

CBS News Poll – September 3-6, 2024

Registered Voters in Pennsylvania



Sample 1,085 Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

Margin of Error ± 3.5 points

1. Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

Very well	4%
Somewhat well	26%
Somewhat badly	30%
Very badly	40%

2. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

Very good	7%
Fairly good	26%
Fairly bad	26%
Very bad	38%
Not sure	2%

3. How would you rate the condition of Pennsylvania's economy today?

Very good	7%
Fairly good	29%
Fairly bad	30%
Very bad	31%
Not sure	3%

4. How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?

A lot	67%
Some	27%
Not much	5%
Not at all	1%

5. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

Definitely will vote	90%
Probably will vote	5%
Maybe will vote	3%
Probably will not vote	0%
Definitely will not vote	1%
Don't know	1%

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6. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including those leaning toward Harris or Trump

Kamala Harris	50%
Donald Trump	50%
Someone else/third party	0%
Not sure	0%
I would not vote	0%

7. Would you ever consider voting for Kamala Harris this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Harris

Yes, I would	1%
Maybe, there's still time left	5%
No, I never would	94%

8. Would you ever consider voting for Donald Trump this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Trump

Yes, I would	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	4%
No, I never would	96%

13. Does what you've seen of Kamala Harris campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Yes	No
Excited	42%	58%
Optimistic	47%	53%
Angry	44%	56%
Scared	46%	54%

14. Does what you've seen of Donald Trump campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Yes	No
Excited	37%	63%
Optimistic	46%	54%
Angry	48%	52%
Scared	49%	51%

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17. How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Major factor	Minor factor	Not a factor
Crime	57%	34%	9%
Gun policy	50%	34%	16%
Abortion	51%	28%	21%
The economy	82%	15%	2%
The U.S.-Mexico border	54%	32%	13%
The state of democracy	70%	19%	11%
Issues of race and diversity	34%	33%	33%
The war between Israel and Hamas	36%	47%	17%
Inflation	78%	18%	4%
Climate change	37%	26%	37%

31. Whether or not you agree with them, would you describe Kamala Harris' positions as generally:

Mainstream	54%
Extreme	46%

32. Whether or not you agree with them, would you describe Donald Trump's positions as generally:

Mainstream	44%
Extreme	56%

33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A president whose approach is more...

Mainstream	83%
Extreme	17%

34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cognitive health to serve as president?

Only Kamala Harris	47%
Only Donald Trump	32%
Both of them	17%
Neither one of them	4%

37. From what you have seen or heard, would you generally describe Kamala Harris' comments and social media posts about Donald Trump as personally respectful toward him, or as personally insulting toward him?

Personally respectful	42%
Personally insulting	58%

38. And do you like, or dislike, that approach from Harris?

Like	47%
Dislike	53%

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39. From what you have seen or heard, would you generally describe Donald Trump's comments and social media posts about Kamala Harris as personally respectful toward her, or as personally insulting toward her?

Personally respectful	25%
Personally insulting	75%

40. And do you like, or dislike, that approach from Trump?

Like	31%
Dislike	69%

41. Do you think Donald Trump is more respectful toward Kamala Harris because she is a woman, less respectful because she is a woman, or does he treat Kamala Harris with the same respect as he would a male candidate?

More respectful because Harris is a woman	6%
Less respectful because Harris is a woman	43%
Treats Harris with same respect he would a male candidate	51%

42. If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Yes	No
Women	72%	28%
Men	52%	48%
Young people	62%	38%
White people	53%	47%
Black people	73%	27%
Hispanic people	68%	32%
The middle class	53%	47%
The wealthy	39%	61%
Union workers	66%	34%

43. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Yes	No
Women	47%	53%
Men	84%	16%
Young people	50%	50%
White people	85%	15%
Black people	48%	52%
Hispanic people	47%	53%
The middle class	50%	50%
The wealthy	85%	15%
Union workers	48%	52%

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44. Compared to before the COVID pandemic, are you...

Financially better off	18%
Financially worse off	49%
Financially about the same	32%

45. If Kamala Harris wins the presidency in 2024, do you think economic opportunities for working-class people and those without college degrees in the state of Pennsylvania would...

Get better	38%
Get worse	40%
Stay the same	22%

46. If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you think economic opportunities for working-class people and those without college degrees in the state of Pennsylvania would...

