

Sample 1,597 U.S. Adults Conducted April 25 - 28, 2025

Margin of Error  $\pm 2.9\%$ 

#### 1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	33%
Off on the wrong track	53%
Not sure	14%

#### 2. Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

Inder control	. 25%
Out of control	.60%
lot sure	.14%

#### 3. How worried are you about the future of U.S. democracy?

Very worried	37%
Somewhat worried	31%
Total very/somewhat worried	68%
Not very worried	19%
Not worried	13%
Total not very/not worried	32%

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Donald Trump	27%	16%	43%	9%	45%	53%	4%
JD Vance	22%	15%	37%	11%	38%	50%	13%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	16%	24%	40%	13%	32%	46%	14%
Defense Secretary Pete							
Hegseth	12%	17%	29%	9%	33%	43%	29%
Elon Musk	21%	18%	39%	12%	42%	54%	7%



#### 5. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
The Democratic Party	14%	25%	39%	21%	31%	<b>52%</b>	9%
The Republican Party	17%	24%	41%	15%	35%	50%	9%
U.S. universities and							
colleges	23%	35%	57%	17%	12%	29%	14%
Harvard University	28%	24%	52%	11%	18%	29%	19%

#### 6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve24	%
Somewhat approve18	%
Approve42	%
Somewhat disapprove10 <sup>o</sup>	%
Strongly disapprove43°	%
Disapprove	
Not sure5°	%

#### 7. In general, do you think Donald Trump has spent the first 100 days of his second term...

Focused on America's most important issues	39%
Focused on issues that aren't very important	48%
Not sure	14%

	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Approve	Some- what disap- prove	Strongly disap- prove	Disap- prove	Not sure
Cost of living	12%	19%	31%	15%	44%	59%	11%
Government spending	24%	18%	42%	12%	36%	48%	10%
The economy	17%	19%	36%	12%	43%	56%	8%
Immigration	32%	16%	48%	10%	36%	46%	6%
Diversity, equity and							
inclusion (DEI)	25%	14%	39%	10%	38%	48%	13%
Democracy	21%	15%	36%	10%	40%	51%	13%
The war between Russia and Ukraine	17%	18%	35%	12%	36%	49%	16%



9. Looking back on his first 100 days back in office, has Donald Trump been a better or worse president than you expected?

Better	%
Worse449	%
About the same	%
Not sure5	%

10. Here is a list of some things Donald Trump has done so far during his second term. For each, say whether you approve or disapprove.

	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure
Empowered Elon Musk and his Department of Government Efficiency to fire federal workers, terminate federal leases and			
cancel federal contracts	32%	55%	13%
Imposed 10% tariffs on all imports into the U.S.	35%	49%	16%
Imposed 145% tariffs on imports from China	29%	56%	15%
Imposed 25% tariffs on imported cars	32%	53%	14%
Imposed 25% tariffs on imports from Canada and Mexico	27%	57%	16%
Changed the name of the Gulf of Mexico to the Gulf of America	26%	55%	19%
Invoked the Alien Enemies Act of 1798 in order to remove unauthorized immigrants without court hearings	38%	48%	13%

11. Has Donald Trump faced bigger or smaller challenges during his first 100 days back in office than Joe Biden faced during his first 100 days in office?

Bigger challenges than Biden	. 39%
About the same	.21%
Smaller challenges than Biden	.23%
Not sure	.17%

12. How does Donald Trump's performance during his first 100 days back in office compare with Joe Biden's performance during his first 100 days in office?

Trump better39	1%
About the same8	%
Trump worse	%
Not sure	1%



#### 13. Which of the following, if any, do you see as a threat to the future of the United States? Select all that apply

Cost of living	
China	45%
Tariffs	44%
Donald Trump	43%
Climate change	
Billionaires	
Artificial intelligence	35%
Immigration	34%
Republicans	
Democrats	
DEI	
Not sure	
None of these	1%

## 14. Which of the following, if any, do you see as the BIGGEST threat to the future of the United States? Select one

Donald Trump	27%
Democrats	
Republicans	4%
Artificial intelligence	4%
Cost of living	
Tariffs	4%
Billionaires	5%
DEI	1%
Climate change	7%
China	
Immigration	4%
None of these	2%
Not sure	7%

15. Here are some policies Donald Trump has prioritized during his first 100 days back in office. For each, do you think Trump has ...

	Gone too far	Been about right	Not gone far enough	Not sure
Arresting and deporting immigrants	47%	29%	16%	8%
Raising tariffs on imported goods	57%	28%	4%	11%
Eliminating diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI)				
programs	45%	28%	13%	14%



16. Donald Trump recently refused to rule out the possibility of running for a third term as president, which is prohibited by the Constitution, saying "there are methods" for doing so and that he is "not joking." Would you approve or disapprove of Trump running for a third term? 17. How much have you heard or read about recent controversies involving Defense Secretary Pete Hegseth? Total heard about 69% 18. Do you think Pete Hegseth should continue to serve as defense secretary or be replaced? 19. Defense Secretary Pete Hegseth reportedly used the Signal messaging app on his personal smartphone to share detailed information about upcoming airstrikes in Yemen with two chat groups. One group accidentally included a journalist; the other included Hegseth's wife, brother and lawyer. Experts say the information could have endangered U.S. pilots if intercepted. The White House says the information wasn't classified. Do you think Hegseth should continue to serve as defense secretary or be replaced? 20. Since World War II, the federal government has funded scientific research at private U.S. universities. Do you approve or disapprove of this arrangement? 21. How would you characterize the politics of U.S. universities? 22. How would you characterize the overall impact of U.S. universities on the country? 



23. The Trump administration recently sent Harvard University a letter saying that it would lose billions of dollars in federal funding unless it changed its hiring, admissions and curriculum to ensure the campus is "viewpoint diverse." Harvard refused. Do you approve or disapprove of Harvard's decision?

Approve4	18%
Disapprove3	31%
Not sure	21%

24. In response to Harvard's refusal, the Trump administration froze more than \$2 billion in research grants to the university and threatened its tax-exempt status. Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration's actions?

Approve35%
Disapprove
Not sure

25. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

26. During his first 100 days back in office, Donald Trump has imposed tariffs on imports from some of America's biggest trading partners, and he says he plans to impose even broader tariffs in the coming weeks. For each of the following statements about Trump's tariffs, say whether you mostly agree or mostly disagree.

	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Not sure
They will raise hundreds of billions of dollars in revenue for the	-	-	
U.S. government	38%	33%	29%
They will force other countries to cut trade deals that are more			
favorable to the U.S.	49%	27%	24%
They will cause a recession	53%	23%	24%
They will force companies to make things in America rather			
than elsewhere	49%	31%	20%
They will increase the amount I personally pay for goods and			
services	69%	14%	17%
They will give China the upper hand over the U.S.	36%	37%	28%

27. In the short term, do you think Trump's tariffs are having more of a positive effect or more of a negative effect on the U.S. economy?

More positive	19%
More negative	58%
Neither positive nor negative	13%
Not sure	10%



28. How about in the future? In the long term, do you think Donald Trump's tariffs will have more of a positive effect or more of a negative effect on the U.S. economy? Not sure 13% 29. How would you describe the current state of the American economy? Don't know 4% 30. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse? ......51% 31. How would you describe your current economic situation? 32. Compared to a few years ago, are you...? Paying less money for the same goods and services ......4% Paying about the same amount of money for the same goods and services ..............12% 33. Is the U.S. economy in a recession? Not sure 37%



34. Do you think the U.S. economy is heading for a recession?	
Yes	29%
No	17%
Not sure	26%
Already in recession	28%
35. Do you think grocery prices are going up or going down right now in America?	
Going up	71%
Going down	7%
Staying the same	18%
Not sure	4%
36. How concerned are you about being able to afford groceries?	
Very concerned	35%
Somewhat concerned	38%
Total very/somewhat concerned	73%
Not very concerned	18%
Not at all concerned	7%
Total not very/not concerned	25%
Not sure	2%
37. Are changing grocery prices affecting what you choose to buy?	
37. Are changing grocery prices affecting what you choose to buy?  Yes	77%
Yes	
Yes	
Yes No 38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop?	23%
Yes No 38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes	64%
Yes No 38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop?	64%
Yes No 38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes	64% 36%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago?	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago? Yes	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%24%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago? Yes No	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%24%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago? Yes No	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%24%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago? Yes No No Not sure	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%24%7%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago? Yes No No Not sure  40. Which is a bigger motivation for your cutting back on spending?	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%24%7%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago? Yes No No Not sure  40. Which is a bigger motivation for your cutting back on spending? Financial concerns	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%24%7%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago? Yes No No Not sure  40. Which is a bigger motivation for your cutting back on spending? Financial concerns To consume less	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%24%7%
Yes No  38. Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop? Yes No  39. Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toy items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago? Yes No Not sure  40. Which is a bigger motivation for your cutting back on spending? Financial concerns To consume less Both equally	23%64%36% s, clothing, beauty69%24%7%39%4%24%1%



Yes	50%
No	
Not sure	
Not suite	10 /6
. Compared to a year ago, do you feel?	
More anxious about finances	59%
Less anxious about finances	11%
About the same	28%
Not sure	3%
3. Are the new tariffs making you feel?	
More stress	56%
Less stress	5%
No change	29%
Not sure	10%
Very worried Somewhat worried Total very/somewhat worried Not very worried	24% <b>32%</b>
Not at all worried	29%
Total not very/not worried	59%
Not sure	8%
5. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?	
Yes	24%
No	76%
6. Do you have children?	
6. Do you have children? Yes	57%
6. Do you have children?  Yes  No	
Yes	
Yes	43%
Yes No No 7. Do you hope to have [children / more children] in the future?	43%



## 48. What are the reasons you don't have children? Select all that apply. Asked of those without children

I'm single	50%
I can't afford them	32%
I prefer my life as it is	26%
I'd just rather not have children	25%
I'm not ready yet	24%
I'm beyond childbearing age	20%
I'm worried about the future of the planet	19%
I don't think I'd be a good parent	12%
Other (specify)	9%
I'm worried about passing on my health challenges	9%
I have fertility challenges	8%
I'm worried about how it would affect my career	7%
My partner isn't ready yet	5%

## 49. Do you think you would already have children if not for the reason or reasons you selected above? Asked of those without children

Yes	36%
No	44%
Not sure	21%

#### 50. Do you think the U.S. government should give Americans greater incentives to have children?

Yes	3%
No44	١%
Not sure	3%

51. Here are some recent family-related policy proposals. For each, please say whether you approve or disapprove.

	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure
Giving \$5,000 cash to every American mother after delivery	39%	41%	20%
Funding programs that would educate women on their menstrual cycles so they can better understand when they are			
able to conceive	44%	34%	22%
Awarding a national medal of motherhood to women with at			
least six children	19%	64%	17%
Funding six months of paid family leave for new parents	62%	23%	15%
Creating new child tax credits that would give \$6,000 per child			
to families for the first year of a baby's life	62%	22%	16%
Making pre-kindergarten free for children ages 3 and 4	79%	11%	10%



52. Do you regularly consider nutritional information — such as the 'Nutrition Facts' label on packaged food — when choosing what to eat?
Yes       .66%         No       .28%         Not sure       .6%
53. Which of the following do you pay the most attention to when choosing what to eat?
Protein       13%         Fat       .7%         Calories       .16%         Sodium       .12%         Carbohydrates       .10%         Other       .7%         Not asked - do not consider nutritional Facts       .34%
54. How important is protein to you when choosing what to eat?
Very important.40%Somewhat important.45%Total very/somewhat important.85%Not very important.8%Not important at all.3%Total not very/not important.11%Not sure.4%
55. Would you say you eat more or less protein now than you did one year ago?
A lot more       7%         A little more       16%         Total a lot/little more       24%         About the same       53%         A little less       12%         A lot less       4%         Total a lot/little less       16%
10/0



56. What is your main source of protein?	
Protein bars3	%
Protein supplements, powder or shakes5	%
Red meat24	%
Fish and seafood89	%
Poultry24	%
Beans7°	%
Tofu19	%
Nuts	%
Eggs19 <sup>c</sup>	%
Other	%
Not sure5 <sup>c</sup>	%
57. How often, if at all, do you check food labels for artificial dyes?	
Always	%
Usually15 <sup>c</sup>	%
Sometimes24 <sup>c</sup>	%
Rarely239	%
Never22°	%
Not sure	70
A lot	D/_
A little	
Total heard about	
Nothing at all	
59. Do you actively avoid purchasing food, drinks or medication containing artificial dyes?	
Yes	%
No48°	%
Not sure15°	%
60. Do you limit or ban your children from having food, drinks or medicine that contain artificial dyes Asked of parents of children under 18	s?
Yes, always219	%
Yes, sometimes489	%
Total yest699	%
No	%
Not sure5°	%



61. Health Secretary Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. recently announced that the U.S. government would be phasine eight artificial dyes. Do you support or oppose this decision?	g out
Support       65%         Oppose       9%	
Not sure	
62. How do you think a ban on these artificial dyes would affect the taste or quality of food items such as Loops, Doritos, Gatorade, M&Ms and Mountain Dew?	Froot
Would make them worse10%	
Would make them better26%	
Would not change34%	
Not sure31%	
63. Are you?	
Male49%	
Female51%	
64. Respondent age by category	
Under 3021%	
30-4425%	
45-64	
65+21%	
65. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	
White63%	
Black12%	
Hispanic16%	
Other9%	
66. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
HS or Less	
Some college	
College Grad/Postgrad34%	
67. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?	
Joe Biden	
Donald Trump	
Jo Jorgensen	
Howie Hawkins0%	
Other0%	
Did not yet of for Precident	



88. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
Democrat	
Republican	32%
Independent	25%
Other	3%
Not sure	9%
. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?  Very liberal	11%
Very liberal	
Liberal	
Moderate	
Conservative	
Very conservative	9%
Not sure	12%



#### 1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ge	Gender			Age			Race		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Generally headed in the right direction	33%	38%	28%	29%	26%	35%	44%	41%	19%	21%	38%
Off on the wrong track	53%	48%	58%	51%	54%	55%	51%	48%	65%	61%	52%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	20%	20%	11%	5%	11%	16%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	D	2024	2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New	
Generally headed in the right direction	33%	9%	69%	25%	39%	9%	70%	23%	6%	75%	44%	
Off on the wrong track	53%	84%	17%	59%	52%	86%	18%	55%	89%	14%	44%	
Not sure	14%	6%	14%	16%	9%	5%	12%	22%	5%	11%	12%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)	



#### 2. Country Under Control

Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

		Ge	ender	Age					Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Under control	25%	32%	19%	31%	25%	22%	26%	29%	17%	18%	28%
Out of control	60%	54%	66%	54%	58%	66%	60%	57%	72%	65%	60%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	15%	17%	12%	14%	14%	11%	17%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(338) (	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	2024		2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New	
Under control	25%	8%	50%	21%	29%	7%	51%	19%	5%	53%	34%	
Out of control	60%	85%	33%	63%	60%	86%	33%	61%	89%	31%	49%	
Not sure	14%	7%	16%	16%	11%	7%	16%	19%	6%	15%	17%	
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,597)	(484)	(516)	(405) (1	, 023)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)	



#### 3. Future of U.S. Democracy

How worried are you about the future of U.S. democracy?

