

Sample 3,129 Registered Voters in the U.S.

Margin of Error ± 2.2 points

| Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going | |
|---|-------|
| | |
| Very well | |
| Somewhat well | |
| Somewhat badly | |
| Very badly34% | |
| | |
| 2. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today? | |
| Very good9% | |
| Fairly good | |
| Fairly bad | |
| Very bad | |
| Not sure | |
| | |
| 3. How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days? | |
| A lot62% | |
| Some | |
| Not much7% | |
| Not at all2% | |
| | |
| 4. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year? | |
| Definitely will vote85% | |
| Probably will vote | |
| Maybe will vote | |
| Probably will not vote | |
| Definitely will not vote | |
| Don't know | |
| | |
| 5. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Do Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for? | onald |
| Among likely voters, including those leaning toward Harris or Trump | |
| Kamala Harris52% | |
| Donald Trump48% | |
| Someone else/third party0% | |
| Not sure | |
| I would not vote0% | |
| | |
| 7. Would you ever consider voting for Kamala Harris this year? | |
| Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Harris | |
| Yes, I would1% | |
| Maybe, there's still time left5% | |
| No, I never would94% | |



| 3. Would you ever consider voting for Donald Trump this year? Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Trump | |
|---|----------------|
| Yes, I would | 2% |
| Maybe, there's still time left | |
| No, I never would | |
| No, Thevel Would | JJ 76 |
| 9. What is the main reason you would vote for Kamala Harris over Donald Trump? Among those voting for or leaning toward Harris | |
| Mainly because I like Kamala Harris | 41% |
| Mainly because Kamala Harris is the Democratic nominee | 19% |
| Mainly to oppose Donald Trump | 39% |
| 10. What is the main reason you would vote for Donald Trump over Kamala Harris? Among those voting for or leaning toward Trump | |
| Mainly because I like Donald Trump | 55% |
| Mainly because Donald Trump is the Republican nominee | |
| Mainly to oppose Kamala Harris | |
| , | |
| 12. Do you think the economy is? | |
| Getting better | 27% |
| Getting worse | |
| Staying about the same | 25% |
| 13. How would you rate your own personal financial and economic situation today? | |
| Very good | . 9% |
| Fairly good | 44% |
| Fairly bad | 29% |
| Very bad | 14% |
| Not sure | . 3% |
| 14. Which of these, if any, are contributing to making your personal financial situation [very/fairly] of CHECK ALL THAT APPLY Among those who rate their personal financial situation as good | good right now |
| Have enough to pay bills | 72% |
| Employment/work/job situation | |
| Able to save / build savings | |
| Just general optimism | |
| Stock market and investments | |
| Prices | |
| | • |



15. Which of these, if any, are contributing to making your personal financial situation [very/fairly] bad right now? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

| Prices | 87% |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Unable to save / build savings | 72% |
| Debt | 48% |
| Don't have enough to pay bills | 47% |
| Employment/work/job situation | 34% |
| National politics | 32% |
| Just general pessimism | 18% |
| Stock market and investments | 11% |

16. In the last few weeks, have gas prices in your area been...

| Going up | 23% |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Going down3 | 34% |
| Staying the same | 32% |
| Not sure/don't buy gas1 | 1% |

17. Just over the last few months, have the prices for the things you buy generally been...

| Increasing | 59% |
|------------------------|-----|
| Decreasing | 6% |
| Staying about the same | 31% |
| Not sure | 4% |

18. How, if at all, have recent trends in interest rates - that is, the cost of borrowing money, for things like loans, mortgages, credit cards - impacted your personal financial situation?

| For the better | |
|----------------|-----|
| For the worse | 37% |
| Not impacted | 55% |

19. How important are each of these in your vote for president: what you think of the candidates'...

| | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too/not important |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Personal qualities | 56% | 33% | 11% |
| Policies | 86% | 13% | 1% |



| | Major factor | Minor factor | Not a factor |
|--|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Crime | 64% | 29% | 7% |
| Gun policy | 60% | 30% | 10% |
| Abortion | 52% | 28% | 20% |
| Inflation | 80% | 17% | 2% |
| The economy | 88% | 11% | 1% |
| The state of democracy | 74% | 18% | 8% |
| The U.SMexico border | 58% | 30% | 12% |
| Issues of race and diversity | 38% | 35% | 27% |
| The war between Israel and Hamas | 38% | 44% | 17% |
| Climate change | 40% | 28% | 31% |
| 38. Has the way Donald Trump handled the recent assassinat | , , | | • |
| More likely to consider voting for Donald Trump | | | |
| Less likely to consider voting for Donald Trump | | | |
| Did not change your consideration either way | | | 72% |
| 39. Do you think political rhetoric in the campaign this year has those things separate? | s encouraged threa | ts against Dona | ald Trump, or are |
| Certainly encouraged threats | | | 37% |
| Probably encouraged threats | | | 26% |
| Probably separate things | | | 22% |
| Certainly separate things | | | 15% |
| 40. As you may know, there was recently a presidential deba you? | ite between Kamala | Harris and Do | nald Trump. Did |
| Watch all of the debate live | | | 45% |
| Watch parts of the debate live | | | 20% |
| See highlights and coverage afterward, but not live | | | .23% |
| Didn't watch or see coverage about it at all | | | .11% |
| 41. Did the presidential debate impact how you're thinking about | out the 2024 preside | ential election? | |
| Yes, it did | | | 33% |
| No, it did not | | | .67% |
| 42. Did the debate make you? | | | |
| More likely to consider a vote for Kamala Harris | | | 37% |
| More likely to consider a vote for Donald Trump | | | 28% |
| Neither | | | 35% |



| 43. Generally, do you think immigrants coming to the United States make American | rican society | |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| Better in the long run | | . 40% |
| Worse in the long run | | 40% |
| Don't have much of an effect one way or the other | | . 20% |
| 44. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about immigrants to the U.S | nigrants to the l | J.S.? Generally, |
| | | |
| | Agree | Disagree |
| Fill jobs Americans won't do | 73% | 27% |
| Take jobs and wages away from U.S. citizens | 48% | 52% |
| Are generally hard-working people | 73% | 27% |
| Are more likely to commit crimes | 44% | 56% |
| Are looking for handouts and welfare | 50% | 50% |
| Are part of what makes America special | 62% | 38% |
| | | |
| 45. If Donald Trump is elected president, would you approve or disapprove of find and deport all immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally? | nim starting a na | ational program to |
| Approve Disapprove | | |
| 46. As you may know, in the recent presidential debate Donald Trump claimed to of Springfield, Ohio were eating people's pet dogs and cats. Do you think that of | | |
| Certainly true | | 12% |
| Probably true | | 25% |
| Probably false | | 19% |
| Certainly false | | 44% |
| | | |
| 47. Did you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump making that claim? | | |
| Approve | | 220/_ |
| Disapprove | | |
| ызарргоче | | 07 70 |
| | | |
| 48. Do you think those claims about Haitian immigrants were intended to | | |
| | | |
| Delta anno de del del control | Yes | No 1007 |
| Raise awareness about larger issues of U.S. immigration | 58% | 42% |
| Make immigrants feel uncomfortable or unwelcome | 62% | 38% |
| Make people fearful of immigrants | 65% | 35% |
| | | |



49. Do you think the claims made about Haitian immigrants and pets have encouraged threats against the Haitian community in Ohio, or are those things separate? 50. Thinking about immigrant communities in the U.S., including those where most residents are in the U.S. legally... If Kamala Harris is elected President, do you think her policies would treat those communities... 51. Thinking about immigrant communities in the U.S., including those where most residents are in the U.S. legally... If Donald Trump is elected President, do you think his policies would treat those communities... 52. In the U.S. today, do you think democracy and the rule of law is...? Very secure6% 55. When you think about the overall tone and civility in American politics over recent years, do you feel the level of civility has gotten... 56. Do you think the next few years will see... An increase in political violence in the U.S.58% 57. Do you think supporters of either party have, or have not, engaged in rhetoric that might encourage political violence?



