

Sample 1133 U.S. Adult Citizens Conducted June 13 - 17, 2024 Margin of Error $\pm 3.7\%$ 1. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about Joe Biden and Donald Trump agreeing to a debate later this month? 2. Do you plan to watch the presidential debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump on June 27 on CNN? 3. How likely do you think it is that the debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump will change your mind about who you are planning to vote for? Not at all likely 67% Not sure 9% 4. Have you ever changed your mind about who you were planning to vote for in a presidential election as a result of watching debates between the candidates? 5. During which, if any, of the following election campaigns did you watch at least one debate between the candidates? Select all that apply.



6. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, during a televised debate between the two of them, who do you think is...?

	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Both equally	Not sure
A better debater	32%	43%	7%	19%
More knowledgeable on policy issues	38%	37%	10%	15%
Better at staying calm under pressure	44%	31%	8%	17%
More persuasive	26%	43%	9%	22%
More likely to interrupt their opponent	13%	61%	15%	12%
More likely to lie	33%	42%	16%	9%
More likely to fumble over his words	56%	19%	14%	11%
More likely to make personal attacks	17%	52%	20%	10%
More likely to dodge a question	36%	40%	14%	10%
More likely to go over the allotted time	13%	52%	20%	15%
More likely to be physically intimidating	6%	60%	8%	25%

7. Which of the following topics would you like moderators to ask Joe Biden and Donald Trump about in the upcoming debate between them? Select all that apply.

Abortion	33%
Border security	50%
China	
Climate change	32%
Corruption	37%
Democracy	33%
Education	25%
Guns	31%
Health care	41%
Housing costs	34%
Inflation	56%
Israel	32%
National debt	41%
Racism	24%
Social Security	41%
Taxes	
Their ages	12%
Criminal allegations against them	26%
Their mental fitness	27%
Ukraine	29%
None of the above	2%
Not sure	8%



	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Allowing candidates to ask each other questions directly	28%	33%	12%	10%	17%
Allowing candidates to present visual aids, such as charts	18%	30%	15%	15%	23%
Asking more questions on domestic issues than on international ones	31%	34%	10%	3%	23%
Asking questions that were selected beforehand by a public vote	29%	37%	7%	7%	20%
Fact-checking candidate statements throughout the debate	48%	22%	8%	5%	17%
Focusing on a single topic per debate	10%	20%	25%	23%	22%
Having a live audience	27%	25%	15%	13%	21%
Having a round with only answers of					
yes or no	27%	30%	13%	12%	18%
Having an informal discussion between candidates without a moderator	14%	23%	18%	21%	24%
Having citizens ask the questions	14 /0	23 /6	10 /6	21/0	24 /0
instead of professional moderators	26%	32%	13%	10%	19%
Having multiple moderators with opposing perspectives	23%	32%	10%	8%	27%
Limiting answers to a fixed time per	250				
question	35%	35%	9%	6%	15%
Lowering the threshold for third-party candidates to join	19%	25%	13%	13%	29%
Muting candidate microphones to					
prevent interruptions when the other candidate is speaking	43%	25%	9%	9%	14%
Not allowing applause or other audience reactions	34%	21%	13%	11%	21%
Penalizing candidates who interrupt by reducing their allotted speaking time	32%	23%	14%	11%	19%



Interviewing Dates June 13 - 17, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.578, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.79.

Number of respondents 1133

Margin of error \pm 3.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 103 questions not reported.



1. Heard About Upcoming Debate

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about Joe Biden and Donald Trump agreeing to a debate later this month?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	24%	28%	20%	13%	15%	25%	41%	25%	23%	23%	17%
A little	47%	45%	49%	47%	46%	47%	49%	50%	43%	37%	47%
Nothing at all	29%	27%	31%	40%	39%	28%	10%	25%	33%	40%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(534)	(596)	(256)	(207)	(392)	(275)	(733)	(124)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	24%	25%	17%	31%	30%	36%	19%	25%	34%	22%	20%	25%	27%
A little	47%	48%	47%	46%	49%	47%	44%	55%	44%	48%	48%	48%	44%
Nothing at all	29%	27%	36%	23%	21%	17%	37%	20%	22%	29%	32%	27%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(458)	(281)	(420)	(351)	(473)	(318)	(238)	(196)	(231)	(433)	(270)



2. Plan to Watch Debate

Do you plan to watch the presidential debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump on June 27 on CNN?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Definitely	26%	26%	27%	14%	20%	29%	41%	29%	23%	22%	18%	
Probably	28%	30%	26%	31%	23%	28%	29%	28%	29%	29%	22%	
Probably not	19%	20%	18%	27%	22%	15%	15%	18%	16%	18%	32%	
Definitely not	16%	15%	17%	14%	23%	16%	11%	16%	20%	15%	13%	
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	13%	12%	12%	4%	9%	12%	16%	15%	
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(533)	(597)	(256)	(207)	(392)	(275)	(732)	(124)	(174)	(100)	

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely	26%	26%	17%	37%	31%	43%	22%	33%	29%	28%	22%	27%	28%
Probably	28%	31%	25%	27%	32%	29%	28%	26%	28%	30%	29%	27%	26%
Probably not	19%	19%	21%	17%	14%	14%	19%	22%	18%	18%	22%	18%	19%
Definitely not	16%	13%	24%	10%	16%	7%	19%	11%	18%	9%	17%	20%	15%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	9%	8%	7%	13%	8%	8%	15%	10%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(457)	(283)	(419)	(352)	(473)	(318)	(238)	(197)	(230)	(433)	(270)



