CBS News Battleground Tracker
Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States

YouGov

Delegates Estimate: Current Early-contest Standings

	All Early States	Iowa	Nevada	New Hampshire	South Carolina
Biden	600	20	14	9	38
Warren	545	10	9	9	8
Sanders	286	11	13	6	8
O'Rourke	34	0	0	0	0
Harris	16	0	0	0	0
Klobuchar	13	0	0	0	0

Based on a multilevel regression and poststratification model incorporating voter responses to this survey. Early states are those expected to hold contests up to and including Super Tuesday: AL, AR, CA, CO, IA, ME, MA, MN, NV, NH, NC, OK, SC, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA.[1]

Sample   7,804 Registered Voters who are Democrats[2]
Conducted   August 28 – September 4, 2019
Margin of Error ±1.8%

1. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

Very good	5%
Fairly good	38%
Fairly bad	36%
Very bad	12%
Not sure	9%

2. How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state next year?

Very likely	81%
Somewhat likely	12%
Not very likely	2%
Not at all likely	2%
Too soon to say	2%

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[1]See the methodology statements at the end of the document for an explanation of the model and uncertainty estimates.
[2]Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents are included.

3. As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

Among likely voters

Elizabeth Warren	60%
Joe Biden	50%
Bernie Sanders	48%
Kamala Harris	40%
Pete Buttigieg	29%
Beto O'Rourke	22%
Cory Booker	20%
Julian Castro	17%
Andrew Yang	13%
Amy Klobuchar	10%
Tom Steyer	6%
Tulsi Gabbard	5%
Michael Bennet	4%
Marianne Williamson	4%
Steve Bullock	3%
Tim Ryan	3%
Bill de Blasio	3%
John Delaney	3%
Joe Sestak	2%
Wayne Messam	1%

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4. Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.

Elizabeth Warren	26%
Joe Biden	25%
Bernie Sanders	19%
Kamala Harris	8%
Pete Buttigieg	6%
Beto O'Rourke	4%
Julian Castro	2%
Cory Booker	2%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Andrew Yang	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%
Michael Bennet	1%
Steve Bullock	1%
John Delaney	1%
Tim Ryan	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%
Tom Steyer	0%
Wayne Messam	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%
Joe Sestak	0%
Someone else	1%

5. And who would be your SECOND choice among the candidates you are considering?
Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.

Elizabeth Warren	25%
Bernie Sanders	17%
Kamala Harris	14%
Joe Biden	13%
Pete Buttigieg	7%
Beto O'Rourke	5%
Julian Castro	3%
Cory Booker	3%
Andrew Yang	3%
Amy Klobuchar	2%
Tulsi Gabbard	2%
Tom Steyer	1%
Tim Ryan	1%
Steve Bullock	1%
Michael Bennet	1%
Joe Sestak	1%
Marianne Williamson	0%
John Delaney	0%
Wayne Messam	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%
None of these	1%

6. Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Joe Biden

They probably would win	77%
Maybe they can win	21%
They'd be a long shot to win	2%

7. Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Elizabeth Warren

They probably would win	55%
Maybe they can win	40%
They'd be a long shot to win	5%

8. Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Bernie Sanders

They probably would win 58%
Maybe they can win 36%
They'd be a long shot to win 6%

9. Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Kamala Harris

They probably would win 44%
Maybe they can win 47%
They'd be a long shot to win 9%

10. Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Pete Buttigieg

They probably would win 34%
Maybe they can win 50%
They'd be a long shot to win 16%

11. Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters considering Joe Biden

His time as Vice President with Barack Obama 87%
His time in the U.S. Senate 59%
He's familiar to me 52%
His policy stances 59%
His gender/he's a man 5%
His style of campaigning 22%
You saw him in person 3%

12. Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters considering Elizabeth Warren

Her background before going to Washington 57%
Her time in the Senate 71%
Her policy stances 90%
She's familiar to me 32%
Her gender/she's a woman 34%
Her style of campaigning 47%
You saw her in person 4%

13. Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters considering Bernie Sanders

His run for President last time in 2016 .... 53%
His time in the Senate 60%
He's familiar to me 40%
His policy stances 85%
His gender/he's a man 3%
His style of campaigning 39%
You saw him in person 6%

14. Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters considering Kamala Harris

Her background before going to Washington 52%
Her time in the Senate 60%
Her policy stances 76%
She's familiar to me 34%
Her gender/she's a woman 37%
Her style of campaigning 41%
You saw her in person 4%

15. How would you feel if each of these candidates becomes the 2020 Democratic nominee for President?

	Enthusiastic	Satisfied	Disappointed	Angry
Joe Biden	29%	40%	24%	7%
Kamala Harris	29%	45%	22%	4%
Bernie Sanders	38%	38%	20%	4%
Elizabeth Warren	46%	38%	13%	2%

16. The next Democratic presidential debate will be held on September 12, 2019. How likely are you to watch or listen?

Very likely 45%
Somewhat likely 31%
Not very likely 12%
Not at all likely 8%
Too soon to say 3%

17. Which would you most like to see the candidates talk about during the Democratic debates?

How they are different from their Democratic opponents 19%
What they would do if they became president 62%
Why they can beat Donald Trump 19%

18. Do you think the way the Democratic Party selects candidates for debates is fair or unfair?

Fair 50%
Unfair 13%
Haven't heard enough to say 37%

19. Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

Very confident 25%
Somewhat confident 39%
Somewhat uneasy 29%
Very uneasy 7%

20. Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Joe Biden	Kamala Harris	Bernie Sanders	Elizabeth Warren
Easy to relate to	30%	17%	25%	28%
Inspiring	18%	19%	28%	34%
Knowledgeable on the issues	24%	10%	24%	42%
Presidential	41%	11%	19%	28%

21. Regardless of who you might consider, do you feel these candidates are too young to serve effectively as president, too old to serve effectively as president, or is their age not a concern?

	Too young	Age not a concern	Too old
Joe Biden	2%	66%	31%
Kamala Harris	7%	92%	1%
Bernie Sanders	2%	61%	37%
Elizabeth Warren	2%	93%	5%

22. For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important
Health care	89%	10%	1%
Jobs and wages	69%	28%	2%
Immigration	62%	30%	8%
Income inequality	71%	25%	4%
Guns	76%	18%	6%
Climate change	80%	15%	4%
Social justice	67%	28%	5%
Education	70%	27%	3%
Abortion	55%	31%	14%

23. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

Favor	57%
Oppose	6%
It depends on the costs and details	37%

24. Is [first choice candidate]'s position on healthcare:

The main reason you are backing him/her	6%
Just one of the many reasons you are backing him/her	70%
Not a reason you are backing him/her	11%
Haven't heard about his/her healthcare position	13%

25. If you could choose, which should be Democrats' approach to the 2020 election? Should their message be to try to...

Return the country to the way it was before Donald Trump took office	40%
Advance a more progressive agenda than the country had under Barack Obama	60%

26. Thinking about [first choice candidate], how likely would you be to do each of the following to help him/her?

	Will definitely do	Will probably do	Will probably not do	Will definitely not do
Volunteer for their campaign	14%	24%	41%	21%
Donate money to their campaign or cause	25%	31%	27%	17%
Persuade friends or family to vote for him or her	35%	40%	17%	8%
Share, tweet or post about them on social media	29%	27%	23%	20%
Attend a campaign event if it was held in your area	30%	35%	23%	12%

27. Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

Yes 38%
No 62%

28. Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

Yes 35%
No 65%

29. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 33%
Somewhat liberal 30%
Moderate 26%
Somewhat conservative 5%
Very conservative 3%
Not sure 3%

Other questions held for future release. Branched questions/followups with small samples sizes excluded.

