YouGov Survey: World Wars

1. Throughout human history, how many wars that have been fought would you consider to be "world wars"?

0	1%
1	1%
2	59%
3 - 5	20%
6 - 10	2%
More than 10	4%
Not sure	13%

2. What is the minimum number of countries that you think must be involved in a war for it to be considered a "world war"?

2 - 3	15%
4 - 5	26%
6 - 7	14%
8 - 9	5%
10 or more	13%
Not sure	27%

3. Compared to a typical war, do you think that a world war generally is...?

Much deadlier	56%
Somewhat deadlier	17%
Slightly deadlier	4%
About as deadly	12%
Not sure	12%

4. How likely do you think another world war is within the next 5 - 10 years?

Very likely	22%
Somewhat likely	39%
Not very likely	17%
Not at all likely	5%
Not sure	18%

5. How likely do you think it is that another world war would involve the use of nuclear weapons?

Very likely	29%
Somewhat likely	38%
Not very likely	14%
Not at all likely	4%
Not sure	15%

6. If another world war did break out, do you think the United States. . . ?

Would be involved 77%
Would not be involved 6%
Not sure 18%

7. If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	Would not be involved	Not sure
Russia	5%	72%	3%	20%
China	5%	69%	4%	23%
United Kingdom	67%	5%	6%	22%
India	23%	8%	24%	45%
Pakistan	9%	39%	11%	41%
Israel	58%	8%	6%	28%
Iran	5%	67%	5%	23%
North Korea	6%	65%	5%	23%
South Korea	48%	17%	8%	28%
Japan	42%	14%	13%	32%
Australia	51%	5%	17%	27%
France	57%	5%	10%	29%
Germany	54%	9%	7%	30%
Poland	43%	6%	15%	36%
Philippines	31%	5%	24%	39%
Vietnam	16%	16%	25%	43%
Cuba	8%	32%	25%	35%
Brazil	19%	7%	29%	46%
Ukraine	58%	10%	6%	26%
South Africa	16%	12%	28%	44%
Turkey	17%	21%	15%	47%
Saudi Arabia	15%	28%	13%	43%
Iraq	8%	57%	8%	28%

8. In the event of a conflict between the following sides, who do you think would win?

Western nations and their allies 45%
China, Russia, and their allies 12%
Not sure 42%

YouGov Survey: World Wars

9. In the event of a conflict between the following sides, who do you think would win?

Western nations and their allies 48%
China and its allies 11%
Not sure 40%

10. In the event of a conflict between the following sides, who do you think would win?

Western nations and their allies 53%
Russia and its allies 11%
Not sure 36%

11. If a new world war broke out involving the U.S., which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service 6%
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up 9%
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up 13%
Not sure 12%
I don't believe the armed forces would want me to serve due to age or disability 60%

12. If a new world war broke out and people were needed to serve in non-combat roles, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for non-combatant service 19%
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, but would serve if called up 12%
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, and would refuse to serve if called up ..11%
Not sure 17%
I don't believe the government would want me for non-combatant service due to age or disability
....42%

13. If a new world war broke out and the U.S. was under imminent threat of invasion, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service 16%
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up 11%
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up 8%
Not sure 18%
I don't believe the armed forces would want me to serve due to age or disability 47%

14. If a new world war broke out and the U.S. was under imminent threat of invasion and needed people to serve in non-combat roles, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for non-combatant service 26%
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, but would serve if called up 13%
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, and would refuse to serve if called up ...8%
Don't know 15%
N/A - I don't believe the government would want me for non-combatant service due to age or disability 38%

15. Assuming they were not already at war with Russia, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Should launch a nuclear retaliation against Russia	Should declare war against Russia, but not use nuclear weapons	Should take action short of declaring war	Should not take any action	Not sure
Russia used a small nuclear weapon against a Ukrainian military target?	11%	21%	30%	12%	27%
Russia used a nuclear weapon against a city in Ukraine?	13%	22%	28%	11%	26%

16. Assuming they were not already at war with China, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Should launch a nuclear retaliation against China	Should declare war against China, but not use nuclear weapons	Should take action short of declaring war	Should not take any action	Not sure
China used a small nuclear weapon against a Taiwanese military target?	11%	22%	27%	13%	27%
China used a nuclear weapon against a city in Taiwan?	14%	23%	25%	12%	27%

17. Assuming they were not already at war with that country, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Should launch a nuclear retaliation against that country	Should declare war against that country, but not use nuclear weapons	Should take action short of declaring war	Should not take any action	Not sure
A country used a small nuclear weapon against a U.S. military target?	27%	30%	19%	4%	21%
A country used a nuclear weapon against a city in the U.S.?	38%	27%	12%	3%	19%

18. Which of the following do you think were on the side of the Allies, or the Entente Powers in World War I? Select all that apply.

Austria-Hungary 9%
Bulgaria 5%
France 48%
Germany 12%
Great Britain 49%
Italy 26%
Ottoman Empire 3%
Russia 24%
Serbia 5%
Switzerland 13%
United States 51%
Not sure 37%

19. Which of the following do you think were on the side of the the Central Powers in World War I? Select all that apply.

Austria-Hungary 30%
Bulgaria 17%
France 8%
Germany 38%
Great Britain 9%
Italy 16%
Ottoman Empire 26%
Russia 12%
Serbia 10%
Switzerland 4%
United States 10%
Not sure 45%

20. Which of the following do you think were on the side of the Allies in World War II? Select all that apply.

France 50%
Germany 6%
Great Britain 54%
Italy 15%
Japan 5%
Soviet Union 32%
Switzerland 13%
United States 58%
Not sure 33%

21. Which of the following do you think were on the side of the the Axis Powers in World War II? Select all that apply.

France 4%
Germany 48%
Great Britain 5%
Italy 40%
Japan 44%
Soviet Union 13%
Switzerland 3%
United States 8%
Not sure 39%

Interviewing Dates	February 1 - 7, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.093 to 6.421, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.715.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	71 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

1. Number of World Wars
Throughout human history, how many wars that have been fought would you consider to be "world wars"?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	*
1	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	*
2	59%	62%	55%	64%	50%	58%	64%	59%	55%	58%	*
3 - 5	20%	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%	21%	21%	14%	19%	*
6 - 10	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	*
More than 10	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	*
Not sure	13%	7%	18%	9%	19%	16%	6%	11%	19%	13%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(151)	(248)	(392)	(209)	(640)	(115)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
1	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%
2	59%	59%	55%	62%	63%	64%	58%	56%	69%	52%	62%	56%	65%
3 - 5	20%	16%	21%	22%	17%	20%	19%	22%	17%	17%	21%	21%	18%
6 - 10	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
More than 10	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	2%	6%
Not sure	13%	13%	15%	10%	11%	7%	13%	13%	4%	20%	12%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(347)	(362)	(291)	(358)	(334)	(420)	(283)	(200)	(162)	(216)	(387)	(235)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

