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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	35%	40%	30%	41%	13%	27%	24%	32%	40%	38%	31%	40%	38%
Off on the wrong track	58%	54%	62%	52%	81%	62%	69%	57%	52%	56%	61%	54%	54%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	10%	6%	11%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(723)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	35%	7%	73%	38%	5%	27%	71%	4%	26%	74%	4%	17%	73%
Off on the wrong track	58%	91%	21%	56%	93%	62%	22%	91%	64%	18%	93%	70%	18%
Not sure	8%	3%	7%	6%	2%	11%	7%	4%	10%	8%	3%	13%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(665)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(621)

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2. Level of Patriotism

How would you describe yourself?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very patriotic	37%	45%	29%	42%	21%	28%	21%	25%	42%	56%	33%	43%	40%
Somewhat patriotic	38%	35%	42%	39%	43%	37%	37%	44%	38%	34%	40%	36%	40%
Not very patriotic	16%	13%	19%	14%	24%	19%	27%	20%	13%	6%	16%	15%	14%
Not at all patriotic	9%	7%	11%	6%	12%	16%	15%	10%	7%	4%	12%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(722)	(925)	(1,120)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(536)	(353)	(623)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very patriotic	37%	30%	64%	44%	21%	34%	57%	27%	31%	54%	25%	21%	55%
Somewhat patriotic	38%	40%	30%	37%	37%	44%	35%	41%	36%	39%	40%	37%	37%
Not very patriotic	16%	21%	4%	13%	28%	15%	5%	22%	18%	7%	24%	21%	6%
Not at all patriotic	9%	9%	2%	6%	14%	7%	3%	10%	15%	1%	11%	21%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(498)	(513)	(512)	(527)	(665)	(455)	(727)	(299)	(621)

3. Most Americans' Level of Patriotism

How would you describe most Americans?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very patriotic	13%	14%	12%	12%	17%	18%	12%	11%	15%	14%	14%	16%	11%
Somewhat patriotic	65%	64%	65%	67%	61%	57%	62%	62%	64%	71%	65%	63%	67%
Not very patriotic	18%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%	23%	20%	18%	14%	16%	19%	20%
Not at all patriotic	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,641)	(719)	(922)	(1,117)	(201)	(205)	(318)	(437)	(535)	(351)	(620)	(475)	(390)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very patriotic	13%	11%	18%	14%	10%	13%	15%	15%	12%	13%	13%	15%	13%
Somewhat patriotic	65%	67%	63%	66%	68%	64%	62%	63%	67%	63%	67%	59%	65%
Not very patriotic	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%	20%	21%	16%	18%	20%	15%	23%	20%
Not at all patriotic	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,641)	(658)	(603)	(1,485)	(497)	(511)	(510)	(526)	(663)	(452)	(725)	(298)	(618)

4. Level of Patriotism of Americans

Do you think Americans are becoming more or less patriotic?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More patriotic	14%	13%	14%	13%	19%	9%	11%	9%	15%	19%	13%	16%	12%
About the same	42%	40%	44%	40%	48%	54%	46%	49%	38%	40%	47%	37%	42%
Less patriotic	44%	46%	42%	46%	34%	37%	43%	42%	47%	41%	39%	48%	46%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(722)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(205)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(352)	(623)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
More patriotic	14%	8%	23%	16%	10%	10%	21%	9%	11%	22%	8%	9%	21%
About the same	42%	40%	34%	37%	47%	45%	33%	48%	44%	36%	46%	54%	34%
Less patriotic	44%	51%	43%	47%	43%	45%	46%	44%	45%	42%	46%	37%	45%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(498)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(664)	(455)	(728)	(298)	(621)

5. Own U.S. Flag

Do you have an American flag at home?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	51%	57%	45%	57%	29%	46%	34%	40%	58%	67%	46%	54%	57%
No	47%	41%	53%	41%	71%	51%	60%	58%	41%	33%	52%	46%	40%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	6%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(723)	(924)	(1,121)	(203)	(205)	(318)	(440)	(536)	(353)	(623)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	51%	45%	73%	57%	32%	52%	69%	37%	48%	68%	39%	38%	68%
No	47%	54%	26%	41%	66%	46%	29%	61%	49%	31%	59%	58%	30%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(511)	(528)	(664)	(455)	(728)	(298)	(621)

6. Display U.S. Flag

How often do you display your American flag?

Asked of those who have an American flag

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Every day	23%	25%	22%	27%	9%	20%	18%	21%	26%	27%	22%	28%	21%
Sometimes	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	2%	9%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%
On holidays and special occasions	14%	15%	14%	15%	9%	18%	10%	7%	15%	24%	12%	14%	21%
Never	6%	8%	3%	7%	6%	2%	3%	2%	9%	6%	6%	4%	7%
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Not asked - Does not have an American flag at home	49%	43%	55%	43%	71%	54%	66%	60%	43%	33%	54%	46%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(722)	(923)	(1,119)	(203)	(205)	(318)	(440)	(535)	(352)	(622)	(476)	(391)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Every day	23%	14%	39%	26%	8%	20%	41%	11%	22%	38%	11%	17%	38%
Sometimes	6%	6%	10%	7%	4%	7%	8%	5%	5%	9%	5%	4%	8%
On holidays and special occasions	14%	16%	18%	17%	12%	18%	13%	14%	14%	15%	15%	11%	15%
Never	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not asked - Does not have an American flag at home	49%	55%	27%	43%	68%	49%	31%	63%	52%	32%	61%	62%	32%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(659)	(606)	(1,489)	(499)	(511)	(511)	(528)	(663)	(454)	(727)	(298)	(620)

7. Flag Act of Patriotism

Is flying the American flag an act of patriotism?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	70%	72%	68%	74%	57%	65%	73%	63%	71%	74%	68%	71%	74%
No	16%	16%	15%	13%	22%	20%	13%	20%	15%	15%	15%	17%	12%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	13%	21%	15%	14%	17%	14%	11%	17%	11%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(723)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	70%	53%	91%	71%	52%	71%	91%	58%	64%	89%	57%	57%	89%
No	16%	28%	5%	16%	29%	15%	3%	23%	18%	6%	24%	19%	6%
Not sure	14%	19%	4%	13%	19%	14%	6%	19%	18%	5%	19%	24%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(665)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(621)

8. Republicans or Democrats Displaying Flag

Do you think Republicans or Democrats are more likely to display an American flag?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Democrats	4%	4%	4%	2%	8%	7%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Republicans	57%	62%	53%	62%	37%	48%	66%	55%	56%	54%	48%	63%	67%
Both equally	28%	26%	30%	25%	42%	35%	20%	28%	33%	29%	35%	23%	24%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	11%	14%	9%	10%	14%	9%	13%	14%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(723)	(924)	(1,120)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(536)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(391)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Democrats	4%	9%	0%	4%	5%	6%	1%	9%	2%	0%	8%	2%	0%
Republicans	57%	43%	81%	61%	50%	51%	78%	42%	51%	79%	44%	34%	80%
Both equally	28%	38%	15%	26%	38%	32%	15%	42%	28%	14%	40%	37%	13%
Not sure	11%	10%	4%	8%	8%	11%	7%	7%	18%	7%	9%	27%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(660)	(605)	(1,490)	(499)	(513)	(511)	(528)	(665)	(454)	(728)	(299)	(620)

9. Flag Clothing Disrespectful or Not

Do you think it is disrespectful when people wear clothing bearing the image of the American flag?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
It is disrespectful	13%	16%	10%	14%	11%	9%	10%	9%	13%	19%	10%	14%	15%
It is not disrespectful	70%	69%	70%	71%	66%	69%	71%	70%	75%	60%	72%	68%	70%
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	15%	23%	23%	19%	21%	12%	21%	18%	18%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(722)	(921)	(1,117)	(203)	(205)	(318)	(438)	(535)	(352)	(622)	(474)	(391)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
It is disrespectful	13%	21%	12%	15%	17%	12%	11%	17%	12%	9%	17%	10%	9%
It is not disrespectful	70%	61%	75%	68%	64%	71%	75%	66%	68%	76%	65%	63%	77%
Not sure	18%	18%	13%	17%	19%	16%	14%	18%	20%	15%	18%	26%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(659)	(605)	(1,488)	(497)	(512)	(510)	(527)	(663)	(453)	(727)	(297)	(619)

