

# YouGov Survey: Systems of Government

September 16 - 20, 2024 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



## 1A. Favorability of Forms of Government — Democracy

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	56%	55%	57%	46%	54%	56%	68%	58%	56%	54%	*
Somewhat favorable	24%	24%	24%	32%	21%	24%	19%	24%	20%	21%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	12%	8%	*
Very unfavorable	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%	1%	4%	*
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	9%	10%	6%	3%	4%	11%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(495)	(618)	(242)	(192)	(389)	(290)	(745)	(130)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	56%	72%	47%	49%	78%	46%	51%	64%	60%	69%	55%	51%	55%
Somewhat favorable	24%	21%	25%	27%	17%	27%	21%	25%	24%	21%	25%	22%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	2%	12%	10%	3%	15%	9%	7%	7%	6%	12%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	5%	2%	5%	8%	0%	9%	8%	3%	5%	1%	3%	8%	4%
Don't know	7%	3%	12%	5%	2%	4%	11%	2%	3%	3%	5%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(370)	(439)	(304)	(467)	(410)	(415)	(331)	(241)	(192)	(230)	(428)	(263)

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## 1B. Favorability of Forms of Government — Democratic republic

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	41%	46%	35%	26%	33%	47%	55%	46%	28%	34%	*
Somewhat favorable	29%	30%	28%	40%	31%	25%	20%	25%	39%	33%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	9%	13%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	10%	*
Very unfavorable	9%	7%	10%	4%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	5%	*
Don't know	14%	10%	18%	16%	20%	11%	10%	11%	18%	19%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(495)	(616)	(242)	(191)	(389)	(289)	(743)	(131)	(155)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	41%	43%	36%	44%	50%	45%	32%	47%	51%	41%	43%	38%	43%
Somewhat favorable	29%	33%	31%	21%	30%	22%	30%	31%	24%	35%	26%	25%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	10%	6%	5%	6%	9%	7%	7%	4%	11%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	9%	5%	5%	17%	4%	17%	12%	6%	6%	7%	7%	11%	8%
Don't know	14%	12%	18%	12%	11%	10%	18%	8%	12%	13%	13%	18%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(371)	(438)	(302)	(466)	(409)	(415)	(330)	(240)	(193)	(230)	(425)	(263)

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## 1C. Favorability of Forms of Government — Federalism

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	12%	7%	8%	13%	8%	11%	10%	7%	12%	*
Somewhat favorable	22%	26%	17%	28%	20%	18%	22%	21%	28%	17%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	15%	11%	13%	23%	18%	19%	8%	21%	*
Very unfavorable	18%	17%	20%	11%	11%	24%	26%	19%	13%	20%	*
Don't know	34%	26%	41%	42%	43%	28%	23%	31%	44%	30%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(494)	(617)	(240)	(192)	(389)	(290)	(745)	(130)	(156)	(80)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	8%	8%	14%	9%	15%	6%	8%	19%	14%	6%	11%	8%
Somewhat favorable	22%	27%	19%	18%	28%	20%	18%	28%	21%	15%	25%	18%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	14%	17%	19%	15%	18%	18%	15%	21%	21%	19%	16%	13%
Very unfavorable	18%	20%	14%	22%	18%	23%	19%	22%	16%	16%	14%	21%	19%
Don't know	34%	32%	41%	27%	31%	24%	39%	28%	24%	34%	35%	34%	32%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(371)	(436)	(304)	(466)	(409)	(415)	(329)	(241)	(193)	(228)	(428)	(262)

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## 1D. Favorability of Forms of Government — Socialism

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	6%	5%	6%	11%	8%	3%	2%	5%	6%	6%	*
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	20%	37%	21%	16%	14%	20%	29%	22%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	16%	21%	14%	22%	21%	15%	20%	20%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	41%	46%	36%	13%	36%	47%	64%	46%	21%	37%	*
Don't know	14%	10%	17%	25%	13%	12%	5%	10%	25%	19%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(496)	(615)	(242)	(192)	(388)	(289)	(743)	(131)	(156)	(81)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	6%	9%	6%	2%	12%	1%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%
Somewhat favorable	21%	38%	17%	8%	34%	8%	19%	22%	16%	21%	21%	18%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	21%	23%	10%	24%	8%	17%	20%	24%	21%	27%	16%	12%
Very unfavorable	41%	16%	39%	71%	18%	78%	39%	41%	47%	38%	36%	44%	40%
Don't know	14%	15%	15%	10%	12%	4%	18%	11%	7%	13%	11%	15%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(371)	(436)	(304)	(466)	(409)	(414)	(330)	(241)	(192)	(228)	(429)	(262)

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## 1E. Favorability of Forms of Government — Constitutional monarchy

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	*
Somewhat favorable	15%	19%	11%	20%	18%	10%	13%	16%	14%	11%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	24%	20%	24%	23%	24%	14%	22%	19%	21%	*
Very unfavorable	34%	33%	35%	21%	27%	37%	50%	36%	30%	33%	*
Don't know	26%	21%	32%	33%	28%	26%	20%	23%	36%	35%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(497)	(617)	(242)	(192)	(388)	(292)	(746)	(130)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	15%	18%	11%	17%	16%	17%	13%	15%	16%	12%	14%	13%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	20%	22%	24%	18%	22%	19%	23%	29%	21%	24%	19%	26%
Very unfavorable	34%	37%	31%	34%	40%	39%	34%	38%	34%	34%	33%	36%	32%
Don't know	26%	21%	34%	23%	22%	20%	32%	21%	17%	30%	27%	29%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(372)	(438)	(304)	(467)	(410)	(416)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(229)	(429)	(263)

