## YouGov Survey: Cryptocurrency

Sample 1092 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted March 6-8, 2024Margin of Error $\pm 4.1 \%$

1. How much have you heard about cryptocurrency?
A lot ..... 24\%
A little ..... 64\%
Nothing at all ..... 12\%
2. Have you ever owned cryptocurrency?
Yes, I currently own it ..... 12\%
Yes, but I no longer own it ..... 10\%
No ..... 78\%
3. When it comes to government regulation of cryptocurrency, do you think it should be. ..... ?
More regulated ..... 39\%
No change in regulation ..... 17\%
Less regulated .....  $\%$
Not sure ..... 36\%
4. Do you think that most cryptocurrency companies are legitimate businesses, or scams?
Almost all are legitimate ..... 3\%
Most are legitimate ..... 14\%
Half are legitimate, half are scams ..... 27\%
Most are scams ..... 21\%
Almost all are scams ..... 9\%
Not sure ..... 27\%
5. Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. .

|  | About as <br> likely |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More likely | Less likely | Not sure |  |  |
| Pay the amount they owe in taxes | $12 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Be hardworking | $25 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Be generous | $19 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Have political influence | $75 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Receive lenient treatment if they commit a crime | $65 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Have grown up in a wealthy family | $58 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Be creative | $29 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Commit crimes | $25 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Be honest | $8 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Take advantage of others | $51 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ |

## YouGov Survey: Cryptocurrency

| Interviewing Dates | March 6-8, 2024 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us- <br> ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, <br> race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se- <br> lected from the 2019 American Community Survey. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, <br> 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identifi- <br> cation, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting <br> targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline <br> party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior <br> to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution <br> at that time (33\% Democratic, 31\% Republican). The weights range <br> from 0.055 to 6.552, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of <br> 0.943. |
| Number of respondents | 1092 |
| Margin of error | $\pm 4.1 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 74 questions not reported. |

## 1. Heard About Cryptocurrency

How much have you heard about cryptocurrency?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 24\% | 34\% | 15\% | 41\% | 23\% | 21\% | 16\% | 24\% | * | 30\% | * |
| A little | 64\% | 57\% | 70\% | 52\% | 67\% | 66\% | 68\% | 66\% | * | 61\% | * |
| Nothing at all | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | * | 9\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,091)$ | (471) | (620) | (122) | (197) | (442) | (330) | (791) | (94) | (132) | (74) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A lot | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | 21\% | 24\% | 24\% | 30\% | 26\% | 24\% | 20\% | 30\% |
| A little | 64\% | 61\% | 64\% | 67\% | 64\% | 70\% | 61\% | 66\% | 66\% | 59\% | 67\% | 66\% | 62\% |
| Nothing at all | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 4\% | 15\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,091)$ | (384) | (386) | (321) | (423) | (397) | (447) | (319) | (214) | (204) | (235) | (409) | (243) |

YouGov Survey: Cryptocurrency
March 6-8, 2024-1092 U.S. adult citizens
YouGov
2. Owned Cryptocurrency

Have you ever owned cryptocurrency?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes, I currently own it | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 14\% | 22\% | 11\% | 3\% | 11\% | * | 15\% | * |
| Yes, but I no longer own it | 10\% | 13\% | 6\% | 16\% | 16\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | * | 9\% | * |
| No | 78\% | 71\% | 85\% | 70\% | 62\% | 84\% | 94\% | 80\% | * | 76\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,089)$ | (471) | (618) | (122) | (197) | (440) | (330) | (790) | (93) | (132) | (74) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes, I currently own it | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 22\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Yes, but I no longer own it | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| No | 78\% | 78\% | 78\% | 78\% | 82\% | 76\% | 81\% | 76\% | 68\% | 80\% | 75\% | 80\% | 77\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,089)$ | (384) | (384) | (321) | (423) | (397) | (445) | (319) | (214) | (204) | (235) | (407) | (243) |