10. Fourth of July Activities

What do you, personally, plan to do on the Fourth of July weekend and holiday? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Stay home/relax	45%	43%	46%	46%	36%	42%	40%	39%	45%	55%	47%	40%	47%
Family/family get-together	35%	33%	37%	35%	31%	43%	40%	34%	33%	34%	33%	32%	41%
Cookout/barbecue/picnic	32%	35%	30%	33%	33%	28%	30%	31%	34%	33%	26%	34%	44%
Work	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	9%	2%	7%	8%	7%
Travel	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	7%	6%	6%	5%	1%	2%	4%	8%
Camping/hiking	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%
Fishing	2%	3%	1%	3%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Visit gravesites	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Local event/parade	11%	11%	10%	12%	7%	8%	12%	10%	10%	10%	7%	12%	15%
Home improvements/repairs	5%	6%	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	4%	5%	7%	3%	5%	8%
Household chores	19%	16%	22%	20%	8%	19%	16%	16%	18%	25%	21%	17%	19%
Yard work/landscaping	11%	12%	11%	13%	4%	16%	5%	6%	13%	20%	10%	10%	15%
Graduation parties	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Birthday party	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Church/religious observances	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	7%	8%
Beach	5%	5%	5%	6%	2%	3%	8%	7%	3%	3%	3%	6%	8%
Golf	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Watch sports	11%	16%	5%	11%	12%	9%	12%	11%	9%	11%	9%	11%	13%
Watch TV (not sports)	31%	31%	31%	30%	33%	29%	26%	26%	30%	42%	32%	32%	30%
Air travel	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Attend a professional fireworks display	15%	15%	15%	17%	10%	12%	20%	16%	14%	11%	12%	13%	24%
Light your own fireworks	11%	10%	11%	11%	9%	14%	18%	11%	9%	5%	11%	10%	12%
Something else	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	8%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%
None of these/No plans	8%	7%	8%	8%	13%	6%	12%	8%	6%	6%	10%	7%	3%

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	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(723)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Stay home/relax	45%	48%	44%	44%	54%	41%	42%	52%	43%	40%	51%	39%	41%
Family/family get-together	35%	33%	42%	38%	30%	35%	41%	32%	35%	38%	32%	36%	37%
Cookout/barbecue/picnic	32%	34%	42%	37%	25%	36%	36%	29%	31%	37%	30%	29%	36%
Work	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	7%	5%	9%	4%	5%
Travel	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	6%
Camping/hiking	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%
Fishing	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Visit gravesites	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Local event/parade	11%	12%	15%	14%	10%	10%	12%	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%	11%
Home improvements/repairs	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Household chores	19%	19%	20%	19%	20%	19%	20%	19%	18%	20%	19%	14%	21%
Yard work/landscaping	11%	13%	13%	12%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	12%	10%	12%
Graduation parties	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Birthday party	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%
Church/religious observances	5%	4%	11%	7%	3%	4%	9%	3%	5%	8%	3%	5%	8%
Beach	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Golf	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%
Watch sports	11%	14%	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	12%	9%	11%	13%	8%	10%
Watch TV (not sports)	31%	37%	27%	31%	37%	33%	25%	43%	26%	26%	39%	21%	27%
Air travel	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Attend a professional fireworks display	15%	15%	21%	17%	15%	15%	17%	15%	14%	16%	16%	10%	17%
Light your own fireworks	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%
Something else	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%
Not sure	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%
None of these/No plans	8%	7%	2%	5%	10%	4%	7%	8%	10%	5%	9%	13%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(665)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(621)

11. Fireworks Opinion

Do you enjoy fireworks?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	81%	80%	81%	81%	82%	77%	80%	81%	80%	83%	79%	82%	80%
No	19%	20%	19%	19%	18%	23%	20%	19%	20%	17%	21%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(723)	(923)	(1,120)	(202)	(206)	(318)	(439)	(536)	(353)	(623)	(475)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	81%	75%	88%	82%	73%	80%	87%	75%	77%	90%	75%	76%	88%
No	19%	25%	12%	18%	27%	20%	13%	25%	23%	10%	25%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(659)	(606)	(1,490)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(663)	(455)	(728)	(297)	(621)

12. More Relevant Today: Declaration of Independence or the U.S. Constitution

Do you think the Declaration of Independence or the U.S. Constitution is more relevant today?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	13%	13%	14%	12%	18%	21%	12%	17%	14%	10%	18%	15%	6%
U.S. Constitution	58%	66%	50%	63%	43%	43%	60%	51%	56%	65%	48%	61%	73%
Not sure	29%	21%	36%	25%	39%	35%	27%	33%	30%	25%	34%	24%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(722)	(924)	(1,120)	(203)	(205)	(318)	(440)	(536)	(352)	(623)	(475)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	13%	12%	15%	13%	13%	14%	14%	12%	12%	17%	11%	13%	16%
U.S. Constitution	58%	64%	66%	64%	66%	57%	59%	59%	56%	58%	62%	40%	61%
Not sure	29%	24%	19%	23%	21%	30%	27%	29%	32%	25%	27%	47%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(659)	(606)	(1,490)	(497)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(663)	(455)	(727)	(298)	(621)

13A. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — Declaration of Independence: We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness.

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	70%	72%	68%	72%	70%	60%	72%	67%	68%	75%	64%	74%	74%
U.S. Constitution	25%	25%	25%	23%	26%	34%	23%	27%	28%	21%	31%	21%	23%
Some other document	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(719)	(920)	(1,116)	(203)	(203)	(318)	(435)	(537)	(349)	(619)	(472)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	70%	75%	71%	73%	77%	68%	68%	75%	70%	66%	76%	64%	68%
U.S. Constitution	25%	21%	24%	23%	20%	29%	25%	22%	25%	28%	22%	28%	27%
Some other document	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	2%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(660)	(600)	(1,484)	(498)	(512)	(509)	(528)	(661)	(450)	(728)	(298)	(613)

13B. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — Declaration of Independence: ...it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	53%	54%	51%	54%	52%	44%	63%	54%	49%	47%	46%	56%	56%
U.S. Constitution	34%	34%	35%	33%	37%	38%	30%	36%	37%	33%	39%	33%	33%
Some other document	13%	11%	14%	12%	11%	18%	7%	10%	14%	20%	15%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,636)	(719)	(917)	(1,116)	(201)	(202)	(315)	(439)	(531)	(351)	(615)	(475)	(391)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	53%	53%	54%	54%	59%	48%	54%	53%	53%	52%	53%	48%	54%
U.S. Constitution	34%	35%	34%	35%	31%	37%	34%	35%	34%	35%	35%	36%	34%
Some other document	13%	12%	12%	12%	10%	15%	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,636)	(658)	(602)	(1,483)	(496)	(509)	(510)	(525)	(658)	(453)	(725)	(294)	(617)

13C. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — Declaration of Independence: He has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the Civil power.

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	39%	43%	36%	40%	32%	37%	47%	42%	37%	31%	36%	39%	44%
U.S. Constitution	28%	28%	28%	26%	36%	31%	26%	30%	30%	24%	28%	29%	27%
Some other document	33%	30%	36%	33%	32%	32%	27%	28%	33%	45%	37%	33%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,635)	(720)	(915)	(1,114)	(201)	(202)	(316)	(438)	(532)	(349)	(619)	(472)	(388)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	39%	42%	35%	38%	47%	37%	36%	43%	37%	37%	42%	34%	37%
U.S. Constitution	28%	27%	32%	30%	26%	33%	26%	28%	27%	28%	27%	32%	27%
Some other document	33%	31%	33%	33%	27%	30%	38%	29%	35%	35%	30%	34%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,635)	(655)	(603)	(1,482)	(496)	(507)	(511)	(525)	(658)	(452)	(724)	(294)	(617)

13D. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — Declaration of Independence: A Prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	46%	52%	41%	49%	30%	41%	65%	46%	40%	38%	39%	47%	56%
U.S. Constitution	16%	14%	18%	12%	31%	21%	12%	19%	17%	13%	19%	14%	10%
Some other document	38%	35%	42%	38%	39%	39%	22%	35%	43%	49%	42%	39%	35%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,637)	(721)	(916)	(1,115)	(202)	(202)	(317)	(438)	(533)	(349)	(618)	(475)	(388)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	46%	50%	50%	49%	54%	45%	45%	49%	46%	43%	51%	40%	44%
U.S. Constitution	16%	15%	12%	14%	15%	17%	11%	16%	16%	15%	15%	22%	14%
Some other document	38%	35%	38%	37%	31%	38%	43%	36%	38%	42%	35%	38%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,637)	(655)	(603)	(1,483)	(495)	(508)	(510)	(523)	(662)	(452)	(722)	(297)	(618)

13E. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — U.S. Constitution: ...no religious Test shall ever be required as a Qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	14%	11%	17%	13%	22%	16%	16%	17%	16%	8%	16%	12%	14%
U.S. Constitution	65%	68%	63%	68%	59%	58%	67%	64%	63%	70%	59%	70%	73%
Some other document	20%	21%	20%	19%	19%	26%	18%	19%	21%	22%	25%	18%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,637)	(721)	(916)	(1,115)	(202)	(202)	(316)	(439)	(530)	(352)	(617)	(474)	(390)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	14%	13%	11%	12%	12%	17%	12%	16%	13%	14%	14%	17%	14%
U.S. Constitution	65%	75%	70%	71%	73%	61%	66%	66%	65%	65%	68%	59%	65%
Some other document	20%	13%	19%	17%	15%	21%	22%	18%	21%	21%	17%	25%	21%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,637)	(656)	(602)	(1,481)	(496)	(506)	(511)	(524)	(661)	(452)	(723)	(296)	(618)

13F. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — U.S. Constitution: The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Cases of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it.