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very worried	37%	31%	43%	28%	34%	40%	45%	35%	47%	39%	40%
Somewhat worried	31%	29%	32%	33%	36%	31%	21%	29%	24%	38%	28%
Total very/somewhat worried	68%	60%	75%	61%	70%	71%	67%	64%	71%	78%	68%
Not very worried	19%	22%	16%	25%	21%	15%	17%	22%	15%	12%	18%
Not worried	13%	18%	9%	14%	9%	15%	16%	15%	14%	10%	14%
Total not very/not worried	32%	40%	25%	39%	30%	29%	33%	36%	29%	22%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,592)	(774)	(818)	(335)	(399)	(519)	(338)	(999)	(198)	(256)	(1,069)

			Party ID				2024 V	ote	2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New	
Very worried	37%	71%	9%	38%	41%	74%	10%	30%	77%	8%	26%	
Somewhat worried	31%	21%	35%	34%	27%	19%	34%	37%	18%	32%	45%	
Total very/somewhat worried	68%	91%	43%	71%	68%	93%	44%	67%	94%	39%	71%	
Not very worried	19%	6%	33%	16%	17%	4%	30%	22%	3%	33%	20%	
Not worried	13%	3%	23%	13%	14%	3%	26%	12%	3%	28%	9%	
Total not very/not worried	32%	9%	57%	29%	32%	7%	56%	33%	6%	61%	29%	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,592)	(483)	(514)	(405) (1	., 021)	(489)	(505)	(582)	(450)	(426)	(122)	



4A. Favorability of Politicians — Donald Trump

		Ge	ender		Δ	ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	27%	30%	23%	22%	19%	29%	36%	33%	15%	16%	31%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	16%	20%	17%	17%	11%	18%	10%	15%	14%
Favorable	43%	46%	39%	41%	36%	45%	47%	51%	24%	31%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	13%	15%	5%	3%	6%	11%	12%	6%
Very unfavorable	45%	42%	48%	40%	45%	45%	49%	40%	59%	51%	47%
Unfavorable	53%	50%	56%	53%	59%	50%	52%	46%	70%	63%	<b>53</b> %
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	1%	3%	6%	6%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(777)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(338) (	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	27%	2%	62%	17%	30%	2%	59%	19%	0%	64%	31%
Somewhat favorable	16%	3%				2%	2% 26% 19%		2%	27%	17%
Favorable	43%	5%	88%	34%	44%	4%	85%	39%	2%	90%	48%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	4%	14%	6%	6%	5%	14%	5%	4%	10%
Very unfavorable	45%	87%	6%	48%	48%	89%	9%	40%	91%	4%	40%
Unfavorable	53%	94%	10%	61%	54%	94%	14%	53%	96%	8%	50%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	8%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(485) (516) (405) (1		L, 024)	024) (491) (505) (584)		(584)	(452)	(426)	(123)	



4B. Favorability of Politicians — JD Vance

		Ge	ender		Α	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	22%	24%	20%	13%	15%	25%	34%	29%	7%	12%	27%
Somewhat favorable	15%	18%	13%	15%	17%	17%	11%	17%	8%	16%	14%
Favorable	37%	42%	33%	28%	33%	42%	46%	45%	15%	27%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	9%	21%	15%	6%	5%	11%	17%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	38%	35%	41%	31%	35%	40%	46%	35%	52%	40%	42%
Unfavorable	50%	49%	50%	<b>52</b> %	50%	47%	51%	46%	69%	48%	<b>52</b> %
Don't know	13%	9%	17%	19%	17%	11%	3%	8%	16%	24%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,593)	(775)	(817)	(335)	(401)	(519)	(338) (3	1,001)	(198)	(255)	(1,071)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	22%	1%	53%	15%	27%	2%	53%	13%	1%	59%	19%
Somewhat favorable	15%	2%				4% 24% 17%		3%	25%	24%	
Favorable	37%	4%	76%	35%	42%	6%	78%	30%	<b>3</b> %	84%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	9%	12%	10%	11%	9%	14%	10%	6%	21%
Very unfavorable	38%	76%	8%	38%	43%	78%	9%	30%	81%	7%	28%
Unfavorable	50%	89%	17%	50%	53%	89%	18%	44%	92%	13%	49%
Don't know	13%	7%	6%	15%	5%	5%	5%	26%	5%	3%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,593)	(483) (514) (405) (1,		., 023)	3) (491) (505) (581)		(581)	(452)	(425)	(123)	



4C. Favorability of Politicians — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

		Ge	ender		Δ	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	16%	17%	15%	11%	9%	19%	23%	18%	9%	14%	19%
Somewhat favorable	24%	28%	20%	28%	26%	23%	20%	27%	15%	20%	25%
Favorable	40%	45%	35%	39%	35%	42%	43%	45%	24%	34%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	16%	11%	17%	18%	12%	7%	13%	14%	15%	12%
Very unfavorable	32%	29%	36%	22%	29%	34%	45%	32%	42%	29%	37%
Unfavorable	46%	45%	47%	39%	47%	46%	53%	46%	55%	44%	49%
Don't know	14%	10%	18%	22%	18%	13%	4%	9%	21%	22%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 593)	(777)	(816)	(335)	(401)	(521)	(336) (	1,000)	(198)	(256)	(1,068)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	16%	4%	32%	13%	18%	4%	34%	11%	2%	37%	20%
Somewhat favorable	24%	9%				9%	9% 39% 23%		8%	40%	25%
Favorable	40%	13%	71%	37%	43%	13%	<b>72</b> %	34%	11%	77%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	13%	16%	12%	14%	11%	15%	13%	9%	21%
Very unfavorable	32%	65%	8%	33%	38%	68%	9%	23%	71%	8%	21%
Unfavorable	46%	79%	20%	49%	51%	82%	20%	38%	84%	17%	43%
Don't know	14%	9%	9%	15%	7%	5%	8%	28%	5%	6%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,593)	(482) (516) (405) (1			,021) (489) (505) (584)			(584)	(450)	(425)	(123)



**4D. Favorability of Politicians — Defense Secretary Pete Hegseth** Favorability of Politicians

		Ge	ender		Δ	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	12%	14%	10%	3%	6%	16%	20%	15%	2%	8%	15%
Somewhat favorable	17%	22%	13%	22%	15%	15%	19%	19%	14%	12%	18%
Favorable	29%	35%	22%	25%	21%	31%	39%	34%	16%	20%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	13%	11%	8%	6%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	33%	33%	34%	24%	30%	35%	44%	33%	43%	30%	39%
Unfavorable	43%	44%	41%	37%	41%	43%	50%	42%	50%	40%	48%
Don't know	29%	20%	37%	38%	38%	27%	11%	24%	34%	40%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(775)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(518)	(338) (	1,001)	(199)	(255)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	12%	2%	26%	9%	15%	1%	30%	5%	1%	33%	11%
Somewhat favorable	17%	6%	30%	17%	19%	7%	31%	14%	6%	32%	22%
Favorable	29%	8%	56%	26%	34%	8%	61%	19%	<b>7</b> %	65%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	33%	68%	7%	35%	40%	73%	8%	22%	77%	6%	25%
Unfavorable	43%	75%	18%	44%	49%	80%	19%	31%	83%	16%	34%
Don't know	29%	17%	26%	31%	17%	12%	21%	50%	10%	18%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(485)	(514)	(404) (1	., 024)	(491)	(505)	(582)	(452)	(426)	(123)



4E. Favorability of Politicians — Elon Musk

		Gender		Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	21%	24%	17%	18%	11%	22%	34%	26%	12%	13%	24%
Somewhat favorable	18%	20%	16%	24%	22%	15%	11%	20%	13%	14%	18%
Favorable	39%	44%	34%	42%	32%	37%	45%	46%	25%	27%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	14%	19%	11%	5%	11%	13%	12%	10%
Very unfavorable	42%	37%	47%	37%	39%	43%	48%	39%	52%	48%	44%
Unfavorable	54%	51%	58%	52%	58%	54%	53%	50%	65%	60%	55%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	6%	10%	8%	2%	4%	10%	13%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(777)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(519)	(338) (3	1,001)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	Э
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	21%	4%	47%	13%	23%	3%	44%	16%	1%	49%	20%
Somewhat favorable	18%	5%				6%	6% 30% 18%		4%	30%	25%
Favorable	39%	9%	74%	34%	41%	9%	74%	34%	6%	<b>79</b> %	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	12%	14%	10%	9%	11%	17%	9%	9%	21%
Very unfavorable	42%	77%	10%	44%	45%	79%	12%	37%	83%	9%	29%
Unfavorable	54%	89%	22%	58%	55%	89%	23%	54%	91%	18%	50%
Don't know	7%	3%	3%	9%	4%	3%	3%	13%	3%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(484) (516) (405) (1		, 023)	023) (491) (504) (585)		(585)	(452)	(426)	(122)	



#### 5A. Favorability of Organizations — The Democratic Party

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	14%	14%	13%	14%	15%	13%	11%	10%	28%	21%	16%
Somewhat favorable	25%	23%	28%	25%	29%	22%	26%	22%	34%	29%	27%
Favorable	39%	37%	41%	39%	44%	36%	37%	32%	63%	50%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	23%	19%	29%	21%	20%	16%	22%	19%	17%	19%
Very unfavorable	31%	33%	29%	16%	22%	38%	45%	40%	6%	20%	34%
Unfavorable	52%	56%	48%	45%	43%	58%	61%	62%	25%	36%	53%
Don't know	9%	7%	11%	16%	13%	6%	2%	6%	12%	14%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(776)	(818)	(335)	(402)	(519)	(338) (	1,000)	(199)	(255)	(1,069)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	14%	38%	3%	2%	17%	31%	4%	8%	31%	2%	16%
Somewhat favorable	25%	46%	6%	30%	27%	46%	9%	22%	47%	6%	27%
Favorable	39%	84%	10%	32%	44%	76%	13%	30%	79%	8%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	12%	25%	28%	19%	19%	19%	25%	18%	20%	18%
Very unfavorable	31%	3%	62%	27%	34%	3%	65%	25%	1%	69%	33%
Unfavorable	52%	15%	87%	55%	53%	22%	84%	50%	20%	90%	51%
Don't know	9%	1%	3%	13%	3%	2%	3%	21%	2%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(484)	(515)	(405) (1	1,022)	(491)	(504)	(583)	(452)	(425)	(123)



5B. Favorability of Organizations — The Republican Party

		Gender		Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	17%	20%	14%	18%	13%	17%	21%	21%	11%	10%	19%
Somewhat favorable	24%	25%	23%	24%	19%	26%	27%	26%	18%	19%	25%
Favorable	41%	45%	37%	42%	33%	43%	48%	48%	30%	28%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	16%	18%	17%	14%	11%	14%	15%	20%	15%
Very unfavorable	35%	34%	37%	27%	36%	37%	40%	33%	44%	37%	38%
Unfavorable	50%	48%	53%	45%	54%	51%	51%	47%	58%	57%	53%
Don't know	9%	7%	10%	13%	14%	6%	2%	5%	12%	14%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(775)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(519)	(337) (	1,001)	(199)	(255)	(1,070)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	17%	1%	48%	4%	19%	2%	36%	14%	1%	40%	17%
Somewhat favorable	24%	5%	42%	26%	25%	5%	45%	22%	4%	47%	32%
Favorable	41%	6%	91%	29%	44%	7%	81%	35%	5%	86%	49%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	18%	7%	23%	14%	17%	11%	16%	17%	10%	19%
Very unfavorable	35%	73%	2%	37%	39%	72%	6%	29%	76%	3%	27%
Unfavorable	50%	91%	9%	60%	53%	90%	17%	46%	92%	12%	46%
Don't know	9%	3%	1%	11%	2%	3%	2%	19%	3%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(484)	(516)	(404) (1	., 023)	(491)	(504)	(583)	(452)	(425)	(123)



#### 5C. Favorability of Organizations — U.S. universities and colleges

		Gender		Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	23%	23%	22%	23%	24%	23%	20%	20%	39%	21%	26%
Somewhat favorable	35%	32%	37%	40%	39%	30%	31%	34%	35%	40%	35%
Favorable	57%	55%	59%	63%	63%	53%	51%	54%	74%	60%	61%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	15%	13%	12%	17%	26%	20%	6%	12%	18%
Very unfavorable	12%	15%	10%	8%	9%	15%	16%	15%	4%	8%	13%
Unfavorable	29%	33%	25%	21%	21%	32%	42%	35%	10%	20%	<b>32</b> %
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	17%	16%	15%	8%	11%	16%	19%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(777)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(520)	(338) (	1,002)	(199)	(255)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	23%	43%	12%	19%	26%	41%	12%	17%	43%	8%	30%
Somewhat favorable	35%	43%	43% 27% 37%			44%	44% 25% 34%		43%	23%	40%
Favorable	57%	85%	38%	55%	61%	85%	38%	51%	86%	31%	70%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	5%	31%	16%	19%	5%	32%	13%	5%	36%	8%
Very unfavorable	12%	3%	21%	13%	13%	4%	22%	11%	3%	25%	10%
Unfavorable	29%	8%	51%	29%	32%	9%	54%	24%	8%	61%	18%
Don't know	14%	7%			7%	6%	8%	25%	6%	8%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(484) (516) (405) (1,			, 023)	3) (491) (505) (584)			(452)	(425)	(123)



5D. Favorability of Organizations — Harvard University

		Ge	ender		A	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very favorable	28%	28%	28%	29%	24%	28%	30%	25%	45%	29%	31%
Somewhat favorable	24%	22%	26%	30%	31%	20%	17%	23%	25%	28%	24%
Favorable	52%	50%	54%	59%	55%	48%	47%	47%	70%	57%	54%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	14%	3%	9%	13%
Very unfavorable	18%	23%	14%	8%	10%	23%	30%	23%	5%	10%	21%
Unfavorable	29%	34%	25%	18%	23%	33%	41%	37%	8%	19%	34%
Don't know	19%	16%	21%	22%	22%	19%	12%	15%	23%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 593)	(774)	(819)	(335)	(402)	(518)	(339) (	1,001)	(199)	(255)	(1,070)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very favorable	28%	51%	12%	25%	31%	52%	12%	21%	54%	8%	31%
Somewhat favorable	24%	32%	19%	23%	24%	30%	16%	25%	31%	15%	22%
Favorable	52%	83%	31%	48%	55%	83%	28%	46%	85%	23%	53%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	4%	17%	13%	13%	4%	21%	9%	3%	22%	13%
Very unfavorable	18%	3%	37%	16%	21%	4%	39%	12%	3%	43%	15%
Unfavorable	29%	7%	54%	28%	34%	7%	60%	21%	6%	66%	28%
Don't know	19%	10%	15%	23%	11%	10%	12%	33%	9%	11%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 593)	(482)	(516)	(404) (1	., 023)	(490)	(505)	(582)	(451)	(426)	(123)



#### 6. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

		Gender			A	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Strongly approve	24%	28%	20%	20%	15%	27%	34%	31%	11%	14%	29%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	17%	19%	18%	20%	14%	20%	16%	12%	16%
Approve	42%	47%	37%	38%	33%	47%	48%	51%	26%	26%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	10%	14%	16%	6%	5%	9%	11%	16%	9%
Strongly disapprove	43%	38%	47%	40%	43%	42%	46%	38%	56%	50%	44%
Disapprove	53%	48%	57%	54%	59%	49%	51%	46%	66%	66%	53%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	8%	8%	4%	1%	3%	7%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (3	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Strongly approve	24%	2%	58%	13%	29%	3%	55%	15%	1%	61%	23%
Somewhat approve	18%	4%				3% 29% 21%		2%	29%	25%	
Approve	42%	6%	87%	33%	45%	6%	84%	37%	<b>3</b> %	90%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	8%	14%	8%	8%	8%	13%	7%	7%	14%
Strongly disapprove	43%	83%	3%	47%	45%	84%	7%	38%	88%	2%	37%
Disapprove	53%	92%	12%	61%	54%	92%	15%	<b>52</b> %	95%	9%	51%
Not sure	5%	2%	1%	7%	1%	2%	1%	12%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485) (516) (405) (1,			., 024)	(491) (505) (585)			(452)	(426)	(123)



7. Trump Focus

In general, do you think Donald Trump has spent the first 100 days of his second term...

