

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
 Conducted January 31 - February 4, 2024
 Margin of Error ±4.2%

1. Do you think the measures that western countries are currently taking against Russia (like economic sanctions), and the aid they are currently giving to Ukraine (like sending weapons), are enough to prevent the Russians from winning the war in Ukraine?

More than enough to stop the Russians winning6%
 About enough to stop the Russians winning 18%
 Not quite enough to stop the Russians winning27%
 Not nearly enough to stop the Russians winning 19%
 Don't know 29%

2. From everything you have seen and heard about the Russian invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your understanding of the situation?

Russia has the advantage 36%
 Neither side has the advantage 30%
 Ukraine has the advantage 9%
 Don't know 25%

3. A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

Ukraine will be an independent nation and Russian forces will have withdrawn 15%
 Ukraine and Russia will still be at war 49%
 Ukraine will be under Russian control 8%
 Don't know 28%

4. Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know
Sending additional troops to support NATO members in Eastern Europe?	14%	31%	15%	17%	22%
Imposing further economic sanctions on Russian interests in the U.S.?	40%	24%	6%	9%	21%
Sending troops into Ukraine?	6%	16%	21%	41%	17%
Coordinating air strikes against Russian targets in Ukraine?	17%	22%	16%	23%	23%
Sending additional weaponry and supplies to Ukraine?	26%	28%	12%	16%	18%
Cyber attacks against Russian military capabilities?	26%	23%	12%	14%	25%
Providing support to domestic political opponents of the Russian leadership?	15%	30%	10%	14%	30%

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continued from previous page

Targeted media in Russian-speaking parts of Ukraine encouraging them not to support the Russian leadership or armed forces?	25%	27%	8%	10%	30%
Maintaining current sanctions against Russia?	46%	23%	5%	6%	19%

5. How much, if at all, do you care who wins in the war between Russia and Ukraine?

A great deal	33%
A fair amount	31%
Not very much	15%
Not at all	11%
Not sure	10%

6. And who do you want to win in the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Ukraine	72%
Russia	4%
Don't know	24%

7. Which of the following comes closest to your preference for the approach the West takes regarding the war between Russia and Ukraine?

To support Ukraine in its efforts against Russia until such a time that Russia withdraws from the country, even if this means the war and its effects last longer	43%
To encourage a negotiated peace to end the fighting, even if this means Russia still has control over some parts of Ukraine	23%
Neither	17%
Don't know	17%

8. Thinking of the war in Ukraine, do you think the U.S. should maintain, increase or reduce the support it is giving to the country?

Maintain the same levels of support	33%
Reduce our levels of support	26%
Increase our levels of support	23%
Don't know	18%

9. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people. If you have not heard of any of the following people, please select the N/A option

	Very favorable	Fairly favorable	Fairly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know	N/A - I have not heard of this person
Rishi Sunak	3%	9%	7%	5%	16%	59%
Vladimir Putin	2%	7%	13%	70%	6%	3%
Joe Biden	17%	24%	11%	41%	6%	1%
Emmanuel Macron	5%	21%	14%	8%	18%	33%
Olaf Scholz	3%	9%	4%	4%	17%	63%

Interviewing Dates	January 31 - February 4, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.06 to 6.529, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.908.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	71 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine

January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



1. Aid Measures in Ukraine

Do you think the measures that western countries are currently taking against Russia (like economic sanctions), and the aid they are currently giving to Ukraine (like sending weapons), are enough to prevent the Russians from winning the war in Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More than enough to stop the Russians winning	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%	2%	*
About enough to stop the Russians winning	18%	23%	14%	29%	18%	13%	17%	18%	19%	17%	*
Not quite enough to stop the Russians winning	27%	31%	23%	21%	23%	31%	30%	29%	28%	23%	*
Not nearly enough to stop the Russians winning	19%	19%	19%	9%	18%	22%	27%	22%	13%	14%	*
Don't know	29%	19%	39%	35%	36%	27%	20%	25%	38%	44%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(464)	(532)	(164)	(209)	(415)	(208)	(675)	(119)	(135)	(67)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More than enough to stop the Russians winning	6%	3%	9%	7%	4%	10%	5%	8%	6%	9%	7%	5%	7%
About enough to stop the Russians winning	18%	21%	15%	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	22%	19%	23%	20%	12%
Not quite enough to stop the Russians winning	27%	31%	24%	26%	33%	25%	20%	28%	39%	25%	25%	28%	28%
Not nearly enough to stop the Russians winning	19%	19%	16%	23%	20%	21%	20%	23%	18%	20%	15%	21%	20%
Don't know	29%	26%	35%	25%	25%	26%	37%	23%	16%	27%	30%	27%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%