3. Biden-Trump Debate Change Mind

How likely do you think it is that the debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump will change your mind about who you are planning to vote for?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	6%	1%
Somewhat likely	6%	8%	5%	15%	11%	1%	1%	5%	10%	12%	3%
Not very likely	14%	13%	14%	16%	16%	13%	11%	12%	17%	14%	22%
Not at all likely	67%	67%	67%	49%	59%	73%	85%	73%	54%	52%	62%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	16%	11%	9%	3%	7%	14%	17%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(534)	(598)	(256)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(173)	(100)

					2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	3%	3%	1%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	7%	2%	1%	5%
Somewhat likely	6%	8%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	8%	3%	8%	6%
Not very likely	14%	12%	17%	12%	8%	9%	14%	20%	8%	17%	12%	13%	14%
Not at all likely	67%	69%	60%	72%	79%	80%	63%	68%	78%	58%	73%	69%	65%
Not sure	9%	7%	15%	6%	5%	1%	12%	5%	7%	10%	9%	9%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(391)	(458)	(283)	(420)	(352)	(475)	(318)	(238)	(196)	(231)	(434)	(271)



4. Debate Ever Change Mind

Have you ever changed your mind about who you were planning to vote for in a presidential election as a result of watching debates between the candidates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	14%	17%	12%	16%	13%	14%	14%	14%	19%	15%	10%
No	73%	70%	75%	69%	71%	73%	79%	75%	69%	63%	79%
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	15%	16%	13%	7%	12%	12%	22%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(534)	(597)	(256)	(208)	(392)	(275)	(733)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	14%	12%	16%	15%	17%	17%	13%	15%	18%	12%	10%	18%	15%
No	73%	74%	66%	79%	72%	76%	75%	73%	71%	76%	71%	73%	72%
Not sure	13%	14%	18%	6%	10%	7%	12%	12%	11%	13%	19%	9%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(391)	(457)	(283)	(420)	(352)	(475)	(318)	(237)	(197)	(230)	(433)	(271)



5. Past Debates Watched

During which, if any, of the following election campaigns did you watch at least one debate between the candidates? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
2020: Joe Biden vs.											
Donald Trump	50%	51%	49%	45%	42%	49%	63%	52%	46%	42%	46%
2016: Donald Trump vs.											
Hillary Clinton	52%	56%	49%	36%	41%	59%	71%	57%	45%	41%	46%
2012: Barack Obama vs.											
Mitt Romney	32%	36%	29%	15%	34%	36%	42%	34%	37%	20%	26%
2008: Barack Obama vs.											
John McCain	30%	31%	28%	7%	30%	35%	42%	33%	30%	17%	21%
2004: George W. Bush											
vs. John Kerry	20%	26%	15%	2%	17%	26%	33%	23%	14%	13%	16%
2000: George W. Bush											
vs. Al Gore	23%	27%	18%	1%	16%	30%	39%	26%	15%	15%	16%
None of the above	25%	25%	25%	31%	28%	24%	18%	23%	24%	27%	38%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	14%	9%	8%	4%	9%	6%	13%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(534)	(599)	(257)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(174)	(100)

		Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
50%	55%	38%	57%	60%	64%	45%	57%	54%	56%	49%	51%	44%
52%	55%	43%	59%	62%	68%	45%	59%	64%	54%	59%	51%	47%
32%	37%	30%	31%	42%	38%	26%	36%	43%	38%	34%	31%	28%
=	50% 52%	Total Dem 50% 55% 52% 55%	Total Dem Ind 50% 55% 38% 52% 55% 43%	50% 55% 38% 57% 52% 55% 43% 59%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden 50% 55% 38% 57% 60% 52% 55% 43% 59% 62%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump 50% 55% 38% 57% 60% 64% 52% 55% 43% 59% 62% 68%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K 50% 55% 38% 57% 60% 64% 45% 52% 55% 43% 59% 62% 68% 45%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K \$50-100K 50% 55% 38% 57% 60% 64% 45% 57% 52% 55% 43% 59% 62% 68% 45% 59%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ 50% 55% 38% 57% 60% 64% 45% 57% 54% 52% 55% 43% 59% 62% 68% 45% 59% 64%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast 50% 55% 38% 57% 60% 64% 45% 57% 54% 56% 52% 55% 43% 59% 62% 68% 45% 59% 64% 54%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump <\$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast Midwest 50% 55% 38% 57% 60% 64% 45% 57% 54% 56% 49% 52% 55% 43% 59% 62% 68% 45% 59% 64% 54% 59%	Total Dem Ind Rep Biden Trump < \$50K \$50-100K \$100K+ Northeast Midwest South 50% 55% 38% 57% 60% 64% 45% 57% 54% 56% 49% 51% 52% 55% 43% 59% 62% 68% 45% 59% 64% 54% 59% 51%

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			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2008: Barack Obama vs. John McCain	30%	37%	24%	28%	42%	32%	23%	33%	41%	33%	29%	28%	30%
2004: George W. Bush vs. John Kerry	20%	21%	17%	23%	25%	26%	15%	22%	31%	19%	19%	22%	19%
2000: George W. Bush vs. Al Gore	23%	24%	19%	25%	27%	30%	16%	26%	34%	18%	23%	24%	22%
None of the above	25%	21%	32%	22%	17%	16%	30%	19%	20%	20%	19%	28%	30%
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	7%	4%	6%	9%	6%	7%	12%	9%	7%	7%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(391)	(459)	(283)	(420)	(352)	(476)	(318)	(238)	(197)	(231)	(434)	(271)



