YouGov Survey: The American Civil War

YouGov

Sample   1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted   June 15 - 23, 2023
Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. How much do you know about the American Civil War?

A lot 21%
A little 70%
Nothing at all 9%

2. How much did you learn about the American Civil War in school when you were growing up?

A great deal 12%
A fair amount 52%
Not much 29%
Not at all 3%
Not sure 5%

3. How much do you think students in the United States today should learn about the American Civil War in school?

A great deal 40%
A fair amount 40%
Not much 14%
Not at all 3%
Not sure 4%

4. What do you think was the primary issue in the American Civil War?

Slavery 56%
States' rights 28%
Something else 8%
Not sure 8%

5. To your knowledge, who won the American Civil War?

The North 70%
The South 7%
Neither side 10%
Not sure 14%

6. Which side do you think was more responsible for causing the American Civil War?

The North 11%
The South 40%
Both equally responsible 35%
Not sure 14%

7. Which side was the most morally justified in fighting the American Civil War?

The North 47%
The South 10%
Both equally morally justified 23%
Not sure 21%

8. During the American Civil War, did you have any ancestors who were. . . ? Select all that apply.

Supporters of the North 15%
Slaves 8%
Slave owners 7%
Supporters of the South 14%
None of the above 33%
Not sure 35%

9. If you had been alive during the American Civil War, which side do you think you would have supported?

The North 51%
The South 12%
Neither 14%
Not sure 23%

10. Do you consider the people who supported the Confederacy during the American Civil War to be...?

Patriots 18%
Traitors 23%
Neither 39%
Not sure 21%

11. Do you consider people who support the Confederacy today to be. . . ?

Patriots 14%
Traitors 27%
Neither 38%
Not sure 21%

12. To what extent do you believe that slavery still influences American society today?

A great deal 22%
A fair amount 34%
Not much 21%
Not at all 14%
Not sure 8%

13. How successful do you believe the Reconstruction period following the Civil War was?

Very successful 10%
Somewhat successful 39%
Not very successful 26%
Not successful at all 7%
Not sure 18%

14. How different do you think the North and South were when the Civil War began?

Completely different 18%
Mostly different 39%
Mostly the same 22%
Completely the same 3%
Not sure 18%

15. How different do you think the North and South are today?

Completely different 9%
Mostly different 32%
Mostly the same 41%
Completely the same 4%
Not sure 14%

16. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Abraham Lincoln	55%	27%	6%	5%	8%
Jefferson Davis	10%	25%	17%	16%	33%
Ulysses S. Grant	28%	36%	9%	4%	23%
Robert E. Lee	17%	27%	16%	15%	25%
Harriet Tubman	49%	26%	5%	3%	17%
Frederick Douglass	33%	26%	6%	4%	31%
Andrew Johnson	10%	31%	16%	10%	33%
Stonewall Jackson	12%	31%	13%	12%	32%
William Tecumseh Sherman	14%	27%	10%	7%	42%
John Brown	14%	22%	11%	7%	46%

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17. Do you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Changing the names of streets, schools, and other public buildings that are named after Confederate leaders	22%	16%	20%	32%	10%
Removing confederate monuments	24%	15%	16%	34%	11%
Removing the Confederate flag from state flags, license plates, and other official symbols	32%	17%	16%	23%	11%
Teaching about the American Civil War in schools	67%	21%	5%	1%	6%
Teaching about slavery in schools	55%	26%	8%	4%	7%

Interviewing Dates   June 15 - 23, 2023

Target population   U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method   Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting   The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.093 to 6.5, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.746.

Number of respondents   1000

Margin of error   ± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode   Web-based interviews

Questions not reported   54 questions not reported.

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YouGov

1. Know About Civil War
How much do you know about the American Civil War?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	21%	29%	15%	23%	19%	26%	15%	20%	22%	19%	*
A little	70%	66%	73%	61%	74%	63%	82%	74%	59%	62%	*
Nothing at all	9%	5%	13%	16%	7%	11%	2%	6%	19%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(446)	(551)	(225)	(194)	(365)	(213)	(682)	(126)	(142)	(47)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	21%	23%	19%	23%	23%	26%	21%	22%	25%	19%	24%	23%	19%
A little	70%	68%	69%	71%	71%	71%	66%	71%	71%	78%	67%	66%	72%
Nothing at all	9%	9%	12%	6%	5%	3%	13%	7%	4%	3%	9%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(381)	(361)	(255)	(395)	(320)	(410)	(275)	(208)	(157)	(223)	(386)	(231)