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YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(996)	(390)	(341)	(265)	(391)	(308)	(405)	(290)	(216)	(162)	(230)	(384)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine

January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



2. Advantage - Russia or Ukraine

From everything you have seen and heard about the Russian invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your understanding of the situation?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia has the advantage	36%	36%	35%	30%	34%	39%	37%	38%	33%	30%	*
Neither side has the advantage	30%	37%	24%	26%	27%	31%	36%	31%	22%	28%	*
Ukraine has the advantage	9%	9%	10%	14%	9%	6%	11%	10%	8%	7%	*
Don't know	25%	19%	31%	30%	29%	24%	16%	20%	38%	36%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(464)	(535)	(164)	(209)	(417)	(209)	(679)	(119)	(135)	(66)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia has the advantage	36%	35%	34%	39%	34%	38%	32%	39%	43%	39%	31%	36%	38%
Neither side has the advantage	30%	31%	26%	34%	33%	35%	26%	35%	33%	28%	34%	31%	27%
Ukraine has the advantage	9%	15%	5%	8%	13%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%
Don't know	25%	20%	36%	19%	21%	17%	32%	18%	13%	23%	26%	24%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(392)	(342)	(265)	(393)	(308)	(406)	(290)	(217)	(162)	(232)	(385)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine

January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



3. Likely Outcome for Ukraine

A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ukraine will be an independent nation and Russian forces will have withdrawn	15%	17%	14%	19%	10%	17%	15%	14%	20%	17%	*
Ukraine and Russia will still be at war	49%	50%	49%	47%	48%	50%	50%	54%	35%	39%	*
Ukraine will be under Russian control	8%	10%	6%	11%	6%	9%	6%	8%	5%	9%	*
Don't know	28%	23%	32%	24%	35%	24%	28%	24%	40%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(464)	(535)	(164)	(209)	(417)	(209)	(678)	(119)	(135)	(67)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ukraine will be an independent nation and Russian forces will have withdrawn	15%	17%	15%	13%	16%	14%	14%	18%	17%	11%	9%	22%	13%
Ukraine and Russia will still be at war	49%	52%	42%	54%	54%	54%	42%	53%	60%	48%	55%	45%	51%
Ukraine will be under Russian control	8%	8%	7%	10%	6%	13%	8%	8%	9%	13%	10%	6%	7%
Don't know	28%	23%	36%	23%	25%	19%	37%	20%	14%	28%	26%	27%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(393)	(342)	(264)	(393)	(308)	(406)	(290)	(217)	(162)	(232)	(385)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine

