

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine Conflict



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
 Conducted December 22, 2022 - January 2, 2023
 Margin of Error ±3.4%

1. Do you consider the following country to be friend or enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Russia	4%	7%	25%	50%	15%
Ukraine	33%	36%	7%	6%	18%

2. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

Russia	4%
Ukraine	62%
Neither	18%
Not sure	15%

3. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

Russia	14%
Ukraine	27%
Neither	29%
Not sure	30%

4. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia	18%
Ukraine	29%
Equally likely	11%
Not sure	41%

5. In terms of Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. government's response...

Should be tougher	31%
Should be less tough	12%
Is about right	26%
Not sure	31%

6. Should the U.S. continue to give money to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion?

Yes	45%
No	29%
Not sure	26%

7. Should the U.S. increase or decrease the amount of money it plans to give to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion, or keep the amount about the same?

Increase amount of money it will give to Ukraine	19%
Keep it about the same	24%
Decrease amount of money it will give to Ukraine	6%
Not sure	23%
Not asked - would not give any more money to Ukraine	28%

8. Should the U.S. continue to give weapons to Ukraine to help it defend itself from the Russian invasion?

Yes	53%
No	21%
Not sure	26%

9. Should the U.S. increase or decrease the amount of weapons it plans to give to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion, or keep the amount about the same?

Increase amount of weapons it will give to Ukraine	26%
Keep it about the same	24%
Decrease amount of weapons it will give to Ukraine	5%
Not sure	24%
Not asked - would not give any more weapons to Ukraine	21%

10. Should the U.S. give Ukraine the following types of assistance?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Advanced weapon systems (for example, helicopters, cannons, armored vehicles)	47%	27%	26%
Light weapon systems (for example anti-tank weapons, rifles, ammunition)	55%	21%	24%
Non-lethal military assistance (for example trucks, repair parts, computers, radars)	61%	17%	22%
Medical military assistance (for example medical equipment bandages, monitors)	72%	13%	15%
Humanitarian assistance (for example food, civilian supplies)	73%	11%	16%

11. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the Patriot missile defense system, a surface-to-air guided missile system, in order to help Ukraine defend itself from the Russian invasion?

Strongly support	26%
Somewhat support	21%
Somewhat oppose	12%
Strongly oppose	14%
Not sure	27%

12. Russia has threatened "unpredictable consequences" if the U.S. sends the Patriot missile defense system to Ukraine. Given these threats, would you support or oppose sending the Patriot missile defense system to Ukraine?

Strongly support	24%
Somewhat support	16%
Somewhat oppose	17%
Strongly oppose	17%
Not sure	25%

13. Do you have favorable or unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

Very favorable	6%
Somewhat favorable	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%
Very unfavorable	55%
Don't know	19%

14. Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or weak leader?

Very strong	21%
Somewhat strong	36%
Somewhat weak	23%
Very weak	21%

15. Do you think Vladimir Putin has a clear plan for Russian strategy in Ukraine?

Yes	21%
No	45%
Not sure	35%

16. A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

Yes	30%
No	26%
Not sure	44%

17. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

Very favorable	32%
Somewhat favorable	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%
Very unfavorable	9%
Don't know	28%

18. Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or weak leader?

Very strong	42%
Somewhat strong	34%
Somewhat weak	14%
Very weak	10%

19. Do you think Volodymyr Zelensky has a clear plan for Ukrainian strategy in the war against Russia?

Yes	36%
No	20%
Not sure	43%

20. A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

Yes	49%
No	14%
Not sure	38%

21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

Strongly approve	20%
Somewhat approve	21%
Somewhat disapprove	14%
Strongly disapprove	21%
Not sure	24%

22. Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

Confident	33%
Uneasy	42%
Not sure	25%

23. Do you think President Biden has a clear plan for U.S. strategy in Ukraine?

Yes	28%
No	39%
Not sure	33%

24. How much have you heard in the news recently about Volodymyr Zelensky's speech to the U.S. Congress?

A lot	29%
A little	39%
Nothing at all	32%

25. Did you watch Volodymyr Zelensky's speech to the U.S. Congress?

I watched the entire speech	13%
I watched parts of it	13%
I watched clips or highlights of it	14%
I read or watched news stories about it	20%
I haven't heard anything about it	41%

Interviewing Dates	December 22, 2022 - January 2, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.321 to 6.515, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.476.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	58 questions not reported.