Get better	44%
Get worse	41%
Stay the same	15%

47. Do you feel like your income is or is not keeping up with inflation?

Yes, it is	21%
No, it isn't	79%

48. Do you think recent inflation has been caused by... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

Companies over-charging customers	63%
Government spending	62%
Global and international factors	54%
Supply and manufacturing issues	50%
U.S. monetary policy	41%
Higher consumer demand	30%

49. Do you feel the cost of housing in your part of Pennsylvania is....

Very affordable	3%
Somewhat affordable	23%
Somewhat unaffordable	39%
Very unaffordable	35%

50. Which candidate's policies, if either, do you think would make housing more affordable?

Only Kamala Harris'	41%
Only Donald Trump's	39%
Both	3%
Neither	16%

* Questions held for future release.

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1. Things in America

Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very well	4%	12%	2%	3%	4%	8%	4%	1%
Somewhat well	26%	22%	26%	27%	26%	46%	29%	6%
Somewhat badly	30%	34%	38%	26%	27%	27%	38%	27%
Very badly	40%	32%	34%	44%	43%	19%	29%	66%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(305)	(341)	(337)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very well	4%	3%	5%	9%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Somewhat well	26%	26%	25%	48%	20%	6%	21%	31%
Somewhat badly	30%	30%	31%	28%	30%	32%	30%	33%
Very badly	40%	40%	39%	15%	47%	61%	47%	32%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(511)	(573)	(408)	(280)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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2. Condition of National Economy

How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	15%	7%	0%
Fairly good	26%	20%	29%	25%	28%	43%	31%	7%
Fairly bad	26%	34%	30%	24%	21%	23%	29%	27%
Very bad	38%	37%	33%	41%	40%	16%	29%	64%
Not sure	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(165)	(261)	(352)	(305)	(340)	(336)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very good	7%	7%	8%	15%	5%	1%	4%	10%
Fairly good	26%	27%	25%	47%	22%	8%	20%	31%
Fairly bad	26%	27%	26%	22%	25%	30%	25%	30%
Very bad	38%	37%	39%	13%	45%	59%	49%	26%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(512)	(571)	(406)	(280)	(388)	(517)	(392)

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3. Condition of State Economy

How would you rate the condition of Pennsylvania's economy today?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	7%	9%	4%	6%	9%	14%	8%	1%
Fairly good	29%	23%	32%	28%	30%	47%	34%	8%
Fairly bad	30%	34%	31%	30%	27%	22%	29%	39%
Very bad	31%	32%	29%	32%	32%	15%	26%	49%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(165)	(258)	(351)	(306)	(338)	(337)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very good	7%	7%	7%	14%	5%	2%	4%	10%
Fairly good	29%	30%	27%	50%	23%	9%	22%	33%
Fairly bad	30%	31%	29%	21%	31%	38%	32%	32%
Very bad	31%	30%	32%	12%	37%	48%	40%	20%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(511)	(569)	(408)	(280)	(383)	(513)	(394)

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4. Thinking about 2024 Presidential Race

How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	67%	53%	61%	71%	75%	71%	56%	73%
Some	27%	42%	32%	21%	20%	26%	33%	23%
Not much	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	3%	9%	4%
Not at all	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(306)	(342)	(337)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	67%	68%	66%	68%	61%	70%	65%	75%
Some	27%	26%	27%	27%	29%	25%	28%	22%
Not much	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	2%
Not at all	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(408)	(280)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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5. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely will vote	90%	75%	90%	93%	93%	92%	84%	94%
Probably will vote	5%	12%	6%	3%	4%	5%	8%	4%
Maybe will vote	3%	10%	4%	1%	0%	2%	6%	1%
Probably will not vote	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(306)	(342)	(337)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Definitely will vote	90%	90%	89%	92%	86%	91%	89%	95%
Probably will vote	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	3%
Maybe will vote	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Probably will not vote	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Definitely will not vote	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(408)	(280)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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6. 2024 Presidential Vote Intention (with Leaners)

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including those leaning toward Harris or Trump

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	50%	59%	58%	46%	44%	94%	58%	6%
Donald Trump	50%	41%	41%	54%	56%	6%	42%	94%
Someone else/third party	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,078)	(135)	(237)	(399)	(307)	(334)	(333)	(389)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Kamala Harris	50%	43%	55%	92%	49%	7%	38%	56%
Donald Trump	50%	56%	44%	8%	50%	93%	62%	44%
Someone else/third party	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,078)	(506)	(572)	(406)	(269)	(396)	(520)	(403)

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7. Ever Consider Voting for Harris

Would you ever consider voting for Kamala Harris this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Harris

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, I would	1%	*	*	1%	0%	*	2%	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	5%	*	*	3%	2%	*	9%	2%
No, I never would	94%	*	*	96%	98%	*	89%	98%
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(540)	(55)	(99)	(215)	(171)	(21)	(138)	(368)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes, I would	1%	0%	1%	*	1%	0%	1%	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	5%	4%	6%	*	5%	4%	5%	4%
No, I never would	94%	96%	93%	*	94%	96%	94%	96%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(540)	(287)	(253)	(31)	(137)	(368)	(321)	(179)