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**1F. Favorability of Forms of Government — Communism**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	6%	0%	*
Somewhat favorable	8%	10%	6%	19%	9%	3%	0%	6%	15%	8%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	25%	15%	9%	4%	11%	13%	25%	*
Very unfavorable	68%	69%	68%	36%	58%	81%	93%	76%	45%	57%	*
Don't know	9%	6%	12%	13%	16%	5%	2%	5%	22%	10%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(496)	(618)	(242)	(192)	(389)	(291)	(745)	(131)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	8%	12%	8%	3%	11%	4%	7%	6%	6%	11%	7%	6%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	20%	13%	5%	18%	4%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	68%	59%	63%	85%	58%	88%	63%	71%	78%	64%	70%	69%	69%
Don't know	9%	7%	13%	6%	9%	3%	14%	7%	2%	8%	7%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(372)	(437)	(305)	(466)	(411)	(416)	(331)	(241)	(193)	(230)	(428)	(263)

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## 1G. Favorability of Forms of Government — Theocracy

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	*
Somewhat favorable	8%	11%	6%	18%	10%	3%	4%	7%	6%	11%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	14%	17%	17%	12%	12%	14%	10%	22%	*
Very unfavorable	41%	48%	35%	29%	33%	45%	58%	46%	31%	27%	*
Don't know	34%	25%	43%	34%	37%	39%	24%	31%	49%	38%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(497)	(613)	(242)	(192)	(387)	(289)	(741)	(131)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	8%	10%	5%	10%	5%	10%	6%	10%	9%	11%	3%	9%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	12%	16%	12%	15%	15%	13%	16%	9%	17%	12%	18%
Very unfavorable	41%	47%	42%	35%	56%	42%	36%	44%	47%	48%	44%	37%	42%
Don't know	34%	26%	40%	38%	24%	31%	40%	31%	27%	29%	33%	40%	29%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(372)	(436)	(302)	(466)	(407)	(413)	(330)	(241)	(192)	(228)	(426)	(264)

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## 1H. Favorability of Forms of Government — Anarchism

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	*
Somewhat favorable	6%	7%	6%	14%	10%	2%	2%	6%	4%	9%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	11%	21%	12%	10%	4%	10%	12%	24%	*
Very unfavorable	65%	70%	61%	32%	61%	76%	87%	71%	50%	46%	*
Don't know	15%	9%	20%	27%	15%	12%	6%	11%	32%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(495)	(617)	(241)	(192)	(388)	(291)	(744)	(131)	(156)	(81)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	4%	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Somewhat favorable	6%	8%	7%	3%	8%	3%	6%	6%	7%	9%	4%	6%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	12%	12%	9%	7%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%	10%	14%
Very unfavorable	65%	63%	62%	72%	68%	78%	60%	71%	70%	66%	69%	63%	65%
Don't know	15%	14%	17%	13%	12%	11%	17%	11%	10%	11%	14%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(370)	(438)	(304)	(467)	(409)	(415)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(229)	(426)	(264)



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## 11. Favorability of Forms of Government — Dictatorship

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	*
Somewhat favorable	4%	5%	3%	12%	4%	1%	0%	4%	5%	5%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	9%	10%	3%	1%	4%	7%	6%	*
Very unfavorable	81%	79%	83%	58%	75%	91%	96%	84%	69%	76%	*
Don't know	8%	8%	9%	20%	8%	4%	2%	6%	16%	10%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(496)	(616)	(242)	(192)	(387)	(291)	(744)	(130)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%
Very unfavorable	81%	81%	78%	85%	87%	86%	76%	84%	90%	81%	81%	80%	82%
Don't know	8%	7%	11%	5%	5%	3%	10%	6%	1%	5%	9%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(372)	(437)	(303)	(467)	(410)	(414)	(331)	(242)	(192)	(230)	(428)	(262)

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**1J. Favorability of Forms of Government — Absolute monarchy**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	*
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	5%	12%	6%	2%	1%	5%	8%	6%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	13%	20%	17%	12%	11%	15%	12%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	66%	66%	66%	47%	59%	74%	82%	70%	50%	59%	*
Don't know	12%	10%	15%	18%	15%	11%	6%	9%	29%	16%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(497)	(617)	(242)	(192)	(389)	(291)	(746)	(130)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	4%	8%	1%	6%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	16%	14%	11%	12%	19%	11%	14%	14%	22%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	66%	66%	63%	70%	72%	73%	57%	70%	76%	67%	64%	64%	72%
Don't know	12%	11%	16%	9%	11%	8%	16%	11%	5%	8%	12%	17%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(372)	(438)	(304)	(468)	(410)	(416)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(229)	(428)	(264)

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**1K. Favorability of Forms of Government — Fascism**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following system of government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	*
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	4%	12%	6%	2%	1%	4%	4%	7%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	14%	8%	4%	3%	6%	7%	8%	*
Very unfavorable	74%	74%	73%	49%	68%	81%	93%	78%	53%	70%	*
Don't know	14%	11%	17%	24%	17%	13%	4%	10%	32%	15%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(494)	(618)	(242)	(192)	(388)	(290)	(743)	(131)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	9%	3%	0%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	74%	72%	73%	76%	79%	82%	64%	80%	83%	77%	74%	72%	74%
Don't know	14%	12%	17%	13%	11%	8%	17%	11%	9%	9%	14%	16%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(370)	(438)	(304)	(466)	(410)	(415)	(331)	(240)	(191)	(230)	(428)	(263)

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## 2A. Countries' Systems of Government — The United States