## 3. Regulation of Cryptocurrency

When it comes to government regulation of cryptocurrency, do you think it should be... ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More regulated | 39\% | 45\% | 33\% | 41\% | 37\% | 35\% | 44\% | 40\% | * | 36\% | * |
| No change in regulation | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | * | 17\% | * |
| Less regulated | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | * | 9\% | * |
| Not sure | 36\% | 25\% | 47\% | 33\% | 33\% | 40\% | 38\% | 35\% | * | 38\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,092)$ | (471) | (621) | (122) | (197) | (442) | (331) | (792) | (94) | (132) | (74) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More regulated | 39\% | 51\% | 32\% | 33\% | 54\% | 33\% | 32\% | 45\% | 48\% | 45\% | 38\% | 35\% | 42\% |
| No change in regulation | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 20\% | 12\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Less regulated | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 4\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 14\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 30\% | 42\% | 37\% | 31\% | 33\% | 43\% | 30\% | 26\% | 37\% | 33\% | 39\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,092)$ | (384) | (386) | (322) | (423) | (398) | (448) | (319) | (214) | (205) | (235) | (409) | (243) |

## 4. Legitimacy Cryptocurrency Companies

Do you think that most cryptocurrency companies are legitimate businesses, or scams?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Almost all are legitimate | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | * | 1\% | * |
| Most are legitimate | 14\% | 18\% | 9\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | * | 16\% | * |
| Half are legitimate, half are scams | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 42\% | 29\% | 24\% | 18\% | 27\% | * | 33\% | * |
| Most are scams | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% | 24\% | 23\% | * | 22\% | * |
| Almost all are scams | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | * | 7\% | * |
| Not sure | 27\% | 18\% | 35\% | 15\% | 26\% | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% | * | 21\% | * |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,090)$ | (470) | (620) | (121) | (197) | (441) | (331) | (790) | (94) | (132) | (74) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Almost all are legitimate | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Most are legitimate | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Half are legitimate, half are scams | 27\% | 30\% | 29\% | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% | 24\% | 32\% | 30\% | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Most are scams | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 16\% | 25\% |
| Almost all are scams | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 23\% | 33\% | 21\% | 16\% | 31\% | 22\% | 30\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,090)$ | (383) | (386) | (321) | (422) | (397) | (448) | (318) | (213) | (204) | (234) | (409) | (243) |

5A. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Pay the amount they owe in taxes
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | * | 17\% | * |
| About as likely | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% | 26\% | * | 19\% | * |
| Less likely | 59\% | 56\% | 60\% | 48\% | 56\% | 65\% | 61\% | 59\% | * | 55\% | * |
| Not sure | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | * | 9\% | * |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,082)$ | (468) | (614) | (121) | (195) | (440) | (326) | (783) | (94) | (131) | (74) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 16\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| About as likely | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% | 37\% | 12\% | 40\% | 16\% | 31\% | 29\% | 21\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Less likely | 59\% | 67\% | 64\% | 43\% | 77\% | 40\% | 61\% | 58\% | 60\% | 63\% | 60\% | 57\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,082)$ | (382) | (381) | (319) | (421) | (393) | (441) | (317) | (213) | (201) | (231) | (408) | (242) |

5B. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Be hardworking
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 30\% | 16\% | 25\% | 31\% | 26\% | * | 26\% | * |
| About as likely | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 25\% | 38\% | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | * | 26\% | * |
| Less likely | 33\% | 29\% | 37\% | 33\% | 37\% | 36\% | 25\% | 32\% | * | 36\% | * |
| Not sure | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | * | 12\% | * |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,079)$ | (465) | (614) | (119) | (193) | (440) | (327) | (784) | (93) | (130) | (72) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 25\% | 15\% | 26\% | 35\% | 14\% | 39\% | 22\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| About as likely | 33\% | 34\% | 28\% | 39\% | 34\% | 38\% | 29\% | 37\% | 37\% | 31\% | 28\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Less likely | 33\% | 43\% | 35\% | 21\% | 45\% | 18\% | 39\% | 30\% | 29\% | 37\% | 39\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,079)$ | (380) | (380) | (319) | (418) | (395) | (443) | (312) | (213) | (201) | (230) | (407) | (241) |