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8. Ever Consider Voting for Trump

Would you ever consider voting for Donald Trump this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Trump

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, I would	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Maybe, there's still time left	4%	*	4%	1%	3%	3%	6%	*
No, I never would	96%	*	96%	99%	97%	97%	94%	*
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Weighted N	(539)	(80)	(139)	(185)	(135)	(315)	(195)	(22)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes, I would	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	*	3%	2%
No, I never would	96%	95%	97%	97%	97%	*	97%	98%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(539)	(220)	(319)	(375)	(134)	(27)	(199)	(226)

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13A. Has Harris Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Excited

Does what you've seen of Kamala Harris campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	42%	53%	45%	39%	35%	83%	41%	6%
No	58%	47%	55%	61%	65%	17%	59%	94%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,071)	(163)	(262)	(348)	(297)	(340)	(330)	(376)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	42%	34%	48%	82%	33%	6%	30%	49%
No	58%	66%	52%	18%	67%	94%	70%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,071)	(505)	(566)	(404)	(275)	(383)	(509)	(389)

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13B. Has Harris Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Optimistic

Does what you've seen of Kamala Harris campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	47%	54%	52%	44%	41%	86%	52%	7%
No	53%	46%	48%	56%	59%	14%	48%	93%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(163)	(262)	(349)	(299)	(340)	(332)	(377)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	47%	40%	52%	85%	42%	9%	36%	54%
No	53%	60%	48%	15%	58%	91%	64%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(506)	(568)	(406)	(276)	(383)	(512)	(389)

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13C. Has Harris Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Angry

Does what you've seen of Kamala Harris campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	44%	39%	33%	48%	52%	9%	34%	84%
No	56%	61%	67%	52%	48%	91%	66%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,071)	(163)	(262)	(347)	(299)	(340)	(330)	(378)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	44%	50%	39%	8%	46%	81%	53%	40%
No	56%	50%	61%	92%	54%	19%	47%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,071)	(505)	(566)	(404)	(276)	(382)	(509)	(390)

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13D. Has Harris Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Scared

Does what you've seen of Kamala Harris campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	46%	43%	35%	50%	54%	14%	37%	82%
No	54%	57%	65%	50%	46%	86%	63%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,069)	(163)	(262)	(349)	(295)	(339)	(328)	(377)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	46%	51%	42%	14%	47%	80%	54%	42%
No	54%	49%	58%	86%	53%	20%	46%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,069)	(503)	(566)	(402)	(275)	(383)	(509)	(388)

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14A. Has Trump Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Excited

Does what you've seen of Donald Trump campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	37%	34%	27%	41%	43%	6%	26%	75%
No	63%	66%	73%	59%	57%	94%	74%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,066)	(163)	(259)	(345)	(299)	(338)	(329)	(374)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	37%	43%	32%	7%	29%	75%	49%	30%
No	63%	57%	68%	93%	71%	25%	51%	70%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,066)	(504)	(562)	(399)	(276)	(381)	(510)	(386)

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14B. Has Trump Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Optimistic

Does what you've seen of Donald Trump campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	46%	43%	37%	49%	52%	10%	37%	88%
No	54%	57%	63%	51%	48%	90%	63%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,069)	(163)	(260)	(346)	(300)	(339)	(329)	(376)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	46%	53%	39%	11%	44%	85%	56%	38%
No	54%	47%	61%	89%	56%	15%	44%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,069)	(505)	(563)	(401)	(277)	(381)	(511)	(387)

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14C. Has Trump Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Angry

Does what you've seen of Donald Trump campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	48%	56%	54%	44%	42%	87%	51%	9%
No	52%	44%	46%	56%	58%	13%	49%	91%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,067)	(163)	(259)	(346)	(299)	(338)	(329)	(375)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	48%	39%	55%	84%	45%	11%	35%	56%
No	52%	61%	45%	16%	55%	89%	65%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,067)	(505)	(562)	(400)	(276)	(382)	(510)	(386)

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14D. Has Trump Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Scared

Does what you've seen of Donald Trump campaigning in recent weeks make you feel...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	49%	59%	52%	46%	44%	84%	54%	11%
No	51%	41%	48%	54%	56%	16%	46%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,068)	(163)	(259)	(345)	(301)	(339)	(329)	(375)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	49%	41%	56%	83%	49%	12%	37%	55%
No	51%	59%	44%	17%	51%	88%	63%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,068)	(506)	(562)	(401)	(276)	(382)	(510)	(387)

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17A. Factors in Vote for President — Crime

