

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War



Sample 1046 U.S. Adult Citizens  
 Conducted May 20 - 22, 2024  
 Margin of Error ±3.8%

## 1. How much, if at all, does the Israeli-Palestinian conflict matter to you?

A great deal	26%
A fair amount	37%
Not very much	20%
Not at all	10%
Don't know	6%

## 2. Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathize with more?

The Israeli side	36%
The Palestinian side	19%
Both sides equally	27%
Not sure	18%

## 3. Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you think the U.S. government sympathizes with more?

The Israeli side	46%
The Palestinian side	13%
Both sides equally	17%
Not sure	24%

## 4. Even if you don't agree with them, can you personally understand... ?

	Yes I can	No I cannot	Don't know
The attitudes that the Israelis have towards the conflict	64%	15%	21%
The attitudes that the Palestinians have towards the conflict	49%	28%	23%

## 5. Are Attacks Justified

	Is justified	Is not justified	Don't know
Do you think the Hamas attack on Israel in early October is or is not justified?	8%	71%	20%
Do you think Israel's attack on Gaza since October is or is not justified?	44%	33%	23%

## 6. At this time, do you think Israel should... ?

Continue to take military action	30%
Stop and call a ceasefire	51%
Don't know	19%

## 7. Peace Negotiations

	Should	Should not	Don't know
Should Israel be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Hamas?	60%	19%	22%
Should Hamas be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Israel?	75%	6%	19%

## 8. To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Things remaining as they are	4%	10%	16%	43%	27%
"Two State solution," where independent Israeli and Palestinian states exist alongside each other	31%	30%	7%	11%	22%
"One State solution," where there is a single state including both Israelis and Palestinians	13%	21%	16%	21%	29%
A single Jewish state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Palestinians expelled from the region	11%	11%	13%	39%	26%
A single Palestinian state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Jews expelled from the region	5%	6%	9%	56%	24%

## 9. Do you think that the United States government should or should not recognize Palestine as an independent state?

Should	41%
Should not	25%
Not sure	35%

## 10. The Palestinian president, Mahmoud Abbas, has sought Palestine's admission to the United Nations as a full member state. Do you support or oppose full UN membership for a Palestinian state?

Strongly support	15%
Somewhat support	20%
Somewhat oppose	12%
Strongly oppose	23%
Not sure	30%

## 11. Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

Right	28%
Wrong	29%
Not sure	44%

12. Do you think it is or is not realistically possible for Israel and Palestine to agree to a permanent peace deal in the next 10 years?

- Is realistically possible ..... 36%
- Is not realistically possible ..... 34%
- Don't know ..... 29%

13. Do you think that Israel does or does not try to minimize harm to civilians when it makes strikes in Gaza?

- Does try to minimize harm to civilians ..... 40%
- Does not try to minimize harm to civilians ..... 36%
- Don't know ..... 25%

14. Do you think that Hamas does or does not use civilians as human shields to try to deter Israeli strikes on military targets?

- Does use people as human shields ..... 62%
- Does not use people as human shields ..... 13%
- Don't know ..... 25%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	May 20 - 22, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.055 to 5.036, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.762.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1046
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	80 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 1. How much Israeli-Palestinian conflict matters

