

Sample 2,232 Adults in the U.S.

Margin of Error ± 2.3 points

1. Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going	
Very well	7%
Somewhat well	
Somewhat badly30	6%
Very badly2	7%
2. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?	
Among registered voters	
Very good1	1%
Fairly good3	1%
Fairly bad29	9%
Very bad29	5%
Not sure	3%
3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?	
Approve	9%
Disapprove6	
4. Do you strongly/somewhat approve or strongly/somewhat disapprove of the way Joe Biden is had as president?	andling his job
Strongly approve10	6%
Somewhat approve23	3%
Somewhat disapprove19	9%
Strongly disapprove42	2%
5. Do you think the economy is? Among registered voters	
Getting better	9%
Getting worse	
Staying about the same	
, 3	
6. Do you feel America's best days are Among registered voters	
In its past	9%
In its past	



7. In the U.S. today, do you think democracy and the rule of law is? Among registered voters	
Very secure10%Somewhat secure25%Somewhat threatened35%	
Very threatened	
8. How would you rate your own personal financial and economic situation today?	
Very good 8%	
Fairly good	
Fairly bad	
Very bad	
Not sure6%	
9. Just over the last few months, have the prices for the things you buy generally been	
Increasing	
Decreasing	
Staying about the same	
Not sure	
10. From what you have seen or heard, since the start of this year, is the U.S. stock market	
Higher than at the start of the year43%	
Lower than at the start of the year9%	
About the same as the start of the year14%	
Not sure/have not heard	
11. Which comes closest to how you feel about the U.S. political system today?	
On the whole, the political system works pretty well and only minor changes are necessary to make it work better	
There are some good things in our political system, but fundamental changes are needed 52%	
Our political system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it28%	
12. Which best describes how you feel about Donald Trump winning the 2024 presidential election?	
Happy31%	
Satisfied24%	
Dissatisfied23%	
Angry	
13. What best describes your feelings about what Donald Trump will do as president?	
Excited23%	
Optimistic	
Concerned	



14. In his second term, do you generally want Donald Trump to have: **Among registered voters**	
More presidential power than he did his last term	7%
Less presidential power than he did his last term	
·	
The same amount of presidential power as he did his last term	3 %
15. Do you think Donald Trump being president will	
Protect your rights and freedoms42	2%
Threaten your rights and freedoms37	7%
Not change your rights and freedoms either way21	1%
16. Do you think Donald Trump being president will make the price you pay for food and groceries.	
Go up	5%
Go down44	1%
Not change21	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. 70
17. Since the 2024 presidential election ended, how much attention have you been paying to news Trump's transition plans and the people he has selected for jobs in the new administration?	about Donald
A lot	5%
Some	7%
Not much	9%
None at all	9%
18. Do you think the election of Donald Trump will now make you	
Motivated to do things to support his efforts as president39	9%
Motivated to do things to oppose his efforts as president21	1%
Won't motivate to do anything either way39	9%
19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his presidential transition?	
Approve	9%
Disapprove41	1%
20. Do you think the Biden administration should or should not try to work with Donald Trump now to a smooth transition of power between administrations?	o help ensure
Should84	1%
Should not	5%
21. What should the U.S. Senate do regarding the people that Donald Trump appoints to lead agencies?	d government
Among half of respondents, randomly selected	
Hold Senate confirmation hearings and vote on whether to approve his appointments 76	
Let Donald Trump appoint them without Senate hearings or approval24	1%



22. As you may know, the Constitution gives a President the ability to nominate and appoint people to lead positions in government, with the advice and consent of the Senate. What should the U.S. Senate do regarding the people that Donald Trump appoints to lead government agencies?

Among the other half of respondents, randomly selected

Hold Senate confirmation hearings and vote on whether to approve his appointments	75%
Let Donald Trump appoint them without Senate hearings or approval	25%

23. In general, which comes closer to how congressional Republicans should approach working with Donald Trump now? Should congressional Republicans:

Support whatever Donald Trump wants	23%
Support Donald Trump's policies when they agree, but push back when they disagree	77%

24. In general, which comes closer to how congressional Democrats should approach working with Donald Trump now?

Try to work with Donald Trump on issues where they find common ground	86%
Oppose Donald Trump on all issues	14%

25. Thinking about the people Donald Trump is selecting for positions in government, do you think each of these people is a good choice, or not a good choice, or haven't you heard enough yet to say?

	Good	Not good	Haven't heard
	Good	Not good	enough
Marco Rubio as Secretary of State	44%	25%	31%
Matt Gaetz as Attorney General	30%	38%	32%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as Secretary of Health and Human			
services	47%	34%	19%
Tulsi Gabbard as Director of National Intelligence	36%	27%	36%
Pete Hegseth as Secretary of Defense	33%	28%	39%

26. In general, do you think it is important for Donald Trump to appoint people to his administration who...

		Not
	Important	important
Have experience in Washington	64%	36%
Have experience in the field or agency they'll run	86%	14%
Are part of the MAGA movement	35%	65%
Are loyal to Donald Trump	51%	49%
Will speak their minds, even if they disagree with Trump	89%	11%



27. How much influence, if any, would you like to see Elon Mu	usk have in Donald 1	rump's adminis	stration?
A lot			20%
Some			28%
Not much			15%
None			27%
Haven't heard enough about him to say			10%
28. During Donald Trump's transition before taking office, how	much priority should	he put on deve	loping policies
and plans to try to	' '	·	, 0,
	High	Medium	Not a
	priority	priority	priority
Lower prices of goods and services	79%	16%	5%
Deport immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally	45%	28%	27%
Cut taxes for large businesses	21%	31%	48%
Cut taxes for individual taxpayers	59%	30%	11%
Put tariffs on imported goods	26%	37%	37%
End government diversity and equity programs	32%	29%	39%
Limit U.S. aid to Ukraine	33%	36%	31%
29. Do you favor or oppose the U.S. placing new tariffs on go	ods imported from o	ther countries?	
Favor	•		
Oppose			
Эррэээ			,
30. Do you think new tariffs on goods from other countries wo	ould generally make	the prices of th	ings you buy
Higher	* .	•	
Lower			
Won't change prices			
Wort change prices			25 /6
31. Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump s immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally?	starting a national p	rogram to find	and deport all
Approve			57%
Disapprove			43%
32. If Donald Trump does start this program to deport all immig	arants who are in the	U.S. illegally	lo vou think he
should or should not use the following to carry it out:	,		,

	Should	Should not
The U.S. military	40%	60%
Federal law enforcement agencies	64%	36%
Federal immigration and border patrol agencies	82%	18%



33. Do you think the U.S. should or should not send weapons and military aid to Ukraine?
Should 49% Should not 51%
35. Regardless of who you wanted to win, do you consider Donald Trump as the legitimate winner of the 2024 presidential election - that is, that Trump was the choice of more voters, with more legally-cast votes, in enough states to be elected - or not?
Yes, I consider Trump the legitimate winner
No, I do not consider Trump the legitimate winner
36. In the 2024 presidential election, do you think there was
Widespread voter fraud and irregularities
A few isolated incidents of voter fraud and irregularities
No voter fraud or irregularities

^{*} Questions held for future release.



