

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
 Conducted January 25 - 29, 2024
 Margin of Error ±3.8%

1. Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathize with more?

The Israeli side	37%
The Palestinian side	14%
Both sides equally	28%
Not sure	21%

2. Even if you don't agree with them, can you personally understand... ?

	Yes I can	No I cannot	Don't know
The attitudes that the Israelis have towards the conflict	58%	17%	25%
The attitudes that the Palestinians have towards the conflict	45%	29%	26%

3. Are Attacks Justified

	Is justified	Is not justified	Don't know
Do you think the Hamas attack on Israel in early October is or is not justified?	12%	62%	26%
Do you think Israel's attack on Gaza since October is or is not justified?	47%	25%	29%

4. At this time, do you think Israel should... ?

Continue to take military action	28%
Stop and call a ceasefire	48%
Don't know	24%

5. Peace Negotiations

	Should	Should not	Don't know
Should Israel be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Hamas?	56%	21%	23%
Should Hamas be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Israel?	67%	9%	24%

6. To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Things remaining as they are	6%	12%	18%	36%	28%

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"Two State solution," where independent Israeli and Palestinian states exist alongside each other	30%	29%	7%	11%	24%
"One State solution," where there is a single state including both Israelis and Palestinians	10%	23%	18%	18%	31%
A single Jewish state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Palestinians expelled from the region	10%	11%	16%	34%	29%
A single Palestinian state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Jews expelled from the region	5%	9%	12%	47%	27%

7. Do you think it is or is not realistically possible for Israel and Palestine to agree to a permanent peace deal in the next 10 years?

Is realistically possible	41%
Is not realistically possible	31%
Don't know	28%

8. Do you think that Israel does or does not try to minimize harm to civilians when it makes strikes in Gaza?

Does try to minimize harm to civilians	39%
Does not try to minimize harm to civilians	32%
Don't know	29%

9. Do you think that Hamas does or does not use civilians as human shields to try to deter Israeli strikes on military targets?

Does use people as human shields	61%
Does not use people as human shields	14%
Don't know	25%

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War



Interviewing Dates	January 25 - 29, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.084 to 6.401, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.714.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	73 questions not reported.

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1. Personal Sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathize with more?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	37%	43%	31%	24%	26%	38%	59%	44%	17%	24%	*
The Palestinian side	14%	17%	11%	25%	14%	11%	7%	12%	18%	19%	*
Both sides equally	28%	28%	29%	33%	28%	28%	24%	28%	36%	22%	*
Not sure	21%	13%	30%	19%	32%	23%	10%	17%	29%	36%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(470)	(527)	(237)	(188)	(311)	(261)	(631)	(137)	(136)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	37%	26%	24%	62%	24%	69%	29%	45%	49%	34%	36%	38%	37%
The Palestinian side	14%	20%	16%	5%	20%	5%	15%	11%	14%	16%	13%	13%	14%
Both sides equally	28%	37%	30%	17%	42%	14%	31%	25%	28%	23%	30%	28%	30%
Not sure	21%	18%	30%	16%	14%	12%	25%	18%	9%	27%	21%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(352)	(353)	(292)	(333)	(336)	(454)	(258)	(161)	(189)	(202)	(372)	(234)

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2A. Understand Attitudes of Israelis and Palestinians — The attitudes that the Israelis have towards the conflict

Even if you don't agree with them, can you personally understand...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes I can	58%	65%	52%	42%	48%	63%	78%	66%	44%	38%	*
No I cannot	17%	19%	15%	29%	20%	12%	9%	15%	20%	26%	*
Don't know	25%	16%	33%	29%	32%	25%	13%	20%	36%	36%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(467)	(524)	(233)	(187)	(311)	(260)	(627)	(135)	(136)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes I can	58%	58%	47%	71%	61%	77%	53%	67%	67%	50%	61%	63%	55%
No I cannot	17%	17%	20%	13%	17%	10%	17%	15%	16%	18%	16%	13%	23%
Don't know	25%	25%	32%	16%	22%	14%	30%	18%	16%	32%	23%	24%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(351)	(350)	(290)	(329)	(335)	(454)	(257)	(158)	(190)	(199)	(370)	(232)

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2B. Understand Attitudes of Israelis and Palestinians — The attitudes that the Palestinians have towards the conflict

Even if you don't agree with them, can you personally understand...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes I can	45%	51%	39%	42%	42%	47%	48%	46%	44%	39%	*
No I cannot	29%	31%	27%	30%	23%	28%	36%	33%	18%	22%	*
Don't know	26%	17%	34%	28%	35%	25%	16%	21%	38%	38%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(467)	(521)	(234)	(188)	(307)	(259)	(625)	(136)	(134)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes I can	45%	58%	40%	36%	63%	31%	42%	46%	52%	41%	50%	44%	45%
No I cannot	29%	18%	27%	44%	17%	50%	28%	32%	31%	23%	29%	31%	31%
Don't know	26%	24%	33%	20%	19%	19%	30%	21%	17%	35%	21%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(353)	(344)	(291)	(330)	(333)	(452)	(254)	(158)	(188)	(202)	(367)	(231)

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3A. Are Attacks Justified — Do you think the Hamas attack on Israel in early October is or is not justified?