^{*} Questions held for future release



1. Things in America

Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

| | | Gender Age | | | | Ideology | | | | |
|----------------|---------|------------|---------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very well | 6% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 1% |
| Somewhat well | 28% | 30% | 27% | 43% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 46% | 35% | 8% |
| Somewhat badly | 32% | 28% | 35% | 33% | 37% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 32% | 32% |
| Very badly | 34% | 34% | 33% | 17% | 26% | 40% | 43% | 13% | 28% | 59% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,125) | (1,465) | (1,660) | (487) | (718) | (1,088) | (832) | (872) | (1,141) | (1,004) |

| | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | |
|----------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Very well | 6% | 12% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 3% | 7% |
| Somewhat well | 28% | 51% | 24% | 10% | 26% | 42% | 30% | 23% | 31% |
| Somewhat badly | 32% | 26% | 36% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 32% | 31% | 31% |
| Very badly | 34% | 11% | 36% | 56% | 38% | 15% | 28% | 43% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,125) | (1,064) | (988) | (1,014) | (2,215) | (377) | (325) | (1,273) | (941) |



2. Condition of National Economy

How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very good | 9% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 18% | 8% | 2% |
| Fairly good | 30% | 34% | 27% | 43% | 31% | 27% | 25% | 48% | 35% | 10% |
| Fairly bad | 29% | 28% | 30% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 25% | 22% | 31% | 33% |
| Very bad | 30% | 27% | 32% | 16% | 22% | 35% | 39% | 9% | 24% | 55% |
| Not sure | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,123) | (1,464) | (1,659) | (487) | (717) | (1,087) | (832) | (873) | (1,139) | (1,004) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|-------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Very good | 9% | 17% | 7% | 2% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 11% | |
| Fairly good | 30% | 50% | 29% | 11% | 28% | 43% | 32% | 22% | 35% | |
| Fairly bad | 29% | 20% | 32% | 33% | 29% | 26% | 30% | 31% | 27% | |
| Very bad | 30% | 9% | 30% | 53% | 34% | 15% | 25% | 39% | 25% | |
| Not sure | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 2% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,123) | (1,062) | (988) | (1,013) | (2,214) | (377) | (323) | (1,275) | (940) | |



3. Thinking about 2024 Presidential Race

How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| A lot | 62% | 65% | 60% | 42% | 52% | 66% | 78% | 71% | 53% | 69% |
| Some | 28% | 26% | 30% | 42% | 36% | 25% | 17% | 24% | 32% | 25% |
| Not much | 7% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 11% | 5% |
| Not at all | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,126) | (1,466) | (1,661) | (487) | (717) | (1,091) | (832) | (873) | (1,141) | (1,006) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| A lot | 62% | 63% | 59% | 66% | 67% | 50% | 47% | 67% | 69% |
| Some | 28% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 42% | 24% | 27% |
| Not much | 7% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 3% |
| Not at all | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,126) | (1,063) | (989) | (1,015) | (2,217) | (377) | (326) | (1,274) | (942) |



4. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely will vote | 85% | 87% | 83% | 71% | 77% | 88% | 95% | 91% | 80% | 89% |
| Probably will vote | 9% | 9% | 9% | 17% | 14% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 12% | 7% |
| Maybe will vote | 3% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 2% |
| Probably will not vote | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Definitely will not vote | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Don't know | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,127) | (1,466) | (1,661) | (486) | (718) | (1,091) | (832) | (873) | (1,140) | (1,007) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Definitely will vote | 85% | 86% | 82% | 88% | 88% | 74% | 78% | 87% | 90% | |
| Probably will vote | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 7% | |
| Maybe will vote | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 2% | |
| Probably will not vote | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| Definitely will not vote | 1% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 0% | 1% | 1% | |
| Don't know | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,127) | (1,063) | (989) | (1,015) | (2,216) | (377) | (326) | (1,275) | (941) | |



5. 2024 Presidential Vote Intention (with Leaners)

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including those leaning toward Harris or Trump

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Kamala Harris | 52% | 48% | 55% | 64% | 58% | 49% | 43% | 95% | 57% | 8% |
| Donald Trump | 48% | 52% | 44% | 36% | 41% | 51% | 56% | 5% | 43% | 92% |
| Someone else/third party | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Not sure | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| I would not vote | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,121) | (1,476) | (1,645) | (460) | (694) | (1,102) | (865) | (892) | (1,120) | (1,019) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|--------------------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Kamala Harris | 52% | 97% | 51% | 5% | 45% | 85% | 59% | 38% | 54% | |
| Donald Trump | 48% | 3% | 48% | 95% | 55% | 13% | 41% | 62% | 46% | |
| Someone else/third party | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| Not sure | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| I would not vote | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,121) | (1,076) | (968) | (1,029) | (2,243) | (352) | (320) | (1,283) | (960) | |



7. Ever Consider Voting for Harris

Would you ever consider voting for Kamala Harris this year? Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Harris

| | | Gender Age | | | | | | ldeology | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|------------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Yes, I would | 1% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 0% | 1% | * | 2% | 1% | |
| Maybe, there's still time left | 5% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 2% | * | 9% | 2% | |
| No, I never would | 94% | 94% | 93% | 84% | 91% | 95% | 97% | * | 89% | 97% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (1,507) | (772) | (736) | (165) | (287) | (563) | (492) | (48) | (481) | (941) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes, I would | 1% | * | 1% | 1% | 1% | * | 0% | 1% | 2% |
| Maybe, there's still time left | 5% | * | 6% | 3% | 4% | * | 8% | 3% | 5% |
| No, I never would | 94% | * | 92% | 96% | 95% | * | 92% | 96% | 93% |
| Totals | 100% | * | 99% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (1,507) | (37) | (471) | (976) | (1,245) | (48) | (133) | (798) | (447) |



8. Ever Consider Voting for Trump

Would you ever consider voting for Donald Trump this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Trump

| | | Ge | ender | | Age | • | | Ideology | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes, I would | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | * |
| Maybe, there's still time left | 5% | 7% | 4% | 13% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 8% | * |
| No, I never would | 93% | 91% | 95% | 85% | 93% | 94% | 99% | 97% | 90% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Weighted N | (1,618) | (705) | (913) | (291) | (406) | (543) | (378) | (846) | (640) | (80) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes, I would | 2% | 1% | 1% | * | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Maybe, there's still time left | 5% | 3% | 8% | * | 3% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| No, I never would | 93% | 95% | 91% | * | 95% | 89% | 94% | 95% | 95% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (1,618) | (1,040) | (500) | (54) | (1,003) | (300) | (188) | (486) | (517) |



9. Reason for Voting for Harris

What is the main reason you would vote for Kamala Harris over Donald Trump? *Among those voting for or leaning toward Harris*

| | | Gender | | | Age | • | | Ideology | | |
|--|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Mainly because I like Kamala Harris | 41% | 39% | 43% | 40% | 39% | 42% | 44% | 45% | 38% | * |
| Mainly because Kamala Harris is the Democratic nominee | 19% | 19% | 19% | 29% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 18% | * |
| Mainly to oppose Donald Trump | 39% | 42% | 38% | 31% | 40% | 43% | 41% | 36% | 44% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Weighted N | (1,593) | (692) | (901) | (301) | (405) | (527) | (360) | (814) | (637) | (83) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|--|---------|---------|----------|------|-------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Mainly because I like Kamala Harris | 41% | 50% | 27% | * | 40% | 50% | 38% | 41% | 38% |
| Mainly because Kamala Harris is the Democratic nominee | 19% | 23% | 13% | * | 15% | 26% | 26% | 14% | 17% |
| Mainly to oppose Donald Trump | 39% | 27% | 59% | * | 45% | 23% | 36% | 45% | 45% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | * | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (1,593) | (1,020) | (492) | (51) | (976) | (307) | (187) | (479) | (497) |