1. Things in America

Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

		Ger	nder	Age				Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very well	7%	10%	5%	12%	10%	5%	5%	10%	6%	8%
Somewhat well	29%	30%	28%	44%	34%	23%	18%	27%	36%	23%
Somewhat badly	36%	35%	37%	32%	33%	38%	40%	33%	37%	35%
Very badly	27%	25%	30%	12%	23%	34%	37%	29%	21%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,232)	(1,086)) (1,146)	(468)	(563)	(727)	(473)	(524)	(764)	(682)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Very well	7%	9%	4%	9%	7%	6%	9%	6%	9%	
Somewhat well	29%	35%	25%	26%	24%	44%	35%	24%	24%	
Somewhat badly	36%	33%	39%	34%	37%	31%	33%	37%	38%	
Very badly	27%	23%	31%	31%	31%	18%	23%	33%	28%	
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(2,232)	(689)	(637)	(709)	(1,401)	(278)	(358)	(869)	(532)	



2. Condition of National Economy

How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

Among registered voters

		Ge	nder		Age				Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	11%	12%	11%	16%	11%	8%	13%	22%	10%	5%
Fairly good	31%	32%	30%	46%	31%	28%	27%	45%	38%	16%
Fairly bad	29%	29%	29%	26%	32%	30%	29%	18%	30%	37%
Very bad	25%	24%	26%	10%	21%	31%	28%	9%	19%	40%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,624)	(767)	(857)	(232)	(372)	(576)	(444)	(431)	(530)	(597)

		ı	Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Very good	11%	21%	5%	6%	12%	12%	9%	7%	17%	
Fairly good	31%	46%	29%	19%	28%	45%	36%	25%	32%	
Fairly bad	29%	19%	32%	36%	31%	22%	30%	31%	30%	
Very bad	25%	8%	30%	38%	27%	12%	21%	35%	18%	
Not sure	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%	9%	4%	1%	3%	
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,624)	(575)	(416)	(604)	(1,136)	(200)	(199)	(618)	(517)	



3. Biden Job Approval (2 Categories)

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

		Ger	nder		Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Approve	39%	35%	43%	40%	39%	36%	43%	76%	42%	10%	
Disapprove	61%	65%	57%	60%	61%	64%	57%	24%	58%	90%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,223)	(1,082)	(1,140)	(466)	(561)	(724)	(472)	(521)	(764)	(680)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Approve	39%	83%	31%	7%	33%	68%	40%	27%	45%	
Disapprove	61%	17%	69%	93%	67%	32%	60%	73%	55%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,223)	(686)	(633)	(709)	(1,398)	(277)	(354)	(867)	(530)	



4. Biden Job Approval (4 Categories)

Do you strongly/somewhat approve or strongly/somewhat disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

		Ger	nder		Age		ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly approve	16%	16%	16%	13%	15%	16%	21%	36%	15%	4%
Somewhat approve	23%	19%	27%	27%	24%	20%	22%	39%	27%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	20%	18%	33%	24%	14%	7%	15%	23%	14%
Strongly disapprove	42%	45%	39%	27%	37%	50%	50%	9%	34%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(2,223)	(1,082)) (1,140)	(466)	(561)	(724)	(472)	(521)	(764)	(680)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Strongly approve	16%	40%	9%	2%	15%	30%	14%	11%	21%	
Somewhat approve	23%	43%	22%	4%	19%	38%	25%	16%	24%	
Somewhat disapprove	19%	11%	23%	18%	17%	19%	24%	17%	17%	
Strongly disapprove	42%	6%	46%	75%	49%	12%	37%	56%	38%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,223)	(686)	(633)	(709)	(1,398)	(277)	(354)	(867)	(530)	



5. Track of Economy

Do you think the economy is...?

Among registered voters

		Ge	nder		Age				Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Getting better	29%	30%	27%	43%	27%	25%	27%	48%	30%	15%
Getting worse	42%	45%	41%	27%	41%	47%	45%	21%	39%	61%
Staying about the same	29%	25%	32%	30%	32%	27%	28%	31%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,625)	(767)	(859)	(232)	(374)	(575)	(444)	(431)	(529)	(599)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Getting better	29%	46%	23%	16%	26%	37%	35%	21%	33%	
Getting worse	42%	22%	47%	59%	46%	28%	32%	52%	39%	
Staying about the same	29%	32%	30%	25%	28%	35%	33%	27%	28%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,625)	(575)	(416)	(606)	(1,137)	(200)	(199)	(618)	(519)	



6. America's Best Days

Do you feel America's best days are...

Among registered voters

		Gei	nder		Age				Ideolog	У
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
In its past	39%	37%	41%	30%	37%	42%	41%	45%	46%	27%
Right now	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	12%	18%	11%	5%
In its future	50%	53%	48%	60%	51%	49%	47%	36%	43%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,618)	(765)	(853)	(230)	(374)	(572)	(442)	(428)	(527)	(597)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
In its past	39%	45%	47%	27%	39%	38%	35%	39%	38%	
Right now	11%	19%	6%	6%	9%	18%	12%	8%	11%	
In its future	50%	36%	47%	67%	52%	44%	53%	53%	51%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,618)	(571)	(415)	(604)	(1,133)	(199)	(198)	(615)	(518)	



7. Democracy Secure or Threatened

In the U.S. today, do you think democracy and the rule of law is...?