How much, if at all, does the Israeli-Palestinian conflict matter to you?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	26%	26%	26%	27%	17%	26%	33%	28%	18%	19%	31%
A fair amount	37%	36%	38%	37%	39%	33%	41%	37%	31%	46%	31%
Not very much	20%	24%	17%	22%	17%	22%	21%	21%	20%	15%	19%
Not at all	10%	11%	10%	5%	18%	13%	3%	9%	14%	13%	10%
Don't know	6%	3%	9%	9%	9%	6%	1%	4%	17%	7%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,045)	(500)	(545)	(212)	(191)	(378)	(264)	(634)	(133)	(149)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	26%	25%	23%	31%	26%	35%	24%	27%	25%	27%	27%	23%	29%
A fair amount	37%	41%	35%	36%	45%	37%	33%	36%	45%	34%	34%	40%	38%
Not very much	20%	17%	23%	21%	17%	19%	23%	21%	18%	24%	19%	19%	20%
Not at all	10%	10%	10%	11%	7%	8%	12%	11%	9%	12%	13%	10%	7%
Don't know	6%	7%	9%	2%	5%	1%	7%	5%	2%	2%	7%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,045)	(357)	(393)	(295)	(367)	(343)	(420)	(294)	(205)	(186)	(232)	(382)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 2. Personal Sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathize with more?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	36%	41%	31%	23%	24%	39%	55%	43%	14%	31%	19%
The Palestinian side	19%	20%	19%	38%	27%	9%	7%	15%	23%	19%	47%
Both sides equally	27%	27%	26%	25%	22%	31%	26%	25%	32%	32%	24%
Not sure	18%	11%	24%	13%	26%	20%	11%	17%	31%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,044)	(499)	(545)	(212)	(191)	(377)	(264)	(635)	(132)	(148)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	36%	17%	29%	63%	18%	71%	33%	47%	34%	33%	40%	37%	32%
The Palestinian side	19%	30%	23%	4%	27%	6%	17%	16%	23%	18%	17%	19%	23%
Both sides equally	27%	35%	25%	20%	39%	14%	28%	21%	30%	27%	24%	25%	32%
Not sure	18%	18%	23%	13%	16%	8%	22%	16%	12%	21%	19%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,044)	(356)	(394)	(294)	(367)	(342)	(419)	(294)	(205)	(186)	(232)	(381)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



### 3. Government Sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you think the U.S. government sympathizes with more?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	46%	47%	44%	55%	47%	38%	45%	45%	41%	44%	62%
The Palestinian side	13%	15%	11%	9%	10%	15%	17%	16%	10%	5%	8%
Both sides equally	17%	20%	15%	16%	18%	18%	17%	16%	21%	21%	17%
Not sure	24%	18%	30%	20%	25%	29%	20%	23%	28%	30%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,045)	(500)	(545)	(212)	(192)	(378)	(263)	(635)	(133)	(148)	(129)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	46%	56%	44%	36%	63%	31%	42%	52%	51%	45%	45%	45%	48%
The Palestinian side	13%	7%	10%	24%	5%	28%	12%	15%	15%	12%	12%	14%	14%
Both sides equally	17%	22%	14%	16%	18%	15%	18%	13%	20%	18%	14%	18%	20%
Not sure	24%	15%	32%	24%	14%	25%	29%	20%	14%	25%	30%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,045)	(356)	(394)	(295)	(366)	(343)	(421)	(293)	(205)	(187)	(232)	(382)	(244)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 4A. Understand Attitudes of Israelis and Palestinians — The attitudes that the Israelis have towards the conflict

Even if you don't agree with them, can you personally understand...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes I can	64%	71%	58%	53%	56%	67%	78%	70%	45%	56%	58%
No I cannot	15%	16%	15%	22%	17%	13%	10%	13%	22%	16%	26%
Don't know	21%	13%	28%	24%	27%	20%	12%	17%	34%	28%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,035)	(495)	(540)	(211)	(190)	(375)	(259)	(629)	(131)	(147)	(128)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes I can	64%	56%	57%	81%	62%	85%	56%	74%	72%	65%	56%	62%	73%
No I cannot	15%	21%	18%	7%	20%	7%	18%	12%	14%	17%	24%	13%	10%
Don't know	21%	24%	25%	13%	18%	8%	26%	14%	14%	18%	21%	24%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,035)	(353)	(390)	(292)	(362)	(340)	(417)	(292)	(202)	(186)	(228)	(377)	(244)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 4B. Understand Attitudes of Israelis and Palestinians — The attitudes that the Palestinians have towards the conflict

Even if you don't agree with them, can you personally understand...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes I can	49%	51%	47%	56%	52%	44%	45%	48%	43%	47%	67%
No I cannot	28%	32%	25%	21%	19%	32%	40%	33%	22%	19%	18%
Don't know	23%	17%	28%	23%	29%	24%	15%	19%	35%	34%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(496)	(534)	(211)	(188)	(374)	(257)	(623)	(131)	(148)	(128)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes I can	49%	60%	51%	34%	67%	36%	42%	52%	57%	46%	41%	49%	57%
No I cannot	28%	15%	24%	48%	14%	50%	28%	30%	30%	31%	36%	26%	24%
Don't know	23%	25%	25%	18%	20%	14%	30%	18%	12%	23%	23%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,030)	(353)	(388)	(289)	(364)	(336)	(410)	(291)	(204)	(184)	(230)	(374)	(242)



# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 5A. Are Attacks Justified — Do you think the Hamas attack on Israel in early October is or is not justified?