	Gender				Δ	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Focused on America's most important issues	39%	43%	34%	35%	31%	41%	48%	47%	24%	25%	42%
Focused on issues that aren't very important	48%	44%	52%	51%	52%	46%	43%	42%	62%	56%	48%
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	14%	18%	13%	9%	11%	14%	19%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(777)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(519)	(338) (3	1,002)	(198)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	ID 202		2024 Vote			20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Focused on America's most important issues	39%	5%	78%	34%	43%	7%	79%	31%	5%	84%	43%
Focused on issues that aren't very important	48%	85%	12%	53%	49%	85%	13%	46%	88%	8%	46%
Not sure	14%	10%	10%	13%	8%	8%	8%	23%	7%	8%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 023)	(491)	(504)	(584)	(452)	(425)	(123)



8A. Trump Approval on Issues — Cost of living

		Ge	ender		A	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Strongly approve	12%	16%	8%	11%	7%	13%	17%	14%	7%	9%	15%
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	17%	18%	14%	21%	22%	22%	12%	12%	20%
Approve	31%	36%	25%	28%	22%	34%	39%	36%	20%	21%	35%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	21%	16%	12%	12%	15%	13%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	44%	39%	48%	38%	47%	45%	45%	40%	53%	53%	44%
Disapprove	59%	54%	63%	59%	63%	57%	56%	54%	66%	67%	58%
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	13%	15%	10%	5%	9%	14%	12%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(775)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(520)	(338) (3	1,001)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Strongly approve	12%	2%	28%	8%	15%	2%	29%	6%	1%	32%	13%
Somewhat approve	19%	3%	39%	15%	20%	3%	37%	16%	2%	40%	23%
Approve	31%	5%	67%	23%	36%	5%	67%	21%	<b>3</b> %	<b>72</b> %	36%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	11%	14%	18%	13%	12%	15%	17%	11%	13%	22%
Strongly disapprove	44%	81%	8%	46%	45%	80%	10%	43%	83%	6%	34%
Disapprove	59%	92%	23%	64%	58%	91%	25%	60%	93%	20%	57%
Not sure	11%	3%	10%	13%	6%	3%	8%	19%	3%	8%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(1, 595)	(485)	(515)	(405) (1	., 023)	(491)	(504)	(584)	(452)	(425)	(123)



8B. Trump Approval on Issues — Government spending

		Gender		Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Strongly approve	24%	28%	19%	16%	15%	25%	39%	30%	9%	15%	28%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	17%	22%	21%	19%	11%	19%	17%	18%	18%
Approve	42%	48%	36%	38%	36%	44%	49%	49%	26%	32%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	11%	17%	13%	10%	9%	10%	14%	14%	10%
Strongly disapprove	36%	31%	40%	33%	36%	37%	37%	33%	49%	39%	38%
Disapprove	48%	44%	51%	50%	49%	46%	46%	43%	63%	53%	48%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	13%	15%	9%	5%	8%	11%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(776)	(818)	(335)	(402)	(521)	(336) (	1,002)	(197)	(256)	(1,068)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Strongly approve	24%	1%	55%	18%	28%	2%	55%	15%	1%	60%	25%
Somewhat approve	18%	7%				8%	8% 27% 20%		6%	28%	25%
Approve	42%	8%	82%	39%	46%	10%	82%	35%	7%	88%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	7%	16%	10%	12%	8%	16%	11%	5%	20%
Strongly disapprove	36%	74%	4%	33%	39%	74%	5%	30%	77%	3%	25%
Disapprove	48%	87%	12%	49%	49%	85%	13%	46%	88%	7%	45%
Not sure	10%	5%	6%	12%	5%	4%	5%	19%	4%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(482)	(515)	(405) (1	., 020)	(489)	(504)	(585)	(450)	(425)	(122)



8C. Trump Approval on Issues — The economy

		Ge	Gender		Age				Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Strongly approve	17%	21%	12%	15%	10%	19%	23%	21%	8%	11%	21%
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	18%	20%	18%	20%	20%	23%	13%	11%	20%
Approve	36%	42%	31%	34%	28%	39%	43%	44%	21%	22%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	13%	17%	18%	9%	8%	11%	15%	15%	10%
Strongly disapprove	43%	39%	47%	40%	43%	44%	45%	38%	54%	52%	45%
Disapprove	56%	51%	60%	58%	60%	53%	52%	49%	70%	67%	55%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	8%	12%	8%	4%	6%	9%	11%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,588)	(774)	(814)	(333)	(399)	(518)	(338)	(996)	(199)	(254)	(1,064)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Strongly approve	17%	2%	40%	10%	20%	2%	39%	10%	2%	43%	15%
Somewhat approve	19%	4%	4% 37% 18%			4%	4% 36% 18%		3%	38%	24%
Approve	36%	6%	77%	28%	40%	6%	75%	29%	4%	81%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	9%	17%	10%	10%	10%	16%	9%	8%	23%
Strongly disapprove	43%	81%	7%	47%	45%	81%	9%	40%	85%	6%	32%
Disapprove	56%	92%	16%	64%	55%	92%	20%	56%	94%	14%	54%
Not sure	8%	3%	7%	8%	4%	2%	5%	15%	1%	5%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,588)	(484)	(510)	(404) (1	., 016)	(489)	(499)	(584)	(450)	(420)	(123)



8D. Trump Approval on Issues — Immigration

		Gender		Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Strongly approve	32%	38%	26%	22%	21%	38%	45%	40%	16%	18%	36%
Somewhat approve	16%	15%	16%	20%	19%	15%	8%	16%	15%	16%	14%
Approve	48%	53%	42%	42%	40%	54%	53%	56%	31%	33%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	10%	13%	12%	10%	7%	7%	17%	14%	9%
Strongly disapprove	36%	31%	41%	36%	39%	33%	38%	33%	43%	46%	39%
Disapprove	46%	42%	51%	49%	51%	42%	45%	40%	60%	60%	47%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	9%	9%	4%	2%	5%	10%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(774)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(520)	(336) (3	1,000)	(199)	(256)	(1,068)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Strongly approve	32%	4%	68%	27%	36%	4%	67%	25%	3%	72%	31%
Somewhat approve	16%	8%				8%	8% 20% 18%		6%	20%	27%
Approve	48%	13%	90%	43%	50%	12%	88%	43%	10%	92%	58%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	13%	4%	11%	9%	14%	3%	13%	14%	3%	6%
Strongly disapprove	36%	73%	4%	38%	39%	71%	8%	31%	74%	3%	33%
Disapprove	46%	86%	7%	49%	48%	86%	11%	44%	89%	7%	39%
Not sure	6%	2%	3%	8%	2%	2%	1%	13%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(484)	(513)	(405) (1	., 021)	(490)	(503)	(585)	(451)	(423)	(123)



8E. Trump Approval on Issues — Diversity, equity and inclusion (DEI)

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Strongly approve	25%	28%	22%	13%	16%	31%	37%	31%	6%	15%	29%
Somewhat approve	14%	16%	13%	18%	18%	14%	8%	16%	14%	12%	15%
Approve	39%	43%	35%	31%	34%	44%	45%	47%	21%	27%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	13%	7%	18%	11%	8%	5%	8%	13%	12%	8%
Strongly disapprove	38%	34%	43%	37%	40%	36%	43%	34%	53%	45%	42%
Disapprove	48%	47%	50%	54%	51%	43%	48%	42%	66%	57%	49%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	15%	15%	12%	7%	11%	14%	16%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(775)	(820)	(333)	(403)	(520)	(339) (	1,002)	(197)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Strongly approve	25%	3%	52%	22%	30%	4%	56%	16%	4%	59%	26%
Somewhat approve	14%	5%	25%	13%	15%	5%	24%	14%	3%	26%	20%
Approve	39%	9%	77%	35%	44%	9%	80%	29%	<b>7</b> %	85%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	7%	13%	9%	6%	10%
Strongly disapprove	38%	77%	4%	39%	42%	77%	7%	32%	81%	4%	31%
Disapprove	48%	87%	14%	51%	50%	87%	14%	46%	90%	10%	41%
Not sure	13%	4%	9%	14%	5%	4%	6%	25%	3%	5%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(485)	(514)	(405) (1	., 022)	(491)	(503)	(584)	(452)	(424)	(123)



8F. Trump Approval on Issues — Democracy

		Ge	ender		Δ	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Strongly approve	21%	25%	17%	16%	12%	24%	31%	26%	10%	13%	26%
Somewhat approve	15%	17%	13%	19%	14%	16%	13%	17%	14%	11%	15%
Approve	36%	42%	31%	35%	26%	40%	43%	43%	25%	24%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	8%	13%	15%	8%	6%	9%	13%	11%	9%
Strongly disapprove	40%	36%	44%	35%	41%	40%	45%	37%	49%	46%	43%
Disapprove	51%	49%	<b>52</b> %	48%	56%	48%	51%	46%	62%	57%	53%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	17%	18%	13%	6%	11%	13%	19%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,588)	(773)	(816)	(332)	(402)	(518)	(337)	(995)	(197)	(256)	(1,064)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Strongly approve	21%	2%	48%	15%	26%	3%	50%	12%	2%	55%	18%
Somewhat approve	15%	5%				4%	4% 25% 16%		2%	26%	21%
Approve	36%	7%	73%	32%	40%	6%	75%	28%	4%	81%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	8%	11%	13%	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	8%	18%
Strongly disapprove	40%	81%	6%	42%	44%	82%	8%	34%	85%	4%	32%
Disapprove	51%	89%	17%	54%	53%	90%	18%	46%	93%	12%	50%
Not sure	13%	3%	10%	14%	6%	3%	8%	26%	3%	7%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,588)	(483)	(509)	(405) (1	., 017)	(489)	(501)	(582)	(450)	(420)	(123)



#### 8G. Trump Approval on Issues — The war between Russia and Ukraine

		Gender			A	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Strongly approve	17%	21%	13%	18%	11%	19%	20%	20%	10%	12%	20%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	15%	15%	19%	19%	19%	22%	10%	11%	19%
Approve	35%	42%	28%	33%	30%	37%	39%	42%	21%	23%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	10%	14%	14%	12%	9%	11%	13%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	36%	32%	41%	31%	35%	36%	44%	35%	44%	39%	40%
Disapprove	49%	47%	51%	45%	49%	48%	53%	45%	58%	54%	51%
Not sure	16%	12%	21%	22%	21%	15%	8%	13%	22%	23%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 585)	(771)	(815)	(332)	(401)	(518)	(335)	(998)	(199)	(250)	(1,064)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vote	Э
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Strongly approve	17%	3%	39%	10%	19%	2%	37%	12%	2%	40%	16%
Somewhat approve	18%	6%	32%	19%	20%	6%	34%	15%	4%	36%	24%
Approve	35%	9%	71%	29%	39%	8%	71%	27%	6%	76%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	9%	16%	10%	11%	10%	16%	10%	8%	19%
Strongly disapprove	36%	70%	7%	37%	41%	75%	9%	28%	78%	7%	25%
Disapprove	49%	83%	16%	53%	<b>52</b> %	85%	19%	44%	88%	15%	44%
Not sure	16%	8%	13%	17%	9%	6%	10%	29%	6%	9%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,585)	(480)	(510)	(405) (1	., 016)	(486)	(502)	(581)	(447)	(423)	(123)



#### 9. Trump Better or Worse Than Expected

Looking back on his first 100 days back in office, has Donald Trump been a better or worse president than you expected?