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1A. Friend or enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following country to be friend or enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	2%	1%	3%	4%	*	*
Friendly	7%	9%	4%	15%	9%	2%	3%	5%	15%	*	*
Unfriendly	25%	27%	23%	25%	21%	28%	23%	27%	20%	*	*
Enemy	50%	49%	51%	36%	39%	53%	69%	53%	44%	*	*
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	19%	24%	14%	4%	12%	17%	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(982)	(444)	(538)	(191)	(228)	(334)	(229)	(706)	(134)	(72)	(70)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	8%	2%	3%	5%
Friendly	7%	9%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	7%	14%	9%	4%	7%	6%
Unfriendly	25%	18%	28%	29%	23%	31%	23%	26%	24%	21%	29%	25%	23%
Enemy	50%	58%	43%	49%	62%	52%	52%	53%	48%	44%	51%	52%	50%
Not sure	15%	13%	22%	10%	7%	10%	19%	9%	12%	18%	15%	14%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(350)	(366)	(266)	(357)	(315)	(380)	(277)	(195)	(167)	(187)	(393)	(235)

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1B. Friend or enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following country to be friend or enemy of the United States?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	33%	35%	31%	25%	27%	35%	44%	36%	29%	*	*
Friendly	36%	39%	34%	36%	32%	38%	38%	35%	38%	*	*
Unfriendly	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%	7%	5%	7%	11%	*	*
Enemy	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	2%	6%	6%	*	*
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	22%	25%	14%	11%	16%	16%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(974)	(442)	(532)	(193)	(226)	(327)	(228)	(701)	(133)	(69)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	33%	49%	24%	26%	54%	20%	36%	35%	32%	30%	37%	32%	33%
Friendly	36%	30%	39%	40%	31%	42%	29%	41%	36%	39%	33%	36%	38%
Unfriendly	7%	7%	6%	10%	4%	11%	8%	9%	8%	5%	6%	8%	9%
Enemy	6%	4%	6%	9%	3%	8%	7%	6%	6%	9%	4%	6%	5%
Not sure	18%	11%	25%	15%	7%	18%	20%	11%	18%	17%	20%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(974)	(349)	(364)	(261)	(357)	(311)	(378)	(275)	(193)	(170)	(188)	(387)	(229)

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2. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	4%	6%	3%	6%	9%	2%	2%	3%	7%	*	*
Ukraine	62%	60%	64%	45%	46%	66%	87%	68%	59%	*	*
Neither	18%	19%	18%	21%	22%	20%	9%	16%	19%	*	*
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	28%	23%	11%	2%	13%	16%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(445)	(544)	(191)	(232)	(333)	(233)	(709)	(138)	(70)	(72)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	8%	6%	3%	4%	6%
Ukraine	62%	72%	50%	65%	83%	62%	59%	70%	64%	58%	66%	60%	64%
Neither	18%	15%	20%	21%	7%	24%	23%	19%	11%	16%	18%	22%	15%
Not sure	15%	9%	26%	8%	7%	7%	14%	7%	17%	20%	13%	14%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(354)	(366)	(269)	(361)	(315)	(383)	(278)	(198)	(174)	(190)	(392)	(233)

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3. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	14%	16%	13%	17%	17%	13%	10%	13%	17%	*	*
Ukraine	27%	29%	24%	27%	22%	23%	35%	27%	24%	*	*
Neither	29%	29%	29%	20%	21%	34%	37%	31%	26%	*	*
Not sure	30%	26%	34%	36%	39%	29%	17%	28%	33%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(446)	(541)	(190)	(230)	(334)	(233)	(711)	(135)	(71)	(70)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	14%	14%	10%	21%	10%	16%	16%	15%	14%	20%	13%	12%	14%
Ukraine	27%	39%	20%	21%	42%	22%	24%	35%	27%	25%	26%	27%	28%
Neither	29%	24%	28%	36%	26%	36%	25%	35%	30%	26%	33%	29%	27%
Not sure	30%	23%	43%	23%	22%	25%	34%	15%	29%	29%	28%	32%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(350)	(367)	(270)	(361)	(316)	(382)	(276)	(198)	(174)	(190)	(390)	(233)

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4. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	18%	23%	14%	20%	17%	21%	14%	19%	14%	*	*
Ukraine	29%	29%	30%	29%	22%	23%	47%	32%	22%	*	*
Equally likely	11%	14%	9%	9%	11%	14%	9%	11%	18%	*	*
Not sure	41%	35%	48%	43%	49%	42%	30%	38%	46%	*	*
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(448)	(544)	(191)	(232)	(335)	(234)	(712)	(137)	(72)	(71)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	18%	15%	15%	26%	9%	25%	21%	20%	18%	23%	18%	16%	18%
Ukraine	29%	44%	20%	24%	46%	25%	26%	37%	31%	31%	28%	27%	33%
Equally likely	11%	10%	10%	14%	10%	15%	9%	16%	11%	10%	13%	14%	7%
Not sure	41%	30%	56%	35%	35%	35%	44%	27%	41%	36%	41%	43%	41%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(353)	(370)	(269)	(360)	(318)	(383)	(278)	(199)	(173)	(190)	(394)	(235)

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5. U.S. Government Response to Russia-Ukraine Harshness

In terms of Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. government's response...