2. Minimum Number of Countries Involved in World War
What is the minimum number of countries that you think must be involved in a war for it to be considered a "world war"?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
2 - 3	15%	11%	20%	11%	16%	17%	17%	14%	27%	12%	*
4 - 5	26%	24%	27%	22%	26%	25%	31%	27%	21%	30%	*
6 - 7	14%	13%	14%	17%	12%	13%	13%	15%	4%	15%	*
8 - 9	5%	7%	3%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	*
10 or more	13%	20%	7%	21%	7%	14%	12%	13%	17%	13%	*
Not sure	27%	25%	29%	26%	33%	25%	24%	26%	24%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(151)	(248)	(392)	(209)	(640)	(115)	(152)	(93)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2 - 3	15%	19%	11%	17%	15%	17%	17%	15%	14%	20%	15%	14%	15%
4 - 5	26%	23%	21%	34%	26%	33%	25%	30%	24%	23%	25%	24%	30%
6 - 7	14%	17%	12%	11%	16%	12%	12%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	15%
8 - 9	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	4%	4%
10 or more	13%	9%	17%	13%	14%	15%	13%	13%	18%	8%	17%	16%	11%
Not sure	27%	27%	33%	20%	24%	19%	28%	19%	23%	29%	24%	29%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(347)	(362)	(291)	(358)	(334)	(420)	(283)	(200)	(162)	(216)	(387)	(235)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

3. How Deadly World Wars

Compared to a typical war, do you think that a world war generally is...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much deadlier	56%	61%	51%	53%	48%	57%	64%	57%	58%	46%	*
Somewhat deadlier	17%	12%	21%	19%	15%	14%	19%	16%	15%	17%	*
Slightly deadlier	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	*
About as deadly	12%	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	10%	11%	11%	16%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	10%	17%	15%	5%	11%	11%	15%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(459)	(539)	(151)	(247)	(391)	(209)	(639)	(114)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much deadlier	56%	56%	53%	58%	54%	60%	57%	53%	63%	50%	62%	54%	57%
Somewhat deadlier	17%	20%	14%	16%	19%	15%	16%	21%	13%	16%	13%	17%	21%
Slightly deadlier	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	2%
About as deadly	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	13%	10%	9%	16%	13%	10%	14%	9%
Not sure	12%	8%	17%	10%	9%	8%	12%	12%	4%	15%	11%	12%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(346)	(361)	(291)	(357)	(333)	(419)	(282)	(200)	(161)	(215)	(387)	(235)

3

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

4. Likelihood of World War in 5-10 Years
How likely do you think another world war is within the next 5 - 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	22%	21%	24%	20%	23%	22%	24%	23%	15%	22%	*
Somewhat likely	39%	35%	42%	33%	36%	38%	47%	41%	29%	38%	*
Not very likely	17%	21%	12%	18%	13%	18%	18%	18%	17%	16%	*
Not at all likely	5%	6%	3%	8%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	12%	*
Not sure	18%	17%	20%	21%	24%	18%	9%	16%	34%	13%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(458)	(540)	(150)	(248)	(392)	(208)	(638)	(115)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	22%	16%	20%	32%	15%	30%	24%	19%	25%	19%	24%	20%	26%
Somewhat likely	39%	39%	36%	40%	39%	44%	41%	41%	33%	36%	40%	36%	43%
Not very likely	17%	23%	14%	13%	24%	12%	14%	19%	21%	18%	16%	16%	17%
Not at all likely	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	4%
Not sure	18%	17%	25%	12%	18%	11%	18%	17%	15%	20%	16%	23%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(346)	(361)	(291)	(357)	(334)	(419)	(283)	(199)	(162)	(216)	(385)	(235)

5. Likelihood of Nuclear Weapons in Future World War
How likely do you think it is that another world war would involve the use of nuclear weapons?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	29%	25%	32%	28%	26%	26%	36%	29%	26%	32%	*
Somewhat likely	38%	40%	36%	26%	38%	41%	44%	40%	27%	34%	*
Not very likely	14%	18%	10%	17%	14%	14%	11%	15%	14%	11%	*
Not at all likely	4%	5%	3%	10%	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%	7%	*
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	18%	19%	15%	7%	13%	25%	16%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(459)	(539)	(151)	(248)	(391)	(208)	(639)	(114)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	29%	28%	22%	37%	26%	34%	30%	27%	29%	22%	34%	31%	25%
Somewhat likely	38%	36%	36%	41%	42%	42%	39%	37%	41%	40%	36%	34%	45%
Not very likely	14%	16%	15%	11%	16%	12%	11%	22%	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%
Not at all likely	4%	6%	5%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%	7%	4%	2%	5%	6%
Not sure	15%	13%	21%	10%	11%	11%	16%	13%	8%	18%	14%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(346)	(361)	(291)	(357)	(334)	(418)	(283)	(200)	(161)	(215)	(387)	(235)

6. U.S. Involvement in Future World War

If another world war did break out, do you think the United States. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved	77%	78%	75%	67%	73%	79%	85%	82%	57%	66%	*
Would not be involved	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	5%	2%	3%	12%	14%	*
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	25%	19%	16%	12%	15%	31%	20%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(151)	(248)	(390)	(209)	(640)	(114)	(151)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved	77%	73%	78%	79%	76%	86%	72%	82%	85%	71%	82%	72%	83%
Would not be involved	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	2%	6%	4%	8%	4%
Not sure	18%	19%	19%	15%	16%	11%	22%	11%	13%	23%	14%	20%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(346)	(361)	(291)	(357)	(334)	(419)	(283)	(200)	(161)	(216)	(386)	(235)

7A. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Russia

If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	5%	7%	3%	11%	3%	5%	2%	3%	11%	10%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	72%	76%	68%	57%	67%	71%	91%	77%	55%	58%	*
Would not be involved	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	1%	2%	8%	6%	*
Not sure	20%	13%	26%	27%	25%	21%	6%	18%	26%	26%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(458)	(535)	(149)	(246)	(390)	(208)	(637)	(113)	(150)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	8%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	72%	70%	67%	79%	78%	82%	70%	73%	79%	62%	78%	72%	74%
Would not be involved	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Not sure	20%	19%	26%	14%	14%	12%	21%	17%	15%	30%	16%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(345)	(361)	(287)	(357)	(331)	(415)	(281)	(200)	(161)	(215)	(384)	(233)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7B. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — China

If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	5%	6%	3%	8%	7%	3%	2%	3%	10%	8%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	69%	73%	65%	57%	61%	73%	84%	73%	56%	59%	*
Would not be involved	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	30%	29%	21%	11%	21%	32%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(456)	(533)	(150)	(246)	(385)	(208)	(636)	(112)	(149)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	5%	7%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	2%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	69%	61%	67%	80%	65%	84%	67%	71%	76%	63%	73%	69%	70%
Would not be involved	4%	6%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Not sure	23%	27%	28%	12%	25%	10%	23%	18%	21%	28%	18%	24%	20%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(340)	(359)	(290)	(352)	(333)	(414)	(280)	(198)	(160)	(216)	(382)	(231)

7C. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — United Kingdom
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	67%	78%	58%	55%	60%	68%	87%	74%	52%	49%	∗
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	3%	2%	4%	8%	7%	∗
Would not be involved	6%	4%	8%	9%	6%	6%	4%	4%	10%	15%	∗
Not sure	22%	13%	30%	29%	27%	23%	8%	19%	29%	30%	∗
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	∗
Unweighted N	(993)	(457)	(536)	(151)	(245)	(388)	(209)	(636)	(114)	(150)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	67%	65%	63%	75%	76%	77%	63%	70%	79%	62%	72%	63%	74%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	8%	1%
Would not be involved	6%	9%	4%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	8%	8%	4%	6%
Not sure	22%	19%	31%	14%	14%	14%	25%	17%	13%	25%	18%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(344)	(358)	(291)	(356)	(331)	(418)	(280)	(198)	(161)	(215)	(383)	(234)

