

YouGov Survey: Politics and Morality

October 27 - 31, 2022 - 2000 U.S. adult citizens



1. Belief in God or Higher Power

Do you believe in a God or a higher spiritual power?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--|---------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| I believe in a God | 62% | 56% | 67% | 45% | 58% | 71% | 69% | 62% | 73% | 61% | 44% |
| I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power | 15% | 16% | 14% | 22% | 17% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 17% | 21% |
| I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power | 13% | 16% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 5% | 8% | 20% |
| Don't know | 10% | 12% | 8% | 18% | 12% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,985) | (877) | (1,108) | (381) | (453) | (710) | (441) | (1,418) | (258) | (168) | (141) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| I believe in a God | 62% | 53% | 55% | 82% | 53% | 79% | 60% | 63% | 62% | 59% | 67% | 68% | 51% |
| I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power | 15% | 20% | 15% | 9% | 17% | 9% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 20% |
| I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power | 13% | 18% | 13% | 6% | 20% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 19% |
| Don't know | 10% | 8% | 17% | 3% | 11% | 4% | 10% | 11% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,985) | (683) | (786) | (516) | (709) | (659) | (816) | (582) | (371) | (363) | (409) | (765) | (448) |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| I believe in a God | 62% | 42% | 48% | 54% | 63% | 63% | 78% | 63% | 73% |
| I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power | 15% | 20% | 23% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 9% | 9% | 12% |
| I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power | 13% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 8% | 15% | 8% | 17% | 9% |
| Don't know | 10% | 23% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,985) | (181) | (200) | (197) | (256) | (293) | (417) | (206) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--|---------|--------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| I believe in a God | 62% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 66% | * | 37% | 60% | 69% | 51% | 44% |
| I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power | 15% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 15% | * | 4% | 27% | 13% | 19% | 13% |
| I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power | 13% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 12% | * | 6% | 10% | 11% | 20% | 13% |
| Don't know | 10% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 7% | * | 53% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,985) | (1,255) | (283) | (266) | (181) | (1,779) | (97) | (103) | (170) | (1,312) | (248) | (246) |

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2. Importance of Morality

How important is being moral to you?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-------|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very important | 69% | 64% | 74% | 47% | 56% | 80% | 89% | 74% | 64% | 54% | 61% |
| Somewhat important | 19% | 22% | 16% | 28% | 25% | 16% | 9% | 18% | 20% | 25% | 18% |
| Not very important | 4% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| Not at all important | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Don't know | 6% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 10% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 10% | 14% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,984) | (877) | (1,107) | (382) | (453) | (709) | (440) | (1,418) | (258) | (167) | (141) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very important | 69% | 68% | 62% | 81% | 72% | 81% | 65% | 71% | 77% | 65% | 69% | 71% | 70% |
| Somewhat important | 19% | 23% | 19% | 15% | 21% | 13% | 21% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 19% | 17% | 19% |
| Not very important | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 5% |
| Not at all important | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| Don't know | 6% | 3% | 13% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 9% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 5% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,984) | (683) | (787) | (514) | (708) | (661) | (813) | (582) | (372) | (363) | (409) | (763) | (449) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very important | 69% | 44% | 51% | 49% | 63% | 75% | 83% | 87% | 90% |
| Somewhat important | 19% | 27% | 29% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 11% | 10% | 8% |
| Not very important | 4% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Not at all important | 1% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| Don't know | 6% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,984) | (182) | (200) | (197) | (256) | (292) | (417) | (206) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very important | 69% | 80% | 54% | 60% | 40% | 78% | * | 0% | 58% | 80% | 53% | 42% |
| Somewhat important | 19% | 14% | 33% | 27% | 21% | 22% | * | 0% | 28% | 15% | 29% | 22% |
| Not very important | 4% | 1% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 0% | * | 0% | 8% | 2% | 8% | 3% |
| Not at all important | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 0% | * | 0% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| Don't know | 6% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 33% | 0% | * | 100% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 32% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,984) | (1,253) | (282) | (263) | (181) | (1,783) | (98) | (103) | (169) | (1,311) | (247) | (246) |

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3. Are U.S. Moral Values Strong or Weak

Do you think moral values in the U.S. are currently . . . ?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very strong | 3% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 3% |
| Strong | 7% | 8% | 6% | 15% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 4% |
| Neither strong nor weak | 19% | 20% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 24% | 16% | 22% |
| Weak | 33% | 31% | 35% | 24% | 26% | 35% | 45% | 37% | 22% | 27% | 27% |
| Very weak | 29% | 29% | 30% | 13% | 27% | 38% | 34% | 30% | 23% | 29% | 31% |
| Don't know | 8% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 13% | 16% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,983) | (875) | (1,108) | (377) | (454) | (711) | (441) | (1,417) | (257) | (169) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very strong | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% |
| Strong | 7% | 12% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 9% |
| Neither strong nor weak | 19% | 25% | 18% | 14% | 25% | 11% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 23% | 18% | 17% | 22% |
| Weak | 33% | 32% | 31% | 37% | 33% | 37% | 30% | 36% | 38% | 32% | 39% | 32% | 29% |
| Very weak | 29% | 20% | 30% | 40% | 22% | 43% | 31% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 29% | 33% | 26% |
| Don't know | 8% | 6% | 14% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,983) | (684) | (786) | (513) | (710) | (657) | (813) | (582) | (372) | (363) | (410) | (761) | (449) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very strong | 3% | 12% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Strong | 7% | 21% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| Neither strong nor weak | 19% | 22% | 26% | 24% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 17% |
| Weak | 33% | 19% | 30% | 22% | 29% | 36% | 35% | 46% | 43% |
| Very weak | 29% | 10% | 16% | 26% | 28% | 39% | 37% | 35% | 33% |
| Don't know | 8% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,983) | (177) | (200) | (198) | (256) | (294) | (417) | (206) | (235) |

| | Belief in... | | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very strong | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 3% | * | 2% | 20% | 1% | 5% | 1% |
| Strong | 7% | 7% | 13% | 4% | 4% | 7% | * | 7% | 29% | 4% | 11% | 5% |
| Neither strong nor weak | 19% | 16% | 29% | 27% | 20% | 19% | * | 16% | 27% | 11% | 48% | 27% |
| Weak | 33% | 34% | 29% | 34% | 26% | 36% | * | 7% | 12% | 41% | 26% | 15% |
| Very weak | 29% | 34% | 20% | 26% | 17% | 32% | * | 5% | 9% | 42% | 3% | 6% |
| Don't know | 8% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 32% | 4% | * | 63% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 46% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,983) | (1,255) | (283) | (263) | (179) | (1,779) | (96) | (102) | (170) | (1,314) | (248) | (246) |

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4. Are U.S. Moral Values Strengthening

And do you think moral values in the U.S. are currently...?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Strengthening | 9% | 12% | 6% | 20% | 12% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 15% | 9% | 12% |
| Weakening | 65% | 63% | 66% | 40% | 56% | 76% | 79% | 69% | 53% | 57% | 55% |
| No change | 13% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 19% | 10% | 11% |
| Don't know | 14% | 12% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 13% | 24% | 21% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,979) | (872) | (1,107) | (374) | (453) | (711) | (441) | (1,414) | (256) | (169) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strengthening | 9% | 16% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 15% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 11% |
| Weakening | 65% | 57% | 60% | 80% | 62% | 80% | 63% | 69% | 67% | 63% | 66% | 67% | 62% |
| No change | 13% | 15% | 14% | 7% | 15% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 14% |
| Don't know | 14% | 12% | 21% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 15% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,979) | (682) | (785) | (512) | (710) | (656) | (808) | (583) | (372) | (363) | (409) | (758) | (449) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Strengthening | 9% | 26% | 14% | 16% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Weakening | 65% | 33% | 48% | 53% | 59% | 79% | 74% | 81% | 77% |
| No change | 13% | 21% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 12% |
| Don't know | 14% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 21% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |