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	72%	78%	67%	62%	68%	77%	81%	76%	65%	61%	*
Dictatorship	2%	2%	1%	6%	0%	1%	0%	1%	4%	2%	*
Constitutional monarchy	3%	1%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	7%	*
Absolute monarchy	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	*
Theocracy	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	*
Fascism	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	*
Communism	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	*
None of these	11%	8%	13%	7%	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	11%	*
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	12%	11%	5%	5%	6%	10%	13%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(496)	(618)	(241)	(192)	(389)	(292)	(746)	(130)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	72%	74%	68%	77%	81%	76%	68%	76%	80%	67%	77%	70%	77%
Dictatorship	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Constitutional monarchy	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%
Absolute monarchy	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Theocracy	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Fascism	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Communism	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
None of these	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	12%	10%	12%	10%	18%	6%	11%	9%
Not sure	8%	3%	13%	6%	3%	4%	12%	2%	4%	8%	7%	9%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(371)	(439)	(304)	(468)	(410)	(415)	(331)	(242)	(192)	(229)	(429)	(264)

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## 2B. Countries' Systems of Government — The United Kingdom

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	17%	21%	12%	14%	14%	15%	24%	15%	25%	14%	*
Dictatorship	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Constitutional monarchy	49%	50%	47%	50%	42%	50%	52%	55%	21%	44%	*
Absolute monarchy	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	15%	8%	9%	19%	16%	*
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	*
Fascism	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	*
Communism	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	*
None of these	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	*
Not sure	16%	11%	21%	14%	24%	14%	12%	13%	29%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(495)	(618)	(242)	(192)	(388)	(291)	(746)	(130)	(156)	(81)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	17%	18%	17%	15%	18%	15%	18%	14%	15%	14%	22%	17%	13%
Dictatorship	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Constitutional monarchy	49%	51%	45%	50%	56%	53%	38%	54%	61%	47%	44%	46%	59%
Absolute monarchy	11%	12%	12%	10%	8%	12%	13%	15%	7%	12%	14%	10%	11%
Theocracy	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Fascism	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Communism	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%
None of these	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	3%	0%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	16%	13%	10%	22%	11%	10%	16%	15%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	102%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(372)	(436)	(305)	(466)	(411)	(415)	(330)	(242)	(193)	(230)	(426)	(264)

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## 2C. Countries' Systems of Government — China

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	4%	4%	3%	8%	5%	2%	1%	2%	11%	5%	*
Dictatorship	22%	22%	21%	17%	16%	27%	25%	24%	17%	21%	*
Constitutional monarchy	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%	*
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	*
Theocracy	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	0%	3%	2%	1%	4%	*
Fascism	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	*
Communism	49%	55%	43%	30%	45%	56%	60%	52%	36%	38%	*
None of these	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*
Not sure	17%	11%	22%	26%	25%	12%	5%	14%	29%	21%	*
Totals	102%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(497)	(619)	(242)	(192)	(390)	(292)	(747)	(131)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%
Dictatorship	22%	24%	19%	22%	22%	23%	19%	23%	26%	20%	22%	20%	24%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Absolute monarchy	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Theocracy	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%
Fascism	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Communism	49%	45%	48%	55%	52%	61%	43%	50%	56%	53%	50%	48%	46%
None of these	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	17%	14%	21%	15%	14%	8%	21%	14%	12%	15%	13%	19%	18%
Totals	102%	100%	101%	102%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	98%	101%	99%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(372)	(439)	(305)	(468)	(411)	(417)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(230)	(429)	(264)

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## 2D. Countries' Systems of Government — Russia

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	5%	9%	2%	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	7%	*
Dictatorship	38%	38%	38%	30%	43%	37%	43%	39%	44%	31%	*
Constitutional monarchy	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	3%	*
Absolute monarchy	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	*
Theocracy	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	*
Fascism	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	*
Communism	29%	28%	29%	18%	23%	37%	35%	31%	19%	27%	*
None of these	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	20%	17%	10%	10%	12%	16%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(497)	(619)	(242)	(192)	(390)	(292)	(747)	(131)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	5%	5%	7%	5%	2%	5%	8%	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%
Dictatorship	38%	48%	33%	33%	51%	35%	38%	34%	50%	35%	40%	38%	39%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Absolute monarchy	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Theocracy	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%
Fascism	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	1%
Communism	29%	22%	27%	39%	25%	38%	22%	39%	24%	29%	30%	27%	31%
None of these	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	14%	10%	19%	11%	9%	8%	19%	9%	7%	16%	11%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(372)	(439)	(305)	(468)	(411)	(417)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(230)	(429)	(264)

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## 2E. Countries' Systems of Government — Saudi Arabia

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	*
Dictatorship	12%	11%	14%	9%	11%	14%	15%	12%	13%	11%	*
Constitutional monarchy	7%	10%	5%	6%	5%	11%	5%	7%	6%	6%	*
Absolute monarchy	29%	37%	21%	20%	23%	32%	41%	33%	15%	29%	*
Theocracy	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	8%	9%	10%	6%	12%	*
Fascism	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*
Communism	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%	3%	6%	3%	*
None of these	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*
Not sure	33%	23%	42%	43%	41%	27%	22%	30%	46%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(497)	(619)	(242)	(192)	(390)	(292)	(747)	(131)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%
Dictatorship	12%	14%	11%	13%	13%	14%	11%	16%	10%	13%	14%	11%	12%
Constitutional monarchy	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	5%	5%	11%
Absolute monarchy	29%	27%	27%	34%	33%	37%	25%	30%	36%	25%	32%	29%	29%
Theocracy	10%	11%	9%	8%	13%	9%	6%	9%	16%	13%	9%	9%	8%
Fascism	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Communism	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%
None of these	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%
Not sure	33%	29%	39%	29%	29%	23%	36%	31%	23%	31%	31%	35%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(372)	(439)	(305)	(468)	(411)	(417)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(230)	(429)	(264)

