

Sample 1117 U.S. Adult Citizens Conducted March 5 - 11, 2024

Margin of Error $\pm 4\%$

1. Which type of school did you attend for most of the following?

	Public school	Private non- religious school	Private religious school	Home school	No school
Elementary School	81%	4%	14%	1%	0%
Middle School	82%	4%	12%	1%	0%
High School	86%	4%	7%	2%	1%

2. Which methods of transportation did you regularly take to and from elementary school? Select all that apply.

Riding in a carpool	4%
Being driven by a household member	31%
Riding a school bus	43%
Riding on public transportation	7%
Walking	49%
Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter	7%
Other	1%
Not sure	1%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	1%

3. Which method of transportation did you take most often to and from elementary school?

Riding in a carpool	1%
Being driven by a household member	19%
Riding a school bus	35%
Riding on public transportation	3%
Walking	37%
Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter	1%
Other	0%
Not sure	2%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	1%



4. Which methods of transportation did you regularly take to and from middle school? Select all that apply	y.
Riding in a carpool	
5. Which method of transportation did you take most often to and from middle school?	
Riding in a carpool	
6. Which methods of transportation did you regularly take to and from high school? Select all that apply.	
Driving yourself30%Riding in a carpool5%Being driven by a household member23%Riding a school bus40%Riding on public transportation12%Walking30%Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter4%Other2%Not sure1%	
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	



Driving yourself	20%
Riding in a carpool	
Being driven by a household member	
Riding a school bus	31%
Riding on public transportation	9%

7. Which method of transportation did you take most often to and from high school?

Walking 21%
Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter 2%
Other 1%
Not sure 2%

8. When going to and from school, how did you feel about your experiences using the following method of transportation?

Asked of people who regularly took each method of transportation in elementary, middle, or high school

			Felt			
	Loved it	Liked it	neutral	Disliked it	Hated it	Not sure
Driving yourself	71%	20%	7%	0%	0%	1%
Riding in a carpool	22%	44%	17%	11%	3%	3%
Being driven by a						
household member	28%	38%	28%	5%	1%	1%
Riding a school bus	9%	25%	29%	23%	13%	1%
Riding on public						
transportation	12%	37%	28%	14%	8%	0%
Walking	22%	33%	32%	7%	5%	1%
Riding a bike, skateboard,						
or scooter	27%	44%	23%	1%	2%	4%

9. Regardless of whether or not you ever rode on it, was a school bus generally available to pick you up from or drop you off at elementary school?

Yes	62%
No	32%
Not sure	4%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school .	1%

10. Regardless of whether or not you ever rode on it, was a school bus generally available to pick you up from or drop you off at middle school?

Yes	63%
No	30%
Not sure	6%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	2%



11. Regardless of whether or not you ever rode on it, was a school bus generally available to pick you up from or drop you off at high school?

Yes	63%
No	28%
Not sure	6%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	2%

Interviewing Dates March 5 - 11, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.061 to 6.604, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.95.

Number of respondents 1117

Margin of error \pm 4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 74 questions not reported.





1A. Type of School Attended — Elementary School

Which type of school did you attend for most of the following?

		Ge	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Public school	81%	81%	82%	75%	84%	86%	77%	82%	73%	85%	*	
Private non-religious												
school	4%	3%	4%	10%	3%	2%	2%	2%	11%	3%	*	
Private religious school	14%	15%	13%	10%	13%	12%	21%	15%	15%	11%	*	
Home school	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	*	
No school	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(470)	(646)	(121)	(208)	(465)	(322)	(762)	(120)	(147)	(87)	

				Party ID		2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Public school	81%	79%	83%	82%	78%	83%	86%	78%	80%	75%	81%	86%	79%	
Private non-religious school	4%	7%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	5%	5%	1%	4%	5%	
Private religious school	14%	12%	13%	16%	15%	15%	11%	17%	14%	20%	17%	9%	14%	
Home school	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	
No school	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(407)	(389)	(320)	(430)	(387)	(442)	(331)	(220)	(198)	(237)	(428)	(253)	