Among registered voters

		Gender Age						Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Very secure	10%	14%	6%	19%	14%	8%	4%	11%	7%	11%	
Somewhat secure	25%	27%	23%	46%	34%	19%	15%	17%	29%	28%	
Somewhat threatened	35%	33%	38%	24%	33%	39%	38%	27%	40%	36%	
Very threatened	30%	26%	33%	11%	19%	34%	42%	45%	23%	24%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	
Weighted N	(1,623)	(767)	(857)	(232)	(372)	(575)	(444)	(431)	(530)	(596)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Very secure	10%	11%	6%	12%	8%	15%	14%	6%	11%	
Somewhat secure	25%	23%	20%	31%	26%	25%	25%	25%	26%	
Somewhat threatened	35%	28%	41%	38%	36%	27%	39%	39%	32%	
Very threatened	30%	38%	33%	19%	30%	33%	22%	30%	30%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(1,623)	(575)	(416)	(603)	(1,135)	(200)	(199)	(617)	(517)	



8. Personal Financial Situation

How would you rate your own personal financial and economic situation today?

		Ger	der		Age				Ideolog	у
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%	6%	10%	14%	8%	6%
Fairly good	43%	43%	43%	47%	46%	38%	43%	49%	45%	43%
Fairly bad	28%	28%	28%	25%	23%	32%	31%	22%	27%	33%
Very bad	15%	14%	16%	10%	16%	20%	10%	11%	15%	15%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	10%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,230)	(1,085)	(1,146)	(468)	(563)	(727)	(471)	(524)	(764)	(680)

		ı	Party ID			Race		White by	Education
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very good	8%	13%	6%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	15%
Fairly good	43%	50%	39%	43%	42%	52%	43%	36%	51%
Fairly bad	28%	23%	29%	31%	29%	24%	27%	32%	23%
Very bad	15%	8%	20%	16%	16%	9%	15%	21%	7%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	7%	9%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(2,230)	(689)	(637)	(707)	(1,401)	(278)	(358)	(869)	(532)



9. Prices Over Last Few Months

Just over the last few months, have the prices for the things you buy generally been...

		Ger	der		Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Increasing	65%	65%	66%	58%	65%	69%	67%	50%	62%	81%	
Decreasing	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	10%	5%	2%	
Staying about the same	26%	26%	26%	28%	26%	24%	26%	37%	31%	16%	
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,230)	(1,085)	(1,145)	(467)	(563)	(727)	(473)	(523)	(763)	(682)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Increasing	65%	47%	69%	80%	66%	63%	60%	70%	60%	
Decreasing	5%	9%	4%	2%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	
Staying about the same	26%	40%	24%	17%	27%	27%	27%	23%	32%	
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	7%	3%	2%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,230)	(688)	(636)	(709)	(1,399)	(278)	(358)	(868)	(531)	



10. Change in Stock Market Since Start of Year

From what you have seen or heard, since the start of this year, is the U.S. stock market...

		Ger	nder		Age				Ideolog	У
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Higher than at the start of the year	43%	50%	36%	36%	36%	44%	57%	54%	41%	44%
Lower than at the start of the year	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	6%	6%	9%	10%
About the same as the start of the year	14%	15%	13%	14%	20%	12%	10%	11%	16%	15%
Not sure/have not heard	34%	27%	41%	41%	34%	35%	27%	29%	34%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,229)	(1,085)	(1,143)	(468)	(563)	(725)	(473)	(524)	(763)	(680)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Higher than at the start of the year	43%	49%	44%	40%	46%	43%	33%	39%	57%	
Lower than at the start of the year	9%	6%	8%	11%	8%	9%	12%	9%	6%	
About the same as the start of the year	14%	13%	13%	17%	13%	15%	15%	13%	13%	
Not sure/have not heard	34%	31%	35%	32%	33%	33%	40%	39%	24%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,229)	(689)	(636)	(707)	(1,398)	(278)	(358)	(869)	(529)	



11. U.S. Political System

Which comes closest to how you feel about the U.S. political system today?

		Ger	der		Age				ldeolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
On the whole, the political system works pretty well and only minor changes are necessary to make it work better	20%	24%	15%	20%	22%	18%	20%	22%	20%	20%
There are some good things in our political system, but fundamental changes are needed	52%	51%	52%	59%	47%	51%	51%	54%	58%	48%
Our political system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it	28%	25%	32%	21%	31%	31%	29%	24%	22%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,215)	(1,079)	(1,136)	(464)	(559)	(724)	(467)	(522)	(757)	(678)

		F	Party ID			Race		White by	Education
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
On the whole, the political system works pretty well and only minor changes are necessary to make it work better	20%	23%	18%	19%	19%	22%	20%	16%	24%
There are some good things in our political system, but fundamental changes are needed	52%	56%	49%	51%	53%	49%	49%	50%	58%
Our political system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it	28%	21%	33%	30%	28%	29%	31%	34%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,215)	(680)	(634)	(706)	(1,396)	(273)	(353)	(865)	(531)



12. Feel about Trump Winning

Which best describes how you feel about Donald Trump winning the 2024 presidential election?

		Gen	der		Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Нарру	31%	33%	30%	23%	26%	35%	38%	7%	21%	65%	
Satisfied	24%	29%	19%	34%	32%	20%	12%	12%	30%	24%	
Dissatisfied	23%	22%	24%	31%	23%	20%	20%	30%	29%	8%	
Angry	21%	16%	27%	11%	19%	24%	30%	51%	20%	3%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,214)	(1,080)	(1,134)	(462)	(559)	(723)	(470)	(522)	(758)	(677)	

		F	Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Нарру	31%	3%	24%	68%	38%	10%	22%	43%	31%	
Satisfied	24%	12%	30%	26%	22%	23%	28%	23%	20%	
Dissatisfied	23%	37%	27%	5%	19%	39%	29%	18%	19%	
Angry	21%	48%	19%	1%	21%	28%	21%	15%	30%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,214)	(680)	(634)	(707)	(1,398)	(269)	(353)	(867)	(531)	



13. Feel about What Trump Will Do

What best describes your feelings about what Donald Trump will do as president?

