#### YouGov Survey: Global Elections



Sample 1162 U.S. Adult Citizens

Conducted May 3 - 6, 2024

Margin of Error  $\pm 3.7\%$ 

	How easy or difficult do	vou think it is for an el	iaible voter to vote in	n elections in the United States?
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Very easy	46%
Somewhat easy	34%
Somewhat difficult	11%
Very difficult	. 2%
Not sure	. 7%

#### 2. Compared to elections in the U.S., do you think that for an eligible voter in the following countries it is...?

		About as		
	Easier to	easy to	Harder to	
	vote	vote	vote	Not sure
India	5%	21%	27%	47%
Indonesia	3%	14%	29%	54%
Iran	2%	6%	56%	36%
Mexico	7%	24%	28%	40%
Pakistan	3%	7%	46%	43%
Russia	4%	11%	53%	33%
Taiwan	8%	25%	21%	46%
United Kingdom	19%	44%	7%	30%
Ukraine	5%	18%	36%	41%

#### 3. How much fraud, if any, do you think there is in elections in the U.S.?

A lot	25%
Some	30%
Not much	29%
None	10%
Not sure	7%

#### YouGov Survey: Global Elections



4. Compared to elections in the U.S., do you think that elections in the following countries have...?

		About the		
		same		
		amount of		
	More fraud	fraud	Less fraud	Not sure
India	19%	24%	9%	48%
Indonesia	21%	19%	9%	52%
Iran	46%	10%	7%	37%
Mexico	37%	21%	6%	35%
Pakistan	35%	14%	6%	45%
Russia	56%	10%	7%	27%
Taiwan	11%	27%	15%	47%
The United Kingdom	5%	42%	21%	32%
Ukraine	23%	27%	10%	41%

Interviewing Dates May 3 - 6, 2024

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.075 to 6.524, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.801.

Number of respondents 1162

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 81 questions not reported.



#### 1. Ease of Voting in U.S. Elections

How easy or difficult do you think it is for an eligible voter to vote in elections in the United States?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very easy	46%	53%	39%	23%	41%	55%	60%	52%	28%	39%	*
Somewhat easy	34%	30%	38%	38%	41%	29%	29%	31%	44%	41%	*
Somewhat difficult	11%	10%	12%	19%	11%	10%	6%	11%	15%	9%	*
Very difficult	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%	5%	*
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	17%	3%	4%	4%	5%	12%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(504)	(654)	(227)	(249)	(403)	(279)	(749)	(148)	(166)	(95)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very easy	46%	29%	39%	71%	30%	78%	42%	52%	54%	41%	54%	44%	46%
Somewhat easy	34%	45%	36%	19%	46%	18%	33%	31%	33%	42%	29%	32%	35%
Somewhat difficult	11%	18%	11%	4%	18%	2%	13%	12%	10%	8%	9%	14%	12%
Very difficult	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	3%	5%	1%	7%	4%	3%	8%	8%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(391)	(473)	(294)	(417)	(360)	(488)	(307)	(235)	(190)	(274)	(426)	(268)



#### 2A. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — India

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	5%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	*
About as easy to vote	21%	24%	17%	20%	15%	24%	24%	21%	15%	22%	*
Harder to vote	27%	27%	27%	27%	35%	23%	24%	28%	24%	27%	*
Not sure	47%	42%	52%	49%	43%	48%	49%	46%	56%	48%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,155)	(502)	(653)	(226)	(250)	(403)	(276)	(748)	(147)	(166)	(94)

			Party ID		2020	2020 Vote Family Income (3 category)					Region		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	5%	6%	5%	3%	8%	2%	4%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	4%
About as easy to vote	21%	21%	21%	21%	24%	24%	20%	24%	24%	18%	27%	18%	22%
Harder to vote	27%	28%	23%	30%	26%	28%	25%	27%	31%	29%	22%	30%	25%
Not sure	47%	45%	51%	46%	42%	46%	52%	43%	39%	46%	47%	47%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,155)	(392)	(470)	(293)	(416)	(359)	(487)	(307)	(234)	(189)	(273)	(428)	(265)



#### 2B. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — Indonesia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	*
About as easy to vote	14%	18%	10%	18%	14%	11%	13%	15%	11%	9%	*
Harder to vote	29%	30%	29%	23%	34%	30%	29%	29%	30%	33%	*
Not sure	54%	48%	59%	56%	49%	55%	55%	52%	57%	55%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(499)	(652)	(225)	(250)	(400)	(276)	(745)	(147)	(164)	(95)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
About as easy to vote	14%	13%	16%	12%	13%	15%	13%	14%	19%	14%	15%	12%	16%
Harder to vote	29%	31%	26%	31%	31%	30%	27%	33%	32%	30%	26%	30%	30%
Not sure	54%	51%	56%	54%	50%	54%	57%	49%	46%	54%	57%	55%	50%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(389)	(471)	(291)	(415)	(357)	(484)	(304)	(235)	(188)	(273)	(425)	(265)