7D. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — India

If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	23%	32%	15%	15%	23%	23%	31%	23%	28%	18%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	8%	11%	6%	11%	10%	8%	5%	8%	7%	11%	*
Would not be involved	24%	20%	28%	26%	20%	25%	24%	23%	21%	33%	*
Not sure	45%	37%	52%	48%	48%	43%	40%	45%	44%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(456)	(534)	(150)	(246)	(386)	(208)	(635)	(112)	(150)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	23%	26%	19%	25%	27%	28%	22%	23%	30%	18%	23%	21%	30%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	8%	8%	12%	9%	7%	7%
Would not be involved	24%	25%	19%	29%	23%	27%	23%	29%	22%	24%	29%	22%	23%
Not sure	45%	42%	54%	36%	44%	36%	45%	40%	40%	46%	39%	50%	40%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(339)	(361)	(290)	(351)	(333)	(415)	(279)	(199)	(160)	(216)	(383)	(231)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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7E. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Pakistan
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	9%	13%	6%	7%	12%	10%	9%	8%	11%	18%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	39%	39%	39%	35%	38%	40%	41%	40%	36%	33%	*
Would not be involved	11%	14%	9%	14%	9%	11%	11%	10%	15%	15%	*
Not sure	41%	35%	46%	44%	41%	39%	39%	43%	38%	33%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(455)	(536)	(150)	(247)	(388)	(206)	(634)	(113)	(152)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	12%	12%	5%	11%	10%	10%	8%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	39%	34%	33%	50%	37%	48%	39%	37%	41%	30%	39%	39%	45%
Would not be involved	11%	16%	11%	7%	13%	9%	12%	9%	15%	14%	12%	8%	14%
Not sure	41%	39%	48%	34%	41%	33%	38%	42%	39%	46%	39%	43%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(344)	(359)	(288)	(353)	(332)	(417)	(280)	(199)	(161)	(214)	(385)	(231)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7F. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Israel
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	58%	67%	50%	49%	44%	58%	81%	62%	45%	46%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	8%	8%	7%	12%	11%	6%	3%	7%	6%	12%	*
Would not be involved	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	11%	16%	*
Not sure	28%	20%	36%	34%	38%	31%	9%	27%	37%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(456)	(536)	(151)	(245)	(387)	(209)	(636)	(113)	(150)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	58%	52%	51%	71%	58%	71%	55%	63%	65%	53%	54%	60%	62%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	8%	6%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	11%	6%	9%
Would not be involved	6%	10%	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%
Not sure	28%	32%	36%	16%	29%	15%	29%	24%	24%	36%	29%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(344)	(359)	(289)	(354)	(333)	(414)	(282)	(200)	(161)	(213)	(384)	(234)

7G. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Iran
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	5%	7%	4%	9%	5%	6%	1%	4%	9%	8%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	67%	75%	61%	48%	62%	69%	89%	72%	52%	55%	*
Would not be involved	5%	3%	6%	9%	5%	4%	1%	3%	7%	10%	*
Not sure	23%	15%	30%	34%	28%	21%	8%	20%	31%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(457)	(537)	(151)	(245)	(389)	(209)	(639)	(113)	(149)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	5%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%	7%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	67%	63%	60%	80%	70%	82%	65%	69%	75%	65%	71%	67%	66%
Would not be involved	5%	8%	4%	3%	7%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%
Not sure	23%	22%	30%	14%	20%	13%	25%	21%	16%	30%	18%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(345)	(359)	(290)	(356)	(331)	(417)	(281)	(199)	(161)	(215)	(383)	(235)

13

7H. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — North Korea
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	6%	8%	5%	14%	6%	4%	3%	5%	12%	7%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	65%	69%	61%	48%	59%	67%	85%	70%	45%	56%	*
Would not be involved	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	2%	4%	8%	10%	*
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	31%	29%	24%	10%	21%	35%	26%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(456)	(536)	(149)	(248)	(386)	(209)	(638)	(112)	(149)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	6%	9%	4%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	8%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	65%	61%	61%	73%	70%	74%	64%	66%	77%	62%	68%	63%	69%
Would not be involved	5%	8%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	7%	6%
Not sure	23%	22%	30%	17%	20%	16%	25%	21%	14%	30%	21%	25%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(342)	(361)	(289)	(356)	(331)	(415)	(280)	(200)	(160)	(216)	(382)	(234)

7I. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — South Korea
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	48%	62%	34%	34%	37%	49%	71%	52%	35%	39%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	17%	13%	21%	19%	21%	18%	10%	16%	25%	17%	*
Would not be involved	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	5%	6%	6%	17%	*
Not sure	28%	18%	37%	38%	34%	26%	14%	26%	34%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(459)	(538)	(151)	(246)	(391)	(209)	(639)	(114)	(151)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	48%	45%	46%	53%	51%	57%	46%	48%	60%	37%	52%	48%	51%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	17%	20%	12%	19%	16%	13%	21%	17%	11%	14%	18%	17%	17%
Would not be involved	8%	10%	4%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	7%	10%
Not sure	28%	25%	38%	19%	24%	21%	27%	26%	22%	41%	24%	28%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(346)	(361)	(290)	(358)	(334)	(417)	(283)	(200)	(161)	(215)	(386)	(235)

7J. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Japan
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	42%	55%	29%	31%	33%	44%	57%	44%	28%	37%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	14%	11%	16%	20%	16%	10%	10%	11%	21%	17%	*
Would not be involved	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%	11%	15%	14%	12%	13%	*
Not sure	32%	22%	41%	35%	39%	35%	17%	30%	39%	33%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(458)	(532)	(150)	(243)	(390)	(207)	(635)	(114)	(149)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	42%	41%	39%	45%	49%	48%	40%	44%	50%	34%	39%	42%	49%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	14%	15%	11%	16%	12%	12%	14%	15%	10%	13%	14%	15%	12%
Would not be involved	13%	15%	10%	14%	13%	14%	11%	15%	15%	13%	16%	10%	14%
Not sure	32%	29%	41%	25%	26%	26%	34%	26%	25%	39%	32%	33%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(340)	(361)	(289)	(352)	(333)	(414)	(281)	(199)	(159)	(216)	(385)	(230)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