1B. Type of School Attended — Middle School

Which type of school did you attend for most of the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Public school	82%	83%	82%	71%	86%	87%	82%	83%	78%	82%	*
Private non-religious											
school	4%	5%	3%	14%	2%	1%	2%	3%	14%	4%	*
Private religious school	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	14%	12%	8%	11%	*
Home school	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	*
No school	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(468)	(643)	(121)	(207)	(464)	(319)	(758)	(120)	(146)	(87)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Public school	82%	80%	85%	82%	81%	84%	85%	81%	81%	78%	84%	85%	80%
Private non-religious school	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	6%	7%	1%	3%	7%
Private religious school	12%	13%	9%	14%	12%	13%	10%	14%	11%	14%	14%	9%	11%
Home school	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%
No school	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(406)	(387)	(318)	(428)	(385)	(441)	(329)	(219)	(197)	(234)	(427)	(253)



1C. Type of School Attended — High School

Which type of school did you attend for most of the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Public school	86%	85%	87%	76%	87%	91%	87%	87%	79%	88%	*
Private non-religious											
school	4%	5%	4%	12%	4%	1%	2%	2%	15%	2%	*
Private religious school	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	10%	8%	4%	7%	*
Home school	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	*
No school	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(469)	(646)	(121)	(206)	(465)	(323)	(763)	(120)	(145)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Public school	86%	83%	87%	89%	84%	88%	89%	85%	84%	84%	91%	87%	82%
Private non-religious school	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	5%	6%	1%	3%	8%
Private religious school	7%	8%	5%	9%	9%	9%	5%	9%	9%	9%	7%	5%	9%
Home school	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%
No school	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(408)	(388)	(319)	(430)	(388)	(441)	(331)	(220)	(199)	(237)	(426)	(253)



2. Elementary School Transportation

Which methods of transportation did you regularly take to and from elementary school? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Riding in a carpool	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%	1%	3%	7%	7%	*
Being driven by a											
household member	31%	31%	31%	47%	42%	24%	16%	27%	35%	46%	*
Riding a school bus	43%	44%	43%	42%	48%	46%	36%	46%	40%	36%	*
Riding on public											
transportation	7%	8%	6%	9%	13%	3%	5%	5%	12%	12%	*
Walking	49%	49%	48%	34%	38%	53%	66%	48%	47%	49%	*
Riding a bike,											
skateboard, or scooter	7%	11%	3%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	*
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	*
Not asked - Attended home school or did not											
attend school	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(470)	(646)	(121)	(208)	(465)	(322)	(762)	(120)	(147)	(87)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Riding in a carpool	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%
Being driven by a household member	31%	28%	34%	31%	30%	31%	29%	31%	35%	25%	28%	32%	37%
Riding a school bus	43%	42%	44%	44%	42%	43%	46%	41%	47%	41%	47%	48%	34%
Riding on public transportation	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	10%
Walking	49%	53%	46%	47%	54%	52%	45%	52%	48%	58%	52%	38%	56%



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			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Riding a bike,													_
skateboard, or scooter	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%	9%	3%	8%	5%	11%
Other	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not	40/	20/	20/	00/	20/	00/	20/	40/	40/	40/	00/	20/	20/
attend school	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(407)	(389)	(320)	(430)	(387)	(442)	(331)	(220)	(198)	(237)	(428)	(253)



3. Most-Used Elementary School Transportation

Which method of transportation did you take most often to and from elementary school?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Riding in a carpool	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*
Being driven by a household member	19%	18%	20%	28%	31%	12%	8%	16%	22%	31%	*
Riding a school bus	35%	35%	35%	33%	38%	40%	28%	37%	33%	29%	*
Riding on public transportation	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	*
Walking	37%	38%	37%	24%	21%	44%	57%	39%	33%	35%	*
Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter Other	1% 0%	2% 0%	0% 0%	0% 0%	1% 0%	2% 0%	2% 0%	1% 0%	1% 0%	0% 0%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	*
Totals Unweighted N	99% (1,114)	99% (469)	100% (645)	99% (121)	100% (208)	101% (464)	99% (321)	100% (760)	99% (120)	100% (147)	* (87)

		Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	า	
Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
19%	18%	22%	17%	18%	19%	17%	23%	18%	16%	17%	20%	22%
35%	33%	34%	39%	34%	36%	38%	33%	36%	31%	37%	41%	28%
3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%
	1% 19% 35%	Total Dem 1% 0% 19% 18% 35% 33%	1% 0% 1% 19% 18% 22% 35% 33% 34%	Total Dem Ind Rep 1% 0% 1% 1% 19% 18% 22% 17% 35% 33% 34% 39%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden 1% 0% 1% 1% 0% 19% 18% 22% 17% 18% 35% 33% 34% 39% 34%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump 1% 0% 1% 1% 0% 1% 19% 18% 22% 17% 18% 19% 35% 33% 34% 39% 34% 36%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 19% 18% 22% 17% 18% 19% 17% 35% 33% 34% 39% 34% 36% 38%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K \$50-100K 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 19% 18% 22% 17% 18% 19% 17% 23% 35% 33% 34% 39% 34% 36% 38% 33%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 1% 19% 18% 22% 17% 18% 19% 17% 23% 18% 35% 33% 34% 39% 34% 36% 38% 33% 36%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 19% 18% 22% 17% 18% 19% 17% 23% 18% 16% 35% 33% 34% 39% 34% 36% 38% 33% 36% 31%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast Midwest 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 19% 18% 22% 17% 18% 19% 17% 23% 18% 16% 17% 35% 33% 34% 39% 34% 36% 38% 33% 36% 31% 37%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast Midwest South 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 1% 0% 1% 20% 35% 33% 36% 31% 37% 41%



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			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Walking	37%	41%	35%	35%	40%	40%	36%	37%	38%	50%	40%	29%	39%
Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not													
attend school	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(407)	(388)	(319)	(430)	(386)	(441)	(330)	(220)	(198)	(237)	(427)	(252)



4. Middle School Transportation

Which methods of transportation did you regularly take to and from middle school? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Riding in a carpool	4%	3%	5%	8%	4%	3%	1%	3%	7%	5%	*
Being driven by a											
household member	23%	22%	24%	42%	28%	15%	12%	22%	21%	29%	*
Riding a school bus	45%	43%	47%	40%	45%	55%	36%	50%	40%	28%	*
Riding on public											
transportation	7%	6%	7%	7%	14%	3%	5%	6%	14%	5%	*
Walking	38%	40%	36%	30%	33%	37%	52%	35%	43%	45%	*
Riding a bike,											
skateboard, or scooter	5%	8%	3%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	2%	3%	*
Other	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	*
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	5%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	*
Not asked - Attended home school or did not											
attend school	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(468)	(643)	(121)	(207)	(464)	(319)	(758)	(120)	(146)	(87)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Riding in a carpool	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	4%
Being driven by a household member	23%	23%	23%	23%	18%	23%	19%	21%	25%	13%	19%	28%	26%
Riding a school bus	45%	43%	47%	46%	44%	43%	51%	46%	44%	47%	49%	49%	34%
Riding on public transportation	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	4%	5%	9%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%
Walking	38%	41%	36%	37%	42%	38%	36%	40%	38%	49%	35%	31%	45%



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			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Riding a bike,													
skateboard, or scooter	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	9%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	1%	4%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not	2%	10/	2%	10/	20/	1%	2%	10/	2%	1%	0%	2%	20/
attend school	270	1%	270	1%	3%	170	270	1%	2%	170	0%	270	2%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(406)	(387)	(318)	(428)	(385)	(441)	(329)	(219)	(197)	(234)	(427)	(253)



5. Most-Used Middle School Transportation

Which method of transportation did you take most often to and from middle school?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Riding in a carpool	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	*
Being driven by a											
household member	15%	15%	16%	29%	22%	7%	7%	14%	13%	27%	*
Riding a school bus	40%	38%	43%	30%	38%	52%	34%	45%	34%	25%	*
Riding on public											
transportation	4%	2%	7%	4%	10%	2%	3%	4%	8%	3%	*
Walking	31%	34%	28%	18%	23%	32%	49%	28%	35%	37%	*
Riding a bike,											
skateboard, or scooter	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	*
Other	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	*
Not sure	3%	5%	1%	7%	4%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%	*
Not asked - Attended home school or did not											
attend school	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(468)	(642)	(121)	(206)	(464)	(319)	(758)	(119)	(146)	(87)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Riding in a carpool	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%
Being driven by a household member	15%	15%	14%	17%	13%	17%	13%	16%	16%	10%	13%	19%	16%
Riding a school bus	40%	39%	41%	41%	40%	40%	45%	41%	37%	41%	47%	44%	28%
Riding on public transportation	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%