		Gender Age						ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Excited	23%	27%	20%	21%	23%	25%	23%	7%	16%	46%	
Optimistic	30%	35%	26%	35%	34%	27%	26%	10%	33%	42%	
Concerned	23%	23%	24%	31%	24%	23%	17%	31%	29%	8%	
Scared	23%	15%	30%	13%	19%	25%	34%	51%	22%	3%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(2,219)	(1,079)	(1,140)	(464)	(558)	(725)	(472)	(522)	(760)	(679)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Excited	23%	4%	15%	54%	28%	7%	21%	32%	21%	
Optimistic	30%	11%	36%	41%	32%	24%	27%	34%	28%	
Concerned	23%	35%	30%	4%	18%	43%	28%	16%	20%	
Scared	23%	50%	19%	1%	22%	26%	24%	18%	30%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(2,219)	(686)	(632)	(706)	(1,397)	(276)	(352)	(868)	(529)	



14. Presidential Power in Second Term

In his second term, do you generally want Donald Trump to have: Among registered voters

		Gei	nder		Age				ldeolog	У
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More presidential power than he did his last term	37%	41%	33%	42%	34%	39%	34%	19%	33%	54%
Less presidential power than he did his last term	34%	28%	39%	26%	34%	34%	37%	69%	36%	7%
The same amount of presidential power as he did his last term	29%	31%	28%	32%	32%	27%	29%	12%	31%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,619)	(765)	(854)	(232)	(371)	(573)	(444)	(430)	(528)	(597)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
More presidential power than he did his last term	37%	15%	37%	58%	39%	19%	37%	47%	30%	
Less presidential power than he did his last term	34%	67%	31%	4%	29%	60%	35%	23%	36%	
The same amount of presidential power as he did his last term	29%	17%	32%	38%	32%	21%	28%	30%	34%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,619)	(573)	(414)	(604)	(1,136)	(197)	(198)	(618)	(517)	



15. Rights and Freedoms Under Trump

Do you think Donald Trump being president will...

		Ger	nder		Age				Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Protect your rights and freedoms	42%	46%	38%	38%	40%	45%	44%	13%	33%	78%
Threaten your rights and freedoms	37%	29%	44%	29%	31%	39%	46%	72%	40%	6%
Not change your rights and freedoms either way	21%	25%	18%	33%	29%	16%	9%	14%	27%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,220)	(1,079)) (1,141)	(464)	(557)	(727)	(472)	(522)	(760)	(677)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Protect your rights and freedoms	42%	9%	35%	82%	48%	15%	38%	54%	39%	
Threaten your rights and freedoms	37%	71%	38%	4%	32%	59%	38%	27%	41%	
Not change your rights and freedoms either way	21%	20%	26%	14%	19%	26%	24%	19%	20%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,220)	(687)	(632)	(706)	(1,396)	(274)	(355)	(866)	(530)	



16. Grocery Prices Under Trump

Do you think Donald Trump being president will make the price you pay for food and groceries...

		Gender Age						Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Go up	35%	30%	39%	25%	34%	37%	43%	68%	36%	9%	
Go down	44%	47%	41%	42%	41%	47%	43%	12%	40%	76%	
Not change	21%	23%	20%	33%	25%	16%	14%	20%	24%	15%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,223)	(1,079) (1,143)	(463)	(562)	(725)	(472)	(523)	(759)	(680)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Go up	35%	66%	35%	7%	32%	53%	34%	26%	40%	
Go down	44%	11%	42%	79%	48%	25%	39%	54%	39%	
Not change	21%	23%	23%	14%	20%	22%	27%	19%	21%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,223)	(687)	(634)	(709)	(1,398)	(276)	(356)	(868)	(530)	



17. Attention to Staffing Trump Administration

Since the 2024 presidential election ended, how much attention have you been paying to news about Donald Trump's transition plans and the people he has selected for jobs in the new administration?

		Ger	nder		Age				Ideolog	у
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	35%	39%	30%	19%	27%	36%	55%	42%	26%	48%
Some	37%	37%	38%	38%	42%	37%	32%	35%	43%	35%
Not much	19%	16%	21%	29%	20%	17%	9%	17%	21%	13%
None at all	9%	8%	11%	13%	10%	9%	4%	6%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,230)	(1,085)	(1,145)	(466)	(563)	(728)	(473)	(524)	(763)	(681)

		ı	Party ID			Race		White by	Education
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	35%	33%	31%	46%	40%	23%	29%	34%	48%
Some	37%	38%	40%	37%	38%	35%	37%	38%	38%
Not much	19%	20%	19%	14%	15%	30%	20%	19%	8%
None at all	9%	9%	10%	3%	7%	12%	14%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(2,230)	(689)	(636)	(708)	(1,401)	(278)	(357)	(869)	(532)



18. Motivated to Support or Oppose TrumpDo you think the election of Donald Trump will now make you...

		Ger	nder		Age				Ideolog	У
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Motivated to do things to support his efforts as president	39%	43%	36%	42%	39%	39%	39%	16%	32%	73%
Motivated to do things to oppose his efforts as president	21%	19%	24%	16%	18%	23%	27%	50%	20%	4%
Won't motivate to do anything either way	39%	38%	40%	42%	43%	38%	33%	34%	48%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,218)	(1,084)) (1,134)	(464)	(560)	(721)	(472)	(523)	(759)	(679)

		F	Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Motivated to do things to support his efforts as president	39%	10%	33%	78%	44%	21%	37%	47%	38%	
Motivated to do things to oppose his efforts as president	21%	44%	20%	4%	22%	24%	19%	17%	30%	
Won't motivate to do anything either way	39%	46%	47%	18%	34%	55%	44%	36%	32%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,218)	(686)	(633)	(706)	(1,395)	(275)	(355)	(865)	(529)	



19. Trump Transition Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his presidential transition?

		Gender			Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Approve	59%	66%	52%	65%	62%	57%	52%	23%	55%	91%	
Disapprove	41%	34%	48%	35%	38%	43%	48%	77%	45%	9%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,213)	(1,083) (1,130)	(464)	(558)	(721)	(471)	(523)	(758)	(679)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Approve	59%	22%	56%	95%	63%	36%	56%	70%	52%	
Disapprove	41%	78%	44%	5%	37%	64%	44%	30%	48%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,213)	(685)	(630)	(708)	(1,393)	(274)	(352)	(864)	(529)	



20. Biden Administration Ensure Smooth Transition

Do you think the Biden administration should or should not try to work with Donald Trump now to help ensure a smooth transition of power between administrations?