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2. Learned About Civil War

How much did you learn about the American Civil War in school when you were growing up?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%	15%	10%	∗
A fair amount	52%	55%	49%	49%	60%	49%	50%	56%	36%	47%	∗
Not much	29%	28%	29%	27%	25%	30%	33%	26%	35%	33%	∗
Not at all	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	∗
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	8%	2%	6%	2%	4%	10%	7%	∗
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	∗
Unweighted N	(999)	(447)	(552)	(226)	(194)	(365)	(214)	(684)	(126)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	15%	12%	13%	12%	7%	12%	15%	14%
A fair amount	52%	49%	52%	54%	52%	58%	47%	56%	58%	55%	50%	51%	51%
Not much	29%	31%	27%	27%	30%	24%	32%	27%	27%	35%	29%	26%	28%
Not at all	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	4%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	8%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(382)	(361)	(256)	(397)	(321)	(410)	(275)	(209)	(157)	(224)	(385)	(233)

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3. Should Learn About Civil War

How much do you think students in the United States today should learn about the American Civil War in school?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	40%	42%	37%	30%	36%	44%	45%	40%	51%	32%	*
A fair amount	40%	37%	42%	44%	43%	35%	39%	39%	31%	42%	*
Not much	14%	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%	11%	15%	8%	13%	*
Not at all	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	*
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	10%	3%	2%	1%	2%	9%	10%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(443)	(553)	(224)	(193)	(365)	(214)	(682)	(126)	(141)	(47)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	40%	44%	34%	43%	48%	41%	40%	43%	37%	39%	39%	41%	37%
A fair amount	40%	36%	44%	39%	37%	41%	37%	37%	47%	37%	39%	40%	42%
Not much	14%	15%	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	16%	14%	20%	15%	11%	13%
Not at all	3%	3%	3%	4%	0%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(382)	(359)	(255)	(396)	(321)	(409)	(274)	(209)	(156)	(224)	(385)	(231)

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4. Primary Issue of Civil War
What do you think was the primary issue in the American Civil War?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Slavery	56%	52%	60%	55%	56%	56%	56%	56%	61%	45%	*
States' rights	28%	31%	25%	24%	26%	28%	35%	30%	16%	33%	*
Something else	8%	11%	5%	6%	11%	9%	4%	9%	5%	2%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	15%	7%	8%	5%	5%	17%	20%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(446)	(552)	(226)	(194)	(365)	(213)	(682)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Slavery	56%	62%	53%	53%	68%	50%	56%	58%	58%	61%	60%	53%	53%
States' rights	28%	26%	24%	36%	22%	39%	26%	31%	27%	26%	28%	28%	29%
Something else	8%	5%	11%	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	10%	9%	7%	7%	9%
Not sure	8%	7%	11%	5%	4%	5%	9%	6%	4%	4%	5%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(382)	(361)	(255)	(396)	(320)	(410)	(274)	(209)	(157)	(224)	(385)	(232)

5. North or South Won Civil War
To your knowledge, who won the American Civil War?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The North	70%	73%	67%	54%	52%	81%	88%	75%	55%	54%	*
The South	7%	6%	7%	10%	14%	3%	2%	6%	5%	11%	*
Neither side	10%	13%	7%	12%	17%	5%	6%	10%	10%	8%	*
Not sure	14%	8%	19%	25%	17%	11%	4%	9%	30%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(446)	(553)	(226)	(194)	(365)	(214)	(684)	(126)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The North	70%	64%	70%	77%	74%	82%	66%	72%	74%	75%	74%	70%	62%
The South	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
Neither side	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	11%	8%	7%	14%
Not sure	14%	16%	17%	6%	9%	4%	16%	10%	8%	8%	13%	15%	17%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(383)	(360)	(256)	(397)	(321)	(410)	(275)	(209)	(157)	(224)	(385)	(233)

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6. North or South Responsible for Civil War
Which side do you think was more responsible for causing the American Civil War?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The North	11%	13%	8%	14%	13%	9%	7%	12%	9%	11%	*
The South	40%	42%	38%	33%	30%	45%	50%	41%	37%	37%	*
Both equally responsible	35%	35%	35%	31%	40%	33%	37%	37%	26%	29%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	22%	16%	12%	7%	10%	28%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(445)	(552)	(224)	(195)	(364)	(214)	(683)	(126)	(141)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The North	11%	9%	10%	15%	6%	15%	11%	8%	12%	9%	7%	14%	9%
The South	40%	50%	38%	30%	60%	33%	38%	48%	42%	47%	44%	34%	41%
Both equally responsible	35%	26%	36%	45%	24%	46%	34%	34%	35%	30%	34%	35%	40%
Not sure	14%	15%	16%	11%	10%	6%	17%	10%	11%	14%	15%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(381)	(360)	(256)	(395)	(321)	(408)	(275)	(209)	(155)	(224)	(386)	(232)