6A. Comparing Candidates During Debates — A better debater

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	32%	32%	32%	26%	35%	32%	34%	28%	54%	27%	35%
Donald Trump	43%	48%	38%	35%	33%	48%	53%	48%	20%	45%	33%
Both equally	7%	8%	5%	15%	5%	4%	4%	5%	9%	11%	8%
Not sure	19%	12%	24%	24%	27%	16%	9%	18%	17%	17%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(533)	(598)	(256)	(208)	(392)	(275)	(733)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	32%	68%	21%	5%	78%	1%	29%	32%	41%	36%	30%	29%	35%
Donald Trump	43%	5%	42%	84%	2%	93%	43%	45%	38%	44%	39%	47%	39%
Both equally	7%	9%	8%	3%	6%	3%	8%	7%	4%	3%	7%	6%	9%
Not sure	19%	19%	28%	8%	13%	3%	20%	16%	17%	17%	24%	17%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(459)	(282)	(419)	(351)	(475)	(317)	(238)	(197)	(230)	(434)	(270)



6B. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More knowledgeable on policy issues

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	38%	37%	39%	32%	41%	38%	41%	35%	57%	30%	*
Donald Trump	37%	41%	34%	30%	27%	43%	47%	43%	17%	41%	*
Both equally	10%	10%	9%	19%	9%	8%	4%	8%	14%	12%	*
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	19%	23%	12%	8%	14%	12%	17%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(532)	(599)	(256)	(208)	(393)	(274)	(734)	(125)	(173)	(99)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	38%	75%	32%	5%	89%	2%	35%	38%	51%	42%	39%	32%	43%
Donald Trump	37%	5%	35%	75%	1%	86%	40%	35%	29%	37%	35%	38%	39%
Both equally	10%	7%	10%	13%	3%	9%	8%	12%	10%	9%	10%	12%	5%
Not sure	15%	14%	23%	8%	7%	3%	17%	15%	10%	13%	16%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(391)	(458)	(282)	(419)	(351)	(476)	(318)	(236)	(197)	(230)	(433)	(271)



6C. Comparing Candidates During Debates — Better at staying calm under pressure

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	44%	40%	47%	38%	48%	45%	43%	39%	61%	44%	50%
Donald Trump	31%	37%	25%	28%	23%	33%	40%	35%	15%	35%	20%
Both equally	8%	10%	7%	16%	7%	6%	5%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	18%	22%	16%	13%	17%	17%	12%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(533)	(595)	(256)	(208)	(392)	(272)	(730)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	44%	80%	37%	12%	89%	6%	43%	43%	53%	48%	42%	38%	51%
Donald Trump	31%	5%	27%	63%	1%	71%	33%	29%	25%	35%	32%	29%	31%
Both equally	8%	5%	9%	11%	3%	10%	7%	9%	9%	4%	8%	13%	5%
Not sure	17%	10%	26%	14%	7%	13%	17%	20%	13%	12%	18%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(388)	(457)	(283)	(416)	(352)	(473)	(318)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(430)	(270)



6D. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More persuasive

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	26%	25%	26%	18%	26%	26%	32%	24%	31%	28%	24%
Donald Trump	43%	47%	39%	40%	34%	47%	50%	46%	30%	46%	35%
Both equally	9%	8%	9%	16%	10%	7%	4%	7%	13%	10%	12%
Not sure	22%	19%	26%	26%	30%	21%	14%	22%	26%	16%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(533)	(596)	(256)	(207)	(391)	(275)	(732)	(124)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	26%	57%	16%	3%	65%	2%	25%	25%	31%	25%	25%	23%	31%
Donald Trump	43%	12%	39%	81%	9%	88%	45%	41%	41%	42%	46%	43%	41%
Both equally	9%	9%	10%	7%	7%	4%	9%	11%	5%	8%	9%	8%	10%
Not sure	22%	22%	34%	10%	19%	6%	21%	23%	23%	24%	20%	26%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(391)	(456)	(282)	(418)	(351)	(474)	(317)	(237)	(196)	(230)	(432)	(271)



6E. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More likely to interrupt their opponent

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	13%	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	10%	16%	11%
Donald Trump	61%	59%	62%	58%	57%	63%	63%	57%	73%	62%	73%
Both equally	15%	17%	12%	15%	12%	14%	18%	17%	8%	12%	9%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	14%	19%	10%	5%	13%	8%	11%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(531)	(599)	(256)	(207)	(392)	(275)	(733)	(124)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	13%	6%	10%	24%	6%	25%	15%	13%	8%	12%	11%	15%	13%
Donald Trump	61%	82%	55%	44%	89%	38%	60%	61%	69%	66%	63%	56%	63%
Both equally	15%	4%	15%	26%	2%	30%	13%	16%	15%	10%	16%	16%	15%
Not sure	12%	8%	20%	7%	4%	7%	12%	11%	9%	11%	11%	13%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(456)	(283)	(419)	(352)	(476)	(317)	(236)	(196)	(231)	(432)	(271)



6F. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More likely to lie

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	33%	37%	29%	26%	25%	36%	43%	40%	11%	24%	*
Donald Trump	42%	41%	43%	45%	45%	39%	41%	36%	61%	48%	*
Both equally	16%	16%	16%	18%	14%	18%	13%	16%	19%	15%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	11%	16%	7%	3%	8%	9%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(531)	(599)	(256)	(208)	(392)	(274)	(733)	(125)	(173)	(99)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	33%	7%	25%	69%	4%	76%	35%	32%	27%	32%	31%	36%	30%
Donald Trump	42%	79%	35%	10%	90%	4%	43%	39%	50%	46%	39%	38%	48%
Both equally	16%	7%	22%	19%	3%	17%	12%	21%	17%	16%	20%	16%	11%
Not sure	9%	7%	18%	3%	4%	3%	10%	8%	6%	5%	10%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(458)	(282)	(418)	(351)	(475)	(317)	(237)	(197)	(230)	(433)	(270)



6G. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More likely to fumble over his words