		Gender			Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Should	84%	85%	82%	80%	80%	86%	87%	76%	85%	91%	
Should not	16%	15%	18%	20%	20%	14%	13%	24%	15%	9%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,217)	(1,078)	(1,139)	(466)	(559)	(720)	(471)	(523)	(759)	(680)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Should	84%	77%	85%	91%	87%	79%	76%	86%	88%	
Should not	16%	23%	15%	9%	13%	21%	24%	14%	12%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,217)	(689)	(632)	(704)	(1,395)	(274)	(355)	(864)	(531)	



21. Senate Action on Trump Appointments

What should the U.S. Senate do regarding the people that Donald Trump appoints to lead government agencies? *Among half of respondents, randomly selected*

		Ge	nder		Age				Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Hold Senate confirmation hearings and vote on whether to approve his appointments	76%	75%	76%	76%	70%	73%	84%	94%	80%	59%
Let Donald Trump appoint them without Senate hearings or approval	24%	25%	24%	24%	30%	27%	16%	6%	20%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,097)	(528)	(569)	(247)	(261)	(342)	(246)	(270)	(365)	(345)

		F	Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Hold Senate confirmation hearings and vote on whether to approve his appointments	76%	94%	81%	55%	73%	88%	72%	68%	82%	
Let Donald Trump appoint them without Senate hearings or approval	24%	6%	19%	45%	27%	12%	28%	32%	18%	
Totals Weighted N	100% (1,097)	100% (353)	100% (294)	100% (353)	100% (695)	100% (139)	100% (175)	100% (412)	100% (283)	



22. Senate Action on Trump Appointments Under the Constitution

As you may know, the Constitution gives a President the ability to nominate and appoint people to lead positions in government, with the advice and consent of the Senate. What should the U.S. Senate do regarding the people that Donald Trump appoints to lead government agencies?

Among the other half of respondents, randomly selected

		Gei	Gender		Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Hold Senate confirmation hearings and vote on whether to approve his appointments Let Donald Trump appoint them without Senate hearings or	75%	74%	76%	76%	70%	76%	79%	93%	80%	58%	
approval	25%	26%	24%	24%	30%	24%	21%	7%	20%	42%	
Totals Weighted N	100% (1,113)	100% (551)	100% (562)	100% (213)	100% (297)	100% (378)	100% (224)	100% (254)	100% (396)	100% (328)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Hold Senate confirmation hearings and vote on whether to approve his appointments	75%	92%	82%	53%	71%	93%	72%	66%	81%
Let Donald Trump appoint them without Senate hearings or approval	25%	8%	18%	47%	29%	7%	28%	34%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,113)	(336)	(333)	(350)	(693)	(135)	(180)	(448)	(246)



23. Congressional Republicans and Trump

In general, which comes closer to how congressional Republicans should approach working with Donald Trump now? Should congressional Republicans:

		Gender			Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Support whatever Donald Trump wants	23%	25%	21%	23%	25%	22%	21%	8%	18%	39%	
Support Donald Trump's policies when they agree, but push back when they disagree	77%	75%	79%	77%	75%	78%	79%	92%	82%	61%	
Totals Weighted N	100% (2,206)	100% (1,074)		100% (462)	100% (554)	100% (718)	100% (472)	100% (520)	100% (759)	100% (675)	

		F	Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Support whatever Donald Trump wants	23%	7%	17%	44%	25%	12%	24%	29%	18%	
Support Donald Trump's policies when they agree, but push back when they disagree	77%	93%	83%	56%	75%	88%	76%	71%	82%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,206)	(685)	(627)	(701)	(1,387)	(276)	(349)	(861)	(527)	



24. Congressional Democrats and Trump

In general, which comes closer to how congressional Democrats should approach working with Donald Trump now?

		Gender			Age		ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Try to work with Donald Trump on issues where they find common ground	86%	89%	84%	86%	84%	87%	89%	74%	89%	95%
Oppose Donald Trump on all issues	14%	11%	16%	14%	16%	13%	11%	26%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,210)	(1,080) (1,131)	(462)	(556)	(720)	(472)	(524)	(761)	(677)

		F	Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Try to work with Donald Trump on issues where they find common ground	86%	74%	87%	97%	89%	81%	79%	91%	87%	
Oppose Donald Trump on all issues	14%	26%	13%	3%	11%	19%	21%	9%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,210)	(687)	(631)	(703)	(1,389)	(277)	(352)	(862)	(527)	



25A. Opinion of Trump Appointments — Marco Rubio as Secretary of State

		Ger	nder		Age				Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Good	44%	52%	37%	36%	40%	45%	56%	29%	41%	70%
Not good	25%	24%	26%	17%	24%	27%	29%	50%	25%	8%
Haven't heard enough	31%	24%	37%	47%	36%	28%	14%	21%	34%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,225)	(1,084)	(1,141)	(465)	(562)	(726)	(472)	(523)	(762)	(681)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Good	44%	26%	42%	71%	50%	29%	35%	47%	54%	
Not good	25%	47%	25%	5%	22%	39%	27%	19%	27%	
Haven't heard enough	31%	27%	33%	24%	28%	32%	38%	34%	19%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,225)	(688)	(635)	(708)	(1,397)	(277)	(357)	(866)	(531)	



25B. Opinion of Trump Appointments — Matt Gaetz as Attorney General

		Gender			Age		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Good	30%	37%	23%	36%	31%	28%	27%	16%	25%	53%
Not good	38%	36%	40%	18%	33%	43%	53%	66%	42%	18%
Haven't heard enough	32%	27%	37%	46%	35%	29%	19%	18%	33%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,222)	(1,083) (1,139)	(466)	(561)	(725)	(470)	(522)	(763)	(677)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Good	30%	14%	27%	53%	32%	19%	29%	34%	30%	
Not good	38%	62%	43%	16%	38%	46%	32%	31%	49%	
Haven't heard enough	32%	24%	30%	31%	30%	34%	39%	35%	21%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,222)	(687)	(636)	(704)	(1,393)	(278)	(356)	(865)	(528)	



25C. Opinion of Trump Appointments — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as Secretary of Health and Human services

		Ger	nder	Age				Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Good	47%	53%	41%	51%	48%	45%	42%	22%	44%	74%
Not good	34%	30%	38%	20%	29%	38%	48%	67%	38%	11%
Haven't heard enough	19%	17%	21%	29%	23%	17%	9%	11%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,223)	(1,081)) (1,142)	(466)	(561)	(724)	(472)	(520)	(762)	(682)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Good	47%	20%	44%	77%	51%	33%	41%	55%	45%
Not good	34%	66%	35%	8%	34%	45%	31%	27%	44%
Haven't heard enough	19%	14%	21%	14%	15%	22%	28%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,223)	(685)	(635)	(709)	(1,393)	(278)	(357)	(864)	(529)