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			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Walking	31%	31%	31%	30%	33%	33%	31%	30%	32%	40%	29%	24%	37%
Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	5%
Other	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	6%	2%	4%	1%	4%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not	20/	10/	00/	10/	20/	10/	20/	10/	20/	10/	00/	00/	00/
attend school	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (1,110)	100% (406)	100% (386)	101% (318)	100% (428)	99% (385)	98% (441)	100% (328)	101% (219)	100% (197)	100% (234)	100% (426)	99% (253)





6. High School Transportation

Which methods of transportation did you regularly take to and from high school? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Driving yourself	30%	33%	27%	20%	32%	37%	25%	34%	16%	17%	*
Riding in a carpool	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	*
Being driven by a household member	23%	18%	27%	37%	24%	20%	13%	23%	15%	29%	*
Riding a school bus	40%	36%	44%	41%	37%	44%	37%	43%	44%	25%	*
Riding on public transportation Walking	12% 30%	15% 28%	9% 32%	15% 30%	16% 25%	10% 27%	9% 39%	9% 30%	28% 29%	14% 36%	*
Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter	4%	8%	1%	3%	6%	6%	2%	5%	3%	3%	*
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	*
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	2%	3%	2%	7%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(469)	(646)	(121)	(206)	(465)	(323)	(763)	(120)	(145)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Driving yourself	30%	26%	25%	39%	27%	39%	22%	30%	42%	21%	35%	32%	27%
Riding in a carpool	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Being driven by a household member	23%	22%	20%	26%	23%	22%	19%	20%	29%	14%	20%	26%	26%
Riding a school bus	40%	38%	43%	38%	39%	38%	46%	38%	35%	49%	38%	43%	31%



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			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Riding on public													
transportation	12%	16%	10%	10%	16%	7%	10%	14%	14%	21%	13%	8%	12%
Walking	30%	31%	31%	27%	34%	27%	28%	31%	28%	32%	29%	24%	38%
Riding a bike,													
skateboard, or scooter	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%	3%	7%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not													
attend school	2%	4%	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(408)	(388)	(319)	(430)	(388)	(441)	(331)	(220)	(199)	(237)	(426)	(253)



7. Most-Used High School Transportation

Which method of transportation did you take most often to and from high school?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Driving yourself	20%	25%	14%	12%	20%	25%	19%	22%	12%	13%	*
Riding in a carpool	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	*
Being driven by a household member	9%	6%	12%	15%	10%	8%	6%	8%	5%	17%	*
Riding a school bus	31%	27%	35%	30%	30%	34%	31%	33%	34%	21%	*
Riding on public transportation Walking	9% 21%	11% 18%	6% 24%	9% 21%	12% 18%	8% 18%	6% 30%	6% 21%	21% 19%	10% 29%	*
Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter	2%	4%	0%	1%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	*
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	2%	3%	2%	7%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	*
Totals Unweighted N	99% (1,113)	99% (468)	98% (645)	100% (121)	100% (205)	99% (465)	100% (322)	100% (762)	99% (119)	100% (145)	* (87)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Driving yourself	20%	14%	19%	26%	16%	29%	16%	23%	24%	11%	27%	21%	17%
Riding in a carpool	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Being driven by a household member	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%	11%	5%	7%	11%	13%
Riding a school bus	31%	29%	34%	31%	30%	31%	38%	29%	29%	39%	29%	35%	22%



						cor	ntinued from	n previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Riding on public													
transportation	9%	12%	7%	8%	12%	5%	7%	10%	10%	17%	10%	5%	7%
Walking	21%	21%	22%	21%	22%	20%	22%	20%	17%	23%	20%	18%	28%
Riding a bike,													
skateboard, or scooter	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	2%	4%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not													
attend school	2%	4%	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	102%	99%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(406)	(388)	(319)	(429)	(388)	(439)	(331)	(220)	(199)	(236)	(426)	(252)



8A. Feelings on School Transportation — Driving yourself

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loved it	71%	69%	74%	*	*	72%	*	72%	*	*	*
Liked it	20%	20%	20%	*	*	18%	*	22%	*	*	*
Felt neutral	7%	8%	6%	*	*	8%	*	5%	*	*	*
Disliked it	0%	0%	0%	*	*	0%	*	0%	*	*	*
Hated it	0%	1%	0%	*	*	0%	*	1%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	*	*	1%	*	0%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	*	*	99%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(321)	(157)	(164)	(23)	(61)	(166)	(71)	(250)	(18)	(24)	(29)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loved it	71%	66%	74%	73%	60%	71%	75%	73%	*	*	*	69%	*
Liked it	20%	24%	15%	22%	25%	23%	18%	14%	*	*	*	25%	*
Felt neutral	7%	8%	10%	4%	13%	5%	6%	9%	*	*	*	5%	*
Disliked it	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	*	*	0%	*
Hated it	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	*	*	*	0%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	*	*	*	0%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(321)	(107)	(102)	(112)	(121)	(133)	(101)	(105)	(77)	(40)	(82)	(128)	(71)