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7. North or South More Justified in Fighting Civil War
Which side was the most morally justified in fighting the American Civil War?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The North	47%	50%	44%	35%	34%	56%	57%	50%	35%	38%	*
The South	10%	12%	8%	11%	19%	7%	3%	9%	9%	13%	*
Both equally morally justified	23%	23%	23%	19%	25%	19%	29%	24%	23%	16%	*
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	35%	23%	18%	10%	16%	32%	33%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(446)	(552)	(224)	(195)	(365)	(214)	(683)	(126)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The North	47%	53%	46%	40%	64%	46%	42%	56%	52%	53%	51%	41%	48%
The South	10%	9%	6%	15%	11%	12%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	12%	9%
Both equally morally justified	23%	16%	24%	28%	12%	30%	25%	15%	27%	12%	22%	26%	25%
Not sure	21%	21%	24%	17%	13%	12%	24%	20%	10%	26%	19%	21%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(382)	(360)	(256)	(396)	(321)	(411)	(274)	(209)	(156)	(224)	(385)	(233)

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8. Ancestors During Civil War
During the American Civil War, did you have any ancestors who were...? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Supporters of the North	15%	16%	15%	12%	14%	18%	17%	18%	10%	8%	*
Slaves	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	8%	4%	4%	28%	4%	*
Slave owners	7%	10%	5%	7%	15%	5%	2%	8%	4%	10%	*
Supporters of the South	14%	13%	15%	15%	21%	13%	8%	16%	7%	14%	*
None of the above	33%	33%	34%	28%	24%	33%	50%	34%	15%	42%	*
Not sure	35%	34%	35%	40%	34%	37%	27%	33%	45%	36%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(226)	(195)	(365)	(214)	(684)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Supporters of the North	15%	16%	14%	17%	17%	20%	13%	19%	20%	9%	19%	14%	20%
Slaves	8%	13%	6%	5%	15%	4%	8%	9%	7%	12%	6%	8%	8%
Slave owners	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%	12%	8%	3%	6%	11%
Supporters of the South	14%	12%	14%	17%	14%	16%	14%	12%	21%	6%	9%	18%	19%
None of the above	33%	30%	35%	35%	35%	38%	32%	32%	36%	44%	34%	29%	32%
Not sure	35%	35%	35%	32%	28%	31%	35%	36%	26%	32%	38%	37%	30%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(383)	(361)	(256)	(397)	(321)	(411)	(275)	(209)	(157)	(224)	(386)	(233)

9. Personal Support Civil War

If you had been alive during the American Civil War, which side do you think you would have supported?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The North	51%	49%	53%	38%	37%	57%	70%	52%	51%	40%	*
The South	12%	13%	11%	9%	18%	12%	8%	14%	8%	11%	*
Neither	14%	17%	12%	20%	18%	12%	9%	14%	11%	12%	*
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	33%	28%	19%	14%	20%	30%	37%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(445)	(552)	(224)	(194)	(365)	(214)	(682)	(126)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The North	51%	61%	48%	43%	70%	50%	45%	60%	56%	60%	62%	40%	52%
The South	12%	9%	9%	20%	8%	20%	14%	10%	14%	5%	9%	20%	6%
Neither	14%	11%	18%	12%	10%	10%	13%	13%	13%	16%	10%	16%	14%
Not sure	23%	19%	25%	25%	12%	20%	27%	17%	17%	19%	19%	24%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(380)	(361)	(256)	(394)	(321)	(410)	(274)	(208)	(156)	(223)	(385)	(233)

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10. Consider Confederates Traitors
Do you consider the people who supported the Confederacy during the American Civil War to be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Patriots	18%	20%	15%	15%	27%	14%	15%	20%	12%	18%	*
Traitors	23%	25%	20%	24%	20%	28%	17%	19%	31%	26%	*
Neither	39%	38%	39%	30%	30%	39%	58%	44%	26%	20%	*
Not sure	21%	16%	25%	32%	23%	20%	10%	17%	31%	35%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(445)	(553)	(225)	(195)	(365)	(213)	(682)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Patriots	18%	12%	16%	28%	10%	28%	18%	14%	26%	13%	18%	21%	17%
Traitors	23%	36%	20%	9%	41%	10%	23%	24%	24%	28%	24%	16%	27%
Neither	39%	31%	42%	44%	34%	49%	34%	44%	39%	38%	36%	40%	39%
Not sure	21%	21%	22%	19%	15%	12%	25%	19%	11%	20%	22%	23%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(382)	(361)	(255)	(396)	(320)	(411)	(275)	(207)	(156)	(224)	(385)	(233)