Are Attacks Justified

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is justified	12%	16%	8%	28%	19%	5%	2%	10%	19%	14%	*
Is not justified	62%	64%	60%	44%	42%	70%	88%	70%	44%	44%	*
Don't know	26%	19%	32%	28%	39%	26%	10%	20%	37%	42%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(465)	(525)	(235)	(187)	(310)	(258)	(625)	(136)	(136)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is justified	12%	16%	13%	7%	16%	5%	10%	12%	19%	14%	9%	11%	16%
Is not justified	62%	60%	50%	77%	61%	82%	59%	68%	64%	52%	64%	65%	62%
Don't know	26%	24%	37%	15%	23%	13%	31%	20%	16%	34%	27%	24%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(348)	(351)	(291)	(329)	(335)	(451)	(255)	(161)	(187)	(200)	(371)	(232)

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3B. Are Attacks Justified — Do you think Israel’s attack on Gaza since October is or is not justified?

Are Attacks Justified

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is justified	47%	55%	39%	40%	31%	51%	64%	55%	28%	27%	*
Is not justified	25%	24%	25%	31%	24%	23%	22%	22%	35%	29%	*
Don't know	29%	22%	36%	29%	45%	26%	14%	23%	37%	44%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(468)	(521)	(234)	(187)	(309)	(259)	(626)	(136)	(135)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is justified	47%	38%	38%	66%	41%	69%	43%	51%	55%	42%	53%	45%	46%
Is not justified	25%	31%	26%	16%	32%	16%	24%	26%	26%	21%	16%	28%	29%
Don't know	29%	31%	36%	18%	27%	14%	33%	23%	19%	36%	31%	27%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(351)	(346)	(292)	(331)	(335)	(449)	(257)	(160)	(189)	(200)	(369)	(231)

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4. Should Israel Continue Military Action or Stop

At this time, do you think Israel should... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Continue to take military action	28%	34%	23%	18%	22%	28%	43%	33%	15%	15%	*
Stop and call a ceasefire	48%	48%	48%	64%	44%	46%	42%	44%	62%	50%	*
Don't know	24%	18%	29%	18%	34%	26%	15%	23%	22%	34%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(467)	(527)	(237)	(186)	(312)	(259)	(628)	(137)	(136)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Continue to take military action	28%	13%	22%	50%	13%	56%	23%	33%	32%	27%	27%	33%	21%
Stop and call a ceasefire	48%	66%	46%	31%	68%	27%	49%	45%	50%	44%	51%	44%	55%
Don't know	24%	20%	32%	19%	20%	17%	28%	22%	18%	30%	23%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(353)	(349)	(292)	(333)	(335)	(452)	(257)	(161)	(188)	(202)	(371)	(233)

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5A. Peace Negotiations — Should Israel be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Hamas?

Peace Negotiations

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	56%	55%	57%	69%	49%	56%	51%	54%	68%	53%	*
Should not	21%	27%	16%	14%	14%	23%	32%	25%	8%	14%	*
Don't know	23%	18%	27%	18%	36%	21%	17%	21%	24%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(466)	(522)	(233)	(185)	(310)	(260)	(626)	(137)	(134)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	56%	68%	50%	49%	71%	43%	54%	54%	62%	50%	56%	55%	62%
Should not	21%	12%	20%	32%	11%	40%	21%	26%	20%	22%	21%	23%	17%
Don't know	23%	19%	30%	19%	18%	17%	26%	21%	17%	28%	24%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(347)	(349)	(292)	(332)	(335)	(448)	(258)	(159)	(189)	(199)	(368)	(232)

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5B. Peace Negotiations — Should Hamas be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Israel?