10. Reason for Voting for Trump

What is the main reason you would vote for Donald Trump over Kamala Harris? *Among those voting for or leaning toward Trump*

| | | Gender | | | Age | • | | Ideology | | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Mainly because I like Donald Trump | 55% | 55% | 55% | 54% | 53% | 53% | 59% | * | 41% | 63% | |
| Mainly because Donald Trump is the Republican nominee | 17% | 15% | 19% | 25% | 18% | 15% | 14% | * | 19% | 16% | |
| Mainly to oppose Kamala Harris | 28% | 30% | 26% | 21% | 29% | 32% | 27% | * | 40% | 21% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (1,491) | (757) | (734) | (176) | (299) | (551) | (465) | (50) | (483) | (914) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Mainly because I like Donald Trump | 55% | * | 43% | 60% | 55% | * | 54% | 59% | 47% | |
| Mainly because Donald Trump is the Republican nominee | 17% | * | 11% | 20% | 16% | * | 23% | 16% | 17% | |
| Mainly to oppose Kamala Harris | 28% | * | 46% | 20% | 29% | * | 23% | 25% | 36% | |
| Totals | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (1,491) | (36) | (469) | (958) | (1,224) | (49) | (138) | (787) | (436) | |



12. Track of Economy

Do you think the economy is...?

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Getting better | 27% | 30% | 25% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 29% | 53% | 29% | 6% | |
| Getting worse | 48% | 45% | 50% | 38% | 46% | 50% | 52% | 20% | 43% | 76% | |
| Staying about the same | 25% | 25% | 25% | 35% | 27% | 22% | 19% | 27% | 28% | 18% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,121) | (1,462) | (1,659) | (487) | (713) | (1,089) | (831) | (872) | (1,140) | (1,002) | |

| | | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Getting better | 27% | 51% | 24% | 7% | 26% | 37% | 25% | 21% | 33% |
| Getting worse | 48% | 22% | 50% | 72% | 50% | 31% | 47% | 56% | 42% |
| Staying about the same | 25% | 27% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 32% | 28% | 23% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,121) | (1,059) | (989) | (1,013) | (2,215) | (372) | (325) | (1,275) | (940) |



13. Personal Financial Situation

How would you rate your own personal financial and economic situation today?

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very good | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 9% | 5% |
| Fairly good | 44% | 46% | 42% | 51% | 45% | 38% | 46% | 51% | 47% | 37% |
| Fairly bad | 29% | 29% | 29% | 23% | 26% | 33% | 30% | 21% | 26% | 38% |
| Very bad | 14% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 17% |
| Not sure | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,128) | (1,466) | (1,662) | (487) | (718) | (1,090) | (834) | (872) | (1,142) | (1,007) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Very good | 9% | 15% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 13% | |
| Fairly good | 44% | 50% | 43% | 39% | 44% | 46% | 43% | 40% | 50% | |
| Fairly bad | 29% | 21% | 30% | 36% | 30% | 26% | 25% | 35% | 25% | |
| Very bad | 14% | 10% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 10% | |
| Not sure | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 2% | |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,128) | (1,064) | (990) | (1,015) | (2,218) | (377) | (325) | (1,276) | (942) | |



14. Why Personal Financial Situation Good

Which of these, if any, are contributing to making your personal financial situation [very/fairly] good right now? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY Among those who rate their personal financial situation as good

| | | Ge | ender | | Age | • | Ideology | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Have enough to pay bills | 72% | 70% | 73% | 54% | 69% | 76% | 79% | 76% | 69% | 70% |
| Employment/work/job situation | 43% | 45% | 41% | 45% | 63% | 50% | 17% | 45% | 45% | 36% |
| Able to save / build savings | 40% | 40% | 40% | 41% | 48% | 39% | 35% | 44% | 40% | 35% |
| Just general optimism | 36% | 37% | 36% | 46% | 39% | 31% | 35% | 47% | 37% | 22% |
| Stock market and investments | 31% | 34% | 27% | 23% | 26% | 30% | 39% | 31% | 33% | 28% |
| Prices | 14% | 17% | 12% | 22% | 19% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 15% | 13% |
| National politics | 7% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 4% |
| Weighted N | (1,657) | (808) | (848) | (284) | (386) | (510) | (476) | (578) | (632) | (422) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Have enough to pay bills | 72% | 74% | 76% | 64% | 74% | 61% | 72% | 72% | 76% | |
| Employment/work/job situation | 43% | 40% | 48% | 40% | 42% | 42% | 48% | 32% | 52% | |
| Able to save / build savings | 40% | 43% | 42% | 34% | 39% | 37% | 46% | 33% | 46% | |
| Just general optimism | 36% | 44% | 35% | 26% | 35% | 41% | 35% | 35% | 36% | |
| Stock market and investments | 31% | 30% | 35% | 27% | 34% | 18% | 19% | 24% | 44% | |
| Prices | 14% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 25% | 26% | 11% | 11% | |
| National politics | 7% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 8% | |
| Weighted N | (1,657) | (692) | (504) | (438) | (1,183) | (206) | (165) | (585) | (598) | |



15. Why Personal Financial Situation Bad

Which of these, if any, are contributing to making your personal financial situation [very/fairly] bad right now? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY Among those who rate their personal financial situation as bad

| | | Gender | | | Age | • | | Ideology | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Prices | 87% | 85% | 88% | 77% | 84% | 88% | 92% | 76% | 86% | 93% |
| Unable to save / build savings | 72% | 70% | 74% | 60% | 77% | 78% | 67% | 72% | 73% | 70% |
| Debt | 48% | 44% | 51% | 47% | 55% | 47% | 41% | 52% | 51% | 43% |
| Don't have enough to pay bills | 47% | 43% | 51% | 46% | 50% | 50% | 41% | 48% | 52% | 42% |
| Employment/work/job situation | 34% | 34% | 34% | 53% | 45% | 34% | 13% | 48% | 36% | 25% |
| National politics | 32% | 40% | 25% | 20% | 26% | 32% | 44% | 17% | 30% | 43% |
| Just general pessimism | 18% | 20% | 16% | 26% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 19% |
| Stock market and investments | 11% | 15% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 3% | 10% | 16% |
| Weighted N | (1,362) | (610) | (752) | (185) | (306) | (540) | (331) | (273) | (470) | (550) |

| | | Party ID | | | | | | White by Education | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Prices | 87% | 81% | 90% | 88% | 87% | 77% | 84% | 87% | 88% | |
| Unable to save / build savings | 72% | 70% | 75% | 71% | 74% | 66% | 64% | 74% | 75% | |
| Debt | 48% | 47% | 49% | 46% | 47% | 43% | 50% | 45% | 52% | |
| Don't have enough to pay bills | 47% | 51% | 46% | 45% | 47% | 52% | 41% | 48% | 44% | |
| Employment/work/job situation | 34% | 43% | 36% | 26% | 31% | 38% | 41% | 28% | 36% | |
| National politics | 32% | 21% | 33% | 39% | 35% | 22% | 21% | 33% | 38% | |
| Just general pessimism | 18% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 9% | 18% | 17% | 22% | |
| Stock market and investments | 11% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% | |
| Weighted N | (1,362) | (334) | (450) | (548) | (981) | (149) | (138) | (657) | (323) | |



16. Gas Prices

In the last few weeks, have gas prices in your area been...