		Gender			<b>A</b>	Age					Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Better	28%	32%	24%	26%	22%	29%	34%	34%	16%	18%	31%
Worse	44%	39%	48%	41%	45%	42%	47%	39%	59%	50%	45%
About the same	23%	24%	22%	26%	26%	23%	18%	23%	18%	25%	21%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	1%	4%	7%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Better	28%	4%	61%	20%	31%	4%	59%	21%	2%	64%	29%
Worse	44%	80%	9%	47%	45%	79%	12%	41%	83%	7%	39%
About the same	23%	14%	26%	28%	21%	16%	25%	29%	14%	25%	27%
Not sure	5%	1%	5%	5%	3%	1%	4%	9%	2%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



### 10A. Approve of Trump Actions on First 100 Days — Empowered Elon Musk and his Department of Government Efficiency to fire federal workers, terminate federal leases and cancel federal contracts

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	32%	37%	28%	25%	22%	36%	45%	41%	14%	19%	37%
Disapprove	55%	51%	59%	59%	61%	51%	49%	49%	68%	65%	55%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	15%	16%	13%	6%	10%	18%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 582)	(774)	(809)	(333)	(397)	(516)	(336)	(997)	(196)	(252)	(1,065)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	32%	3%	68%	27%	37%	5%	68%	24%	4%	73%	37%
Disapprove	55%	92%	21%	59%	55%	90%	21%	56%	91%	17%	53%
Not sure	13%	5%	12%	14%	8%	5%	11%	20%	5%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,582)	(481)	(513)	(400) (1	,018)	(489)	(503)	(576)	(450)	(423)	(123)



#### 10B. Approve of Trump Actions on First 100 Days — Imposed 10% tariffs on all imports into the U.S.

		Ge	ender	Age					Race			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters	
Approve	35%	41%	30%	29%	27%	39%	45%	43%	19%	23%	39%	
Disapprove	49%	46%	52%	55%	51%	46%	45%	44%	59%	59%	50%	
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	16%	21%	15%	10%	13%	22%	18%	12%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	
Weighted N	(1,580)	(767)	(813)	(330)	(400)	(514)	(336)	(995)	(197)	(252)	(1,064)	

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	35%	10%	68%	30%	39%	8%	71%	28%	6%	78%	33%
Disapprove	49%	82%	18%	51%	50%	83%	18%	47%	86%	11%	49%
Not sure	16%	8%	14%	19%	11%	9%	12%	25%	8%	11%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 580)	(481)	(511)	(402) (1	, 017)	(489)	(501)	(575)	(450)	(421)	(123)



#### 10C. Approve of Trump Actions on First 100 Days — Imposed 145% tariffs on imports from China

		Ge	ender		<b>A</b>	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	29%	34%	24%	20%	18%	36%	40%	36%	14%	16%	32%
Disapprove	56%	53%	59%	63%	62%	52%	50%	51%	67%	68%	57%
Not sure	15%	13%	16%	16%	20%	13%	10%	12%	19%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,588)	(773)	(815)	(334)	(401)	(516)	(337)	(998)	(197)	(254)	(1,065)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	29%	4%	60%	24%	33%	6%	60%	22%	4%	67%	23%
Disapprove	56%	92%	26%	56%	57%	89%	26%	55%	91%	19%	61%
Not sure	15%	4%	15%	19%	10%	5%	14%	23%	5%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 588)	(482)	(514)	(402) (1	, 017)	(489)	(502)	(582)	(450)	(423)	(123)



#### 10D. Approve of Trump Actions on First 100 Days — Imposed 25% tariffs on imported cars

		Ge	ender	Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	32%	37%	28%	24%	26%	36%	42%	40%	17%	19%	37%
Disapprove	53%	51%	56%	60%	55%	51%	49%	48%	65%	65%	53%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	16%	19%	13%	8%	12%	18%	15%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 590)	(774)	(816)	(335)	(402)	(520)	(334)	(999)	(197)	(255)	(1,067)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	32%	5%	67%	28%	37%	6%	68%	24%	4%	73%	36%
Disapprove	53%	89%	20%	55%	54%	89%	19%	53%	91%	15%	51%
Not sure	14%	6%	13%	18%	9%	5%	13%	23%	5%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 590)	(480)	(515)	(405) (1	, 019)	(487)	(505)	(583)	(448)	(426)	(123)



#### 10E. Approve of Trump Actions on First 100 Days — Imposed 25% tariffs on imports from Canada and Mexico

		Ge	ender		P	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	27%	31%	22%	22%	18%	30%	36%	33%	13%	16%	30%
Disapprove	57%	54%	60%	63%	62%	53%	53%	53%	64%	69%	58%
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	16%	20%	16%	11%	14%	24%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,580)	(773)	(807)	(331)	(398)	(516)	(336)	(995)	(195)	(252)	(1,059)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	27%	5%	56%	19%	30%	4%	57%	20%	3%	62%	26%
Disapprove	57%	90%	28%	61%	59%	90%	27%	55%	93%	22%	54%
Not sure	16%	5%	16%	20%	11%	5%	16%	25%	4%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 580)	(479)	(510)	(401) (1	, 014)	(489)	(500)	(577)	(450)	(422)	(121)



#### 10F. Approve of Trump Actions on First 100 Days — Changed the name of the Gulf of Mexico to the Gulf of America

		Gender			Δ	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	26%	31%	21%	28%	21%	26%	29%	31%	17%	13%	29%
Disapprove	55%	50%	60%	54%	57%	54%	56%	51%	62%	67%	55%
Not sure	19%	19%	20%	19%	23%	20%	15%	18%	21%	13% 67% 20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 591)	(774)	(817)	(333)	(402)	(520)	(336) (1	., 000)	(198)	(254)	(1,067)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	20 & 2024 Vote	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	26%	7%	51%	21%	29%	8%	50%	19%	8%	53%	29%
Disapprove	55%	86%	23%	59%	55%	85%	25%	56%	87%	20%	52%
Not sure	19%	7%	26%	19%	16%	7%	25%	25%	5%	27%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 591)	(484)	(516)	(401) (1	, 020)	(488)	(504)	(583)	(450)	(425)	(122)



### 10G. Approve of Trump Actions on First 100 Days — Invoked the Alien Enemies Act of 1798 in order to remove unauthorized immigrants without court hearings

		Gender			Δ	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	38%	43%	34%	29%	30%	44%	48%	47%	20%	22%	42%
Disapprove	48%	47%	50%	55%	51%	43%	47%	43%	59%	61%	50%
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	16%	19%	13%	5%	10%	22%	17%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 581)	(771)	(810)	(334)	(397)	(515)	(335)	(997)	(196)	(250)	(1,063)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	38%	7%	76%	32%	42%	8%	76%	32%	5%	81%	46%
Disapprove	48%	87%	12%	52%	50%	86%	15%	45%	90%	10%	40%
Not sure	13%	6%	12%	16%	8%	6%	9%	23%	5%	9%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,581)	(479)	(513)	(401) (1	, 016)	(487)	(501)	(576)	(448)	(422)	(122)



#### 11. Trump Challenges vs Biden Challenges During First 100 Days

Has Donald Trump faced bigger or smaller challenges during his first 100 days back in office than Joe Biden faced during his first 100 days in office?

		Gender			A	ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Bigger challenges than Biden	39%	43%	34%	28%	32%	44%	49%	45%	24%	31%	41%
About the same	21%	23%	19%	25%	22%	18%	20%	19%	22%	22%	19%
Smaller challenges than Biden	23%	22%	24%	19%	23%	26%	24%	23%	30%	19%	28%
Not sure	17%	12%	22%	28%	23%	12%	8%	12%	24%	28%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(520)	(339) (3	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Bigger challenges than Biden	39%	9%	75%	34%	41%	8%	74%	33%	7%	79%	43%
About the same	21%	25%	16%	24%	19%	26%	13%	24%	25%	14%	14%
Smaller challenges than Biden	23%	51%	3%	22%	29%	53%	6%	13%	56%	3%	21%
Not sure	17%	16%	6%	20%	10%	13%	7%	29%	12%	4%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 023)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



#### 12. Trump Performance vs Biden Performance During First 100 Days

How does Donald Trump's performance during his first 100 days back in office compare with Joe Biden's performance during his first 100 days in office?

		Ge	ender	Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Trump better	39%	42%	36%	28%	31%	44%	50%	48%	16%	25%	42%
About the same	8%	9%	8%	16%	10%	6%	3%	7%	8%	14%	7%
Trump worse	43%	40%	45%	39%	46%	42%	44%	37%	60%	47%	46%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	17%	13%	8%	3%	7%	16%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(777)	(817)	(334)	(403)	(518)	(339) (	1,002)	(198)	(255)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Trump better	39%	4%	82%	32%	42%	4%	79%	33%	2%	85%	46%
About the same	8%	6%	7%	11%	7%	4%	8%	12%	3%	7%	13%
Trump worse	43%	86%	6%	44%	47%	87%	8%	36%	91%	4%	32%
Not sure	10%	5%	6%	13%	5%	4%	5%	19%	4%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(484)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(582)	(452)	(426)	(123)



13. Threats to Future of U.S. Which of the following, if any, do you see as a threat to the future of the United States? Select all that apply

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge				Registered	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Cost of living	59%	56%	63%	57%	64%	60%	56%	58%	64%	59%	59%
China	45%	50%	40%	31%	37%	50%	60%	53%	30%	31%	50%
Tariffs	44%	41%	48%	42%	44%	43%	48%	42%	54%	44%	46%
Donald Trump	43%	38%	48%	38%	46%	43%	46%	40%	53%	49%	45%
Climate change	42%	39%	45%	41%	45%	38%	46%	42%	42%	41%	46%
Billionaires	40%	37%	42%	34%	46%	38%	42%	42%	36%	36%	42%
Artificial intelligence	35%	30%	39%	29%	32%	38%	38%	39%	20%	31%	36%
Immigration	34%	34%	34%	22%	30%	41%	41%	40%	27%	25%	36%
Republicans	33%	29%	36%	23%	33%	35%	39%	32%	44%	32%	38%
Democrats	29%	32%	27%	18%	21%	37%	39%	36%	13%	20%	33%
DEI	23%	26%	21%	9%	17%	27%	39%	26%	15%	18%	26%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	8%	5%	3%	1%	2%	8%	9%	2%
None of these	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (3	1, 002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party ID		2024		2024 V	ote	20	20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Cost of living	59%	71%	44%	67%	58%	70%	46%	62%	71%	44%	57%
China	45%	32%	64%	46%	51%	34%	68%	35%	34%	69%	52%
Tariffs	44%	69%	20%	51%	46%	71%	22%	42%	72%	16%	53%
Donald Trump	43%	83%	6%	46%	46%	84%	9%	39%	86%	5%	38%
Climate change	42%	70%	19%	44%	47%	72%	23%	33%	74%	20%	43%
Billionaires	40%	65%	17%	42%	42%	68%	17%	36%	71%	14%	34%
Artificial intelligence	35%	35%	37%	33%	36%	35%	37%	32%	35%	37%	37%

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						conti	nued fron	n previous pa	ge		
			Party ID	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Immigration	34%	19%	52%	33%	36%	17%	53%	31%	16%	57%	33%
Republicans	33%	68%	3%	34%	39%	70%	9%	23%	72%	5%	33%
Democrats	29%	6%	57%	26%	33%	8%	58%	22%	7%	63%	29%
DEI	23%	11%	36%	23%	27%	12%	42%	17%	11%	46%	21%
Not sure	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	9%	1%	1%	2%
None of these	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



14. Biggest Threat to Future of U.S.

Which of the following, if any, do you see as the BIGGEST threat to the future of the United States? Select one

		Ge	ender		Δ	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Donald Trump	27%	22%	31%	18%	23%	31%	33%	24%	38%	25%	28%
Democrats	13%	16%	10%	5%	4%	20%	19%	17%	3%	8%	15%
Republicans	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Artificial intelligence	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%
Cost of living	12%	11%	13%	15%	16%	12%	5%	10%	15%	15%	10%
Tariffs	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%
Billionaires	5%	6%	5%	7%	9%	3%	3%	6%	2%	9%	5%
DEI	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Climate change	7%	7%	6%	10%	11%	3%	3%	6%	6%	8%	7%
China	10%	15%	6%	12%	9%	8%	15%	11%	5%	8%	11%
Immigration	4%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	6%	6%	1%	3%	4%
None of these	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	12%	8%	4%	3%	4%	10%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	101%	99%	98%	98%	101%	97%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(776)	(820)	(334)	(403)	(521)	(339) (3	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

	_		Party ID		2024		2024 V	ote	20	20 & 2024 Vot	Э
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Donald Trump	27%	54%	3%	26%	29%	53%	5%	23%	56%	3%	22%
Democrats	13%	1%	30%	8%	15%	1%	30%	8%	1%	34%	9%
Republicans	4%	10%	0%	3%	6%	10%	1%	2%	11%	1%	3%
Artificial intelligence	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%	11%
Cost of living	12%	6%	13%	17%	9%	6%	12%	18%	6%	11%	14%
Tariffs	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%

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						cont	inued fron	n previous pa	ge		
			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Billionaires	5%	7%	2%	7%	5%	8%	2%	6%	9%	2%	3%
DEI	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Climate change	7%	9%	3%	9%	7%	10%	5%	6%	10%	3%	9%
China	10%	2%	19%	12%	11%	2%	20%	9%	2%	21%	12%
Immigration	4%	1%	9%	3%	5%	1%	8%	4%	0%	8%	5%
None of these	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%
Not sure	7%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	13%	2%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	102%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(583)	(452)	(426)	(123)



#### 15A. Trump Policies During First 100 Days — Arresting and deporting immigrants

Here are some policies Donald Trump has prioritized during his first 100 days back in office. For each, do you think Trump has ...

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Gone too far	47%	43%	50%	50%	52%	43%	45%	41%	60%	58%	49%
Been about right	29%	29%	29%	34%	29%	27%	29%	33%	24%	22%	30%
Not gone far enough	16%	21%	11%	5%	8%	24%	24%	20%	5%	9%	16%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	10%	10%	7%	2%	5%	11%	12%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(777)	(818)	(335)	(402)	(519)	(339) (	1,000)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party ID		2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vote	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Gone too far	47%	86%	11%	50%	50%	88%	14%	41%	91%	9%	45%
Been about right	29%	7%	56%	25%	30%	7%	52%	28%	5%	56%	33%
Not gone far enough	16%	3%	30%	16%	16%	2%	31%	15%	1%	33%	18%
Not sure	8%	4%	4%	10%	3%	3%	3%	16%	3%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(484)	(514)	(405) (1	, 022)	(490)	(504)	(583)	(451)	(425)	(123)



#### 15B. Trump Policies During First 100 Days — Raising tariffs on imported goods

Here are some policies Donald Trump has prioritized during his first 100 days back in office. For each, do you think Trump has ...

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Gone too far	57%	54%	59%	59%	61%	54%	53%	52%	71%	61%	58%
Been about right	28%	31%	25%	23%	21%	30%	36%	35%	12%	20%	31%
Not gone far enough	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	14%	15%	10%	6%	8%	14%	16%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1,589)	(771)	(817)	(335)	(402)	(516)	(336)	(994)	(199)	(256)	(1,068)

		Party ID		D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Gone too far	57%	89%	27%	61%	59%	90%	27%	53%	92%	22%	61%
Been about right	28%	6%	57%	21%	31%	5%	58%	21%	4%	64%	25%
Not gone far enough	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	1%	7%	5%	1%	7%	4%
Not sure	11%	3%	9%	14%	6%	4%	8%	21%	4%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,589)	(485)	(510)	(403) (1	, 020)	(491)	(502)	(580)	(452)	(423)	(123)



#### 15C. Trump Policies During First 100 Days — Eliminating diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs

Here are some policies Donald Trump has prioritized during his first 100 days back in office. For each, do you think Trump has ...

		Ge	ender		<b>A</b>	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Gone too far	45%	41%	49%	43%	50%	41%	48%	40%	66%	47%	49%
Been about right	28%	30%	25%	25%	26%	28%	32%	33%	12%	22%	30%
Not gone far enough	13%	17%	10%	10%	10%	16%	16%	17%	3%	8%	14%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	22%	14%	14%	5%	11%	19%	23%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 593)	(774)	(819)	(335)	(402)	(518)	(339)	(999)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party ID		2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Gone too far	45%	85%	11%	46%	49%	86%	13%	38%	89%	8%	43%
Been about right	28%	7%	53%	26%	30%	7%	53%	23%	6%	57%	29%
Not gone far enough	13%	3%	23%	14%	13%	2%	25%	13%	1%	27%	14%
Not sure	14%	4%	12%	15%	7%	4%	9%	26%	3%	8%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 593)	(485)	(512)	(405) (1	, 022)	(491)	(504)	(582)	(452)	(425)	(123)



#### 16. Approval of Donald Trump Third Term

Donald Trump recently refused to rule out the possibility of running for a third term as president, which is prohibited by the Constitution, saying "there are methods" for doing so and that he is "not joking." Would you approve or disapprove of Trump running for a third term?