Peace Negotiations

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	67%	69%	65%	66%	56%	72%	73%	70%	64%	56%	*
Should not	9%	10%	8%	15%	11%	5%	7%	9%	13%	9%	*
Don't know	24%	20%	27%	19%	33%	23%	19%	21%	23%	35%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(464)	(526)	(235)	(185)	(309)	(261)	(627)	(137)	(133)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	67%	73%	62%	68%	78%	69%	64%	66%	77%	63%	68%	65%	74%
Should not	9%	9%	9%	10%	6%	11%	7%	15%	7%	7%	7%	12%	8%
Don't know	24%	19%	30%	22%	16%	20%	28%	20%	16%	30%	24%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(350)	(350)	(290)	(332)	(335)	(451)	(257)	(159)	(188)	(201)	(369)	(232)

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6A. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — Things remaining as they are

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	*
Somewhat support	12%	12%	11%	18%	12%	9%	9%	12%	9%	12%	*
Somewhat oppose	18%	17%	19%	16%	17%	16%	24%	20%	13%	13%	*
Strongly oppose	36%	41%	32%	34%	27%	43%	40%	37%	35%	34%	*
Not sure	28%	23%	33%	24%	38%	28%	22%	25%	36%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(980)	(461)	(519)	(234)	(186)	(308)	(252)	(618)	(137)	(132)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	6%	8%	2%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	6%	6%
Somewhat support	12%	13%	9%	13%	10%	15%	12%	9%	16%	15%	12%	8%	13%
Somewhat oppose	18%	17%	18%	20%	19%	15%	19%	17%	20%	18%	17%	21%	15%
Strongly oppose	36%	38%	37%	34%	44%	38%	33%	42%	38%	26%	37%	40%	37%
Not sure	28%	24%	33%	27%	21%	25%	30%	27%	18%	34%	30%	25%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(980)	(344)	(346)	(290)	(325)	(332)	(445)	(254)	(159)	(190)	(199)	(363)	(228)

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6B. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — "Two State solution," where independent Israeli and Palestinian states exist alongside each other

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	30%	33%	27%	28%	25%	31%	33%	30%	26%	28%	*
Somewhat support	29%	29%	28%	26%	26%	31%	29%	31%	23%	22%	*
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%	5%	4%	6%	10%	8%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	13%	9%	12%	6%	9%	17%	12%	8%	6%	*
Not sure	24%	18%	31%	25%	34%	23%	16%	20%	32%	36%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(469)	(525)	(236)	(188)	(311)	(259)	(629)	(137)	(135)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	30%	38%	25%	26%	40%	26%	23%	36%	39%	23%	38%	28%	29%
Somewhat support	29%	26%	30%	30%	29%	30%	34%	23%	26%	29%	27%	26%	34%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	9%	2%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	11%	6%	9%	18%	5%	22%	10%	11%	13%	10%	10%	15%	4%
Not sure	24%	23%	32%	18%	22%	15%	26%	23%	16%	30%	23%	24%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(352)	(350)	(292)	(334)	(336)	(453)	(258)	(160)	(190)	(202)	(372)	(230)

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6C. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — "One State solution," where there is a single state including both Israelis and Palestinians

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	10%	12%	9%	13%	6%	11%	10%	9%	12%	12%	*
Somewhat support	23%	24%	21%	25%	21%	22%	23%	24%	21%	17%	*
Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	17%	15%	24%	18%	15%	18%	17%	18%	*
Strongly oppose	18%	20%	16%	18%	12%	17%	28%	21%	11%	14%	*
Not sure	31%	25%	37%	28%	37%	32%	25%	27%	39%	40%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(467)	(521)	(236)	(187)	(309)	(256)	(625)	(137)	(134)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	10%	12%	8%	11%	12%	10%	10%	14%	11%	10%	11%	9%	11%
Somewhat support	23%	24%	21%	23%	22%	24%	21%	23%	25%	22%	19%	20%	31%
Somewhat oppose	18%	22%	14%	18%	22%	16%	19%	15%	26%	16%	20%	18%	19%
Strongly oppose	18%	13%	19%	24%	17%	27%	16%	22%	19%	17%	17%	23%	13%
Not sure	31%	29%	38%	25%	27%	23%	34%	26%	19%	35%	32%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(988)	(349)	(349)	(290)	(332)	(332)	(451)	(256)	(158)	(188)	(201)	(368)	(231)

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6D. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — A single Jewish state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Palestinians expelled from the region

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	10%	11%	9%	7%	10%	9%	15%	11%	8%	6%	*
Somewhat support	11%	14%	9%	18%	13%	8%	8%	12%	8%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	16%	18%	15%	13%	18%	16%	16%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	34%	39%	29%	30%	27%	38%	39%	36%	29%	31%	*
Not sure	29%	21%	37%	27%	36%	32%	20%	26%	39%	39%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(469)	(525)	(236)	(188)	(310)	(260)	(630)	(136)	(135)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	10%	6%	6%	19%	6%	18%	7%	14%	14%	9%	7%	11%	12%
Somewhat support	11%	14%	9%	12%	9%	14%	13%	9%	15%	17%	4%	12%	13%
Somewhat oppose	16%	12%	14%	22%	13%	18%	16%	15%	16%	13%	17%	13%	20%
Strongly oppose	34%	41%	35%	25%	48%	29%	31%	40%	36%	28%	40%	35%	31%
Not sure	29%	27%	37%	23%	23%	21%	33%	23%	19%	33%	32%	29%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(350)	(352)	(292)	(332)	(337)	(454)	(257)	(159)	(189)	(202)	(371)	(232)