7K. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Australia
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	51%	64%	38%	34%	45%	51%	73%	56%	35%	39%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	5%	6%	3%	12%	5%	2%	2%	4%	12%	6%	*
Would not be involved	17%	11%	23%	16%	17%	18%	16%	15%	23%	21%	*
Not sure	27%	18%	36%	38%	33%	29%	9%	25%	30%	34%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(454)	(534)	(147)	(244)	(388)	(209)	(636)	(111)	(149)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	51%	47%	47%	59%	55%	62%	45%	57%	60%	44%	51%	50%	56%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%
Would not be involved	17%	19%	15%	17%	17%	18%	19%	18%	14%	15%	22%	17%	14%
Not sure	27%	27%	35%	19%	24%	18%	30%	21%	20%	35%	24%	28%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(988)	(338)	(361)	(289)	(352)	(332)	(416)	(279)	(198)	(160)	(213)	(381)	(234)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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7L. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — France
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	57%	68%	46%	49%	51%	56%	71%	61%	52%	39%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	2%	4%	7%	6%	*
Would not be involved	10%	7%	12%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	7%	22%	*
Not sure	29%	19%	38%	36%	30%	30%	18%	27%	34%	32%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(455)	(539)	(149)	(246)	(390)	(209)	(638)	(114)	(149)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	57%	60%	50%	61%	67%	60%	54%	61%	63%	54%	57%	54%	62%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	1%	8%	3%
Would not be involved	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	13%	10%	9%	10%	5%	14%	10%	10%
Not sure	29%	25%	37%	23%	20%	25%	31%	25%	21%	36%	28%	28%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(343)	(362)	(289)	(356)	(333)	(414)	(283)	(200)	(162)	(214)	(383)	(235)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7M. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Germany
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	54%	64%	44%	43%	49%	54%	71%	58%	39%	49%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	9%	9%	9%	15%	10%	8%	4%	9%	11%	11%	*
Would not be involved	7%	6%	9%	9%	5%	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	*
Not sure	30%	21%	38%	33%	36%	32%	16%	27%	41%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(457)	(538)	(150)	(245)	(392)	(208)	(638)	(113)	(151)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	54%	54%	49%	60%	61%	60%	50%	60%	64%	49%	57%	53%	57%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	7%	9%	11%
Would not be involved	7%	10%	4%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	4%	9%	7%	8%	5%
Not sure	30%	27%	39%	22%	23%	23%	33%	22%	25%	34%	29%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(347)	(361)	(287)	(358)	(331)	(417)	(283)	(198)	(161)	(215)	(385)	(234)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7N. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Poland
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	43%	56%	31%	24%	37%	48%	61%	49%	29%	27%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	6%	8%	4%	12%	5%	4%	5%	4%	14%	9%	*
Would not be involved	15%	11%	19%	20%	15%	15%	10%	13%	19%	24%	*
Not sure	36%	26%	46%	44%	43%	33%	24%	34%	38%	39%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(457)	(534)	(150)	(244)	(389)	(208)	(636)	(112)	(150)	(93)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	43%	41%	38%	51%	47%	56%	38%	50%	50%	40%	46%	42%	45%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Would not be involved	15%	18%	12%	15%	16%	13%	15%	15%	14%	11%	18%	15%	15%
Not sure	36%	34%	45%	28%	31%	28%	38%	30%	31%	44%	31%	37%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(341)	(361)	(289)	(354)	(333)	(414)	(280)	(200)	(160)	(214)	(385)	(232)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

7O. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Philippines
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	31%	41%	22%	14%	25%	37%	48%	35%	27%	21%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	5%	6%	4%	11%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4%	7%	*
Would not be involved	24%	22%	26%	29%	23%	21%	25%	23%	26%	30%	*
Not sure	39%	30%	48%	46%	47%	40%	24%	37%	43%	42%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(457)	(536)	(150)	(246)	(388)	(209)	(635)	(114)	(151)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	31%	31%	27%	37%	34%	38%	34%	31%	38%	26%	34%	29%	37%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	3%	7%
Would not be involved	24%	27%	20%	27%	25%	25%	22%	26%	22%	28%	26%	23%	23%
Not sure	39%	38%	48%	30%	35%	31%	39%	36%	33%	39%	35%	45%	33%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(342)	(362)	(289)	(354)	(333)	(416)	(281)	(199)	(160)	(215)	(384)	(234)

7P. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Vietnam
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	16%	20%	12%	12%	16%	16%	20%	16%	24%	8%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	16%	19%	14%	20%	13%	16%	18%	16%	13%	22%	*
Would not be involved	25%	29%	21%	15%	22%	29%	31%	25%	17%	28%	*
Not sure	43%	33%	53%	53%	49%	40%	32%	43%	45%	41%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(453)	(539)	(147)	(247)	(390)	(208)	(637)	(112)	(150)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	16%	21%	12%	15%	17%	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	22%	11%	19%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	16%	14%	16%	19%	12%	20%	17%	19%	9%	15%	14%	17%	18%
Would not be involved	25%	25%	21%	28%	28%	31%	23%	24%	34%	27%	23%	24%	25%
Not sure	43%	40%	51%	37%	43%	34%	41%	42%	42%	44%	41%	48%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(345)	(360)	(287)	(357)	(330)	(417)	(282)	(197)	(162)	(215)	(382)	(233)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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7Q. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Cuba
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	8%	9%	6%	15%	9%	5%	2%	5%	13%	12%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	32%	39%	26%	24%	24%	32%	49%	35%	17%	27%	*
Would not be involved	25%	26%	24%	21%	26%	29%	22%	25%	30%	24%	*
Not sure	35%	26%	44%	40%	41%	35%	26%	35%	40%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(457)	(536)	(150)	(245)	(390)	(208)	(636)	(114)	(150)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	8%	10%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	13%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	32%	27%	27%	44%	25%	47%	31%	29%	38%	25%	29%	37%	33%
Would not be involved	25%	28%	25%	21%	33%	24%	23%	32%	28%	27%	31%	20%	26%
Not sure	35%	35%	42%	28%	35%	25%	38%	33%	26%	43%	33%	37%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(346)	(361)	(286)	(358)	(330)	(416)	(281)	(199)	(161)	(214)	(384)	(234)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7R. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Brazil
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	19%	25%	13%	19%	21%	17%	18%	17%	23%	19%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	9%	*
Would not be involved	29%	31%	26%	23%	24%	33%	33%	29%	21%	38%	*
Not sure	46%	37%	55%	50%	50%	43%	44%	47%	52%	35%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(456)	(537)	(151)	(245)	(389)	(208)	(636)	(113)	(151)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	19%	24%	12%	20%	21%	18%	20%	18%	17%	16%	17%	18%	23%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	7%	7%	4%	9%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	5%
Would not be involved	29%	26%	25%	35%	26%	35%	26%	30%	36%	29%	33%	25%	29%
Not sure	46%	43%	59%	35%	47%	38%	47%	45%	39%	49%	43%	49%	43%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(344)	(361)	(288)	(355)	(330)	(416)	(281)	(199)	(162)	(214)	(383)	(234)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7S. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Ukraine

If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	58%	64%	52%	52%	53%	57%	72%	61%	55%	47%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	10%	10%	10%	15%	8%	9%	7%	8%	12%	17%	*
Would not be involved	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	12%	*
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	25%	33%	28%	16%	26%	27%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(151)	(248)	(391)	(208)	(639)	(114)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	58%	60%	52%	63%	67%	59%	60%	61%	59%	52%	60%	59%	59%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	10%	10%	8%	11%	6%	12%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	8%
Would not be involved	6%	8%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Not sure	26%	21%	34%	22%	19%	24%	25%	22%	24%	32%	23%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(345)	(362)	(291)	(356)	(334)	(419)	(282)	(200)	(161)	(216)	(387)	(234)

25

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7T. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — South Africa