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Gender-Age

| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Unweighted N | (1,979) | (175) | (199) | (197) | (256) | (294) | (417) | (206) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|---------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Strengthening | 9% | 9% | 16% | 7% | 3% | 9% | * | 4% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Weakening | 65% | 72% | 56% | 58% | 43% | 70% | * | 13% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 0% |
| No change | 13% | 10% | 16% | 20% | 13% | 12% | * | 14% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 0% |
| Don't know | 14% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 40% | 10% | * | 69% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,979) | (1,254) | (282) | (262) | (178) | (1,777) | (95) | (101) | (170) | (1,315) | (248) | (246) |

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5. Is U.S. Politics More Moral or Immoral

Thinking about politics in the U.S., would you say it is more moral or immoral?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More moral | 11% | 14% | 9% | 24% | 15% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 11% |
| More immoral | 69% | 69% | 69% | 45% | 60% | 78% | 86% | 74% | 55% | 55% | 67% |
| Don't know | 20% | 17% | 22% | 31% | 25% | 15% | 10% | 16% | 25% | 31% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,977) | (873) | (1,104) | (373) | (452) | (711) | (441) | (1,412) | (255) | (169) | (141) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More moral | 11% | 19% | 7% | 8% | 15% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 7% | 10% | 14% |
| More immoral | 69% | 64% | 66% | 80% | 69% | 82% | 66% | 73% | 75% | 70% | 71% | 69% | 67% |
| Don't know | 20% | 17% | 27% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 22% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 22% | 21% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,977) | (683) | (783) | (511) | (709) | (657) | (809) | (580) | (372) | (362) | (408) | (758) | (449) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|--|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ | |
| More moral | 11% | 32% | 16% | 19% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 5% | |
| More immoral | 69% | 38% | 51% | 58% | 63% | 84% | 73% | 89% | 84% | |
| Don't know | 20% | 30% | 33% | 23% | 26% | 9% | 21% | 8% | 11% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,977) | (175) | (198) | (198) | (254) | (294) | (417) | (206) | (235) | |

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| | Belief in... | | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| More moral | 11% | 11% | 19% | 10% | 4% | 10% | * | * | 54% | 6% | 17% | 3% |
| More immoral | 69% | 72% | 66% | 75% | 50% | 74% | * | * | 33% | 85% | 49% | 35% |
| Don't know | 20% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 47% | 15% | * | * | 12% | 9% | 34% | 62% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | * | * | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,977) | (1,252) | (283) | (261) | (178) | (1,778) | (94) | (99) | (169) | (1,314) | (246) | (245) |

6A. Morality of U.S. Political System — The judiciary

How morally or immorally do you think each of these branches of the federal government is conducting their role?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very moral | 8% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 11% |
| Somewhat moral | 29% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 23% | 31% | 35% | 31% | 27% | 17% | 29% |
| Somewhat immoral | 26% | 27% | 25% | 23% | 24% | 29% | 28% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 18% |
| Very immoral | 19% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 23% |
| Don't know | 18% | 12% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 18% | 30% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,974) | (868) | (1,106) | (372) | (451) | (710) | (441) | (1,413) | (253) | (168) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very moral | 8% | 8% | 5% | 13% | 5% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 11% |
| Somewhat moral | 29% | 27% | 25% | 36% | 26% | 40% | 24% | 31% | 36% | 25% | 29% | 29% | 29% |
| Somewhat immoral | 26% | 30% | 25% | 23% | 32% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 25% | 30% | 24% | 27% | 25% |
| Very immoral | 19% | 23% | 18% | 15% | 27% | 13% | 21% | 16% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 18% |
| Don't know | 18% | 12% | 28% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 22% | 14% | 9% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,974) | (683) | (779) | (512) | (710) | (654) | (808) | (580) | (370) | (358) | (410) | (758) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very moral | 8% | 15% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 6% |
| Somewhat moral | 29% | 29% | 21% | 28% | 17% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 34% |
| Somewhat immoral | 26% | 25% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 31% | 27% | 26% | 30% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immoral | 19% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 16% |
| Don't know | 18% | 15% | 33% | 21% | 32% | 8% | 20% | 5% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,974) | (172) | (200) | (197) | (254) | (293) | (417) | (206) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very moral | 8% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 8% | * | * | 22% | 7% | 8% | 4% |
| Somewhat moral | 29% | 31% | 30% | 15% | 27% | 30% | * | * | 36% | 29% | 31% | 18% |
| Somewhat immoral | 26% | 25% | 31% | 33% | 20% | 27% | * | * | 18% | 30% | 25% | 17% |
| Very immoral | 19% | 15% | 24% | 34% | 16% | 20% | * | * | 17% | 22% | 14% | 9% |
| Don't know | 18% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 34% | 15% | * | * | 7% | 12% | 22% | 51% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 100% | * | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,974) | (1,250) | (282) | (261) | (178) | (1,778) | (92) | (99) | (168) | (1,313) | (245) | (245) |

6B. Morality of U.S. Political System — Congress

How morally or immorally do you think each of these branches of the federal government is conducting their role?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very moral | 4% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 5% |
| Somewhat moral | 17% | 18% | 16% | 24% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 26% | 19% | 17% |
| Somewhat immoral | 31% | 30% | 32% | 22% | 26% | 31% | 43% | 34% | 27% | 21% | 25% |
| Very immoral | 32% | 35% | 29% | 20% | 29% | 41% | 32% | 34% | 22% | 28% | 36% |
| Don't know | 17% | 12% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 13% | 8% | 15% | 18% | 28% | 16% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,974) | (869) | (1,105) | (373) | (451) | (710) | (440) | (1,412) | (254) | (168) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very moral | 4% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 7% |
| Somewhat moral | 17% | 26% | 12% | 12% | 24% | 9% | 15% | 18% | 21% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 19% |
| Somewhat immoral | 31% | 34% | 26% | 33% | 37% | 34% | 28% | 32% | 35% | 31% | 36% | 29% | 28% |
| Very immoral | 32% | 21% | 35% | 41% | 23% | 46% | 33% | 32% | 32% | 30% | 32% | 33% | 31% |
| Don't know | 17% | 12% | 25% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 20% | 15% | 7% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 15% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,974) | (683) | (779) | (512) | (709) | (654) | (809) | (580) | (369) | (359) | (409) | (758) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very moral | 4% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Somewhat moral | 17% | 29% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 16% |
| Somewhat immoral | 31% | 19% | 25% | 29% | 23% | 33% | 29% | 36% | 49% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immoral | 32% | 18% | 22% | 25% | 33% | 48% | 36% | 43% | 23% |
| Don't know | 17% | 21% | 29% | 19% | 28% | 7% | 18% | 4% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,974) | (173) | (200) | (197) | (254) | (293) | (417) | (206) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very moral | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 4% | * | * | 19% | 2% | 7% | 3% |
| Somewhat moral | 17% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 14% | 16% | * | * | 34% | 12% | 26% | 17% |
| Somewhat immoral | 31% | 31% | 35% | 34% | 22% | 33% | * | * | 23% | 35% | 29% | 14% |
| Very immoral | 32% | 34% | 28% | 31% | 26% | 35% | * | * | 14% | 40% | 17% | 18% |
| Don't know | 17% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 36% | 13% | * | * | 10% | 10% | 22% | 48% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * | * | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,974) | (1,249) | (282) | (262) | (178) | (1,777) | (92) | (99) | (169) | (1,312) | (246) | (244) |