25D. Opinion of Trump Appointments — Tulsi Gabbard as Director of National Intelligence

		Ger	nder		Age				Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Good	36%	46%	27%	34%	37%	36%	39%	17%	31%	66%
Not good	27%	25%	29%	17%	22%	29%	40%	58%	27%	7%
Haven't heard enough	36%	29%	44%	49%	41%	35%	21%	25%	42%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,222)	(1,081)) (1,142)	(463)	(563)	(725)	(471)	(522)	(762)	(680)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Good	36%	14%	36%	64%	41%	19%	30%	42%	41%
Not good	27%	54%	28%	5%	27%	36%	23%	20%	37%
Haven't heard enough	36%	31%	36%	31%	32%	45%	47%	38%	22%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,222)	(688)	(633)	(708)	(1,396)	(277)	(354)	(865)	(531)



25E. Opinion of Trump Appointments — Pete Hegseth as Secretary of Defense

		Ger	nder		Age			ldeology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Good	33%	42%	24%	33%	33%	31%	36%	14%	26%	62%
Not good	28%	26%	31%	17%	24%	31%	40%	59%	30%	6%
Haven't heard enough	39%	32%	45%	50%	43%	37%	24%	26%	43%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(2,225)	(1,083)	(1,142)	(465)	(561)	(727)	(472)	(520)	(764)	(680)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Good	33%	14%	30%	58%	37%	19%	28%	37%	36%	
Not good	28%	54%	30%	6%	27%	37%	26%	21%	38%	
Haven't heard enough	39%	32%	40%	36%	36%	44%	46%	42%	26%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,225)	(687)	(637)	(705)	(1,397)	(278)	(356)	(867)	(530)	



26A. Trump Administration — Have experience in Washington

In general, do you think it is important for Donald Trump to appoint people to his administration who...

		Gen	nder		Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Important	64%	61%	66%	68%	68%	63%	56%	75%	67%	52%	
Not important	36%	39%	34%	32%	32%	37%	44%	25%	33%	48%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,206)	(1,070)	(1,136)	(463)	(557)	(723)	(464)	(520)	(758)	(672)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Important	64%	76%	55%	58%	58%	75%	73%	59%	57%	
Not important	36%	24%	45%	42%	42%	25%	27%	41%	43%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,206)	(685)	(631)	(700)	(1,385)	(277)	(350)	(854)	(531)	



26B. Trump Administration — Have experience in the field or agency they'll run

		Gen	nder		Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Important	86%	84%	88%	86%	86%	84%	88%	88%	88%	86%	
Not important	14%	16%	12%	14%	14%	16%	12%	12%	12%	14%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,210)	(1,069)	(1,141)	(466)	(557)	(723)	(464)	(522)	(757)	(674)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Important	86%	88%	84%	87%	87%	90%	81%	86%	87%	
Not important	14%	12%	16%	13%	13%	10%	19%	14%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,210)	(687)	(630)	(703)	(1,389)	(276)	(350)	(859)	(530)	



26C. Trump Administration — Are part of the MAGA movement

		Gender			Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Important	35%	39%	32%	43%	37%	34%	27%	23%	29%	52%	
Not important	65%	61%	68%	57%	63%	66%	73%	77%	71%	48%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,204)	(1,072)	(1,133)	(464)	(559)	(719)	(463)	(522)	(755)	(673)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Important	35%	24%	26%	53%	35%	31%	38%	39%	28%	
Not important	65%	76%	74%	47%	65%	69%	62%	61%	72%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,204)	(683)	(629)	(703)	(1,387)	(274)	(349)	(857)	(530)	



26D. Trump Administration — Are loyal to Donald Trump

		Ger	nder		Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Important	51%	57%	45%	52%	54%	48%	49%	28%	46%	75%	
Not important	49%	43%	55%	48%	46%	52%	51%	72%	54%	25%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,205)	(1,068)	(1,137)	(465)	(556)	(722)	(463)	(522)	(752)	(675)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Important	51%	27%	43%	81%	53%	39%	51%	58%	45%	
Not important	49%	73%	57%	19%	47%	61%	49%	42%	55%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,205)	(683)	(626)	(706)	(1,390)	(274)	(348)	(858)	(532)	



26E. Trump Administration — Will speak their minds, even if they disagree with Trump

		Ger	nder		Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Important	89%	90%	89%	88%	88%	89%	94%	88%	90%	93%	
Not important	11%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%	6%	12%	10%	7%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,209)	(1,069)	(1,139)	(465)	(557)	(724)	(463)	(521)	(757)	(675)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Important	89%	88%	88%	94%	91%	89%	83%	90%	93%	
Not important	11%	12%	12%	6%	9%	11%	17%	10%	7%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,209)	(686)	(629)	(705)	(1,393)	(275)	(346)	(863)	(530)	



27. Elon Musk Influence on Administration

How much influence, if any, would you like to see Elon Musk have in Donald Trump's administration?

		Ger	nder		Age				Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	20%	24%	16%	19%	16%	20%	24%	17%	14%	30%
Some	28%	34%	22%	29%	29%	27%	25%	13%	27%	43%
Not much	15%	14%	15%	20%	18%	12%	9%	12%	19%	12%
None	27%	21%	33%	21%	24%	29%	36%	55%	29%	7%
Haven't heard enough about him to say	10%	7%	14%	11%	13%	11%	6%	3%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,226)	(1,085)	(1,141)	(467)	(562)	(724)	(473)	(524)	(761)	(680)

		F	Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
A lot	20%	13%	15%	32%	21%	14%	20%	21%	21%	
Some	28%	15%	28%	42%	31%	19%	23%	32%	30%	
Not much	15%	16%	16%	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	14%	
None	27%	48%	31%	5%	26%	39%	27%	22%	32%	
Haven't heard enough about him to say	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	12%	16%	12%	3%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,226)	(686)	(637)	(707)	(1,400)	(276)	(356)	(868)	(532)	



