 21% | 45% | 36% | 22% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 28% | 31% | 34% | 32% | 25% | 33% | 30% | 30% | 22% | 31% | 30% | 19% | 30% |
| Not sure | 19% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 21% | 13% | 16% | 26% | 15% | 17% | 36% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (652) | (585) | (484) | (512) | (538) | (594) | (608) | (448) | (746) | (296) | (608) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**YouGov**

**40. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians**

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 31% | 31% | 30% | 29% | 34% | 29% | 36% | 35% | 24% | 29% | 26% | 31% | 40% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 23% | 26% | 19% | 25% | 12% | 21% | 14% | 19% | 29% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 25% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 23% | 26% | 21% | 26% | 17% | 23% | 13% | 20% | 27% | 32% | 24% | 27% | 20% |
| Not sure | 24% | 17% | 30% | 19% | 37% | 27% | 36% | 26% | 20% | 14% | 28% | 21% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (716) | (932) | (1,179) | (176) | (173) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (407) | (650) | (495) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 31% | 35% | 60% | 8% | 65% | 28% | 10% | 53% | 28% | 8% | 53% | 22% | 9% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 23% | 24% | 8% | 42% | 5% | 19% | 40% | 8% | 23% | 38% | 9% | 22% | 38% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 23% | 24% | 20% | 30% | 17% | 29% | 29% | 20% | 19% | 32% | 19% | 18% | 31% |
| Not sure | 24% | 18% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 24% | 21% | 19% | 30% | 22% | 19% | 38% | 22% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,467) | (652) | (583) | (484) | (511) | (538) | (594) | (607) | (447) | (746) | (295) | (607) |

**41. Will Israel War Lead to Wider War**
How likely do you think it is that the war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a wider war involving other countries?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 17% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 8% | 18% | 22% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 20% |
| Fairly likely | 39% | 40% | 38% | 42% | 21% | 41% | 45% | 29% | 35% | 49% | 36% | 39% | 39% |
| Not very likely | 12% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 18% |
| Not at all likely | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 20% | 17% | 22% | 17% | 32% | 21% | 20% | 27% | 19% | 11% | 22% | 19% | 13% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 11% | 9% | 14% | 10% | 17% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very likely | 17% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 19% |
| Fairly likely | 39% | 41% | 42% | 41% | 45% | 38% | 40% | 41% | 35% | 42% | 41% | 28% | 42% |
| Not very likely | 12% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 4% | 11% |
| Not at all likely | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Not sure | 20% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 23% | 14% | 18% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 33% | 15% |
| It already has led to a wider war | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 16% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**42. Is U.S. at War in the Middle East**

Do you think that the U.S. is currently at war in the Middle East?

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 29% | 32% | 27% | 31% | 20% | 31% | 25% | 33% | 28% | 31% | 31% | 27% | 31% |
| No | 44% | 50% | 39% | 46% | 49% | 37% | 42% | 37% | 50% | 47% | 40% | 49% | 52% |
| Not sure | 26% | 18% | 34% | 23% | 31% | 33% | 32% | 29% | 23% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 17% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (406) | (652) | (494) | (359) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 29% | 29% | 18% | 39% | 23% | 28% | 37% | 20% | 34% | 34% | 22% | 32% | 37% |
| No | 44% | 47% | 59% | 38% | 58% | 44% | 39% | 56% | 35% | 42% | 57% | 25% | 40% |
| Not sure | 26% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 31% | 24% | 22% | 43% | 23% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (653) | (583) | (485) | (511) | (537) | (595) | (607) | (447) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

**43. Heard about Trump Hush Money Charges**
How much have you heard about the hush-money case against Donald Trump, in which he is facing 34 charges, including for falsifying business records to reimburse his lawyer for payments made to an adult film actress?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 42% | 47% | 36% | 44% | 36% | 36% | 22% | 34% | 46% | 62% | 38% | 42% | 54% |
| A little | 47% | 45% | 50% | 47% | 42% | 53% | 57% | 51% | 48% | 33% | 47% | 50% | 42% |
| Nothing at all | 11% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 22% | 11% | 21% | 15% | 6% | 5% | 15% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (406) | (651) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| A lot | 42% | 49% | 60% | 47% | 53% | 37% | 44% | 52% | 30% | 43% | 50% | 22% | 42% |
| A little | 47% | 43% | 37% | 44% | 44% | 50% | 47% | 42% | 54% | 46% | 44% | 52% | 49% |
| Nothing at all | 11% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 3% | 13% | 8% | 6% | 17% | 10% | 6% | 26% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (652) | (584) | (485) | (511) | (537) | (594) | (607) | (448) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

### 44. Hush Money Charges Against Trump Fair or Unfair

Do you think that the investigations in the hush-money case against Trump have been conducted fairly or unfairly?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Fairly | 43% | 43% | 42% | 39% | 60% | 48% | 46% | 46% | 39% | 42% | 40% | 45% | 50% |
| Unfairly | 35% | 40% | 31% | 42% | 12% | 28% | 17% | 24% | 46% | 50% | 36% | 34% | 36% |
| Not sure | 22% | 16% | 27% | 19% | 28% | 23% | 37% | 30% | 15% | 8% | 24% | 21% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (716) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (406) | (651) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Fairly | 43% | 45% | 88% | 5% | 84% | 47% | 10% | 79% | 36% | 9% | 79% | 31% | 8% |
| Unfairly | 35% | 38% | 2% | 80% | 4% | 25% | 74% | 4% | 32% | 73% | 5% | 27% | 74% |
| Not sure | 22% | 16% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 28% | 16% | 16% | 31% | 18% | 16% | 43% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (512) | (537) | (595) | (607) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (607) |