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	56%	61%	53%	58%	48%	58%	62%	61%	36%	52%	57%
Donald Trump	19%	18%	19%	11%	18%	22%	22%	16%	31%	23%	18%
Both equally	14%	14%	14%	20%	14%	12%	13%	14%	17%	13%	15%
Not sure	11%	7%	13%	12%	20%	8%	3%	9%	16%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(532)	(599)	(256)	(208)	(393)	(274)	(733)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	56%	29%	54%	88%	24%	93%	55%	61%	55%	56%	56%	58%	55%
Donald Trump	19%	38%	13%	4%	44%	3%	20%	15%	23%	22%	16%	16%	23%
Both equally	14%	22%	15%	5%	26%	2%	13%	17%	14%	13%	15%	16%	12%
Not sure	11%	11%	18%	3%	6%	1%	12%	8%	7%	8%	14%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(391)	(458)	(282)	(419)	(351)	(476)	(317)	(237)	(197)	(230)	(433)	(271)



6H. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More likely to make personal attacks

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	17%	21%	13%	12%	14%	18%	23%	19%	10%	16%	10%
Donald Trump	52%	49%	55%	55%	55%	53%	46%	48%	63%	56%	64%
Both equally	20%	22%	19%	20%	15%	20%	26%	22%	18%	17%	15%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	13%	16%	8%	5%	10%	9%	12%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(533)	(598)	(256)	(208)	(393)	(274)	(733)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	17%	5%	14%	33%	4%	37%	16%	18%	15%	16%	13%	18%	20%
Donald Trump	52%	79%	47%	30%	87%	22%	54%	48%	60%	60%	52%	48%	55%
Both equally	20%	9%	20%	33%	5%	37%	18%	25%	18%	16%	26%	21%	17%
Not sure	10%	7%	19%	4%	4%	4%	11%	9%	7%	8%	10%	13%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(458)	(283)	(418)	(352)	(475)	(318)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(432)	(271)



61. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More likely to dodge a question

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	36%	41%	30%	28%	22%	41%	49%	41%	19%	26%	28%
Donald Trump	40%	37%	43%	40%	43%	39%	40%	34%	57%	49%	50%
Both equally	14%	13%	15%	17%	19%	12%	11%	15%	10%	16%	13%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	14%	17%	9%	1%	9%	14%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(532)	(596)	(255)	(208)	(392)	(273)	(731)	(125)	(172)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	36%	8%	33%	68%	4%	77%	36%	38%	30%	32%	34%	37%	37%
Donald Trump	40%	76%	32%	11%	81%	7%	40%	39%	46%	46%	37%	36%	47%
Both equally	14%	9%	19%	15%	8%	12%	14%	15%	15%	12%	14%	16%	12%
Not sure	10%	8%	16%	6%	6%	3%	11%	9%	8%	10%	14%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(391)	(456)	(281)	(419)	(350)	(475)	(317)	(236)	(197)	(231)	(430)	(270)



6J. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More likely to go over the allotted time

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	13%	15%	10%	18%	10%	13%	10%	12%	17%	16%	7%
Donald Trump	52%	52%	52%	45%	50%	53%	60%	50%	58%	48%	63%
Both equally	20%	21%	19%	18%	20%	21%	20%	22%	12%	19%	15%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	19%	20%	14%	10%	16%	14%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(532)	(595)	(256)	(208)	(393)	(270)	(729)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	13%	10%	10%	18%	7%	20%	13%	13%	9%	11%	12%	12%	14%
Donald Trump	52%	71%	44%	42%	79%	38%	51%	52%	59%	55%	55%	50%	50%
Both equally	20%	8%	23%	29%	8%	32%	16%	24%	22%	19%	19%	22%	18%
Not sure	15%	11%	24%	11%	6%	10%	19%	12%	10%	15%	14%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(388)	(456)	(283)	(417)	(351)	(473)	(318)	(236)	(196)	(230)	(431)	(270)



6K. Comparing Candidates During Debates — More likely to be physically intimidating

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Donald Trump	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	64%	67%	60%	67%	54%	61%
Both equally	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	4%	9%	9%	3%	9%	8%
Not sure	25%	25%	26%	24%	33%	27%	18%	25%	22%	32%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(533)	(597)	(256)	(208)	(392)	(274)	(732)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	2%	5%	9%	7%
Donald Trump	60%	62%	53%	67%	65%	66%	61%	57%	68%	64%	61%	56%	64%
Both equally	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%	11%	6%	8%	8%	9%	6%
Not sure	25%	23%	35%	17%	22%	18%	24%	25%	21%	25%	27%	26%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(457)	(282)	(419)	(350)	(476)	(317)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(431)	(271)



7. Potential Debate Topics

Which of the following topics would you like moderators to ask Joe Biden and Donald Trump about in the upcoming debate between them? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Abortion	33%	28%	38%	34%	35%	30%	35%	32%	39%	30%	40%
Border security	50%	56%	45%	25%	42%	57%	72%	55%	35%	41%	47%
China	25%	32%	19%	18%	21%	26%	36%	28%	21%	18%	22%
Climate change	32%	32%	31%	27%	38%	29%	34%	30%	42%	29%	35%
Corruption	37%	45%	30%	27%	35%	40%	45%	38%	34%	32%	46%
Democracy	33%	34%	32%	25%	34%	32%	42%	32%	41%	32%	34%
Education	25%	23%	26%	35%	28%	21%	17%	23%	31%	23%	34%
Guns	31%	32%	30%	27%	35%	29%	35%	28%	44%	34%	33%
Health care	41%	38%	43%	41%	42%	40%	40%	40%	50%	37%	36%
Housing costs	34%	35%	34%	35%	35%	35%	32%	34%	40%	29%	38%
Inflation	56%	58%	54%	43%	58%	61%	58%	56%	53%	56%	57%
Israel	32%	36%	29%	30%	29%	33%	37%	33%	23%	34%	32%
National debt	41%	44%	37%	35%	34%	40%	55%	44%	30%	31%	44%
Racism	24%	25%	23%	21%	26%	24%	27%	20%	45%	22%	28%
Social Security	41%	45%	38%	25%	34%	47%	57%	42%	49%	34%	36%
Taxes	38%	41%	36%	37%	34%	41%	41%	38%	40%	36%	41%
Their ages	12%	14%	10%	16%	16%	8%	9%	13%	11%	9%	11%
Criminal allegations											
against them	26%	28%	23%	23%	28%	25%	27%	25%	27%	25%	33%
Their mental fitness	27%	31%	23%	30%	19%	28%	31%	29%	23%	24%	21%
Ukraine	29%	35%	23%	23%	26%	31%	35%	29%	27%	27%	32%
None of the above	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	14%	7%	8%	3%	7%	11%	11%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(534)	(599)	(257)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(174)	(100)