Are Attacks Justified

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is justified	8%	11%	6%	15%	17%	3%	2%	7%	8%	9%	17%
Is not justified	71%	77%	66%	57%	56%	81%	89%	76%	51%	72%	67%
Don't know	20%	12%	28%	28%	27%	17%	10%	17%	41%	19%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,034)	(496)	(538)	(210)	(189)	(375)	(260)	(625)	(132)	(148)	(129)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is justified	8%	11%	8%	6%	10%	6%	6%	6%	14%	16%	8%	5%	9%
Is not justified	71%	68%	66%	82%	71%	87%	71%	79%	69%	69%	74%	69%	75%
Don't know	20%	21%	26%	12%	19%	7%	22%	14%	17%	15%	19%	26%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,034)	(355)	(389)	(290)	(367)	(336)	(414)	(292)	(204)	(185)	(227)	(379)	(243)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 5B. Are Attacks Justified — Do you think Israel’s attack on Gaza since October is or is not justified?

Are Attacks Justified

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is justified	44%	53%	35%	30%	30%	51%	61%	50%	24%	38%	33%
Is not justified	33%	31%	36%	45%	44%	24%	24%	30%	35%	37%	51%
Don't know	23%	16%	29%	25%	26%	25%	15%	20%	41%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,040)	(497)	(543)	(212)	(188)	(376)	(264)	(632)	(133)	(146)	(129)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is justified	44%	29%	36%	69%	31%	76%	42%	53%	45%	46%	45%	44%	41%
Is not justified	33%	46%	38%	15%	48%	13%	32%	28%	39%	29%	34%	30%	41%
Don't know	23%	24%	27%	17%	21%	11%	26%	19%	16%	25%	21%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,040)	(355)	(392)	(293)	(367)	(342)	(417)	(294)	(203)	(187)	(231)	(377)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 6. Should Israel Continue Military Action or Stop

At this time, do you think Israel should... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Continue to take military action	30%	37%	22%	22%	21%	32%	43%	34%	11%	33%	19%
Stop and call a ceasefire	51%	51%	51%	58%	54%	49%	44%	48%	57%	50%	65%
Don't know	19%	11%	27%	20%	25%	19%	13%	18%	31%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,041)	(498)	(543)	(212)	(190)	(377)	(262)	(630)	(133)	(149)	(129)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Continue to take military action	30%	12%	27%	52%	13%	61%	26%	36%	32%	28%	27%	32%	29%
Stop and call a ceasefire	51%	71%	52%	28%	72%	26%	53%	50%	52%	53%	52%	47%	55%
Don't know	19%	17%	21%	20%	14%	13%	21%	15%	16%	20%	21%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,041)	(355)	(393)	(293)	(365)	(341)	(418)	(293)	(205)	(186)	(231)	(379)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 7A. Peace Negotiations — Should Israel be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Hamas?

Peace Negotiations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	60%	61%	59%	72%	51%	58%	61%	59%	61%	64%	57%
Should not	19%	24%	13%	10%	15%	22%	27%	23%	9%	10%	14%
Don't know	22%	14%	28%	18%	34%	21%	12%	18%	30%	27%	29%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,040)	(497)	(543)	(212)	(191)	(374)	(263)	(631)	(132)	(149)	(128)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	60%	71%	60%	47%	72%	45%	60%	65%	58%	64%	61%	54%	65%
Should not	19%	8%	14%	35%	7%	41%	15%	20%	23%	17%	19%	20%	17%
Don't know	22%	21%	26%	17%	21%	14%	26%	15%	19%	19%	20%	25%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,040)	(355)	(392)	(293)	(365)	(341)	(420)	(294)	(204)	(187)	(231)	(377)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 7B. Peace Negotiations — Should Hamas be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Israel?