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	21%	23%	20%	18%	18%	25%	21%	27%	12%	12%	23%
Disapprove	64%	62%	65%	63%	68%	59%	67%	59%	72%	73%	66%
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	19%	14%	15%	12%	15%	16%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(776)	(820)	(334)	(403)	(521)	(339) (	1,001)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	21%	5%	45%	13%	22%	4%	41%	19%	3%	44%	23%
Disapprove	64%	93%	34%	71%	67%	94%	39%	59%	96%	36%	62%
Not sure	15%	1%	21%	16%	11%	2%	20%	22%	1%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(483)	(516)	(405) (1	, 022)	(491)	(504)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(121)



#### 17. Heard About Hegseth Controviersies

How much have you heard or read about recent controversies involving Defense Secretary Pete Hegseth?

		Ge	ender		Δ	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
A lot	30%	36%	25%	16%	20%	34%	50%	33%	28%	24%	39%
A little	38%	41%	36%	39%	40%	38%	38%	40%	34%	35%	41%
Total heard about	69%	76%	61%	55%	59%	<b>72</b> %	88%	73%	62%	60%	80%
Nothing at all	31%	24%	39%	45%	41%	28%	12%	27%	38%	40%	20%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 592)	(776)	(816)	(333)	(402)	(520)	(338) (3	1,000)	(199)	(254)	(1,071)

			Party II	כ	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vote	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
A lot	30%	45%	27%	26%	41%	51%	31%	12%	53%	32%	25%
A little	38%	37%	42%	43%	41%	37%	47%	33%	36%	47%	46%
Total heard about	69%	82%	69%	69%	82%	88%	78%	45%	89%	<b>79</b> %	71%
Nothing at all	31%	18%	31%	31%	18%	12%	22%	55%	11%	21%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,592)	(483)	(516)	(405) (1	L, 024)	(491)	(505)	(580)	(452)	(426)	(123)



#### 18. Should Hegseth Be Replaced - No Signal Story

Do you think Pete Hegseth should continue to serve as defense secretary or be replaced?

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Hegseth should continue to serve as defense											
secretary	20%	26%	14%	12%	11%	22%	36%	26%	4%	10%	24%
Hegseth should be replaced	40%	42%	38%	32%	43%	42%	42%	38%	48%	42%	47%
Not sure	40%	32%	48%	56%	46%	36%	22%	35%	47%	48%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(793)	(393)	(401)	(161)	(209)	(259)	(164)	(497)	(97)	(130)	(519)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Hegseth should continue to serve as defense											
secretary	20%	6%	43%	13%	24%	3%	47%	12%	3%	51%	14%
Hegseth should be replaced	40%	72%	13%	48%	49%	79%	17%	27%	81%	13%	50%
Not sure	40%	22%	44%	39%	27%	17%	36%	61%	16%	36%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(793)	(239)	(264)	(197)	(495)	(246)	(240)	(304)	(231)	(211)	(47)



#### 19. Should Hegseth Be Replaced - Signal Story

Defense Secretary Pete Hegseth reportedly used the Signal messaging app on his personal smartphone to share detailed information about upcoming airstrikes in Yemen with two chat groups. One group accidentally included a journalist; the other included Hegseth's wife, brother and lawyer. Experts say the information could have endangered U.S. pilots if intercepted. The White House says the information wasn't classified. Do you think Hegseth should continue to serve as defense secretary or be replaced?

		G	Gender		Age				Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Hegseth should continue to serve as defense											
secretary	21%	24%	18%	10%	12%	24%	37%	26%	9%	14%	25%
Hegseth should be replaced	56%	59%	54%	60%	61%	53%	53%	54%	68%	56%	59%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	29%	27%	23%	9%	20%	23%	29%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(802)	(383)	(419)	(174)	(193)	(260)	(174)	(504)	(102)	(126)	(551)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Hegseth should continue to serve as defense											
secretary	21%	3%	42%	22%	26%	4%	49%	11%	3%	56%	18%
Hegseth should be replaced	56%	87%	35%	54%	60%	91%	32%	49%	93%	24%	65%
Not sure	22%	9%	23%	24%	13%	5%	19%	39%	4%	20%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(802)	(246)	(250)	(208)	(527)	(244)	(264)	(281)	(221)	(213)	(76)



#### 20. Approve of Funding Scientific Research at Colleges

Since World War II, the federal government has funded scientific research at private U.S. universities. Do you approve or disapprove of this arrangement?

		Ge	ender		A	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	57%	61%	54%	65%	61%	50%	56%	58%	68%	50%	61%
Disapprove	17%	17%	16%	11%	12%	20%	23%	20%	8%	14%	18%
Not sure	26%	22%	30%	25%	27%	30%	21%	22%	24%	36%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(777)	(817)	(333)	(403)	(520)	(338) (	1,001)	(198)	(256)	(1,069)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	57%	80%	41%	58%	62%	84%	41%	49%	85%	37%	61%
Disapprove	17%	5%	30%	16%	18%	4%	31%	15%	3%	33%	20%
Not sure	26%	15%	28%	26%	20%	12%	28%	36%	11%	30%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(485)	(514)	(405) (1	, 022)	(491)	(505)	(584)	(452)	(426)	(123)



21. Politics of U.S. Universities

How would you characterize the politics of U.S. universities?

		Gender			A	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Mostly liberal	42%	48%	37%	32%	37%	45%	55%	49%	29%	28%	49%
Mostly conservative	6%	6%	6%	12%	6%	4%	2%	5%	5%	11%	6%
Neither liberal nor conservative	25%	25%	26%	28%	28%	22%	24%	24%	30%	28%	28%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	28%	28%	28%	19%	21%	36%	33%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(776)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(519)	(339) (1	1,001)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

		Party		ס	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Mostly liberal	42%	27%	64%	44%	49%	31%	69%	30%	29%	71%	54%
Mostly conservative	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%
Neither liberal nor conservative	25%	44%	11%	25%	28%	45%	12%	21%	46%	10%	26%
Not sure	26%	22%	18%	26%	17%	20%	13%	43%	20%	12%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(485)	(515)	(405) (1	, 022)	(491)	(504)	(585)	(452)	(425)	(123)



#### 22. U.S. Universities Helping or Hurting America

How would you characterize the overall impact of U.S. universities on the country?

	Gender			Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
They are hurting America	25%	28%	21%	13%	16%	30%	38%	30%	8%	17%	27%
They are helping America	47%	49%	45%	58%	51%	41%	42%	45%	63%	46%	52%
They are neither helping nor hurting America	28%	23%	33%	29%	33%	29%	20%	25%	28%	37%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,590)	(776)	(814)	(334)	(403)	(516)	(337) (3	1,002)	(197)	(252)	(1,070)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
They are hurting America	25%	6%	45%	24%	27%	5%	49%	20%	4%	55%	16%
They are helping America	47%	77%	25%	49%	52%	80%	26%	39%	82%	20%	57%
They are neither helping nor hurting America	28%	17%	30%	27%	21%	15%	25%	41%	14%	25%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,590)	(484)	(516)	(404) (1	, 022)	(490)	(505)	(579)	(451)	(426)	(123)



#### 23. Approve of Harvard Refusing Trump

The Trump administration recently sent Harvard University a letter saying that it would lose billions of dollars in federal funding unless it changed its hiring, admissions and curriculum to ensure the campus is "viewpoint diverse." Harvard refused. Do you approve or disapprove of Harvard's decision?

		G	ender	nder Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	48%	50%	46%	52%	45%	46%	51%	48%	58%	46%	53%
Disapprove	31%	33%	29%	25%	28%	32%	39%	36%	18%	23%	33%
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	23%	27%	23%	10%	16%	24%	32%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(520)	(339) (3	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	48%	73%	31%	43%	54%	79%	31%	37%	81%	29%	47%
Disapprove	31%	14%	51%	30%	32%	10%	53%	28%	9%	57%	28%
Not sure	21%	12%	18%	27%	14%	11%	16%	34%	9%	14%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 023)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(122)



#### 24. Approve of Trump Freezing Research Grants

In response to Harvard's refusal, the Trump administration froze more than \$2 billion in research grants to the university and threatened its tax-exempt status. Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration's actions?

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	35%	40%	30%	24%	27%	39%	47%	43%	14%	21%	39%
Disapprove	49%	46%	51%	56%	55%	41%	46%	44%	69%	56%	50%
Not sure	17%	14%	19%	20%	19%	20%	6%	14%	17%	23%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(775)	(819)	(335)	(402)	(519)	(338) (3	L, 000)	(199)	(255)	(1,069)

			Party II	2024			2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	35%	5%	73%	27%	39%	6%	72%	27%	4%	78%	37%
Disapprove	49%	86%	14%	51%	51%	87%	15%	45%	90%	10%	44%
Not sure	17%	9%	13%	23%	11%	7%	13%	28%	6%	12%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(484)	(514)	(405) (1	, 022)	(491)	(504)	(583)	(452)	(423)	(123)



25. View on Funds to Universities

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
"No government — regardless of which party is in power — should dictate what private universities can teach, whom they can admit and hire, and which areas of study and inquiry they can pursue."  "The gravy train of federal assistance to institutions like Harvard is coming to an end. Taxpayer funds are a privilege, and Harvard fails to meet the	48%	46%	51%	55%	52%	43%	45%	45%	60%	51%	51%
basic conditions required to access that privilege."	35%	40%	29%	23%	27%	39%	47%	43%	17%	22%	38%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	21%	21%	18%	8%	12%	23%	27%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(777)	(819)	(335)	(402)	(521)		., 002)	(199)	(255)	(1,070)

			Party ID		2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	Э
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
"No government — regardless of which party is in power — should dictate what private universities can teach, whom they can admit and hire, and which areas of study and inquiry they can pursue."	48%	84%	17%	51%	51%	83%	19%	44%	86%	13%	49%
"The gravy train of federal assistance to institutions like Harvard is coming to an end. Taxpayer funds are a privilege, and Harvard fails to meet the basic conditions required to access that											
privilege."	35%	6%	69%	30%	38%	8%	69%	28%	6%	75%	34%
						contir	nued on th	ne next page			



						cont	inued fron	n previous pa	ge		
			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	9
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Not sure	17%	10%	14%	19%	11%	9%	13%	28%	8%	12%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(484)	(516)	(405) (1	, 022)	(490)	(505)	(585)	(451)	(425)	(123)



#### 26A. Trump Tariff Impact — They will raise hundreds of billions of dollars in revenue for the U.S. government

		Ge	ender		<b>A</b>	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Mostly agree	38%	45%	32%	34%	34%	40%	43%	43%	27%	31%	40%
Mostly disagree	33%	30%	36%	33%	31%	34%	35%	32%	38%	35%	37%
Not sure	29%	25%	32%	33%	35%	26%	21%	26%	35%	33%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 585)	(775)	(810)	(334)	(401)	(515)	(335)	(994)	(198)	(255)	(1,063)

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New	
Mostly agree	38%	16%	66%	32%	41%	17%	65%	33%	15%	71%	36%	
Mostly disagree	33%	58%	11%	37%	37%	62%	14%	27%	64%	9%	35%	
Not sure	29%	26%	23%	31%	22%	21%	21%	41%	20%	19%	30%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	
Weighted N	(1, 585)	(483)	(508)	(404) (1	, 016)	(490)	(498)	(580)	(452)	(420)	(121)	



#### 26B. Trump Tariff Impact — They will force other countries to cut trade deals that are more favorable to the U.S.

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Mostly agree	49%	53%	45%	46%	43%	51%	56%	50%	44%	47%	51%
Mostly disagree	27%	27%	27%	26%	30%	25%	28%	28%	26%	29%	30%
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	28%	27%	24%	16%	21%	30%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 588)	(773)	(815)	(333)	(401)	(519)	(335)	(996)	(197)	(255)	(1,068)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Mostly agree	49%	36%	66%	48%	51%	33%	70%	45%	32%	73%	53%
Mostly disagree	27%	44%	13%	28%	30%	49%	12%	22%	50%	11%	25%
Not sure	24%	19%	21%	24%	18%	18%	17%	34%	18%	16%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,588)	(481)	(511)	(405) (1	, 022)	(491)	(504)	(578)	(452)	(424)	(122)



#### 26C. Trump Tariff Impact — They will cause a recession

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Mostly agree	53%	54%	53%	54%	55%	51%	55%	49%	66%	58%	57%
Mostly disagree	23%	27%	19%	23%	17%	23%	29%	26%	14%	17%	24%
Not sure	24%	20%	27%	23%	28%	26%	16%	25%	20%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,587)	(772)	(814)	(334)	(399)	(517)	(336)	(997)	(196)	(256)	(1,067)

			Party II	D 2024			2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Mostly agree	53%	84%	32%	52%	57%	85%	30%	47%	86%	26%	56%
Mostly disagree	23%	7%	39%	23%	25%	6%	43%	20%	5%	46%	25%
Not sure	24%	9%	29%	25%	18%	9%	27%	33%	9%	28%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 587)	(482)	(510)	(404) (1	, 019)	(488)	(503)	(579)	(449)	(423)	(123)



#### 26D. Trump Tariff Impact — They will force companies to make things in America rather than elsewhere

		Ge	ender		<b>A</b>	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Mostly agree	49%	52%	46%	45%	47%	52%	51%	54%	35%	44%	52%
Mostly disagree	31%	30%	32%	28%	31%	32%	33%	30%	41%	28%	34%
Not sure	20%	19%	22%	28%	22%	16%	17%	16%	24%	29%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 585)	(769)	(816)	(334)	(401)	(515)	(335)	(995)	(197)	(254)	(1,067)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote 2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Mostly agree	49%	26%	80%	40%	52%	23%	81%	44%	20%	86%	55%
Mostly disagree	31%	55%	10%	35%	34%	61%	9%	24%	63%	6%	27%
Not sure	20%	19%	10%	25%	14%	16%	9%	32%	17%	7%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 585)	(482)	(509)	(403) (1	, 019)	(490)	(502)	(578)	(451)	(422)	(123)



#### 26E. Trump Tariff Impact — They will increase the amount I personally pay for goods and services

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Mostly agree	69%	69%	69%	70%	67%	66%	72%	69%	76%	63%	72%
Mostly disagree	14%	16%	12%	17%	12%	16%	11%	13%	9%	19%	13%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	13%	21%	18%	17%	18%	15%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 587)	(773)	(814)	(333)	(403)	(517)	(335)	(995)	(199)	(256)	(1,065)

		Party ID 2024 2024 Vote				2020 & 2024 Vote					
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Mostly agree	69%	87%	55%	72%	72%	89%	56%	63%	91%	54%	67%
Mostly disagree	14%	8%	22%	11%	13%	5%	20%	16%	4%	21%	15%
Not sure	17%	5%	23%	17%	15%	6%	24%	21%	5%	25%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 587)	(481)	(513)	(405) (1	, 020)	(488)	(505)	(578)	(449)	(424)	(123)



#### 26F. Trump Tariff Impact — They will give China the upper hand over the U.S.

		Gender Age							Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Mostly agree	36%	37%	35%	35%	37%	34%	38%	35%	40%	34%	41%
Mostly disagree	37%	40%	34%	37%	28%	39%	44%	42%	29%	24%	37%
Not sure	28%	23%	32%	28%	35%	27%	18%	23%	31%	42%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,587)	(775)	(812)	(333)	(401)	(517)	(336)	(998)	(199)	(253)	(1,067)

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote			20	020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New		
Mostly agree	36%	58%	21%	36%	41%	61%	22%	26%	63%	20%	32%		
Mostly disagree	37%	17%	59%	33%	37%	15%	60%	35%	14%	64%	37%		
Not sure	28%	25%	21%	31%	21%	24%	18%	39%	23%	16%	31%		
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		
Weighted N	(1,587)	(482)	(512)	(403) (1	, 020)	(491)	(501)	(579)	(452)	(422)	(123)		



#### 27. Trump Tariffs Short-Term Effect on the Economy

In the short term, do you think Trump's tariffs are having more of a positive effect or more of a negative effect on the U.S. economy?