			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Abortion	33%	53%	27%	18%	62%	13%	31%	34%	41%	35%	33%	30%	36%
Border security	50%	31%	50%	71%	33%	81%	49%	49%	53%	51%	51%	48%	54%
China	25%	21%	23%	33%	24%	40%	21%	29%	28%	30%	24%	23%	27%
Climate change	32%	55%	26%	13%	62%	12%	30%	32%	35%	39%	33%	26%	35%
Corruption	37%	34%	38%	39%	39%	40%	37%	36%	36%	42%	34%	36%	39%
Democracy	33%	49%	27%	23%	58%	21%	30%	36%	38%	36%	37%	28%	36%
Education	25%	33%	23%	18%	31%	16%	22%	26%	26%	28%	22%	24%	25%
Guns	31%	46%	27%	20%	49%	21%	30%	34%	28%	39%	33%	27%	30%
Health care	41%	57%	35%	30%	60%	25%	37%	42%	45%	44%	41%	37%	43%
Housing costs	34%	39%	30%	33%	39%	32%	39%	31%	27%	33%	33%	33%	39%
Inflation	56%	44%	57%	67%	44%	76%	58%	53%	54%	58%	50%	54%	62%
Israel	32%	30%	31%	35%	35%	40%	29%	36%	34%	35%	32%	29%	36%
National debt	41%	31%	38%	54%	27%	60%	41%	40%	41%	46%	40%	39%	41%
Racism	24%	42%	20%	10%	44%	8%	27%	23%	24%	27%	27%	22%	24%
Social Security	41%	46%	36%	42%	49%	40%	47%	38%	36%	44%	44%	38%	42%
Taxes	38%	35%	35%	46%	35%	49%	40%	35%	40%	44%	38%	37%	37%
Their ages	12%	12%	13%	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	13%	10%	13%	11%	13%
Criminal allegations													
against them	26%	37%	23%	16%	43%	15%	25%	26%	31%	26%	28%	23%	28%
Their mental fitness	27%	20%	27%	34%	22%	34%	27%	25%	28%	22%	32%	27%	26%
Ukraine	29%	32%	27%	27%	41%	28%	26%	27%	36%	29%	28%	25%	35%
None of the above	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	5%	0%
Not sure	8%	6%	13%	4%	4%	2%	8%	4%	8%	5%	12%	7%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(391)	(459)	(283)	(420)	(352)	(476)	(318)	(238)	(197)	(231)	(434)	(271)



8A. Opinions on Debate Formats — Allowing candidates to ask each other questions directly

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	28%	35%	22%	26%	27%	29%	30%	27%	32%	24%	42%
Somewhat favor	33%	33%	33%	36%	31%	29%	36%	36%	24%	36%	13%
Somewhat oppose	12%	10%	14%	12%	14%	10%	13%	13%	12%	7%	13%
Strongly oppose	10%	9%	11%	9%	6%	14%	10%	9%	12%	11%	12%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	17%	22%	18%	10%	15%	21%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(532)	(598)	(255)	(207)	(393)	(275)	(732)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	28%	23%	23%	39%	19%	42%	29%	30%	28%	24%	27%	31%	29%
Somewhat favor	33%	32%	31%	35%	32%	32%	33%	36%	30%	35%	31%	34%	30%
Somewhat oppose	12%	15%	11%	10%	17%	11%	12%	11%	16%	8%	16%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	10%	13%	8%	10%	17%	9%	8%	7%	16%	15%	9%	9%	10%
Not sure	17%	16%	28%	7%	15%	6%	19%	16%	10%	18%	18%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(457)	(282)	(418)	(352)	(475)	(318)	(236)	(197)	(230)	(433)	(270)



8B. Opinions on Debate Formats — Allowing candidates to present visual aids, such as charts

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	18%	20%	16%	23%	20%	15%	14%	15%	18%	22%	32%
Somewhat favor	30%	30%	30%	40%	26%	29%	25%	31%	29%	27%	25%
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	14%	14%	14%	14%	19%	16%	12%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	15%	19%	12%	6%	15%	18%	20%	16%	16%	14%	8%
Not sure	23%	16%	29%	17%	26%	24%	21%	22%	25%	24%	22%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(533)	(599)	(256)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	18%	20%	13%	20%	15%	19%	19%	16%	16%	17%	24%	15%	15%
Somewhat favor	30%	30%	27%	32%	30%	29%	30%	30%	34%	33%	28%	29%	30%
Somewhat oppose	15%	17%	13%	16%	18%	16%	14%	17%	15%	12%	12%	18%	15%
Strongly oppose	15%	13%	16%	17%	16%	19%	14%	14%	18%	19%	12%	14%	17%
Not sure	23%	20%	32%	15%	20%	16%	23%	22%	17%	19%	23%	23%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(391)	(458)	(283)	(419)	(352)	(476)	(318)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(433)	(271)