28A. Trump Policy Priorities — Lower prices of goods and services

		Ger	nder		Age		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
High priority	79%	79%	78%	73%	77%	82%	81%	73%	77%	86%
Medium priority	16%	17%	16%	19%	17%	14%	16%	21%	18%	12%
Not a priority	5%	4%	5%	8%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,220)	(1,082)	(1,138)	(467)	(560)	(722)	(471)	(522)	(759)	(680)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
High priority	79%	70%	81%	85%	78%	81%	79%	81%	74%	
Medium priority	16%	22%	16%	12%	17%	14%	14%	15%	21%	
Not a priority	5%	8%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,220)	(686)	(633)	(707)	(1,395)	(276)	(354)	(863)	(532)	



28B. Trump Policy Priorities — Deport immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally

		Ger	nder		Age				Ideolog	У
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
High priority	45%	47%	42%	31%	41%	52%	51%	19%	39%	73%
Medium priority	28%	29%	26%	37%	33%	23%	21%	24%	37%	21%
Not a priority	27%	23%	31%	32%	26%	25%	28%	57%	24%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,222)	(1,083)	(1,139)	(467)	(560)	(722)	(473)	(522)	(760)	(680)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
High priority	45%	20%	42%	73%	50%	31%	38%	56%	40%	
Medium priority	28%	31%	31%	21%	24%	39%	31%	24%	26%	
Not a priority	27%	49%	26%	5%	26%	30%	31%	20%	34%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,222)	(687)	(634)	(706)	(1,396)	(276)	(356)	(864)	(532)	



28C. Trump Policy Priorities — Cut taxes for large businesses

		Ger	nder		Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
High priority	21%	23%	18%	28%	21%	18%	18%	14%	20%	28%	
Medium priority	31%	33%	28%	39%	33%	26%	26%	16%	31%	39%	
Not a priority	48%	44%	53%	33%	46%	56%	56%	70%	49%	32%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(2,214)	(1,079)) (1,135)	(464)	(558)	(722)	(470)	(521)	(762)	(673)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
High priority	21%	16%	15%	31%	19%	23%	27%	21%	15%	
Medium priority	31%	20%	28%	40%	30%	32%	27%	30%	31%	
Not a priority	48%	64%	57%	29%	51%	45%	46%	49%	54%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,214)	(687)	(631)	(701)	(1,390)	(275)	(354)	(864)	(526)	



28D. Trump Policy Priorities — Cut taxes for individual taxpayers

		Gender			Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
High priority	59%	60%	57%	50%	54%	63%	66%	49%	58%	68%	
Medium priority	30%	29%	32%	35%	34%	27%	27%	34%	31%	27%	
Not a priority	11%	11%	11%	14%	12%	10%	7%	17%	11%	4%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(2,216)	(1,082)	(1,135)	(467)	(557)	(722)	(471)	(522)	(759)	(677)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
High priority	59%	52%	59%	67%	58%	69%	55%	62%	52%	
Medium priority	30%	32%	29%	29%	31%	22%	31%	30%	34%	
Not a priority	11%	16%	11%	4%	10%	9%	14%	8%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(2,216)	(686)	(633)	(704)	(1,394)	(273)	(354)	(865)	(529)	



28E. Trump Policy Priorities — Put tariffs on imported goods

		Gender			Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
High priority	26%	28%	24%	25%	26%	25%	28%	14%	24%	40%	
Medium priority	37%	39%	35%	45%	40%	36%	27%	24%	37%	44%	
Not a priority	37%	33%	41%	29%	34%	39%	45%	62%	39%	16%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,216)	(1,082)	(1,135)	(466)	(560)	(719)	(471)	(522)	(759)	(677)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
High priority	26%	16%	21%	41%	27%	24%	25%	32%	20%	
Medium priority	37%	27%	34%	47%	37%	35%	36%	39%	34%	
Not a priority	37%	57%	44%	12%	35%	41%	39%	29%	46%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,216)	(688)	(631)	(703)	(1,393)	(275)	(354)	(863)	(531)	



28F. Trump Policy Priorities — End government diversity and equity programs

		Gender			Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
High priority	32%	38%	26%	28%	29%	34%	38%	13%	29%	54%	
Medium priority	29%	29%	29%	38%	35%	24%	19%	19%	31%	31%	
Not a priority	39%	33%	45%	34%	36%	42%	43%	68%	40%	15%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,211)	(1,081)	(1,130)	(465)	(558)	(718)	(469)	(520)	(755)	(677)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
High priority	32%	17%	33%	48%	34%	24%	29%	38%	29%	
Medium priority	29%	21%	25%	37%	29%	22%	34%	31%	25%	
Not a priority	39%	62%	42%	15%	36%	54%	37%	31%	46%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,211)	(681)	(631)	(705)	(1,390)	(273)	(354)	(860)	(530)	



28G. Trump Policy Priorities — Limit U.S. aid to Ukraine

		Gender			Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
High priority	33%	33%	32%	28%	35%	35%	31%	17%	29%	48%	
Medium priority	36%	36%	36%	39%	40%	35%	31%	24%	40%	40%	
Not a priority	31%	31%	32%	33%	25%	30%	38%	59%	31%	12%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,215)	(1,081)	(1,133)	(464)	(560)	(720)	(471)	(522)	(759)	(677)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
High priority	33%	17%	32%	47%	33%	32%	32%	37%	27%	
Medium priority	36%	31%	35%	41%	36%	33%	40%	37%	33%	
Not a priority	31%	52%	33%	11%	31%	35%	28%	26%	40%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,215)	(683)	(634)	(706)	(1,391)	(274)	(355)	(860)	(531)	



29. Tariffs on imported goods

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. placing new tariffs on goods imported from other countries?

		Gender			Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Favor	52%	58%	47%	50%	55%	52%	52%	25%	47%	80%	
Oppose	48%	42%	53%	50%	45%	48%	48%	75%	53%	20%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,213)	(1,082)	(1,131)	(464)	(559)	(720)	(470)	(522)	(762)	(678)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Favor	52%	26%	49%	81%	56%	42%	43%	61%	48%	
Oppose	48%	74%	51%	19%	44%	58%	57%	39%	52%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,213)	(685)	(629)	(706)	(1,393)	(276)	(353)	(862)	(531)	



30. Effect of Tariffs on Prices

Do you think new tariffs on goods from other countries would generally make the prices of things you buy...