#### 2C. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — Iran

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	*
About as easy to vote	6%	9%	3%	9%	10%	4%	1%	5%	10%	4%	*
Harder to vote	56%	54%	57%	45%	53%	57%	67%	58%	45%	57%	*
Not sure	36%	34%	38%	42%	33%	38%	30%	34%	44%	39%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(501)	(647)	(224)	(247)	(402)	(275)	(746)	(146)	(163)	(93)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%
About as easy to vote	6%	7%	8%	2%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%	7%	3%	8%	4%
Harder to vote	56%	62%	42%	65%	61%	64%	52%	59%	68%	58%	52%	53%	62%
Not sure	36%	29%	47%	32%	28%	31%	39%	33%	23%	31%	42%	37%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(389)	(465)	(294)	(412)	(358)	(484)	(305)	(233)	(190)	(269)	(424)	(265)



#### 2D. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — Mexico

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	7%	9%	5%	6%	13%	6%	3%	6%	10%	9%	*
About as easy to vote	24%	28%	21%	27%	21%	22%	27%	25%	19%	30%	*
Harder to vote	28%	28%	29%	21%	29%	31%	31%	30%	27%	22%	*
Not sure	40%	34%	46%	46%	37%	40%	38%	39%	44%	38%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(504)	(653)	(226)	(249)	(404)	(278)	(749)	(147)	(166)	(95)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	7%	7%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%	9%	11%	4%	8%	7%
About as easy to vote	24%	28%	24%	20%	28%	21%	25%	28%	25%	24%	22%	24%	26%
Harder to vote	28%	27%	23%	36%	27%	37%	27%	30%	33%	25%	31%	30%	27%
Not sure	40%	37%	44%	38%	36%	36%	42%	36%	32%	40%	43%	39%	40%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(389)	(473)	(295)	(415)	(361)	(487)	(307)	(235)	(189)	(273)	(427)	(268)



#### 2E. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — Pakistan

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%	0%	3%	3%	4%	*
About as easy to vote	7%	11%	4%	9%	10%	5%	8%	8%	8%	5%	*
Harder to vote	46%	43%	50%	40%	46%	48%	50%	49%	38%	45%	*
Not sure	43%	42%	44%	48%	37%	45%	42%	41%	51%	46%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(502)	(651)	(225)	(251)	(402)	(275)	(746)	(148)	(166)	(93)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%	4%	1%
About as easy to vote	7%	10%	8%	4%	12%	4%	7%	10%	8%	8%	5%	7%	10%
Harder to vote	46%	46%	41%	53%	46%	53%	46%	48%	52%	46%	47%	46%	47%
Not sure	43%	39%	48%	41%	38%	41%	44%	41%	34%	42%	45%	43%	43%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(389)	(469)	(295)	(415)	(359)	(488)	(304)	(233)	(188)	(272)	(427)	(266)



#### 2F. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — Russia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	6%	2%	*
About as easy to vote	11%	13%	9%	11%	16%	8%	9%	11%	9%	14%	*
Harder to vote	53%	53%	52%	41%	52%	53%	63%	55%	43%	50%	*
Not sure	33%	29%	36%	43%	28%	33%	27%	30%	43%	34%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,155)	(501)	(654)	(225)	(249)	(403)	(278)	(750)	(147)	(164)	(94)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%
About as easy to vote	11%	10%	13%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	10%	7%	12%	13%
Harder to vote	53%	62%	40%	57%	62%	56%	52%	52%	62%	55%	53%	51%	53%
Not sure	33%	23%	43%	32%	22%	33%	33%	33%	24%	29%	37%	33%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,155)	(388)	(472)	(295)	(416)	(360)	(487)	(305)	(235)	(191)	(272)	(426)	(266)