5C. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Be generous
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 20\% | * | 23\% | * |
| About as likely | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 27\% | 37\% | 32\% | 35\% | 35\% | * | 34\% | * |
| Less likely | 39\% | 37\% | 42\% | 44\% | 37\% | 43\% | 32\% | 37\% | * | 36\% | * |
| Not sure | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | * | 7\% | * |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,081)$ | (469) | (612) | (119) | (196) | (438) | (328) | (784) | (92) | (132) | (73) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 19\% | 12\% | 20\% | 27\% | 11\% | 28\% | 16\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| About as likely | 33\% | 31\% | 28\% | 40\% | 35\% | 41\% | 28\% | 38\% | 34\% | 37\% | 29\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Less likely | 39\% | 51\% | 40\% | 26\% | 48\% | 25\% | 45\% | 33\% | 38\% | 38\% | 49\% | 36\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,081)$ | (382) | (379) | (320) | (420) | (394) | (444) | (314) | (212) | (201) | (231) | (406) | (243) |

5D. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Have political influence
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 75\% | 76\% | 74\% | 58\% | 72\% | 82\% | 84\% | 80\% | * | 62\% | * |
| About as likely | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 25\% | 17\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | * | 25\% | * |
| Less likely | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | * | 2\% | * |
| Not sure | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | * | 11\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,079)$ | (465) | (614) | (120) | (194) | (438) | (327) | (784) | (91) | (131) | (73) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 75\% | 76\% | 75\% | 74\% | 81\% | 80\% | 69\% | 79\% | 85\% | 72\% | 76\% | 78\% | 71\% |
| About as likely | 15\% | 17\% | 10\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 10\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Less likely | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 5\% | 13\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 12\% | 2\% | 2\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,079)$ | (380) | (380) | (319) | (419) | (393) | (443) | (313) | (214) | (201) | (233) | (405) | (240) |

5E. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Receive lenient treatment if they commit a crime
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 65\% | 61\% | 69\% | 57\% | 71\% | 67\% | 63\% | 65\% | * | 68\% | * |
| About as likely | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 25\% | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | * | 19\% | * |
| Less likely | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | * | 5\% | * |
| Not sure | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | * | 8\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,077)$ | (464) | (613) | (120) | (193) | (437) | (327) | (783) | (91) | (131) | (72) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 65\% | 69\% | 66\% | 58\% | 77\% | 62\% | 63\% | 65\% | 76\% | 65\% | 70\% | 63\% | 63\% |
| About as likely | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 24\% | 19\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 27\% |
| Less likely | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,077)$ | (379) | (381) | (317) | (419) | (393) | (443) | (311) | (213) | (201) | (232) | (405) | (239) |

5F. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Have grown up in a wealthy family
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 58\% | 60\% | 57\% | 67\% | 55\% | 59\% | 52\% | 60\% | * | 61\% | * |
| About as likely | 29\% | 27\% | 31\% | 21\% | 33\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | * | 24\% | * |
| Less likely | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | * | 7\% | * |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | * | 8\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,084)$ | (469) | (615) | (121) | (196) | (438) | (329) | (784) | (94) | (132) | (74) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 58\% | 65\% | 55\% | 56\% | 67\% | 53\% | 55\% | 64\% | 62\% | 49\% | 69\% | 57\% | 58\% |
| About as likely | 29\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% | 26\% | 32\% | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 37\% | 20\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| Less likely | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,084)$ | (383) | (383) | (318) | (422) | (395) | (444) | (315) | (214) | (203) | (234) | (405) | (242) |

5G. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Be creative
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 29\% | 32\% | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | * | 21\% | * |
| About as likely | 43\% | 42\% | 44\% | 36\% | 50\% | 40\% | 48\% | 41\% | * | 42\% | * |
| Less likely | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 25\% | 20\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | * | 20\% | * |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | * | 17\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,080)$ | (465) | (615) | (122) | (194) | (438) | (326) | (782) | (94) | (132) | (72) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 29\% | 21\% | 24\% | 43\% | 19\% | 42\% | 25\% | 32\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| About as likely | 43\% | 50\% | 39\% | 41\% | 49\% | 41\% | 38\% | 46\% | 49\% | 48\% | 35\% | 46\% | 41\% |
| Less likely | 17\% | 18\% | 22\% | 11\% | 20\% | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 15\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,080)$ | (381) | (381) | (318) | (421) | (392) | (441) | (317) | (213) | (202) | (233) | (406) | (239) |