		Gender			Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Higher	59%	60%	59%	61%	57%	58%	62%	85%	62%	40%	
Lower	18%	17%	19%	18%	20%	18%	15%	7%	18%	25%	
Won't change prices	23%	23%	22%	21%	23%	24%	23%	7%	20%	35%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,210)	(1,083) (1,126)	(467)	(553)	(722)	(468)	(523)	(758)	(675)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Higher	59%	78%	65%	41%	57%	69%	64%	53%	63%	
Lower	18%	12%	15%	26%	18%	15%	17%	21%	14%	
Won't change prices	23%	10%	20%	33%	25%	16%	18%	26%	22%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(2,210)	(684)	(633)	(702)	(1,392)	(276)	(349)	(861)	(531)	



31. Approval of Trump Deporting All Immigrants in the U.S. Illegally

Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump starting a national program to find and deport all immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally?

		Gender			Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Approve	57%	63%	53%	50%	60%	61%	57%	23%	58%	86%	
Disapprove	43%	37%	47%	50%	40%	39%	43%	77%	42%	14%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,217)	(1,084)	(1,133)	(466)	(561)	(718)	(472)	(522)	(757)	(679)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Approve	57%	27%	56%	90%	62%	46%	48%	67%	53%	
Disapprove	43%	73%	44%	10%	38%	54%	52%	33%	47%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,217)	(685)	(633)	(706)	(1,394)	(273)	(356)	(864)	(530)	



32A. Use of Federal Agencies for Deporting People — The U.S. military

If Donald Trump does start this program to deport all immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally, do you think he should or should not use the following to carry it out:

		Gender			Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Should	40%	43%	37%	35%	39%	44%	39%	16%	33%	66%	
Should not	60%	57%	63%	65%	61%	56%	61%	84%	67%	34%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,204)	(1,076)	(1,128)	(462)	(554)	(720)	(468)	(522)	(755)	(672)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Should	40%	17%	36%	68%	45%	25%	35%	51%	35%	
Should not	60%	83%	64%	32%	55%	75%	65%	49%	65%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,204)	(684)	(627)	(702)	(1,384)	(274)	(352)	(858)	(527)	



32B. Use of Federal Agencies for Deporting People — Federal law enforcement agencies

If Donald Trump does start this program to deport all immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally, do you think he should or should not use the following to carry it out:

		Gender			Age			Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Should	64%	71%	57%	58%	64%	66%	67%	36%	66%	86%	
Should not	36%	29%	43%	42%	36%	34%	33%	64%	34%	14%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,208)	(1,080)	(1,128)	(461)	(556)	(721)	(469)	(520)	(753)	(677)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Should	64%	39%	64%	90%	69%	59%	54%	74%	60%	
Should not	36%	61%	36%	10%	31%	41%	46%	26%	40%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,208)	(680)	(630)	(704)	(1,387)	(274)	(355)	(858)	(529)	



32C. Use of Federal Agencies for Deporting People — Federal immigration and border patrol agencies

If Donald Trump does start this program to deport all immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally, do you think he should or should not use the following to carry it out:

		Gender			Age			ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Should	82%	86%	78%	74%	78%	85%	90%	65%	87%	94%	
Should not	18%	14%	22%	26%	22%	15%	10%	35%	13%	6%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,207)	(1,080)	(1,127)	(463)	(555)	(721)	(469)	(521)	(754)	(676)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Should	82%	69%	85%	96%	86%	77%	71%	89%	82%	
Should not	18%	31%	15%	4%	14%	23%	29%	11%	18%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,207)	(682)	(630)	(704)	(1,388)	(274)	(353)	(860)	(528)	



33. U.S. Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you think the U.S. should or should not send weapons and military aid to Ukraine?

		Gender Age				Ideology				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Should	49%	50%	48%	47%	46%	46%	60%	74%	50%	35%
Should not	51%	50%	52%	53%	54%	54%	40%	26%	50%	65%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,209)	(1,081)	(1,128)	(464)	(558)	(715)	(471)	(523)	(756)	(673)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Should	49%	72%	46%	36%	50%	52%	46%	44%	59%
Should not	51%	28%	54%	64%	50%	48%	54%	56%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,209)	(679)	(630)	(706)	(1,396)	(269)	(352)	(865)	(530)



35. Trump Legitimate Winner

Regardless of who you wanted to win, do you consider Donald Trump as the legitimate winner of the 2024 presidential election - that is, that Trump was the choice of more voters, with more legally-cast votes, in enough states to be elected - or not?

		Gender Age				ldeology				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, I consider Trump the legitimate winner	83%	88%	78%	81%	83%	84%	84%	76%	82%	95%
No, I do not consider Trump the legitimate winner	17%	12%	22%	19%	17%	16%	16%	24%	18%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,219)	(1,084)	(1,135)	(464)	(557)	(725)	(472)	(522)	(760)	(677)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes, I consider Trump the legitimate winner	83%	68%	86%	98%	89%	65%	77%	89%	91%	
No, I do not consider Trump the legitimate winner	17%	32%	14%	2%	11%	35%	23%	11%	9%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,219)	(684)	(634)	(706)	(1,392)	(276)	(358)	(866)	(527)	



36. 2024 Election Fraud and Irregularities

In the 2024 presidential election, do you think there was...

		Gender Age					ldeology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Widespread voter fraud and irregularities	10%	8%	12%	8%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	8%
A few isolated incidents of voter fraud and irregularities	55%	56%	55%	48%	52%	56%	66%	50%	55%	64%
No voter fraud or irregularities	34%	36%	32%	44%	37%	33%	23%	37%	35%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,205)	(1,075)	(1,131)	(461)	(552)	(721)	(472)	(517)	(756)	(675)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Widespread voter fraud and irregularities	10%	15%	10%	6%	8%	16%	12%	8%	6%
A few isolated incidents of voter fraud and irregularities	55%	52%	62%	57%	60%	48%	48%	59%	61%
No voter fraud or irregularities	34%	32%	28%	37%	32%	35%	40%	32%	32%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(2,205)	(675)	(634)	(703)	(1,384)	(275)	(351)	(858)	(526)

HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 2,232 adults in the U.S. was conducted between November 19-22, 2024.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, and 2024 Presidential vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of adults nationwide. The weights range from 0.2 to 3.5, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.4.

The margin of error (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately ± 2.2 points. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + \mathsf{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.