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be tougher	31%	30%	31%	30%	23%	32%	38%	33%	28%	*	*
Should be less tough	12%	15%	9%	12%	14%	13%	8%	13%	7%	*	*
Is about right	26%	26%	26%	15%	22%	26%	40%	28%	30%	*	*
Not sure	31%	29%	34%	43%	41%	29%	14%	27%	35%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(445)	(541)	(186)	(232)	(334)	(234)	(709)	(137)	(70)	(70)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tougher	31%	37%	22%	35%	37%	31%	31%	36%	32%	30%	31%	30%	32%
Should be less tough	12%	5%	12%	20%	6%	21%	11%	14%	13%	11%	13%	12%	11%
Is about right	26%	36%	22%	21%	39%	21%	28%	28%	29%	28%	25%	26%	26%
Not sure	31%	22%	44%	24%	18%	26%	31%	22%	25%	31%	30%	32%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(986)	(347)	(369)	(270)	(358)	(317)	(381)	(276)	(197)	(171)	(189)	(393)	(233)

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6. U.S. Continue Giving Money

Should the U.S. continue to give money to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	45%	45%	45%	36%	43%	39%	65%	47%	48%	*	*
No	29%	32%	25%	25%	24%	38%	23%	30%	21%	*	*
Not sure	26%	23%	30%	39%	33%	23%	12%	23%	31%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(449)	(540)	(190)	(231)	(335)	(233)	(709)	(137)	(72)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	45%	64%	33%	40%	73%	32%	45%	52%	48%	45%	41%	43%	52%
No	29%	16%	29%	43%	9%	48%	30%	31%	22%	27%	32%	32%	22%
Not sure	26%	20%	38%	18%	18%	20%	25%	18%	30%	28%	27%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(350)	(368)	(271)	(359)	(318)	(384)	(276)	(199)	(172)	(190)	(393)	(234)

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7. Increase or Decrease Financial Aid to Ukraine

Should the U.S. increase or decrease the amount of money it plans to give to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion, or keep the amount about the same?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase amount of money it will give to Ukraine	19%	21%	17%	15%	16%	16%	30%	21%	20%	*	*
Keep it about the same	24%	21%	28%	21%	21%	23%	33%	26%	24%	*	*
Decrease amount of money it will give to Ukraine	6%	6%	5%	5%	11%	4%	4%	3%	9%	*	*
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	34%	28%	20%	11%	19%	26%	*	*
Not asked - would not give any more money to Ukraine	28%	32%	25%	25%	24%	38%	23%	30%	21%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(450)	(545)	(194)	(232)	(335)	(234)	(714)	(138)	(72)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase amount of money it will give to Ukraine	19%	29%	12%	16%	34%	13%	17%	21%	24%	17%	18%	19%	22%
Keep it about the same	24%	31%	22%	20%	34%	18%	24%	28%	29%	27%	26%	22%	25%
Decrease amount of money it will give to Ukraine	6%	7%	3%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	9%
Not sure	23%	18%	34%	13%	17%	14%	23%	14%	20%	26%	20%	22%	24%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not asked - would not give any more money to Ukraine	28%	16%	29%	43%	9%	48%	30%	31%	22%	26%	32%	32%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(995)	(353)	(371)	(271)	(361)	(318)	(385)	(278)	(199)	(174)	(190)	(395)	(236)

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8. U.S. Continue Giving Weapons

Should the U.S. continue to give weapons to Ukraine to help it defend itself from the Russian invasion?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	53%	55%	51%	40%	40%	53%	77%	56%	52%	*	*
No	21%	22%	21%	23%	22%	27%	11%	21%	18%	*	*
Not sure	26%	23%	29%	37%	37%	19%	12%	23%	30%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(449)	(541)	(192)	(230)	(334)	(234)	(714)	(136)	(71)	(69)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	53%	67%	40%	51%	72%	50%	49%	60%	59%	51%	53%	51%	58%
No	21%	15%	20%	32%	11%	31%	25%	24%	14%	23%	20%	21%	22%
Not sure	26%	18%	40%	17%	17%	19%	27%	16%	27%	26%	27%	28%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(352)	(369)	(269)	(358)	(318)	(384)	(275)	(200)	(174)	(190)	(394)	(232)