January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4A. Support or Oppose Measures — Sending additional troops to support NATO members in Eastern Europe?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	14%	16%	12%	12%	13%	15%	18%	15%	22%	6%	*
Somewhat support	31%	35%	28%	29%	32%	29%	37%	36%	22%	22%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	14%	14%	16%	17%	*
Strongly oppose	17%	17%	18%	14%	17%	20%	16%	17%	13%	15%	*
Don't know	22%	16%	27%	30%	22%	20%	15%	17%	27%	41%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(982)	(457)	(525)	(164)	(206)	(408)	(204)	(669)	(116)	(132)	(65)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	14%	18%	11%	13%	21%	14%	12%	15%	20%	11%	13%	16%	15%
Somewhat support	31%	43%	25%	26%	34%	27%	29%	31%	33%	32%	32%	29%	35%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	12%	20%	16%	18%	12%	17%	20%	14%	16%	17%	13%
Strongly oppose	17%	8%	21%	23%	10%	29%	15%	23%	16%	19%	18%	16%	17%
Don't know	22%	16%	31%	18%	19%	13%	31%	14%	11%	24%	22%	21%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(982)	(387)	(337)	(258)	(386)	(301)	(400)	(281)	(215)	(159)	(226)	(381)	(216)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4B. Support or Oppose Measures — Imposing further economic sanctions on Russian interests in the U.S.?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	40%	45%	35%	21%	30%	47%	60%	44%	43%	24%	*
Somewhat support	24%	24%	24%	28%	25%	22%	22%	25%	14%	27%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	5%	10%	9%	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%	*
Strongly oppose	9%	10%	8%	11%	11%	7%	7%	9%	3%	12%	*
Don't know	21%	14%	28%	30%	25%	21%	9%	16%	34%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	102%	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(455)	(528)	(160)	(204)	(413)	(206)	(671)	(114)	(132)	(66)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	40%	50%	30%	41%	55%	45%	30%	48%	57%	35%	39%	38%	48%
Somewhat support	24%	26%	22%	24%	22%	25%	26%	20%	24%	31%	27%	21%	22%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	3%
Strongly oppose	9%	3%	12%	12%	4%	10%	11%	9%	4%	9%	7%	11%	7%
Don't know	21%	14%	31%	17%	14%	13%	29%	15%	9%	18%	20%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(391)	(332)	(260)	(388)	(305)	(399)	(283)	(217)	(159)	(227)	(382)	(215)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4C. Support or Oppose Measures — Sending troops into Ukraine?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	6%	6%	6%	13%	4%	5%	2%	6%	9%	5%	*
Somewhat support	16%	19%	13%	19%	22%	12%	12%	18%	11%	15%	*
Somewhat oppose	21%	20%	21%	23%	21%	23%	16%	21%	21%	15%	*
Strongly oppose	41%	44%	39%	27%	32%	44%	60%	44%	32%	35%	*
Don't know	17%	12%	21%	18%	20%	17%	11%	12%	27%	30%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(982)	(454)	(528)	(161)	(203)	(411)	(207)	(670)	(116)	(131)	(65)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	8%	4%
Somewhat support	16%	22%	12%	13%	14%	12%	15%	13%	20%	15%	9%	15%	23%
Somewhat oppose	21%	28%	17%	17%	27%	16%	17%	27%	22%	17%	23%	23%	17%
Strongly oppose	41%	31%	41%	53%	36%	59%	38%	43%	45%	40%	50%	40%	36%
Don't know	17%	13%	26%	10%	16%	8%	24%	10%	8%	25%	14%	13%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(982)	(388)	(336)	(258)	(391)	(303)	(400)	(284)	(214)	(160)	(226)	(379)	(217)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4D. Support or Oppose Measures — Coordinating air strikes against Russian targets in Ukraine?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	17%	20%	14%	12%	14%	15%	26%	19%	15%	11%	*
Somewhat support	22%	25%	19%	17%	20%	23%	25%	23%	18%	15%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	16%	14%	18%	17%	13%	16%	15%	19%	*
Strongly oppose	23%	23%	22%	27%	23%	21%	21%	23%	17%	22%	*
Don't know	23%	17%	29%	30%	24%	23%	14%	19%	35%	33%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(984)	(461)	(523)	(161)	(206)	(411)	(206)	(672)	(114)	(131)	(67)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	17%	18%	11%	22%	22%	19%	14%	20%	21%	10%	15%	18%	20%
Somewhat support	22%	31%	14%	20%	22%	19%	21%	22%	29%	24%	18%	22%	22%
Somewhat oppose	16%	17%	16%	15%	20%	13%	14%	17%	12%	20%	18%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	23%	15%	27%	26%	15%	32%	20%	27%	23%	21%	22%	25%	22%
Don't know	23%	19%	32%	17%	21%	17%	30%	14%	15%	25%	26%	20%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(984)	(389)	(334)	(261)	(388)	(304)	(401)	(283)	(216)	(158)	(228)	(381)	(217)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4E. Support or Oppose Measures — Sending additional weaponry and supplies to Ukraine?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	26%	31%	21%	15%	21%	26%	42%	28%	32%	16%	*
Somewhat support	28%	28%	28%	38%	27%	27%	21%	30%	18%	28%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	14%	14%	15%	10%	11%	13%	14%	6%	*
Strongly oppose	16%	18%	15%	10%	16%	19%	17%	16%	10%	16%	*
Don't know	18%	13%	23%	24%	21%	18%	9%	13%	25%	34%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(984)	(460)	(524)	(161)	(208)	(409)	(206)	(669)	(117)	(132)	(66)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	26%	43%	18%	16%	48%	16%	21%	31%	33%	20%	27%	26%	28%
Somewhat support	28%	30%	25%	29%	24%	30%	27%	24%	35%	31%	26%	27%	28%
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	10%	17%	10%	16%	11%	15%	11%	15%	15%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	16%	4%	23%	22%	5%	26%	17%	19%	10%	14%	14%	19%	14%
Don't know	18%	12%	25%	16%	12%	12%	24%	11%	10%	20%	17%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(984)	(386)	(334)	(264)	(387)	(306)	(400)	(284)	(216)	(160)	(227)	(381)	(216)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4F. Support or Oppose Measures — Cyber attacks against Russian military capabilities?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	26%	33%	20%	17%	20%	28%	39%	29%	19%	17%	*
Somewhat support	23%	25%	22%	22%	24%	24%	22%	25%	18%	21%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	12%	21%	13%	9%	6%	11%	15%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	14%	14%	13%	11%	15%	16%	11%	13%	11%	15%	*
Don't know	25%	17%	33%	29%	28%	23%	23%	21%	36%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(456)	(525)	(160)	(202)	(413)	(206)	(671)	(114)	(131)	(65)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	26%	30%	21%	28%	32%	29%	23%	28%	32%	26%	25%	24%	31%
Somewhat support	23%	24%	19%	28%	24%	26%	25%	22%	24%	18%	23%	26%	24%
Somewhat oppose	12%	17%	9%	9%	14%	8%	7%	12%	18%	9%	9%	12%	15%
Strongly oppose	14%	7%	19%	15%	7%	19%	14%	15%	11%	13%	12%	14%	14%
Don't know	25%	22%	33%	21%	23%	18%	31%	23%	15%	33%	32%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(981)	(385)	(335)	(261)	(387)	(305)	(397)	(283)	(215)	(159)	(226)	(379)	(217)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4G. Support or Oppose Measures — Providing support to domestic political opponents of the Russian leadership?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	15%	22%	10%	16%	12%	15%	20%	16%	21%	14%	*
Somewhat support	30%	37%	24%	30%	30%	28%	35%	34%	18%	26%	*
Somewhat oppose	10%	9%	11%	12%	13%	8%	9%	11%	9%	9%	*
Strongly oppose	14%	12%	16%	8%	16%	18%	11%	14%	16%	13%	*
Don't know	30%	21%	38%	34%	29%	31%	25%	26%	36%	38%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(980)	(453)	(527)	(159)	(205)	(410)	(206)	(669)	(116)	(132)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	15%	21%	13%	13%	24%	13%	9%	24%	21%	7%	13%	18%	20%
Somewhat support	30%	38%	25%	29%	34%	31%	28%	30%	39%	28%	34%	26%	35%
Somewhat oppose	10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	14%	8%	11%	7%
Strongly oppose	14%	8%	17%	16%	8%	20%	14%	13%	16%	17%	13%	14%	14%
Don't know	30%	22%	37%	31%	24%	25%	39%	22%	15%	34%	32%	31%	24%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(980)	(385)	(334)	(261)	(386)	(303)	(395)	(286)	(214)	(155)	(229)	(380)	(216)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine

January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4H. Support or Oppose Measures — Targeted media in Russian-speaking parts of Ukraine encouraging them not to support the Russian leadership or armed forces?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	25%	33%	18%	13%	20%	28%	38%	30%	22%	14%	*
Somewhat support	27%	28%	26%	28%	25%	27%	26%	27%	23%	27%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	7%	14%	9%	6%	3%	7%	7%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	7%	8%	12%	13%	*
Don't know	30%	22%	38%	34%	36%	27%	25%	27%	37%	34%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(456)	(525)	(162)	(203)	(411)	(205)	(668)	(114)	(132)	(67)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	25%	32%	20%	24%	35%	25%	17%	32%	36%	19%	29%	22%	32%
Somewhat support	27%	29%	21%	30%	30%	30%	27%	25%	32%	34%	25%	27%	22%
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	11%	10%	5%	6%	9%	9%
Strongly oppose	10%	5%	15%	10%	9%	11%	11%	13%	5%	13%	9%	10%	9%
Don't know	30%	25%	36%	29%	19%	25%	40%	20%	18%	30%	31%	31%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(981)	(387)	(334)	(260)	(389)	(302)	(403)	(278)	(216)	(157)	(227)	(379)	(218)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine

January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4I. Support or Oppose Measures — Maintaining current sanctions against Russia?