6C. Morality of U.S. Political System — The presidency

How morally or immorally do you think each of these branches of the federal government is conducting their role?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very moral | 15% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 24% | 13% | 12% |
| Somewhat moral | 21% | 21% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 19% | 24% | 18% | 33% | 23% | 21% |
| Somewhat immoral | 17% | 15% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 12% |
| Very immoral | 33% | 37% | 29% | 20% | 30% | 38% | 40% | 37% | 15% | 25% | 35% |
| Don't know | 15% | 12% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 16% | 27% | 20% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (867) | (1,102) | (373) | (450) | (706) | (440) | (1,409) | (253) | (167) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very moral | 15% | 32% | 8% | 4% | 33% | 3% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 18% | 14% | 11% | 18% |
| Somewhat moral | 21% | 35% | 17% | 8% | 37% | 6% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 21% |
| Somewhat immoral | 17% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 15% |
| Very immoral | 33% | 6% | 35% | 61% | 7% | 69% | 31% | 34% | 33% | 27% | 36% | 35% | 30% |
| Don't know | 15% | 11% | 24% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 17% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 16% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (683) | (776) | (510) | (709) | (653) | (804) | (580) | (369) | (359) | (408) | (756) | (446) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very moral | 15% | 19% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 21% |
| Somewhat moral | 21% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 27% | 22% |
| Somewhat immoral | 17% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 7% | 15% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immoral | 33% | 20% | 20% | 30% | 29% | 46% | 31% | 48% | 32% |
| Don't know | 15% | 19% | 28% | 18% | 24% | 7% | 15% | 3% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (173) | (200) | (196) | (254) | (292) | (414) | (206) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very moral | 15% | 12% | 21% | 26% | 8% | 15% | * | * | 33% | 13% | 18% | 9% |
| Somewhat moral | 21% | 18% | 29% | 25% | 21% | 22% | * | * | 27% | 19% | 29% | 18% |
| Somewhat immoral | 17% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 12% | 17% | * | * | 14% | 18% | 20% | 11% |
| Very immoral | 33% | 40% | 18% | 20% | 26% | 35% | * | * | 19% | 42% | 12% | 17% |
| Don't know | 15% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 34% | 12% | * | * | 8% | 9% | 21% | 46% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | * | * | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (1,246) | (281) | (261) | (178) | (1,773) | (92) | (99) | (168) | (1,308) | (246) | (244) |

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7A. Morality of Political Groups — Democrats

How moral are each of the following groups of Americans?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very moral | 11% | 11% | 10% | 17% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 19% | 9% | 11% |
| Somewhat moral | 26% | 22% | 29% | 26% | 22% | 24% | 32% | 24% | 36% | 22% | 26% |
| Somewhat immoral | 19% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 15% | 16% | 14% |
| Very immoral | 30% | 36% | 25% | 15% | 29% | 38% | 34% | 34% | 11% | 26% | 33% |
| Don't know | 15% | 12% | 18% | 22% | 23% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 20% | 27% | 15% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,976) | (871) | (1,105) | (375) | (453) | (707) | (441) | (1,413) | (253) | (169) | (141) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very moral | 11% | 23% | 5% | 2% | 20% | 3% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 7% | 10% | 14% |
| Somewhat moral | 26% | 47% | 19% | 9% | 49% | 8% | 26% | 26% | 26% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 26% |
| Somewhat immoral | 19% | 16% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 17% |
| Very immoral | 30% | 5% | 31% | 59% | 6% | 63% | 31% | 31% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 32% | 28% |
| Don't know | 15% | 8% | 27% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 17% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,976) | (681) | (783) | (512) | (708) | (656) | (809) | (581) | (371) | (361) | (410) | (756) | (449) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very moral | 11% | 22% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 6% |
| Somewhat moral | 26% | 25% | 28% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 24% | 38% |
| Somewhat immoral | 19% | 21% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 20% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immoral | 30% | 15% | 15% | 33% | 26% | 48% | 27% | 43% | 27% |
| Don't know | 15% | 18% | 25% | 21% | 25% | 5% | 15% | 4% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,976) | (175) | (200) | (198) | (255) | (292) | (415) | (206) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very moral | 11% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 7% | 10% | * | 7% | 31% | 7% | 15% | 9% |
| Somewhat moral | 26% | 21% | 37% | 39% | 20% | 27% | * | 11% | 31% | 24% | 34% | 22% |
| Somewhat immoral | 19% | 18% | 21% | 19% | 21% | 20% | * | 2% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 12% |
| Very immoral | 30% | 37% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 33% | * | 8% | 12% | 40% | 12% | 11% |
| Don't know | 15% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 32% | 11% | * | 71% | 12% | 8% | 18% | 46% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | * | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,976) | (1,251) | (282) | (261) | (178) | (1,775) | (95) | (100) | (170) | (1,312) | (246) | (244) |

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7B. Morality of Political Groups — Independents

How moral are each of the following groups of Americans?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very moral | 6% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 10% |
| Somewhat moral | 42% | 45% | 39% | 37% | 34% | 44% | 50% | 44% | 34% | 38% | 38% |
| Somewhat immoral | 19% | 21% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 13% | 14% |
| Very immoral | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 5% |
| Don't know | 27% | 20% | 33% | 28% | 32% | 25% | 22% | 23% | 32% | 35% | 33% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (868) | (1,101) | (374) | (449) | (707) | (439) | (1,410) | (252) | (166) | (141) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very moral | 6% | 10% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 8% |
| Somewhat moral | 42% | 44% | 36% | 47% | 46% | 49% | 39% | 44% | 50% | 45% | 42% | 39% | 44% |
| Somewhat immoral | 19% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 18% |
| Very immoral | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 6% |
| Don't know | 27% | 21% | 35% | 21% | 21% | 18% | 28% | 24% | 17% | 24% | 28% | 28% | 25% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (679) | (781) | (509) | (705) | (652) | (804) | (580) | (370) | (361) | (409) | (753) | (446) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very moral | 6% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 5% |
| Somewhat moral | 42% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 33% | 55% | 35% | 50% | 50% |
| Somewhat immoral | 19% | 20% | 17% | 24% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 15% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immoral | 7% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Don't know | 27% | 22% | 34% | 27% | 36% | 15% | 34% | 17% | 26% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (174) | (200) | (198) | (251) | (292) | (415) | (204) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very moral | 6% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 6% | * | 4% | 15% | 5% | 8% | 6% |
| Somewhat moral | 42% | 42% | 49% | 41% | 31% | 44% | * | 13% | 50% | 43% | 43% | 26% |
| Somewhat immoral | 19% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 13% | 19% | * | 3% | 17% | 22% | 14% | 10% |
| Very immoral | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | * | 3% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 4% |
| Don't know | 27% | 27% | 14% | 23% | 43% | 24% | * | 78% | 11% | 22% | 31% | 55% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (1,245) | (281) | (261) | (178) | (1,769) | (94) | (100) | (169) | (1,306) | (245) | (245) |