8C. Opinions on Debate Formats — Asking more questions on domestic issues than on international ones Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	31%	34%	28%	36%	30%	28%	31%	27%	35%	41%	33%
Somewhat favor	34%	35%	33%	24%	37%	35%	38%	37%	27%	24%	30%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	9%	14%	7%	10%	9%	11%	7%	6%	11%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	22%	25%	24%	20%	22%	27%	21%	25%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(534)	(598)	(257)	(208)	(392)	(275)	(734)	(124)	(174)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	31%	28%	26%	39%	26%	37%	31%	31%	26%	33%	29%	30%	30%
Somewhat favor	34%	37%	28%	37%	38%	35%	35%	34%	32%	31%	36%	33%	35%
Somewhat oppose	10%	13%	9%	8%	12%	9%	7%	13%	15%	9%	4%	13%	11%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4%
Not sure	23%	20%	35%	13%	22%	15%	25%	21%	22%	25%	27%	22%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(459)	(283)	(419)	(352)	(475)	(318)	(238)	(197)	(230)	(434)	(271)



8D. Opinions on Debate Formats — Asking questions that were selected beforehand by a public vote Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

Gender Age (4 category) Race (4 category) Total Male Female 18-29 30-44 45-64 65+ White Black Other Hispanic Strongly favor 29% 28% 30% 37% 27% 27% 28% 28% 29% 28% 40% 38% 35% 36% 37% 29% 39% 42% 36% 38% 45% 24% Somewhat favor 7% 6% 7% 4% 7% 6% 8% 6% 2% 8% Somewhat oppose 8% Strongly oppose 7% 6% 9% 8% 8% 4% 5% 10% 5% 2% 10% Not sure 20% 18% 23% 24% 25% 19% 14% 20% 18% 20% 23% Totals 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 99% 100% 100% 99% 99% 100% Unweighted N (1,129)(533)(596)(256)(207)(392)(274)(733)(124)(172)(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	29%	34%	22%	33%	33%	30%	30%	32%	28%	29%	30%	31%	27%
Somewhat favor	37%	38%	38%	33%	41%	37%	36%	37%	40%	35%	36%	35%	41%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%	5%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	7%	6%	4%	12%	5%	14%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%
Not sure	20%	15%	31%	14%	13%	12%	22%	16%	17%	22%	22%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(390)	(457)	(282)	(417)	(352)	(474)	(317)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(431)	(270)



8E. Opinions on Debate Formats — Fact-checking candidate statements throughout the debate

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	48%	48%	48%	37%	56%	46%	52%	46%	48%	50%	59%
Somewhat favor	22%	23%	20%	26%	15%	21%	25%	23%	18%	25%	13%
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	7%	13%	8%	7%	6%	10%	4%	2%	6%
Strongly oppose	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%	6%	8%	4%	5%	9%	5%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	21%	17%	20%	9%	16%	24%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(533)	(598)	(255)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(124)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	48%	67%	41%	35%	74%	33%	49%	47%	52%	48%	48%	46%	50%
Somewhat favor	22%	15%	20%	30%	15%	27%	21%	22%	18%	23%	20%	20%	25%
Somewhat oppose	8%	6%	7%	12%	4%	14%	6%	11%	8%	7%	8%	11%	6%
Strongly oppose	5%	2%	7%	8%	1%	13%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%
Not sure	17%	10%	25%	15%	6%	12%	20%	12%	16%	17%	18%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(391)	(457)	(283)	(419)	(352)	(475)	(318)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(432)	(271)



8F. Opinions on Debate Formats — Focusing on a single topic per debate

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	10%	11%	10%	20%	7%	10%	5%	7%	17%	20%	*
Somewhat favor	20%	19%	22%	26%	29%	16%	12%	20%	22%	19%	*
Somewhat oppose	25%	27%	23%	18%	20%	28%	33%	27%	21%	23%	*
Strongly oppose	23%	26%	20%	12%	21%	23%	33%	25%	20%	17%	*
Not sure	22%	17%	26%	24%	23%	23%	17%	22%	21%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(532)	(598)	(256)	(208)	(392)	(274)	(733)	(125)	(173)	(99)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	10%	16%	7%	9%	12%	4%	12%	10%	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%
Somewhat favor	20%	21%	21%	18%	18%	18%	22%	20%	19%	15%	21%	22%	21%
Somewhat oppose	25%	27%	24%	24%	33%	27%	22%	28%	27%	26%	27%	23%	25%
Strongly oppose	23%	18%	20%	30%	21%	35%	21%	23%	23%	26%	18%	23%	23%
Not sure	22%	18%	28%	18%	16%	15%	23%	18%	21%	21%	25%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(457)	(282)	(419)	(350)	(476)	(317)	(237)	(197)	(230)	(432)	(271)



8G. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having a live audience

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	27%	32%	22%	21%	28%	29%	29%	25%	30%	34%	29%
Somewhat favor	25%	27%	23%	26%	19%	26%	28%	25%	23%	27%	21%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	15%	20%	17%	11%	14%	16%	13%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	13%	13%	12%	13%	10%	14%	14%	13%	17%	7%	10%
Not sure	21%	13%	28%	21%	26%	21%	15%	21%	17%	21%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(533)	(599)	(256)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	27%	21%	23%	37%	19%	44%	26%	28%	28%	28%	25%	27%	28%
Somewhat favor	25%	25%	20%	30%	22%	27%	30%	24%	15%	25%	23%	25%	25%
Somewhat oppose	15%	18%	15%	12%	21%	10%	12%	17%	21%	14%	18%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	13%	17%	11%	9%	21%	9%	11%	11%	17%	12%	11%	12%	15%
Not sure	21%	18%	31%	12%	18%	10%	22%	20%	20%	21%	23%	21%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(391)	(458)	(283)	(419)	(352)	(476)	(318)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(433)	(271)