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9. Increase or Decrease Weapons to Ukraine

Should the U.S. increase or decrease the amount of weapons it plans to give to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion, or keep the amount about the same?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase amount of weapons it will give to Ukraine	26%	29%	23%	17%	17%	27%	44%	30%	24%	*	*
Keep it about the same	24%	22%	25%	22%	21%	24%	28%	25%	27%	*	*
Decrease amount of weapons it will give to Ukraine	5%	7%	3%	4%	10%	2%	3%	4%	3%	*	*
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	34%	30%	20%	14%	21%	27%	*	*
Not asked - would not give any more weapons to Ukraine	21%	22%	21%	23%	22%	27%	11%	21%	18%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(447)	(543)	(193)	(230)	(333)	(234)	(711)	(136)	(72)	(71)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase amount of weapons it will give to Ukraine	26%	38%	18%	23%	42%	22%	24%	29%	32%	22%	26%	26%	31%
Keep it about the same	24%	23%	22%	26%	25%	26%	22%	26%	28%	29%	26%	21%	23%
Decrease amount of weapons it will give to Ukraine	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%
Not sure	24%	18%	36%	15%	17%	16%	25%	15%	20%	23%	24%	25%	21%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not asked - would not give any more weapons to Ukraine	21%	15%	20%	32%	11%	31%	25%	24%	14%	23%	20%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(990)	(352)	(369)	(269)	(359)	(317)	(385)	(276)	(198)	(173)	(190)	(392)	(235)

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10A. Continue Giving Material Support to Ukraine — Advanced weapon systems (for example, helicopters, cannons, armored vehicles)

Should the U.S. give Ukraine the following types of assistance?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	47%	48%	46%	39%	38%	48%	64%	49%	52%	*	*
No	27%	31%	22%	23%	31%	33%	15%	27%	17%	*	*
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	38%	31%	19%	21%	24%	32%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(975)	(441)	(534)	(191)	(227)	(325)	(232)	(701)	(136)	(71)	(67)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	47%	62%	37%	44%	64%	42%	45%	52%	49%	44%	46%	46%	52%
No	27%	18%	26%	37%	12%	37%	30%	30%	19%	26%	30%	27%	23%
Not sure	26%	20%	37%	20%	24%	21%	25%	18%	32%	30%	24%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(975)	(348)	(361)	(266)	(356)	(313)	(383)	(276)	(194)	(167)	(190)	(390)	(228)

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10B. Continue Giving Material Support to Ukraine — Light weapon systems (for example anti-tank weapons, rifles, ammunition)

Should the U.S. give Ukraine the following types of assistance?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	55%	55%	55%	36%	43%	58%	81%	58%	59%	*	*
No	21%	23%	20%	22%	27%	24%	11%	21%	15%	*	*
Not sure	24%	22%	25%	42%	30%	18%	8%	21%	26%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(969)	(441)	(528)	(187)	(225)	(327)	(230)	(695)	(134)	(71)	(69)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	55%	68%	44%	55%	75%	53%	52%	62%	58%	56%	53%	54%	58%
No	21%	15%	21%	30%	11%	28%	23%	24%	15%	21%	24%	19%	22%
Not sure	24%	17%	36%	16%	14%	19%	24%	14%	26%	23%	23%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(969)	(348)	(360)	(261)	(357)	(310)	(380)	(270)	(195)	(166)	(185)	(387)	(231)

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10C. Continue Giving Material Support to Ukraine — Non-lethal military assistance (for example trucks, repair parts, computers, radars)
 Should the U.S. give Ukraine the following types of assistance?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	61%	62%	61%	47%	50%	63%	84%	66%	62%	*	*
No	17%	18%	16%	18%	22%	20%	7%	16%	15%	*	*
Not sure	22%	20%	23%	35%	28%	17%	9%	18%	23%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(973)	(440)	(533)	(186)	(227)	(330)	(230)	(701)	(134)	(70)	(68)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	61%	73%	51%	61%	80%	59%	55%	68%	69%	59%	62%	61%	63%
No	17%	12%	16%	25%	8%	24%	20%	19%	9%	21%	16%	17%	16%
Not sure	22%	15%	32%	15%	12%	17%	24%	13%	22%	20%	21%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(973)	(348)	(360)	(265)	(356)	(312)	(382)	(273)	(196)	(166)	(187)	(390)	(230)