7C. Morality of Political Groups — Republicans

How moral are each of the following groups of Americans?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very moral | 9% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 4% |
| Somewhat moral | 26% | 29% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 15% | 17% | 30% |
| Somewhat immoral | 20% | 21% | 19% | 23% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 15% |
| Very immoral | 30% | 28% | 32% | 25% | 26% | 33% | 33% | 27% | 41% | 31% | 34% |
| Don't know | 15% | 12% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 11% | 7% | 13% | 17% | 27% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,975) | (871) | (1,104) | (375) | (451) | (709) | (440) | (1,412) | (254) | (168) | (141) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very moral | 9% | 6% | 6% | 16% | 4% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 7% |
| Somewhat moral | 26% | 11% | 21% | 51% | 9% | 52% | 22% | 30% | 30% | 22% | 28% | 28% | 24% |
| Somewhat immoral | 20% | 22% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 23% |
| Very immoral | 30% | 51% | 28% | 8% | 58% | 8% | 31% | 32% | 30% | 36% | 29% | 28% | 30% |
| Don't know | 15% | 10% | 25% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 18% | 12% | 7% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,975) | (681) | (782) | (512) | (707) | (655) | (807) | (581) | (371) | (361) | (409) | (757) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very moral | 9% | 12% | 8% | 15% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% |
| Somewhat moral | 26% | 19% | 21% | 27% | 20% | 34% | 26% | 33% | 26% |
| Somewhat immoral | 20% | 26% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 16% | 19% | 25% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immoral | 30% | 23% | 28% | 20% | 32% | 32% | 34% | 36% | 31% |
| Don't know | 15% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 4% | 17% | 4% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,975) | (175) | (200) | (198) | (253) | (293) | (416) | (205) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very moral | 9% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 8% | * | 9% | 16% | 9% | 8% | 5% |
| Somewhat moral | 26% | 32% | 23% | 12% | 14% | 28% | * | 5% | 29% | 29% | 22% | 12% |
| Somewhat immoral | 20% | 20% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 20% | * | 7% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 18% |
| Very immoral | 30% | 23% | 41% | 54% | 26% | 32% | * | 4% | 25% | 34% | 26% | 20% |
| Don't know | 15% | 15% | 9% | 6% | 37% | 11% | * | 75% | 8% | 9% | 19% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,975) | (1,250) | (283) | (260) | (178) | (1,774) | (95) | (100) | (170) | (1,311) | (245) | (245) |

8. Preference for Politicians: Morality or Public Interest

Which, if any, of the following two statements best reflects your view?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--|---------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| American politicians should make decisions that are moral, even if they do not serve the public interest | 36% | 39% | 34% | 34% | 32% | 38% | 41% | 39% | 35% | 29% | 30% |
| American politicians should make decisions that serve the public interest, even if they are immoral | 15% | 18% | 13% | 21% | 22% | 12% | 9% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 12% |
| Neither | 31% | 28% | 35% | 20% | 26% | 36% | 42% | 31% | 32% | 27% | 39% |
| Don't know | 17% | 15% | 18% | 25% | 20% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 17% | 26% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,976) | (870) | (1,106) | (372) | (453) | (710) | (441) | (1,413) | (255) | (168) | (140) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| American politicians should make decisions that are moral, even if they do not serve the public interest | 36% | 36% | 27% | 49% | 30% | 52% | 33% | 40% | 40% | 32% | 36% | 39% | 35% |
| American politicians should make decisions that serve the public interest, even if they are immoral | 15% | 21% | 13% | 12% | 21% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 16% |

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| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Neither | 31% | 31% | 35% | 27% | 36% | 29% | 33% | 29% | 32% | 35% | 34% | 29% | 30% |
| Don't know | 17% | 12% | 25% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 18% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 19% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,976) | (681) | (784) | (511) | (710) | (653) | (809) | (580) | (371) | (363) | (410) | (755) | (448) |

Gender-Age

| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
|--|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| American politicians should make decisions that are moral, even if they do not serve the public interest | 36% | 37% | 30% | 31% | 34% | 42% | 34% | 45% | 37% |
| American politicians should make decisions that serve the public interest, even if they are immoral | 15% | 21% | 21% | 26% | 17% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 7% |
| Neither | 31% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 29% | 33% | 38% | 38% | 45% |
| Don't know | 17% | 25% | 26% | 21% | 20% | 10% | 18% | 6% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,976) | (172) | (200) | (198) | (255) | (294) | (416) | (206) | (235) |

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| | Belief in... | | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--|--------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| American politicians should make decisions that are moral, even if they do not serve the public interest | 36% | 43% | 32% | 26% | 13% | 39% | * | 3% | 47% | 41% | 26% | 15% |
| American politicians should make decisions that serve the public interest, even if they are immoral | 15% | 13% | 24% | 26% | 9% | 15% | * | 4% | 28% | 13% | 21% | 11% |
| Neither | 31% | 31% | 36% | 32% | 30% | 33% | * | 23% | 19% | 34% | 34% | 26% |
| Don't know | 17% | 14% | 9% | 15% | 48% | 13% | * | 71% | 5% | 12% | 19% | 49% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,976) | (1,252) | (281) | (261) | (179) | (1,774) | (95) | (101) | (170) | (1,312) | (246) | (245) |

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9A. Morality of Presidents — Joe Biden

And how morally or immorally do you think the following U.S. presidents have handled their job as president?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very morally | 20% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 13% | 22% | 26% | 18% | 35% | 20% | 18% |
| Somewhat morally | 22% | 20% | 23% | 27% | 22% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 30% | 24% | 18% |
| Somewhat immorally | 13% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 14% |
| Very immorally | 32% | 36% | 28% | 15% | 29% | 38% | 41% | 38% | 9% | 21% | 31% |
| Don't know | 13% | 11% | 15% | 21% | 21% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 15% | 25% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,966) | (867) | (1,099) | (369) | (449) | (709) | (439) | (1,412) | (250) | (165) | (139) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very morally | 20% | 44% | 11% | 4% | 47% | 2% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 17% | 24% |
| Somewhat morally | 22% | 36% | 20% | 7% | 34% | 6% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 23% |
| Somewhat immorally | 13% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 8% | 16% | 11% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 12% |
| Very immorally | 32% | 4% | 32% | 65% | 4% | 70% | 31% | 32% | 33% | 26% | 35% | 34% | 29% |
| Don't know | 13% | 6% | 24% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,966) | (675) | (779) | (512) | (705) | (653) | (803) | (578) | (370) | (361) | (408) | (749) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very morally | 20% | 25% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 27% | 21% | 30% |
| Somewhat morally | 22% | 21% | 32% | 21% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 19% |
| Somewhat immorally | 13% | 23% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 12% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immorally | 32% | 16% | 15% | 32% | 26% | 46% | 31% | 47% | 36% |
| Don't know | 13% | 15% | 26% | 22% | 20% | 6% | 12% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,966) | (171) | (198) | (198) | (251) | (292) | (417) | (206) | (233) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very morally | 20% | 17% | 27% | 31% | 14% | 21% | * | * | 36% | 18% | 25% | 14% |
| Somewhat morally | 22% | 17% | 32% | 29% | 23% | 23% | * | * | 23% | 20% | 29% | 23% |
| Somewhat immorally | 13% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 13% | * | * | 15% | 14% | 12% | 9% |
| Very immorally | 32% | 39% | 18% | 18% | 24% | 34% | * | * | 18% | 41% | 15% | 15% |
| Don't know | 13% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 27% | 10% | * | * | 8% | 7% | 19% | 39% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,966) | (1,241) | (281) | (262) | (178) | (1,768) | (92) | (99) | (168) | (1,308) | (244) | (242) |