**45. Seriousness of Hush Money Case Against Trump**
How serious is the hush-money case against Donald Trump?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious | 31% | 27% | 35% | 27% | 52% | 31% | 23% | 30% | 34% | 35% | 34% | 29% | 31% |
| Somewhat serious | 25% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 22% | 28% | 37% | 29% | 19% | 18% | 21% | 28% | 28% |
| Not very serious | 11% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 3% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 10% |
| Not serious at all | 20% | 26% | 15% | 24% | 7% | 18% | 11% | 15% | 29% | 21% | 17% | 20% | 27% |
| Not sure | 12% | 7% | 16% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (715) | (935) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (406) | (652) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very serious | 31% | 35% | 62% | 9% | 58% | 30% | 13% | 60% | 22% | 9% | 55% | 23% | 9% |
| Somewhat serious | 25% | 23% | 32% | 14% | 34% | 32% | 12% | 32% | 26% | 16% | 36% | 19% | 16% |
| Not very serious | 11% | 11% | 3% | 17% | 3% | 11% | 19% | 3% | 14% | 19% | 3% | 14% | 19% |
| Not serious at all | 20% | 23% | 1% | 50% | 2% | 12% | 46% | 1% | 19% | 44% | 2% | 14% | 44% |
| Not sure | 12% | 8% | 2% | 11% | 4% | 14% | 10% | 4% | 19% | 12% | 4% | 30% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (653) | (584) | (485) | (512) | (537) | (595) | (607) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (607) |

**46. Should Trump Testify**

Do you think Donald Trump should or should not testify in his hush-money trial?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should testify | 42% | 42% | 41% | 42% | 40% | 44% | 43% | 39% | 43% | 42% | 40% | 42% | 47% |
| Should not testify | 21% | 25% | 18% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 22% | 21% | 24% |
| Not sure | 37% | 33% | 41% | 36% | 38% | 35% | 35% | 39% | 34% | 41% | 38% | 37% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Should testify | 42% | 45% | 61% | 29% | 63% | 41% | 31% | 60% | 35% | 29% | 58% | 30% | 30% |
| Should not testify | 21% | 20% | 16% | 28% | 15% | 22% | 27% | 15% | 21% | 28% | 16% | 16% | 29% |
| Not sure | 37% | 34% | 24% | 44% | 22% | 38% | 42% | 25% | 45% | 43% | 26% | 54% | 42% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**47. Should Trump Be Convicted in Hush Money Case**

Do you think that Donald Trump should be convicted of a crime in the hush-money case?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 44% | 41% | 47% | 38% | 65% | 53% | 52% | 47% | 41% | 39% | 44% | 46% | 45% |
| No | 39% | 44% | 35% | 46% | 14% | 33% | 27% | 27% | 48% | 51% | 40% | 37% | 41% |
| Not sure | 17% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 21% | 26% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 17% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (384) | (585) | (407) | (651) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 44% | 46% | 88% | 2% | 87% | 47% | 8% | 85% | 37% | 6% | 83% | 33% | 6% |
| No | 39% | 40% | 2% | 87% | 4% | 31% | 80% | 6% | 35% | 81% | 5% | 30% | 81% |
| Not sure | 17% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 22% | 12% | 9% | 28% | 13% | 11% | 36% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,469) | (652) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (537) | (594) | (608) | (447) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

### 48. Will Trump Be Convicted
Do you think that Donald Trump will be convicted of a crime in the hush-money case?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 26% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 28% | 31% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 27% | 26% |
| No | 33% | 34% | 32% | 34% | 24% | 38% | 32% | 33% | 38% | 26% | 34% | 33% | 34% |
| Not sure | 41% | 39% | 44% | 41% | 47% | 31% | 43% | 44% | 37% | 44% | 40% | 40% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (716) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (406) | (652) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Yes | 26% | 29% | 40% | 19% | 35% | 29% | 18% | 37% | 22% | 17% | 36% | 18% | 18% |
| No | 33% | 31% | 21% | 43% | 23% | 33% | 42% | 22% | 31% | 46% | 23% | 32% | 44% |
| Not sure | 41% | 40% | 39% | 38% | 42% | 38% | 39% | 40% | 47% | 36% | 41% | 51% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,650) | (1,469) | (652) | (585) | (484) | (512) | (538) | (594) | (608) | (448) | (746) | (296) | (608) |