Below are a range of possible measures that the U.S. could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government. . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	46%	51%	41%	31%	37%	48%	67%	49%	45%	36%	*
Somewhat support	23%	23%	24%	30%	24%	24%	16%	25%	20%	22%	*
Somewhat oppose	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	2%	6%	6%	5%	*
Strongly oppose	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%	*
Don't know	19%	13%	25%	25%	25%	15%	13%	15%	27%	30%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(455)	(528)	(160)	(207)	(412)	(204)	(669)	(115)	(134)	(65)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	46%	59%	31%	48%	63%	50%	39%	51%	55%	40%	49%	47%	46%
Somewhat support	23%	19%	24%	27%	20%	25%	26%	25%	18%	29%	24%	23%	19%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	11%	6%	6%	4%	7%
Strongly oppose	6%	1%	11%	5%	3%	6%	7%	7%	3%	8%	5%	6%	6%
Don't know	19%	14%	28%	15%	12%	12%	23%	14%	13%	17%	17%	20%	21%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(983)	(387)	(334)	(262)	(387)	(305)	(399)	(286)	(215)	(160)	(229)	(378)	(216)

5. Care About War Outcome

How much, if at all, do you care who wins in the war between Russia and Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	33%	33%	34%	23%	25%	31%	56%	38%	30%	19%	*
A fair amount	31%	31%	30%	40%	28%	30%	25%	32%	25%	33%	*
Not very much	15%	17%	14%	13%	17%	20%	9%	14%	14%	19%	*
Not at all	11%	12%	9%	9%	13%	11%	8%	9%	15%	15%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	16%	16%	7%	3%	7%	15%	14%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(464)	(534)	(165)	(209)	(416)	(208)	(678)	(118)	(135)	(67)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	33%	46%	25%	30%	50%	30%	31%	35%	42%	30%	32%	35%	36%
A fair amount	31%	32%	30%	30%	28%	34%	29%	33%	34%	35%	34%	28%	29%
Not very much	15%	8%	17%	21%	11%	18%	15%	14%	15%	20%	13%	16%	13%
Not at all	11%	6%	14%	11%	5%	12%	13%	11%	6%	9%	12%	11%	10%
Not sure	10%	8%	14%	9%	7%	6%	13%	7%	3%	7%	9%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(392)	(341)	(265)	(392)	(307)	(405)	(290)	(217)	(162)	(231)	(385)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine

January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



6. Desired Winner

And who do you want to win in the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ukraine	72%	70%	73%	64%	68%	71%	85%	77%	59%	62%	*
Russia	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	*
Don't know	24%	23%	25%	32%	27%	24%	13%	19%	37%	35%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(465)	(534)	(164)	(209)	(417)	(209)	(678)	(119)	(135)	(67)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ukraine	72%	87%	59%	69%	88%	74%	64%	75%	85%	70%	76%	70%	72%
Russia	4%	1%	7%	5%	1%	7%	5%	5%	2%	6%	4%	3%	5%
Don't know	24%	12%	35%	25%	12%	19%	31%	20%	13%	25%	20%	27%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(393)	(341)	(265)	(392)	(308)	(407)	(289)	(217)	(162)	(232)	(385)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



7. Western Approach

Which of the following comes closest to your preference for the approach the West takes regarding the war between Russia and Ukraine?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
To support Ukraine in its efforts against Russia until such a time that Russia withdraws from the country, even if this means the war and its effects last longer	43%	47%	39%	40%	37%	42%	53%	47%	43%	38%	*
To encourage a negotiated peace to end the fighting, even if this means Russia still has control over some parts of Ukraine	23%	25%	20%	26%	22%	22%	21%	24%	13%	15%	*
Neither	17%	17%	17%	15%	19%	17%	17%	16%	19%	17%	*
Don't know	17%	10%	24%	19%	22%	18%	10%	13%	25%	30%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(464)	(533)	(164)	(208)	(416)	(209)	(677)	(118)	(135)	(67)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
To support Ukraine in its efforts against Russia until such a time that Russia withdraws from the country, even if this means the war and its effects last longer	43%	64%	28%	38%	61%	37%	38%	47%	54%	38%	46%	43%	43%
To encourage a negotiated peace to end the fighting, even if this means Russia still has control over some parts of Ukraine	23%	14%	27%	27%	14%	34%	19%	24%	28%	27%	23%	18%	27%
Neither	17%	9%	26%	16%	13%	16%	21%	17%	5%	15%	17%	20%	13%
Don't know	17%	13%	20%	19%	12%	13%	22%	11%	12%	20%	14%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(392)	(340)	(265)	(391)	(308)	(405)	(290)	(217)	(162)	(230)	(384)	(221)