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Going up | 23% | 23% | 23% | 39% | 22% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 24% | 28% | |
| Going down | 34% | 35% | 33% | 12% | 27% | 37% | 49% | 41% | 33% | 31% | |
| Staying the same | 32% | 34% | 30% | 34% | 35% | 32% | 28% | 27% | 33% | 35% | |
| Not sure/don't buy gas | 11% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 6% | 17% | 10% | 6% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,124) | (1,465) | (1,659) | (487) | (718) | (1,089) | (830) | (873) | (1,140) | (1,004) | |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Going up | 23% | 18% | 22% | 28% | 21% | 24% | 31% | 22% | 20% | |
| Going down | 34% | 39% | 33% | 31% | 38% | 26% | 25% | 39% | 37% | |
| Staying the same | 32% | 30% | 33% | 34% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 31% | 33% | |
| Not sure/don't buy gas | 11% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 19% | 12% | 8% | 10% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,124) | (1,064) | (990) | (1,011) | (2,214) | (377) | (326) | (1,274) | (940) | |



17. Prices Over Last Few Months

Just over the last few months, have the prices for the things you buy generally been...

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Increasing | 59% | 57% | 62% | 62% | 54% | 59% | 63% | 39% | 56% | 80% |
| Decreasing | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 1% |
| Staying about the same | 31% | 32% | 29% | 28% | 35% | 30% | 29% | 43% | 33% | 18% |
| Not sure | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,123) | (1,463) | (1,659) | (487) | (716) | (1,088) | (832) | (871) | (1,139) | (1,006) |

| | _ | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Increasing | 59% | 45% | 58% | 76% | 58% | 55% | 67% | 64% | 51% |
| Decreasing | 6% | 12% | 6% | 1% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| Staying about the same | 31% | 38% | 32% | 21% | 32% | 27% | 28% | 28% | 37% |
| Not sure | 4% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 10% | 1% | 2% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,123) | (1,061) | (991) | (1,011) | (2,213) | (377) | (326) | (1,273) | (940) |



18. Interest Rates Impacted Personal Situation

How, if at all, have recent trends in interest rates - that is, the cost of borrowing money, for things like loans, mortgages, credit cards - impacted your personal financial situation?

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | | Ideolog | ау |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| For the better | 8% | 10% | 6% | 15% | 12% | 6% | 4% | 13% | 8% | 4% |
| For the worse | 37% | 33% | 39% | 31% | 42% | 39% | 33% | 26% | 34% | 48% |
| Not impacted | 55% | 56% | 54% | 54% | 46% | 55% | 63% | 60% | 58% | 48% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,126) | (1,465) | (1,661) | (487) | (716) | (1,090) | (834) | (873) | (1,141) | (1,005) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | | |
| For the better | 8% | 14% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 15% | 10% | 5% | 9% | | |
| For the worse | 37% | 25% | 37% | 48% | 37% | 32% | 36% | 39% | 34% | | |
| Not impacted | 55% | 61% | 56% | 48% | 56% | 53% | 54% | 56% | 57% | | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | |
| Weighted N | (3,126) | (1,063) | (990) | (1,013) | (2,216) | (377) | (325) | (1,273) | (942) | | |



19A. Importance of Candidate's — Personal qualities

How important are each of these in your vote for president: what you think of the candidates'...

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very important | 56% | 55% | 56% | 50% | 58% | 52% | 62% | 72% | 55% | 41% |
| Somewhat important | 33% | 32% | 34% | 42% | 31% | 33% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 42% |
| Not too/not important | 11% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 8% | 3% | 12% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,119) | (1,465) | (1,654) | (487) | (712) | (1,089) | (831) | (869) | (1,137) | (1,006) |

| | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | |
|-----------------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Very important | 56% | 71% | 53% | 43% | 53% | 70% | 60% | 54% | 52% |
| Somewhat important | 33% | 26% | 32% | 42% | 35% | 21% | 32% | 35% | 35% |
| Not too/not important | 11% | 3% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,119) | (1,057) | (990) | (1,012) | (2,214) | (373) | (326) | (1,273) | (940) |



19B. Importance of Candidate's — Policies

How important are each of these in your vote for president: what you think of the candidates'...

| | | Ge | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very important | 86% | 87% | 85% | 79% | 80% | 87% | 93% | 89% | 81% | 90% |
| Somewhat important | 13% | 12% | 14% | 20% | 18% | 12% | 7% | 10% | 17% | 9% |
| Not too/not important | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,121) | (1,464) | (1,657) | (487) | (713) | (1,089) | (833) | (869) | (1,139) | (1,006) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Very important | 86% | 84% | 86% | 89% | 88% | 78% | 81% | 87% | 89% | |
| Somewhat important | 13% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 19% | 12% | 10% | |
| Not too/not important | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 1% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,121) | (1,058) | (989) | (1,014) | (2,215) | (372) | (326) | (1,273) | (942) | |



37A. Factors in Vote for President — Crime

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Major factor | 64% | 64% | 64% | 56% | 55% | 66% | 74% | 41% | 65% | 84% |
| Minor factor | 29% | 29% | 28% | 34% | 35% | 28% | 22% | 43% | 31% | 14% |
| Not a factor | 7% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 3% | 16% | 4% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,120) | (1,474) | (1,646) | (459) | (693) | (1,103) | (865) | (893) | (1,120) | (1,018) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Major factor | 64% | 51% | 61% | 80% | 63% | 72% | 64% | 70% | 53% |
| Minor factor | 29% | 38% | 31% | 18% | 30% | 22% | 30% | 25% | 37% |
| Not a factor | 7% | 11% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,120) | (1,076) | (970) | (1,027) | (2,244) | (351) | (320) | (1,282) | (962) |



37B. Factors in Vote for President — Gun policy

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Major factor | 60% | 56% | 63% | 57% | 61% | 56% | 65% | 69% | 58% | 53% | |
| Minor factor | 30% | 31% | 28% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 25% | 25% | 30% | 34% | |
| Not a factor | 10% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 6% | 12% | 13% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,124) | (1,478) | (1,647) | (460) | (693) | (1,104) | (867) | (894) | (1,120) | (1,020) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Major factor | 60% | 73% | 54% | 51% | 58% | 70% | 66% | 59% | 57% |
| Minor factor | 30% | 22% | 32% | 36% | 31% | 21% | 26% | 28% | 35% |
| Not a factor | 10% | 5% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,124) | (1,077) | (969) | (1,029) | (2,245) | (352) | (320) | (1,285) | (961) |



37C. Factors in Vote for President — Abortion

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Major factor | 52% | 42% | 60% | 54% | 55% | 48% | 52% | 78% | 45% | 36% |
| Minor factor | 28% | 33% | 24% | 35% | 30% | 26% | 27% | 19% | 31% | 34% |
| Not a factor | 20% | 25% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 25% | 21% | 3% | 24% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,122) | (1,476) | (1,646) | (460) | (693) | (1,103) | (865) | (893) | (1,120) | (1,019) |

| | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Major factor | 52% | 74% | 46% | 34% | 50% | 59% | 56% | 48% | 52% |
| Minor factor | 28% | 20% | 30% | 36% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 28% | 29% |
| Not a factor | 20% | 6% | 24% | 30% | 22% | 12% | 16% | 24% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,122) | (1,075) | (970) | (1,027) | (2,244) | (351) | (320) | (1,284) | (960) |



37D. Factors in Vote for President — Inflation

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Major factor | 80% | 80% | 80% | 78% | 79% | 79% | 83% | 62% | 80% | 95% |
| Minor factor | 17% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 33% | 18% | 4% |
| Not a factor | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,474) | (1,643) | (460) | (692) | (1,102) | (863) | (890) | (1,116) | (1,020) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Major factor | 80% | 67% | 79% | 94% | 79% | 82% | 85% | 85% | 71% |
| Minor factor | 17% | 29% | 18% | 6% | 19% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 25% |
| Not a factor | 2% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,070) | (969) | (1,029) | (2,240) | (350) | (320) | (1,280) | (960) |