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11. Consider Confederates Today Traitors
Do you consider people who support the Confederacy today to be...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Patriots	14%	17%	12%	13%	20%	14%	9%	15%	11%	15%	*
Traitors	27%	26%	29%	28%	25%	31%	24%	23%	37%	30%	*
Neither	38%	40%	36%	26%	35%	37%	54%	44%	22%	24%	*
Not sure	21%	18%	23%	33%	20%	18%	13%	18%	29%	31%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(445)	(552)	(225)	(194)	(365)	(213)	(682)	(127)	(141)	(47)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Patriots	14%	9%	11%	25%	9%	24%	15%	13%	18%	15%	11%	17%	12%
Traitors	27%	45%	23%	11%	52%	9%	28%	31%	30%	33%	29%	20%	33%
Neither	38%	24%	42%	49%	25%	53%	35%	39%	40%	37%	39%	39%	37%
Not sure	21%	22%	24%	15%	14%	14%	22%	17%	12%	15%	21%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(382)	(360)	(255)	(396)	(320)	(410)	(275)	(208)	(156)	(224)	(385)	(232)

12. Influence of Slavery Today

To what extent do you believe that slavery still influences American society today?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	22%	21%	24%	22%	24%	23%	20%	19%	46%	12%	*
A fair amount	34%	32%	37%	38%	35%	27%	40%	34%	29%	46%	*
Not much	21%	23%	20%	18%	26%	21%	20%	25%	12%	16%	*
Not at all	14%	17%	11%	6%	9%	20%	17%	16%	1%	11%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	16%	6%	9%	2%	7%	12%	14%	*
Totals	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(447)	(551)	(226)	(195)	(364)	(213)	(682)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	22%	31%	22%	12%	36%	11%	24%	22%	21%	25%	24%	23%	17%
A fair amount	34%	42%	35%	23%	41%	23%	32%	34%	36%	31%	31%	34%	41%
Not much	21%	17%	16%	33%	16%	31%	19%	23%	26%	25%	20%	19%	23%
Not at all	14%	4%	15%	25%	3%	31%	15%	15%	13%	12%	15%	15%	12%
Not sure	8%	6%	12%	7%	4%	4%	10%	5%	5%	7%	10%	9%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(382)	(360)	(256)	(396)	(321)	(410)	(274)	(209)	(157)	(223)	(385)	(233)

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13. Success of Reconstruction Period
How successful do you believe the Reconstruction period following the Civil War was?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very successful	10%	12%	9%	13%	16%	9%	5%	10%	11%	12%	*
Somewhat successful	39%	39%	39%	38%	41%	35%	44%	43%	28%	35%	*
Not very successful	26%	29%	23%	20%	22%	28%	33%	26%	23%	23%	*
Not successful at all	7%	9%	6%	5%	5%	8%	11%	6%	12%	3%	*
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	24%	18%	21%	8%	15%	25%	27%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(447)	(552)	(226)	(194)	(365)	(214)	(683)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very successful	10%	9%	11%	12%	6%	13%	11%	10%	11%	9%	6%	12%	13%
Somewhat successful	39%	35%	35%	51%	37%	50%	38%	40%	40%	33%	42%	37%	45%
Not very successful	26%	30%	28%	17%	33%	20%	23%	30%	29%	35%	24%	24%	24%
Not successful at all	7%	9%	7%	5%	10%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	9%	3%
Not sure	18%	17%	19%	16%	13%	10%	21%	13%	13%	14%	22%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(383)	(361)	(255)	(397)	(320)	(411)	(274)	(209)	(157)	(224)	(386)	(232)