8H. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having a round with only answers of yes or no

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	27%	29%	24%	29%	26%	27%	24%	26%	25%	33%	22%
Somewhat favor	30%	29%	31%	26%	33%	30%	29%	30%	34%	26%	25%
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	14%	18%	11%	12%	15%	15%	10%	9%	9%
Strongly oppose	12%	15%	10%	10%	8%	14%	17%	12%	7%	14%	21%
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	17%	22%	17%	15%	16%	25%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(534)	(599)	(257)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(174)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	27%	29%	23%	28%	31%	23%	28%	25%	27%	23%	33%	25%	26%
Somewhat favor	30%	34%	26%	29%	36%	28%	32%	30%	23%	30%	29%	31%	28%
Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	8%	18%	13%	17%	9%	16%	20%	15%	9%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	12%	8%	15%	14%	10%	20%	10%	13%	18%	16%	11%	10%	15%
Not sure	18%	13%	29%	11%	10%	12%	20%	16%	12%	16%	19%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(391)	(459)	(283)	(420)	(352)	(476)	(318)	(238)	(197)	(231)	(434)	(271)



8l. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having an informal discussion between candidates without a moderator Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	14%	17%	11%	17%	12%	14%	11%	11%	21%	17%	17%
Somewhat favor	23%	30%	17%	25%	22%	24%	22%	26%	15%	22%	22%
Somewhat oppose	18%	16%	21%	18%	20%	16%	19%	20%	12%	17%	16%
Strongly oppose	21%	18%	23%	14%	20%	18%	32%	22%	24%	14%	14%
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	26%	26%	27%	16%	21%	28%	30%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(534)	(598)	(257)	(207)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	14%	12%	10%	19%	10%	19%	11%	15%	15%	16%	15%	13%	12%
Somewhat favor	23%	20%	21%	31%	18%	29%	25%	25%	22%	19%	20%	27%	24%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	16%	18%	21%	17%	15%	21%	20%	22%	21%	17%	15%
Strongly oppose	21%	28%	19%	15%	36%	18%	21%	17%	28%	24%	22%	19%	21%
Not sure	24%	19%	34%	18%	15%	17%	28%	22%	15%	20%	23%	24%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(391)	(459)	(282)	(420)	(352)	(475)	(318)	(238)	(197)	(231)	(434)	(270)



8J. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having citizens ask the questions instead of professional moderators

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	26%	28%	24%	27%	22%	31%	24%	24%	26%	35%	30%
Somewhat favor	32%	35%	29%	28%	33%	32%	34%	34%	24%	30%	28%
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	12%	17%	11%	8%	16%	14%	13%	8%	10%
Strongly oppose	10%	9%	11%	10%	6%	12%	13%	10%	16%	9%	10%
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	18%	27%	17%	14%	18%	21%	18%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(533)	(597)	(256)	(208)	(392)	(274)	(733)	(124)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	26%	20%	25%	35%	16%	38%	29%	24%	19%	23%	27%	27%	27%
Somewhat favor	32%	34%	26%	35%	33%	37%	29%	36%	32%	38%	29%	34%	27%
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	9%	10%	12%	19%	13%	15%	11%	12%
Strongly oppose	10%	14%	8%	9%	18%	8%	10%	10%	14%	10%	6%	12%	12%
Not sure	19%	17%	29%	10%	17%	7%	21%	17%	17%	16%	23%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(457)	(282)	(418)	(351)	(475)	(317)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(431)	(271)



8K. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having multiple moderators with opposing perspectives

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	23%	26%	20%	26%	22%	22%	23%	22%	21%	21%	31%
Somewhat favor	32%	30%	34%	31%	29%	35%	33%	34%	28%	29%	26%
Somewhat oppose	10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	13%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	8%	10%	6%	6%	6%	9%	11%	8%	11%	7%	6%
Not sure	27%	22%	32%	26%	33%	26%	24%	26%	27%	34%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(534)	(596)	(257)	(207)	(392)	(274)	(732)	(124)	(174)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	23%	17%	22%	30%	15%	34%	20%	26%	25%	17%	21%	25%	24%
Somewhat favor	32%	37%	24%	37%	38%	32%	33%	33%	34%	34%	31%	34%	30%
Somewhat oppose	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	7%	11%	8%	13%
Strongly oppose	8%	8%	7%	9%	12%	12%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	9%
Not sure	27%	29%	36%	15%	27%	15%	29%	25%	23%	31%	30%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	98%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(457)	(282)	(419)	(352)	(475)	(316)	(238)	(196)	(230)	(433)	(271)



8L. Opinions on Debate Formats — Limiting answers to a fixed time per question

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	35%	33%	37%	23%	25%	37%	52%	36%	32%	28%	39%
Somewhat favor	35%	35%	35%	34%	39%	34%	33%	35%	35%	39%	28%
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	7%	12%	6%	9%	10%	11%	9%	4%	7%
Strongly oppose	6%	9%	4%	11%	10%	5%	2%	6%	8%	7%	10%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	20%	20%	16%	4%	13%	16%	23%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(534)	(599)	(257)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(174)	(100)

		Party ID			2024 V	2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Strongly favor	35%	45%	29%	30%	55%	27%	31%	38%	42%	36%	39%	30%	37%	
Somewhat favor	35%	33%	34%	38%	33%	40%	34%	37%	34%	30%	35%	39%	32%	
Somewhat oppose	9%	7%	7%	15%	3%	15%	11%	8%	8%	12%	6%	9%	10%	
Strongly oppose	6%	3%	7%	10%	1%	11%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	
Not sure	15%	12%	24%	8%	8%	8%	17%	12%	10%	17%	15%	15%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(391)	(459)	(283)	(420)	(352)	(476)	(318)	(238)	(197)	(231)	(434)	(271)	