8. Support for Ukraine

Thinking of the war in Ukraine, do you think the U.S. should maintain, increase or reduce the support it is giving to the country?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Maintain the same levels of support	33%	30%	36%	36%	27%	34%	36%	33%	41%	29%	*
Reduce our levels of support	26%	28%	24%	23%	26%	30%	23%	26%	19%	23%	*
Increase our levels of support	23%	29%	17%	19%	24%	20%	29%	26%	17%	19%	*
Don't know	18%	14%	22%	22%	23%	17%	12%	15%	22%	29%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(464)	(534)	(165)	(209)	(415)	(209)	(678)	(119)	(135)	(66)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Maintain the same levels of support	33%	43%	26%	30%	36%	28%	34%	31%	35%	32%	38%	35%	27%
Reduce our levels of support	26%	11%	33%	35%	13%	43%	26%	28%	21%	28%	24%	28%	23%
Increase our levels of support	23%	33%	18%	17%	38%	17%	19%	26%	31%	16%	21%	22%	31%
Don't know	18%	13%	23%	18%	13%	12%	21%	15%	13%	24%	18%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(393)	(341)	(264)	(393)	(307)	(406)	(289)	(217)	(162)	(232)	(384)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



9A. Favorability — Rishi Sunak

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people. If you have not heard of any of the following people, please select the N/A option

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	4%	3%	8%	1%	3%	2%	3%	7%	1%	*
Fairly favorable	9%	13%	6%	17%	6%	9%	7%	11%	9%	6%	*
Fairly unfavorable	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%	5%	5%	6%	10%	5%	*
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	3%	4%	5%	10%	*
Don't know	16%	15%	17%	20%	13%	14%	19%	14%	9%	31%	*
N/A - I have not heard of this person	59%	54%	64%	40%	62%	65%	65%	61%	61%	48%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(465)	(529)	(164)	(209)	(415)	(206)	(675)	(118)	(135)	(66)

	Party ID				2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Fairly favorable	9%	15%	6%	8%	11%	7%	4%	11%	20%	9%	5%	9%	15%
Fairly unfavorable	7%	8%	7%	4%	8%	5%	5%	7%	10%	6%	5%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	6%
Don't know	16%	16%	16%	16%	19%	13%	16%	14%	12%	15%	15%	16%	19%
N/A - I have not heard of this person	59%	52%	64%	62%	56%	64%	66%	61%	47%	60%	68%	59%	50%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(393)	(340)	(261)	(391)	(305)	(405)	(289)	(216)	(162)	(229)	(383)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



9B. Favorability — Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people. If you have not heard of any of the following people, please select the N/A option

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	*
Fairly favorable	7%	8%	6%	16%	8%	4%	1%	7%	12%	7%	*
Fairly unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	15%	20%	10%	8%	13%	10%	13%	*
Very unfavorable	70%	69%	70%	54%	62%	74%	87%	73%	61%	59%	*
Don't know	6%	5%	8%	8%	7%	8%	2%	4%	9%	18%	*
N/A - I have not heard of this person	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	7%	1%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(465)	(530)	(163)	(209)	(415)	(208)	(677)	(119)	(134)	(65)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Fairly favorable	7%	5%	10%	5%	4%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	9%
Fairly unfavorable	13%	9%	15%	15%	7%	17%	13%	11%	15%	14%	12%	11%	16%
Very unfavorable	70%	79%	60%	70%	85%	69%	63%	76%	79%	69%	75%	70%	64%
Don't know	6%	3%	11%	5%	3%	4%	9%	5%	1%	8%	6%	6%	6%
N/A - I have not heard of this person	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(391)	(339)	(265)	(391)	(308)	(406)	(288)	(215)	(160)	(232)	(383)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