Peace Negotiations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	75%	79%	71%	72%	65%	77%	84%	78%	66%	68%	72%
Should not	6%	9%	3%	8%	9%	5%	3%	6%	6%	9%	3%
Don't know	19%	12%	26%	20%	27%	17%	13%	16%	28%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,042)	(500)	(542)	(212)	(192)	(376)	(262)	(631)	(133)	(149)	(129)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	75%	77%	72%	75%	77%	81%	74%	77%	78%	78%	77%	71%	76%
Should not	6%	7%	4%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%
Don't know	19%	16%	24%	17%	16%	12%	22%	16%	16%	16%	18%	23%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,042)	(356)	(393)	(293)	(367)	(341)	(419)	(294)	(204)	(187)	(229)	(381)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 8A. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — Things remaining as they are

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	4%	6%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%
Somewhat support	10%	14%	6%	9%	13%	10%	7%	11%	10%	8%	7%
Somewhat oppose	16%	18%	14%	14%	13%	16%	21%	17%	12%	16%	14%
Strongly oppose	43%	40%	46%	47%	31%	44%	51%	44%	36%	39%	57%
Not sure	27%	22%	30%	27%	35%	27%	17%	24%	39%	34%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,035)	(494)	(541)	(211)	(190)	(376)	(258)	(626)	(132)	(148)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	6%	4%	5%
Somewhat support	10%	11%	7%	11%	7%	13%	9%	10%	14%	13%	13%	8%	8%
Somewhat oppose	16%	17%	14%	18%	18%	19%	16%	17%	20%	18%	15%	16%	16%
Strongly oppose	43%	45%	43%	41%	52%	43%	42%	46%	39%	47%	35%	43%	48%
Not sure	27%	24%	32%	23%	20%	20%	30%	21%	19%	19%	31%	30%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,035)	(353)	(389)	(293)	(364)	(338)	(420)	(292)	(199)	(183)	(230)	(378)	(244)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 8B. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — "Two State solution," where independent Israeli and Palestinian states exist alongside each other

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	31%	33%	28%	24%	31%	30%	37%	33%	22%	27%	34%
Somewhat support	30%	30%	30%	40%	23%	30%	27%	28%	37%	26%	34%
Somewhat oppose	7%	10%	4%	9%	8%	5%	7%	7%	4%	11%	6%
Strongly oppose	11%	13%	8%	8%	9%	10%	16%	13%	5%	6%	10%
Not sure	22%	14%	29%	19%	29%	25%	13%	19%	33%	30%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,043)	(500)	(543)	(212)	(192)	(377)	(262)	(632)	(133)	(149)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	31%	38%	29%	25%	44%	25%	34%	37%	28%	32%	30%	28%	36%
Somewhat support	30%	28%	29%	31%	29%	31%	27%	26%	40%	40%	30%	27%	25%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%	5%	10%	9%	6%	6%	8%	6%
Strongly oppose	11%	5%	10%	18%	4%	21%	9%	12%	7%	6%	14%	11%	11%
Not sure	22%	22%	27%	16%	18%	13%	26%	15%	15%	16%	21%	25%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,043)	(357)	(392)	(294)	(367)	(341)	(421)	(293)	(203)	(186)	(232)	(380)	(245)

**YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War**  
**May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens**



**8C. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — "One State solution," where there is a single state including both Israelis and Palestinians**

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	13%	16%	11%	10%	17%	12%	15%	15%	9%	12%	11%
Somewhat support	21%	23%	19%	25%	21%	20%	18%	20%	22%	20%	25%
Somewhat oppose	16%	17%	15%	17%	12%	15%	21%	18%	11%	10%	21%
Strongly oppose	21%	25%	17%	22%	17%	20%	26%	21%	18%	24%	17%
Not sure	29%	19%	38%	26%	32%	34%	20%	26%	41%	34%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,037)	(495)	(542)	(212)	(191)	(376)	(258)	(626)	(133)	(149)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	13%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	12%	10%	17%	12%	14%
Somewhat support	21%	22%	18%	22%	25%	20%	19%	23%	24%	21%	19%	22%	20%
Somewhat oppose	16%	12%	17%	19%	14%	18%	14%	16%	23%	19%	16%	15%	15%
Strongly oppose	21%	23%	19%	21%	19%	28%	20%	23%	23%	27%	18%	18%	24%
Not sure	29%	31%	32%	23%	28%	20%	33%	25%	18%	23%	30%	32%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,037)	(355)	(390)	(292)	(364)	(340)	(416)	(292)	(204)	(184)	(231)	(379)	(243)



**YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War**  
 May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



**8D. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — A single Jewish state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Palestinians expelled from the region**