37E. Factors in Vote for President — The economy

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Major factor | 88% | 88% | 88% | 87% | 83% | 88% | 92% | 75% | 90% | 98% | |
| Minor factor | 11% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 8% | 22% | 9% | 2% | |
| Not a factor | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,475) | (1,642) | (460) | (691) | (1,100) | (865) | (893) | (1,117) | (1,017) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Major factor | 88% | 81% | 87% | 96% | 88% | 88% | 88% | 93% | 82% |
| Minor factor | 11% | 17% | 11% | 4% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 16% |
| Not a factor | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,073) | (965) | (1,029) | (2,242) | (349) | (320) | (1,282) | (960) |



37F. Factors in Vote for President — The state of democracy

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Major factor | 74% | 70% | 77% | 70% | 68% | 71% | 84% | 88% | 72% | 65% | |
| Minor factor | 18% | 19% | 17% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 11% | 8% | 20% | 23% | |
| Not a factor | 8% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 11% | |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,475) | (1,641) | (460) | (693) | (1,097) | (866) | (893) | (1,115) | (1,018) | |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Major factor | 74% | 87% | 72% | 62% | 73% | 78% | 70% | 74% | 73% | |
| Minor factor | 18% | 10% | 18% | 26% | 18% | 17% | 24% | 17% | 18% | |
| Not a factor | 8% | 3% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 9% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,071) | (969) | (1,027) | (2,242) | (351) | (320) | (1,283) | (959) | |



37G. Factors in Vote for President — **The U.S.-Mexico border** How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Major factor | 58% | 60% | 56% | 43% | 47% | 61% | 69% | 26% | 54% | 90% |
| Minor factor | 30% | 29% | 32% | 37% | 36% | 28% | 26% | 49% | 35% | 8% |
| Not a factor | 12% | 11% | 12% | 20% | 17% | 11% | 4% | 24% | 11% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,117) | (1,476) | (1,642) | (460) | (693) | (1,102) | (863) | (891) | (1,118) | (1,018) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Major factor | 58% | 33% | 56% | 86% | 60% | 44% | 59% | 66% | 53% | |
| Minor factor | 30% | 48% | 31% | 12% | 29% | 39% | 30% | 27% | 31% | |
| Not a factor | 12% | 19% | 13% | 2% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 7% | 16% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,117) | (1,074) | (966) | (1,029) | (2,241) | (350) | (320) | (1,283) | (958) | |



37H. Factors in Vote for President — Issues of race and diversity

| How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? |
|---|
| Among likely voters |

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Major factor | 38% | 33% | 42% | 48% | 41% | 33% | 37% | 60% | 39% | 15% |
| Minor factor | 35% | 33% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 33% | 37% | 33% | 37% | 36% |
| Not a factor | 27% | 33% | 22% | 14% | 25% | 34% | 26% | 7% | 24% | 48% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,121) | (1,475) | (1,646) | (460) | (693) | (1,103) | (865) | (893) | (1,120) | (1,018) |

| | | | Party ID | | Race | | | White by Education | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Major factor | 38% | 62% | 33% | 17% | 29% | 73% | 54% | 28% | 30% | |
| Minor factor | 35% | 32% | 35% | 39% | 39% | 20% | 30% | 39% | 39% | |
| Not a factor | 27% | 6% | 32% | 44% | 32% | 7% | 16% | 32% | 31% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,121) | (1,075) | (969) | (1,028) | (2,242) | (352) | (320) | (1,283) | (959) | |



37I. Factors in Vote for President — The war between Israel and Hamas

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Major factor | 38% | 37% | 40% | 31% | 32% | 36% | 50% | 33% | 34% | 48% |
| Minor factor | 44% | 46% | 43% | 48% | 45% | 45% | 41% | 51% | 46% | 38% |
| Not a factor | 17% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 18% | 9% | 16% | 20% | 14% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,476) | (1,642) | (460) | (693) | (1,102) | (863) | (892) | (1,118) | (1,018) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by | Education |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Major factor | 38% | 35% | 35% | 45% | 38% | 42% | 41% | 42% | 32% |
| Minor factor | 44% | 47% | 46% | 41% | 45% | 38% | 43% | 43% | 48% |
| Not a factor | 17% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,075) | (968) | (1,027) | (2,241) | (351) | (320) | (1,284) | (957) |



37J. Factors in Vote for President — Climate change

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Major factor | 40% | 37% | 44% | 50% | 46% | 34% | 38% | 72% | 41% | 13% |
| Minor factor | 28% | 27% | 29% | 31% | 30% | 27% | 27% | 22% | 34% | 26% |
| Not a factor | 31% | 36% | 27% | 19% | 24% | 38% | 35% | 6% | 25% | 61% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,119) | (1,476) | (1,643) | (460) | (691) | (1,103) | (865) | (893) | (1,118) | (1,018) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Major factor | 40% | 68% | 39% | 13% | 37% | 57% | 50% | 33% | 42% | |
| Minor factor | 28% | 25% | 28% | 32% | 28% | 29% | 31% | 29% | 26% | |
| Not a factor | 31% | 7% | 33% | 55% | 35% | 14% | 19% | 37% | 32% | |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,119) | (1,074) | (969) | (1,026) | (2,242) | (352) | (318) | (1,282) | (961) | |



38. Florida Assassination Attempt Affect Vote Choice for Trump

Has the way Donald Trump handled the recent assassination attempt against him in Florida made you...

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| More likely to consider voting for Donald Trump | 21% | 24% | 18% | 18% | 24% | 20% | 21% | 3% | 19% | 39% |
| Less likely to consider voting for Donald Trump | 7% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 2% |
| Did not change your consideration either way | 72% | 68% | 74% | 73% | 67% | 73% | 73% | 84% | 72% | 59% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,128) | (1,466) | (1,663) | (487) | (718) | (1,091) | (834) | (873) | (1,142) | (1,007) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by | Education |
|---|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| More likely to consider voting for Donald Trump | 21% | 3% | 17% | 44% | 23% | 7% | 20% | 25% | 20% |
| Less likely to consider voting for Donald Trump | 7% | 14% | 8% | 1% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 5% | 7% |
| Did not change your consideration either way | 72% | 83% | 75% | 55% | 71% | 80% | 71% | 69% | 73% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,128) | (1,063) | (991) | (1,015) | (2,218) | (377) | (325) | (1,276) | (942) |



39. Political Rhetoric Encouraged Threats Against Trump or Separate Things

Do you think political rhetoric in the campaign this year has encouraged threats against Donald Trump, or are those things separate?

| | | Gei | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Certainly encouraged threats | 37% | 39% | 34% | 16% | 28% | 42% | 48% | 20% | 31% | 59% |
| Probably encouraged threats | 26% | 26% | 27% | 31% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 26% | 28% | 25% |
| Probably separate things | 22% | 20% | 24% | 36% | 28% | 18% | 15% | 31% | 26% | 10% |
| Certainly separate things | 15% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 23% | 15% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,110) | (1,461) | (1,649) | (486) | (711) | (1,081) | (832) | (873) | (1,132) | (999) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Certainly encouraged threats | 37% | 23% | 36% | 53% | 40% | 21% | 32% | 44% | 36% | |
| Probably encouraged threats | 26% | 27% | 23% | 28% | 27% | 23% | 25% | 29% | 25% | |
| Probably separate things | 22% | 28% | 26% | 13% | 19% | 33% | 27% | 17% | 23% | |
| Certainly separate things | 15% | 22% | 15% | 6% | 13% | 23% | 16% | 10% | 16% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,110) | (1,061) | (983) | (1,006) | (2,202) | (375) | (325) | (1,261) | (941) | |



40. Watch Harris Trump Debate

As you may know, there was recently a presidential debate between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump. Did you...?