If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	16%	21%	11%	14%	18%	15%	17%	16%	24%	11%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	12%	15%	9%	16%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	19%	*
Would not be involved	28%	30%	27%	22%	22%	32%	37%	32%	18%	23%	*
Not sure	44%	35%	53%	48%	49%	43%	36%	42%	49%	46%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(457)	(536)	(150)	(247)	(388)	(208)	(636)	(113)	(151)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	16%	21%	12%	15%	21%	13%	19%	15%	16%	13%	13%	15%	23%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	12%	9%	9%	17%	7%	15%	10%	14%	11%	10%	12%	12%	13%
Would not be involved	28%	26%	26%	33%	28%	35%	26%	33%	32%	30%	37%	25%	24%
Not sure	44%	43%	52%	36%	44%	37%	46%	38%	41%	48%	38%	48%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(341)	(362)	(290)	(355)	(334)	(414)	(282)	(200)	(162)	(215)	(384)	(232)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7U. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Turkey
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	17%	24%	10%	23%	15%	15%	17%	16%	24%	19%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	21%	22%	19%	16%	17%	24%	24%	21%	12%	17%	*
Would not be involved	15%	14%	16%	17%	13%	16%	14%	14%	16%	20%	*
Not sure	47%	39%	55%	44%	55%	45%	45%	49%	48%	45%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(456)	(536)	(151)	(247)	(387)	(207)	(636)	(115)	(149)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	17%	20%	14%	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	13%	16%	18%	19%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	21%	14%	19%	29%	16%	28%	18%	24%	21%	15%	20%	20%	26%
Would not be involved	15%	19%	11%	15%	17%	14%	16%	15%	19%	16%	22%	11%	15%
Not sure	47%	47%	55%	39%	50%	42%	48%	44%	43%	56%	42%	51%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(342)	(361)	(289)	(353)	(331)	(418)	(279)	(198)	(161)	(215)	(383)	(233)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7V. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Saudi Arabia
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	15%	22%	9%	9%	13%	15%	22%	16%	14%	13%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	28%	23%	34%	32%	31%	26%	26%	29%	25%	27%	*
Would not be involved	13%	16%	10%	14%	11%	17%	10%	12%	15%	19%	*
Not sure	43%	39%	48%	44%	46%	42%	42%	43%	46%	40%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(458)	(538)	(150)	(247)	(391)	(208)	(638)	(114)	(151)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	15%	16%	10%	20%	14%	18%	14%	18%	15%	16%	13%	13%	20%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	28%	27%	26%	33%	31%	30%	32%	29%	20%	28%	27%	29%	29%
Would not be involved	13%	15%	10%	14%	10%	17%	10%	16%	18%	10%	18%	11%	13%
Not sure	43%	42%	53%	33%	44%	35%	44%	37%	46%	46%	42%	47%	38%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(345)	(360)	(291)	(355)	(334)	(419)	(280)	(200)	(161)	(216)	(386)	(233)

28

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

7W. Allies of U.S. in Future World War — Iraq
If another world war did break out involving the U.S., do you think the following countries. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	8%	11%	5%	12%	7%	8%	5%	5%	12%	14%	*
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	57%	52%	61%	49%	49%	59%	68%	60%	50%	49%	*
Would not be involved	8%	10%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	12%	*
Not sure	28%	27%	29%	30%	35%	25%	21%	28%	31%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(458)	(537)	(150)	(247)	(389)	(209)	(637)	(113)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Would be involved, on the same side as the U.S.	8%	12%	5%	6%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%	7%	6%	10%
Would be involved, on a different side from the U.S.	57%	51%	52%	67%	54%	65%	55%	60%	58%	52%	59%	56%	59%
Would not be involved	8%	10%	9%	5%	10%	7%	7%	7%	13%	7%	10%	7%	8%
Not sure	28%	28%	34%	21%	28%	22%	29%	25%	24%	32%	24%	31%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(345)	(360)	(290)	(357)	(333)	(417)	(283)	(198)	(162)	(216)	(384)	(233)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

8. Who Would Win: West vs. China and Russia
In the event of a conflict between the following sides, who do you think would win?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Western nations and their allies	45%	57%	35%	34%	42%	49%	56%	50%	32%	39%	*
China, Russia, and their allies	12%	12%	13%	21%	14%	9%	7%	10%	19%	23%	*
Not sure	42%	31%	52%	45%	44%	42%	37%	40%	49%	39%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(459)	(538)	(151)	(248)	(390)	(208)	(637)	(115)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Western nations and their allies	45%	45%	38%	55%	48%	56%	43%	48%	55%	36%	49%	45%	50%
China, Russia, and their allies	12%	15%	10%	13%	9%	15%	14%	13%	10%	14%	12%	13%	10%
Not sure	42%	40%	52%	32%	43%	29%	43%	40%	35%	49%	39%	42%	40%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(347)	(362)	(288)	(358)	(331)	(420)	(282)	(198)	(162)	(216)	(384)	(235)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

9. Who Would Win: West vs. China

In the event of a conflict between the following sides, who do you think would win?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Western nations and their allies	48%	60%	37%	42%	45%	49%	56%	52%	41%	42%	*
China and its allies	11%	9%	14%	16%	13%	9%	10%	9%	13%	22%	*
Not sure	40%	30%	50%	42%	42%	42%	34%	39%	46%	36%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(458)	(532)	(151)	(247)	(388)	(204)	(633)	(114)	(152)	(91)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Western nations and their allies	48%	50%	40%	56%	51%	57%	46%	51%	57%	42%	53%	47%	50%
China and its allies	11%	12%	9%	13%	10%	13%	14%	11%	7%	15%	10%	12%	9%
Not sure	40%	38%	51%	31%	39%	30%	40%	38%	35%	43%	36%	41%	40%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(990)	(345)	(356)	(289)	(354)	(331)	(411)	(283)	(199)	(159)	(215)	(383)	(233)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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10. Who Would Win: West vs. Russia
In the event of a conflict between the following sides, who do you think would win?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Western nations and their allies	53%	66%	40%	38%	50%	55%	66%	57%	38%	50%	*
Russia and its allies	11%	10%	12%	21%	9%	9%	8%	9%	21%	14%	*
Not sure	36%	24%	48%	41%	41%	36%	26%	34%	41%	37%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(457)	(537)	(151)	(247)	(389)	(207)	(636)	(115)	(151)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Western nations and their allies	53%	52%	47%	60%	58%	62%	51%	54%	65%	44%	57%	50%	59%
Russia and its allies	11%	14%	8%	13%	9%	12%	12%	11%	8%	13%	11%	12%	8%
Not sure	36%	35%	45%	27%	34%	26%	37%	35%	27%	43%	32%	37%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(346)	(359)	(289)	(356)	(332)	(418)	(281)	(200)	(160)	(216)	(386)	(232)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

11. Response to New World War
If a new world war broke out involving the U.S., which of the following would you do?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I would volunteer for military service	6%	10%	2%	12%	9%	4%	0%	5%	12%	4%	*
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	9%	13%	4%	19%	11%	5%	2%	7%	12%	16%	*
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	13%	11%	16%	26%	25%	5%	1%	11%	8%	26%	*
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	24%	17%	6%	3%	9%	25%	16%	*
I don't believe the armed forces would want me to serve due to age or disability	60%	53%	67%	19%	38%	81%	94%	68%	43%	37%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(459)	(539)	(151)	(247)	(391)	(209)	(639)	(114)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would volunteer for military service	6%	9%	3%	5%	8%	3%	5%	8%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	9%	8%	8%	10%	5%	9%	9%	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%	8%
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	13%	15%	15%	10%	13%	10%	11%	13%	19%	19%	12%	12%	12%
Not sure	12%	15%	14%	6%	13%	6%	12%	10%	7%	12%	10%	14%	11%