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9B. Morality of Presidents — Donald Trump

And how morally or immorally do you think the following U.S. presidents have handled their job as president?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very morally | 15% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 12% |
| Somewhat morally | 20% | 22% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 14% | 18% | 19% |
| Somewhat immorally | 13% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 7% | 9% | 11% |
| Very immorally | 40% | 36% | 44% | 34% | 32% | 45% | 47% | 37% | 55% | 39% | 46% |
| Don't know | 12% | 10% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 14% | 24% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (867) | (1,104) | (373) | (451) | (707) | (440) | (1,412) | (252) | (167) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very morally | 15% | 6% | 10% | 33% | 4% | 31% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 13% |
| Somewhat morally | 20% | 8% | 18% | 37% | 6% | 39% | 18% | 21% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 19% |
| Somewhat immorally | 13% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 6% | 19% | 11% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 12% |
| Very immorally | 40% | 71% | 37% | 8% | 78% | 7% | 40% | 42% | 40% | 42% | 38% | 38% | 43% |
| Don't know | 12% | 7% | 21% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 14% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (679) | (781) | (511) | (708) | (654) | (804) | (580) | (371) | (360) | (408) | (754) | (449) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very morally | 15% | 22% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 20% | 14% |
| Somewhat morally | 20% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 15% | 24% | 20% |
| Somewhat immorally | 13% | 17% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 13% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immorally | 40% | 34% | 34% | 27% | 38% | 40% | 50% | 44% | 50% |
| Don't know | 12% | 12% | 25% | 19% | 18% | 6% | 11% | 3% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (173) | (200) | (198) | (253) | (290) | (417) | (206) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very morally | 15% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 16% | * | 8% | 19% | 17% | 12% | 7% |
| Somewhat morally | 20% | 25% | 17% | 9% | 11% | 21% | * | 8% | 20% | 22% | 17% | 11% |
| Somewhat immorally | 13% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 13% | * | 3% | 17% | 13% | 10% | 10% |
| Very immorally | 40% | 31% | 55% | 67% | 39% | 43% | * | 12% | 35% | 41% | 44% | 35% |
| Don't know | 12% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 27% | 8% | * | 68% | 10% | 6% | 16% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | * | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (1,248) | (281) | (261) | (178) | (1,772) | (93) | (100) | (168) | (1,311) | (245) | (244) |

9C. Morality of Presidents — Barack Obama

And how morally or immorally do you think the following U.S. presidents have handled their job as president?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very morally | 27% | 23% | 31% | 23% | 20% | 33% | 32% | 24% | 49% | 24% | 25% |
| Somewhat morally | 21% | 20% | 23% | 25% | 23% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 17% |
| Somewhat immorally | 17% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 10% | 13% | 17% |
| Very immorally | 22% | 27% | 17% | 14% | 18% | 27% | 25% | 24% | 10% | 19% | 24% |
| Don't know | 13% | 11% | 15% | 19% | 21% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 12% | 24% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (869) | (1,102) | (373) | (451) | (707) | (440) | (1,411) | (253) | (167) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very morally | 27% | 54% | 19% | 6% | 60% | 3% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 31% | 25% | 26% | 30% |
| Somewhat morally | 21% | 28% | 19% | 17% | 25% | 14% | 21% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 23% |
| Somewhat immorally | 17% | 8% | 17% | 26% | 8% | 30% | 13% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 15% |
| Very immorally | 22% | 4% | 22% | 44% | 3% | 48% | 23% | 22% | 20% | 17% | 23% | 25% | 20% |
| Don't know | 13% | 6% | 23% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 16% | 8% | 7% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (680) | (780) | (511) | (708) | (655) | (804) | (579) | (372) | (361) | (408) | (754) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very morally | 27% | 25% | 22% | 13% | 26% | 26% | 39% | 29% | 35% |
| Somewhat morally | 21% | 25% | 25% | 20% | 26% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 23% |
| Somewhat immorally | 17% | 19% | 17% | 24% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 20% | 17% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immorally | 22% | 19% | 10% | 21% | 16% | 34% | 21% | 31% | 20% |
| Don't know | 13% | 12% | 27% | 22% | 20% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (173) | (200) | (198) | (253) | (292) | (415) | (206) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very morally | 27% | 24% | 37% | 40% | 20% | 29% | * | 9% | 33% | 27% | 33% | 20% |
| Somewhat morally | 21% | 19% | 27% | 24% | 20% | 22% | * | 8% | 28% | 20% | 22% | 19% |
| Somewhat immorally | 17% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 17% | * | 6% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 11% |
| Very immorally | 22% | 26% | 14% | 12% | 19% | 23% | * | 7% | 17% | 28% | 10% | 9% |
| Don't know | 13% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 29% | 9% | * | 69% | 6% | 7% | 19% | 41% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (1,248) | (281) | (261) | (178) | (1,772) | (93) | (100) | (169) | (1,310) | (245) | (244) |

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9D. Morality of Presidents — George W. Bush

And how morally or immorally do you think the following U.S. presidents have handled their job as president?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very morally | 12% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 8% | 9% |
| Somewhat morally | 37% | 36% | 38% | 25% | 27% | 44% | 49% | 39% | 32% | 32% | 32% |
| Somewhat immorally | 21% | 21% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 20% |
| Very immorally | 14% | 17% | 11% | 20% | 16% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 21% |
| Don't know | 16% | 12% | 19% | 25% | 24% | 11% | 5% | 13% | 19% | 26% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,963) | (864) | (1,099) | (372) | (446) | (707) | (438) | (1,408) | (250) | (166) | (139) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very morally | 12% | 12% | 9% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 11% |
| Somewhat morally | 37% | 38% | 29% | 47% | 40% | 46% | 35% | 39% | 43% | 40% | 36% | 38% | 33% |
| Somewhat immorally | 21% | 25% | 20% | 17% | 27% | 21% | 18% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 24% |
| Very immorally | 14% | 14% | 17% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 15% |
| Don't know | 16% | 11% | 24% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 19% | 12% | 7% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,963) | (676) | (777) | (510) | (703) | (652) | (800) | (576) | (372) | (359) | (406) | (750) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very morally | 12% | 18% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 15% |
| Somewhat morally | 37% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 31% | 45% | 43% | 48% | 49% |
| Somewhat immorally | 21% | 15% | 19% | 26% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 25% | 23% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immorally | 14% | 23% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 9% | 10% | 7% |
| Don't know | 16% | 16% | 33% | 22% | 26% | 7% | 15% | 3% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,963) | (172) | (200) | (196) | (250) | (291) | (416) | (205) | (233) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very morally | 12% | 14% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 12% | * | * | 22% | 11% | 14% | 10% |
| Somewhat morally | 37% | 42% | 35% | 26% | 24% | 40% | * | * | 39% | 41% | 32% | 21% |
| Somewhat immorally | 21% | 18% | 27% | 32% | 17% | 22% | * | * | 18% | 23% | 24% | 12% |
| Very immorally | 14% | 12% | 14% | 23% | 16% | 14% | * | * | 15% | 15% | 11% | 14% |
| Don't know | 16% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 33% | 12% | * | * | 7% | 10% | 20% | 44% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * | * | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,963) | (1,243) | (279) | (261) | (177) | (1,765) | (93) | (99) | (168) | (1,305) | (245) | (243) |