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Watch all of the debate live | 45% | 48% | 43% | 30% | 40% | 46% | 58% | 53% | 42% | 45% | |
| Watch parts of the debate live | 20% | 19% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 21% | 21% | |
| See highlights and coverage afterward, but not live | 23% | 23% | 24% | 30% | 26% | 22% | 18% | 23% | 23% | 23% | |
| Didn't watch or see coverage about it at all | 11% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 5% | 14% | 11% | |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,124) | (1,463) | (1,661) | (487) | (716) | (1,088) | (832) | (872) | (1,140) | (1,005) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Watch all of the debate live | 45% | 47% | 45% | 45% | 48% | 38% | 38% | 48% | 49% |
| Watch parts of the debate live | 20% | 21% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 17% | 21% |
| See highlights and coverage afterward, but not live | 23% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 25% | 31% | 21% | 23% |
| Didn't watch or see coverage about it at all | 11% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,124) | (1,062) | (990) | (1,012) | (2,214) | (376) | (326) | (1,272) | (942) |



41. Debate Impact Thinking about Presidential Election or Not

Did the presidential debate impact how you're thinking about the 2024 presidential election?

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Yes, it did | 33% | 32% | 34% | 46% | 33% | 30% | 30% | 43% | 35% | 23% | |
| No, it did not | 67% | 68% | 66% | 54% | 67% | 70% | 70% | 57% | 65% | 77% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,127) | (1,465) | (1,662) | (487) | (717) | (1,091) | (832) | (873) | (1,142) | (1,005) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|----------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes, it did | 33% | 43% | 29% | 26% | 29% | 46% | 43% | 28% | 31% |
| No, it did not | 67% | 57% | 71% | 74% | 71% | 54% | 57% | 72% | 69% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,127) | (1,064) | (991) | (1,014) | (2,217) | (377) | (326) | (1,274) | (942) |



42. Harris Trump Debate Affect Vote Consideration

Did the debate make you...?

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| More likely to consider a vote for Kamala Harris | 37% | 34% | 39% | 45% | 40% | 34% | 33% | 69% | 40% | 6% | |
| More likely to consider a vote for Donald Trump | 28% | 30% | 26% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 33% | 4% | 23% | 55% | |
| Neither | 35% | 35% | 35% | 31% | 33% | 40% | 34% | 27% | 37% | 39% | |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,124) | (1,465) | (1,659) | (485) | (716) | (1,089) | (834) | (871) | (1,140) | (1,006) | |

| | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | |
|--|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| More likely to consider a vote for Kamala Harris | 37% | 73% | 32% | 4% | 31% | 62% | 43% | 28% | 36% |
| More likely to consider a vote for Donald Trump | 28% | 3% | 23% | 58% | 31% | 10% | 29% | 37% | 23% |
| Neither | 35% | 24% | 45% | 37% | 37% | 28% | 28% | 35% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,124) | (1,061) | (989) | (1,014) | (2,213) | (377) | (326) | (1,271) | (942) |



43. Effect of Immigrants on Society

Generally, do you think immigrants coming to the United States make American society...

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Better in the long run | 40% | 40% | 40% | 49% | 45% | 36% | 35% | 74% | 38% | 14% |
| Worse in the long run | 40% | 42% | 39% | 20% | 33% | 47% | 50% | 8% | 37% | 72% |
| Don't have much of an effect one way or the other | 20% | 18% | 21% | 31% | 22% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 25% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,103) | (1,452) | (1,651) | (483) | (711) | (1,084) | (825) | (870) | (1,138) | (991) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Better in the long run | 40% | 65% | 41% | 14% | 38% | 46% | 47% | 28% | 51% |
| Worse in the long run | 40% | 11% | 39% | 72% | 46% | 22% | 28% | 55% | 33% |
| Don't have much of an effect one way or the other | 20% | 24% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 32% | 24% | 17% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,103) | (1,059) | (983) | (1,002) | (2,199) | (376) | (324) | (1,259) | (940) |



44A. Statements about Immigration — Fill jobs Americans won't do

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Agree | 73% | 69% | 76% | 76% | 76% | 72% | 69% | 91% | 73% | 56% | |
| Disagree | 27% | 31% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 28% | 31% | 9% | 27% | 44% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,459) | (1,659) | (485) | (717) | (1,088) | (828) | (872) | (1,138) | (1,001) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Agree | 73% | 90% | 70% | 56% | 69% | 84% | 83% | 63% | 76% |
| Disagree | 27% | 10% | 30% | 44% | 31% | 16% | 17% | 37% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,062) | (986) | (1,011) | (2,212) | (375) | (325) | (1,274) | (938) |



44B. Statements about Immigration — Take jobs and wages away from U.S. citizens

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Agree | 48% | 53% | 44% | 36% | 45% | 51% | 54% | 14% | 46% | 80% |
| Disagree | 52% | 47% | 56% | 64% | 55% | 49% | 46% | 86% | 54% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,459) | (1,656) | (485) | (717) | (1,086) | (828) | (872) | (1,140) | (997) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Agree | 48% | 19% | 48% | 78% | 53% | 34% | 37% | 61% | 42% |
| Disagree | 52% | 81% | 52% | 22% | 47% | 66% | 63% | 39% | 58% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,062) | (986) | (1,008) | (2,209) | (376) | (325) | (1,271) | (938) |



44C. Statements about Immigration — Are generally hard-working people

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Agree | 73% | 72% | 74% | 78% | 78% | 73% | 66% | 94% | 77% | 50% |
| Disagree | 27% | 28% | 26% | 22% | 22% | 27% | 34% | 6% | 23% | 50% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,109) | (1,455) | (1,655) | (485) | (712) | (1,085) | (827) | (872) | (1,135) | (996) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Agree | 73% | 92% | 75% | 51% | 69% | 88% | 79% | 63% | 76% |
| Disagree | 27% | 8% | 25% | 49% | 31% | 12% | 21% | 37% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,109) | (1,062) | (979) | (1,009) | (2,204) | (375) | (325) | (1,266) | (938) |



44D. Statements about Immigration — Are more likely to commit crimes

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Agree | 44% | 49% | 40% | 33% | 41% | 47% | 51% | 12% | 44% | 75% |
| Disagree | 56% | 51% | 60% | 67% | 59% | 53% | 49% | 88% | 56% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,107) | (1,454) | (1,653) | (485) | (715) | (1,082) | (825) | (869) | (1,136) | (996) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Agree | 44% | 17% | 43% | 76% | 49% | 27% | 38% | 56% | 39% |
| Disagree | 56% | 83% | 57% | 24% | 51% | 73% | 62% | 44% | 61% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,107) | (1,059) | (982) | (1,007) | (2,206) | (372) | (324) | (1,270) | (935) |



44E. Statements about Immigration — Are looking for handouts and welfare

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Agree | 50% | 55% | 46% | 45% | 44% | 52% | 57% | 17% | 48% | 82% |
| Disagree | 50% | 45% | 54% | 55% | 56% | 48% | 43% | 83% | 52% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,458) | (1,658) | (484) | (717) | (1,087) | (828) | (870) | (1,139) | (1,001) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Agree | 50% | 22% | 48% | 83% | 55% | 32% | 46% | 62% | 46% |
| Disagree | 50% | 78% | 52% | 17% | 45% | 68% | 54% | 38% | 54% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,116) | (1,061) | (986) | (1,010) | (2,209) | (376) | (325) | (1,271) | (938) |



44F. Statements about Immigration — Are part of what makes America special

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Agree | 62% | 60% | 63% | 75% | 68% | 58% | 53% | 90% | 64% | 35% |
| Disagree | 38% | 40% | 37% | 25% | 32% | 42% | 47% | 10% | 36% | 65% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,114) | (1,456) | (1,658) | (485) | (714) | (1,088) | (828) | (873) | (1,139) | (996) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Agree | 62% | 87% | 61% | 35% | 57% | 75% | 72% | 50% | 67% |
| Disagree | 38% | 13% | 39% | 65% | 43% | 25% | 28% | 50% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,114) | (1,064) | (982) | (1,009) | (2,208) | (376) | (325) | (1,269) | (940) |



45. Approval of Trump Deporting All Immigrants in the U.S. Illegally

If Donald Trump is elected president, would you approve or disapprove of him starting a national program to find and deport all immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally?