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1. Condition of National Economy
How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very good	5%	8%	3%	7%	9%	3%	2%	5%	5%	8%
Fairly good	38%	42%	34%	37%	35%	35%	44%	40%	32%	35%
Fairly bad	36%	32%	39%	37%	35%	38%	34%	37%	36%	32%
Very bad	12%	12%	13%	9%	13%	16%	9%	10%	14%	16%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	10%	8%	8%	10%	7%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,802)	(3,358)	(4,445)	(1,637)	(2,046)	(2,598)	(1,522)	(4,477)	(1,484)	(1,216)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	25%
Fairly good	38%	37%	37%	41%	37%	39%	34%
Fairly bad	36%	37%	36%	36%	39%	34%	22%
Very bad	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	16%
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,802)	(7,275)	(6,226)	(1,522)	(4,904)	(2,245)	(602)

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2. Likely to vote in Democratic Primary
How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state next year?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very likely	81%	81%	81%	72%	77%	85%	89%	82%	83%	78%
Somewhat likely	12%	12%	12%	18%	15%	9%	7%	11%	13%	14%
Not very likely	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Not at all likely	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Too soon to say	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,804)	(3,358)	(4,446)	(1,637)	(2,047)	(2,598)	(1,522)	(4,478)	(1,485)	(1,216)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very likely	81%	87%	83%	72%	87%	73%	64%
Somewhat likely	12%	13%	12%	13%	8%	17%	28%
Not very likely	2%	0%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Not at all likely	2%	0%	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%
Too soon to say	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,804)	(7,276)	(6,227)	(1,522)	(4,904)	(2,246)	(603)

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3. Democratic Candidates Considered

As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

Among likely voters

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Elizabeth Warren	60%	61%	59%	59%	56%	61%	64%	68%	43%	50%
Joe Biden	50%	47%	51%	30%	40%	58%	68%	44%	69%	47%
Bernie Sanders	48%	50%	47%	58%	55%	45%	36%	48%	45%	49%
Kamala Harris	40%	39%	40%	33%	39%	44%	40%	41%	38%	34%
Pete Buttigieg	29%	32%	27%	27%	26%	29%	36%	38%	11%	21%
Beto O'Rourke	22%	23%	22%	23%	21%	25%	20%	21%	21%	32%
Cory Booker	20%	22%	18%	15%	20%	20%	24%	20%	26%	11%
Julian Castro	17%	20%	15%	16%	16%	18%	18%	16%	14%	26%
Andrew Yang	13%	16%	10%	20%	14%	10%	9%	14%	7%	13%
Amy Klobuchar	10%	11%	9%	8%	8%	10%	15%	14%	4%	6%
Tom Steyer	6%	8%	4%	4%	4%	6%	9%	6%	6%	5%
Tulsi Gabbard	5%	7%	4%	9%	7%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%
Michael Bennet	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%
Marianne Williamson	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%
Steve Bullock	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Tim Ryan	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Bill de Blasio	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
John Delaney	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Joe Sestak	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Wayne Messam	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Weighted N	(7,276)	(3,140)	(4,137)	(1,478)	(1,890)	(2,438)	(1,470)	(4,180)	(1,413)	(1,115)

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		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Elizabeth Warren	60%	60%	58%	68%	72%	43%	25%
Joe Biden	50%	50%	52%	39%	43%	64%	48%
Bernie Sanders	48%	48%	46%	57%	53%	41%	34%
Kamala Harris	40%	40%	40%	38%	45%	31%	23%
Pete Buttigieg	29%	29%	28%	35%	36%	20%	10%
Beto O'Rourke	22%	22%	23%	19%	24%	19%	17%
Cory Booker	20%	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	17%
Julian Castro	17%	17%	17%	16%	19%	14%	11%
Andrew Yang	13%	13%	11%	20%	14%	12%	5%
Amy Klobuchar	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	7%
Tom Steyer	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Tulsi Gabbard	5%	5%	4%	10%	6%	4%	3%
Michael Bennet	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	10%
Marianne Williamson	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%
Steve Bullock	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Tim Ryan	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	14%
Bill de Blasio	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	9%
John Delaney	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	9%
Joe Sestak	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	8%
Wayne Messam	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	5%
Weighted N	(7,276)	(7,276)	(5,929)	(1,304)	(4,663)	(2,019)	(553)

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4. Democratic Presidential Primary Vote
Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?
Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Elizabeth Warren	26%	26%	26%	23%	27%	26%	26%	32%	11%	19%
Joe Biden	25%	22%	28%	11%	17%	31%	41%	19%	46%	26%
Bernie Sanders	19%	19%	20%	30%	24%	14%	10%	19%	14%	22%
Kamala Harris	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	7%	11%	7%
Pete Buttigieg	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	2%	5%
Beto O'Rourke	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%
Julian Castro	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	6%
Cory Booker	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%
Andrew Yang	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Michael Bennet	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Steve Bullock	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
John Delaney	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Tim Ryan	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Tom Steyer	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wayne Messam	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Bill de Blasio	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Joe Sestak	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	97%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(7,187)	(3,120)	(4,067)	(1,451)	(1,872)	(2,402)	(1,461)	(4,139)	(1,382)	(1,109)

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	Total	Likely Voter Yes	Party ID Democrat	Party ID Independent	Ideology Liberal	Ideology Moderate	Ideology Conservative
Elizabeth Warren	26%	26%	25%	30%	33%	13%	9%
Joe Biden	25%	25%	27%	17%	18%	41%	35%
Bernie Sanders	19%	19%	17%	27%	21%	17%	11%
Kamala Harris	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Pete Buttigieg	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	1%
Beto O'Rourke	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Julian Castro	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Cory Booker	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Amy Klobuchar	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Andrew Yang	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Michael Bennet	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%
Steve Bullock	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
John Delaney	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Tim Ryan	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Marianne Williamson	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Tom Steyer	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Wayne Messam	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Bill de Blasio	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Joe Sestak	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,187)	(7,187)	(5,859)	(1,285)	(4,636)	(1,974)	(547)

5. Democratic Presidential Primary 2nd Choice
And who would be your SECOND choice among the candidates you are considering?

Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Elizabeth Warren	25%	25%	24%	23%	21%	24%	30%	26%	20%	22%
Bernie Sanders	17%	17%	17%	21%	19%	16%	11%	16%	19%	17%
Kamala Harris	14%	12%	16%	11%	15%	17%	13%	14%	18%	9%
Joe Biden	13%	13%	14%	10%	11%	16%	14%	12%	18%	13%
Pete Buttigieg	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%	11%	1%	5%
Beto O'Rourke	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	7%	9%
Julian Castro	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	9%
Cory Booker	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%
Andrew Yang	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%
Amy Klobuchar	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Tom Steyer	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Tim Ryan	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Steve Bullock	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Michael Bennet	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Joe Sestak	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Marianne Williamson	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
John Delaney	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wayne Messam	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None of these	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	97%	100%	99%	97%	100%	100%	99%	98%
Weighted N	(5,750)	(2,557)	(3,194)	(1,172)	(1,489)	(1,884)	(1,205)	(3,459)	(1,029)	(825)

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		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Elizabeth Warren	25%	25%	23%	31%	27%	21%	10%
Bernie Sanders	17%	17%	17%	16%	17%	14%	18%
Kamala Harris	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%	13%	6%
Joe Biden	13%	13%	14%	10%	11%	18%	17%
Pete Buttigieg	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	4%
Beto O'Rourke	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	8%
Julian Castro	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Cory Booker	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Andrew Yang	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Tulsi Gabbard	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Tom Steyer	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Tim Ryan	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	6%
Steve Bullock	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Michael Bennet	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Joe Sestak	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	7%
Marianne Williamson	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
John Delaney	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%
Wayne Messam	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Bill de Blasio	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None of these	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%
Weighted N	(5,750)	(5,750)	(4,638)	(1,088)	(3,916)	(1,445)	(362)

6. Chances of Beating Trump - Joe Biden
Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Joe Biden

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	77%	78%	76%	71%	69%	79%	83%	74%	78%	83%
Maybe they can win	21%	19%	22%	25%	29%	19%	15%	23%	20%	15%
They'd be a long shot to win	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,592)	(1,476)	(2,115)	(446)	(745)	(1,407)	(993)	(1,846)	(971)	(519)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	77%	77%	78%	73%	80%	73%	80%
Maybe they can win	21%	21%	20%	25%	18%	25%	17%
They'd be a long shot to win	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,592)	(3,592)	(3,073)	(504)	(2,017)	(1,294)	(260)

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7. Chances of Beating Trump - Elizabeth Warren

Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

Among likely voters considering Elizabeth Warren

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	55%	62%	51%	45%	50%	59%	65%	56%	54%	50%
Maybe they can win	40%	35%	44%	48%	44%	36%	32%	39%	40%	46%
They'd be a long shot to win	5%	3%	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(4,323)	(1,904)	(2,419)	(866)	(1,055)	(1,460)	(942)	(2,840)	(594)	(557)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	55%	55%	55%	56%	59%	44%	52%
Maybe they can win	40%	40%	40%	40%	37%	50%	34%
They'd be a long shot to win	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(4,323)	(4,323)	(3,427)	(882)	(3,335)	(852)	(134)

YouGov

8. Chances of Beating Trump - Bernie Sanders
Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Bernie Sanders

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	58%	65%	53%	57%	60%	57%	60%	58%	52%	64%
Maybe they can win	36%	28%	42%	37%	34%	37%	34%	35%	40%	34%
They'd be a long shot to win	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,493)	(1,571)	(1,922)	(856)	(1,025)	(1,089)	(523)	(2,002)	(636)	(538)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	58%	58%	56%	69%	61%	52%	54%
Maybe they can win	36%	36%	38%	26%	35%	38%	42%
They'd be a long shot to win	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,493)	(3,493)	(2,730)	(739)	(2,459)	(830)	(188)

9. Chances of Beating Trump - Kamala Harris
Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Kamala Harris

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	44%	52%	39%	31%	46%	48%	48%	43%	43%	49%
Maybe they can win	47%	42%	50%	57%	46%	44%	43%	49%	46%	41%
They'd be a long shot to win	9%	6%	11%	12%	8%	8%	9%	8%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,861)	(1,221)	(1,641)	(479)	(732)	(1,065)	(585)	(1,703)	(531)	(376)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	44%	44%	44%	47%	46%	37%	49%
Maybe they can win	47%	47%	47%	44%	46%	52%	38%
They'd be a long shot to win	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,861)	(2,861)	(2,361)	(496)	(2,108)	(625)	(124)

10. Chances of Beating Trump - Pete Buttigieg
Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?
Among likely voters considering Pete Buttigieg

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	34%	39%	30%	37%	33%	36%	32%	34%	39%	37%
Maybe they can win	50%	46%	53%	49%	50%	50%	47%	50%	45%	46%
They'd be a long shot to win	16%	15%	17%	14%	17%	14%	21%	16%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,127)	(1,005)	(1,122)	(395)	(498)	(713)	(521)	(1,585)	(159)	(239)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	34%	34%	36%	29%	35%	29%	40%
Maybe they can win	50%	50%	49%	51%	50%	50%	35%
They'd be a long shot to win	16%	16%	15%	20%	15%	21%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,127)	(2,127)	(1,667)	(459)	(1,668)	(406)	(50)

11. Why Consider Biden

Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

Among likely voters considering Joe Biden

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	87%	85%	88%	84%	81%	88%	91%	88%	85%	84%
His time in the U.S. Senate	59%	58%	59%	45%	49%	61%	69%	63%	51%	57%
He's familiar to me	52%	53%	51%	52%	52%	53%	51%	52%	53%	52%
His policy stances	59%	57%	59%	47%	49%	60%	69%	62%	56%	55%
His gender/he's a man	5%	5%	4%	1%	7%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%
His style of campaigning	22%	22%	22%	20%	26%	21%	21%	20%	28%	22%
You saw him in person	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Weighted N	(3,612)	(1,485)	(2,128)	(450)	(752)	(1,414)	(996)	(1,853)	(981)	(521)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	87%	87%	86%	92%	90%	86%	73%
His time in the U.S. Senate	59%	59%	58%	64%	60%	59%	46%
He's familiar to me	52%	52%	52%	55%	53%	53%	42%
His policy stances	59%	59%	58%	60%	59%	61%	44%
His gender/he's a man	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	11%
His style of campaigning	22%	22%	23%	19%	19%	25%	29%
You saw him in person	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Weighted N	(3,612)	(3,612)	(3,088)	(508)	(2,024)	(1,300)	(268)

12. Why Consider Warren
Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

Among likely voters considering Elizabeth Warren

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Her background before going to Washington	57%	56%	58%	56%	53%	57%	62%	60%	45%	55%
Her time in the Senate	71%	70%	72%	71%	64%	71%	78%	75%	58%	61%
Her policy stances	90%	92%	88%	88%	88%	91%	92%	94%	79%	83%
She's familiar to me	32%	33%	31%	29%	33%	32%	32%	33%	33%	30%
Her gender/she's a woman	34%	28%	39%	43%	32%	31%	32%	34%	36%	32%
Her style of campaigning	47%	50%	45%	48%	42%	48%	51%	47%	51%	46%
You saw her in person	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Weighted N	(4,356)	(1,918)	(2,438)	(871)	(1,060)	(1,477)	(948)	(2,856)	(607)	(558)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Her background before going to Washington	57%	57%	57%	59%	60%	49%	43%
Her time in the Senate	71%	71%	70%	73%	73%	66%	48%
Her policy stances	90%	90%	89%	94%	94%	79%	53%
She's familiar to me	32%	32%	31%	33%	32%	30%	33%
Her gender/she's a woman	34%	34%	35%	30%	36%	29%	29%
Her style of campaigning	47%	47%	48%	44%	48%	47%	35%
You saw her in person	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Weighted N	(4,356)	(4,356)	(3,459)	(883)	(3,353)	(863)	(137)