8B. Feelings on School Transportation — Riding in a carpool

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loved it	22%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Liked it	44%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Felt neutral	17%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Disliked it	11%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hated it	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(117)	(45)	(72)	(17)	(25)	(53)	(22)	(79)	(12)	(19)	(7)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loved it	22%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Liked it	44%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Felt neutral	17%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Disliked it	11%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hated it	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(117)	(43)	(49)	(25)	(51)	(34)	(37)	(34)	(28)	(17)	(23)	(46)	(31)



8C. Feelings on School Transportation — Being driven by a household member

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loved it	28%	24%	30%	*	25%	27%	*	22%	*	*	*
Liked it	38%	32%	42%	*	34%	39%	*	40%	*	*	*
Felt neutral	28%	36%	21%	*	30%	29%	*	31%	*	*	*
Disliked it	5%	3%	6%	*	4%	4%	*	4%	*	*	*
Hated it	1%	3%	0%	*	4%	1%	*	2%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	*	3%	0%	*	1%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(409)	(161)	(248)	(70)	(103)	(157)	(79)	(268)	(36)	(73)	(32)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loved it	28%	29%	28%	26%	22%	24%	29%	29%	*	*	*	23%	27%
Liked it	38%	44%	32%	39%	39%	36%	35%	30%	*	*	*	37%	46%
Felt neutral	28%	20%	34%	27%	34%	32%	28%	33%	*	*	*	34%	23%
Disliked it	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	6%	*	*	*	4%	3%
Hated it	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*	*	*	1%	0%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	*	*	*	1%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(409)	(139)	(160)	(110)	(148)	(136)	(141)	(118)	(98)	(54)	(85)	(164)	(106)



8D. Feelings on School Transportation — Riding a school bus

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loved it	9%	10%	8%	*	14%	4%	10%	7%	*	*	*
Liked it	25%	23%	26%	*	23%	24%	32%	26%	*	*	*
Felt neutral	29%	30%	28%	*	29%	28%	29%	29%	*	*	*
Disliked it	23%	23%	23%	*	22%	23%	21%	24%	*	*	*
Hated it	13%	12%	14%	*	10%	19%	6%	14%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	0%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(685)	(285)	(400)	(72)	(125)	(316)	(172)	(494)	(71)	(70)	(50)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loved it	9%	12%	8%	7%	10%	6%	9%	8%	7%	5%	9%	9%	13%
Liked it	25%	25%	19%	31%	17%	28%	27%	23%	17%	31%	20%	23%	27%
Felt neutral	29%	32%	26%	29%	36%	27%	30%	28%	37%	27%	30%	31%	25%
Disliked it	23%	21%	27%	22%	24%	26%	19%	26%	25%	26%	24%	21%	24%
Hated it	13%	9%	19%	10%	12%	13%	15%	14%	13%	10%	15%	15%	9%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(685)	(249)	(247)	(189)	(264)	(230)	(297)	(197)	(128)	(120)	(146)	(280)	(139)



8E. Feelings on School Transportation — Riding on public transportation

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loved it	12%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Liked it	37%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Felt neutral	28%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Disliked it	14%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hated it	8%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	0%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	99%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(181)	(88)	(93)	(33)	(48)	(60)	(40)	(89)	(43)	(32)	(17)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loved it	12%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Liked it	37%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Felt neutral	28%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Disliked it	14%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hated it	8%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	0%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	99%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(181)	(81)	(59)	(41)	(71)	(39)	(73)	(47)	(43)	(44)	(35)	(52)	(50)