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10D. Continue Giving Material Support to Ukraine — Medical military assistance (for example medical equipment bandages, monitors)

Should the U.S. give Ukraine the following types of assistance?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	72%	70%	73%	56%	56%	77%	94%	75%	67%	*	*
No	13%	14%	12%	17%	20%	12%	3%	13%	10%	*	*
Not sure	15%	16%	15%	27%	24%	11%	2%	13%	22%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(975)	(442)	(533)	(188)	(224)	(330)	(233)	(704)	(134)	(70)	(67)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	72%	81%	60%	76%	86%	74%	72%	75%	71%	71%	70%	71%	73%
No	13%	10%	14%	16%	7%	16%	16%	14%	7%	12%	13%	14%	12%
Not sure	15%	9%	27%	8%	8%	11%	12%	11%	22%	16%	16%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(975)	(350)	(356)	(269)	(358)	(315)	(382)	(276)	(197)	(166)	(190)	(388)	(231)

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10E. Continue Giving Material Support to Ukraine — Humanitarian assistance (for example food, civilian supplies)

Should the U.S. give Ukraine the following types of assistance?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	73%	71%	75%	56%	56%	81%	95%	76%	71%	*	*
No	11%	13%	10%	15%	18%	10%	3%	10%	11%	*	*
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	29%	26%	9%	2%	14%	18%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(976)	(442)	(534)	(188)	(226)	(330)	(232)	(704)	(135)	(70)	(67)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	73%	80%	62%	79%	86%	76%	75%	78%	71%	69%	76%	73%	74%
No	11%	10%	10%	15%	5%	15%	13%	13%	8%	12%	9%	12%	12%
Not sure	16%	10%	28%	7%	10%	9%	12%	9%	22%	19%	15%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(976)	(343)	(364)	(269)	(354)	(316)	(380)	(275)	(196)	(168)	(188)	(388)	(232)

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11. Support Sending Patriot Missile System to Ukraine

Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the Patriot missile defense system, a surface-to-air guided missile system, in order to help Ukraine defend itself from the Russian invasion?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	26%	31%	22%	17%	23%	27%	37%	28%	26%	*	*
Somewhat support	21%	23%	19%	21%	18%	19%	27%	22%	22%	*	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	12%	17%	10%	12%	6%	12%	17%	*	*
Strongly oppose	14%	16%	12%	10%	14%	17%	12%	14%	5%	*	*
Not sure	27%	19%	35%	34%	35%	26%	16%	24%	31%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	98%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(446)	(545)	(193)	(231)	(334)	(233)	(712)	(137)	(71)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	26%	38%	18%	24%	41%	19%	24%	29%	31%	22%	26%	27%	29%
Somewhat support	21%	23%	20%	20%	22%	23%	18%	26%	22%	26%	23%	19%	19%
Somewhat oppose	12%	10%	10%	15%	10%	14%	11%	15%	10%	12%	14%	12%	8%
Strongly oppose	14%	7%	13%	23%	4%	24%	16%	13%	11%	12%	13%	15%	14%
Not sure	27%	22%	39%	18%	23%	19%	30%	17%	25%	29%	24%	27%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(352)	(370)	(269)	(360)	(316)	(384)	(277)	(198)	(175)	(190)	(394)	(232)

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12. Support Sending Patriot Missile System to Ukraine Despite Russian Threat

Russia has threatened "unpredictable consequences" if the U.S. sends the Patriot missile defense system to Ukraine. Given these threats, would you support or oppose sending the Patriot missile defense system to Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	29%	19%	15%	18%	26%	36%	26%	27%	*	*
Somewhat support	16%	18%	15%	11%	15%	16%	23%	17%	17%	*	*
Somewhat oppose	17%	16%	18%	26%	16%	17%	11%	17%	21%	*	*
Strongly oppose	17%	19%	15%	18%	15%	20%	13%	17%	7%	*	*
Not sure	25%	18%	33%	30%	37%	21%	16%	23%	28%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(445)	(543)	(193)	(229)	(334)	(232)	(710)	(137)	(70)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	24%	32%	18%	23%	37%	22%	20%	29%	28%	21%	26%	24%	25%
Somewhat support	16%	21%	13%	14%	21%	15%	15%	19%	19%	16%	16%	16%	17%
Somewhat oppose	17%	16%	14%	23%	15%	22%	18%	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	14%
Strongly oppose	17%	11%	16%	24%	6%	26%	20%	15%	13%	14%	16%	17%	19%
Not sure	25%	20%	38%	15%	21%	15%	27%	18%	22%	29%	22%	25%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(988)	(350)	(370)	(268)	(359)	(315)	(384)	(275)	(197)	(174)	(190)	(392)	(232)