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9E. Morality of Presidents — Bill Clinton

And how morally or immorally do you think the following U.S. presidents have handled their job as president?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very morally | 8% | 9% | 7% | 15% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 19% | 10% | 8% |
| Somewhat morally | 23% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 27% | 22% | 34% | 18% | 20% |
| Somewhat immorally | 26% | 27% | 26% | 19% | 26% | 28% | 31% | 29% | 14% | 25% | 24% |
| Very immorally | 27% | 30% | 25% | 18% | 23% | 31% | 35% | 31% | 12% | 19% | 34% |
| Don't know | 15% | 12% | 18% | 28% | 24% | 9% | 3% | 12% | 21% | 28% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (868) | (1,103) | (372) | (451) | (708) | (440) | (1,412) | (252) | (167) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very morally | 8% | 15% | 5% | 4% | 13% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 8% |
| Somewhat morally | 23% | 38% | 18% | 11% | 39% | 10% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 26% | 24% | 20% | 25% |
| Somewhat immorally | 26% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 30% | 27% | 23% | 32% | 28% | 27% | 25% | 28% | 25% |
| Very immorally | 27% | 9% | 28% | 48% | 9% | 54% | 25% | 27% | 30% | 22% | 31% | 29% | 24% |
| Don't know | 15% | 11% | 24% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 19% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 17% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (680) | (779) | (512) | (708) | (655) | (804) | (579) | (372) | (361) | (408) | (754) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very morally | 8% | 21% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 5% |
| Somewhat morally | 23% | 24% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 29% | 27% | 27% |
| Somewhat immorally | 26% | 17% | 20% | 28% | 25% | 34% | 24% | 27% | 34% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immorally | 27% | 19% | 18% | 25% | 21% | 35% | 27% | 41% | 30% |
| Don't know | 15% | 19% | 36% | 21% | 27% | 6% | 12% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (173) | (199) | (198) | (253) | (291) | (417) | (206) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very morally | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 8% | * | 6% | 23% | 6% | 11% | 7% |
| Somewhat morally | 23% | 20% | 33% | 28% | 19% | 24% | * | 4% | 34% | 22% | 31% | 15% |
| Somewhat immorally | 26% | 25% | 30% | 32% | 20% | 28% | * | 9% | 16% | 29% | 27% | 19% |
| Very immorally | 27% | 32% | 16% | 23% | 22% | 29% | * | 10% | 19% | 34% | 12% | 14% |
| Don't know | 15% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 32% | 11% | * | 71% | 8% | 9% | 20% | 45% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,971) | (1,249) | (280) | (262) | (178) | (1,772) | (93) | (100) | (168) | (1,311) | (246) | (243) |

9F. Morality of Presidents — George H.W. Bush

And how morally or immorally do you think the following U.S. presidents have handled their job as president?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very morally | 15% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 24% | 17% | 13% | 10% | 15% |
| Somewhat morally | 36% | 37% | 35% | 25% | 28% | 43% | 46% | 40% | 31% | 26% | 33% |
| Somewhat immorally | 17% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 15% | 14% |
| Very immorally | 12% | 15% | 9% | 16% | 15% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 17% | 16% |
| Don't know | 19% | 13% | 25% | 28% | 32% | 13% | 6% | 15% | 23% | 32% | 21% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (865) | (1,104) | (373) | (451) | (707) | (438) | (1,410) | (252) | (167) | (140) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very morally | 15% | 16% | 11% | 21% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 15% |
| Somewhat morally | 36% | 35% | 32% | 43% | 39% | 44% | 32% | 40% | 43% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 34% |
| Somewhat immorally | 17% | 23% | 15% | 15% | 22% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 17% |
| Very immorally | 12% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% |
| Don't know | 19% | 14% | 28% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 22% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 21% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (679) | (779) | (511) | (706) | (654) | (806) | (578) | (369) | (361) | (409) | (752) | (447) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very morally | 15% | 16% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 24% | 24% |
| Somewhat morally | 36% | 27% | 24% | 28% | 27% | 43% | 42% | 49% | 43% |
| Somewhat immorally | 17% | 22% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 19% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| Very immorally | 12% | 19% | 13% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 7% | 6% |
| Don't know | 19% | 16% | 39% | 25% | 39% | 8% | 18% | 3% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (173) | (200) | (197) | (254) | (291) | (416) | (204) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| Very morally | 15% | 18% | 16% | 9% | 9% | 16% | * | 13% | 22% | 16% | 16% | 10% |
| Somewhat morally | 36% | 39% | 35% | 31% | 25% | 39% | * | 7% | 42% | 40% | 34% | 14% |
| Somewhat immorally | 17% | 15% | 20% | 26% | 15% | 18% | * | 3% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 14% |
| Very immorally | 12% | 9% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 12% | * | 7% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 11% |
| Don't know | 19% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 36% | 16% | * | 71% | 7% | 14% | 22% | 50% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | * | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,969) | (1,244) | (280) | (264) | (178) | (1,771) | (92) | (100) | (168) | (1,306) | (246) | (244) |

10. Do People Change Political Views

Over the period of a lifetime, do you think people generally change or do not change their views on what is morally right or wrong when it comes to politics?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--|---------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| People generally change their views | 43% | 46% | 40% | 41% | 41% | 46% | 42% | 44% | 40% | 39% | 42% |
| People generally do not change their views | 37% | 35% | 39% | 29% | 37% | 38% | 43% | 38% | 35% | 35% | 29% |
| Don't now | 20% | 19% | 21% | 29% | 22% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 25% | 25% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,970) | (868) | (1,102) | (372) | (451) | (708) | (439) | (1,409) | (253) | (169) | (139) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| People generally change their views | 43% | 47% | 39% | 43% | 46% | 46% | 42% | 43% | 50% | 40% | 42% | 45% | 43% |
| People generally do not change their views | 37% | 40% | 30% | 43% | 39% | 41% | 38% | 37% | 39% | 40% | 39% | 36% | 33% |
| Don't now | 20% | 13% | 31% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 20% | 20% | 11% | 20% | 19% | 18% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,970) | (681) | (780) | (509) | (709) | (652) | (805) | (580) | (372) | (360) | (406) | (754) | (450) |

| | Total | Gender-Age | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| People generally change their views | 43% | 39% | 44% | 46% | 37% | 49% | 43% | 51% | 35% |
| People generally do not change their views | 37% | 25% | 34% | 34% | 39% | 38% | 37% | 39% | 46% |

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Gender-Age

| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Don't now | 20% | 36% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 13% | 20% | 10% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,970) | (174) | (198) | (197) | (254) | (292) | (416) | (205) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--|---------|--------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| People generally change their views | 43% | 47% | 40% | 44% | 23% | 45% | * | * | 55% | 44% | 43% | 29% |
| People generally do not change their views | 37% | 37% | 43% | 40% | 25% | 38% | * | * | 35% | 41% | 34% | 20% |
| Don't now | 20% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 52% | 16% | * | * | 10% | 14% | 23% | 51% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | * | * | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,970) | (1,246) | (283) | (262) | (176) | (1,772) | (93) | (99) | (168) | (1,311) | (244) | (243) |

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11. When Do People Change Political Views

When in life, if at all, do you think people change their views the most about what is right or wrong in politics?