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14. Differences Between North and South Before Civil War
How different do you think the North and South were when the Civil War began?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely different	18%	20%	16%	16%	18%	17%	20%	17%	25%	17%	*
Mostly different	39%	36%	43%	32%	37%	37%	52%	43%	27%	35%	*
Mostly the same	22%	27%	18%	25%	21%	24%	19%	24%	18%	13%	*
Completely the same	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	1%	2%	6%	3%	*
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	23%	19%	20%	8%	14%	24%	32%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(443)	(553)	(224)	(194)	(365)	(213)	(680)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely different	18%	19%	19%	15%	20%	15%	21%	18%	15%	17%	18%	19%	16%
Mostly different	39%	39%	36%	44%	42%	45%	33%	48%	42%	40%	36%	38%	45%
Mostly the same	22%	21%	24%	22%	22%	25%	20%	17%	33%	29%	23%	20%	20%
Completely the same	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	16%	11%	13%	23%	14%	9%	11%	21%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(380)	(360)	(256)	(394)	(321)	(409)	(274)	(208)	(157)	(222)	(384)	(233)

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15. Differences Between North and South
How different do you think the North and South are today?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely different	9%	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%	4%	9%	10%	11%	*
Mostly different	32%	31%	33%	29%	36%	28%	36%	35%	25%	31%	*
Mostly the same	41%	45%	38%	36%	34%	44%	51%	43%	31%	31%	*
Completely the same	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	9%	2%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	20%	17%	13%	6%	10%	25%	26%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(446)	(551)	(224)	(195)	(364)	(214)	(681)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely different	9%	12%	9%	5%	11%	7%	12%	7%	6%	8%	11%	10%	6%
Mostly different	32%	38%	28%	31%	40%	26%	31%	37%	32%	35%	31%	28%	37%
Mostly the same	41%	32%	44%	48%	35%	56%	36%	41%	52%	42%	43%	41%	40%
Completely the same	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	11%	11%	6%	16%	10%	8%	13%	11%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(381)	(360)	(256)	(395)	(321)	(410)	(274)	(208)	(157)	(224)	(383)	(233)

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16A. Favorability of Civil War Figures — Abraham Lincoln
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	55%	53%	57%	35%	38%	63%	79%	61%	42%	42%	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	26%	28%	38%	35%	21%	15%	25%	33%	30%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	3%	10%	11%	3%	1%	5%	8%	8%	*
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	3%	3%	7%	7%	*
Don't know	8%	7%	9%	13%	9%	8%	2%	6%	10%	14%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(447)	(548)	(226)	(194)	(361)	(214)	(681)	(126)	(141)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	55%	55%	49%	63%	56%	66%	51%	60%	60%	52%	59%	52%	57%
Somewhat favorable	27%	27%	28%	24%	30%	20%	30%	26%	23%	27%	24%	28%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	7%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	3%	7%	6%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	3%	4%	11%	5%	4%	1%
Don't know	8%	5%	11%	7%	3%	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	9%	9%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(382)	(358)	(255)	(395)	(319)	(409)	(274)	(208)	(156)	(222)	(385)	(232)

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16B. Favorability of Civil War Figures — Jefferson Davis
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	10%	11%	14%	5%	*
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	24%	28%	24%	21%	28%	27%	18%	20%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	15%	14%	15%	14%	25%	18%	11%	18%	*
Very unfavorable	16%	18%	13%	7%	15%	20%	19%	15%	25%	7%	*
Don't know	33%	27%	38%	39%	35%	36%	19%	29%	32%	50%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(445)	(550)	(225)	(193)	(365)	(212)	(680)	(126)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	9%	6%	18%	7%	15%	12%	9%	9%	5%	9%	14%	7%
Somewhat favorable	25%	17%	28%	30%	19%	31%	24%	25%	31%	21%	20%	26%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	16%	16%	18%	18%	15%	17%	19%	25%	15%	15%	14%
Very unfavorable	16%	27%	12%	7%	30%	8%	13%	18%	21%	21%	19%	13%	13%
Don't know	33%	29%	38%	30%	26%	27%	36%	31%	20%	28%	36%	32%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(381)	(359)	(255)	(396)	(320)	(409)	(273)	(208)	(155)	(223)	(385)	(232)

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16C. Favorability of Civil War Figures — Ulysses S. Grant
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	28%	34%	22%	16%	18%	35%	39%	29%	27%	19%	*
Somewhat favorable	36%	37%	36%	38%	36%	33%	40%	41%	23%	32%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	9%	12%	13%	7%	6%	8%	11%	12%	*
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	9%	6%	*
Don't know	23%	15%	29%	31%	29%	20%	11%	19%	30%	32%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(445)	(552)	(226)	(193)	(364)	(214)	(682)	(126)	(142)	(47)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	28%	28%	24%	32%	28%	37%	29%	28%	30%	27%	29%	29%	24%
Somewhat favorable	36%	39%	33%	38%	41%	37%	34%	37%	42%	35%	37%	33%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	8%	11%	7%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	9%	8%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%
Don't know	23%	16%	30%	20%	15%	16%	25%	18%	16%	23%	20%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(382)	(360)	(255)	(397)	(319)	(410)	(274)	(208)	(157)	(223)	(385)	(232)