5H. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Commit crimes
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 31\% | 29\% | 25\% | 16\% | 23\% | * | 27\% | * |
| About as likely | 40\% | 38\% | 42\% | 31\% | 46\% | 39\% | 41\% | 43\% | * | 32\% | * |
| Less likely | 22\% | 28\% | 16\% | 20\% | 14\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | * | 22\% | * |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | * | 19\% | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | * | 100\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,082)$ | (468) | (614) | (119) | (195) | (440) | (328) | (786) | (93) | (130) | (73) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 25\% | 32\% | 27\% | 16\% | 37\% | 12\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 28\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| About as likely | 40\% | 38\% | 38\% | 43\% | 42\% | 45\% | 38\% | 41\% | 46\% | 40\% | 43\% | 40\% | 36\% |
| Less likely | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% | 32\% | 12\% | 34\% | 18\% | 25\% | 25\% | 20\% | 19\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 17\% | 9\% | 5\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,082)$ | (382) | (381) | (319) | (422) | (395) | (444) | (314) | (214) | (201) | (232) | (409) | (240) |

5I. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Be honest
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to. . .

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 15\% | 13\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | * | 13\% | * |
| About as likely | 34\% | 37\% | 31\% | 18\% | 32\% | 38\% | 47\% | 38\% | * | 28\% | * |
| Less likely | 46\% | 43\% | 50\% | 57\% | 46\% | 47\% | 36\% | 44\% | * | 51\% | * |
| Not sure | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | * | 9\% | * |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | * | 101\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,085)$ | (470) | (615) | (121) | (196) | (438) | (330) | (788) | (92) | (131) | (74) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| About as likely | 34\% | 23\% | 32\% | 50\% | 23\% | 54\% | 27\% | 41\% | 42\% | 34\% | 30\% | 39\% | 32\% |
| Less likely | 46\% | 59\% | 46\% | 32\% | 65\% | 30\% | 48\% | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | 53\% | 43\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,085)$ | (383) | (382) | (320) | (421) | (396) | (447) | (313) | (214) | (202) | (233) | (407) | (243) |

5J. Compare Billionaires to Other People - Take advantage of others
Compared to other Americans, do you think that billionaires are more or less likely to...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More likely | 51\% | 55\% | 48\% | 58\% | 47\% | 57\% | 40\% | 52\% | * | 49\% | * |
| About as likely | 32\% | 28\% | 35\% | 27\% | 37\% | 26\% | 38\% | 32\% | * | 33\% | * |
| Less likely | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | * | 10\% | * |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | * | 7\% | * |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | * | 99\% | * |
| Unweighted N | $(1,078)$ | (464) | (614) | (121) | (195) | (436) | (326) | (782) | (93) | (131) | (72) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More likely | 51\% | 60\% | 55\% | 36\% | 67\% | 37\% | 50\% | 55\% | 56\% | 57\% | 58\% | 45\% | 50\% |
| About as likely | 32\% | 28\% | 26\% | 43\% | 24\% | 43\% | 29\% | 34\% | 32\% | 23\% | 27\% | 37\% | 33\% |
| Less likely | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 15\% | 5\% | 14\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 12\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,078)$ | (382) | (378) | (318) | (419) | (393) | (445) | (311) | (213) | (202) | (233) | (403) | (240) |

YouGov Survey: Cryptocurrency
March 6-8, 2024-1092 U.S. adult citizens

| Interviewing Dates | March 6-8, 2024 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time ( $33 \%$ Democratic, $31 \%$ Republican). The weights range from 0.055 to 6.552 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.943 . |
| Number of respondents | 1092 |
| Margin of error | $\pm 4.1 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 74 questions not reported. |