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	16%	13%	18%	15%	18%	17%	12%	20%	16%	13%	19%	14%	15%
U.S. Constitution	66%	73%	59%	68%	59%	61%	69%	60%	64%	72%	57%	69%	74%
Some other document	19%	14%	23%	16%	24%	22%	19%	21%	20%	15%	24%	17%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,633)	(720)	(913)	(1,113)	(200)	(203)	(316)	(436)	(530)	(351)	(615)	(475)	(388)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	16%	13%	16%	14%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%	17%	14%	16%	17%
U.S. Constitution	66%	75%	68%	71%	74%	64%	65%	71%	64%	62%	73%	56%	63%
Some other document	19%	11%	16%	15%	12%	20%	20%	14%	21%	21%	13%	28%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,633)	(658)	(601)	(1,478)	(495)	(505)	(511)	(526)	(659)	(448)	(725)	(294)	(614)

13G. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — U.S. Constitution: All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside.

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	11%	10%	12%	10%	16%	13%	15%	12%	11%	7%	13%	9%	10%
U.S. Constitution	80%	80%	80%	82%	74%	76%	77%	80%	79%	84%	74%	85%	84%
Some other document	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	13%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(722)	(917)	(1,116)	(201)	(205)	(318)	(437)	(533)	(351)	(618)	(474)	(391)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	11%	10%	11%	11%	8%	13%	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	17%	11%
U.S. Constitution	80%	87%	81%	83%	87%	79%	76%	83%	78%	79%	85%	67%	80%
Some other document	9%	3%	8%	6%	5%	8%	12%	6%	11%	9%	6%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(659)	(601)	(1,483)	(496)	(509)	(511)	(526)	(664)	(449)	(726)	(298)	(615)

13H. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — U.S. Constitution: Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof...

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	12%	12%	16%	12%	11%	17%	10%	10%
U.S. Constitution	79%	80%	79%	81%	77%	70%	80%	75%	81%	82%	72%	82%	85%
Some other document	8%	7%	9%	6%	9%	18%	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,634)	(720)	(914)	(1,113)	(203)	(200)	(316)	(440)	(528)	(350)	(614)	(476)	(388)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	13%	11%	11%	11%	13%	14%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	15%	12%
U.S. Constitution	79%	84%	84%	83%	84%	77%	82%	79%	80%	78%	82%	70%	81%
Some other document	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	15%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,634)	(659)	(597)	(1,479)	(495)	(509)	(506)	(528)	(660)	(446)	(727)	(296)	(611)

13l. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — Gettysburg Address: ...government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	49%	48%	50%	51%	45%	47%	47%	50%	48%	53%	49%	50%	49%
U.S. Constitution	30%	31%	30%	28%	35%	34%	21%	33%	35%	28%	33%	31%	29%
Some other document	20%	21%	20%	21%	20%	19%	32%	18%	16%	19%	18%	19%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(720)	(919)	(1,115)	(202)	(204)	(317)	(437)	(533)	(352)	(619)	(473)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	49%	50%	50%	51%	50%	45%	53%	49%	51%	48%	50%	50%	48%
U.S. Constitution	30%	29%	29%	29%	26%	35%	29%	29%	28%	34%	28%	26%	34%
Some other document	20%	21%	21%	20%	24%	20%	18%	22%	21%	18%	22%	24%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(659)	(601)	(1,482)	(496)	(511)	(509)	(527)	(662)	(450)	(727)	(297)	(615)

13J. Declaration of Independence or Constitution — Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom: ...no man shall be compelled to frequent or support any religious worship, place, or ministry whatsoever

Which document contains the following quotes?

Document titles were not shown to respondents but are included in the results for clarity.

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Declaration of Independence	25%	24%	25%	23%	36%	20%	27%	21%	25%	26%	31%	22%	19%
U.S. Constitution	45%	46%	45%	45%	40%	49%	45%	48%	47%	41%	39%	48%	55%
Some other document	30%	30%	30%	31%	24%	31%	28%	31%	28%	33%	30%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,636)	(721)	(915)	(1,115)	(200)	(203)	(317)	(437)	(534)	(348)	(618)	(475)	(388)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Declaration of Independence	25%	27%	22%	25%	27%	24%	21%	31%	25%	18%	28%	32%	19%
U.S. Constitution	45%	49%	45%	48%	45%	47%	46%	38%	51%	46%	45%	40%	48%
Some other document	30%	24%	33%	27%	28%	30%	32%	31%	24%	36%	28%	28%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,636)	(657)	(601)	(1,480)	(496)	(509)	(509)	(524)	(662)	(450)	(723)	(297)	(616)

14A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	24%	27%	22%	29%	4%	18%	14%	19%	30%	31%	23%	28%	23%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	15%	19%	12%	15%	13%	22%	19%	12%	15%	18%	19%
Favorable	41%	45%	37%	48%	16%	32%	27%	41%	49%	43%	38%	46%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	8%	12%	10%	14%	12%	8%	6%	13%	5%	10%
Very unfavorable	46%	42%	50%	42%	67%	51%	54%	44%	41%	50%	46%	48%	44%
Unfavorable	56%	53%	59%	50%	79%	61%	68%	56%	49%	56%	59%	53%	54%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	7%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(720)	(923)	(1,117)	(203)	(205)	(317)	(439)	(537)	(350)	(622)	(473)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	24%	3%	56%	28%	2%	18%	52%	1%	18%	54%	1%	10%	53%
Somewhat favorable	17%	3%	27%	15%	5%	16%	28%	3%	17%	30%	2%	16%	32%
Favorable	41%	6%	82%	43%	7%	34%	80%	4%	36%	84%	3%	26%	85%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	4%	7%	6%	7%	13%	9%	9%	11%	9%	9%	15%	8%
Very unfavorable	46%	90%	10%	49%	85%	51%	10%	85%	48%	7%	86%	48%	7%
Unfavorable	56%	94%	17%	56%	91%	64%	19%	93%	59%	16%	95%	63%	15%
Don't know	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	0%	2%	11%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(659)	(604)	(1,487)	(498)	(511)	(511)	(527)	(665)	(451)	(727)	(299)	(617)

14B. Favorability of Elected Officials — JD Vance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	25%	19%	28%	3%	15%	12%	17%	27%	29%	20%	24%	23%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	15%	19%	12%	10%	14%	22%	16%	13%	15%	20%	18%
Favorable	39%	44%	34%	47%	14%	25%	27%	39%	44%	42%	34%	45%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	8%	7%	12%	13%	11%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	11%
Very unfavorable	42%	42%	41%	40%	55%	41%	46%	40%	37%	47%	41%	43%	42%
Unfavorable	50%	51%	49%	47%	68%	54%	57%	50%	43%	55%	50%	50%	53%
Don't know	11%	5%	16%	6%	18%	21%	16%	11%	13%	3%	16%	6%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(719)	(920)	(1,114)	(203)	(204)	(317)	(438)	(535)	(349)	(622)	(471)	(390)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	22%	3%	52%	26%	1%	16%	49%	1%	18%	48%	1%	9%	49%
Somewhat favorable	17%	5%	27%	16%	2%	19%	28%	3%	16%	31%	4%	14%	31%
Favorable	39%	8%	79%	42%	3%	34%	78%	5%	33%	79%	5%	23%	79%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	6%	7%	10%	12%	6%	10%	10%	5%	10%	13%	6%
Very unfavorable	42%	81%	12%	45%	80%	44%	9%	78%	40%	9%	79%	34%	7%
Unfavorable	50%	88%	18%	53%	90%	56%	14%	88%	50%	14%	89%	47%	13%
Don't know	11%	4%	3%	5%	7%	10%	8%	8%	16%	7%	6%	30%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(658)	(602)	(1,483)	(498)	(510)	(509)	(526)	(664)	(449)	(726)	(299)	(614)

15. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	20%	18%	22%	20%	18%	24%	17%	29%	20%	14%	26%	19%	14%
Jobs and the economy	11%	13%	10%	10%	11%	14%	16%	15%	11%	5%	8%	12%	14%
Civil rights	10%	7%	12%	8%	17%	7%	12%	10%	7%	10%	8%	10%	11%
Immigration	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	11%	5%	6%	12%	12%	10%	9%	8%
Taxes and government spending	9%	11%	7%	10%	3%	8%	8%	4%	11%	11%	9%	6%	12%
Health care	8%	8%	9%	8%	15%	6%	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	4%
Civil liberties	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	10%	7%	7%	7%	11%	7%	7%	9%
Climate change and the environment	7%	10%	3%	8%	4%	7%	10%	6%	4%	8%	4%	10%	8%
National Security	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	3%	4%	2%	7%	13%	5%	8%	6%
Abortion	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Crime	3%	3%	3%	2%	9%	4%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%
Education	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Guns	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Criminal justice reform	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	98%	102%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(723)	(924)	(1,120)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(439)	(537)	(353)	(623)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	20%	11%	20%	16%	14%	18%	26%	16%	18%	27%	15%	20%	26%
Jobs and the economy	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	14%	11%
Civil rights	10%	19%	3%	11%	19%	11%	1%	16%	11%	1%	17%	11%	1%
Immigration	9%	3%	17%	10%	3%	7%	16%	3%	8%	17%	2%	10%	15%
Taxes and government spending	9%	4%	12%	9%	5%	11%	11%	4%	11%	11%	4%	7%	13%
Health care	8%	12%	3%	8%	10%	10%	5%	12%	8%	5%	11%	11%	5%
Civil liberties	8%	17%	3%	9%	17%	6%	3%	14%	8%	2%	14%	7%	2%
Climate change and the environment	7%	11%	0%	6%	11%	9%	0%	10%	7%	3%	11%	6%	3%
National Security	7%	2%	15%	8%	1%	5%	13%	1%	6%	12%	2%	3%	13%
Abortion	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Crime	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Education	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Guns	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	102%	101%	101%	99%	99%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(659)	(606)	(1,490)	(498)	(513)	(512)	(527)	(665)	(455)	(727)	(299)	(621)

16. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	24%	28%	20%	29%	4%	18%	13%	15%	32%	31%	23%	27%	22%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	18%	21%	12%	12%	15%	27%	16%	15%	17%	20%	20%
Approve	42%	47%	38%	50%	16%	30%	28%	42%	48%	45%	40%	48%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	9%	7%	16%	14%	12%	11%	9%	6%	12%	7%	9%
Strongly disapprove	44%	40%	48%	40%	62%	48%	54%	41%	38%	47%	43%	43%	45%
Disapprove	53%	50%	57%	47%	78%	62%	66%	52%	47%	53%	55%	49%	54%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(723)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	24%	2%	56%	27%	2%	17%	53%	1%	18%	54%	0%	8%	54%
Somewhat approve	18%	3%	30%	18%	4%	17%	32%	3%	17%	35%	3%	18%	34%
Approve	42%	5%	86%	45%	5%	34%	85%	3%	34%	89%	3%	26%	88%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	6%	6%	7%	8%	16%	5%	11%	13%	4%	10%	18%	6%
Strongly disapprove	44%	88%	8%	47%	85%	47%	8%	83%	45%	5%	84%	43%	5%
Disapprove	53%	94%	14%	53%	93%	62%	13%	94%	58%	9%	94%	60%	10%
Not sure	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	7%	2%	3%	13%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(665)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(621)

17A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	25%	20%	26%	3%	19%	15%	14%	28%	31%	19%	26%	25%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	19%	23%	18%	14%	18%	28%	22%	14%	21%	23%	20%
Approve	43%	48%	38%	49%	22%	33%	32%	41%	50%	45%	40%	49%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	9%	10%	13%	13%	11%	14%	10%	6%	10%	10%	12%
Strongly disapprove	40%	37%	44%	36%	57%	45%	50%	37%	33%	46%	41%	40%	38%
Disapprove	51%	48%	53%	46%	70%	57%	60%	51%	43%	52%	51%	49%	50%
No opinion	6%	4%	9%	5%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	3%	9%	2%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(722)	(925)	(1,120)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(352)	(624)	(475)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	22%	2%	54%	27%	2%	14%	51%	1%	19%	48%	1%	11%	49%
Somewhat approve	21%	6%	30%	19%	8%	23%	31%	6%	19%	37%	6%	16%	38%
Approve	43%	8%	84%	46%	10%	37%	82%	7%	37%	85%	7%	27%	86%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	7%	8%	9%	16%	6%	12%	11%	7%	12%	15%	7%
Strongly disapprove	40%	79%	7%	42%	77%	41%	8%	75%	43%	4%	76%	44%	4%
Disapprove	51%	89%	14%	51%	86%	57%	14%	87%	54%	11%	87%	59%	10%
No opinion	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	8%	4%	6%	14%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(660)	(605)	(1,490)	(499)	(513)	(511)	(528)	(664)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(620)

17B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	22%	16%	21%	4%	17%	13%	12%	23%	25%	17%	22%	19%
Somewhat approve	16%	17%	16%	20%	7%	11%	11%	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%	19%
Approve	35%	40%	31%	41%	11%	28%	23%	30%	42%	42%	32%	39%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	13%	11%	18%	15%	13%	18%	12%	6%	14%	13%	9%
Strongly disapprove	46%	44%	48%	41%	67%	52%	56%	44%	39%	51%	48%	44%	47%
Disapprove	59%	56%	61%	52%	85%	67%	69%	63%	51%	57%	61%	57%	57%
No opinion	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%	5%	8%	8%	7%	1%	7%	5%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(722)	(925)	(1,121)	(202)	(206)	(317)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(623)	(476)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	19%	2%	44%	22%	1%	12%	43%	2%	15%	40%	1%	10%	40%
Somewhat approve	16%	3%	32%	18%	2%	15%	31%	3%	16%	30%	2%	13%	32%
Approve	35%	5%	76%	40%	3%	27%	73%	4%	31%	70%	4%	23%	72%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	9%	11%	10%	12%	16%	11%	10%	13%	13%	10%	16%	13%
Strongly disapprove	46%	85%	10%	47%	83%	52%	10%	83%	47%	10%	83%	50%	8%
Disapprove	59%	94%	21%	57%	95%	67%	20%	93%	61%	23%	93%	66%	21%
No opinion	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	6%	6%	3%	8%	7%	3%	11%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(660)	(606)	(1,490)	(498)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(664)	(455)	(728)	(298)	(621)

17C. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	35%	40%	29%	41%	11%	26%	21%	25%	45%	42%	35%	38%	34%
Somewhat approve	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	9%	9%	18%	11%	9%	11%	13%	13%
Approve	47%	53%	41%	53%	25%	35%	30%	44%	56%	51%	46%	51%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	8%	7%	13%	14%	8%	10%	10%	6%	8%	10%	8%
Strongly disapprove	41%	37%	46%	37%	56%	48%	57%	40%	32%	42%	42%	37%	44%
Disapprove	50%	46%	54%	44%	69%	62%	65%	51%	42%	48%	50%	47%	52%
No opinion	3%	2%	5%	3%	7%	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(722)	(925)	(1,121)	(202)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(352)	(623)	(476)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	35%	3%	74%	37%	3%	27%	71%	3%	30%	71%	2%	21%	72%
Somewhat approve	12%	5%	14%	10%	6%	13%	16%	7%	10%	20%	7%	11%	18%
Approve	47%	8%	87%	48%	8%	39%	87%	9%	40%	90%	9%	32%	90%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	10%	5%	8%	8%	15%	4%	10%	12%	3%	10%	17%	4%
Strongly disapprove	41%	80%	7%	43%	81%	44%	7%	78%	43%	5%	78%	43%	5%
Disapprove	50%	91%	12%	50%	89%	59%	11%	88%	55%	8%	88%	60%	9%
No opinion	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	8%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(498)	(513)	(512)	(527)	(665)	(455)	(727)	(299)	(621)