		Gender Age							Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
More positive	19%	23%	16%	16%	13%	22%	24%	24%	9%	12%	22%
More negative	58%	54%	62%	57%	61%	56%	57%	54%	68%	62%	60%
Neither positive nor negative	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%	13%	15%	13%	15%	12%	11%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	12%	14%	9%	4%	8%	8%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(775)	(819)	(335)	(402)	(518)	(338) (1	1,001)	(199)	(255)	(1,069)

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote			20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
More positive	19%	5%	41%	14%	22%	4%	41%	14%	3%	45%	19%
More negative	58%	90%	29%	64%	61%	90%	32%	53%	93%	26%	60%
Neither positive nor negative	13%	3%	18%	14%	11%	4%	19%	17%	3%	21%	9%
Not sure	10%	2%	12%	8%	6%	2%	8%	17%	1%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(484)	(514)	(405) (1	, 021)	(491)	(502)	(585)	(452)	(423)	(123)



#### 28. Trump Tariffs Long-Term Effect on the Economy

How about in the future? In the long term, do you think Donald Trump's tariffs will have more of a positive effect or more of a negative effect on the U.S. economy?

		Gender Age							Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
More positive	34%	39%	29%	30%	26%	38%	41%	43%	18%	18%	39%
More negative	46%	43%	50%	47%	50%	44%	46%	42%	58%	52%	47%
Neither positive nor negative	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	8%	12%	5%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	16%	17%	11%	9%	10%	16%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(776)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(519)	(338) (	1,001)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
More positive	34%	6%	70%	29%	39%	7%	72%	24%	5%	80%	29%
More negative	46%	82%	13%	51%	48%	83%	13%	44%	85%	8%	45%
Neither positive nor negative	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	10%	3%	6%	10%
Not sure	13%	8%	11%	12%	8%	7%	8%	22%	6%	6%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(485)	(516)	(404) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(583)	(452)	(426)	(123)



29. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Gender Age							Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Excellent	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	4%	1%	3%	8%	6%	4%
Good	21%	26%	16%	25%	19%	17%	26%	26%	10%	15%	24%
Total excellent / good	25%	32%	19%	29%	25%	21%	28%	29%	18%	20%	28%
Fair	36%	37%	35%	34%	34%	36%	40%	38%	34%	29%	37%
Poor	35%	29%	41%	31%	37%	40%	30%	32%	43%	42%	33%
Total fair / poor	71%	66%	76%	65%	71%	76%	70%	70%	77%	71%	70%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (3	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote			20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Excellent	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%	8%
Good	21%	9%	38%	17%	24%	10%	39%	16%	8%	42%	23%
Total excellent / good	25%	12%	46%	19%	28%	12%	45%	19%	11%	47%	31%
Fair	36%	33%	40%	38%	37%	35%	39%	34%	36%	39%	36%
Poor	35%	51%	13%	41%	33%	50%	15%	39%	51%	12%	32%
Total fair / poor	71%	84%	<b>52</b> %	<b>79</b> %	70%	85%	54%	74%	87%	52%	68%
Don't know	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	7%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	., 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



30. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Gender				.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Getting better	19%	24%	15%	17%	13%	23%	23%	24%	12%	11%	23%
About the same	23%	26%	20%	22%	26%	21%	24%	24%	18%	22%	23%
Getting worse	51%	44%	58%	51%	52%	51%	51%	47%	61%	58%	49%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	10%	9%	5%	3%	6%	10%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(777)	(818)	(333)	(403)	(521)	(339) (1	., 002)	(199)	(254)	(1,069)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Getting better	19%	4%	43%	13%	23%	4%	43%	13%	3%	48%	20%
About the same	23%	11%	34%	23%	23%	11%	35%	22%	10%	36%	29%
Getting worse	51%	81%	16%	58%	49%	82%	17%	54%	85%	12%	44%
Not sure	7%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	5%	11%	3%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 595)	(485)	(514)	(405) (1	, 021)	(491)	(503)	(585)	(452)	(423)	(123)



31. State of Current Economic Situation

How would you describe your current economic situation?

		Ge	Gender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Excellent	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	8%	3%	5%
Good	28%	30%	26%	30%	30%	23%	33%	34%	18%	22%	34%
Total excellent / good	33%	37%	29%	36%	35%	27%	36%	38%	27%	25%	40%
Fair	39%	40%	39%	33%	36%	42%	45%	37%	44%	37%	39%
Poor	26%	22%	29%	26%	27%	28%	19%	23%	27%	31%	20%
Total fair / poor	65%	61%	68%	59%	63%	70%	64%	61%	71%	69%	59%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	6%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339)	(1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vote	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Excellent	5%	4%	8%	2%	6%	4%	7%	3%	4%	8%	5%
Good	28%	26%				28%	28% 42% 17%		26%	42%	43%
Total excellent / good	33%	30%	47%	27%	40%	32%	50%	20%	30%	50%	47%
Fair	39%	41%	37%	42%	39%	43%	36%	39%	44%	36%	35%
Poor	26%	27%	15%	30%	19%	25%	13%	37%	25%	13%	15%
Total fair / poor	65%	68%	<b>52</b> %	<b>72</b> %	<b>59%</b>	68%	49%	76%	69%	50%	50%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	., 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



32. Personally Paying More or Less Money

Compared to a few years ago, are you...?

		Ge	ender		A	ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Paying more money for the same goods and services	79%	76%	82%	71%	79%	79%	87%	80%	79%	74%	81%
Paying less money for the same goods and services	4%	6%	3%	9%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	9%	4%
Paying about the same amount of money for the same goods and services	12%	14%	10%	13%	10%	14%	11%	14%	9%	8%	12%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	7%	7%	3%	1%	2%	7%	9%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(777)	(819)	(335)	(402)	(521)	(339) (1	1,001)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Paying more money for the same goods and services	79%	89%	69%	82%	81%	92%	72%	76%	93%	70%	78%
Paying less money for the same goods and services	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	6%	3%
Paying about the same amount of money for the same goods and services	12%	3%	22%	12%	12%	4%	20%	13%	3%	22%	13%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	7%	2%	2%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(584)	(452)	(426)	(123)



33. U.S. Economy in Recession

Is the U.S. economy in a recession?

		Ge	ender	nder					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	28%	25%	30%	29%	32%	27%	23%	24%	35%	33%	28%
No	35%	43%	28%	33%	30%	36%	43%	40%	30%	23%	39%
Not sure	37%	33%	41%	38%	39%	38%	33%	36%	35%	43%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(777)	(818)	(335)	(403)	(519)	(339) (3	1,002)	(198)	(256)	(1,070)

		Party ID		)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	28%	36%	18%	31%	28%	40%	17%	27%	40%	14%	29%
No	35%	26%	49%	35%	40%	27%	54%	26%	26%	56%	40%
Not sure	37%	38%	32%	34%	32%	33%	30%	47%	34%	29%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(483)	(516)	(405) (1	, 022)	(489)	(505)	(585)	(450)	(426)	(123)



34. U.S. Economy Headed for Recession

Do you think the U.S. economy is heading for a recession?

		Gender			<b>A</b>	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	29%	28%	29%	26%	31%	29%	28%	28%	28%	28%	29%
No	17%	22%	13%	15%	13%	19%	22%	20%	12%	12%	20%
Not sure	26%	25%	27%	30%	25%	25%	26%	27%	25%	28%	22%
Already in recession	28%	25%	31%	29%	32%	27%	23%	24%	35%	33%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	(1, 593)	(775)	(818)	(334)	(403)	(518)	(338) (	1,000)	(198)	(256)	(1,068)

			Party ID		2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	29%	46%	15%	28%	30%	43%	17%	27%	44%	15%	27%
No	17%	4%	35%	14%	20%	5%	36%	13%	4%	38%	21%
Not sure	26%	14%	32%	27%	21%	12%	31%	34%	12%	32%	23%
Already in recession	28%	36%	18%	31%	28%	40%	17%	27%	40%	14%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 593)	(482)	(515)	(404) (1	, 021)	(489)	(504)	(583)	(450)	(425)	(123)



35. Trend in Grocery Prices

Do you think grocery prices are going up or going down right now in America?

		Ge	ender		4	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Going up	71%	68%	75%	74%	78%	67%	67%	69%	80%	73%	70%
Going down	7%	9%	5%	3%	3%	11%	8%	8%	1%	8%	8%
Staying the same	18%	19%	17%	15%	14%	19%	23%	20%	8%	14%	19%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%	11%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(776)	(819)	(335)	(401)	(521)	(339) (1	L, 000)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Going up	71%	88%	52%	75%	70%	89%	50%	74%	91%	47%	70%
Going down	7%	1%	13%	7%	8%	2%	14%	5%	1%	15%	10%
Staying the same	18%	7%	31%	16%	19%	6%	32%	15%	5%	35%	16%
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(485)	(516)	(404) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(582)	(452)	(426)	(123)



36. Concern Afford Groceries

How concerned are you about being able to afford groceries?

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very concerned	35%	30%	40%	39%	35%	39%	24%	28%	53%	46%	31%
Somewhat concerned	38%	37%	39%	33%	39%	37%	45%	41%	26%	33%	39%
Total very/somewhat concerned	73%	67%	79%	73%	73%	75%	69%	70%	79%	79%	69%
Not very concerned	18%	22%	14%	19%	19%	18%	17%	21%	16%	13%	22%
Not at all concerned	7%	8%	6%	3%	5%	5%	14%	8%	2%	4%	8%
Total not very/not concerned	25%	30%	20%	23%	23%	23%	31%	29%	18%	17%	30%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(776)	(820)	(335)	(402)	(521)	(339) (	1,002)	(199)	(255)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very concerned	35%	43%	22%	36%	31%	40%	21%	42%	41%	19%	31%
Somewhat concerned	38%	40%	39%	39%	38%	41%	35%	39%	41%	36%	35%
Total very/somewhat concerned	73%	83%	61%	<b>75%</b>	69%	81%	56%	81%	83%	55%	66%
Not very concerned	18%	12%	29%	17%	23%	14%	31%	10%	13%	32%	26%
Not at all concerned	7%	4%	10%	6%	8%	4%	12%	4%	4%	13%	7%
Total not very/not concerned	25%	16%	39%	23%	31%	18%	43%	14%	17%	45%	33%
Not sure	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(484)	(516)	(405) (1	L, 023)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(425)	(123)



#### **37. Changing Grocery Prices Affect Purchases**

Are changing grocery prices affecting what you choose to buy?

		Ge	ender	Age					Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	77%	70%	83%	76%	78%	78%	75%	74%	84%	83%	76%
No	23%	30%	17%	24%	22%	22%	25%	26%	16%	17%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(776)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(520)	(339)	(1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party ID		2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	77%	85%	68%	76%	75%	86%	66%	79%	86%	67%	64%
No	23%	15%	32%	24%	25%	14%	34%	21%	14%	33%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(485)	(515)	(405) (1	, 023)	(491)	(504)	(585)	(452)	(425)	(123)



#### 38. Changing Grocery Prices Affect Shopping Locations

Are changing grocery prices affecting where you choose to shop?

		Ge	ender Age			\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	64%	57%	70%	68%	67%	65%	54%	59%	75%	71%	62%
No	36%	43%	30%	32%	33%	35%	46%	41%	25%	29%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,591)	(774)	(818)	(335)	(400)	(519)	(337)	(999)	(197)	(256)	(1,067)

			Party II	D	2024	2024 Vote			20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	64%	73%	52%	64%	62%	72%	51%	68%	73%	51%	57%
No	36%	27%	48%	36%	38%	28%	49%	32%	27%	49%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,591)	(483)	(514)	(404) (1	, 020)	(489)	(503)	(583)	(450)	(424)	(123)



#### 39. Cutting Back on Spending

Outside of groceries, are you currently cutting back spending on non-essential items (toys, clothing, beauty items, houseware, etc.) compared to what you were purchasing a year ago?

		Gender			<b>A</b>	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	69%	64%	74%	66%	73%	70%	67%	67%	75%	75%	69%
No	24%	30%	18%	22%	20%	27%	27%	27%	20%	16%	26%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	11%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	D 2024			2024 V	ote	20	20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	69%	81%	60%	66%	69%	82%	56%	70%	83%	56%	59%
No	24%	15%	35%	24%	27%	14%	39%	20%	12%	40%	33%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	10%	5%	5%	5%	10%	4%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



40. Motivation for Cutting Spending

Which is a bigger motivation for your cutting back on spending?

	Gender				Δ	\ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Financial concerns	39%	34%	43%	34%	42%	41%	35%	38%	45%	38%	39%
To consume less	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	4%
Both equally	24%	23%	25%	24%	22%	25%	25%	23%	26%	29%	23%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Not asked - Not cutting spending or not sure	31%	36%	26%	34%	27%	30%	33%	33%	25%	25%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(776)	(820)	(334)	(403)	(521)	(339) (	1,001)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

		Party ID		2024			2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Financial concerns	39%	46%	33%	36%	38%	46%	30%	40%	47%	31%	28%
To consume less	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Both equally	24%	29%	18%	27%	25%	31%	18%	24%	31%	17%	25%
Other	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Not asked - Not cutting spending or not sure	31%	19%	40%	34%	31%	18%	44%	30%	17%	44%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(485)	(515)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(583)	(452)	(426)	(123)



#### 41. Rethinking Big Purchases

Are you rethinking any plans to make big purchases (such as a car, new phone, furniture, vacation)?

		Ge	ender	Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	50%	50%	50%	45%	55%	53%	44%	49%	52%	48%	52%
No	40%	39%	40%	39%	33%	39%	49%	42%	37%	36%	40%
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	15%	11%	7%	7%	8%	11%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(775)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(518)	(338)	(999)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	Э
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	50%	63%	42%	49%	52%	65%	40%	46%	66%	40%	44%
No	40%	29%	50%	40%	40%	28%	52%	40%	27%	53%	43%
Not sure	10%	9%	8%	11%	8%	7%	9%	14%	7%	7%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(485)	(513)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(581)	(452)	(426)	(123)



#### 42. More or Less Anxious About Finances

Compared to a year ago, do you feel...?