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13. Favorability of Vladimir Putin

Do you have favorable or unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	6%	10%	3%	11%	10%	3%	3%	5%	13%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	7%	8%	6%	14%	7%	6%	3%	5%	13%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	10%	18%	13%	11%	8%	12%	10%	*	*
Very unfavorable	55%	51%	59%	28%	37%	66%	84%	64%	43%	*	*
Don't know	19%	15%	22%	29%	33%	14%	1%	14%	22%	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(447)	(543)	(192)	(230)	(334)	(234)	(711)	(136)	(72)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	6%	9%	2%	9%	7%	8%	4%	8%	11%	11%	4%	6%	6%
Somewhat favorable	7%	9%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%	6%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	14%	12%	8%	13%	13%	12%	11%	12%	11%	15%	10%
Very unfavorable	55%	61%	45%	62%	72%	61%	54%	60%	57%	49%	60%	55%	56%
Don't know	19%	10%	32%	11%	7%	11%	21%	11%	15%	21%	19%	19%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(350)	(370)	(270)	(359)	(318)	(384)	(277)	(197)	(174)	(189)	(394)	(233)

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14. Putin Leadership Abilities

Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or weak leader?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very strong	21%	26%	16%	21%	20%	23%	21%	21%	20%	*	*
Somewhat strong	36%	34%	37%	34%	38%	34%	38%	37%	35%	*	*
Somewhat weak	23%	20%	25%	26%	21%	21%	24%	23%	20%	*	*
Very weak	21%	19%	22%	19%	22%	23%	18%	20%	25%	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(447)	(534)	(188)	(228)	(332)	(233)	(705)	(134)	(72)	(70)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very strong	21%	14%	21%	29%	15%	31%	17%	23%	27%	23%	14%	21%	27%
Somewhat strong	36%	31%	35%	41%	29%	41%	36%	35%	36%	37%	42%	32%	36%
Somewhat weak	23%	26%	22%	18%	28%	18%	24%	26%	19%	20%	27%	23%	19%
Very weak	21%	28%	22%	11%	28%	10%	24%	16%	18%	21%	18%	24%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(342)	(368)	(271)	(357)	(316)	(375)	(277)	(196)	(173)	(189)	(387)	(232)

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15. Putin Plan for Ukraine

Do you think Vladimir Putin has a clear plan for Russian strategy in Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	21%	21%	20%	27%	22%	20%	14%	21%	23%	*	*
No	45%	48%	41%	25%	39%	47%	66%	49%	36%	*	*
Not sure	35%	31%	38%	49%	39%	33%	20%	30%	41%	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(447)	(538)	(190)	(228)	(333)	(234)	(710)	(134)	(72)	(69)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	21%	20%	13%	32%	15%	31%	20%	22%	22%	23%	18%	19%	24%
No	45%	52%	40%	42%	61%	44%	43%	53%	45%	40%	47%	45%	45%
Not sure	35%	28%	47%	26%	23%	25%	36%	25%	32%	38%	35%	36%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(346)	(369)	(270)	(355)	(318)	(379)	(276)	(197)	(173)	(189)	(391)	(232)

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16. Putin Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	30%	33%	27%	31%	36%	28%	25%	32%	28%	*	*
No	26%	27%	26%	27%	21%	28%	29%	24%	31%	*	*
Not sure	44%	40%	47%	42%	43%	44%	46%	44%	41%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(443)	(538)	(189)	(225)	(333)	(234)	(705)	(134)	(72)	(70)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	30%	25%	26%	41%	27%	42%	27%	37%	33%	37%	22%	29%	34%
No	26%	36%	20%	24%	27%	23%	32%	22%	25%	20%	26%	30%	26%
Not sure	44%	39%	55%	35%	45%	34%	41%	41%	41%	43%	52%	41%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(345)	(368)	(268)	(355)	(315)	(378)	(276)	(195)	(173)	(188)	(390)	(230)