8M. Opinions on Debate Formats — Lowering the threshold for third-party candidates to join

		Ge	Gender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly favor	19%	24%	15%	27%	17%	21%	13%	19%	18%	19%	25%	
Somewhat favor	25%	28%	23%	24%	23%	26%	27%	28%	12%	24%	24%	
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	14%	9%	17%	10%	18%	13%	16%	7%	20%	
Strongly oppose	13%	15%	11%	9%	8%	13%	22%	12%	24%	11%	5%	
Not sure	29%	20%	37%	30%	35%	30%	20%	27%	30%	39%	25%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(532)	(599)	(255)	(208)	(393)	(275)	(734)	(125)	(172)	(100)	

		Party ID			2024 V	2024 Vote Intent		Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	19%	18%	23%	18%	16%	20%	21%	19%	17%	18%	24%	17%	21%
Somewhat favor	25%	21%	20%	36%	21%	33%	23%	26%	29%	26%	25%	26%	25%
Somewhat oppose	13%	18%	11%	11%	20%	14%	11%	17%	14%	12%	14%	12%	17%
Strongly oppose	13%	16%	10%	14%	19%	16%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%
Not sure	29%	28%	36%	21%	24%	18%	32%	25%	25%	32%	25%	31%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(458)	(283)	(418)	(352)	(476)	(317)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(433)	(270)



8N. Opinions on Debate Formats — Muting candidate microphones to prevent interruptions when the other candidate is speaking Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			category)		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	43%	41%	44%	31%	45%	44%	49%	41%	45%	44%	48%
Somewhat favor	25%	23%	27%	30%	26%	22%	24%	26%	23%	25%	16%
Somewhat oppose	9%	12%	6%	13%	6%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	10%
Strongly oppose	9%	13%	5%	11%	5%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	15%	18%	14%	10%	14%	14%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(533)	(598)	(256)	(208)	(393)	(274)	(733)	(125)	(173)	(100)

			Party ID		2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	43%	61%	39%	28%	69%	23%	41%	41%	52%	49%	47%	36%	44%
Somewhat favor	25%	21%	22%	32%	17%	31%	25%	29%	20%	18%	23%	30%	24%
Somewhat oppose	9%	5%	9%	13%	5%	16%	9%	10%	10%	10%	6%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	9%	3%	8%	16%	3%	21%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	10%	8%
Not sure	14%	10%	22%	11%	6%	10%	17%	12%	10%	12%	17%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(391)	(457)	(283)	(419)	(351)	(476)	(318)	(237)	(197)	(231)	(432)	(271)



80. Opinions on Debate Formats — Not allowing applause or other audience reactions

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Strongly favor	34%	29%	38%	25%	30%	34%	46%	36%	35%	24%	33%		
Somewhat favor	21%	21%	21%	24%	18%	21%	23%	22%	19%	20%	14%		
Somewhat oppose	13%	16%	10%	15%	11%	14%	12%	15%	6%	12%	12%		
Strongly oppose	11%	15%	7%	15%	10%	12%	6%	9%	19%	12%	9%		
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	21%	32%	20%	13%	18%	21%	33%	31%		
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%		
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(534)	(596)	(257)	(208)	(391)	(274)	(733)	(123)	(174)	(100)		

			Party ID		2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	34%	43%	26%	32%	53%	28%	30%	39%	39%	29%	37%	33%	37%
Somewhat favor	21%	21%	20%	23%	20%	23%	18%	23%	24%	21%	21%	22%	20%
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	13%	14%	8%	18%	14%	13%	12%	12%	11%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	11%	6%	8%	18%	5%	19%	12%	8%	11%	15%	8%	10%	11%
Not sure	21%	18%	32%	13%	14%	13%	26%	17%	14%	23%	23%	20%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(457)	(283)	(419)	(351)	(475)	(317)	(238)	(197)	(231)	(431)	(271)



8P. Opinions on Debate Formats — Penalizing candidates who interrupt by reducing their allotted speaking time Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Strongly favor	32%	32%	33%	27%	37%	31%	34%	31%	39%	34%	33%		
Somewhat favor	23%	23%	24%	24%	24%	18%	29%	24%	22%	26%	19%		
Somewhat oppose	14%	17%	11%	16%	11%	17%	11%	15%	15%	10%	12%		
Strongly oppose	11%	15%	7%	9%	9%	13%	11%	12%	10%	9%	10%		
Not sure	19%	13%	25%	24%	18%	20%	14%	19%	14%	22%	26%		
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(533)	(597)	(256)	(208)	(392)	(274)	(734)	(122)	(174)	(100)		

		Party ID			2024 V	2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Strongly favor	32%	52%	29%	14%	58%	11%	33%	31%	34%	32%	31%	29%	40%	
Somewhat favor	23%	23%	21%	27%	26%	22%	22%	24%	24%	24%	28%	20%	24%	
Somewhat oppose	14%	8%	11%	24%	7%	25%	14%	14%	17%	13%	11%	18%	12%	
Strongly oppose	11%	5%	12%	17%	2%	26%	10%	13%	10%	12%	11%	12%	9%	
Not sure	19%	12%	28%	18%	8%	16%	21%	19%	15%	20%	18%	22%	15%	
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(457)	(283)	(418)	(352)	(474)	(317)	(238)	(196)	(231)	(432)	(271)	



Interviewing Dates June 13 - 17, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.578, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.79.

Number of respondents 1133

Margin of error \pm 3.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 103 questions not reported.