13. Why Consider Sanders

Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

Among likely voters considering Bernie Sanders

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
His run for President last time in 2016	53%	55%	51%	63%	53%	48%	43%	54%	51%	49%
His time in the Senate	60%	60%	60%	60%	56%	62%	65%	62%	51%	59%
He's familiar to me	40%	38%	42%	42%	39%	40%	41%	40%	43%	38%
His policy stances	85%	87%	85%	89%	85%	83%	86%	90%	72%	81%
His gender/he's a man	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%
His style of campaigning	39%	37%	40%	46%	38%	36%	31%	37%	42%	38%
You saw him in person	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	2%	6%
Weighted N	(3,515)	(1,576)	(1,939)	(863)	(1,033)	(1,096)	(523)	(2,018)	(637)	(541)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
His run for President last time in 2016	53%	53%	51%	56%	55%	49%	41%
His time in the Senate	60%	60%	59%	63%	62%	57%	49%
He's familiar to me	40%	40%	40%	42%	40%	44%	33%
His policy stances	85%	85%	83%	93%	91%	77%	56%
His gender/he's a man	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	17%
His style of campaigning	39%	39%	38%	39%	39%	38%	33%
You saw him in person	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%
Weighted N	(3,515)	(3,515)	(2,743)	(748)	(2,473)	(835)	(190)

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14. Why Consider Harris
Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters considering Kamala Harris

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Her background before going to Washington	52%	51%	54%	38%	44%	57%	65%	55%	50%	46%
Her time in the Senate	60%	58%	62%	55%	56%	63%	64%	62%	57%	61%
Her policy stances	76%	78%	74%	72%	71%	79%	81%	81%	67%	69%
She's familiar to me	34%	37%	32%	31%	33%	36%	32%	30%	40%	41%
Her gender/she's a woman	37%	30%	42%	44%	38%	34%	33%	36%	36%	39%
Her style of campaigning	41%	43%	39%	40%	43%	40%	39%	39%	47%	45%
You saw her in person	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%
Weighted N	(2,882)	(1,226)	(1,656)	(481)	(738)	(1,071)	(593)	(1,710)	(540)	(380)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Her background before going to Washington	52%	52%	52%	56%	52%	56%	36%
Her time in the Senate	60%	60%	61%	58%	62%	58%	39%
Her policy stances	76%	76%	75%	81%	80%	69%	47%
She's familiar to me	34%	34%	35%	28%	33%	37%	30%
Her gender/she's a woman	37%	37%	37%	33%	38%	31%	38%
Her style of campaigning	41%	41%	42%	35%	40%	44%	36%
You saw her in person	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	11%
Weighted N	(2,882)	(2,882)	(2,378)	(498)	(2,118)	(632)	(128)

15A. Feel about Potential Nominees — Joe Biden
How would you feel if each of these candidates becomes the 2020 Democratic nominee for President?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Enthusiastic	29%	27%	30%	17%	21%	33%	42%	23%	46%	32%
Satisfied	40%	39%	41%	36%	42%	42%	40%	40%	39%	43%
Disappointed	24%	25%	23%	33%	28%	20%	15%	28%	12%	21%
Angry	7%	9%	6%	13%	9%	5%	2%	9%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,692)	(3,316)	(4,375)	(1,601)	(2,020)	(2,558)	(1,513)	(4,445)	(1,443)	(1,188)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Enthusiastic	29%	30%	31%	17%	24%	36%	39%
Satisfied	40%	40%	41%	38%	39%	43%	41%
Disappointed	24%	23%	22%	32%	28%	17%	16%
Angry	7%	7%	6%	13%	9%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,692)	(7,190)	(6,142)	(1,499)	(4,867)	(2,207)	(581)

15B. Feel about Potential Nominees — Kamala Harris
How would you feel if each of these candidates becomes the 2020 Democratic nominee for President?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Enthusiastic	29%	28%	30%	23%	29%	33%	29%	28%	31%	31%
Satisfied	45%	44%	45%	43%	48%	43%	45%	45%	45%	44%
Disappointed	22%	22%	21%	28%	20%	20%	21%	22%	21%	22%
Angry	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,662)	(3,308)	(4,355)	(1,591)	(2,018)	(2,548)	(1,505)	(4,432)	(1,437)	(1,179)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Enthusiastic	29%	29%	30%	25%	34%	22%	20%
Satisfied	45%	45%	45%	42%	44%	45%	49%
Disappointed	22%	22%	21%	26%	19%	27%	25%
Angry	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,662)	(7,161)	(6,117)	(1,497)	(4,857)	(2,192)	(576)

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15C. Feel about Potential Nominees — Bernie Sanders
How would you feel if each of these candidates becomes the 2020 Democratic nominee for President?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Enthusiastic	38%	39%	36%	49%	43%	32%	27%	37%	34%	40%
Satisfied	38%	36%	39%	31%	38%	42%	38%	34%	48%	40%
Disappointed	20%	19%	21%	16%	15%	21%	30%	23%	16%	17%
Angry	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,680)	(3,308)	(4,372)	(1,607)	(2,018)	(2,546)	(1,509)	(4,444)	(1,443)	(1,180)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Enthusiastic	38%	38%	37%	41%	43%	27%	31%
Satisfied	38%	38%	38%	35%	34%	43%	43%
Disappointed	20%	20%	20%	21%	19%	25%	17%
Angry	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,680)	(7,180)	(6,128)	(1,500)	(4,867)	(2,195)	(582)

15D. Feel about Potential Nominees — Elizabeth Warren
How would you feel if each of these candidates becomes the 2020 Democratic nominee for President?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Enthusiastic	46%	48%	45%	42%	45%	48%	50%	53%	33%	41%
Satisfied	38%	37%	39%	42%	40%	37%	34%	34%	48%	40%
Disappointed	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%	12%	14%	11%	18%	17%
Angry	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,675)	(3,306)	(4,369)	(1,597)	(2,017)	(2,552)	(1,509)	(4,444)	(1,434)	(1,182)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Enthusiastic	46%	48%	46%	48%	58%	28%	23%
Satisfied	38%	38%	38%	36%	33%	46%	46%
Disappointed	13%	12%	13%	14%	8%	22%	27%
Angry	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,675)	(7,171)	(6,121)	(1,504)	(4,864)	(2,195)	(579)