#### 2G. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — Taiwan

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	8%	11%	5%	9%	11%	7%	5%	7%	4%	13%	*
About as easy to vote	25%	32%	19%	23%	23%	24%	33%	28%	22%	18%	*
Harder to vote	21%	20%	22%	17%	25%	22%	20%	21%	22%	20%	*
Not sure	46%	37%	54%	52%	41%	48%	42%	44%	51%	49%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(503)	(653)	(227)	(251)	(404)	(274)	(747)	(148)	(167)	(94)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	8%	10%	7%	5%	13%	4%	8%	8%	10%	11%	5%	7%	9%
About as easy to vote	25%	26%	24%	26%	26%	27%	24%	24%	34%	28%	25%	23%	28%
Harder to vote	21%	20%	19%	25%	21%	25%	20%	25%	20%	21%	20%	23%	21%
Not sure	46%	43%	49%	44%	41%	44%	48%	43%	35%	40%	51%	47%	43%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(391)	(471)	(294)	(415)	(360)	(488)	(306)	(235)	(189)	(274)	(428)	(265)



#### 2H. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — United Kingdom

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	19%	21%	16%	15%	27%	16%	18%	19%	18%	17%	*
About as easy to vote	44%	46%	41%	41%	37%	47%	49%	47%	33%	45%	*
Harder to vote	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	10%	7%	*
Not sure	30%	25%	35%	36%	28%	31%	27%	28%	40%	30%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,154)	(503)	(651)	(226)	(250)	(402)	(276)	(748)	(148)	(163)	(95)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	19%	27%	16%	13%	30%	11%	18%	20%	21%	21%	12%	21%	19%
About as easy to vote	44%	44%	40%	47%	42%	49%	39%	47%	53%	46%	45%	41%	45%
Harder to vote	7%	4%	6%	12%	4%	11%	8%	5%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%
Not sure	30%	25%	38%	28%	24%	30%	35%	28%	20%	23%	35%	32%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,154)	(391)	(470)	(293)	(416)	(359)	(485)	(307)	(235)	(191)	(273)	(425)	(265)



#### 21. Ease of Voting in Global Elections — Ukraine

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Easier to vote	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	6%	*
About as easy to vote	18%	22%	14%	19%	17%	16%	19%	18%	21%	15%	*
Harder to vote	36%	36%	37%	30%	36%	38%	39%	39%	28%	31%	*
Not sure	41%	36%	45%	47%	42%	39%	37%	38%	48%	48%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(502)	(651)	(226)	(250)	(402)	(275)	(748)	(147)	(165)	(93)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Easier to vote	5%	8%	5%	4%	10%	3%	5%	6%	9%	6%	5%	5%	6%
About as easy to vote	18%	22%	15%	15%	23%	15%	18%	17%	18%	21%	14%	19%	16%
Harder to vote	36%	32%	33%	45%	30%	47%	33%	41%	39%	31%	40%	36%	37%
Not sure	41%	39%	48%	36%	37%	35%	43%	36%	34%	42%	42%	40%	41%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(387)	(472)	(294)	(414)	(358)	(490)	(301)	(234)	(190)	(272)	(425)	(266)



#### 3. Fraud in U.S. Elections

How much fraud, if any, do you think there is in elections in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	25%	24%	26%	17%	22%	30%	28%	26%	19%	26%	*
Some	30%	33%	28%	34%	29%	27%	33%	32%	25%	25%	*
Not much	29%	27%	30%	28%	27%	30%	28%	31%	27%	23%	*
None	10%	12%	8%	5%	16%	9%	7%	7%	11%	15%	*
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	15%	6%	4%	3%	4%	18%	10%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(505)	(655)	(226)	(252)	(403)	(279)	(752)	(147)	(166)	(95)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	25%	10%	23%	43%	8%	49%	27%	29%	16%	20%	22%	30%	23%
Some	30%	19%	32%	40%	15%	39%	32%	30%	26%	36%	32%	29%	27%
Not much	29%	46%	28%	11%	52%	9%	24%	31%	38%	29%	30%	25%	33%
None	10%	21%	6%	2%	20%	1%	9%	7%	16%	9%	9%	8%	13%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	4%	5%	2%	8%	3%	3%	7%	6%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(390)	(474)	(296)	(416)	(361)	(490)	(307)	(235)	(192)	(273)	(427)	(268)



4A. Fraud in Global Elections — India

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More fraud	19%	22%	16%	20%	18%	18%	22%	21%	14%	17%	*
About the same amount											
of fraud	24%	26%	22%	26%	25%	22%	24%	24%	22%	19%	*
Less fraud	9%	10%	8%	5%	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	14%	*
Not sure	48%	42%	54%	49%	47%	50%	45%	46%	55%	50%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(501)	(648)	(225)	(250)	(398)	(276)	(745)	(147)	(164)	(93)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More fraud	19%	23%	19%	16%	25%	16%	19%	16%	25%	20%	17%	19%	20%
About the same amount of fraud	24%	26%	18%	28%	24%	28%	24%	27%	26%	24%	22%	24%	25%
Less fraud	9%	5%	10%	12%	4%	13%	12%	9%	6%	5%	7%	10%	12%
Not sure	48%	47%	53%	44%	46%	43%	46%	48%	42%	51%	54%	46%	43%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(390)	(470)	(289)	(414)	(356)	(486)	(303)	(232)	(190)	(268)	(425)	(266)