17D. Trump Issue Approval — Climate change and the environment

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	23%	15%	21%	9%	15%	12%	13%	26%	21%	12%	23%	25%
Somewhat approve	14%	16%	13%	15%	13%	10%	11%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%	11%
Approve	33%	39%	27%	36%	22%	25%	22%	27%	42%	36%	29%	38%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	10%	13%	4%	5%	6%	8%	10%
Strongly disapprove	42%	38%	45%	39%	57%	43%	52%	38%	35%	46%	42%	41%	42%
Disapprove	49%	46%	52%	46%	65%	51%	62%	52%	39%	51%	48%	49%	52%
No opinion	18%	15%	20%	18%	13%	24%	16%	21%	20%	13%	23%	14%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(723)	(924)	(1,121)	(202)	(206)	(317)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(623)	(476)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	19%	2%	45%	22%	3%	11%	42%	2%	18%	36%	2%	11%	39%
Somewhat approve	14%	3%	22%	13%	5%	16%	22%	3%	12%	27%	3%	12%	26%
Approve	33%	5%	67%	36%	8%	27%	64%	5%	30%	63%	4%	22%	66%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	13%	4%	9%	8%	6%	8%	10%	6%
Strongly disapprove	42%	82%	9%	44%	80%	45%	7%	76%	45%	4%	80%	42%	4%
Disapprove	49%	89%	15%	51%	87%	58%	11%	85%	53%	10%	88%	53%	10%
No opinion	18%	6%	18%	13%	5%	15%	25%	9%	17%	26%	8%	25%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(659)	(606)	(1,490)	(499)	(513)	(511)	(527)	(665)	(455)	(727)	(299)	(621)

17E. Trump Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	26%	16%	23%	10%	18%	14%	12%	28%	26%	18%	21%	24%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	17%	23%	10%	10%	12%	25%	20%	14%	17%	22%	18%
Approve	39%	45%	33%	46%	20%	28%	27%	37%	47%	40%	35%	43%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	10%	7%	14%	13%	10%	15%	7%	5%	9%	8%	10%
Strongly disapprove	43%	40%	46%	39%	60%	45%	52%	39%	35%	51%	45%	39%	43%
Disapprove	52%	47%	56%	46%	73%	58%	62%	53%	42%	55%	54%	48%	52%
No opinion	9%	7%	11%	8%	6%	14%	11%	10%	10%	4%	10%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(722)	(922)	(1,119)	(203)	(204)	(318)	(440)	(534)	(352)	(622)	(475)	(391)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	21%	2%	49%	24%	3%	12%	46%	3%	17%	43%	2%	11%	44%
Somewhat approve	18%	4%	29%	17%	4%	21%	30%	5%	13%	38%	4%	11%	36%
Approve	39%	6%	78%	42%	7%	33%	76%	8%	30%	81%	6%	22%	79%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	13%	6%	8%	11%	7%	8%	16%	7%
Strongly disapprove	43%	85%	8%	45%	82%	45%	7%	80%	45%	4%	82%	43%	4%
Disapprove	52%	92%	16%	53%	90%	58%	14%	89%	56%	11%	90%	59%	11%
No opinion	9%	2%	6%	6%	4%	9%	10%	4%	14%	8%	4%	20%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(659)	(604)	(1,488)	(499)	(512)	(509)	(527)	(663)	(454)	(727)	(298)	(619)

17F. Trump Issue Approval — Abortion

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	26%	18%	25%	5%	20%	17%	20%	26%	23%	20%	27%	22%
Somewhat approve	15%	17%	12%	17%	10%	11%	13%	17%	15%	12%	14%	14%	15%
Approve	37%	43%	30%	42%	15%	31%	29%	37%	41%	35%	34%	41%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	10%	9%	6%	8%	9%	8%
Strongly disapprove	43%	38%	47%	38%	63%	46%	54%	39%	35%	48%	43%	41%	44%
Disapprove	51%	45%	56%	46%	70%	55%	60%	49%	44%	54%	51%	50%	51%
No opinion	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	14%	11%	14%	15%	11%	15%	9%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(722)	(925)	(1,120)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(352)	(624)	(475)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	22%	2%	48%	23%	2%	12%	51%	1%	17%	48%	1%	10%	48%
Somewhat approve	15%	4%	24%	14%	4%	17%	23%	4%	13%	27%	3%	15%	26%
Approve	37%	6%	72%	37%	6%	29%	73%	5%	30%	75%	4%	24%	74%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	12%	6%	6%	9%	8%	7%	13%	7%
Strongly disapprove	43%	83%	10%	45%	81%	46%	7%	81%	43%	5%	82%	40%	5%
Disapprove	51%	89%	16%	52%	88%	58%	13%	87%	52%	13%	88%	53%	12%
No opinion	13%	5%	13%	11%	6%	13%	14%	8%	17%	12%	8%	23%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(660)	(605)	(1,490)	(499)	(513)	(511)	(528)	(664)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(620)

18. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	15%	18%	7%	12%	6%	14%	19%	18%	14%	15%	16%
Approve	18%	19%	17%	20%	8%	18%	11%	16%	23%	19%	17%	19%	19%
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%	18%	16%	17%	18%	21%	17%	23%	18%	9%	19%	18%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	21%	18%	20%	16%	17%	21%	16%	20%	21%	19%	17%	21%
Strongly disapprove	38%	39%	38%	36%	48%	32%	38%	35%	35%	46%	36%	38%	42%
Disapprove	57%	60%	55%	57%	64%	49%	59%	51%	55%	67%	56%	55%	63%
Not sure	8%	4%	12%	6%	10%	12%	13%	10%	5%	5%	9%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(723)	(924)	(1,120)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(439)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(391)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	3%	1%	5%	3%	0%	2%	6%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	5%
Somewhat approve	15%	5%	33%	18%	3%	14%	28%	3%	11%	31%	3%	7%	31%
Approve	18%	6%	38%	21%	3%	16%	34%	4%	13%	37%	4%	8%	36%
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%	6%	19%	13%	7%	17%	23%	10%	16%	25%	9%	21%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	18%	21%	20%	16%	23%	21%	17%	21%	19%	18%	21%	20%
Strongly disapprove	38%	66%	18%	41%	69%	37%	16%	62%	40%	12%	64%	35%	13%
Disapprove	57%	84%	39%	61%	85%	60%	36%	80%	61%	31%	82%	57%	33%
Not sure	8%	3%	4%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	10%	6%	6%	15%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(659)	(606)	(1,490)	(499)	(513)	(511)	(528)	(665)	(454)	(728)	(299)	(620)

19. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	13%	7%	11%	5%	9%	8%	8%	12%	9%	9%	9%	13%
Somewhat approve	26%	28%	24%	29%	16%	20%	15%	24%	31%	29%	24%	28%	24%
Approve	35%	41%	30%	40%	21%	29%	23%	32%	43%	39%	33%	37%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	21%	19%	21%	21%	19%	22%	20%	17%	23%	21%	16%	23%
Strongly disapprove	31%	30%	32%	28%	44%	30%	34%	30%	28%	34%	30%	33%	31%
Disapprove	51%	50%	52%	49%	64%	49%	56%	49%	45%	57%	51%	49%	54%
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	11%	14%	22%	20%	18%	12%	5%	16%	14%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(723)	(923)	(1,121)	(202)	(205)	(316)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(622)	(476)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	10%	3%	21%	11%	3%	7%	19%	1%	8%	20%	1%	4%	20%
Somewhat approve	26%	8%	49%	29%	5%	22%	48%	7%	24%	46%	7%	20%	46%
Approve	35%	11%	71%	40%	7%	30%	67%	9%	32%	66%	9%	25%	66%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	22%	15%	19%	24%	26%	14%	23%	20%	17%	24%	19%	16%
Strongly disapprove	31%	62%	7%	33%	61%	32%	5%	59%	31%	4%	58%	32%	4%
Disapprove	51%	84%	22%	52%	85%	58%	19%	82%	51%	21%	83%	51%	20%
Not sure	14%	5%	8%	8%	8%	12%	14%	9%	17%	13%	8%	25%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(659)	(605)	(1,489)	(499)	(512)	(511)	(527)	(665)	(454)	(727)	(299)	(620)