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6E. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — A single Palestinian state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Jews expelled from the region

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	5%	6%	3%	11%	6%	2%	2%	4%	9%	7%	*
Somewhat support	9%	12%	7%	19%	16%	3%	2%	8%	14%	8%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	13%	16%	15%	8%	9%	12%	11%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	47%	53%	42%	27%	29%	57%	73%	54%	30%	34%	*
Not sure	27%	18%	35%	28%	35%	28%	15%	22%	36%	39%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(468)	(526)	(236)	(188)	(311)	(259)	(629)	(137)	(135)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	5%	8%	3%	3%	7%	1%	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	5%	7%
Somewhat support	9%	15%	8%	5%	10%	4%	10%	8%	11%	16%	3%	8%	12%
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	9%	14%	12%	10%	14%	9%	12%	12%	12%	8%	18%
Strongly oppose	47%	40%	44%	58%	47%	69%	42%	58%	54%	38%	57%	52%	39%
Not sure	27%	24%	36%	19%	22%	16%	29%	21%	18%	30%	25%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(351)	(351)	(292)	(333)	(336)	(454)	(256)	(160)	(190)	(202)	(370)	(232)

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7. Is Permanent Peace Deal Realistic

Do you think it is or is not realistically possible for Israel and Palestine to agree to a permanent peace deal in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is realistically possible	41%	42%	39%	60%	32%	35%	40%	37%	60%	36%	*
Is not realistically possible	31%	33%	30%	17%	29%	34%	42%	38%	10%	22%	*
Don't know	28%	25%	31%	22%	39%	30%	18%	25%	30%	42%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(469)	(529)	(236)	(188)	(313)	(261)	(631)	(138)	(136)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is realistically possible	41%	52%	33%	37%	51%	31%	44%	37%	44%	32%	42%	41%	46%
Is not realistically possible	31%	23%	30%	41%	24%	49%	27%	36%	35%	32%	35%	31%	28%
Don't know	28%	24%	37%	22%	26%	20%	30%	26%	21%	37%	23%	28%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(353)	(353)	(292)	(334)	(337)	(456)	(258)	(160)	(190)	(202)	(372)	(234)

8. Does Israel Try To Minimize Harm to Civilians

Do you think that Israel does or does not try to minimize harm to civilians when it makes strikes in Gaza?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Does try to minimize harm to civilians	39%	46%	33%	39%	28%	39%	53%	42%	38%	28%	*
Does not try to minimize harm to civilians	32%	32%	31%	32%	30%	34%	29%	32%	29%	34%	*
Don't know	29%	22%	36%	30%	43%	27%	18%	26%	32%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(468)	(526)	(235)	(187)	(312)	(260)	(630)	(138)	(133)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Does try to minimize harm to civilians	39%	34%	31%	54%	30%	63%	37%	40%	48%	34%	41%	38%	43%
Does not try to minimize harm to civilians	32%	37%	35%	22%	45%	18%	30%	33%	33%	29%	30%	35%	30%
Don't know	29%	29%	34%	23%	25%	19%	32%	27%	20%	37%	29%	27%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(351)	(351)	(292)	(333)	(337)	(454)	(256)	(160)	(190)	(200)	(372)	(232)

9. Does Hamas Use Civilians as Human Shields

Do you think that Hamas does or does not use civilians as human shields to try to deter Israeli strikes on military targets?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Does use people as human shields	61%	65%	57%	34%	48%	70%	87%	70%	42%	43%	*
Does not use people as human shields	14%	19%	10%	32%	17%	7%	5%	12%	19%	19%	*
Don't know	25%	16%	33%	34%	35%	22%	8%	18%	39%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(468)	(527)	(236)	(188)	(311)	(260)	(628)	(138)	(136)	(93)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Does use people as human shields	61%	53%	55%	76%	60%	80%	56%	69%	69%	51%	67%	65%	56%
Does not use people as human shields	14%	19%	13%	10%	17%	8%	16%	9%	14%	20%	13%	12%	16%
Don't know	25%	27%	32%	14%	23%	12%	28%	21%	18%	29%	20%	23%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(351)	(353)	(291)	(333)	(335)	(454)	(257)	(160)	(190)	(200)	(371)	(234)

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Interviewing Dates	January 25 - 29, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.084 to 6.401, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.714.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	73 questions not reported.