4B. Fraud in Global Elections — Indonesia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More fraud	21%	24%	17%	14%	19%	23%	26%	21%	18%	25%	*
About the same amount of fraud	19%	22%	17%	24%	19%	17%	17%	21%	15%	9%	*
Less fraud	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%	7%	7%	8%	9%	12%	*
Not sure	52%	44%	59%	52%	52%	53%	50%	50%	58%	54%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(501)	(650)	(226)	(250)	(399)	(276)	(745)	(146)	(165)	(95)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More fraud	21%	22%	19%	22%	26%	22%	18%	19%	30%	24%	19%	20%	20%
About the same amount													
of fraud	19%	21%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	21%	18%	16%	23%	20%	17%
Less fraud	9%	4%	11%	11%	4%	8%	11%	10%	3%	5%	5%	10%	12%
Not sure	52%	54%	52%	49%	52%	51%	52%	51%	48%	55%	52%	51%	51%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(391)	(470)	(290)	(415)	(356)	(488)	(304)	(232)	(191)	(271)	(422)	(267)



4C. Fraud in Global Elections — Iran

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More fraud	46%	49%	44%	36%	42%	46%	61%	52%	30%	41%	*
About the same amount of fraud	10%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	8%	9%	11%	4%	*
Less fraud	7%	10%	4%	6%	10%	7%	4%	5%	13%	10%	*
Not sure	37%	31%	43%	46%	38%	37%	28%	34%	46%	45%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(501)	(650)	(226)	(251)	(399)	(275)	(745)	(148)	(164)	(94)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More fraud	46%	50%	40%	50%	53%	53%	42%	48%	60%	44%	46%	45%	50%
About the same amount													
of fraud	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	11%	11%	10%	7%	10%	12%	10%	8%
Less fraud	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Not sure	37%	35%	44%	32%	35%	29%	39%	35%	29%	39%	37%	36%	37%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(387)	(472)	(292)	(411)	(359)	(487)	(305)	(231)	(191)	(269)	(425)	(266)



4D. Fraud in Global Elections — Mexico

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More fraud	37%	39%	35%	32%	33%	38%	45%	41%	27%	33%	*
About the same amount											
of fraud	21%	23%	19%	17%	24%	23%	18%	21%	15%	21%	*
Less fraud	6%	9%	4%	10%	7%	5%	4%	5%	15%	9%	*
Not sure	35%	29%	42%	41%	35%	34%	34%	33%	43%	37%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(502)	(649)	(226)	(248)	(401)	(276)	(747)	(147)	(163)	(94)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More fraud	37%	34%	35%	42%	40%	43%	35%	34%	47%	41%	36%	37%	36%
About the same amount of fraud	21%	25%	19%	19%	22%	21%	21%	29%	17%	20%	20%	21%	23%
Less fraud	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%
Not sure	35%	35%	39%	32%	34%	30%	37%	31%	30%	33%	40%	35%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(391)	(468)	(292)	(416)	(356)	(487)	(304)	(233)	(191)	(271)	(425)	(264)



4E. Fraud in Global Elections — Pakistan

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More fraud	35%	37%	33%	26%	36%	36%	39%	37%	24%	34%	*
About the same amount											
of fraud	14%	17%	12%	19%	16%	10%	15%	13%	17%	12%	*
Less fraud	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	11%	5%	*
Not sure	45%	39%	51%	49%	42%	46%	43%	44%	48%	48%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(502)	(650)	(225)	(251)	(400)	(276)	(744)	(147)	(166)	(95)

		Party ID			2020	2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West		
More fraud	35%	39%	31%	34%	40%	37%	31%	32%	51%	33%	32%	34%	39%		
About the same amount of fraud	14%	14%	12%	17%	14%	16%	15%	17%	10%	15%	11%	16%	14%		
Less fraud	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	7%	7%	5%	3%	3%	7%	6%	7%		
Not sure	45%	43%	51%	40%	42%	40%	46%	46%	37%	49%	50%	43%	41%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%		
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(386)	(472)	(294)	(412)	(358)	(487)	(305)	(233)	(191)	(269)	(426)	(266)		