9C. Favorability — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people. If you have not heard of any of the following people, please select the N/A option

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	17%	15%	18%	17%	12%	15%	25%	15%	31%	14%	*
Fairly favorable	24%	26%	23%	30%	28%	23%	16%	22%	37%	23%	*
Fairly unfavorable	11%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%	6%	11%	10%	13%	*
Very unfavorable	41%	45%	38%	25%	40%	45%	52%	48%	14%	31%	*
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	16%	6%	3%	0%	3%	5%	19%	*
N/A - I have not heard of this person	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(465)	(531)	(163)	(209)	(415)	(209)	(676)	(119)	(135)	(66)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	17%	40%	7%	3%	40%	2%	17%	15%	24%	15%	14%	19%	17%
Fairly favorable	24%	46%	21%	4%	42%	2%	21%	25%	31%	27%	28%	18%	29%
Fairly unfavorable	11%	8%	16%	9%	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	41%	5%	42%	80%	6%	84%	42%	45%	35%	44%	43%	41%	37%
Don't know	6%	1%	11%	5%	1%	3%	9%	1%	1%	4%	6%	6%	6%
N/A - I have not heard of this person	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(392)	(342)	(262)	(393)	(307)	(405)	(290)	(216)	(161)	(232)	(382)	(221)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



9D. Favorability — Emmanuel Macron

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people. If you have not heard of any of the following people, please select the N/A option

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	5%	6%	5%	10%	1%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	*
Fairly favorable	21%	25%	18%	25%	15%	18%	30%	24%	16%	18%	*
Fairly unfavorable	14%	17%	12%	13%	18%	12%	16%	15%	13%	9%	*
Very unfavorable	8%	11%	6%	5%	10%	10%	8%	8%	7%	11%	*
Don't know	18%	18%	18%	15%	18%	19%	18%	16%	20%	28%	*
N/A - I have not heard of this person	33%	24%	41%	32%	37%	36%	24%	31%	36%	30%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(465)	(528)	(162)	(209)	(415)	(207)	(676)	(118)	(134)	(65)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	9%	3%	4%	7%	2%	5%	4%	10%	4%	3%	5%	11%
Fairly favorable	21%	33%	13%	18%	34%	15%	15%	26%	27%	20%	20%	23%	20%
Fairly unfavorable	14%	11%	14%	18%	12%	20%	9%	17%	22%	17%	14%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	8%	4%	10%	12%	4%	17%	8%	8%	10%	14%	5%	8%	8%
Don't know	18%	16%	20%	17%	16%	14%	22%	14%	14%	18%	17%	18%	19%
N/A - I have not heard of this person	33%	26%	40%	32%	27%	31%	41%	32%	17%	27%	41%	33%	29%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(391)	(340)	(262)	(391)	(306)	(405)	(288)	(215)	(160)	(231)	(381)	(221)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine
 January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



9E. Favorability — Olaf Scholz

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people. If you have not heard of any of the following people, please select the N/A option

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	8%	1%	2%	0%	2%	6%	4%	*
Fairly favorable	9%	11%	7%	15%	7%	8%	9%	10%	8%	9%	*
Fairly unfavorable	4%	6%	2%	9%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	*
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	8%	6%	*
Don't know	17%	18%	16%	25%	15%	13%	18%	16%	11%	30%	*
N/A - I have not heard of this person	63%	58%	68%	40%	71%	70%	66%	65%	64%	49%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	102%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(463)	(531)	(163)	(208)	(415)	(208)	(676)	(117)	(135)	(66)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%
Fairly favorable	9%	14%	8%	6%	12%	6%	5%	10%	19%	8%	8%	6%	16%
Fairly unfavorable	4%	5%	2%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	7%	2%	1%	6%	6%
Very unfavorable	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	7%	4%	5%	1%	6%	1%	5%	3%
Don't know	17%	19%	17%	15%	15%	13%	19%	13%	16%	14%	21%	14%	20%
N/A - I have not heard of this person	63%	58%	65%	67%	64%	67%	67%	64%	54%	69%	66%	65%	52%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(391)	(339)	(264)	(390)	(308)	(404)	(289)	(216)	(161)	(230)	(382)	(221)

YouGov Survey: Russia and Ukraine

January 31 - February 4, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	January 31 - February 4, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.06 to 6.529, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.908.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	71 questions not reported.