Asked of people who say that people generally change their views on what is morally right or wrong when it comes to politics

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| In their teens or younger | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | * | * |
| In their 20s | 15% | 14% | 17% | 34% | 18% | 8% | 7% | 14% | 13% | * | * |
| In their 30s | 28% | 30% | 26% | 24% | 47% | 23% | 21% | 29% | 28% | * | * |
| In their 40s | 25% | 28% | 22% | 17% | 18% | 33% | 27% | 26% | 23% | * | * |
| In their 50s | 11% | 10% | 12% | 4% | 5% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 8% | * | * |
| In their 60s | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 4% | * | * |
| In their 70s or older | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | * | * |
| Don't know | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 22% | * | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (867) | (427) | (440) | (164) | (191) | (323) | (189) | (634) | (102) | (72) | (59) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| In their teens or younger | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| In their 20s | 15% | 19% | 11% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 16% | 16% |
| In their 30s | 28% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 30% |
| In their 40s | 25% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 25% | 28% | 21% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 24% | 25% |
| In their 50s | 11% | 8% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 11% | 9% |
| In their 60s | 4% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% |
| In their 70s or older | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Don't know | 12% | 13% | 15% | 6% | 14% | 7% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (867) | (328) | (316) | (223) | (334) | (302) | (341) | (257) | (189) | (147) | (179) | (344) | (197) |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| In their teens or younger | 3% | * | * | 5% | * | 2% | 2% | 2% | * |
| In their 20s | 15% | * | * | 13% | * | 9% | 7% | 8% | * |
| In their 30s | 28% | * | * | 46% | * | 25% | 21% | 20% | * |
| In their 40s | 25% | * | * | 23% | * | 36% | 30% | 27% | * |
| In their 50s | 11% | * | * | 5% | * | 15% | 17% | 14% | * |
| In their 60s | 4% | * | * | 1% | * | 4% | 4% | 5% | * |
| In their 70s or older | 1% | * | * | 1% | * | 1% | 0% | 1% | * |
| Don't know | 12% | * | * | 6% | * | 9% | 18% | 23% | * |
| Totals | 99% | * | * | 100% | * | 101% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (867) | (78) | (86) | (100) | (91) | (145) | (178) | (104) | (85) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| In their teens or younger | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | * | 3% | * | * | * | 3% | 6% | * |
| In their 20s | 15% | 13% | 23% | 20% | * | 15% | * | * | * | 13% | 23% | * |
| In their 30s | 28% | 29% | 26% | 30% | * | 28% | * | * | * | 29% | 17% | * |
| In their 40s | 25% | 26% | 27% | 20% | * | 25% | * | * | * | 26% | 23% | * |
| In their 50s | 11% | 12% | 8% | 7% | * | 12% | * | * | * | 13% | 10% | * |
| In their 60s | 4% | 3% | 5% | 6% | * | 4% | * | * | * | 5% | 5% | * |
| In their 70s or older | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | * | 1% | * | * | * | 1% | 0% | * |
| Don't know | 12% | 12% | 6% | 15% | * | 11% | * | * | * | 11% | 16% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | * | 99% | * | * | * | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (867) | (585) | (121) | (110) | (50) | (806) | (42) | (17) | (98) | (583) | (106) | (78) |

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12. Preference for Politician: Effectiveness or Morality

Now, thinking about elections. Which, if any, of the following two options best reflects your preference?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| I would prefer to elect a politician who is more effective but less moral | 19% | 23% | 16% | 27% | 23% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 17% |
| I would prefer to elect a politician who is more moral but less effective | 26% | 30% | 23% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 27% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 25% |
| Neither | 40% | 35% | 44% | 26% | 30% | 45% | 55% | 42% | 35% | 33% | 41% |
| Don't know | 15% | 13% | 17% | 23% | 20% | 13% | 6% | 12% | 23% | 25% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,972) | (865) | (1,107) | (372) | (451) | (708) | (441) | (1,410) | (255) | (168) | (139) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| I would prefer to elect a politician who is more effective but less moral | 19% | 21% | 16% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 26% | 25% | 18% | 16% | 23% |
| I would prefer to elect a politician who is more moral but less effective | 26% | 32% | 19% | 28% | 29% | 29% | 23% | 27% | 34% | 28% | 23% | 26% | 27% |
| Neither | 40% | 35% | 42% | 42% | 40% | 44% | 41% | 42% | 31% | 35% | 46% | 42% | 33% |
| Don't know | 15% | 11% | 23% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 17% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,972) | (680) | (781) | (511) | (708) | (653) | (806) | (580) | (371) | (360) | (409) | (756) | (447) |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| I would prefer to elect a politician who is more effective but less moral | 19% | 31% | 23% | 27% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 11% |
| I would prefer to elect a politician who is more moral but less effective | 26% | 26% | 22% | 31% | 24% | 30% | 21% | 32% | 23% |
| Neither | 40% | 24% | 29% | 24% | 35% | 39% | 50% | 52% | 58% |
| Don't know | 15% | 19% | 26% | 18% | 22% | 10% | 16% | 4% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,972) | (172) | (200) | (195) | (256) | (292) | (416) | (206) | (235) |

| | Belief in... | | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|---|--------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| I would prefer to elect a politician who is more effective but less moral | 19% | 18% | 27% | 24% | 11% | 19% | * | * | 40% | 17% | 27% | 8% |
| I would prefer to elect a politician who is more moral but less effective | 26% | 27% | 29% | 28% | 12% | 28% | * | * | 39% | 29% | 15% | 11% |
| Neither | 40% | 42% | 36% | 38% | 35% | 42% | * | * | 17% | 44% | 39% | 35% |
| Don't know | 15% | 14% | 7% | 11% | 42% | 11% | * | * | 4% | 10% | 19% | 46% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,972) | (1,249) | (283) | (261) | (177) | (1,772) | (95) | (99) | (170) | (1,309) | (246) | (244) |

13. Voting for Politician Who Committed Tax Fraud

If a politician committed tax fraud 20 years ago, but has not done anything similar since, would you consider voting for them (assuming you support their policies)?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| I would consider voting for them | 45% | 47% | 43% | 40% | 45% | 42% | 53% | 50% | 32% | 34% | 34% |
| I would not consider voting for them | 30% | 30% | 30% | 27% | 27% | 35% | 29% | 29% | 33% | 36% | 30% |
| Don't know | 25% | 23% | 27% | 33% | 27% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 35% | 30% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,973) | (867) | (1,106) | (372) | (452) | (708) | (441) | (1,412) | (255) | (168) | (138) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| I would consider voting for them | 45% | 44% | 37% | 58% | 44% | 58% | 40% | 52% | 52% | 52% | 44% | 47% | 38% |
| I would not consider voting for them | 30% | 37% | 28% | 25% | 36% | 24% | 32% | 29% | 30% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 34% |
| Don't know | 25% | 20% | 36% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 28% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 26% | 25% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,973) | (683) | (780) | (510) | (709) | (653) | (806) | (580) | (372) | (362) | (409) | (754) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| I would consider voting for them | 45% | 42% | 38% | 48% | 42% | 45% | 40% | 53% | 52% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| I would not consider voting for them | 30% | 24% | 31% | 28% | 27% | 34% | 35% | 33% | 25% |
| Don't know | 25% | 35% | 31% | 24% | 31% | 20% | 25% | 14% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,973) | (173) | (199) | (197) | (255) | (291) | (417) | (206) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| I would consider voting for them | 45% | 48% | 49% | 43% | 24% | 48% | * | * | 55% | 48% | 41% | 27% |
| I would not consider voting for them | 30% | 31% | 31% | 34% | 17% | 31% | * | * | 36% | 33% | 27% | 17% |
| Don't know | 25% | 21% | 19% | 22% | 58% | 21% | * | * | 9% | 19% | 32% | 57% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | * | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,973) | (1,249) | (283) | (260) | (179) | (1,774) | (94) | (99) | (169) | (1,311) | (246) | (244) |