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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		Party ID			**2020 Vote**		**Family Income (3 category)**			**Region**			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I don't believe the armed forces would want me to serve due to age or disability	60%	53%	59%	69%	61%	72%	63%	59%	57%	59%	63%	59%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(346)	(361)	(291)	(358)	(333)	(420)	(282)	(199)	(162)	(216)	(386)	(234)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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12. Response to New World War - Non-Combat
If a new world war broke out and people were needed to serve in non-combat roles, which of the following would you do?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I would volunteer for non-combatant service	19%	26%	12%	23%	16%	19%	17%	20%	13%	22%	*
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, but would serve if called up	12%	15%	8%	21%	16%	9%	2%	10%	14%	18%	*
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, and would refuse to serve if called up	11%	10%	12%	20%	19%	5%	1%	8%	8%	24%	*
Not sure	17%	18%	16%	23%	27%	13%	5%	14%	32%	14%	*
I don't believe the government would want me for non-combatant service due to age or disability	42%	31%	52%	13%	22%	54%	75%	47%	33%	22%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(455)	(537)	(150)	(246)	(388)	(208)	(637)	(113)	(149)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would volunteer for non-combatant service	19%	20%	17%	20%	18%	21%	15%	23%	24%	15%	17%	18%	25%

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, but would serve if called up	12%	11%	11%	14%	9%	11%	13%	11%	13%	11%	13%	11%	13%
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, and would refuse to serve if called up	11%	15%	9%	8%	13%	6%	9%	10%	15%	14%	6%	10%	14%
Not sure	17%	15%	22%	12%	17%	14%	16%	16%	14%	16%	18%	18%	13%
I don't believe the government would want me for non-combatant service due to age or disability	42%	40%	40%	46%	43%	47%	48%	40%	34%	44%	46%	43%	35%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(345)	(359)	(288)	(357)	(331)	(413)	(282)	(200)	(162)	(215)	(381)	(234)

13. Response to New World War Imminent Threat to U.S.

If a new world war broke out and the U.S. was under imminent threat of invasion, which of the following would you do?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I would volunteer for military service	16%	28%	4%	14%	16%	17%	14%	18%	13%	12%	*
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	11%	14%	8%	25%	15%	5%	4%	9%	10%	26%	*
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	8%	6%	11%	16%	15%	3%	1%	7%	6%	17%	*
Not sure	18%	20%	16%	30%	25%	11%	9%	14%	35%	16%	*
I don't believe the armed forces would want me to serve due to age or disability	47%	33%	60%	15%	28%	63%	72%	52%	35%	30%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(459)	(539)	(151)	(248)	(391)	(208)	(639)	(114)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would volunteer for military service	16%	14%	13%	20%	13%	21%	14%	17%	20%	16%	15%	15%	16%
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	11%	12%	10%	12%	7%	11%	10%	10%	12%	6%	10%	12%	15%
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	8%	12%	7%	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	14%	12%	7%	8%	9%
Not sure	18%	16%	26%	11%	18%	12%	17%	17%	12%	22%	18%	19%	13%

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		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I don't believe the armed forces would want me to serve due to age or disability	47%	46%	44%	51%	53%	50%	50%	49%	41%	44%	49%	46%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(347)	(361)	(290)	(358)	(334)	(418)	(283)	(200)	(161)	(215)	(387)	(235)

14. Response to New World War Imminent Threat to U.S. - Non-Combat
If a new world war broke out and the U.S. was under imminent threat of invasion and needed people to serve in non-combat roles, which of the following would you do?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I would volunteer for non-combatant service	26%	38%	14%	23%	22%	29%	28%	31%	17%	16%	*
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, but would serve if called up	13%	15%	11%	25%	22%	6%	1%	10%	15%	26%	*
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, and would refuse to serve if called up	8%	6%	10%	16%	14%	3%	1%	6%	5%	19%	*
Don't know	15%	16%	15%	24%	20%	12%	6%	12%	31%	12%	*
N/A - I don't believe the government would want me for non-combatant service due to age or disability	38%	25%	50%	12%	22%	49%	64%	42%	32%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(151)	(248)	(392)	(209)	(640)	(115)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would volunteer for non-combatant service	26%	22%	26%	30%	25%	32%	20%	34%	32%	24%	26%	25%	29%

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, but would serve if called up	13%	15%	12%	11%	10%	9%	15%	9%	13%	8%	16%	10%	17%
I would not volunteer for non-combatant service, and would refuse to serve if called up	8%	11%	7%	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	12%	13%	6%	7%	8%
Don't know	15%	15%	18%	12%	15%	13%	13%	13%	14%	16%	14%	17%	13%
N/A - I don't believe the government would want me for non-combatant service due to age or disability	38%	37%	37%	40%	40%	41%	45%	35%	28%	38%	39%	40%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(347)	(362)	(291)	(358)	(334)	(420)	(283)	(200)	(162)	(216)	(387)	(235)

15A. Response to Russia Nuclear Weapons — Russia used a small nuclear weapon against a Ukrainian military target?
Assuming they were not already at war with Russia, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against Russia	11%	16%	6%	13%	10%	8%	12%	10%	14%	8%	*
Should declare war against Russia, but not use nuclear weapons	21%	26%	16%	21%	19%	22%	21%	21%	14%	28%	*
Should take action short of declaring war	30%	31%	28%	25%	22%	30%	44%	33%	24%	18%	*
Should not take any action	12%	7%	17%	14%	15%	14%	6%	11%	9%	25%	*
Not sure	27%	20%	32%	27%	35%	27%	17%	25%	38%	21%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(454)	(527)	(151)	(243)	(387)	(200)	(624)	(112)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against Russia	11%	13%	7%	13%	12%	13%	10%	11%	13%	11%	9%	12%	10%
Should declare war against Russia, but not use nuclear weapons	21%	25%	17%	21%	24%	18%	21%	19%	24%	17%	20%	18%	29%
Should take action short of declaring war	30%	30%	27%	33%	32%	33%	28%	33%	33%	25%	34%	28%	32%
Should not take any action	12%	7%	17%	12%	10%	16%	14%	13%	8%	17%	10%	14%	8%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	27%	26%	32%	21%	23%	20%	28%	24%	22%	31%	26%	28%	21%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(341)	(354)	(286)	(352)	(327)	(412)	(278)	(196)	(159)	(209)	(381)	(232)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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15B. Response to Russia Nuclear Weapons — Russia used a nuclear weapon against a city in Ukraine?
Assuming they were not already at war with Russia, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against Russia	13%	18%	7%	16%	10%	11%	16%	12%	16%	12%	*
Should declare war against Russia, but not use nuclear weapons	22%	29%	16%	22%	26%	21%	21%	23%	16%	24%	*
Should take action short of declaring war	28%	26%	30%	20%	22%	29%	42%	30%	25%	22%	*
Should not take any action	11%	7%	14%	14%	11%	12%	4%	10%	6%	21%	*
Not sure	26%	19%	33%	28%	32%	28%	17%	25%	36%	22%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(978)	(454)	(524)	(150)	(245)	(384)	(199)	(623)	(112)	(151)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against Russia	13%	18%	8%	12%	14%	13%	12%	11%	17%	12%	10%	14%	13%
Should declare war against Russia, but not use nuclear weapons	22%	26%	17%	24%	26%	22%	21%	25%	21%	21%	26%	18%	27%
Should take action short of declaring war	28%	26%	27%	32%	33%	30%	28%	32%	27%	26%	30%	28%	29%
Should not take any action	11%	4%	17%	10%	6%	14%	11%	9%	10%	13%	9%	12%	9%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	26%	26%	32%	21%	22%	20%	28%	23%	24%	27%	25%	29%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(978)	(339)	(358)	(281)	(351)	(325)	(408)	(279)	(198)	(155)	(212)	(381)	(230)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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16A. Response to China Nuclear Weapons — China used a small nuclear weapon against a Taiwanese military target?
Assuming they were not already at war with China, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against China	11%	17%	6%	10%	13%	8%	15%	10%	14%	13%	*
Should declare war against China, but not use nuclear weapons	22%	28%	16%	27%	17%	21%	22%	21%	21%	26%	*
Should take action short of declaring war	27%	28%	26%	19%	23%	29%	37%	30%	24%	12%	*
Should not take any action	13%	8%	18%	15%	13%	14%	10%	13%	7%	26%	*
Not sure	27%	19%	34%	28%	34%	28%	16%	26%	33%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(976)	(452)	(524)	(150)	(243)	(385)	(198)	(622)	(111)	(150)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against China	11%	14%	8%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	15%	10%	9%	13%	11%
Should declare war against China, but not use nuclear weapons	22%	28%	15%	23%	20%	24%	20%	23%	22%	17%	25%	19%	27%
Should take action short of declaring war	27%	25%	28%	29%	32%	29%	25%	29%	35%	25%	29%	26%	29%
Should not take any action	13%	9%	15%	16%	12%	15%	15%	13%	9%	16%	15%	13%	10%