16. Watch September Debates

The next Democratic presidential debate will be held on September 12, 2019. How likely are you to watch or listen?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very likely	45%	46%	45%	38%	42%	46%	55%	45%	46%	46%
Somewhat likely	31%	30%	32%	36%	35%	29%	25%	30%	32%	35%
Not very likely	12%	12%	12%	17%	12%	11%	9%	14%	10%	11%
Not at all likely	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	5%
Too soon to say	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,778)	(3,348)	(4,431)	(1,623)	(2,046)	(2,587)	(1,522)	(4,474)	(1,478)	(1,206)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very likely	45%	47%	47%	39%	48%	38%	49%
Somewhat likely	31%	31%	31%	32%	30%	35%	31%
Not very likely	12%	12%	11%	16%	12%	13%	10%
Not at all likely	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	9%	7%
Too soon to say	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,778)	(7,257)	(6,210)	(1,516)	(4,900)	(2,241)	(601)

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17. Candidate Debate Talk
Which would you most like to see the candidates talk about during the Democratic debates?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
How they are different from their Democratic opponents	19%	19%	19%	28%	28%	13%	8%	16%	21%	26%
What they would do if they became president	62%	60%	62%	61%	57%	64%	64%	64%	59%	54%
Why they can beat Donald Trump	19%	20%	19%	11%	15%	23%	28%	20%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,755)	(3,338)	(4,418)	(1,625)	(2,036)	(2,580)	(1,514)	(4,458)	(1,470)	(1,207)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
How they are different from their Democratic opponents	19%	19%	20%	16%	18%	16%	38%
What they would do if they became president	62%	61%	60%	66%	63%	63%	49%
Why they can beat Donald Trump	19%	20%	20%	18%	19%	20%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,755)	(7,238)	(6,186)	(1,515)	(4,893)	(2,224)	(602)

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18. Method for Selecting Debate Candidates
Do you think the way the Democratic Party selects candidates for debates is fair or unfair?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Fair	50%	55%	46%	45%	51%	50%	55%	51%	49%	50%
Unfair	13%	17%	10%	17%	15%	11%	10%	15%	8%	13%
Haven't heard enough to say	37%	28%	43%	38%	33%	39%	35%	34%	43%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,768)	(3,344)	(4,424)	(1,626)	(2,039)	(2,587)	(1,516)	(4,461)	(1,479)	(1,209)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Fair	50%	51%	52%	43%	53%	43%	56%
Unfair	13%	13%	12%	20%	14%	12%	14%
Haven't heard enough to say	37%	35%	36%	37%	33%	45%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,768)	(7,248)	(6,201)	(1,512)	(4,894)	(2,236)	(602)

19. Confidence in Eventual Democratic Nominee
Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very confident	25%	26%	25%	20%	24%	28%	28%	20%	38%	30%
Somewhat confident	39%	36%	40%	40%	38%	39%	38%	39%	37%	41%
Somewhat uneasy	29%	30%	28%	32%	30%	26%	28%	33%	20%	22%
Very uneasy	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,765)	(3,345)	(4,420)	(1,627)	(2,031)	(2,586)	(1,521)	(4,472)	(1,469)	(1,206)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very confident	25%	26%	28%	13%	23%	27%	42%
Somewhat confident	39%	39%	39%	38%	41%	37%	26%
Somewhat uneasy	29%	28%	26%	40%	30%	28%	23%
Very uneasy	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,765)	(7,247)	(6,197)	(1,514)	(4,895)	(2,233)	(601)

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20A. Candidate Superlatives — Easy to relate to
Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	30%	32%	29%	18%	23%	34%	46%	27%	42%	32%
Kamala Harris	17%	15%	17%	19%	20%	16%	11%	14%	21%	20%
Bernie Sanders	25%	26%	24%	37%	30%	20%	14%	24%	21%	30%
Elizabeth Warren	28%	26%	30%	26%	27%	30%	29%	35%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,597)	(3,280)	(4,317)	(1,572)	(1,994)	(2,540)	(1,491)	(4,374)	(1,442)	(1,177)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	30%	30%	32%	25%	23%	43%	42%
Kamala Harris	17%	16%	17%	13%	15%	16%	26%
Bernie Sanders	25%	25%	24%	30%	27%	22%	22%
Elizabeth Warren	28%	29%	27%	32%	35%	19%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,597)	(7,120)	(6,073)	(1,471)	(4,835)	(2,140)	(589)

20B. Candidate Superlatives — Inspiring
Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	18%	17%	19%	12%	16%	20%	25%	13%	30%	24%
Kamala Harris	19%	19%	19%	20%	20%	21%	14%	17%	26%	22%
Bernie Sanders	28%	29%	28%	40%	35%	22%	17%	28%	22%	31%
Elizabeth Warren	34%	34%	34%	27%	29%	37%	44%	42%	22%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,598)	(3,288)	(4,310)	(1,584)	(2,004)	(2,531)	(1,479)	(4,374)	(1,430)	(1,180)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	18%	18%	20%	10%	11%	27%	42%
Kamala Harris	19%	19%	20%	16%	17%	22%	23%
Bernie Sanders	28%	28%	26%	35%	31%	25%	20%
Elizabeth Warren	34%	35%	33%	39%	40%	26%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,598)	(7,111)	(6,061)	(1,484)	(4,838)	(2,144)	(583)

20C. Candidate Superlatives — Knowledgeable on the issues
Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	24%	21%	26%	16%	21%	26%	31%	18%	38%	32%
Kamala Harris	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	7%	7%	15%	14%
Bernie Sanders	24%	24%	24%	36%	29%	19%	13%	23%	22%	30%
Elizabeth Warren	42%	45%	40%	38%	38%	44%	49%	52%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,611)	(3,292)	(4,319)	(1,574)	(1,999)	(2,538)	(1,501)	(4,402)	(1,433)	(1,171)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	24%	23%	26%	14%	15%	38%	46%
Kamala Harris	10%	10%	11%	6%	8%	11%	20%
Bernie Sanders	24%	24%	22%	31%	25%	22%	22%
Elizabeth Warren	42%	43%	41%	49%	52%	28%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,611)	(7,125)	(6,063)	(1,495)	(4,842)	(2,159)	(584)

20D. Candidate Superlatives — Presidential
Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	41%	41%	42%	29%	32%	48%	55%	37%	55%	43%
Kamala Harris	11%	11%	11%	11%	14%	11%	8%	11%	11%	13%
Bernie Sanders	19%	20%	19%	31%	24%	15%	8%	17%	19%	23%
Elizabeth Warren	28%	28%	28%	29%	30%	26%	28%	35%	14%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,592)	(3,290)	(4,302)	(1,572)	(2,000)	(2,535)	(1,486)	(4,382)	(1,428)	(1,178)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	41%	41%	43%	33%	33%	56%	54%
Kamala Harris	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	8%	18%
Bernie Sanders	19%	19%	19%	22%	19%	19%	20%
Elizabeth Warren	28%	28%	27%	35%	36%	17%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,592)	(7,108)	(6,049)	(1,490)	(4,836)	(2,150)	(581)