4F. Fraud in Global Elections — Russia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More fraud	56%	57%	55%	50%	52%	57%	64%	61%	38%	52%	*	
About the same amount												
of fraud	10%	12%	8%	14%	10%	8%	11%	9%	13%	6%	*	
Less fraud	7%	9%	6%	6%	10%	8%	5%	7%	11%	7%	*	
Not sure	27%	22%	31%	30%	29%	27%	20%	23%	38%	34%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(503)	(648)	(226)	(249)	(401)	(275)	(745)	(147)	(165)	(94)	

		Party ID		2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More fraud	56%	65%	48%	54%	71%	52%	55%	56%	65%	61%	56%	51%	61%
About the same amount													
of fraud	10%	8%	10%	13%	6%	12%	12%	7%	9%	8%	11%	13%	5%
Less fraud	7%	4%	8%	10%	3%	10%	8%	10%	4%	8%	7%	8%	8%
Not sure	27%	23%	33%	23%	19%	25%	25%	27%	22%	23%	27%	28%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(389)	(468)	(294)	(415)	(357)	(488)	(304)	(233)	(190)	(271)	(424)	(266)



4G. Fraud in Global Elections — Taiwan

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More fraud	11%	11%	12%	5%	11%	14%	14%	12%	10%	11%	*	
About the same amount												
of fraud	27%	33%	21%	29%	27%	23%	29%	28%	21%	21%	*	
Less fraud	15%	19%	11%	16%	17%	13%	16%	15%	16%	14%	*	
Not sure	47%	37%	56%	50%	44%	50%	41%	44%	53%	54%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(503)	(650)	(224)	(251)	(402)	(276)	(745)	(148)	(165)	(95)	

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More fraud	11%	12%	10%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	11%	9%	12%	12%	12%
About the same amount of fraud	27%	30%	26%	24%	33%	25%	21%	31%	35%	29%	28%	24%	29%
Less fraud	15%	10%	16%	21%	10%	20%	17%	13%	14%	15%	11%	17%	16%
Not sure	47%	48%	49%	42%	45%	41%	48%	44%	40%	48%	49%	47%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(390)	(471)	(292)	(415)	(357)	(488)	(305)	(232)	(190)	(271)	(425)	(267)



#### 4H. Fraud in Global Elections — The United Kingdom

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More fraud	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%	12%	4%	*	
About the same amount												
of fraud	42%	47%	37%	39%	41%	40%	47%	46%	19%	42%	*	
Less fraud	21%	23%	20%	21%	20%	22%	22%	20%	24%	23%	*	
Not sure	32%	25%	38%	32%	35%	33%	28%	30%	44%	31%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(501)	(645)	(225)	(247)	(399)	(275)	(742)	(146)	(163)	(95)	

		Party ID		2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More fraud	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	4%
About the same amount													
of fraud	42%	45%	40%	40%	48%	39%	37%	45%	51%	40%	44%	43%	39%
Less fraud	21%	21%	18%	25%	18%	26%	22%	23%	20%	24%	17%	18%	29%
Not sure	32%	31%	36%	29%	28%	30%	35%	29%	25%	29%	37%	33%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(386)	(470)	(290)	(410)	(356)	(484)	(303)	(231)	(190)	(268)	(425)	(263)



#### 4I. Fraud in Global Elections — Ukraine

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More fraud	23%	26%	20%	17%	20%	25%	29%	26%	14%	20%	*	
About the same amount												
of fraud	27%	27%	27%	25%	23%	27%	32%	28%	17%	23%	*	
Less fraud	10%	13%	7%	11%	13%	9%	6%	8%	18%	12%	*	
Not sure	41%	35%	46%	47%	44%	39%	33%	38%	51%	45%	*	
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(503)	(649)	(226)	(251)	(398)	(277)	(746)	(146)	(166)	(94)	

		Party ID		2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More fraud	23%	17%	21%	31%	17%	34%	22%	23%	31%	22%	21%	25%	22%
About the same amount													
of fraud	27%	29%	24%	27%	31%	27%	26%	28%	25%	28%	31%	24%	27%
Less fraud	10%	12%	9%	9%	11%	7%	11%	10%	8%	9%	5%	12%	12%
Not sure	41%	42%	46%	34%	40%	32%	41%	38%	37%	41%	43%	39%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(390)	(469)	(293)	(415)	(356)	(484)	(308)	(233)	(191)	(270)	(425)	(266)



Interviewing Dates May 3 - 6, 2024

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.075 to 6.524, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.801.

Number of respondents 1162

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 81 questions not reported.