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
								continued from previous page					
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	27%	25%	33%	22%	23%	20%	29%	24%	19%	32%	22%	29%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(976)	(339)	(353)	(284)	(350)	(325)	(411)	(275)	(196)	(158)	(210)	(377)	(231)

16B. Response to China Nuclear Weapons — China used a nuclear weapon against a city in Taiwan?
Assuming they were not already at war with China, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against China	14%	21%	7%	16%	13%	10%	17%	13%	16%	12%	*
Should declare war against China, but not use nuclear weapons	23%	29%	17%	25%	23%	23%	20%	25%	15%	23%	*
Should take action short of declaring war	25%	23%	27%	18%	20%	23%	39%	26%	26%	19%	*
Should not take any action	12%	9%	14%	15%	11%	14%	6%	10%	10%	25%	*
Not sure	27%	18%	36%	26%	33%	30%	18%	27%	33%	21%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(979)	(456)	(523)	(149)	(243)	(383)	(204)	(628)	(113)	(148)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against China	14%	16%	11%	14%	13%	15%	13%	12%	17%	13%	10%	15%	16%
Should declare war against China, but not use nuclear weapons	23%	26%	19%	24%	25%	24%	20%	27%	28%	19%	29%	21%	22%
Should take action short of declaring war	25%	23%	25%	27%	28%	27%	23%	31%	24%	27%	27%	21%	28%
Should not take any action	12%	9%	14%	11%	9%	14%	13%	8%	11%	12%	9%	12%	13%

continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	27%	26%	32%	24%	25%	20%	31%	22%	21%	30%	24%	32%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(337)	(355)	(287)	(348)	(327)	(412)	(276)	(197)	(160)	(213)	(377)	(229)

17A. Response to Nuclear Threat to U.S. — A country used a small nuclear weapon against a U.S. military target?
Assuming they were not already at war with that country, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against that country	27%	35%	19%	17%	17%	34%	37%	29%	30%	18%	*
Should declare war against that country, but not use nuclear weapons	30%	35%	24%	33%	33%	23%	33%	29%	20%	39%	*
Should take action short of declaring war	19%	12%	25%	20%	14%	20%	21%	21%	18%	13%	*
Should not take any action	4%	4%	5%	8%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	9%	*
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	23%	32%	20%	7%	18%	27%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(455)	(534)	(151)	(243)	(391)	(204)	(632)	(115)	(149)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against that country	27%	23%	21%	37%	23%	43%	27%	26%	34%	22%	30%	29%	24%
Should declare war against that country, but not use nuclear weapons	30%	34%	27%	28%	32%	27%	27%	31%	35%	26%	31%	27%	37%
Should take action short of declaring war	19%	19%	20%	17%	22%	16%	20%	19%	14%	23%	18%	18%	16%

		Party ID			2020 Vote		continued from previous page Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not take any action	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%
Not sure	21%	20%	27%	13%	20%	10%	21%	20%	15%	26%	17%	22%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(343)	(360)	(286)	(355)	(330)	(415)	(279)	(199)	(160)	(215)	(384)	(230)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

17B. Response to Nuclear Threat to U.S. — A country used a nuclear weapon against a city in the U.S.?
Assuming they were not already at war with that country, how should the U.S. and other Western nations respond in the event that...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against that country	38%	50%	27%	31%	28%	43%	51%	40%	44%	30%	*
Should declare war against that country, but not use nuclear weapons	27%	25%	28%	29%	29%	24%	27%	29%	12%	31%	*
Should take action short of declaring war	12%	9%	15%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	17%	13%	*
Should not take any action	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	8%	*
Not sure	19%	13%	26%	23%	28%	18%	9%	17%	25%	19%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(979)	(456)	(523)	(151)	(244)	(384)	(200)	(623)	(113)	(151)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should launch a nuclear retaliation against that country	38%	35%	30%	51%	33%	58%	38%	40%	43%	32%	44%	38%	38%
Should declare war against that country, but not use nuclear weapons	27%	29%	29%	22%	32%	21%	26%	28%	31%	31%	27%	22%	32%
Should take action short of declaring war	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	9%	14%	9%	9%	13%	11%	14%	8%

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not take any action	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Not sure	19%	21%	25%	11%	19%	9%	19%	17%	14%	22%	16%	22%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(979)	(338)	(356)	(285)	(349)	(325)	(412)	(278)	(197)	(157)	(212)	(379)	(231)

18. Allies in World War I

Which of the following do you think were on the side of the Allies, or the Entente Powers in World War I? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Austria-Hungary	9%	9%	10%	8%	6%	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%	*
Bulgaria	5%	6%	4%	9%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	15%	*
France	48%	56%	40%	34%	42%	48%	68%	54%	29%	35%	*
Germany	12%	12%	11%	15%	11%	9%	13%	10%	22%	14%	*
Great Britain	49%	58%	41%	35%	42%	51%	68%	55%	31%	39%	*
Italy	26%	27%	24%	22%	26%	23%	33%	29%	17%	22%	*
Ottoman Empire	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	*
Russia	24%	34%	15%	24%	23%	24%	25%	27%	18%	19%	*
Serbia	5%	8%	2%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	10%	*
Switzerland	13%	15%	11%	12%	9%	13%	17%	13%	12%	16%	*
United States	51%	59%	44%	37%	45%	52%	71%	58%	36%	36%	*
Not sure	37%	27%	46%	39%	42%	39%	26%	34%	47%	40%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(151)	(248)	(392)	(209)	(640)	(115)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Austria-Hungary	9%	9%	7%	12%	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	4%	12%	12%	7%
Bulgaria	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	7%
France	48%	43%	48%	52%	52%	57%	46%	51%	57%	43%	50%	47%	50%
Germany	12%	13%	8%	15%	11%	9%	14%	14%	8%	12%	13%	12%	10%
Great Britain	49%	44%	51%	53%	54%	61%	46%	54%	60%	43%	57%	49%	47%
Italy	26%	21%	25%	31%	27%	29%	26%	32%	24%	26%	29%	24%	26%
Ottoman Empire	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Russia	24%	21%	25%	26%	23%	29%	21%	26%	32%	24%	25%	24%	25%