21A. Candidate Age — Joe Biden
Regardless of who you might consider, do you feel these candidates are too young to serve effectively as president, too old to serve effectively as president, or is their age not a concern?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Too young	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	0%	0%	1%	3%	5%
Age not a concern	66%	60%	71%	59%	64%	70%	72%	60%	82%	70%
Too old	31%	36%	28%	37%	32%	30%	28%	38%	15%	24%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,603)	(3,289)	(4,314)	(1,580)	(1,997)	(2,528)	(1,497)	(4,382)	(1,426)	(1,183)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Too young	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	16%
Age not a concern	66%	67%	68%	57%	61%	77%	68%
Too old	31%	31%	29%	42%	37%	22%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,603)	(7,109)	(6,070)	(1,482)	(4,841)	(2,154)	(577)

21B. Candidate Age — Kamala Harris
Regardless of who you might consider, do you feel these candidates are too young to serve effectively as president, too old to serve effectively as president, or is their age not a concern?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Too young	7%	9%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	11%	10%
Age not a concern	92%	89%	93%	91%	92%	91%	92%	94%	88%	88%
Too old	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,591)	(3,288)	(4,302)	(1,574)	(1,998)	(2,527)	(1,492)	(4,374)	(1,423)	(1,183)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Too young	7%	7%	8%	5%	5%	9%	21%
Age not a concern	92%	92%	91%	93%	95%	90%	75%
Too old	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,591)	(7,099)	(6,055)	(1,485)	(4,841)	(2,143)	(582)

21C. Candidate Age — Bernie Sanders

Regardless of who you might consider, do you feel these candidates are too young to serve effectively as president, too old to serve effectively as president, or is their age not a concern?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Too young	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%
Age not a concern	61%	59%	63%	59%	61%	62%	62%	58%	69%	64%
Too old	37%	38%	36%	37%	35%	37%	38%	40%	29%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,593)	(3,285)	(4,308)	(1,578)	(1,994)	(2,528)	(1,494)	(4,375)	(1,424)	(1,183)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Too young	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	14%
Age not a concern	61%	62%	61%	60%	61%	63%	59%
Too old	37%	36%	36%	39%	38%	36%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,593)	(7,103)	(6,056)	(1,486)	(4,836)	(2,148)	(584)

21D. Candidate Age — Elizabeth Warren

Regardless of who you might consider, do you feel these candidates are too young to serve effectively as president, too old to serve effectively as president, or is their age not a concern?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Too young	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	0%	1%	4%	6%
Age not a concern	93%	90%	95%	89%	90%	94%	97%	94%	91%	90%
Too old	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,595)	(3,290)	(4,305)	(1,580)	(1,995)	(2,528)	(1,492)	(4,378)	(1,422)	(1,182)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Too young	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	15%
Age not a concern	93%	93%	93%	92%	95%	92%	76%
Too old	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,595)	(7,101)	(6,057)	(1,487)	(4,840)	(2,149)	(581)

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22A. Issue Importance — Health care
For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	89%	85%	91%	81%	85%	92%	95%	89%	90%	85%
Somewhat important	10%	13%	8%	18%	14%	7%	4%	10%	9%	13%
Not very important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,686)	(3,311)	(4,375)	(1,592)	(2,020)	(2,556)	(1,518)	(4,444)	(1,448)	(1,178)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	89%	89%	89%	89%	90%	90%	77%
Somewhat important	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	19%
Not very important	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,686)	(7,181)	(6,134)	(1,498)	(4,869)	(2,202)	(588)

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22B. Issue Importance — Jobs and wages
For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	69%	66%	72%	63%	69%	75%	68%	64%	84%	72%
Somewhat important	28%	31%	27%	33%	29%	23%	31%	34%	15%	25%
Not very important	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,690)	(3,308)	(4,383)	(1,596)	(2,021)	(2,567)	(1,507)	(4,440)	(1,460)	(1,177)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	69%	70%	71%	63%	67%	73%	75%
Somewhat important	28%	28%	27%	34%	31%	25%	21%
Not very important	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,690)	(7,183)	(6,144)	(1,492)	(4,875)	(2,205)	(584)

22C. Issue Importance — Immigration

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	62%	55%	67%	64%	59%	59%	67%	60%	59%	70%
Somewhat important	30%	34%	27%	28%	31%	32%	27%	32%	31%	22%
Not very important	8%	11%	6%	8%	10%	9%	5%	8%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,690)	(3,306)	(4,384)	(1,592)	(2,022)	(2,562)	(1,514)	(4,439)	(1,460)	(1,174)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	62%	62%	63%	56%	62%	59%	64%
Somewhat important	30%	30%	29%	35%	29%	32%	29%
Not very important	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(7,690)	(7,185)	(6,140)	(1,496)	(4,878)	(2,201)	(585)

22D. Issue Importance — Income inequality
For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	71%	70%	73%	68%	74%	74%	67%	69%	80%	68%
Somewhat important	25%	25%	25%	29%	22%	23%	29%	27%	17%	28%
Not very important	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,696)	(3,316)	(4,380)	(1,597)	(2,025)	(2,557)	(1,517)	(4,438)	(1,460)	(1,182)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	71%	73%	72%	70%	76%	64%	62%
Somewhat important	25%	24%	24%	27%	22%	30%	29%
Not very important	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,696)	(7,193)	(6,148)	(1,495)	(4,876)	(2,200)	(587)

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22E. Issue Importance — Guns

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	76%	67%	82%	70%	75%	76%	82%	72%	86%	81%
Somewhat important	18%	24%	14%	21%	19%	19%	15%	22%	10%	14%
Not very important	6%	9%	3%	9%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,703)	(3,316)	(4,387)	(1,601)	(2,023)	(2,562)	(1,517)	(4,453)	(1,453)	(1,181)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	76%	76%	78%	64%	76%	73%	78%
Somewhat important	18%	18%	17%	26%	18%	20%	16%
Not very important	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,703)	(7,198)	(6,155)	(1,494)	(4,877)	(2,204)	(589)

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22F. Issue Importance — Climate change
For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	80%	80%	80%	81%	77%	78%	87%	85%	68%	76%
Somewhat important	15%	15%	16%	15%	18%	17%	10%	12%	23%	20%
Not very important	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	9%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,696)	(3,309)	(4,387)	(1,589)	(2,026)	(2,564)	(1,517)	(4,443)	(1,459)	(1,178)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	80%	81%	79%	84%	87%	69%	62%
Somewhat important	15%	15%	16%	14%	10%	24%	26%
Not very important	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	7%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,696)	(7,189)	(6,144)	(1,497)	(4,878)	(2,204)	(587)

CBS News Battleground Tracker
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22G. Issue Importance — Social justice
For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	67%	63%	71%	65%	65%	68%	72%	63%	80%	67%
Somewhat important	28%	30%	26%	28%	29%	28%	26%	31%	17%	29%
Not very important	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,687)	(3,314)	(4,373)	(1,591)	(2,018)	(2,562)	(1,516)	(4,449)	(1,451)	(1,172)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	67%	69%	69%	62%	71%	59%	63%
Somewhat important	28%	27%	27%	32%	25%	33%	32%
Not very important	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,687)	(7,186)	(6,136)	(1,497)	(4,873)	(2,199)	(590)