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## 2F. Countries' Systems of Government — Iran

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	4%	6%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	12%	3%	*
Dictatorship	28%	24%	31%	20%	24%	34%	30%	29%	20%	33%	*
Constitutional monarchy	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Absolute monarchy	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	11%	6%	1%	4%	*
Theocracy	26%	34%	18%	20%	25%	27%	32%	30%	10%	17%	*
Fascism	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	*
Communism	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	3%	*
None of these	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	*
Not sure	25%	21%	29%	36%	32%	21%	12%	21%	39%	29%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(495)	(617)	(242)	(191)	(389)	(290)	(744)	(131)	(155)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	4%	7%	4%	1%	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	8%
Dictatorship	28%	25%	22%	38%	24%	36%	27%	31%	27%	32%	28%	28%	22%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Absolute monarchy	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%	4%	5%
Theocracy	26%	27%	28%	22%	34%	26%	18%	28%	35%	30%	27%	20%	31%
Fascism	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Communism	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	7%	5%
None of these	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Not sure	25%	22%	32%	19%	20%	16%	30%	18%	20%	22%	25%	28%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	102%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(371)	(437)	(304)	(466)	(410)	(414)	(330)	(242)	(193)	(228)	(428)	(263)

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## 2G. Countries' Systems of Government — Israel

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	36%	46%	26%	21%	31%	40%	50%	40%	26%	27%	*
Dictatorship	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	*
Constitutional monarchy	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	*
Absolute monarchy	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
Theocracy	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	*
Fascism	4%	5%	3%	11%	4%	2%	0%	3%	6%	4%	*
Communism	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	*
None of these	9%	7%	11%	8%	6%	10%	11%	10%	4%	5%	*
Not sure	34%	26%	42%	40%	42%	33%	23%	30%	48%	44%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(497)	(617)	(242)	(191)	(390)	(291)	(746)	(130)	(156)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	36%	32%	31%	45%	36%	53%	28%	41%	43%	34%	38%	34%	39%
Dictatorship	5%	9%	4%	3%	7%	3%	7%	6%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Absolute monarchy	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Theocracy	7%	9%	9%	3%	11%	5%	4%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%
Fascism	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	4%	2%
Communism	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
None of these	9%	7%	7%	13%	8%	12%	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%
Not sure	34%	34%	41%	27%	30%	20%	41%	28%	28%	36%	31%	36%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	102%	99%	101%	100%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(371)	(438)	(305)	(467)	(410)	(417)	(331)	(241)	(193)	(229)	(428)	(264)

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## 2H. Countries' Systems of Government — India

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	25%	36%	15%	21%	23%	25%	32%	26%	25%	20%	*
Dictatorship	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	*
Constitutional monarchy	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	2%	10%	*
Absolute monarchy	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	*
Theocracy	5%	7%	4%	3%	9%	6%	2%	6%	7%	2%	*
Fascism	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	*
Communism	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	*
None of these	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	2%	*
Not sure	46%	35%	56%	49%	48%	44%	42%	44%	45%	51%	*
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(494)	(617)	(242)	(190)	(390)	(289)	(745)	(131)	(153)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	25%	29%	24%	21%	33%	26%	19%	27%	35%	25%	26%	23%	27%
Dictatorship	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Constitutional monarchy	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Absolute monarchy	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Theocracy	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%	6%	6%	6%
Fascism	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	0%	3%	3%	2%
Communism	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
None of these	7%	5%	7%	10%	7%	12%	7%	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%
Not sure	46%	42%	50%	44%	42%	39%	49%	43%	35%	48%	46%	45%	44%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(371)	(437)	(303)	(466)	(409)	(416)	(330)	(241)	(193)	(230)	(427)	(261)

**2I. Countries' Systems of Government — Hungary**

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	16%	21%	12%	15%	13%	16%	22%	16%	14%	22%	*
Dictatorship	11%	13%	9%	5%	9%	14%	13%	11%	15%	5%	*
Constitutional monarchy	3%	4%	2%	6%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	*
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	*
Theocracy	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*
Fascism	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	*
Communism	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	6%	1%	3%	*
None of these	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	7%	3%	3%	*
Not sure	50%	42%	59%	56%	55%	50%	41%	49%	57%	49%	*
Totals	99%	102%	100%	100%	98%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(495)	(619)	(241)	(192)	(390)	(291)	(747)	(130)	(156)	(81)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	16%	9%	18%	22%	10%	27%	16%	15%	19%	16%	17%	17%	15%
Dictatorship	11%	19%	10%	3%	23%	3%	8%	13%	12%	14%	11%	8%	13%
Constitutional monarchy	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Theocracy	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Fascism	4%	7%	4%	2%	9%	1%	4%	3%	8%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Communism	5%	7%	2%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	10%
None of these	6%	4%	5%	9%	4%	9%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%
Not sure	50%	42%	58%	50%	41%	47%	53%	51%	40%	48%	55%	51%	47%
Totals	99%	98%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(372)	(437)	(305)	(468)	(410)	(417)	(330)	(242)	(192)	(229)	(429)	(264)

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## 2J. Countries' Systems of Government — Japan