**49. Potential Effect of Hush Money Conviction on Trump**

If Trump is convicted in the hush-money case, what effect do you think this will have on his future political career?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very positive | 8% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 3% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 11% |
| Somewhat positive | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| No effect | 28% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 27% | 29% | 22% | 35% | 23% | 34% | 25% | 31% | 32% |
| Somewhat negative | 25% | 26% | 23% | 25% | 24% | 22% | 41% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 28% | 27% |
| Very negative | 16% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 9% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 23% | 12% | 10% |
| Not sure | 16% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 23% | 15% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 11% | 18% | 15% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very positive | 8% | 10% | 3% | 18% | 3% | 5% | 17% | 4% | 8% | 15% | 3% | 4% | 16% |
| Somewhat positive | 6% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 3% | 4% | 11% | 3% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 3% | 12% |
| No effect | 28% | 31% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 29% |
| Somewhat negative | 25% | 22% | 27% | 17% | 30% | 31% | 17% | 29% | 25% | 19% | 31% | 19% | 20% |
| Very negative | 16% | 15% | 22% | 9% | 20% | 18% | 12% | 24% | 14% | 11% | 22% | 16% | 10% |
| Not sure | 16% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 15% | 13% | 31% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**50. Pass Law Legalize Abortion Nationally**
Should abortion laws be decided nationally or left to the states?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Decided nationally | 44% | 44% | 45% | 43% | 45% | 48% | 56% | 49% | 39% | 36% | 42% | 45% | 51% |
| Left to the states | 44% | 47% | 41% | 49% | 30% | 35% | 30% | 35% | 50% | 57% | 45% | 41% | 44% |
| Not sure | 12% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 25% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,180) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (384) | (585) | (407) | (650) | (495) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Decided nationally | 44% | 48% | 74% | 22% | 77% | 46% | 21% | 68% | 40% | 23% | 67% | 37% | 22% |
| Left to the states | 44% | 42% | 15% | 72% | 13% | 37% | 73% | 20% | 45% | 69% | 21% | 42% | 70% |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 17% | 6% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 12% | 21% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,469) | (653) | (584) | (484) | (511) | (538) | (594) | (608) | (447) | (746) | (296) | (607) |

**51. Legal Abortions**

When do you think abortion should be legal?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion. | 31% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 30% | 43% | 34% | 26% | 24% | 33% | 31% | 30% |
| Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions). | 30% | 30% | 29% | 28% | 30% | 37% | 23% | 28% | 32% | 34% | 29% | 30% | 31% |
| Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger. | 32% | 35% | 29% | 35% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 30% | 34% | 34% | 30% | 30% | 33% |
| Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed. | 8% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (716) | (932) | (1,179) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (384) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (494) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion. | 31% | 30% | 55% | 6% | 67% | 27% | 10% | 56% | 28% | 7% | 53% | 26% | 9% |
| Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions). | 30% | 29% | 32% | 25% | 26% | 38% | 22% | 29% | 34% | 26% | 31% | 34% | 26% |
| Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is in danger. | 32% | 32% | 10% | 55% | 6% | 31% | 54% | 12% | 32% | 54% | 13% | 34% | 52% |
| Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed. | 8% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 2% | 5% | 14% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 3% | 6% | 13% |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

|  | Total | Reg Voters | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,648) | (1,468) | (653) | (584) | (484) | (512) | (536) | (595) | (607) | (446) | (747) | (295) | (606) |

continued from previous page

**52A. Congress Actions on Abortion — Establishing a national right to abortion**
Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law doing the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 42% | 41% | 43% | 40% | 45% | 45% | 52% | 40% | 40% | 37% | 40% | 43% | 48% |
| Somewhat support | 12% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 10% |
| **Support** | **55%** | **53%** | **56%** | **52%** | **60%** | **57%** | **65%** | **59%** | **51%** | **45%** | **53%** | **56%** | **59%** |
| Somewhat oppose | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% |
| Strongly oppose | 27% | 29% | 26% | 31% | 19% | 18% | 13% | 20% | 33% | 41% | 27% | 28% | 29% |
| **Oppose** | **34%** | **37%** | **31%** | **39%** | **24%** | **23%** | **19%** | **27%** | **41%** | **45%** | **34%** | **34%** | **34%** |
| Not sure | 11% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 16% | 20% | 15% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (713) | (933) | (1,177) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (384) | (584) | (405) | (649) | (494) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly support | 42% | 43% | 76% | 10% | 87% | 36% | 14% | 73% | 38% | 11% | 71% | 34% | 13% |
| Somewhat support | 12% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 20% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 11% |
| **Support** | **55%** | **54%** | **87%** | **19%** | **92%** | **57%** | **23%** | **84%** | **53%** | **23%** | **83%** | **51%** | **24%** |
| Somewhat oppose | 7% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 2% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 11% | 4% | 5% | 10% |
| Strongly oppose | 27% | 31% | 5% | 61% | 3% | 18% | 58% | 7% | 26% | 52% | 7% | 21% | 53% |
| **Oppose** | **34%** | **38%** | **9%** | **71%** | **5%** | **26%** | **67%** | **11%** | **31%** | **64%** | **11%** | **26%** | **63%** |
| Not sure | 11% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 3% | 17% | 10% | 6% | 16% | 13% | 6% | 23% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,466) | (653) | (582) | (484) | (510) | (536) | (594) | (607) | (445) | (746) | (295) | (605) |

**52B. Congress Actions on Abortion — Banning abortion nationwide**
Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law doing the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 12% |
| Somewhat support | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 9% |
| **Support** | **21%** | **21%** | **22%** | **22%** | **26%** | **14%** | **18%** | **23%** | **22%** | **22%** | **24%** | **18%** | **21%** |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 4% | 16% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 12% |
| Strongly oppose | 57% | 57% | 57% | 57% | 54% | 54% | 58% | 54% | 57% | 59% | 54% | 59% | 63% |
| **Oppose** | **69%** | **70%** | **68%** | **70%** | **59%** | **70%** | **69%** | **67%** | **70%** | **69%** | **65%** | **74%** | **75%** |
| Not sure | 10% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,640) | (712) | (928) | (1,173) | (174) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (581) | (402) | (646) | (494) | (357) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly support | 13% | 14% | 4% | 26% | 5% | 7% | 26% | 7% | 9% | 25% | 7% | 6% | 24% |
| Somewhat support | 8% | 9% | 3% | 15% | 1% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 6% | 17% | 3% | 7% | 15% |
| **Support** | **21%** | **23%** | **7%** | **41%** | **6%** | **16%** | **41%** | **11%** | **15%** | **41%** | **10%** | **12%** | **39%** |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 10% | 4% | 16% | 3% | 15% | 16% | 5% | 14% | 18% | 6% | 15% | 17% |
| Strongly oppose | 57% | 59% | 84% | 33% | 87% | 57% | 33% | 79% | 59% | 29% | 79% | 55% | 33% |
| **Oppose** | **69%** | **69%** | **88%** | **49%** | **91%** | **71%** | **49%** | **84%** | **73%** | **47%** | **85%** | **70%** | **51%** |
| Not sure | 10% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 12% | 10% | 5% | 12% | 12% | 5% | 18% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,640) | (1,460) | (651) | (580) | (484) | (508) | (533) | (590) | (605) | (445) | (742) | (294) | (604) |