		Ge	ender		A	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
More anxious about finances	59%	53%	64%	60%	63%	57%	55%	55%	61%	68%	57%
Less anxious about finances	11%	14%	8%	11%	10%	11%	11%	12%	10%	8%	12%
About the same	28%	29%	26%	25%	23%	30%	34%	32%	23%	19%	29%
Not sure	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	0%	1%	6%	5%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(777)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(519)	(339) (1	L, 002)	(198)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party II	ס	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vote	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
More anxious about finances	59%	80%	37%	59%	57%	79%	35%	62%	81%	31%	57%
Less anxious about finances	11%	3%	20%	9%	13%	3%	22%	7%	3%	24%	10%
About the same	28%	15%	41%	29%	29%	15%	42%	26%	14%	44%	31%
Not sure	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(485)	(516)	(404) (1	, 022)	(490)	(505)	(585)	(451)	(426)	(123)



#### 43. More or Less Stress About Tariffs

Are the new tariffs making you feel...?

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
More stress	56%	53%	59%	60%	61%	52%	51%	51%	65%	64%	57%
Less stress	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%
No change	29%	33%	25%	22%	22%	33%	37%	34%	19%	20%	31%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	11%	12%	9%	6%	9%	11%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 592)	(774)	(818)	(335)	(401)	(519)	(338)	(999)	(198)	(255)	(1,068)

			Party II	כ	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
More stress	56%	87%	29%	57%	57%	87%	27%	55%	90%	21%	59%
Less stress	5%	2%	11%	4%	7%	1%	12%	3%	1%	14%	3%
No change	29%	6%	51%	29%	31%	7%	54%	25%	5%	58%	34%
Not sure	10%	5%	9%	10%	6%	4%	7%	17%	5%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 592)	(485)	(513)	(405) (1	, 021)	(491)	(502)	(583)	(452)	(423)	(123)



44. Worry About U.S. Birthrate

The U.S. birth rate has fallen significantly over the past 20 years. How worried are you about this decline?

		Ge	ender		Δ	ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very worried	8%	8%	8%	11%	9%	7%	6%	6%	16%	9%	8%
Somewhat worried	24%	30%	19%	22%	26%	22%	28%	24%	17%	28%	28%
Total very/somewhat worried	32%	38%	27%	33%	35%	29%	34%	30%	33%	37%	36%
Not very worried	30%	29%	31%	27%	30%	30%	34%	33%	29%	21%	31%
Not at all worried	29%	27%	31%	29%	26%	33%	27%	32%	24%	26%	28%
Total not very/not worried	59%	56%	63%	56%	56%	63%	61%	65%	53%	47%	59%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	11%	9%	8%	6%	5%	14%	16%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(520)	(339) (	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vote	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very worried	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Somewhat worried	24%	23%				22%	34%	18%	22%	34%	34%
Total very/somewhat worried	32%	32%	37%	31%	36%	30%	42%	25%	30%	42%	42%
Not very worried	30%	31%	33%	29%	32%	31%	32%	27%	30%	33%	32%
Not at all worried	29%	32%	26%	29%	27%	33%	21%	33%	34%	21%	21%
Total not very/not worried	59%	63%	59%	58%	59%	63%	53%	61%	64%	54%	53%
Not sure	8%	5%			5%	6%	4%	14%	6%	4%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,597)			(405) (1	, 024)	(491) (505) (584		(584)	(452)	(426)	(123)



45. Children Under 18

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

		Ge	ender		A	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	24%	23%	25%	22%	49%	21%	2%	24%	17%	32%	27%
No	76%	77%	75%	78%	51%	79%	98%	76%	83%	68%	73%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339)	(1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	24%	24%	27%	23%	27%	24%	31%	19%	23%	28%	42%
No	76%	76%	73%	77%	73%	76%	69%	81%	77%	72%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



**46. Parent**Do you have children?

		Ge	ender		A	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	57%	51%	63%	25%	54%	67%	77%	60%	44%	56%	63%
No	43%	49%	37%	75%	46%	33%	23%	40%	56%	44%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (3	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID		D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	57%	54%	66%	51%	64%	58%	72%	44%	58%	74%	60%
No	43%	46%	34%	49%	36%	42%	28%	56%	42%	26%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



47. Hope to Have Children

Do you hope to have [children / more children] in the future?

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	24%	29%	20%	66%	33%	6%	1%	18%	41%	33%	21%
No	67%	60%	73%	19%	53%	89%	97%	75%	50%	56%	73%
Not sure	9%	11%	7%	14%	15%	5%	2%	7%	8%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 595)	(775)	(820)	(335)	(401)	(521)	(339) (1	1,000)	(199)	(256)	(1,069)

			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	24%	23%	25%	23%	19%	18%	21%	32%	18%	18%	31%
No	67%	70%	71%	65%	74%	75%	73%	55%	77%	77%	56%
Not sure	9%	7%	5%	12%	6%	7%	6%	13%	6%	5%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(485)	(514)	(405) (1	, 021)	(491)	(503)	(585)	(452)	(424)	(123)



48. Reasons for No Children

What are the reasons you don't have children? Select all that apply.

Asked of those without children

		Ge	ender		A	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
I'm single	50%	58%	40%	67%	46%	40%	26%	47%	61%	49%	46%
I can't afford them	32%	31%	34%	34%	41%	26%	18%	31%	28%	36%	33%
I prefer my life as it is	26%	25%	28%	23%	32%	27%	23%	27%	17%	35%	28%
I'd just rather not have children	25%	24%	27%	17%	31%	31%	22%	28%	17%	25%	27%
I'm not ready yet	24%	24%	24%	47%	21%	4%	1%	16%	38%	29%	20%
I'm beyond childbearing age	20%	13%	28%	0%	6%	43%	66%	24%	18%	9%	27%
I'm worried about the future of the planet	19%	16%	22%	19%	23%	17%	11%	22%	8%	24%	22%
I don't think I'd be a good parent	12%	13%	11%	12%	17%	8%	7%	13%	8%	15%	12%
Other (specify)	9%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	14%	11%	4%	8%	8%
I'm worried about passing on my health challenges	9%	6%	12%	9%	13%	6%	2%	9%	6%	8%	9%
I have fertility challenges	8%	4%	12%	3%	11%	13%	5%	7%	3%	11%	8%
I'm worried about how it would affect my career	7%	5%	9%	10%	9%	1%	2%	7%	4%	9%	8%
My partner isn't ready yet	5%	5%	6%	8%	6%	4%	0%	4%	3%	8%	5%
Weighted N	(686)	(384)	(302)	(251)	(185)	(170)	(79)	(397)	(112)	(112)	(393)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
l'm single	50%	45%	51%	54%	47%	43%	52%	54%	44%	50%	49%
I can't afford them	32%	33%	18%	42%	33%	40%	23%	32%	41%	24%	19%
I prefer my life as it is	26%	36%	14%	29%	30%	36%	19%	23%	36%	16%	34%
I'd just rather not have children	25%	30%	14%	31%	28%	33%	17%	23%	34%	20%	13%
I'm not ready yet	24%	21%	19%	29%	18%	17%	19%	30%	16%	12%	37%
I'm beyond childbearing age	20%	26%	21%	17%	29%	30%	30%	9%	31%	32%	24%

continued on the next page ...



						conti	nued fron	n previous pa	ge		
			Party ID	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	<b>e</b>
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
I'm worried about the future of the planet	19%	28%	7%	22%	23%	33%	8%	15%	34%	8%	11%
I don't think I'd be a good parent	12%	15%	5%	14%	13%	16%	7%	12%	16%	8%	6%
Other (specify)	9%	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	10%	4%
I'm worried about passing on my health challenges	9%	10%	4%	8%	10%	11%	7%	8%	11%	8%	4%
I have fertility challenges	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	11%	2%
I'm worried about how it would affect my career	7%	11%	3%	5%	8%	10%	6%	5%	9%	6%	9%
My partner isn't ready yet	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	9%	4%
Weighted N	(686)	(221)	(175)	(197)	(364)	(207)	(142)	(329)	(190)	(111)	(49)



#### 49. Would Otherwise Have Children

Do you think you would already have children if not for the reason or reasons you selected above? Asked of those without children

		Ge	ender	Age					Race			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters	
Yes	36%	36%	34%	44%	38%	30%	14%	35%	38%	32%	35%	
No	44%	43%	45%	38%	36%	55%	56%	48%	37%	45%	46%	
Not sure	21%	21%	20%	18%	26%	14%	31%	17%	25%	23%	19%	
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(683)	(381)	(302)	(251)	(183)	(170)	(79)	(394)	(112)	(112)	(391)	

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	36%	31%	52%	30%	35%	31%	45%	35%	31%	47%	32%
No	44%	49%	34%	45%	45%	48%	37%	43%	47%	33%	55%
Not sure	21%	20%	14%	26%	20%	21%	19%	22%	22%	20%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(683)	(221)	(173)	(197)	(361)	(207)	(139)	(329)	(190)	(109)	(49)



#### 50. Should U.S. Government Incentivize Children

Do you think the U.S. government should give Americans greater incentives to have children?

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	33%	39%	28%	51%	43%	24%	19%	29%	39%	37%	33%
No	44%	39%	49%	22%	37%	55%	58%	51%	30%	35%	47%
Not sure	23%	22%	23%	26%	21%	21%	24%	19%	31%	27%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 591)	(776)	(815)	(332)	(403)	(518)	(338)	(999)	(198)	(254)	(1,068)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	33%	30%	36%	34%	33%	29%	37%	34%	28%	37%	38%
No	44%	51%	44%	39%	47%	52%	43%	38%	53%	44%	39%
Not sure	23%	19%	20%	27%	20%	19%	20%	28%	19%	19%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 591)	(483)	(513)	(405) (1	, 021)	(491)	(502)	(582)	(452)	(423)	(122)



#### 51A. Approve of Family-Related Policy Proposals — Giving \$5,000 cash to every American mother after delivery

		Gender			<b>A</b>	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	39%	42%	36%	67%	55%	23%	19%	32%	54%	50%	34%
Disapprove	41%	37%	45%	17%	28%	54%	59%	51%	21%	25%	46%
Not sure	20%	21%	19%	16%	17%	23%	22%	17%	25%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 578)	(765)	(813)	(334)	(392)	(516)	(336)	(989)	(198)	(253)	(1,060)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vote	e
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	39%	39%	35%	42%	34%	34%	34%	48%	34%	31%	46%
Disapprove	41%	41%	47%	37%	46%	44%	48%	32%	45%	50%	39%
Not sure	20%	19%	18%	21%	20%	21%	18%	20%	21%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 578)	(481)	(508)	(401) (1	, 013)	(487)	(499)	(577)	(448)	(422)	(120)



#### 51B. Approve of Family-Related Policy Proposals — Funding programs that would educate women on their menstrual cycles so they can better understand when they are able to conceive

		Ge	ender	Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	44%	49%	39%	68%	55%	31%	27%	37%	61%	54%	42%
Disapprove	34%	30%	38%	15%	25%	42%	49%	41%	20%	23%	37%
Not sure	22%	21%	24%	17%	20%	27%	24%	23%	20%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,578)	(764)	(814)	(333)	(393)	(516)	(335)	(991)	(198)	(251)	(1,060)

			Party II	)	2024	2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New	
Approve	44%	46%	41%	44%	41%	45%	38%	49%	43%	35%	55%	
Disapprove	34%	36%	38%	29%	38%	37%	40%	26%	38%	42%	29%	
Not sure	22%	18%	21%	27%	21%	18%	22%	25%	19%	24%	16%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	
Weighted N	(1, 578)	(480)	(510)	(401) (1	, 012)	(488)	(497)	(577)	(449)	(420)	(120)	



**51C.** Approve of Family-Related Policy Proposals — Awarding a national medal of motherhood to women with at least six children Here are some recent family-related policy proposals. For each, please say whether you approve or disapprove.

		Ge	ender		P	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	19%	24%	15%	37%	26%	12%	5%	15%	30%	27%	18%
Disapprove	64%	57%	71%	45%	55%	71%	82%	71%	50%	48%	69%
Not sure	17%	19%	15%	18%	19%	17%	13%	13%	20%	25%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 582)	(768)	(815)	(335)	(395)	(515)	(338)	(996)	(198)	(253)	(1,065)

		Party ID 2024 2024 Vote				20	2020 & 2024 Vote				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	19%	18%	23%	16%	18%	16%	21%	21%	15%	21%	24%
Disapprove	64%	71%	64%	61%	69%	75%	63%	55%	76%	64%	60%
Not sure	17%	11%	14%	23%	13%	9%	16%	24%	9%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 582)	(484)	(511)	(401) (1	, 018)	(488)	(502)	(576)	(449)	(423)	(122)



#### 51D. Approve of Family-Related Policy Proposals — Funding six months of paid family leave for new parents

		Gender Age						Registered			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	62%	57%	67%	78%	75%	52%	44%	58%	69%	68%	61%
Disapprove	23%	26%	20%	9%	13%	30%	40%	29%	11%	16%	25%
Not sure	15%	17%	13%	13%	12%	18%	16%	13%	20%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,582)	(771)	(811)	(332)	(397)	(515)	(338)	(992)	(199)	(253)	(1,061)

		Party ID 2024 2024 Vote			20	2020 & 2024 Vote					
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	62%	79%	49%	61%	61%	77%	46%	62%	77%	41%	73%
Disapprove	23%	10%	36%	24%	26%	11%	40%	19%	11%	44%	18%
Not sure	15%	11%	14%	15%	13%	12%	13%	19%	13%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,582)	(481)	(511)	(401) (1	, 014)	(488)	(499)	(580)	(449)	(422)	(120)



#### 51E. Approve of Family-Related Policy Proposals — Creating new child tax credits that would give \$6,000 per child to families for the first year of a baby's life

	Gender				A	\ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	62%	64%	59%	75%	70%	51%	55%	57%	69%	69%	60%
Disapprove	22%	20%	24%	12%	18%	28%	26%	27%	10%	15%	23%
Not sure	16%	16%	17%	13%	12%	21%	19%	16%	22%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,584)	(775)	(809)	(332)	(401)	(514)	(337)	(999)	(196)	(250)	(1,062)

		Party ID 2024 2024 Vote				20	2020 & 2024 Vote				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	62%	65%	59%	63%	61%	63%	59%	63%	63%	57%	66%
Disapprove	22%	17%	26%	22%	23%	20%	27%	20%	19%	28%	21%
Not sure	16%	18%	15%	16%	16%	17%	14%	17%	18%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,584)	(483)	(511)	(402) (1	, 014)	(487)	(500)	(581)	(448)	(422)	(121)



#### 51F. Approve of Family-Related Policy Proposals — Making pre-kindergarten free for children ages 3 and 4

		Ge	ender		A	\ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Approve	79%	75%	84%	85%	84%	76%	74%	75%	89%	85%	79%
Disapprove	11%	14%	8%	7%	9%	12%	16%	14%	5%	6%	13%
Not sure	10%	11%	8%	8%	7%	12%	10%	10%	5%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,585)	(773)	(812)	(334)	(395)	(518)	(337)	(995)	(197)	(254)	(1,066)

			Party II	D	2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Approve	79%	91%	73%	78%	79%	91%	66%	81%	92%	63%	83%
Disapprove	11%	4%	16%	13%	13%	4%	22%	8%	4%	23%	11%
Not sure	10%	5%	11%	9%	9%	4%	12%	11%	4%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 585)	(484)	(511)	(401) (1	, 020)	(489)	(503)	(576)	(450)	(424)	(122)



#### 52. Consider Nutritional Information

Do you regularly consider nutritional information — such as the 'Nutrition Facts' label on packaged food — when choosing what to eat?