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17. Favorability of Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	32%	32%	32%	23%	24%	30%	52%	34%	35%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	21%	25%	17%	21%	16%	23%	23%	23%	17%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	*	*
Very unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	10%	6%	10%	2%	*	*
Don't know	28%	22%	35%	36%	41%	27%	11%	23%	39%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(444)	(542)	(190)	(230)	(332)	(234)	(709)	(136)	(72)	(69)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	32%	49%	23%	23%	58%	21%	28%	36%	42%	32%	32%	31%	33%
Somewhat favorable	21%	18%	21%	24%	18%	28%	19%	25%	20%	21%	24%	19%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	9%	15%	3%	16%	10%	13%	7%	10%	7%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	9%	6%	7%	15%	5%	14%	10%	9%	10%	7%	7%	10%	10%
Don't know	28%	20%	40%	23%	16%	21%	34%	18%	21%	30%	30%	28%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(350)	(366)	(270)	(358)	(317)	(382)	(277)	(197)	(172)	(189)	(391)	(234)

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18. Zelensky Leadership Abilities

Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or weak leader?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very strong	42%	43%	40%	23%	39%	42%	60%	45%	33%	*	*
Somewhat strong	34%	35%	33%	39%	34%	32%	32%	32%	40%	*	*
Somewhat weak	14%	11%	18%	25%	14%	15%	5%	13%	19%	*	*
Very weak	10%	11%	9%	13%	13%	11%	3%	10%	8%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(447)	(538)	(190)	(231)	(331)	(233)	(706)	(136)	(72)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very strong	42%	51%	37%	36%	63%	38%	36%	50%	45%	42%	42%	39%	46%
Somewhat strong	34%	32%	33%	37%	24%	37%	37%	29%	33%	35%	34%	34%	32%
Somewhat weak	14%	10%	17%	17%	8%	15%	17%	12%	11%	11%	15%	16%	14%
Very weak	10%	6%	13%	11%	5%	11%	10%	8%	10%	13%	8%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(348)	(368)	(269)	(359)	(314)	(380)	(277)	(196)	(174)	(189)	(390)	(232)

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19. Zelensky Plan for War Against Russia

Do you think Volodymyr Zelensky has a clear plan for Ukrainian strategy in the war against Russia?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	36%	38%	34%	24%	33%	32%	56%	38%	37%	*	*
No	20%	22%	19%	24%	19%	23%	16%	20%	18%	*	*
Not sure	43%	39%	47%	52%	48%	45%	29%	42%	45%	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(444)	(539)	(187)	(230)	(332)	(234)	(708)	(132)	(72)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	36%	50%	24%	36%	55%	34%	31%	48%	39%	37%	33%	35%	40%
No	20%	17%	17%	28%	8%	28%	25%	17%	18%	18%	17%	24%	19%
Not sure	43%	33%	58%	36%	37%	38%	44%	35%	43%	45%	49%	41%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(348)	(366)	(269)	(355)	(317)	(379)	(275)	(197)	(173)	(188)	(389)	(233)

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20. Zelensky Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	49%	50%	47%	32%	42%	49%	71%	53%	40%	*	*
No	14%	15%	12%	21%	16%	13%	5%	12%	15%	*	*
Not sure	38%	34%	41%	47%	43%	38%	23%	34%	45%	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(446)	(543)	(190)	(232)	(334)	(233)	(712)	(136)	(70)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	49%	61%	36%	51%	67%	52%	41%	63%	53%	46%	51%	44%	56%
No	14%	13%	11%	17%	6%	15%	18%	10%	12%	14%	12%	17%	10%
Not sure	38%	25%	53%	32%	27%	33%	40%	27%	35%	40%	37%	40%	34%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(350)	(369)	(270)	(358)	(317)	(384)	(276)	(198)	(174)	(189)	(392)	(234)

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21. Approve of Biden Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	20%	20%	20%	15%	18%	17%	32%	20%	29%	*	*
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	21%	24%	22%	17%	23%	20%	27%	*	*
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	14%	14%	11%	15%	15%	15%	10%	*	*
Strongly disapprove	21%	25%	16%	13%	14%	28%	22%	24%	6%	*	*
Not sure	24%	20%	29%	34%	35%	23%	8%	21%	28%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(447)	(539)	(190)	(229)	(333)	(234)	(708)	(137)	(71)	(70)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	20%	40%	11%	8%	45%	5%	18%	23%	27%	20%	16%	19%	26%
Somewhat approve	21%	30%	18%	15%	32%	12%	20%	28%	17%	22%	23%	20%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	9%	13%	21%	5%	24%	16%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	21%	5%	20%	39%	3%	44%	20%	22%	18%	19%	22%	25%	14%
Not sure	24%	17%	37%	17%	16%	15%	26%	13%	25%	25%	25%	22%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(986)	(349)	(367)	(270)	(359)	(316)	(379)	(276)	(198)	(174)	(189)	(392)	(231)