20A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	9%	9%	6%	20%	14%	10%	8%	7%	11%	11%	8%	6%
Somewhat favorable	21%	18%	24%	20%	29%	21%	22%	19%	20%	23%	18%	22%	26%
Favorable	30%	27%	32%	26%	48%	35%	32%	28%	27%	34%	29%	30%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	24%	28%	28%	26%	17%	27%	35%	23%	20%	25%	26%	29%
Very unfavorable	36%	43%	29%	40%	16%	31%	25%	30%	42%	44%	35%	39%	34%
Unfavorable	62%	67%	57%	68%	42%	48%	52%	65%	65%	64%	61%	65%	63%
Don't know	8%	6%	11%	6%	9%	17%	16%	7%	9%	2%	10%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,642)	(722)	(920)	(1,118)	(203)	(204)	(318)	(438)	(534)	(352)	(622)	(473)	(391)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	9%	15%	1%	8%	18%	7%	2%	26%	2%	1%	21%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	21%	40%	8%	23%	35%	24%	8%	40%	18%	6%	39%	16%	5%
Favorable	30%	55%	10%	30%	53%	31%	11%	66%	20%	7%	60%	17%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	32%	21%	27%	27%	35%	20%	21%	28%	29%	26%	23%	27%
Very unfavorable	36%	9%	67%	38%	14%	27%	65%	6%	39%	60%	7%	36%	64%
Unfavorable	62%	41%	88%	65%	41%	62%	85%	27%	67%	89%	34%	58%	91%
Don't know	8%	3%	2%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	13%	4%	6%	25%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,642)	(658)	(603)	(1,486)	(499)	(511)	(509)	(527)	(663)	(452)	(726)	(299)	(617)

20B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	9%	11%	12%	2%	13%	6%	8%	14%	11%	11%	12%	9%
Somewhat favorable	28%	30%	26%	33%	14%	15%	21%	27%	29%	33%	28%	33%	24%
Favorable	38%	39%	37%	45%	15%	28%	27%	35%	43%	44%	38%	44%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	18%	12%	15%	16%	17%	16%	17%	15%	11%	13%	14%	19%
Very unfavorable	39%	38%	41%	36%	59%	37%	43%	42%	33%	43%	38%	39%	42%
Unfavorable	54%	56%	52%	51%	75%	54%	59%	59%	48%	54%	51%	53%	60%
Don't know	8%	4%	11%	5%	10%	18%	15%	6%	8%	2%	11%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,641)	(719)	(922)	(1,118)	(200)	(205)	(317)	(437)	(536)	(351)	(619)	(474)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	1%	24%	12%	2%	6%	22%	0%	3%	28%	0%	1%	24%
Somewhat favorable	28%	5%	50%	28%	5%	22%	54%	5%	23%	55%	4%	14%	57%
Favorable	38%	6%	74%	39%	7%	28%	77%	5%	26%	83%	4%	15%	81%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	10%	14%	14%	10%	22%	14%	12%	20%	12%	13%	23%	14%
Very unfavorable	39%	80%	10%	43%	77%	41%	7%	76%	40%	4%	77%	36%	4%
Unfavorable	54%	90%	24%	57%	88%	64%	21%	88%	60%	16%	89%	59%	18%
Don't know	8%	4%	2%	4%	6%	8%	3%	7%	13%	2%	6%	26%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,641)	(655)	(605)	(1,485)	(495)	(512)	(510)	(523)	(663)	(455)	(723)	(297)	(621)

21. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	12%	9%	14%	3%	6%	7%	5%	11%	20%	11%	12%	11%
Somewhat approve	19%	25%	14%	22%	12%	16%	13%	20%	23%	19%	16%	20%	23%
Approve	30%	37%	23%	36%	14%	22%	20%	25%	34%	39%	27%	32%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	13%	8%	10%	17%	9%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	8%	12%
Strongly disapprove	29%	29%	29%	28%	39%	27%	28%	28%	25%	38%	26%	31%	34%
Disapprove	40%	42%	37%	37%	55%	35%	39%	40%	35%	46%	38%	39%	45%
Not sure	30%	20%	39%	27%	30%	43%	41%	35%	31%	15%	36%	28%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(720)	(925)	(1,121)	(200)	(206)	(318)	(439)	(535)	(353)	(622)	(475)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	11%	2%	27%	13%	0%	6%	25%	0%	7%	25%	0%	3%	24%
Somewhat approve	19%	7%	39%	22%	3%	21%	34%	5%	17%	36%	4%	13%	37%
Approve	30%	8%	66%	35%	4%	27%	60%	5%	23%	62%	5%	16%	61%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	9%	11%	15%	14%	5%	12%	14%	6%	13%	14%	7%
Strongly disapprove	29%	64%	7%	33%	58%	31%	5%	54%	31%	2%	56%	28%	3%
Disapprove	40%	76%	17%	44%	73%	45%	10%	66%	45%	8%	70%	42%	9%
Not sure	30%	16%	17%	21%	24%	28%	30%	28%	32%	30%	25%	43%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	98%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(658)	(605)	(1,488)	(499)	(510)	(512)	(527)	(664)	(454)	(727)	(298)	(620)

22. Thune Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Thune is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	11%	5%	7%	5%
Somewhat approve	17%	23%	12%	20%	11%	11%	11%	17%	19%	22%	14%	18%	23%
Approve	23%	29%	17%	26%	13%	17%	14%	21%	23%	33%	18%	25%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	18%	10%	15%	13%	13%	13%	16%	15%	11%	15%	11%	19%
Strongly disapprove	22%	21%	23%	20%	31%	20%	23%	22%	20%	25%	19%	25%	23%
Disapprove	36%	39%	34%	36%	44%	32%	37%	38%	35%	36%	34%	37%	42%
Not sure	41%	32%	50%	38%	43%	51%	50%	41%	42%	31%	48%	38%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(722)	(922)	(1,118)	(203)	(205)	(318)	(438)	(535)	(353)	(622)	(474)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	5%	1%	14%	7%	1%	3%	13%	1%	3%	13%	1%	1%	12%
Somewhat approve	17%	7%	35%	20%	4%	17%	32%	5%	14%	33%	4%	11%	33%
Approve	23%	8%	50%	27%	4%	19%	45%	6%	17%	46%	5%	12%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	18%	13%	15%	18%	20%	7%	19%	15%	8%	19%	15%	8%
Strongly disapprove	22%	46%	7%	26%	43%	23%	6%	37%	26%	4%	39%	23%	5%
Disapprove	36%	64%	20%	41%	62%	42%	13%	56%	41%	12%	59%	38%	14%
Not sure	41%	28%	30%	32%	34%	38%	42%	38%	42%	42%	36%	50%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(659)	(606)	(1,488)	(498)	(513)	(509)	(526)	(665)	(453)	(726)	(299)	(619)

23. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	5%	5%	5%	4%	13%	4%	3%	4%	4%	10%	7%	5%	3%
Somewhat approve	16%	16%	15%	15%	18%	18%	13%	15%	13%	22%	14%	17%	19%
Approve	21%	21%	20%	19%	32%	22%	15%	19%	17%	32%	21%	22%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	19%	15%	18%	15%	15%	17%	17%	19%	15%	16%	16%	22%
Strongly disapprove	36%	43%	29%	40%	25%	26%	28%	33%	41%	40%	32%	40%	38%
Disapprove	53%	63%	45%	58%	40%	41%	45%	50%	59%	56%	48%	56%	60%
Not sure	26%	16%	36%	23%	28%	37%	40%	32%	23%	12%	31%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(723)	(923)	(1,121)	(202)	(205)	(317)	(439)	(537)	(353)	(623)	(476)	(391)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	5%	9%	2%	5%	9%	5%	3%	11%	2%	3%	10%	1%	2%
Somewhat approve	16%	27%	8%	17%	23%	19%	7%	28%	12%	9%	25%	12%	7%
Approve	21%	36%	10%	22%	32%	24%	9%	39%	13%	11%	35%	13%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	26%	14%	20%	24%	21%	12%	19%	19%	13%	24%	12%	13%
Strongly disapprove	36%	20%	62%	40%	23%	31%	56%	17%	40%	50%	18%	35%	55%
Disapprove	53%	46%	76%	60%	46%	51%	67%	36%	59%	63%	41%	47%	68%
Not sure	26%	17%	14%	18%	21%	25%	24%	25%	28%	26%	23%	40%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(660)	(605)	(1,490)	(499)	(512)	(512)	(527)	(664)	(455)	(727)	(298)	(621)

24. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	12%	9%	9%	23%	10%	4%	7%	11%	20%	12%	12%	10%
Somewhat approve	14%	12%	15%	14%	16%	13%	11%	13%	12%	18%	11%	13%	18%
Approve	24%	24%	24%	23%	39%	22%	15%	20%	23%	38%	23%	25%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	18%	11%	15%	15%	10%	18%	20%	12%	10%	14%	16%	15%
Strongly disapprove	27%	34%	21%	30%	16%	25%	21%	22%	31%	33%	23%	30%	32%
Disapprove	42%	52%	32%	45%	31%	34%	39%	42%	43%	43%	37%	46%	47%
Not sure	34%	23%	44%	32%	30%	43%	46%	37%	34%	19%	40%	29%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(722)	(922)	(1,119)	(203)	(204)	(318)	(438)	(535)	(353)	(620)	(476)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	11%	23%	2%	11%	19%	13%	2%	25%	6%	2%	22%	1%	3%
Somewhat approve	14%	28%	8%	17%	24%	16%	5%	24%	11%	7%	24%	7%	6%
Approve	24%	51%	10%	28%	43%	28%	7%	49%	17%	9%	47%	8%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	16%	13%	15%	16%	20%	11%	12%	15%	15%	15%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	27%	12%	55%	32%	13%	23%	46%	9%	31%	41%	10%	30%	44%
Disapprove	42%	28%	68%	47%	29%	43%	57%	21%	47%	56%	25%	43%	58%
Not sure	34%	21%	22%	25%	28%	29%	36%	30%	36%	35%	28%	49%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(659)	(604)	(1,487)	(499)	(511)	(511)	(527)	(663)	(454)	(727)	(297)	(620)

25A. Favorability of Political Parties — The Democratic Party

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	12%	10%	8%	22%	16%	8%	10%	9%	15%	13%	9%	8%
Somewhat favorable	22%	17%	27%	20%	33%	27%	29%	19%	20%	22%	20%	22%	26%
Favorable	33%	28%	37%	28%	56%	43%	37%	29%	29%	38%	33%	31%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	23%	23%	25%	22%	15%	28%	26%	21%	18%	23%	26%	21%
Very unfavorable	38%	44%	32%	43%	14%	30%	25%	37%	44%	42%	35%	40%	40%
Unfavorable	61%	67%	55%	68%	36%	44%	53%	64%	64%	60%	58%	66%	60%
Don't know	7%	5%	8%	4%	9%	13%	10%	7%	7%	2%	9%	3%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(723)	(921)	(1,119)	(202)	(205)	(317)	(438)	(536)	(353)	(622)	(475)	(391)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	11%	20%	2%	10%	21%	10%	3%	31%	2%	1%	25%	0%	1%
Somewhat favorable	22%	41%	7%	23%	44%	23%	5%	46%	18%	4%	44%	12%	4%
Favorable	33%	60%	9%	33%	64%	33%	8%	78%	19%	5%	69%	13%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	27%	19%	23%	24%	32%	17%	17%	27%	24%	24%	23%	22%
Very unfavorable	38%	9%	71%	40%	9%	28%	73%	2%	40%	70%	4%	38%	71%
Unfavorable	61%	36%	90%	63%	33%	60%	89%	19%	67%	93%	28%	61%	94%
Don't know	7%	4%	1%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%	13%	2%	3%	27%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(660)	(604)	(1,488)	(499)	(513)	(511)	(527)	(664)	(453)	(726)	(299)	(619)

25B. Favorability of Political Parties — The Republican Party

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	14%	13%	16%	3%	14%	8%	11%	16%	17%	14%	16%	11%
Somewhat favorable	27%	27%	26%	31%	13%	18%	21%	27%	29%	28%	24%	31%	26%
Favorable	40%	41%	40%	47%	16%	32%	29%	38%	45%	45%	38%	47%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	13%	13%	16%	19%	19%	16%	13%	11%	14%	11%	19%
Very unfavorable	40%	39%	41%	36%	61%	38%	42%	41%	36%	42%	39%	41%	40%
Unfavorable	54%	55%	54%	49%	77%	57%	61%	57%	49%	53%	53%	52%	59%
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	4%	7%	11%	10%	6%	6%	2%	9%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(721)	(923)	(1,118)	(202)	(206)	(318)	(439)	(536)	(351)	(622)	(474)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	13%	1%	30%	15%	2%	8%	30%	0%	5%	36%	0%	1%	32%
Somewhat favorable	27%	5%	47%	27%	5%	22%	51%	5%	22%	52%	4%	13%	55%
Favorable	40%	6%	78%	42%	6%	30%	82%	5%	28%	89%	4%	14%	86%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	11%	12%	12%	14%	22%	8%	15%	20%	7%	15%	25%	9%
Very unfavorable	40%	80%	10%	43%	76%	41%	8%	77%	41%	4%	78%	36%	4%
Unfavorable	54%	91%	21%	55%	91%	64%	16%	91%	61%	11%	93%	62%	13%
Don't know	6%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	12%	0%	3%	25%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,644)	(657)	(606)	(1,488)	(497)	(512)	(512)	(526)	(663)	(455)	(725)	(298)	(621)

26. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	23%	28%	18%	27%	7%	18%	17%	16%	29%	28%	17%	27%	29%
About the same	20%	20%	19%	22%	20%	10%	15%	23%	21%	19%	20%	20%	21%
Getting worse	51%	45%	56%	46%	68%	61%	62%	52%	45%	49%	56%	48%	46%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(723)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	23%	4%	52%	27%	2%	18%	50%	3%	20%	47%	3%	11%	49%
About the same	20%	13%	26%	19%	12%	24%	25%	12%	18%	30%	12%	18%	29%
Getting worse	51%	80%	20%	50%	84%	51%	19%	81%	55%	18%	82%	60%	17%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(665)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(621)

27. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	20%	13%	16%	19%	16%	19%	17%	14%	17%	12%	19%	22%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	48%	48%	47%	50%	40%	40%	46%	42%	51%	50%	45%	48%	52%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	34%	30%	37%	31%	39%	38%	30%	38%	34%	31%	42%	31%	23%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(723)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	9%	27%	18%	12%	13%	25%	11%	15%	23%	11%	11%	24%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	48%	44%	52%	47%	43%	48%	54%	42%	46%	55%	41%	47%	55%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	34%	45%	20%	33%	44%	35%	19%	45%	35%	22%	46%	36%	20%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(665)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(621)

28. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	27%	30%	25%	27%	34%	24%	32%	26%	29%	22%	23%	29%	33%
Just about the same as now	30%	29%	31%	32%	27%	29%	28%	31%	32%	29%	31%	30%	30%
Worse off financially	31%	29%	32%	30%	29%	29%	28%	29%	27%	40%	34%	31%	28%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	11%	9%	18%	12%	13%	12%	9%	12%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(723)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(392)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	27%	13%	48%	29%	16%	20%	46%	12%	25%	44%	12%	22%	44%
Just about the same as now	30%	29%	31%	30%	30%	31%	31%	29%	29%	33%	27%	30%	33%
Worse off financially	31%	49%	11%	30%	47%	34%	13%	47%	31%	14%	48%	31%	13%
Not sure	12%	9%	10%	10%	8%	15%	9%	12%	14%	9%	12%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(665)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(621)

29. Biden Legitimately Won

Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Biden legitimately won the election	65%	62%	67%	58%	92%	67%	76%	70%	56%	61%	62%	63%	67%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	35%	38%	33%	42%	8%	33%	24%	30%	44%	39%	38%	37%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(721)	(918)	(1,116)	(201)	(205)	(316)	(439)	(534)	(350)	(621)	(474)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Biden legitimately won the election	65%	97%	30%	64%	95%	73%	30%	98%	68%	28%	99%	68%	29%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	35%	3%	70%	36%	5%	27%	70%	2%	32%	72%	1%	32%	71%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(660)	(601)	(1,483)	(499)	(512)	(507)	(528)	(658)	(453)	(728)	(295)	(616)

30. Trump Legitimately Won

Would you say that Donald Trump legitimately won the 2024 election, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Trump legitimately won the election	77%	87%	68%	83%	56%	68%	71%	75%	83%	76%	72%	80%	85%
Trump did NOT legitimately win the election	23%	13%	32%	17%	44%	32%	29%	25%	17%	24%	28%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,642)	(722)	(920)	(1,119)	(201)	(205)	(318)	(437)	(534)	(353)	(621)	(476)	(390)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Trump legitimately won the election	77%	59%	96%	77%	60%	78%	94%	62%	73%	96%	61%	68%	97%
Trump did NOT legitimately win the election	23%	41%	4%	23%	40%	22%	6%	38%	27%	4%	39%	32%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,642)	(659)	(604)	(1,486)	(498)	(512)	(510)	(526)	(662)	(454)	(726)	(297)	(619)