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	11%	14%	8%	4%	11%	12%	16%	13%	4%	7%	7%
Somewhat support	11%	11%	11%	13%	13%	9%	11%	11%	17%	11%	6%
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	12%	8%	11%	16%	14%	13%	12%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	39%	42%	36%	48%	32%	35%	43%	39%	34%	33%	55%
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	26%	33%	28%	17%	23%	33%	38%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,037)	(496)	(541)	(212)	(191)	(376)	(258)	(626)	(133)	(149)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	11%	3%	8%	22%	3%	23%	11%	12%	10%	5%	18%	11%	9%
Somewhat support	11%	13%	8%	13%	10%	16%	10%	14%	12%	17%	7%	9%	15%
Somewhat oppose	13%	6%	14%	17%	8%	17%	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	15%	8%
Strongly oppose	39%	50%	41%	25%	58%	27%	34%	40%	48%	46%	35%	34%	44%
Not sure	26%	28%	28%	22%	21%	17%	32%	21%	18%	20%	25%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,037)	(356)	(389)	(292)	(365)	(339)	(418)	(292)	(202)	(183)	(231)	(380)	(243)

**YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War**  
 May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



**8E. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — A single Palestinian state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Jews expelled from the region**

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	5%	7%	3%	8%	10%	2%	1%	4%	5%	7%	9%
Somewhat support	6%	5%	6%	8%	9%	4%	3%	5%	14%	7%	1%
Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	10%	11%	11%	7%	6%	8%	9%	13%	10%
Strongly oppose	56%	63%	50%	46%	38%	64%	75%	63%	35%	44%	55%
Not sure	24%	17%	31%	27%	32%	23%	15%	21%	36%	29%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,035)	(496)	(539)	(212)	(191)	(375)	(257)	(625)	(133)	(149)	(128)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	5%	8%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	3%	8%	8%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat support	6%	11%	4%	2%	10%	1%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%
Somewhat oppose	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	5%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Strongly oppose	56%	46%	55%	68%	57%	74%	50%	64%	63%	52%	60%	55%	58%
Not sure	24%	28%	26%	18%	20%	12%	29%	18%	17%	23%	22%	27%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,035)	(355)	(389)	(291)	(364)	(338)	(417)	(292)	(201)	(183)	(230)	(380)	(242)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 9. Palestinian Statehood Recognition

Do you think that the United States government should or should not recognize Palestine as an independent state?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	41%	43%	38%	57%	48%	29%	33%	38%	43%	43%	59%
Should not	25%	30%	20%	16%	18%	29%	35%	29%	6%	23%	20%
Not sure	35%	26%	42%	26%	33%	43%	32%	33%	51%	33%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,044)	(499)	(545)	(212)	(192)	(376)	(264)	(633)	(133)	(149)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	41%	60%	38%	23%	56%	23%	42%	39%	45%	44%	37%	35%	51%
Should not	25%	9%	22%	45%	10%	50%	21%	29%	27%	19%	26%	27%	24%
Not sure	35%	31%	40%	32%	33%	27%	38%	31%	28%	37%	37%	38%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,044)	(357)	(393)	(294)	(367)	(341)	(421)	(293)	(205)	(187)	(231)	(381)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 10. Support for Palestine Membership in UN

The Palestinian president, Mahmoud Abbas, has sought Palestine's admission to the United Nations as a full member state. Do you support or oppose full UN membership for a Palestinian state?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	15%	16%	15%	25%	19%	9%	11%	13%	19%	13%	33%
Somewhat support	20%	22%	17%	24%	23%	15%	18%	19%	19%	24%	24%
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	10%	9%	14%	12%	12%	13%	10%	9%	5%
Strongly oppose	23%	28%	19%	11%	13%	31%	35%	28%	5%	21%	14%
Not sure	30%	20%	39%	31%	31%	33%	23%	26%	47%	34%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,046)	(500)	(546)	(212)	(192)	(378)	(264)	(635)	(133)	(149)	(129)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	15%	22%	19%	4%	24%	5%	14%	12%	19%	12%	15%	13%	21%
Somewhat support	20%	28%	17%	14%	25%	12%	21%	23%	20%	24%	19%	19%	19%
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	16%	11%	11%	17%	13%	13%	12%	9%
Strongly oppose	23%	9%	19%	44%	13%	50%	20%	31%	20%	20%	23%	25%	24%
Not sure	30%	29%	34%	25%	28%	17%	33%	23%	23%	31%	30%	32%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,046)	(357)	(394)	(295)	(367)	(343)	(421)	(294)	(205)	(187)	(232)	(382)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 11. Support for Israeli Settlements

Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right	28%	35%	21%	21%	26%	28%	36%	32%	18%	22%	17%
Wrong	29%	33%	24%	38%	29%	24%	26%	27%	29%	25%	52%
Not sure	44%	32%	55%	41%	45%	49%	37%	41%	53%	53%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,043)	(500)	(543)	(211)	(191)	(378)	(263)	(633)	(132)	(149)	(129)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	28%	17%	22%	46%	15%	51%	25%	33%	32%	25%	28%	30%	26%
Wrong	29%	41%	34%	10%	47%	11%	27%	26%	35%	31%	25%	24%	39%
Not sure	44%	42%	44%	44%	39%	38%	48%	41%	33%	44%	47%	46%	36%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,043)	(356)	(392)	(295)	(367)	(341)	(420)	(294)	(204)	(186)	(231)	(381)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 12. Is Permanent Peace Deal Realistic

Do you think it is or is not realistically possible for Israel and Palestine to agree to a permanent peace deal in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is realistically possible	36%	38%	35%	39%	32%	39%	35%	39%	27%	39%	28%
Is not realistically possible	34%	40%	29%	26%	34%	35%	42%	36%	30%	27%	39%
Don't know	29%	22%	36%	35%	34%	26%	23%	25%	43%	34%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,044)	(500)	(544)	(212)	(191)	(377)	(264)	(635)	(132)	(148)	(129)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is realistically possible	36%	43%	32%	35%	41%	32%	37%	40%	35%	46%	33%	34%	37%
Is not realistically possible	34%	27%	31%	46%	28%	52%	32%	38%	38%	28%	36%	36%	35%
Don't know	29%	30%	37%	19%	30%	16%	31%	22%	27%	26%	32%	30%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,044)	(355)	(394)	(295)	(366)	(343)	(419)	(294)	(205)	(187)	(232)	(380)	(245)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



## 13. Does Israel Try To Minimize Harm to Civilians

Do you think that Israel does or does not try to minimize harm to civilians when it makes strikes in Gaza?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Does try to minimize harm to civilians	40%	47%	33%	34%	30%	43%	50%	43%	26%	41%	31%
Does not try to minimize harm to civilians	36%	35%	37%	44%	43%	30%	30%	34%	39%	34%	54%
Don't know	25%	18%	30%	23%	27%	27%	20%	23%	35%	25%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,043)	(499)	(544)	(211)	(191)	(377)	(264)	(635)	(133)	(148)	(127)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Does try to minimize harm to civilians	40%	28%	33%	59%	24%	68%	39%	43%	40%	47%	33%	41%	38%
Does not try to minimize harm to civilians	36%	48%	38%	20%	56%	18%	34%	38%	37%	34%	37%	33%	43%
Don't know	25%	24%	29%	20%	20%	14%	27%	19%	23%	19%	30%	26%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,043)	(357)	(391)	(295)	(367)	(342)	(420)	(293)	(204)	(187)	(231)	(382)	(243)

**YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War**  
**May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens**



**14. Does Hamas Use Civilians as Human Shields**

Do you think that Hamas does or does not use civilians as human shields to try to deter Israeli strikes on military targets?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Does use people as human shields	62%	67%	57%	45%	46%	71%	82%	68%	38%	62%	53%
Does not use people as human shields	13%	14%	11%	25%	21%	5%	3%	11%	20%	13%	13%
Don't know	25%	19%	32%	30%	33%	24%	14%	21%	42%	26%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,044)	(500)	(544)	(212)	(191)	(377)	(264)	(634)	(133)	(148)	(129)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Does use people as human shields	62%	57%	55%	76%	62%	82%	60%	72%	65%	58%	63%	60%	67%
Does not use people as human shields	13%	20%	12%	6%	15%	7%	12%	12%	13%	15%	9%	14%	12%
Don't know	25%	24%	33%	18%	23%	11%	28%	17%	22%	27%	28%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,044)	(357)	(394)	(293)	(367)	(341)	(420)	(294)	(204)	(187)	(232)	(381)	(244)



# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

## May 20 - 22, 2024 - 1046 U.S. adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	May 20 - 22, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.055 to 5.036, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.762.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1046
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	80 questions not reported.