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16D. Favorability of Civil War Figures — Robert E. Lee
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	17%	21%	13%	14%	14%	16%	23%	19%	16%	11%	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	30%	23%	24%	27%	24%	33%	30%	17%	22%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	16%	18%	12%	17%	17%	17%	6%	21%	*
Very unfavorable	15%	14%	16%	12%	13%	19%	16%	13%	28%	9%	*
Don't know	25%	19%	31%	32%	34%	24%	11%	22%	33%	38%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(446)	(548)	(226)	(194)	(362)	(212)	(679)	(126)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	17%	11%	13%	31%	10%	31%	16%	16%	20%	12%	18%	22%	12%
Somewhat favorable	27%	24%	24%	33%	21%	38%	29%	25%	30%	26%	23%	30%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	19%	16%	13%	20%	11%	15%	18%	15%	17%	17%	13%	20%
Very unfavorable	15%	28%	12%	3%	32%	4%	13%	19%	17%	23%	16%	11%	15%
Don't know	25%	19%	34%	20%	17%	15%	27%	21%	18%	22%	26%	25%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(379)	(361)	(254)	(393)	(319)	(409)	(271)	(209)	(156)	(223)	(383)	(232)

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16E. Favorability of Civil War Figures — Harriet Tubman
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	49%	41%	56%	37%	45%	54%	57%	49%	62%	40%	*
Somewhat favorable	26%	32%	20%	34%	29%	23%	20%	28%	19%	19%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	2%	6%	8%	2%	3%	4%	6%	10%	*
Very unfavorable	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	*
Don't know	17%	16%	18%	17%	15%	18%	17%	17%	7%	26%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(443)	(547)	(226)	(192)	(361)	(211)	(675)	(127)	(141)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	49%	60%	45%	41%	65%	42%	46%	55%	55%	55%	54%	50%	38%
Somewhat favorable	26%	24%	26%	30%	21%	30%	25%	25%	27%	33%	21%	24%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know	17%	7%	24%	20%	6%	19%	17%	14%	12%	4%	19%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(990)	(381)	(357)	(252)	(394)	(317)	(406)	(273)	(208)	(154)	(222)	(383)	(231)

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16F. Favorability of Civil War Figures — Frederick Douglass
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	33%	31%	34%	25%	24%	37%	42%	30%	53%	25%	*
Somewhat favorable	26%	30%	23%	30%	30%	21%	27%	28%	24%	20%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	12%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	7%	*
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	2%	1%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	*
Don't know	31%	25%	36%	32%	32%	33%	24%	32%	15%	42%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(445)	(550)	(226)	(192)	(365)	(212)	(680)	(127)	(141)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	33%	44%	29%	23%	51%	31%	27%	40%	39%	35%	34%	32%	31%
Somewhat favorable	26%	23%	27%	29%	25%	29%	24%	32%	31%	29%	23%	24%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	7%	4%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	4%	2%
Don't know	31%	20%	35%	38%	13%	31%	38%	20%	19%	23%	32%	33%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(381)	(359)	(255)	(396)	(320)	(407)	(274)	(209)	(156)	(224)	(384)	(231)

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16G. Favorability of Civil War Figures — Andrew Johnson
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	12%	8%	12%	10%	9%	9%	10%	14%	11%	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	32%	30%	33%	33%	26%	35%	35%	20%	30%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	21%	11%	13%	16%	16%	17%	14%	17%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	10%	10%	11%	10%	6%	11%	14%	8%	15%	6%	*
Don't know	33%	25%	41%	33%	35%	38%	25%	32%	34%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(446)	(547)	(225)	(194)	(363)	(211)	(678)	(127)	(142)	(46)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	10%	7%	15%	7%	14%	13%	8%	8%	7%	7%	14%	8%
Somewhat favorable	31%	32%	26%	37%	31%	34%	26%	35%	37%	32%	28%	28%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	17%	13%	18%	17%	16%	17%	16%	20%	13%	14%	17%
Very unfavorable	10%	14%	11%	5%	17%	6%	8%	8%	16%	11%	12%	10%	8%
Don't know	33%	27%	40%	31%	27%	29%	37%	32%	22%	30%	39%	34%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(382)	(357)	(254)	(396)	(318)	(410)	(274)	(208)	(156)	(223)	(383)	(231)