**53. Ban Abortion After 15 Weeks**

Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law doing the following? - Banning abortion after 15 weeks of pregnancy

*Asked of a randomly assigned half-sample*

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 27% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 33% | 24% | 16% | 23% | 31% | 36% | 29% | 27% | 22% |
| Somewhat support | 18% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 11% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 20% |
| **Support** | **45%** | **44%** | **46%** | **47%** | **44%** | **41%** | **36%** | **39%** | **49%** | **53%** | **46%** | **45%** | **42%** |
| Somewhat oppose | 15% | 20% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 17% |
| Strongly oppose | 28% | 28% | 28% | 29% | 21% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 31% | 24% | 27% | 27% | 35% |
| **Oppose** | **42%** | **48%** | **38%** | **44%** | **34%** | **46%** | **50%** | **43%** | **41%** | **37%** | **39%** | **43%** | **51%** |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 22% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (831) | (361) | (470) | (576) | (90) | (104) | (137) | (191) | (307) | (196) | (335) | (245) | (183) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly support | 27% | 28% | 9% | 51% | 11% | 21% | 49% | 16% | 23% | 45% | 16% | 18% | 45% |
| Somewhat support | 18% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 15% | 17% | 22% | 13% | 23% | 20% |
| **Support** | **45%** | **45%** | **22%** | **71%** | **27%** | **39%** | **70%** | **31%** | **39%** | **67%** | **29%** | **41%** | **65%** |
| Somewhat oppose | 15% | 12% | 14% | 8% | 15% | 21% | 8% | 14% | 20% | 9% | 19% | 11% | 12% |
| Strongly oppose | 28% | 33% | 53% | 15% | 50% | 25% | 14% | 43% | 25% | 13% | 43% | 21% | 14% |
| **Oppose** | **42%** | **46%** | **67%** | **23%** | **66%** | **47%** | **22%** | **58%** | **45%** | **22%** | **62%** | **32%** | **26%** |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 9% | 27% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (831) | (741) | (339) | (292) | (250) | (248) | (268) | (295) | (313) | (223) | (371) | (158) | (302) |

**54. Limit Abortion To 15 Weeks**

Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law doing the following? - Limiting abortion to 15 weeks of pregnancy

*Asked of the other randomly assigned half-sample*

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly support | 15% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 13% |
| Somewhat support | 24% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 31% | 20% | 24% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 19% |
| **Support** | **39%** | **37%** | **40%** | **38%** | **42%** | **40%** | **32%** | **36%** | **41%** | **43%** | **42%** | **36%** | **32%** |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 17% | 15% |
| Strongly oppose | 35% | 34% | 35% | 37% | 38% | 25% | 34% | 37% | 33% | 35% | 33% | 36% | 47% |
| **Oppose** | **47%** | **48%** | **46%** | **48%** | **46%** | **41%** | **52%** | **52%** | **41%** | **43%** | **42%** | **53%** | **62%** |
| Not sure | 15% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 19% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 6% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (814) | (353) | (461) | (600) | (85) | (70) | (135) | (195) | (276) | (208) | (317) | (248) | (173) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly support | 15% | 16% | 10% | 23% | 8% | 15% | 19% | 8% | 14% | 23% | 10% | 12% | 21% |
| Somewhat support | 24% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 11% | 35% | 23% | 19% | 29% | 23% | 21% | 33% | 23% |
| **Support** | **39%** | **38%** | **28%** | **47%** | **19%** | **50%** | **42%** | **27%** | **44%** | **46%** | **30%** | **45%** | **44%** |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 7% | 14% |
| Strongly oppose | 35% | 39% | 53% | 27% | 57% | 25% | 28% | 50% | 26% | 28% | 47% | 23% | 26% |
| **Oppose** | **47%** | **51%** | **66%** | **38%** | **72%** | **36%** | **41%** | **63%** | **38%** | **39%** | **59%** | **30%** | **40%** |
| Not sure | 15% | 11% | 6% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 17% | 10% | 19% | 16% | 10% | 25% | 15% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (814) | (724) | (312) | (292) | (234) | (262) | (268) | (298) | (292) | (224) | (374) | (137) | (303) |