8F. Feelings on School Transportation — Walking

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loved it	22%	23%	20%	*	29%	20%	22%	18%	*	*	*
Liked it	33%	32%	35%	*	29%	32%	37%	38%	*	*	*
Felt neutral	32%	33%	31%	*	30%	32%	31%	32%	*	*	*
Disliked it	7%	6%	8%	*	5%	10%	6%	7%	*	*	*
Hated it	5%	4%	5%	*	5%	5%	3%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(700)	(306)	(394)	(64)	(106)	(291)	(239)	(477)	(75)	(90)	(58)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loved it	22%	22%	19%	24%	19%	23%	20%	20%	26%	18%	15%	27%	25%
Liked it	33%	37%	26%	39%	35%	34%	32%	33%	34%	34%	35%	33%	31%
Felt neutral	32%	28%	40%	27%	35%	32%	34%	32%	31%	35%	39%	25%	32%
Disliked it	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	10%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%
Hated it	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(700)	(265)	(243)	(192)	(285)	(242)	(270)	(207)	(139)	(140)	(160)	(220)	(180)



8G. Feelings on School Transportation — Riding a bike, skateboard, or scooter

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loved it	27%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Liked it	44%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Felt neutral	23%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Disliked it	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hated it	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	101%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(137)	(97)	(40)	(20)	(31)	(63)	(23)	(98)	(13)	(16)	(10)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loved it	27%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Liked it	44%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Felt neutral	23%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Disliked it	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hated it	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	101%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(137)	(43)	(52)	(42)	(44)	(45)	(44)	(41)	(38)	(15)	(27)	(47)	(48)



9. Bus Availability in Elementary School

Regardless of whether or not you ever rode on it, was a school bus generally available to pick you up from or drop you off at elementary school?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	62%	63%	61%	71%	74%	59%	45%	63%	59%	58%	*
No	32%	31%	33%	18%	20%	37%	51%	33%	36%	31%	*
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	8%	*
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(467)	(639)	(119)	(207)	(464)	(316)	(757)	(119)	(145)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	62%	58%	64%	63%	56%	60%	65%	60%	62%	53%	69%	66%	56%
No	32%	33%	30%	35%	36%	38%	28%	36%	34%	41%	30%	27%	37%
Not sure	4%	7%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	5%	6%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not													
attend school	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(403)	(385)	(318)	(428)	(383)	(440)	(326)	(218)	(196)	(235)	(422)	(253)



10. Bus Availability in Middle School

Regardless of whether or not you ever rode on it, was a school bus generally available to pick you up from or drop you off at middle school?

	Total	Gender				Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Yes	63%	65%	61%	68%	70%	66%	47%	64%	65%	59%	*		
No	30%	28%	31%	18%	23%	30%	48%	29%	33%	30%	*		
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	11%	6%	3%	4%	6%	2%	8%	*		
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	*		
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*		
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(468)	(642)	(121)	(207)	(464)	(318)	(758)	(119)	(146)	(87)		

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	63%	64%	65%	60%	62%	57%	66%	63%	62%	62%	67%	66%	57%
No	30%	31%	27%	31%	32%	35%	26%	31%	32%	32%	28%	26%	34%
Not sure	6%	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Totals Unweighted N	101% (1,110)	100% (405)	99% (387)	99% (318)	100% (427)	99% (385)	99% (440)	100% (329)	99% (219)	99% (197)	100% (233)	100% (427)	100% (253)



11. Bus Availability in High School

Regardless of whether or not you ever rode on it, was a school bus generally available to pick you up from or drop you off at high school?

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	63%	62%	65%	68%	66%	69%	49%	65%	63%	54%	*	
No	28%	29%	27%	18%	21%	27%	47%	27%	30%	32%	*	
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	7%	10%	4%	3%	5%	4%	10%	*	
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	2%	3%	2%	7%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	*	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(469)	(644)	(121)	(206)	(464)	(322)	(762)	(119)	(145)	(87)	

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	63%	61%	66%	64%	63%	60%	68%	63%	61%	66%	60%	66%	61%
No	28%	29%	26%	30%	30%	34%	24%	30%	32%	29%	32%	25%	30%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	8%
Not asked - Attended home school or did not attend school	2%	4%	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Totals Unweighted N	99% (1,113)	100% (407)	100% (388)	100% (318)	101% (429)	100% (387)	100% (440)	100% (330)	100% (220)	100% (198)	101% (236)	100% (426)	101% (253)

March 5 - 11, 2024 - 1117 U.S. adult citizens

Interviewing Dates March 5 - 11, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

> ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

> 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.061 to 6.604, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.95.

Number of respondents 1117

 \pm 4% (adjusted for weighting) Margin of error

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 74 questions not reported.