53

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Serbia	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	10%	3%	6%	6%	2%
Switzerland	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	16%	13%	9%	8%	17%	12%	12%
United States	51%	46%	52%	56%	56%	62%	48%	54%	64%	49%	54%	53%	49%
Not sure	37%	38%	38%	35%	33%	30%	40%	30%	25%	43%	34%	38%	34%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(347)	(362)	(291)	(358)	(334)	(420)	(283)	(200)	(162)	(216)	(387)	(235)

continued from previous page

19. Central Powers in World War I

Which of the following do you think were on the side of the the Central Powers in World War I? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Austria-Hungary	30%	38%	22%	28%	29%	29%	33%	33%	19%	26%	*
Bulgaria	17%	22%	13%	12%	20%	18%	19%	20%	10%	14%	*
France	8%	8%	7%	12%	4%	6%	11%	8%	9%	8%	*
Germany	38%	47%	30%	39%	35%	35%	46%	43%	22%	32%	*
Great Britain	9%	10%	8%	12%	5%	7%	11%	7%	18%	11%	*
Italy	16%	21%	11%	17%	13%	15%	18%	16%	12%	15%	*
Ottoman Empire	26%	32%	21%	29%	25%	22%	30%	30%	16%	21%	*
Russia	12%	15%	10%	18%	11%	10%	12%	11%	19%	14%	*
Serbia	10%	13%	7%	11%	11%	6%	13%	11%	2%	10%	*
Switzerland	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	2%	3%	10%	4%	*
United States	10%	11%	9%	12%	7%	8%	13%	7%	19%	15%	*
Not sure	45%	33%	56%	41%	46%	49%	40%	44%	49%	42%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(151)	(248)	(392)	(209)	(640)	(115)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Austria-Hungary	30%	25%	35%	30%	32%	36%	24%	33%	42%	27%	29%	30%	34%
Bulgaria	17%	15%	19%	19%	19%	23%	16%	20%	18%	16%	18%	17%	18%
France	8%	11%	5%	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%	4%	7%	11%	5%	9%
Germany	38%	33%	41%	41%	40%	43%	35%	42%	45%	30%	40%	38%	44%
Great Britain	9%	11%	7%	8%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%
Italy	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	16%	16%	19%	15%	12%	22%	13%	16%
Ottoman Empire	26%	24%	30%	24%	30%	30%	22%	29%	34%	24%	26%	26%	28%
Russia	12%	17%	9%	12%	14%	11%	15%	11%	14%	13%	13%	11%	14%

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Serbia	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	13%	10%	11%	7%	13%
Switzerland	4%	7%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	1%	4%
United States	10%	14%	7%	10%	11%	9%	11%	11%	7%	10%	13%	8%	10%
Not sure	45%	43%	47%	43%	42%	41%	46%	41%	37%	50%	44%	46%	40%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(347)	(362)	(291)	(358)	(334)	(420)	(283)	(200)	(162)	(216)	(387)	(235)

continued from previous page

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

20. Allies in World War II
Which of the following do you think were on the side of the Allies in World War II? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
France	50%	60%	41%	41%	44%	50%	66%	56%	29%	39%	*
Germany	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	5%	4%	6%	12%	5%	*
Great Britain	54%	62%	47%	42%	46%	54%	76%	62%	29%	40%	*
Italy	15%	12%	17%	17%	14%	12%	17%	16%	14%	14%	*
Japan	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%	3%	8%	9%	*
Soviet Union	32%	45%	21%	22%	31%	34%	41%	36%	22%	25%	*
Switzerland	13%	13%	12%	11%	9%	13%	19%	13%	11%	10%	*
United States	58%	67%	49%	46%	52%	57%	76%	64%	36%	48%	*
Not sure	33%	25%	41%	38%	38%	37%	19%	29%	46%	41%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(151)	(248)	(392)	(209)	(640)	(115)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
France	50%	49%	51%	51%	55%	58%	47%	52%	64%	45%	53%	48%	54%
Germany	6%	8%	3%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Great Britain	54%	50%	54%	59%	61%	68%	49%	61%	68%	51%	60%	51%	57%
Italy	15%	13%	15%	16%	15%	14%	17%	18%	10%	15%	17%	15%	12%
Japan	5%	8%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	3%	5%
Soviet Union	32%	29%	34%	34%	36%	42%	26%	35%	47%	26%	34%	34%	33%
Switzerland	13%	15%	9%	15%	16%	14%	15%	13%	12%	13%	16%	11%	12%
United States	58%	53%	58%	62%	63%	70%	54%	60%	73%	53%	61%	57%	59%
Not sure	33%	33%	35%	31%	29%	24%	36%	30%	19%	35%	32%	35%	30%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(347)	(362)	(291)	(358)	(334)	(420)	(283)	(200)	(162)	(216)	(387)	(235)

21. Axis Powers in World War II
Which of the following do you think were on the side of the the Axis Powers in World War II? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
France	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	6%	8%	*
Germany	48%	59%	37%	42%	47%	45%	57%	53%	26%	37%	*
Great Britain	5%	5%	4%	5%	1%	4%	9%	4%	8%	5%	*
Italy	40%	53%	28%	32%	38%	39%	51%	45%	23%	31%	*
Japan	44%	53%	36%	37%	41%	43%	55%	49%	26%	31%	*
Soviet Union	13%	12%	13%	17%	14%	9%	13%	13%	9%	12%	*
Switzerland	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	5%	6%	*
United States	8%	9%	6%	10%	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%	12%	*
Not sure	39%	26%	51%	41%	37%	44%	30%	35%	51%	46%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(151)	(248)	(392)	(209)	(640)	(115)	(152)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
France	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	4%	3%	4%
Germany	48%	41%	53%	49%	51%	55%	40%	51%	67%	42%	50%	47%	51%
Great Britain	5%	8%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Italy	40%	36%	46%	38%	45%	49%	30%	44%	61%	36%	39%	39%	46%
Japan	44%	40%	49%	43%	49%	53%	38%	48%	61%	41%	45%	42%	49%
Soviet Union	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%	15%	11%	14%
Switzerland	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%
United States	8%	11%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%
Not sure	39%	40%	38%	38%	36%	31%	43%	37%	22%	44%	40%	37%	36%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(347)	(362)	(291)	(358)	(334)	(420)	(283)	(200)	(162)	(216)	(387)	(235)

YouGov Survey: World Wars
February 1 - 7, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

Interviewing Dates	February 1 - 7, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.093 to 6.421, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.715.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	71 questions not reported.