**55A. Positions on Abortion — Joe Biden**

To the best of your knowledge, does the person below believe that abortion should be. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Legal in all cases | 37% | 40% | 33% | 40% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 22% | 46% | 51% | 34% | 36% | 40% |
| Legal in most cases | 33% | 34% | 32% | 34% | 32% | 32% | 37% | 37% | 30% | 30% | 27% | 38% | 44% |
| Illegal in most cases | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% |
| Illegal in all cases | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 2% |
| Not sure | 21% | 16% | 25% | 16% | 36% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 18% | 10% | 26% | 18% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,637) | (710) | (927) | (1,170) | (175) | (173) | (273) | (386) | (580) | (398) | (647) | (489) | (357) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Legal in all cases | 37% | 44% | 29% | 67% | 24% | 26% | 63% | 28% | 29% | 56% | 25% | 18% | 58% |
| Legal in most cases | 33% | 36% | 58% | 12% | 60% | 36% | 15% | 51% | 30% | 17% | 53% | 21% | 17% |
| Illegal in most cases | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| Illegal in all cases | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 10% | 5% |
| Not sure | 21% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 26% | 13% | 16% | 31% | 15% | 15% | 46% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 98% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,637) | (1,458) | (650) | (580) | (482) | (509) | (532) | (591) | (601) | (445) | (742) | (291) | (604) |

**55B. Positions on Abortion — Donald Trump**

To the best of your knowledge, does the person below believe that abortion should be...?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Legal in all cases | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| Legal in most cases | 12% | 15% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 11% |
| Illegal in most cases | 34% | 38% | 31% | 40% | 11% | 23% | 29% | 25% | 37% | 46% | 29% | 35% | 44% |
| Illegal in all cases | 24% | 21% | 27% | 22% | 35% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 27% | 21% |
| Not sure | 27% | 25% | 29% | 23% | 38% | 34% | 34% | 32% | 25% | 19% | 30% | 24% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (714) | (933) | (1,178) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (386) | (584) | (405) | (650) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Legal in all cases | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Legal in most cases | 12% | 13% | 6% | 20% | 4% | 16% | 16% | 6% | 15% | 16% | 7% | 15% | 17% |
| Illegal in most cases | 34% | 39% | 32% | 51% | 34% | 25% | 50% | 29% | 25% | 51% | 28% | 16% | 50% |
| Illegal in all cases | 24% | 26% | 40% | 12% | 40% | 22% | 14% | 40% | 18% | 12% | 39% | 14% | 12% |
| Not sure | 27% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 34% | 17% | 22% | 40% | 19% | 23% | 53% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,466) | (653) | (582) | (484) | (511) | (536) | (593) | (608) | (446) | (745) | (296) | (606) |

**55C. Positions on Abortion — Your Governor**
To the best of your knowledge, does the person below believe that abortion should be. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Legal in all cases | 20% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 12% | 24% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 29% | 16% | 23% | 22% |
| Legal in most cases | 20% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 22% | 20% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 27% |
| Illegal in most cases | 19% | 22% | 16% | 22% | 10% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 24% |
| Illegal in all cases | 14% | 11% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 13% |
| Not sure | 28% | 23% | 33% | 24% | 47% | 26% | 39% | 32% | 25% | 17% | 37% | 24% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (713) | (933) | (1,178) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (583) | (404) | (651) | (492) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Legal in all cases | 20% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 21% | 17% | 26% | 21% | 17% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 24% |
| Legal in most cases | 20% | 22% | 29% | 14% | 26% | 24% | 13% | 26% | 18% | 14% | 28% | 11% | 14% |
| Illegal in most cases | 19% | 19% | 12% | 27% | 10% | 18% | 28% | 12% | 17% | 29% | 12% | 16% | 28% |
| Illegal in all cases | 14% | 16% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 10% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 12% |
| Not sure | 28% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 22% | 30% | 21% | 23% | 38% | 22% | 23% | 51% | 22% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,465) | (651) | (584) | (484) | (511) | (535) | (592) | (607) | (447) | (744) | (295) | (607) |

**55D. Positions on Abortion — Your member of Congress**
To the best of your knowledge, does the person below believe that abortion should be...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Legal in all cases | 14% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 16% |
| Legal in most cases | 19% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 14% | 20% | 26% |
| Illegal in most cases | 18% | 22% | 15% | 21% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 18% | 27% | 17% | 18% | 20% |
| Illegal in all cases | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 13% |
| Not sure | 38% | 30% | 46% | 36% | 47% | 41% | 50% | 40% | 37% | 26% | 46% | 37% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,641) | (712) | (929) | (1,173) | (176) | (173) | (273) | (386) | (582) | (400) | (650) | (491) | (357) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Legal in all cases | 14% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 12% |
| Legal in most cases | 19% | 22% | 28% | 18% | 24% | 19% | 17% | 23% | 16% | 17% | 24% | 8% | 18% |
| Illegal in most cases | 18% | 21% | 12% | 30% | 10% | 17% | 30% | 13% | 15% | 28% | 13% | 13% | 27% |
| Illegal in all cases | 11% | 12% | 18% | 8% | 18% | 10% | 6% | 16% | 9% | 7% | 15% | 9% | 7% |
| Not sure | 38% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 30% | 41% | 33% | 30% | 49% | 36% | 31% | 59% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,641) | (1,460) | (647) | (581) | (481) | (510) | (534) | (591) | (604) | (446) | (742) | (294) | (605) |

**56. Knowledge of Abortion Legality in Own State**
To your knowledge, in [state of residence] is abortion currently...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Legal in all cases | 18% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 22% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 21% |
| Legal in most cases | 30% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 22% | 38% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 28% | 28% | 32% | 36% |
| Illegal in most cases | 20% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 26% | 23% | 20% | 19% | 22% |
| Illegal in all cases | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 11% |
| Not sure | 21% | 17% | 23% | 18% | 36% | 17% | 23% | 25% | 18% | 17% | 26% | 18% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,180) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (584) | (406) | (651) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Legal in all cases | 18% | 19% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 14% | 20% | 22% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 11% | 18% |
| Legal in most cases | 30% | 33% | 37% | 29% | 32% | 38% | 26% | 31% | 30% | 29% | 34% | 25% | 29% |
| Illegal in most cases | 20% | 22% | 19% | 26% | 16% | 16% | 29% | 17% | 15% | 29% | 16% | 12% | 28% |
| Illegal in all cases | 11% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 10% |
| Not sure | 21% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 28% | 16% | 17% | 41% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (652) | (585) | (485) | (511) | (537) | (595) | (606) | (448) | (747) | (294) | (608) |