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve | 53% | 56% | 51% | 46% | 47% | 55% | 61% | 13% | 52% | 92% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 44% | 49% | 54% | 53% | 45% | 39% | 87% | 48% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,122) | (1,466) | (1,656) | (487) | (714) | (1,089) | (832) | (873) | (1,138) | (1,006) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve | 53% | 16% | 54% | 92% | 59% | 34% | 39% | 66% | 50% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 84% | 46% | 8% | 41% | 66% | 61% | 34% | 50% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,122) | (1,063) | (987) | (1,015) | (2,216) | (375) | (323) | (1,275) | (941) |



46. Claim of Immigrants Eating Pets True or False

As you may know, in the recent presidential debate Donald Trump claimed that Haitian immigrants in the town of Springfield, Ohio were eating people's pet dogs and cats. Do you think that claim is true or false?

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Certainly true | 12% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 2% | 8% | 24% |
| Probably true | 25% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 6% | 24% | 43% |
| Probably false | 19% | 18% | 20% | 28% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 12% | 21% | 23% |
| Certainly false | 44% | 41% | 48% | 40% | 47% | 45% | 44% | 80% | 47% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,461) | (1,657) | (487) | (712) | (1,087) | (832) | (872) | (1,138) | (1,002) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Certainly true | 12% | 1% | 12% | 22% | 13% | 4% | 7% | 16% | 10% |
| Probably true | 25% | 7% | 24% | 45% | 27% | 13% | 24% | 30% | 23% |
| Probably false | 19% | 14% | 18% | 24% | 19% | 26% | 17% | 19% | 18% |
| Certainly false | 44% | 77% | 46% | 9% | 41% | 57% | 52% | 35% | 48% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,063) | (988) | (1,008) | (2,211) | (376) | (325) | (1,270) | (941) |



47. Trump Making Claim of Immigrants Eating Pets – Approve or Disapprove

Did you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump making that claim?

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Approve | 33% | 37% | 29% | 29% | 31% | 34% | 35% | 6% | 28% | 64% | |
| Disapprove | 67% | 63% | 71% | 71% | 69% | 66% | 65% | 94% | 72% | 36% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,110) | (1,458) | (1,652) | (487) | (710) | (1,086) | (827) | (873) | (1,136) | (997) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve | 33% | 5% | 31% | 65% | 37% | 14% | 27% | 43% | 29% |
| Disapprove | 67% | 95% | 69% | 35% | 63% | 86% | 73% | 57% | 71% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,110) | (1,063) | (982) | (1,007) | (2,205) | (377) | (322) | (1,265) | (940) |



48A. Claim of Eating Pets Intended to — Raise awareness about larger issues of U.S. immigration

Do you think those claims about Haitian immigrants were intended to...

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Yes | 58% | 63% | 54% | 54% | 50% | 61% | 64% | 23% | 58% | 89% | |
| No | 42% | 37% | 46% | 46% | 50% | 39% | 36% | 77% | 42% | 11% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,109) | (1,458) | (1,651) | (487) | (712) | (1,086) | (824) | (868) | (1,136) | (999) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 58% | 31% | 58% | 87% | 62% | 46% | 49% | 67% | 55% |
| No | 42% | 69% | 42% | 13% | 38% | 54% | 51% | 33% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,109) | (1,061) | (983) | (1,004) | (2,199) | (377) | (326) | (1,264) | (935) |



48B. Claim of Eating Pets Intended to — Make immigrants feel uncomfortable or unwelcome

Do you think those claims about Haitian immigrants were intended to...

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 62% | 58% | 65% | 69% | 65% | 60% | 57% | 93% | 63% | 33% |
| No | 38% | 42% | 35% | 31% | 35% | 40% | 43% | 7% | 37% | 67% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,101) | (1,455) | (1,646) | (487) | (710) | (1,078) | (826) | (869) | (1,132) | (996) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 62% | 91% | 60% | 32% | 57% | 82% | 65% | 53% | 62% |
| No | 38% | 9% | 40% | 68% | 43% | 18% | 35% | 47% | 38% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,101) | (1,061) | (978) | (1,002) | (2,199) | (374) | (326) | (1,262) | (937) |



48C. Claim of Eating Pets Intended to — Make people fearful of immigrants

Do you think those claims about Haitian immigrants were intended to...

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 65% | 62% | 69% | 67% | 71% | 64% | 62% | 92% | 67% | 39% |
| No | 35% | 38% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 36% | 38% | 8% | 33% | 61% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,106) | (1,455) | (1,651) | (484) | (712) | (1,084) | (826) | (873) | (1,136) | (991) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 65% | 90% | 65% | 41% | 63% | 79% | 65% | 59% | 68% |
| No | 35% | 10% | 35% | 59% | 37% | 21% | 35% | 41% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,106) | (1,061) | (983) | (1,001) | (2,200) | (377) | (322) | (1,263) | (938) |



49. Claims of Eating Pets Encouraged Threats or Separate Things

Do you think the claims made about Haitian immigrants and pets have encouraged threats against the Haitian community in Ohio, or are those things separate?

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Certainly encouraged threats | 38% | 34% | 41% | 37% | 40% | 38% | 37% | 72% | 37% | 10% |
| Probably encouraged threats | 27% | 25% | 29% | 34% | 30% | 24% | 23% | 20% | 29% | 30% |
| Probably separate things | 22% | 25% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 28% | 5% | 23% | 37% |
| Certainly separate things | 13% | 16% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 3% | 11% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,109) | (1,456) | (1,653) | (487) | (710) | (1,084) | (828) | (872) | (1,137) | (995) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Certainly encouraged threats | 38% | 64% | 39% | 9% | 36% | 47% | 40% | 31% | 43% |
| Probably encouraged threats | 27% | 23% | 25% | 33% | 26% | 28% | 29% | 27% | 24% |
| Probably separate things | 22% | 9% | 21% | 38% | 25% | 15% | 20% | 28% | 20% |
| Certainly separate things | 13% | 4% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,109) | (1,062) | (983) | (1,005) | (2,200) | (376) | (326) | (1,262) | (938) |



50. Immigrant Communities if Harris Wins

Thinking about immigrant communities in the U.S., including those where most residents are in the U.S. legally... If Kamala Harris is elected President, do you think her policies would treat those communities...

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Better than other communities | 35% | 36% | 34% | 29% | 33% | 36% | 37% | 18% | 34% | 51% | |
| Worse than other communities | 13% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 4% | 11% | 22% | |
| The same as other communities | 52% | 49% | 56% | 54% | 53% | 53% | 51% | 78% | 55% | 27% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,112) | (1,461) | (1,651) | (487) | (711) | (1,085) | (828) | (871) | (1,138) | (996) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Better than other communities | 35% | 25% | 33% | 47% | 35% | 34% | 33% | 38% | 31% | |
| Worse than other communities | 13% | 4% | 12% | 23% | 13% | 6% | 18% | 15% | 11% | |
| The same as other communities | 52% | 71% | 55% | 30% | 51% | 60% | 49% | 47% | 58% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,112) | (1,061) | (988) | (1,006) | (2,203) | (377) | (325) | (1,268) | (934) | |



51. Immigrant Communities if Trump Wins

Thinking about immigrant communities in the U.S., including those where most residents are in the U.S. legally... If Donald Trump is elected President, do you think his policies would treat those communities...