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16H. Favorability of Civil War Figures — Stonewall Jackson
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	12%	15%	10%	10%	14%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	33%	28%	28%	26%	29%	41%	34%	22%	19%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	12%	15%	12%	13%	14%	8%	15%	*
Very unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	9%	9%	14%	15%	9%	21%	10%	*
Don't know	32%	25%	39%	41%	36%	32%	18%	30%	37%	42%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(445)	(549)	(225)	(194)	(363)	(212)	(680)	(125)	(142)	(47)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	12%	11%	9%	19%	9%	20%	13%	10%	18%	9%	8%	17%	11%
Somewhat favorable	31%	23%	31%	39%	24%	43%	29%	32%	35%	28%	29%	32%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	17%	13%	8%	18%	9%	13%	15%	11%	15%	16%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	12%	23%	8%	4%	23%	5%	11%	11%	14%	17%	9%	11%	12%
Don't know	32%	27%	39%	29%	27%	23%	35%	31%	22%	31%	39%	29%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(380)	(358)	(256)	(395)	(319)	(410)	(270)	(209)	(155)	(223)	(383)	(233)

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16I. Favorability of Civil War Figures — William Tecumseh Sherman
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	14%	19%	10%	11%	12%	17%	16%	13%	17%	11%	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	30%	25%	27%	29%	23%	32%	32%	15%	20%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	12%	9%	7%	12%	10%	8%	10%	*
Very unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	10%	5%	5%	12%	6%	*
Don't know	42%	31%	52%	44%	45%	43%	34%	39%	47%	53%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(445)	(550)	(225)	(192)	(365)	(213)	(681)	(125)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	14%	13%	14%	17%	14%	23%	14%	12%	24%	15%	16%	14%	13%
Somewhat favorable	27%	28%	25%	30%	31%	29%	24%	29%	32%	26%	26%	24%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	7%	9%	11%	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%	8%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	7%	10%	6%	4%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Don't know	42%	36%	47%	40%	34%	34%	45%	40%	29%	41%	44%	44%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(380)	(359)	(256)	(396)	(321)	(408)	(273)	(209)	(156)	(223)	(384)	(232)

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16J. Favorability of Civil War Figures — John Brown
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	14%	16%	13%	15%	14%	15%	13%	13%	26%	10%	*
Somewhat favorable	22%	27%	17%	25%	25%	17%	23%	23%	26%	17%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	8%	13%	8%	8%	15%	11%	4%	12%	*
Very unfavorable	7%	9%	5%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	*
Don't know	46%	34%	57%	43%	46%	52%	40%	46%	38%	57%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(446)	(553)	(226)	(195)	(365)	(213)	(683)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	14%	20%	13%	10%	20%	12%	15%	15%	18%	14%	15%	14%	16%
Somewhat favorable	22%	26%	22%	18%	24%	23%	16%	23%	31%	25%	15%	24%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	9%	15%	12%	13%	12%	10%	12%	6%	17%	9%	10%
Very unfavorable	7%	6%	5%	10%	6%	9%	5%	8%	7%	11%	5%	8%	4%
Don't know	46%	40%	51%	46%	39%	43%	52%	44%	33%	44%	49%	45%	47%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(383)	(361)	(255)	(397)	(320)	(410)	(275)	(209)	(157)	(224)	(385)	(233)

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17A. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Changing the names of streets, schools, and other public buildings that are named after Confederate leaders

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	22%	21%	23%	27%	16%	23%	21%	18%	41%	19%	*
Somewhat support	16%	14%	18%	26%	20%	11%	9%	15%	16%	21%	*
Somewhat oppose	20%	24%	17%	20%	30%	17%	14%	20%	12%	23%	*
Strongly oppose	32%	35%	29%	14%	24%	37%	51%	40%	13%	18%	*
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	13%	10%	12%	5%	7%	18%	19%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(444)	(552)	(226)	(193)	(363)	(214)	(681)	(127)	(141)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	22%	36%	19%	7%	42%	6%	22%	26%	21%	27%	25%	18%	21%
Somewhat support	16%	25%	14%	8%	25%	6%	16%	13%	20%	16%	15%	13%	22%
Somewhat oppose	20%	20%	22%	18%	17%	18%	19%	20%	24%	18%	13%	23%	25%
Strongly oppose	32%	9%	32%	61%	9%	66%	32%	30%	30%	29%	37%	36%	25%
Not sure	10%	10%	13%	6%	7%	4%	10%	10%	5%	11%	11%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(382)	(360)	(254)	(397)	(320)	(408)	(274)	(209)	(155)	(224)	(384)	(233)