**57. Will Elections Impact Abortion Legality in Own State**
Do you think that the outcome of the upcoming election in November will or will not impact the legal status of abortion in [state of residence]?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely will | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 10% |
| Probably will | 23% | 22% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 28% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 23% | 21% | 24% |
| Probably will not | 26% | 30% | 22% | 29% | 15% | 21% | 23% | 31% | 23% | 29% | 22% | 28% | 31% |
| Definitely will not | 10% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 9% | 12% |
| Not sure | 30% | 26% | 34% | 27% | 42% | 33% | 36% | 31% | 30% | 23% | 33% | 29% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (713) | (932) | (1,176) | (175) | (174) | (272) | (383) | (584) | (406) | (648) | (495) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely will | 11% | 13% | 20% | 8% | 16% | 14% | 8% | 18% | 9% | 7% | 17% | 9% | 6% |
| Probably will | 23% | 23% | 25% | 20% | 23% | 27% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 21% |
| Probably will not | 26% | 29% | 26% | 33% | 33% | 19% | 31% | 24% | 24% | 32% | 26% | 18% | 31% |
| Definitely will not | 10% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 13% |
| Not sure | 30% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 19% | 30% | 30% | 23% | 37% | 29% | 23% | 49% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (1,464) | (651) | (585) | (483) | (509) | (537) | (593) | (604) | (448) | (744) | (293) | (608) |

**58. Abortion Referendum Effect on Voting Likelihood**
If there is a question about abortion on the ballot in [state of residence] in the November election, would that make you...?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| More likely to vote in the election | 26% | 25% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 30% | 34% | 24% | 27% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 34% |
| Less likely to vote in the election | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% |
| No difference in your likelihood of voting | 59% | 62% | 56% | 64% | 50% | 45% | 40% | 55% | 65% | 74% | 58% | 64% | 59% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 8% | 5% | 17% | 6% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (385) | (584) | (407) | (651) | (494) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| More likely to vote in the election | 26% | 30% | 39% | 22% | 40% | 23% | 23% | 38% | 19% | 21% | 37% | 11% | 21% |
| Less likely to vote in the election | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| No difference in your likelihood of voting | 59% | 62% | 56% | 72% | 54% | 60% | 67% | 52% | 59% | 68% | 53% | 54% | 68% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 21% | 9% | 8% | 32% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,468) | (652) | (585) | (484) | (511) | (538) | (593) | (608) | (448) | (745) | (296) | (608) |

**59. Abortion Referendum Vote**

If there is a question about abortion on the ballot in [state of residence] in the November election, would you vote to. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Protect abortion access | 49% | 47% | 51% | 49% | 50% | 51% | 56% | 51% | 46% | 46% | 46% | 51% | 59% |
| Restrict abortion access | 26% | 26% | 26% | 31% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 20% | 32% | 40% | 24% | 30% | 27% |
| Would not vote | 8% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 7% | 1% | 10% | 6% | 2% |
| Not sure | 17% | 17% | 16% | 14% | 30% | 15% | 24% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 20% | 13% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (716) | (935) | (1,181) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (386) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (495) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Protect abortion access | 49% | 54% | 90% | 20% | 89% | 55% | 18% | 81% | 43% | 22% | 81% | 34% | 22% |
| Restrict abortion access | 26% | 31% | 4% | 62% | 3% | 16% | 58% | 6% | 20% | 56% | 6% | 13% | 55% |
| Would not vote | 8% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 13% | 4% | 3% | 16% | 3% | 4% | 23% | 4% |
| Not sure | 17% | 13% | 5% | 17% | 6% | 17% | 20% | 10% | 22% | 18% | 9% | 29% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,651) | (1,470) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (512) | (538) | (595) | (608) | (448) | (747) | (296) | (608) |

**YouGov**

**60. Likelihood of Voting for Candidate Who Agrees on Abortion**
If you agreed with a candidate on abortion, but not on most other issues, would you still vote for them?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely would | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% |
| Probably would | 18% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 19% |
| Probably would not | 26% | 29% | 23% | 27% | 22% | 21% | 31% | 19% | 24% | 31% | 22% | 30% | 27% |
| Definitely would not | 13% | 17% | 9% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 15% |
| Not sure | 39% | 33% | 43% | 37% | 34% | 45% | 39% | 44% | 40% | 31% | 42% | 35% | 33% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 98% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (715) | (931) | (1,179) | (176) | (173) | (272) | (384) | (584) | (406) | (648) | (494) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely would | 5% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 5% |
| Probably would | 18% | 21% | 26% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 13% | 17% |
| Probably would not | 26% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 28% | 27% | 19% | 28% |
| Definitely would not | 13% | 13% | 5% | 22% | 7% | 10% | 21% | 7% | 14% | 18% | 7% | 17% | 18% |
| Not sure | 39% | 35% | 38% | 30% | 40% | 40% | 32% | 39% | 43% | 33% | 39% | 51% | 32% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,646) | (1,467) | (651) | (585) | (484) | (509) | (538) | (592) | (606) | (448) | (743) | (295) | (608) |