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	27%	36%	20%	27%	25%	24%	36%	29%	16%	25%	*
Dictatorship	6%	4%	8%	3%	5%	8%	7%	5%	8%	8%	*
Constitutional monarchy	20%	23%	17%	13%	20%	24%	22%	22%	18%	17%	*
Absolute monarchy	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	*
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	*
Fascism	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*
Communism	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	2%	2%	3%	10%	3%	*
None of these	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	*
Not sure	33%	24%	42%	41%	37%	32%	24%	32%	41%	34%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(496)	(616)	(241)	(191)	(390)	(290)	(744)	(130)	(156)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	27%	27%	29%	26%	34%	28%	24%	28%	32%	23%	29%	26%	33%
Dictatorship	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%
Constitutional monarchy	20%	22%	19%	19%	24%	24%	16%	25%	26%	21%	22%	20%	19%
Absolute monarchy	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Fascism	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Communism	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%
None of these	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	33%	29%	37%	34%	27%	26%	39%	28%	27%	31%	32%	34%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(371)	(437)	(304)	(466)	(409)	(417)	(329)	(240)	(192)	(229)	(427)	(264)

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## 2K. Countries' Systems of Government — Denmark

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	24%	29%	19%	27%	19%	20%	33%	27%	16%	21%	*
Dictatorship	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	*
Constitutional monarchy	19%	24%	15%	14%	16%	26%	19%	22%	13%	14%	*
Absolute monarchy	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	*
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	3%	*
Fascism	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	*
Communism	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	0%	2%	7%	1%	*
None of these	5%	4%	7%	3%	3%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	*
Not sure	42%	34%	50%	44%	51%	39%	36%	39%	50%	46%	*
Totals	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(497)	(618)	(242)	(192)	(389)	(292)	(746)	(131)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	24%	26%	23%	23%	28%	26%	24%	23%	26%	24%	27%	21%	28%
Dictatorship	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Constitutional monarchy	19%	22%	19%	17%	23%	20%	16%	21%	26%	22%	19%	17%	22%
Absolute monarchy	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Theocracy	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Fascism	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Communism	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%
None of these	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	11%	3%	5%	4%
Not sure	42%	36%	47%	42%	37%	38%	44%	41%	37%	37%	43%	46%	40%
Totals	98%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(372)	(439)	(304)	(468)	(410)	(417)	(331)	(241)	(193)	(230)	(429)	(263)

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## 2L. Countries' Systems of Government — North Korea

Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	2%	2%	2%	6%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	*
Dictatorship	55%	58%	52%	49%	53%	59%	57%	58%	53%	51%	*
Constitutional monarchy	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*
Absolute monarchy	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	*
Theocracy	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	*
Fascism	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	*
Communism	20%	19%	20%	14%	15%	22%	28%	20%	14%	20%	*
None of these	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	19%	22%	10%	6%	11%	20%	14%	*
Totals	100%	98%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(497)	(619)	(242)	(192)	(390)	(292)	(747)	(131)	(156)	(82)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	2%	5%	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Dictatorship	55%	56%	55%	55%	64%	57%	49%	60%	62%	53%	63%	50%	58%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Absolute monarchy	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	7%
Theocracy	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Fascism	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	0%
Communism	20%	16%	20%	24%	15%	27%	18%	22%	16%	23%	16%	20%	21%
None of these	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	14%	13%	17%	11%	10%	7%	19%	9%	11%	15%	11%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(372)	(439)	(305)	(468)	(411)	(417)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(230)	(429)	(264)

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### 3. Fascism vs. Communism

If you HAD to choose between communism and fascism, which would you choose?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Fascism	17%	22%	12%	11%	13%	21%	20%	19%	10%	16%	*
Communism	28%	29%	26%	46%	30%	23%	13%	26%	33%	28%	*
Don't know	56%	49%	62%	43%	56%	56%	67%	55%	57%	56%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(495)	(618)	(242)	(192)	(388)	(291)	(746)	(131)	(155)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Fascism	17%	11%	16%	24%	11%	28%	17%	18%	18%	18%	15%	17%	18%
Communism	28%	43%	25%	14%	43%	16%	22%	31%	33%	26%	28%	27%	29%
Don't know	56%	46%	59%	62%	46%	56%	61%	51%	50%	56%	57%	56%	53%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(372)	(438)	(303)	(468)	(408)	(415)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(230)	(426)	(264)

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## 4. Why Fascism vs. Communism

And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing that system?

*Excluding respondents who said they don't know*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	82%	85%	78%	63%	*	93%	94%	87%	*	*	*
I think the system I chose is a good system	18%	15%	22%	37%	*	7%	6%	13%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(516)	(264)	(252)	(146)	(83)	(178)	(109)	(343)	(59)	(71)	(43)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	82%	82%	80%	84%	86%	87%	72%	90%	88%	*	*	82%	84%
I think the system I chose is a good system	18%	18%	20%	16%	14%	13%	28%	10%	12%	*	*	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(516)	(194)	(200)	(122)	(250)	(181)	(169)	(159)	(130)	(94)	(98)	(197)	(127)

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## 5. Dictatorship vs. Theocracy

If you HAD to choose between dictatorship and theocracy, which would you choose?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Dictatorship	8%	11%	6%	10%	8%	9%	6%	9%	3%	7%	*
Theocracy	39%	42%	37%	41%	46%	37%	34%	39%	49%	37%	*
Don't know	52%	48%	57%	50%	47%	54%	60%	52%	48%	56%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(495)	(615)	(241)	(190)	(387)	(292)	(744)	(130)	(155)	(81)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Dictatorship	8%	8%	10%	7%	11%	6%	7%	9%	11%	6%	7%	8%	12%
Theocracy	39%	39%	36%	43%	35%	47%	41%	39%	40%	35%	38%	42%	38%
Don't know	52%	53%	54%	50%	54%	47%	52%	51%	49%	58%	55%	50%	50%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(371)	(436)	(303)	(466)	(409)	(413)	(331)	(241)	(193)	(228)	(426)	(263)

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## 6. Why Dictatorship vs. Theocracy

And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing that system?