31. Political Violence

How much of a problem is political violence in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A major problem	58%	53%	63%	57%	63%	58%	57%	50%	57%	69%	61%	55%	56%
A minor problem	30%	36%	25%	33%	23%	28%	29%	39%	31%	21%	27%	35%	33%
Not a problem	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	13%	11%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(723)	(925)	(1,121)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A major problem	58%	67%	56%	61%	65%	57%	56%	64%	57%	53%	64%	51%	55%
A minor problem	30%	27%	35%	30%	24%	32%	35%	23%	30%	38%	25%	29%	36%
Not a problem	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Not sure	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	8%	10%	6%	6%	16%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(660)	(606)	(1,491)	(499)	(513)	(512)	(528)	(665)	(455)	(728)	(299)	(621)

32. View on January 6th

Which comes closer to your view regarding what took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
People participated in legitimate political discourse	27%	33%	20%	32%	7%	18%	12%	24%	35%	30%	25%	26%	31%
People participated in a violent insurrection	55%	51%	58%	51%	71%	58%	61%	52%	49%	60%	55%	57%	52%
Don't know	19%	16%	22%	17%	22%	24%	27%	24%	17%	10%	20%	18%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(723)	(924)	(1,120)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(352)	(623)	(476)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
People participated in legitimate political discourse	27%	4%	56%	29%	4%	23%	51%	4%	24%	51%	3%	19%	53%
People participated in a violent insurrection	55%	91%	25%	58%	87%	62%	23%	89%	51%	26%	90%	48%	23%
Don't know	19%	4%	19%	13%	8%	15%	25%	7%	25%	23%	7%	33%	25%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(659)	(606)	(1,490)	(499)	(513)	(511)	(528)	(665)	(454)	(728)	(299)	(620)

33. Heard about Minnesota Assassination

How much have you heard about the murders of Minnesota State Representative Melissa Hortman and her husband and the attempted murders of Minnesota State Senator John Hoffman and his wife on June 14, 2025?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	36%	39%	34%	36%	41%	34%	35%	25%	35%	52%	34%	42%	34%
A little	43%	45%	42%	47%	35%	37%	37%	48%	48%	37%	38%	44%	52%
Nothing at all	20%	16%	24%	17%	24%	30%	29%	27%	17%	11%	28%	14%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(722)	(924)	(1,120)	(202)	(206)	(318)	(439)	(536)	(353)	(623)	(476)	(391)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	36%	49%	37%	40%	50%	35%	31%	48%	36%	27%	47%	24%	31%
A little	43%	40%	50%	46%	36%	46%	50%	37%	40%	53%	38%	36%	52%
Nothing at all	20%	11%	13%	14%	14%	19%	19%	15%	24%	21%	14%	40%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,646)	(659)	(605)	(1,489)	(498)	(513)	(511)	(527)	(664)	(455)	(727)	(299)	(620)

34. Minnesota Attack Isolated or Broader Problem

Do you think that the Minnesota attack...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Was an isolated event	14%	16%	12%	14%	13%	18%	8%	18%	16%	12%	14%	14%	15%
Represents a broader problem in American society	65%	68%	63%	67%	60%	57%	61%	56%	68%	76%	62%	69%	70%
Not sure	20%	16%	25%	18%	27%	25%	31%	26%	16%	12%	24%	17%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(721)	(924)	(1,119)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(537)	(350)	(621)	(476)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Was an isolated event	14%	9%	21%	14%	7%	16%	19%	10%	12%	20%	10%	11%	19%
Represents a broader problem in American society	65%	80%	66%	72%	77%	66%	63%	73%	63%	62%	75%	47%	64%
Not sure	20%	11%	13%	14%	16%	18%	17%	17%	25%	18%	16%	42%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(659)	(604)	(1,488)	(499)	(513)	(509)	(528)	(663)	(454)	(728)	(297)	(620)

35. Motive of Minnesota Shooter

Do you think that the person who murdered and attempted to murder the Minnesota legislators was mostly motivated by...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Political beliefs	58%	60%	55%	60%	53%	47%	58%	54%	58%	61%	51%	64%	63%
Something other than political beliefs	18%	18%	18%	17%	16%	26%	16%	18%	20%	18%	24%	14%	16%
Not sure	24%	22%	26%	22%	32%	27%	26%	28%	23%	21%	25%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(723)	(924)	(1,120)	(203)	(206)	(317)	(440)	(537)	(353)	(624)	(476)	(391)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Political beliefs	58%	76%	54%	63%	74%	57%	49%	71%	54%	49%	74%	41%	49%
Something other than political beliefs	18%	10%	23%	17%	11%	17%	26%	12%	15%	27%	10%	17%	27%
Not sure	24%	14%	23%	20%	15%	25%	25%	17%	30%	23%	16%	42%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(659)	(606)	(1,490)	(499)	(512)	(512)	(527)	(665)	(455)	(727)	(299)	(621)

36. Heard about Trump Assassination Attempt

How much have you heard about an assassination attempt on Donald Trump on July 13, 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	53%	58%	49%	55%	45%	49%	63%	46%	49%	58%	44%	60%	60%
A little	40%	37%	43%	40%	39%	40%	31%	43%	44%	38%	46%	36%	32%
Nothing at all	7%	5%	9%	4%	16%	11%	7%	11%	7%	4%	9%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(720)	(925)	(1,118)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(440)	(536)	(351)	(623)	(475)	(392)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	53%	54%	67%	58%	56%	50%	59%	56%	52%	52%	57%	40%	54%
A little	40%	40%	29%	36%	39%	42%	36%	39%	39%	42%	38%	42%	40%
Nothing at all	7%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	18%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(658)	(605)	(1,488)	(497)	(513)	(511)	(527)	(663)	(455)	(726)	(299)	(620)

37. Trump Attempted Assassination Isolated or Broader Problem

Do you think that the attempted assassination of Donald Trump...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Was an isolated event	30%	29%	30%	29%	36%	29%	32%	33%	28%	26%	30%	29%	27%
Represents a broader problem in American society	56%	60%	52%	59%	42%	49%	47%	51%	59%	65%	53%	60%	60%
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	12%	22%	22%	21%	17%	13%	9%	17%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(720)	(923)	(1,117)	(203)	(206)	(317)	(440)	(534)	(352)	(621)	(475)	(392)
		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Was an isolated event	30%	41%	17%	28%	41%	33%	17%	44%	23%	23%	43%	19%	21%
Represents a broader problem in American society	56%	45%	77%	61%	46%	54%	73%	40%	57%	69%	42%	49%	73%
Not sure	14%	15%	7%	11%	14%	13%	10%	15%	19%	8%	15%	33%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(659)	(603)	(1,487)	(498)	(512)	(509)	(527)	(663)	(453)	(727)	(298)	(618)

38. Motive of Shooter

Do you think that the person who attempted to assassinate Donald Trump was mostly motivated by...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Political beliefs	48%	50%	46%	50%	41%	48%	51%	47%	48%	47%	46%	51%	50%
Something other than political beliefs	31%	30%	32%	30%	35%	32%	28%	30%	35%	31%	33%	32%	27%
Not sure	21%	19%	22%	20%	24%	20%	21%	24%	18%	22%	21%	17%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(720)	(925)	(1,118)	(203)	(206)	(318)	(439)	(536)	(352)	(623)	(474)	(392)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Political beliefs	48%	41%	58%	49%	47%	43%	57%	45%	42%	58%	44%	33%	58%
Something other than political beliefs	31%	32%	28%	31%	29%	38%	28%	33%	33%	28%	34%	32%	28%
Not sure	21%	27%	14%	21%	24%	20%	15%	22%	25%	14%	22%	35%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,645)	(660)	(604)	(1,488)	(499)	(512)	(510)	(528)	(662)	(455)	(727)	(298)	(620)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

June 27 - 30, 2025 - 1648 U.S. Adult Citizens



Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	June 27 - 30, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,877 started the survey after screenouts. 146 were deleted due to breakoffs, 53 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 5 were removed for attention check failures, and 25 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,648 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.06 to 6.63, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.951.
Number of respondents	1648 1491 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.3% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	12 questions not reported.