**61. Likelihood of Voting for Candidate Who Disagrees on Abortion**

If you agreed with a candidate on most issues, but disagreed with them on abortion, would you still vote for them?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Definitely would | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 9% |
| Probably would | 26% | 33% | 19% | 28% | 23% | 21% | 25% | 19% | 26% | 34% | 23% | 28% | 30% |
| Probably would not | 22% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 26% | 25% |
| Definitely would not | 12% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 18% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 11% |
| Not sure | 32% | 29% | 36% | 30% | 28% | 41% | 33% | 38% | 32% | 25% | 36% | 30% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (714) | (933) | (1,177) | (176) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (584) | (406) | (649) | (494) | (359) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Definitely would | 8% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 2% | 11% |
| Probably would | 26% | 28% | 22% | 37% | 17% | 26% | 36% | 20% | 26% | 34% | 20% | 22% | 36% |
| Probably would not | 22% | 23% | 30% | 17% | 31% | 20% | 19% | 30% | 17% | 19% | 30% | 11% | 18% |
| Definitely would not | 12% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 17% | 8% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 9% |
| Not sure | 32% | 29% | 29% | 24% | 29% | 36% | 25% | 29% | 41% | 27% | 29% | 52% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,647) | (1,469) | (653) | (585) | (485) | (510) | (536) | (594) | (607) | (446) | (746) | (295) | (606) |

**62A. Agree with Statements on Abortion — Decisions about abortion should be left up to a woman and her doctor**
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly agree | 53% | 51% | 56% | 51% | 59% | 54% | 55% | 54% | 53% | 52% | 55% | 54% | 56% |
| Somewhat agree | 18% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 13% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 19% |
| **Agree** | **71%** | **71%** | **71%** | **70%** | **73%** | **74%** | **76%** | **72%** | **67%** | **72%** | **70%** | **74%** | **74%** |
| Somewhat disagree | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 8% |
| Strongly disagree | 12% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 15% |
| **Disagree** | **22%** | **24%** | **20%** | **26%** | **14%** | **13%** | **12%** | **19%** | **27%** | **27%** | **21%** | **20%** | **23%** |
| Not sure | 7% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 1% | 8% | 6% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (714) | (930) | (1,177) | (176) | (172) | (272) | (386) | (580) | (406) | (648) | (494) | (358) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly agree | 53% | 53% | 86% | 21% | 89% | 57% | 22% | 83% | 51% | 22% | 82% | 48% | 24% |
| Somewhat agree | 18% | 17% | 8% | 26% | 6% | 20% | 26% | 8% | 20% | 27% | 10% | 19% | 26% |
| **Agree** | **71%** | **71%** | **94%** | **47%** | **95%** | **77%** | **48%** | **91%** | **71%** | **49%** | **91%** | **67%** | **50%** |
| Somewhat disagree | 10% | 11% | 2% | 21% | 2% | 7% | 19% | 3% | 8% | 19% | 3% | 7% | 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 12% | 14% | 1% | 29% | 1% | 6% | 29% | 3% | 9% | 27% | 3% | 7% | 25% |
| **Disagree** | **22%** | **26%** | **3%** | **50%** | **2%** | **13%** | **48%** | **6%** | **17%** | **46%** | **5%** | **14%** | **44%** |
| Not sure | 7% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 4% | 3% | 12% | 6% | 3% | 19% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,644) | (1,463) | (650) | (582) | (485) | (509) | (534) | (594) | (606) | (444) | (746) | (294) | (604) |

**62B. Agree with Statements on Abortion — The government has a right and an obligation to pass restrictions on abortion**
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly agree | 13% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% |
| Somewhat agree | 16% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 19% |
| **Agree** | **29%** | **31%** | **27%** | **31%** | **30%** | **23%** | **25%** | **29%** | **31%** | **31%** | **27%** | **28%** | **31%** |
| Somewhat disagree | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 19% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 14% |
| Strongly disagree | 45% | 44% | 45% | 46% | 40% | 37% | 42% | 41% | 47% | 48% | 48% | 41% | 49% |
| **Disagree** | **58%** | **58%** | **58%** | **59%** | **50%** | **55%** | **61%** | **54%** | **58%** | **61%** | **58%** | **58%** | **63%** |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 20% | 22% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 6% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,642) | (709) | (933) | (1,174) | (175) | (174) | (273) | (385) | (579) | (405) | (647) | (493) | (357) |

| | Total | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly agree | 13% | 15% | 8% | 23% | 6% | 9% | 24% | 9% | 11% | 21% | 8% | 8% | 21% |
| Somewhat agree | 16% | 17% | 8% | 26% | 6% | 14% | 25% | 8% | 13% | 27% | 10% | 11% | 24% |
| **Agree** | **29%** | **32%** | **16%** | **49%** | **12%** | **24%** | **50%** | **18%** | **24%** | **48%** | **19%** | **19%** | **45%** |
| Somewhat disagree | 14% | 12% | 9% | 15% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 15% |
| Strongly disagree | 45% | 47% | 70% | 25% | 75% | 43% | 26% | 64% | 42% | 25% | 64% | 37% | 27% |
| **Disagree** | **58%** | **60%** | **79%** | **40%** | **84%** | **59%** | **40%** | **77%** | **57%** | **40%** | **76%** | **51%** | **42%** |
| Not sure | 13% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 3% | 17% | 10% | 6% | 19% | 13% | 5% | 29% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,642) | (1,461) | (646) | (584) | (482) | (508) | (536) | (588) | (608) | (446) | (740) | (296) | (606) |