*Excluding respondents who said they don't know*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	77%	77%	78%	62%	*	80%	85%	81%	*	*	*
I think the system I chose is a good system	23%	23%	22%	38%	*	20%	15%	19%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(530)	(260)	(270)	(131)	(91)	(186)	(122)	(354)	(66)	(70)	(40)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	77%	70%	81%	81%	85%	81%	74%	75%	83%	*	81%	77%	74%
I think the system I chose is a good system	23%	30%	19%	19%	15%	19%	26%	25%	17%	*	19%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(530)	(167)	(210)	(153)	(215)	(218)	(196)	(161)	(126)	(85)	(104)	(216)	(125)

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## 7. Democracy vs. Constitutional Monarchy

If you HAD to choose between a democratic republic and a constitutional monarchy, which would you choose?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic republic	78%	85%	73%	72%	74%	82%	86%	80%	76%	79%	*
Constitutional monarchy	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	5%	6%	2%	7%	*
Don't know	16%	10%	21%	19%	21%	14%	9%	15%	22%	15%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(496)	(618)	(241)	(192)	(389)	(292)	(747)	(130)	(155)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	78%	86%	73%	77%	91%	78%	71%	84%	86%	80%	78%	76%	81%
Constitutional monarchy	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	10%	8%	6%	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%
Don't know	16%	10%	21%	15%	7%	12%	21%	10%	11%	16%	15%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(372)	(438)	(304)	(467)	(410)	(416)	(330)	(242)	(193)	(229)	(429)	(263)



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## 8. Why Democracy vs. Constitutional Monarchy

And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing that system?

*Excluding respondents who said they don't know*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	17%	15%	20%	24%	21%	14%	14%	17%	*	24%	*
I think the system I chose is a good system	83%	85%	80%	76%	79%	86%	86%	83%	*	76%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(940)	(446)	(494)	(196)	(146)	(336)	(262)	(649)	(99)	(123)	(69)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	17%	15%	21%	16%	13%	17%	21%	15%	15%	16%	21%	16%	17%
I think the system I chose is a good system	83%	85%	79%	84%	87%	83%	79%	85%	85%	84%	79%	84%	83%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(940)	(332)	(348)	(260)	(429)	(354)	(327)	(297)	(220)	(164)	(193)	(351)	(232)

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## 9. Views on Voting Rights

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - Everyone should be allowed to vote	25%	20%	29%	25%	23%	25%	26%	23%	33%	20%	*
2	12%	11%	12%	14%	13%	11%	8%	12%	14%	6%	*
3	15%	13%	16%	14%	22%	14%	8%	13%	19%	16%	*
4	15%	17%	13%	16%	16%	15%	13%	16%	9%	15%	*
5 - Only citizens who meet specific criteria should be allowed to vote	27%	32%	23%	16%	18%	31%	44%	32%	16%	23%	*
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	15%	7%	4%	2%	3%	8%	19%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(491)	(619)	(240)	(189)	(389)	(292)	(743)	(129)	(156)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Everyone should be allowed to vote	25%	41%	20%	13%	46%	9%	23%	26%	29%	18%	25%	27%	27%
2	12%	19%	10%	6%	18%	4%	9%	14%	11%	17%	11%	11%	10%
3	15%	13%	19%	12%	16%	10%	15%	14%	14%	14%	16%	15%	13%
4	15%	10%	19%	16%	10%	19%	14%	15%	16%	21%	13%	13%	16%
5 - Only citizens who meet specific criteria should be allowed to vote	27%	12%	23%	50%	8%	55%	29%	27%	27%	23%	32%	27%	27%
Not sure	7%	7%	9%	4%	3%	3%	10%	3%	3%	7%	3%	8%	7%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(370)	(436)	(304)	(465)	(409)	(414)	(330)	(240)	(191)	(228)	(427)	(264)

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**10. Views on Religious Principles**

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - Government should be based on Judeo-Christian principles	14%	17%	12%	6%	11%	13%	28%	17%	9%	13%	*
2	9%	11%	7%	6%	7%	9%	11%	10%	3%	5%	*
3	21%	20%	21%	17%	24%	24%	16%	20%	38%	17%	*
4	12%	12%	12%	16%	14%	10%	10%	13%	6%	13%	*
5 - Government should be based on secular principles	27%	25%	28%	30%	26%	27%	24%	27%	24%	25%	*
Not sure	17%	15%	20%	25%	18%	16%	11%	13%	20%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(494)	(614)	(239)	(191)	(387)	(291)	(742)	(130)	(154)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Government should be based on Judeo-Christian principles	14%	2%	14%	29%	3%	32%	16%	11%	17%	10%	17%	16%	12%
2	9%	6%	8%	13%	4%	17%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%
3	21%	17%	21%	25%	18%	23%	22%	26%	18%	22%	20%	22%	18%
4	12%	14%	12%	10%	10%	8%	14%	12%	10%	16%	8%	11%	15%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
5 - Government should be based on secular principles	27%	47%	25%	6%	54%	7%	21%	30%	31%	28%	30%	24%	27%
Not sure	17%	14%	21%	17%	11%	13%	19%	13%	14%	14%	15%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(372)	(436)	(300)	(467)	(405)	(412)	(329)	(241)	(190)	(230)	(424)	(264)