14. Voting for Politician Who Took Bribe

If a politician accepted a bribe 20 years ago, but has not knowingly done anything similar since, would you consider voting for them (assuming you support their policies)?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| I would consider voting for them | 31% | 32% | 30% | 28% | 35% | 26% | 35% | 34% | 24% | 25% | 21% |
| I would not consider voting for them | 43% | 44% | 42% | 37% | 37% | 52% | 44% | 44% | 39% | 42% | 43% |
| Don't know | 26% | 24% | 28% | 35% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 37% | 34% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,965) | (864) | (1,101) | (372) | (446) | (706) | (441) | (1,409) | (253) | (166) | (137) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| I would consider voting for them | 31% | 32% | 26% | 36% | 32% | 36% | 28% | 36% | 36% | 39% | 29% | 31% | 26% |
| I would not consider voting for them | 43% | 47% | 40% | 43% | 49% | 45% | 44% | 43% | 45% | 38% | 45% | 42% | 47% |
| Don't know | 26% | 21% | 34% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 26% | 27% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,965) | (677) | (780) | (508) | (705) | (651) | (804) | (578) | (369) | (359) | (407) | (753) | (446) |

| | Total | Gender-Age | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| I would consider voting for them | 31% | 33% | 23% | 37% | 33% | 26% | 25% | 33% | 38% |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| I would not consider voting for them | 43% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 36% | 53% | 51% | 49% | 39% |
| Don't know | 26% | 32% | 38% | 25% | 30% | 21% | 24% | 18% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,965) | (174) | (198) | (194) | (252) | (290) | (416) | (206) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| I would consider voting for them | 31% | 32% | 35% | 31% | 15% | 32% | * | * | 42% | 32% | 27% | 20% |
| I would not consider voting for them | 43% | 45% | 43% | 50% | 28% | 46% | * | * | 40% | 48% | 40% | 24% |
| Don't know | 26% | 23% | 22% | 19% | 57% | 22% | * | * | 17% | 20% | 33% | 56% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | * | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,965) | (1,244) | (281) | (260) | (178) | (1,768) | (93) | (98) | (167) | (1,306) | (247) | (242) |

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15. Importance of Judges Deciding by Law or Values

Would you say that it is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law or according to their moral values?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law | 70% | 70% | 70% | 49% | 60% | 81% | 84% | 75% | 59% | 55% | 67% |
| It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values | 13% | 15% | 11% | 22% | 19% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 18% | 20% | 7% |
| Don't know | 17% | 15% | 18% | 29% | 21% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 23% | 25% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,970) | (866) | (1,104) | (371) | (451) | (708) | (440) | (1,410) | (254) | (169) | (137) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law | 70% | 76% | 62% | 74% | 80% | 77% | 65% | 74% | 82% | 70% | 74% | 70% | 67% |
| It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values | 13% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 14% |
| Don't know | 17% | 10% | 27% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 20% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,970) | (681) | (780) | (509) | (709) | (652) | (806) | (578) | (371) | (360) | (408) | (755) | (447) |

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| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law | 70% | 48% | 50% | 57% | 63% | 81% | 81% | 88% | 81% |
| It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values | 13% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 15% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| Don't know | 17% | 30% | 28% | 21% | 22% | 8% | 14% | 7% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,970) | (173) | (198) | (196) | (255) | (292) | (416) | (205) | (235) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|---|---------|--------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law | 70% | 72% | 70% | 81% | 47% | 75% | * | * | 68% | 76% | 62% | 50% |
| It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values | 13% | 13% | 18% | 11% | 4% | 13% | * | * | 23% | 13% | 15% | 4% |
| Don't know | 17% | 15% | 11% | 8% | 48% | 12% | * | * | 9% | 11% | 23% | 46% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,970) | (1,249) | (281) | (261) | (176) | (1,773) | (93) | (98) | (169) | (1,309) | (245) | (244) |

16. Disobeying a Law You Find Unjust

Generally speaking, if you considered an existing law to be unjust, do you think it would be moral or immoral to disobey it?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| It would be moral to disobey it | 34% | 39% | 29% | 45% | 34% | 28% | 32% | 35% | 32% | 26% | 41% |
| It would be immoral to disobey it | 30% | 32% | 29% | 21% | 29% | 36% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 31% | 18% |
| Don't know | 36% | 29% | 42% | 34% | 37% | 36% | 36% | 34% | 36% | 43% | 41% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,967) | (866) | (1,101) | (373) | (450) | (705) | (439) | (1,406) | (253) | (167) | (141) |

| | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| It would be moral to disobey it | 34% | 43% | 31% | 26% | 44% | 29% | 32% | 36% | 40% | 42% | 30% | 30% | 38% |
| It would be immoral to disobey it | 30% | 29% | 24% | 41% | 25% | 41% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 27% | 31% | 35% | 25% |
| Don't know | 36% | 28% | 45% | 33% | 31% | 30% | 37% | 33% | 28% | 30% | 39% | 35% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,967) | (678) | (780) | (509) | (707) | (650) | (804) | (578) | (370) | (359) | (407) | (753) | (448) |

| | Gender-Age | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
| It would be moral to disobey it | 34% | 44% | 46% | 43% | 26% | 34% | 22% | 39% | 27% |
| It would be immoral to disobey it | 30% | 25% | 16% | 28% | 31% | 37% | 35% | 34% | 30% |

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Gender-Age

| | Total | Men 18-29 | Women 18-29 | Men 30-44 | Women 30-44 | Men 45-64 | Women 45-64 | Men 65+ | Women 65+ |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Don't know | 36% | 31% | 38% | 29% | 44% | 29% | 43% | 27% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,967) | (174) | (199) | (196) | (254) | (291) | (414) | (205) | (234) |

| | Total | Belief in... | | | | Moral Importance, Combined | | | U.S. Morals Direction, Combined | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| | | God | Spiritual Power | Neither | Don't know | Important | Not | Don't know | Stronger | Weaker | No change | Don't know |
| It would be moral to disobey it | 34% | 30% | 41% | 48% | 30% | 35% | * | * | 48% | 34% | 39% | 20% |
| It would be immoral to disobey it | 30% | 35% | 31% | 24% | 9% | 32% | * | * | 34% | 35% | 21% | 16% |
| Don't know | 36% | 35% | 27% | 29% | 61% | 33% | * | * | 17% | 31% | 40% | 65% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * | * | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,967) | (1,246) | (281) | (259) | (178) | (1,768) | (94) | (99) | (168) | (1,306) | (246) | (243) |

YouGov Survey: Politics and Morality

October 27 - 31, 2022 - 2000 U.S. adult citizens



| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Interviewing Dates | October 27 - 31, 2022 October 28 - 31, 2022 |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.236 to 6.35, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.454. |
| Number of respondents | 2000 |
| Margin of error | ± 2.4% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 45 questions not reported. |