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | |
| Better than other communities | 9% | 9% | 9% | 20% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 14% | |
| Worse than other communities | 50% | 47% | 54% | 53% | 55% | 50% | 44% | 87% | 54% | 14% | |
| The same as other communities | 41% | 44% | 37% | 27% | 35% | 44% | 49% | 8% | 38% | 72% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,460) | (1,657) | (487) | (712) | (1,087) | (832) | (872) | (1,135) | (1,003) | |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Better than other communities | 9% | 5% | 6% | 16% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 7% | |
| Worse than other communities | 50% | 85% | 50% | 14% | 45% | 74% | 53% | 40% | 53% | |
| The same as other communities | 41% | 10% | 44% | 69% | 46% | 16% | 37% | 50% | 40% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,060) | (990) | (1,008) | (2,210) | (374) | (325) | (1,271) | (939) | |



52. Democracy Secure or Threatened

In the U.S. today, do you think democracy and the rule of law is...?

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very secure | 6% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 5% |
| Somewhat secure | 23% | 26% | 21% | 40% | 25% | 21% | 14% | 21% | 28% | 18% |
| Somewhat threatened | 37% | 34% | 39% | 32% | 37% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 36% | 35% |
| Very threatened | 34% | 32% | 35% | 18% | 29% | 37% | 43% | 34% | 28% | 42% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,122) | (1,462) | (1,660) | (484) | (718) | (1,086) | (834) | (871) | (1,141) | (1,003) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | | |
|---------------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| Very secure | 6% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 8% | |
| Somewhat secure | 23% | 27% | 22% | 20% | 20% | 34% | 29% | 19% | 22% | |
| Somewhat threatened | 37% | 37% | 36% | 37% | 37% | 37% | 33% | 36% | 37% | |
| Very threatened | 34% | 28% | 36% | 38% | 38% | 21% | 26% | 41% | 33% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,122) | (1,061) | (989) | (1,012) | (2,211) | (377) | (326) | (1,272) | (939) | |



55. Tone of Civility of U.S. Politics

When you think about the overall tone and civility in American politics over recent years, do you feel the level of civility has gotten...

| | | Ge | nder | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Better | 7% | 9% | 5% | 20% | 11% | 3% | 1% | 8% | 9% | 3% |
| Worse | 83% | 80% | 85% | 59% | 76% | 89% | 94% | 83% | 78% | 90% |
| Same | 10% | 11% | 10% | 21% | 13% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 13% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,126) | (1,465) | (1,661) | (487) | (717) | (1,090) | (833) | (872) | (1,141) | (1,006) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Better | 7% | 13% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 4% | 6% |
| Worse | 83% | 75% | 89% | 85% | 88% | 66% | 71% | 88% | 87% |
| Same | 10% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 19% | 20% | 8% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,126) | (1,061) | (991) | (1,014) | (2,217) | (376) | (325) | (1,274) | (942) |



56. Future Political Violence

Do you think the next few years will see...

| | | Gender | | | Ag | е | Ideology | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| An increase in political violence in the U.S. | 58% | 58% | 58% | 50% | 58% | 64% | 56% | 55% | 55% | 64% |
| A decrease in political violence in the U.S. | 13% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 10% |
| The same amount as there already is | 29% | 28% | 29% | 29% | 29% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 30% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,112) | (1,459) | (1,653) | (487) | (714) | (1,088) | (823) | (868) | (1,138) | (1,000) |

| | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | | |
|---|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ | |
| An increase in political violence in the U.S. | 58% | 51% | 64% | 60% | 61% | 44% | 55% | 62% | 60% | |
| A decrease in political violence in the U.S. | 13% | 19% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 23% | 14% | 11% | 13% | |
| The same amount as there already is | 29% | 30% | 27% | 29% | 27% | 33% | 31% | 27% | 27% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Weighted N | (3,112) | (1,059) | (982) | (1,011) | (2,204) | (375) | (325) | (1,263) | (941) | |



57. Who Has Engaged in Violent Political Rhetoric

Do you think supporters of either party have, or have not, engaged in rhetoric that might encourage political violence?

| | | Gei | nder | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Only supporters of Democrats have | 22% | 26% | 18% | 12% | 17% | 23% | 30% | 3% | 16% | 45% |
| Only supporters of Republicans have | 31% | 30% | 32% | 27% | 30% | 31% | 34% | 61% | 30% | 7% |
| Both have | 42% | 39% | 45% | 52% | 46% | 42% | 33% | 32% | 48% | 43% |
| Neither has | 5% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,462) | (1,656) | (484) | (713) | (1,088) | (833) | (870) | (1,136) | (1,004) |

| | | Party ID | | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Only supporters of Democrats have | 22% | 7% | 19% | 40% | 25% | 8% | 18% | 27% | 22% |
| Only supporters of Republicans have | 31% | 57% | 27% | 7% | 28% | 44% | 30% | 25% | 32% |
| Both have | 42% | 30% | 49% | 47% | 42% | 37% | 45% | 43% | 42% |
| Neither has | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,118) | (1,059) | (987) | (1,012) | (2,210) | (375) | (326) | (1,268) | (941) |



58. Threat of Political Violence if Harris Elected

If Kamala Harris is elected president do you think there will be:

| | | Gei | nder | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| A greater threat of political violence in the U.S. than there is now A lesser threat of political violence in the U.S. than there is | 42% | 43% | 41% | 31% | 37% | 44% | 49% | 23% | 38% | 63% |
| now | 27% | 25% | 29% | 34% | 29% | 24% | 24% | 50% | 25% | 10% |
| No change in the threat of political violence | 31% | 32% | 30% | 35% | 33% | 31% | 26% | 27% | 37% | 27% |
| Totals Weighted N | 100% (3,114) | 100% (1,461) | 100% (1,653) | 100% (487) | 99% (713) | 99% (1,086) | 99% (828) | 100% (867) | 100% (1,138) | 100% (1,002) |

| | | Party ID | | | Race | | | White by Education | |
|--|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| A greater threat of political violence in the U.S. than there is | | | | | | | | | |
| now | 42% | 23% | 42% | 61% | 45% | 31% | 37% | 49% | 40% |
| A lesser threat of political violence in the U.S. than there is | | | | | | | | | |
| now | 27% | 48% | 23% | 9% | 24% | 34% | 30% | 22% | 27% |
| No change in the threat of political violence | 31% | 29% | 35% | 30% | 30% | 35% | 33% | 29% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (3,114) | (1,061) | (984) | (1,010) | (2,207) | (376) | (323) | (1,272) | (935) |



59. Threat of Political Violence if Trump Elected

If Donald Trump is elected president, do you think there will be:

| | Gender | | | | Ag | е | | Ideology | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| A greater threat of political violence in the U.S. than there is now A lesser threat of political violence in the U.S. than there is | 58% | 55% | 60% | 57% | 63% | 59% | 53% | 85% | 56% | 37% |
| now | 21% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 27% | 7% | 18% | 36% |
| No change in the threat of political violence | 21% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 8% | 26% | 27% |
| Totals Weighted N | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,112) | (1,461) | (1,651) | (486) | (716) | (1,084) | (826) | (866) | (1,140) | (998) |

| | | | Party ID | | | Race | | White by Education | |
|--|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| A greater threat of political violence in the U.S. than there is | | | | | | | | | |
| now | 58% | 82% | 57% | 33% | 56% | 65% | 59% | 51% | 64% |
| A lesser threat of political violence in the U.S. than there is | | | | | | | | | |
| now | 21% | 6% | 19% | 38% | 22% | 15% | 17% | 26% | 16% |
| No change in the threat of political violence | 21% | 12% | 24% | 29% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 23% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (3,112) | (1,060) | (985) | (1,007) | (2,207) | (375) | (323) | (1,268) | (939) |

HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 3,129 registered voters in the U.S. was conducted between September 18-20, 2024.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 Congressional vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters nationwide. The weights range from 0.1 to 7.0, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.7.

The margin of error (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately ± 2.2 points. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + \mathsf{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.