22H. Issue Importance — Education
For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	70%	65%	74%	67%	71%	71%	70%	65%	80%	73%
Somewhat important	27%	31%	24%	30%	25%	26%	27%	31%	18%	24%
Not very important	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,691)	(3,313)	(4,378)	(1,590)	(2,019)	(2,563)	(1,519)	(4,448)	(1,459)	(1,168)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	70%	70%	71%	67%	70%	69%	72%
Somewhat important	27%	27%	26%	29%	27%	27%	23%
Not very important	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,691)	(7,188)	(6,141)	(1,495)	(4,876)	(2,206)	(583)

22I. Issue Importance — Abortion
For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	55%	44%	63%	54%	52%	56%	57%	54%	55%	59%
Somewhat important	31%	36%	27%	33%	31%	30%	29%	32%	28%	28%
Not very important	14%	19%	10%	13%	17%	14%	14%	14%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,689)	(3,307)	(4,382)	(1,585)	(2,022)	(2,569)	(1,512)	(4,444)	(1,457)	(1,174)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	55%	56%	57%	46%	58%	46%	56%
Somewhat important	31%	31%	29%	37%	29%	36%	28%
Not very important	14%	13%	14%	17%	13%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,689)	(7,187)	(6,146)	(1,490)	(4,873)	(2,202)	(588)

23. Favor Single-Payer
Would you favor or oppose the U.S. creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Favor	57%	59%	55%	63%	63%	57%	42%	59%	47%	58%
Oppose	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	4%	7%	6%	9%	7%
It depends on the costs and details	37%	33%	39%	28%	30%	39%	51%	35%	44%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,758)	(3,337)	(4,420)	(1,622)	(2,036)	(2,579)	(1,521)	(4,460)	(1,475)	(1,204)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favor	57%	58%	57%	58%	65%	40%	53%
Oppose	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	8%	19%
It depends on the costs and details	37%	36%	36%	36%	31%	51%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,758)	(7,241)	(6,194)	(1,510)	(4,894)	(2,229)	(601)

24. Candidate Health Care Position
Is [first choice candidate]'s position on healthcare:

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
The main reason you are backing him/her	6%	7%	5%	9%	10%	3%	2%	4%	7%	10%
Just one of the many reasons you are backing him/her	70%	72%	69%	71%	69%	70%	73%	75%	62%	62%
Not a reason you are backing him/her	11%	10%	11%	7%	9%	14%	11%	9%	11%	14%
Haven't heard about his/her healthcare position	13%	11%	15%	13%	12%	13%	14%	11%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,501)	(3,241)	(4,260)	(1,526)	(1,970)	(2,513)	(1,493)	(4,342)	(1,414)	(1,145)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
The main reason you are backing him/her	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	6%	24%
Just one of the many reasons you are backing him/her	70%	72%	69%	75%	77%	60%	51%
Not a reason you are backing him/her	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%	15%	9%
Haven't heard about his/her healthcare position	13%	12%	13%	12%	10%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,501)	(7,100)	(6,004)	(1,446)	(4,810)	(2,116)	(545)

25. Democrats Approach
If you could choose, which should be Democrats' approach to the 2020 election? Should their message be to try to...

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Return the country to the way it was before Donald Trump took office	40%	37%	43%	30%	35%	45%	50%	36%	52%	43%
Advance a more progressive agenda than the country had under Barack Obama	60%	63%	57%	70%	65%	55%	50%	64%	48%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,712)	(3,320)	(4,392)	(1,612)	(2,027)	(2,565)	(1,508)	(4,443)	(1,455)	(1,199)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Return the country to the way it was before Donald Trump took office	40%	40%	43%	31%	33%	55%	45%
Advance a more progressive agenda than the country had under Barack Obama	60%	60%	57%	69%	67%	45%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,712)	(7,205)	(6,154)	(1,503)	(4,891)	(2,194)	(594)

26A. Campaigning for First Choice — Volunteer for their campaign
Thinking about [first choice candidate], how likely would you be to do each of the following to help him/her?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Will definitely do	14%	14%	13%	17%	16%	11%	11%	11%	18%	17%
Will probably do	24%	23%	25%	24%	25%	25%	23%	22%	30%	24%
Will probably not do	41%	42%	41%	39%	39%	42%	46%	46%	32%	38%
Will definitely not do	21%	21%	21%	20%	20%	22%	20%	20%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,419)	(3,210)	(4,209)	(1,506)	(1,952)	(2,479)	(1,481)	(4,316)	(1,397)	(1,109)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Will definitely do	14%	14%	15%	7%	13%	10%	32%
Will probably do	24%	25%	26%	19%	26%	21%	25%
Will probably not do	41%	41%	40%	49%	44%	41%	23%
Will definitely not do	21%	20%	19%	25%	17%	28%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,419)	(7,027)	(5,934)	(1,435)	(4,795)	(2,067)	(538)

26B. Campaigning for First Choice — Donate money to their campaign or cause
Thinking about [first choice candidate], how likely would you be to do each of the following to help him/her?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Will definitely do	25%	28%	24%	24%	25%	25%	29%	28%	20%	23%
Will probably do	31%	34%	28%	30%	32%	30%	31%	30%	33%	32%
Will probably not do	27%	23%	29%	32%	25%	26%	24%	26%	27%	26%
Will definitely not do	17%	15%	18%	14%	18%	19%	16%	16%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,429)	(3,221)	(4,208)	(1,511)	(1,948)	(2,488)	(1,481)	(4,316)	(1,390)	(1,126)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Will definitely do	25%	26%	25%	26%	30%	16%	25%
Will probably do	31%	31%	32%	27%	31%	29%	31%
Will probably not do	27%	26%	26%	30%	26%	30%	24%
Will definitely not do	17%	16%	17%	17%	13%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,429)	(7,039)	(5,946)	(1,431)	(4,788)	(2,076)	(540)

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26C. Campaigning for First Choice — Persuade friends or family to vote for him or her
Thinking about [first choice candidate], how likely would you be to do each of the following to help him/her?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Will definitely do	35%	37%	34%	36%	36%	35%	35%	35%	39%	33%
Will probably do	40%	40%	39%	42%	38%	39%	40%	40%	38%	43%
Will probably not do	17%	15%	18%	18%	16%	17%	17%	18%	14%	15%
Will definitely not do	8%	7%	8%	4%	9%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,425)	(3,211)	(4,214)	(1,505)	(1,944)	(2,499)	(1,477)	(4,315)	(1,396)	(1,119)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Will definitely do	35%	37%	37%	31%	38%	27%	41%
Will probably do	40%	40%	39%	40%	39%	43%	32%
Will probably not do	17%	16%	16%	21%	17%	18%	17%
Will definitely not do	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,425)	(7,034)	(5,945)	(1,429)	(4,798)	(2,069)	(539)

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26D. Campaigning for First Choice — Share, tweet or post about them on social media
Thinking about [first choice candidate], how likely would you be to do each of the following to help him/her?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Will definitely do	29%	27%	31%	28%	34%	30%	23%	29%	28%	30%
Will probably do	27%	28%	27%	34%	29%	23%	25%	27%	29%	28%
Will probably not do	23%	24%	23%	23%	20%	25%	26%	24%	22%	20%
Will definitely not do	20%	21%	19%	14%	17%	22%	26%	19%	21%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,431)	(3,212)	(4,219)	(1,512)	(1,952)	(2,496)	(1,471)	(4,311)	(1,396)	(1,133)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Will definitely do	29%	30%	30%	26%	32%	19%	35%
Will probably do	27%	28%	28%	25%	27%	28%	29%
Will probably not do	23%	23%	23%	26%	24%	24%	16%
Will definitely not do	20%	19%	19%	23%	17%	28%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(7,431)	(7,034)	(5,942)	(1,438)	(4,792)	(2,075)	(539)

26E. Campaigning for First Choice — Attend a campaign event if it was held in your area
Thinking about [first choice candidate], how likely would you be to do each of the following to help him/her?