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17B. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Removing confederate monuments
Do you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	22%	26%	24%	23%	26%	22%	18%	46%	26%	*
Somewhat support	15%	15%	15%	27%	14%	11%	10%	15%	17%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	16%	20%	16%	15%	12%	17%	9%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	34%	37%	31%	11%	31%	38%	52%	43%	6%	23%	*
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	17%	16%	10%	3%	7%	23%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(445)	(552)	(226)	(193)	(365)	(213)	(681)	(127)	(142)	(47)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	24%	43%	21%	5%	50%	4%	23%	29%	25%	33%	21%	20%	27%
Somewhat support	15%	24%	13%	6%	21%	6%	16%	11%	19%	19%	15%	13%	15%
Somewhat oppose	16%	12%	20%	15%	13%	15%	16%	14%	18%	12%	14%	18%	17%
Strongly oppose	34%	12%	32%	65%	11%	69%	32%	36%	35%	28%	38%	38%	27%
Not sure	11%	10%	14%	9%	5%	6%	12%	9%	3%	8%	12%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(383)	(358)	(256)	(397)	(319)	(411)	(272)	(209)	(155)	(223)	(386)	(233)

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17C. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Removing the Confederate flag from state flags, license plates, and other official symbols
Do you support or oppose the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	32%	30%	35%	36%	26%	37%	29%	26%	52%	38%	*
Somewhat support	17%	18%	17%	24%	26%	10%	13%	19%	11%	17%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	21%	12%	11%	19%	16%	20%	17%	9%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	23%	22%	23%	11%	18%	26%	33%	30%	6%	9%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	18%	11%	11%	4%	8%	21%	23%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(444)	(551)	(226)	(195)	(363)	(211)	(680)	(127)	(142)	(46)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	32%	54%	31%	7%	61%	9%	30%	35%	40%	43%	33%	27%	33%
Somewhat support	17%	18%	16%	18%	19%	14%	17%	18%	22%	17%	17%	14%	24%
Somewhat oppose	16%	11%	17%	22%	11%	22%	17%	15%	15%	17%	17%	17%	15%
Strongly oppose	23%	8%	20%	44%	5%	48%	21%	26%	19%	15%	23%	29%	17%
Not sure	11%	8%	16%	8%	4%	7%	15%	6%	5%	9%	11%	13%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(381)	(359)	(255)	(394)	(319)	(411)	(273)	(208)	(156)	(223)	(384)	(232)

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17D. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Teaching about the American Civil War in schools
Do you support or oppose the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	67%	67%	68%	49%	58%	75%	82%	71%	59%	51%	*
Somewhat support	21%	20%	22%	31%	24%	15%	16%	20%	22%	29%	*
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	9%	10%	1%	1%	5%	5%	4%	*
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	*
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	2%	3%	12%	15%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(447)	(550)	(226)	(194)	(364)	(213)	(682)	(127)	(141)	(47)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	67%	62%	67%	74%	71%	77%	65%	76%	66%	72%	73%	66%	61%
Somewhat support	21%	26%	19%	17%	20%	17%	21%	16%	24%	19%	18%	21%	24%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	7%	3%	2%	4%	10%
Strongly oppose	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Not sure	6%	6%	8%	4%	4%	2%	7%	5%	3%	4%	7%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(382)	(360)	(255)	(395)	(320)	(411)	(272)	(209)	(157)	(222)	(385)	(233)

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17E. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Teaching about slavery in schools
Do you support or oppose the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	55%	51%	58%	47%	48%	61%	60%	55%	60%	47%	*
Somewhat support	26%	27%	25%	26%	25%	25%	28%	26%	21%	30%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	7%	13%	15%	4%	4%	10%	4%	5%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	1%	4%	5%	5%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	5%	11%	13%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(447)	(552)	(226)	(195)	(364)	(214)	(683)	(127)	(142)	(47)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	55%	63%	54%	45%	70%	48%	50%	63%	56%	61%	60%	51%	52%
Somewhat support	26%	18%	24%	39%	16%	37%	29%	22%	23%	23%	23%	29%	26%
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	14%	9%	6%	6%	14%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	6%	3%	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%	8%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(383)	(360)	(256)	(397)	(320)	(410)	(275)	(209)	(157)	(224)	(385)	(233)

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