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## 11. Views on National vs. Regional Government

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - The national government should be more powerful	9%	11%	8%	13%	5%	11%	9%	7%	18%	13%	*
2	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	17%	15%	15%	19%	12%	*
3	33%	31%	35%	31%	40%	31%	29%	34%	36%	31%	*
4	16%	16%	16%	15%	13%	19%	19%	20%	4%	14%	*
5 - Regional governments should be more powerful	10%	12%	8%	6%	9%	12%	14%	12%	2%	7%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	21%	18%	11%	15%	12%	22%	23%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(494)	(615)	(240)	(192)	(387)	(290)	(744)	(128)	(156)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The national government should be more powerful	9%	18%	6%	5%	15%	6%	9%	10%	10%	13%	12%	8%	6%
2	15%	26%	11%	9%	26%	8%	10%	19%	20%	14%	14%	15%	18%
3	33%	32%	33%	34%	39%	28%	33%	33%	32%	36%	28%	34%	34%
4	16%	9%	20%	20%	8%	25%	20%	17%	16%	13%	22%	12%	22%
5 - Regional governments should be more powerful	10%	2%	11%	19%	2%	24%	8%	13%	11%	9%	14%	11%	6%
Not sure	16%	14%	20%	12%	11%	9%	20%	8%	10%	15%	11%	19%	14%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(438)	(302)	(465)	(407)	(414)	(329)	(241)	(193)	(228)	(426)	(262)

**12. Views on Promoting Social Equality**

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - Government should intervene to promote social equality	21%	22%	20%	32%	17%	21%	17%	17%	39%	17%	*
2	19%	16%	22%	18%	24%	16%	21%	22%	16%	10%	*
3	20%	17%	22%	19%	21%	21%	17%	18%	21%	30%	*
4	12%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	16%	1%	11%	*
5 - Government should not intervene to promote social equality	18%	23%	13%	5%	15%	22%	28%	21%	8%	18%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	14%	12%	8%	4%	7%	15%	14%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(494)	(617)	(240)	(192)	(388)	(291)	(744)	(130)	(155)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Government should intervene to promote social equality	21%	36%	19%	8%	36%	6%	20%	23%	22%	24%	19%	18%	28%
2	19%	28%	20%	10%	35%	8%	19%	18%	23%	31%	20%	14%	20%
3	20%	17%	24%	17%	16%	15%	21%	22%	17%	18%	20%	22%	16%
4	12%	5%	8%	25%	4%	24%	12%	12%	15%	6%	14%	14%	12%
5 - Government should not intervene to promote social equality	18%	6%	16%	34%	5%	40%	17%	20%	19%	14%	16%	20%	18%
Not sure	9%	8%	13%	6%	5%	6%	12%	4%	5%	7%	12%	12%	5%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(370)	(437)	(304)	(468)	(409)	(413)	(331)	(242)	(193)	(229)	(428)	(261)

**13. Views on Leadership Tenure**

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - The head of state should change regularly	40%	39%	40%	24%	27%	47%	59%	42%	33%	35%	*
2	26%	31%	21%	25%	33%	24%	21%	27%	29%	16%	*
3	17%	15%	18%	23%	19%	15%	11%	17%	14%	21%	*
4	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	6%	*
5 - The head of state should be able to stay in office for long periods	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	16%	16%	11%	6%	9%	16%	21%	*
Totals	101%	100%	98%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(495)	(614)	(240)	(190)	(389)	(290)	(743)	(129)	(155)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The head of state should change regularly	40%	47%	34%	37%	50%	43%	33%	45%	46%	35%	40%	41%	40%
2	26%	24%	26%	28%	26%	31%	24%	27%	29%	24%	29%	27%	23%
3	17%	12%	18%	20%	12%	13%	21%	15%	10%	17%	18%	14%	20%
4	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
5 - The head of state should be able to stay in office for long periods	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Not sure	12%	9%	16%	10%	6%	7%	14%	7%	9%	16%	7%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(437)	(303)	(465)	(410)	(413)	(329)	(242)	(192)	(227)	(427)	(263)

**14. Views on Executive vs. Legislative Power**

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - The executive branch should be more powerful	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	8%	1%	*
2	6%	7%	6%	8%	4%	5%	8%	7%	6%	4%	*
3	48%	50%	47%	37%	50%	54%	50%	51%	33%	53%	*
4	15%	18%	12%	21%	12%	16%	11%	15%	19%	10%	*
5 - The legislative branch should be more powerful	9%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	15%	9%	14%	4%	*
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	25%	22%	15%	11%	14%	20%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(496)	(616)	(242)	(191)	(389)	(290)	(746)	(129)	(156)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The executive branch should be more powerful	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
2	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%
3	48%	45%	46%	55%	50%	55%	48%	50%	50%	40%	50%	50%	50%
4	15%	19%	13%	14%	19%	13%	11%	18%	18%	16%	12%	16%	16%
5 - The legislative branch should be more powerful	9%	7%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	12%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Not sure	18%	16%	24%	14%	13%	12%	20%	13%	13%	24%	19%	16%	16%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(371)	(437)	(304)	(468)	(410)	(414)	(330)	(242)	(190)	(230)	(428)	(264)