		Gender Age							Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	66%	63%	69%	60%	67%	66%	71%	67%	68%	63%	71%
No	28%	31%	26%	29%	28%	30%	25%	29%	23%	27%	25%
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	12%	5%	4%	3%	4%	10%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(776)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(338) (3	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

	Party ID 2024 2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote						
Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
66%	73%	66%	65%	72%	77%	68%	55%	77%	67%	76%
28%	23%	29%	30%	24%	19%	28%	36%	19%	29%	18%
6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%	6%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100% (123)
	66% 28% 6%	66% 73% 28% 23% 6% 4% 100% 100%	66% 73% 66% 28% 23% 29% 6% 4% 5% 100% 100% 100%	66% 73% 66% 65% 28% 23% 29% 30% 6% 4% 5% 5% 100% 100% 100% 100%	66% 73% 66% 65% 72% 28% 23% 29% 30% 24% 6% 4% 5% 5% 4% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	66% 73% 66% 65% 72% 77% 28% 23% 29% 30% 24% 19% 6% 4% 5% 5% 4% 4% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	66% 73% 66% 65% 72% 77% 68% 28% 23% 29% 30% 24% 19% 28% 6% 4% 5% 5% 4% 4% 4% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	66% 73% 66% 65% 72% 77% 68% 55% 28% 23% 29% 30% 24% 19% 28% 36% 6% 4% 5% 5% 4% 4% 4% 9% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	66% 73% 66% 65% 72% 77% 68% 55% 77% 28% 23% 29% 30% 24% 19% 28% 36% 19% 6% 4% 5% 5% 4% 4% 4% 9% 4%	66%       73%       66%       65%       72%       77%       68%       55%       77%       67%         28%       23%       29%       30%       24%       19%       28%       36%       19%       29%         6%       4%       5%       5%       4%       4%       4%       9%       4%       4%         100%       100%       100%       100%       100%       100%       100%       100%       100%



**53. Most Important Nutritional Fact** 

Which of the following do you pay the most attention to when choosing what to eat?

		Ge	ender		A	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Protein	13%	14%	13%	17%	21%	8%	9%	13%	16%	15%	14%
Fat	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	5%	8%
Calories	16%	15%	17%	20%	16%	15%	12%	16%	15%	19%	17%
Sodium	12%	10%	14%	5%	9%	12%	22%	11%	22%	8%	14%
Carbohydrates	10%	9%	11%	6%	7%	13%	14%	11%	3%	11%	12%
Other	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%	9%	7%	8%	3%	6%	7%
Not asked - do not consider nutritional Facts	34%	37%	31%	40%	33%	34%	29%	33%	32%	37%	29%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(775)	(819)	(335)	(401)	(521)	(338) (1	1,002)	(198)	(256)	(1,070)

		Party ID		D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Protein	13%	19%	14%	9%	15%	17%	13%	11%	16%	13%	14%
Fat	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%
Calories	16%	14%	19%	16%	17%	17%	16%	15%	17%	17%	16%
Sodium	12%	16%	8%	13%	14%	18%	10%	9%	18%	9%	15%
Carbohydrates	10%	10%	11%	8%	12%	11%	14%	7%	11%	13%	14%
Other	7%	6%	6%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%
Not asked - do not consider nutritional Facts	34%	27%	34%	35%	28%	23%	32%	45%	23%	33%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(484)	(515)	(405) (1	, 022)	(490)	(504)	(584)	(451)	(425)	(123)



54. Importance of Protein

How important is protein to you when choosing what to eat?

		Ge	ender		Δ	.ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Very important	40%	40%	40%	39%	42%	39%	42%	38%	57%	39%	44%
Somewhat important	45%	44%	46%	44%	43%	45%	46%	47%	33%	43%	44%
Total very/somewhat important	85%	84%	86%	83%	86%	84%	88%	85%	89%	82%	88%
Not very important	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	2%	9%	8%
Not important at all	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Total not very/not important	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	13%	6%	12%	10%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(775)	(820)	(333)	(403)	(521)	(339) (3	1,002)	(197)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party II		)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	020 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Very important	40%	44%	46%	34%	44%	44%	43%	35%	44%	44%	45%
Somewhat important	45%	45%	41%	51%	45%	46%	45%	44%	47%	44%	44%
Total very/somewhat important	85%	89%	87%	85%	89%	90%	88%	79%	90%	88%	89%
Not very important	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%
Not important at all	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%
Total not very/not important	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	14%	9%	10%	9%
Not sure	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	7%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(582)	(452)	(426)	(123)



55. More or Less Protein Than One Year Ago

Would you say you eat more or less protein now than you did one year ago?

		Ge	Gender		4	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
A lot more	7%	6%	9%	12%	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	10%	7%
A little more	16%	16%	17%	21%	19%	15%	12%	16%	21%	14%	19%
Total a lot/little more	24%	22%	26%	33%	26%	20%	18%	22%	30%	25%	26%
About the same	53%	56%	50%	39%	51%	57%	62%	58%	40%	43%	54%
A little less	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	11%	12%	11%	15%	18%	12%
A lot less	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Total a lot/little less	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	15%	16%	14%	21%	22%	15%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	12%	7%	7%	4%	6%	9%	11%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 595)	(775)	(820)	(334)	(403)	(521)	(338) (	1,000)	(199)	(256)	(1,070)

			Party II	)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
A lot more	7%	8%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%
A little more	16%	17%	15%	20%	18%	20%	18%	13%	19%	17%	23%
Total a lot/little more	24%	26%	23%	26%	26%	27%	25%	20%	27%	24%	31%
About the same	53%	54%	56%	50%	55%	53%	56%	50%	53%	58%	46%
A little less	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%	13%	12%
A lot less	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%
Total a lot/little less	16%	15%	16%	16%	15%	16%	14%	18%	16%	14%	14%
Not sure	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%	13%	4%	4%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	102%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 595)	(485)	(516)	(403) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(583)	(452)	(426)	(123)



56. Main Source of Protein

What is your main source of protein?

		Ge	ender		A	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Protein bars	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Protein supplements, powder or shakes	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Red meat	24%	27%	22%	20%	21%	30%	23%	26%	20%	21%	24%
Fish and seafood	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	5%	12%	7%	11%	8%	8%
Poultry	24%	20%	28%	18%	23%	26%	28%	25%	21%	20%	27%
Beans	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	13%	8%	6%
Tofu	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Nuts	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%
Eggs	19%	20%	19%	27%	21%	14%	18%	18%	21%	24%	19%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1,595)	(775)	(820)	(335)	(401)	(521)	(339) (3	1,001)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Protein bars	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	4%
Protein supplements, powder or shakes	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	3%	7%	5%	1%
Red meat	24%	17%	29%	27%	24%	17%	32%	24%	17%	34%	19%
Fish and seafood	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	11%
Poultry	24%	29%	23%	21%	27%	31%	23%	20%	30%	25%	23%
Beans	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	10%	7%	3%	9%
Tofu	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Nuts	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%

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		continued from previous page											
			Party II	D	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New		
Eggs	19%	20%	20%	16%	18%	19%	18%	21%	19%	17%	19%		
Other	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%		
Not sure	5%	5%	1%	4%	4%	5%	2%	7%	5%	1%	6%		
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%		
Weighted N	(1,595)	(485)	(514)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(583)	(452)	(426)	(123)		



57. Frequency of Checking for Food Dyes

How often, if at all, do you check food labels for artificial dyes?

		Ge	ender		A	\ge			Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Always	12%	10%	14%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	11%	13%
Usually	15%	15%	14%	19%	15%	12%	15%	14%	17%	17%	16%
Sometimes	24%	25%	24%	22%	24%	26%	25%	24%	22%	26%	26%
Rarely	23%	22%	24%	21%	25%	23%	24%	24%	22%	22%	23%
Never	22%	25%	20%	19%	20%	25%	23%	25%	17%	17%	20%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	2%	1%	1%	8%	6%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID		)	2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	Э
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Always	12%	14%	12%	12%	13%	12%	15%	11%	11%	14%	18%
Usually	15%	18%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	12%	18%	16%	14%
Sometimes	24%	25%	25%	25%	26%	25%	26%	22%	26%	24%	31%
Rarely	23%	22%	27%	21%	23%	21%	24%	24%	21%	27%	16%
Never	22%	20%	19%	24%	20%	23%	17%	25%	23%	18%	17%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	6%	2%	0%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)



#### 58. Heard About Artificial Dyes Health Effects

How much have you read or heard about health claims regarding artificial dyes?

		Ge	ender	Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
A lot	25%	26%	24%	26%	25%	24%	27%	25%	23%	24%	29%
A little	55%	54%	57%	52%	55%	56%	58%	59%	47%	51%	58%
Total heard about	81%	80%	81%	78%	79%	80%	86%	85%	71%	75%	87%
Nothing at all	19%	20%	19%	22%	21%	20%	14%	15%	29%	25%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,594)	(776)	(819)	(335)	(402)	(520)	(338) (3	1,001)	(199)	(255)	(1,070)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	)20 & 2024 Vot	е
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
A lot	25%	28%	28%	25%	29%	29%	30%	18%	29%	29%	33%
A little	55%	55%	57%	57%	59%	58%	59%	50%	59%	61%	51%
Total heard about	81%	83%	85%	82%	88%	87%	89%	68%	87%	90%	84%
Nothing at all	19%	17%	15%	18%	12%	13%	11%	32%	13%	10%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 594)	(485)	(516)	(403) (1	., 022)	(490)	(505)	(584)	(451)	(425)	(123)



59. Avoid Food Dyes

Do you actively avoid purchasing food, drinks or medication containing artificial dyes?

		Ge	ender	Age					Race		Registered
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes	37%	33%	40%	39%	38%	34%	37%	36%	41%	36%	39%
No	48%	52%	45%	43%	44%	55%	48%	52%	35%	47%	48%
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	18%	18%	11%	15%	12%	25%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 593)	(774)	(820)	(335)	(400)	(521)	(338) (3	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID			2024		2024 V	ote	20	20 & 2024 Vot	Э
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New
Yes	37%	37%	40%	36%	39%	36%	43%	32%	36%	42%	44%
No	48%	50%	47%	48%	48%	50%	46%	49%	50%	47%	44%
Not sure	15%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	11%	19%	14%	11%	13%
Totals Weighted N	100% (1,593)	100% (485)	100% (516)	100% (402) (1	100% , 023)	100% (491)	100% (505)	100% (582)	100% (452)	100% (425)	101% (123)



#### 60. Make Children Avoid Food Dyes

Do you limit or ban your children from having food, drinks or medicine that contain artificial dyes? Asked of parents of children under 18

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Yes, always	21%	23%	20%	27%	27%	8%	*	18%	41%	23%	21%
Yes, sometimes	48%	43%	52%	44%	47%	53%	*	49%	44%	45%	53%
Total yest	69%	65%	72%	71%	74%	61%	*	68%	85%	68%	74%
No	26%	28%	24%	25%	22%	33%	*	30%	6%	26%	24%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	*	2%	10%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(386)	(178)	(208)	(71)	(199)	(108)	(8)	(238)	(33)	(83)	(286)

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New	
Yes, always	21%	24%	20%	22%	21%	22%	21%	20%	23%	18%	27%	
Yes, sometimes	48%	49%	51%	51%	54%	53%	56%	32%	51%	56%	59%	
Total yest	69%	73%	70%	<b>72</b> %	<b>75%</b>	74%	77%	<b>52</b> %	73%	73%	86%	
No	26%	24%	29%	23%	24%	25%	22%	33%	26%	26%	10%	
Not sure	5%	4%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	14%	0%	1%	4%	
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	
Weighted N	(386)	(116)	(137)	(94)	(280)	(116)	(155)	(109)	(102)	(118)	(51)	



#### 61. Support Ban on Food Dyes

Health Secretary Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. recently announced that the U.S. government would be phasing out eight artificial dyes. Do you support or oppose this decision?

		Ge	ender		4	\ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Support	65%	67%	64%	63%	69%	63%	68%	68%	63%	57%	68%
Oppose	9%	9%	8%	12%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	12%	9%
Not sure	26%	24%	28%	26%	23%	29%	26%	24%	29%	32%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	(1,596)	(777)	(819)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (1	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

			Party ID		2024	2024 Vote			2020 & 2024 Vote			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New	
Support	65%	56%	79%	66%	69%	55%	83%	59%	54%	83%	75%	
Oppose	9%	12%	8%	8%	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	6%	9%	
Not sure	26%	33%	13%	26%	22%	34%	10%	33%	35%	10%	16%	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1, 596)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 023)	(490)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(122)	



#### 62. Impact of Food Dye Ban on Food Quality

How do you think a ban on these artificial dyes would affect the taste or quality of food items such as Froot Loops, Doritos, Gatorade, M&Ms and Mountain Dew?

		Ge	ender		Δ	\ge			Registered		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Voters
Would make them worse	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%	11%	7%	8%	13%	13%	9%
Would make them better	26%	30%	22%	38%	34%	19%	16%	24%	30%	28%	26%
Would not change	34%	34%	33%	26%	29%	35%	44%	40%	17%	24%	37%
Not sure	31%	26%	35%	25%	29%	35%	33%	28%	40%	34%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1, 597)	(777)	(820)	(335)	(403)	(521)	(339) (1	1,002)	(199)	(256)	(1,071)

		Party ID			2024 Vo			ote	20	2020 & 2024 Vote		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Voters	Harris	Trump	Not voting	Biden & Harris	Trump Twice	Switch / New	
Would make them worse	10%	13%	8%	7%	9%	12%	6%	11%	11%	5%	13%	
Would make them better	26%	23%	32%	25%	26%	21%	32%	26%	20%	31%	33%	
Would not change	34%	34%	34%	38%	38%	36%	40%	26%	37%	41%	32%	
Not sure	31%	30%	26%	30%	27%	31%	22%	38%	32%	23%	22%	
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,597)	(485)	(516)	(405) (1	, 024)	(491)	(505)	(585)	(452)	(426)	(123)	

#### Yahoo! News Poll



Sample 1,597 U.S. Adults Conducted April 25 - 28, 2025

Margin of Error  $\pm 2.9\%$ 

#### Polling Methodology and Margin of Error Calculation

The Yahoo! News survey was conducted by YouGov using a nationally representative sample of 1,597 U.S. adults interviewed online between April 25 - 28, 2025.

The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and Presidential vote, party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Party identification is weighted to the estimated distribution at the time of the election (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of all U.S. adults. The weights range from 0.1 to 4.7, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.6.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately 2.6%. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p}\pm 100 imes \sqrt{rac{1+\mathsf{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and *n* is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.