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22. Biden confidence in international crisis

Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Confident	33%	33%	34%	37%	31%	27%	42%	31%	51%	*	*
Uneasy	42%	45%	39%	21%	33%	56%	49%	50%	20%	*	*
Not sure	25%	22%	27%	42%	37%	17%	9%	19%	28%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(449)	(542)	(191)	(231)	(335)	(234)	(711)	(137)	(72)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Confident	33%	62%	23%	13%	70%	10%	33%	37%	38%	38%	31%	30%	39%
Uneasy	42%	15%	41%	75%	10%	82%	42%	44%	38%	36%	46%	45%	37%
Not sure	25%	23%	36%	12%	19%	8%	25%	18%	24%	26%	23%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(351)	(369)	(271)	(360)	(318)	(382)	(277)	(198)	(173)	(190)	(395)	(233)

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23. Biden Plan for Ukraine

Do you think President Biden has a clear plan for U.S. strategy in Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	28%	30%	26%	29%	32%	19%	35%	26%	41%	*	*
No	39%	41%	37%	23%	28%	55%	43%	47%	21%	*	*
Not sure	33%	29%	37%	48%	40%	26%	21%	27%	38%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(448)	(540)	(189)	(230)	(335)	(234)	(709)	(136)	(72)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	28%	50%	19%	13%	55%	10%	26%	35%	28%	26%	23%	27%	35%
No	39%	14%	38%	71%	11%	78%	39%	41%	40%	34%	45%	42%	33%
Not sure	33%	36%	44%	15%	35%	12%	35%	24%	32%	41%	32%	31%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(988)	(350)	(368)	(270)	(359)	(318)	(381)	(276)	(197)	(171)	(189)	(395)	(233)

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24. Heard About Zelensky Speech

How much have you heard in the news recently about Volodymyr Zelensky's speech to the U.S. Congress?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	29%	33%	24%	27%	25%	25%	41%	31%	28%	*	*
A little	39%	40%	39%	30%	38%	40%	47%	41%	38%	*	*
Nothing at all	32%	27%	37%	43%	37%	35%	12%	28%	33%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(446)	(537)	(189)	(226)	(334)	(234)	(707)	(134)	(72)	(70)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	29%	36%	25%	25%	41%	25%	22%	35%	39%	30%	27%	26%	34%
A little	39%	35%	39%	44%	39%	48%	37%	42%	43%	43%	43%	38%	35%
Nothing at all	32%	28%	35%	32%	20%	27%	41%	23%	18%	27%	30%	35%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(349)	(365)	(269)	(356)	(318)	(379)	(275)	(196)	(171)	(188)	(393)	(231)

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25. Watched Cassidy Hutchinson Hearing

Did you watch Volodymyr Zelensky's speech to the U.S. Congress?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I watched the entire speech	13%	15%	11%	11%	10%	9%	23%	13%	15%	*	*
I watched parts of it	13%	13%	13%	11%	13%	11%	17%	12%	15%	*	*
I watched clips or highlights of it	14%	14%	15%	15%	8%	14%	19%	14%	20%	*	*
I read or watched news stories about it	20%	24%	16%	13%	20%	22%	22%	23%	8%	*	*
I haven't heard anything about it	41%	35%	46%	50%	49%	44%	19%	38%	42%	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(980)	(446)	(534)	(189)	(223)	(334)	(234)	(706)	(132)	(72)	(70)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I watched the entire speech	13%	19%	10%	9%	22%	10%	10%	15%	16%	14%	12%	12%	15%
I watched parts of it	13%	17%	7%	16%	14%	15%	12%	18%	13%	12%	13%	12%	16%
I watched clips or highlights of it	14%	16%	10%	17%	16%	15%	14%	17%	13%	20%	14%	13%	13%
I read or watched news stories about it	20%	17%	23%	18%	23%	24%	16%	20%	29%	23%	20%	19%	18%
I haven't heard anything about it	41%	31%	49%	40%	25%	37%	49%	30%	29%	32%	42%	45%	39%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(980)	(347)	(364)	(269)	(354)	(318)	(376)	(275)	(196)	(171)	(187)	(391)	(231)

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Interviewing Dates	December 22, 2022 - January 2, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.321 to 6.515, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.476.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	58 questions not reported.