**62C. Agree with Statements on Abortion — Even though I would never get an abortion, I support a woman's right to get one**
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly agree | 45% | 45% | 45% | 43% | 56% | 42% | 43% | 44% | 47% | 45% | 47% | 46% | 47% |
| Somewhat agree | 19% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 11% | 29% | 23% | 23% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 18% |
| **Agree** | **64%** | **65%** | **63%** | **63%** | **67%** | **71%** | **67%** | **67%** | **63%** | **62%** | **65%** | **67%** | **65%** |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 16% |
| Strongly disagree | 16% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 18% | 22% | 15% | 16% | 14% |
| **Disagree** | **27%** | **27%** | **27%** | **30%** | **22%** | **19%** | **20%** | **22%** | **30%** | **35%** | **26%** | **25%** | **29%** |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (712) | (933) | (1,175) | (176) | (174) | (273) | (385) | (584) | (403) | (650) | (492) | (358) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Strongly agree | 45% | 46% | 75% | 18% | 74% | 50% | 19% | 71% | 40% | 21% | 69% | 40% | 21% |
| Somewhat agree | 19% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 26% | 19% | 14% | 24% | 20% | 15% | 24% | 21% |
| **Agree** | **64%** | **63%** | **87%** | **38%** | **86%** | **76%** | **38%** | **85%** | **64%** | **41%** | **84%** | **64%** | **42%** |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% | 13% | 5% | 20% | 4% | 8% | 18% | 4% | 13% | 18% | 5% | 11% | 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 16% | 19% | 4% | 36% | 3% | 6% | 39% | 5% | 10% | 34% | 5% | 6% | 33% |
| **Disagree** | **27%** | **31%** | **9%** | **56%** | **7%** | **14%** | **57%** | **9%** | **23%** | **52%** | **9%** | **17%** | **51%** |
| Not sure | 9% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 20% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,645) | (1,464) | (650) | (583) | (483) | (512) | (534) | (594) | (605) | (446) | (745) | (295) | (605) |

**63. U.S. Anti-Semitism**

How serious a problem is anti-semitism in the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious problem | 26% | 26% | 27% | 28% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 14% | 31% | 41% | 29% | 23% | 30% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 32% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 17% | 38% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 23% | 39% | 37% |
| A minor problem | 17% | 21% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 23% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 19% |
| Not a problem | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| Not sure | 19% | 13% | 25% | 13% | 45% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 16% | 11% | 25% | 16% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (712) | (931) | (1,174) | (176) | (173) | (272) | (386) | (583) | (402) | (648) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very serious problem | 26% | 31% | 28% | 38% | 28% | 18% | 36% | 26% | 21% | 33% | 25% | 19% | 32% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 32% | 34% | 41% | 27% | 40% | 34% | 26% | 36% | 31% | 28% | 38% | 27% | 27% |
| A minor problem | 17% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 13% | 19% |
| Not a problem | 6% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 8% |
| Not sure | 19% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 23% | 14% | 18% | 25% | 13% | 17% | 33% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,643) | (1,463) | (653) | (580) | (485) | (511) | (532) | (594) | (604) | (445) | (746) | (294) | (603) |

**64. U.S. Discrimination Muslims**
How serious a problem is discrimination against Muslim people in the United States?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious problem | 19% | 18% | 21% | 16% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 17% | 19% | 18% | 24% | 15% | 19% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 30% | 28% | 33% | 33% | 22% | 30% | 35% | 28% | 28% | 33% | 28% | 35% | 30% |
| A minor problem | 25% | 31% | 20% | 27% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 23% | 28% | 29% |
| Not a problem | 12% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 16% |
| Not sure | 14% | 10% | 17% | 10% | 28% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 12% | 9% | 17% | 11% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (715) | (934) | (1,179) | (176) | (174) | (272) | (385) | (585) | (407) | (652) | (493) | (359) |

| | | Reg | 2024 Vote Intent | | Ideology | | | Party ID | | | Party ID with Leaners | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Lib | Mod | Con | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lean Dem | Ind | Lean Rep |
| Very serious problem | 19% | 20% | 34% | 7% | 38% | 16% | 9% | 31% | 19% | 7% | 32% | 16% | 7% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 30% | 32% | 43% | 22% | 38% | 36% | 22% | 41% | 27% | 23% | 39% | 24% | 24% |
| A minor problem | 25% | 25% | 12% | 37% | 14% | 26% | 35% | 13% | 25% | 39% | 15% | 25% | 37% |
| Not a problem | 12% | 13% | 4% | 26% | 3% | 7% | 25% | 4% | 9% | 23% | 3% | 7% | 23% |
| Not sure | 14% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 21% | 8% | 11% | 28% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,649) | (1,469) | (652) | (585) | (484) | (512) | (537) | (593) | (608) | (448) | (745) | (296) | (608) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## April 21 - 23, 2024 - 1651 U.S. Adult Citizens

**YouGov**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Sponsorship** | *The Economist* |
| **Fieldwork** | YouGov |
| **Interviewing Dates** | April 21 - 23, 2024 |
| **Target population** | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| **Sampling method** | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| **Sample composition** | 2,157 started the survey after screenouts. 246 were deleted due to breakoffs, 167 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 36 were removed for attention check failures, and 57 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,651 respondents. |
| **Weighting** | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.607, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.942. |
| **Number of respondents** | 1651<br>1470 (Registered voters) |
| **Margin of error** | ± 3.3% (adjusted for weighting)<br>± 3.2% (Registered voters) |
| **Survey mode** | Web-based interviews |
| **Questions not reported** | 54 questions not reported. |