**15. Views on Leaders as Political Figures**

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - The head of state should be a political leader	18%	21%	15%	19%	14%	17%	21%	17%	27%	18%	*
2	18%	19%	18%	17%	23%	19%	15%	20%	20%	14%	*
3	23%	22%	25%	26%	27%	23%	17%	24%	20%	26%	*
4	13%	17%	10%	12%	16%	13%	14%	15%	12%	8%	*
5 - The head of state should be above politics	11%	10%	12%	7%	2%	13%	22%	12%	8%	8%	*
Not sure	16%	11%	21%	20%	19%	15%	12%	13%	13%	26%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(497)	(609)	(240)	(191)	(384)	(291)	(741)	(127)	(156)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The head of state should be a political leader	18%	27%	12%	14%	22%	16%	18%	15%	22%	18%	16%	20%	15%
2	18%	15%	21%	18%	20%	19%	17%	18%	23%	27%	19%	18%	12%
3	23%	22%	22%	27%	18%	24%	22%	26%	22%	22%	23%	22%	26%
4	13%	12%	17%	11%	16%	13%	11%	18%	12%	9%	12%	13%	20%
5 - The head of state should be above politics	11%	9%	12%	12%	12%	14%	14%	12%	8%	6%	16%	10%	12%
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	18%	11%	14%	19%	10%	13%	19%	14%	18%	15%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(369)	(435)	(302)	(465)	(408)	(412)	(329)	(241)	(193)	(227)	(426)	(260)

**16. Views on Individualism vs. Collectivism**

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - The needs of individual citizens should come first	9%	8%	9%	10%	6%	10%	8%	8%	7%	13%	*
2	14%	18%	11%	17%	20%	10%	10%	15%	19%	8%	*
3	35%	34%	37%	26%	36%	42%	33%	38%	30%	26%	*
4	16%	15%	17%	15%	16%	14%	19%	16%	8%	21%	*
5 - The needs of the country should come first	17%	18%	16%	13%	13%	18%	23%	17%	22%	12%	*
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	19%	9%	5%	7%	6%	13%	20%	*
Totals	101%	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(495)	(615)	(241)	(192)	(387)	(290)	(743)	(129)	(156)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The needs of individual citizens should come first	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	8%	6%	7%	10%	9%
2	14%	14%	14%	14%	17%	14%	15%	11%	16%	15%	14%	14%	13%
3	35%	38%	35%	32%	42%	34%	31%	39%	42%	36%	39%	32%	36%
4	16%	14%	16%	18%	15%	14%	16%	18%	13%	17%	14%	17%	14%
5 - The needs of the country should come first	17%	17%	12%	24%	13%	22%	16%	19%	16%	17%	16%	15%	21%
Not sure	10%	8%	16%	4%	5%	4%	12%	5%	4%	9%	9%	12%	7%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(370)	(438)	(302)	(466)	(408)	(413)	(331)	(240)	(192)	(229)	(425)	(264)

**17. Views on the Speed of Government**

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - Governments should be able to quickly implement new policies	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	7%	*
2	14%	12%	16%	11%	19%	14%	11%	14%	17%	12%	*
3	29%	29%	28%	31%	27%	32%	23%	32%	14%	28%	*
4	27%	30%	23%	29%	27%	24%	28%	29%	23%	21%	*
5 - Implementing new policies should be slow and thoughtful process	17%	17%	17%	9%	13%	18%	30%	17%	25%	14%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	15%	12%	7%	5%	6%	15%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(492)	(615)	(239)	(190)	(389)	(289)	(744)	(129)	(153)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Governments should be able to quickly implement new policies	4%	7%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%
2	14%	17%	15%	9%	19%	10%	12%	18%	13%	19%	14%	11%	15%
3	29%	32%	25%	29%	33%	26%	24%	29%	37%	30%	28%	29%	27%
4	27%	21%	30%	28%	24%	29%	28%	30%	19%	23%	29%	24%	31%
5 - Implementing new policies should be slow and thoughtful process	17%	11%	17%	25%	10%	27%	20%	12%	22%	15%	17%	20%	15%
Not sure	9%	11%	10%	6%	6%	5%	13%	6%	3%	7%	8%	12%	7%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(369)	(436)	(302)	(464)	(409)	(416)	(327)	(239)	(192)	(230)	(424)	(261)

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## 18. Views on the Number of Top Leaders

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1 - Governments should have a single top leader	9%	11%	8%	2%	6%	13%	16%	10%	11%	5%	*
2	11%	15%	7%	11%	6%	12%	14%	12%	7%	8%	*
3	20%	18%	22%	20%	22%	20%	17%	21%	13%	23%	*
4	26%	27%	26%	28%	32%	25%	20%	27%	26%	24%	*
5 - Governments should have many prominent leaders	20%	18%	21%	19%	19%	19%	21%	20%	22%	19%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	19%	15%	11%	13%	10%	21%	21%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(493)	(619)	(239)	(192)	(390)	(291)	(744)	(131)	(155)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Governments should have a single top leader	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%	11%	8%	8%	12%
2	11%	10%	9%	14%	10%	16%	10%	11%	13%	9%	14%	10%	10%
3	20%	17%	18%	26%	18%	22%	22%	16%	22%	23%	19%	21%	17%
4	26%	25%	32%	21%	28%	24%	24%	31%	26%	19%	32%	27%	25%
5 - Governments should have many prominent leaders	20%	27%	14%	19%	26%	19%	15%	25%	24%	19%	15%	19%	26%
Not sure	14%	11%	19%	11%	8%	10%	19%	6%	6%	19%	12%	15%	10%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(371)	(437)	(304)	(466)	(410)	(415)	(330)	(241)	(193)	(229)	(429)	(261)

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	September 16 - 20, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.634, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.897.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1116
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	83 questions not reported.