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Will definitely do	30%	29%	31%	32%	31%	31%	25%	29%	30%	32%
Will probably do	35%	37%	34%	39%	35%	33%	36%	37%	33%	32%
Will probably not do	23%	23%	22%	22%	21%	22%	26%	24%	23%	20%
Will definitely not do	12%	11%	13%	7%	13%	14%	13%	10%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,429)	(3,208)	(4,221)	(1,511)	(1,952)	(2,489)	(1,476)	(4,325)	(1,388)	(1,120)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Will definitely do	30%	31%	31%	24%	32%	22%	40%
Will probably do	35%	35%	35%	37%	37%	33%	28%
Will probably not do	23%	22%	22%	26%	22%	26%	15%
Will definitely not do	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,429)	(7,032)	(5,935)	(1,442)	(4,794)	(2,077)	(540)

27. Follow Candidates Online
Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	38%	41%	36%	51%	48%	33%	21%	41%	29%	41%
No	62%	59%	64%	49%	52%	67%	79%	59%	71%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,738)	(3,325)	(4,413)	(1,613)	(2,036)	(2,574)	(1,515)	(4,459)	(1,464)	(1,196)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	38%	40%	38%	38%	45%	24%	37%
No	62%	60%	62%	62%	55%	76%	63%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,738)	(7,230)	(6,173)	(1,511)	(4,899)	(2,220)	(592)

28. Post Candidate Information
Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	35%	37%	33%	39%	40%	33%	27%	36%	32%	35%
No	65%	63%	67%	61%	60%	67%	73%	64%	68%	65%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,688)	(3,297)	(4,391)	(1,610)	(2,019)	(2,556)	(1,503)	(4,433)	(1,461)	(1,178)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	35%	36%	35%	32%	39%	23%	42%
No	65%	64%	65%	68%	61%	77%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(7,688)	(7,180)	(6,127)	(1,509)	(4,869)	(2,203)	(588)

HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

September 8, 2019

This CBS News survey is conducted by YouGov online between August 28 – September 4, 2019. A representative sample of 16,525 registered voters in 18 states expected to hold early primaries and caucuses (Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia) was selected. This sample includes 7,804 self-identified Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents. Respondents from the first wave fielded May 31 – June 12, 2019, and the second wave fielded July 9 – 18, 2019 were recontacted to participate. Of the 16,624 respondents in the first two waves, 6,723 were re-interviewed — a recontact rate of 40%.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the American Community Survey, conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, as well as 2016 Presidential vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters within states. Smaller states were oversampled relative to larger ones, and the overall cross-state sample was then weighted to reflect the correct distribution of voters. Of the 16,525 respondents, 11,931 respondents were selected from YouGov's online panel, 1,886 respondents were selected from Dynata's online panel, 608 respondents were selected from Critical Mix's online panel, 558 respondents were selected from Precision Sample's online panel, and 1,542 respondents were selected from Lucid's online panel. The weights range from 0.1 to 13.0, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 1.15.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately 1.2%. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.

HOW THE MODEL WORKS

September 8, 2019

The CBS News/YouGov Delegate Model is based upon a survey conducted by YouGov between August 28 – September 4, 2019. A representative sample of 25,372 registered voters in 18 states expected to hold early primaries and caucuses (Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia) was selected from YouGov's online panel. Respondents who participated in the first wave, fielded May 31 – June 12, 2019, and the second wave, fielded July 9 – 18, 2019, were contacted to be reinterviewed in this wave. Of the 39,711 respondents in the previous two waves, 17,637 were re-interviewed — a recontact rate of 44%. The sample was selected based on age, gender, race, and education based upon voter registration lists and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey. Each respondent was asked whether they intend to vote in their state's Democratic presidential primary or caucus.

The model is an estimate of the number of delegates each candidate would receive based upon respondents' current preferences. It is not a forecast; it is offered as a way of demonstrating how candidate support translates into delegate allocations based on state and party rules, because the nomination contest is ultimately a contest for delegates to the convention. These are awarded at the state level ("at-large") and also by district, which the model described below takes into account. In addition, voter preferences and the political landscape can and usually do change over time, and the model does not attempt to incorporate the effects of any such changes or uncertainty going forward. CBS News and YouGov plan to conduct additional interviews and revise current estimates based on updated data on a regular basis.

Once the survey is fielded, the model is run to produce delegate estimates for each candidate. There are three main steps:

1. Based upon survey responses, a multilevel regression model is estimated which relates individual demographics and district-level predictors (age, race, gender, education, 2016 election results) to current voting intentions. The model pools data across the 18 states in the sample, but includes effects for each congressional district in the sample, or state senate districts in the case of Texas. The models are estimated using a technical procedure called "empirical Bayes" which avoids overfitting of district effects using the patterns of correlation (with past vote) and variability found in the sample data.

2. Using the survey estimates from the first step, turnout and candidate preference are imputed onto voter file records in each of the 18 states. The model estimates probabilities of turnout and candidate preference, depending upon voters' demographics and which congressional district they reside in. Because model estimates are subject to error, multiple imputations were made for each registered voter, yielding a total of 1,000 scenarios for simulation.

3. Finally, we simulate the number of delegates won by each candidate using estimated vote choices from the second step using the delegate allocation rules for each of the states, as of this time. The delegates for each state are allocated either by district or at large. In each simulation, following the actual party allocation rules, candidates with less than 15 percent of the vote in a district or at large are eliminated and delegates are allocated to the remaining candidates in proportion to their vote shares.

Based on these simulations, the expected number of delegates for each candidate is calculated. A 95% confidence interval for each delegate estimate is determined by eliminating the top and bottom 2.5% of each candidate's simulated distribution of delegates. The confidence intervals only apply to *current* delegate allocation estimates as presented here.

	All Early States		IA		NV		NH		SC	
	lower	upper	lower	upper	lower	upper	lower	upper	lower	upper
Biden	472	741	18	24	14	19	9	11	31	50
Warren	420	680	10	13	5	9	7	9	2	12
Sanders	142	426	10	13	10	13	5	6	0	14
O'Rourke	0	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harris	0	101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Klobuchar	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buttigieg	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0