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	57%	62%	41%	59%	66%	35%	54%	79%
Minor factor	34%	26%	46%	33%	29%	47%	37%	19%
Not a factor	9%	12%	13%	8%	5%	18%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(134)	(237)	(398)	(307)	(334)	(332)	(389)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	57%	58%	57%	44%	53%	75%	62%	47%
Minor factor	34%	33%	34%	43%	35%	22%	32%	39%
Not a factor	9%	9%	9%	13%	12%	3%	6%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(505)	(571)	(405)	(269)	(396)	(519)	(403)

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17B. Factors in Vote for President — Gun policy

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	50%	55%	46%	51%	51%	70%	44%	38%
Minor factor	34%	36%	36%	34%	31%	24%	41%	37%
Not a factor	16%	9%	18%	15%	18%	6%	15%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(134)	(237)	(398)	(307)	(334)	(332)	(389)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	50%	43%	57%	68%	46%	36%	47%	50%
Minor factor	34%	36%	31%	26%	39%	38%	35%	36%
Not a factor	16%	20%	12%	6%	15%	26%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(505)	(571)	(405)	(269)	(396)	(519)	(403)

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17C. Factors in Vote for President — Abortion

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	51%	67%	57%	44%	48%	81%	47%	28%
Minor factor	28%	21%	26%	30%	29%	14%	33%	35%
Not a factor	21%	12%	17%	26%	23%	5%	20%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,072)	(134)	(235)	(398)	(304)	(334)	(330)	(386)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	51%	40%	60%	74%	44%	31%	45%	54%
Minor factor	28%	31%	24%	20%	31%	33%	30%	26%
Not a factor	21%	28%	15%	6%	24%	36%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,072)	(504)	(567)	(403)	(269)	(393)	(516)	(401)

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17D. Factors in Vote for President — The economy

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	69%	80%	94%
Minor factor	15%	14%	15%	17%	14%	28%	15%	5%
Not a factor	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(134)	(235)	(399)	(307)	(334)	(331)	(389)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	82%	82%	82%	69%	86%	93%	85%	79%
Minor factor	15%	15%	16%	28%	12%	4%	12%	19%
Not a factor	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(506)	(569)	(404)	(269)	(396)	(520)	(401)

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17E. Factors in Vote for President — The U.S.-Mexico border

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	54%	44%	43%	58%	63%	17%	50%	90%
Minor factor	32%	38%	35%	31%	29%	57%	35%	8%
Not a factor	13%	18%	22%	11%	8%	26%	15%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(134)	(235)	(397)	(307)	(334)	(330)	(389)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	54%	58%	51%	23%	55%	86%	65%	48%
Minor factor	32%	29%	35%	57%	28%	10%	24%	37%
Not a factor	13%	13%	14%	20%	17%	4%	11%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(505)	(568)	(403)	(268)	(396)	(519)	(400)

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17F. Factors in Vote for President — The state of democracy

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	70%	61%	69%	72%	73%	86%	67%	61%
Minor factor	19%	31%	18%	16%	18%	11%	23%	22%
Not a factor	11%	7%	13%	12%	9%	3%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,071)	(131)	(235)	(398)	(307)	(331)	(331)	(388)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	70%	65%	75%	84%	66%	60%	65%	77%
Minor factor	19%	22%	17%	13%	23%	23%	23%	14%
Not a factor	11%	13%	8%	3%	11%	17%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,071)	(505)	(566)	(400)	(269)	(395)	(519)	(400)

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17G. Factors in Vote for President — Issues of race and diversity

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	34%	56%	35%	31%	26%	59%	32%	12%
Minor factor	33%	27%	32%	29%	42%	33%	36%	32%
Not a factor	33%	17%	32%	40%	32%	8%	32%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(134)	(237)	(397)	(307)	(334)	(332)	(389)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	34%	25%	42%	57%	28%	13%	25%	33%
Minor factor	33%	38%	29%	34%	35%	31%	35%	36%
Not a factor	33%	37%	29%	9%	36%	56%	40%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(505)	(571)	(405)	(268)	(396)	(519)	(403)

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17H. Factors in Vote for President — The war between Israel and Hamas

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	36%	39%	32%	33%	41%	38%	28%	39%
Minor factor	47%	41%	47%	48%	48%	45%	48%	49%
Not a factor	17%	20%	21%	19%	11%	17%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(133)	(237)	(398)	(307)	(334)	(332)	(388)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	36%	30%	41%	34%	34%	38%	36%	33%
Minor factor	47%	50%	44%	49%	45%	47%	45%	48%
Not a factor	17%	20%	15%	17%	21%	15%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(505)	(571)	(405)	(268)	(395)	(518)	(403)

17I. Factors in Vote for President — Inflation
How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?
Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	78%	86%	74%	77%	78%	56%	78%	95%
Minor factor	18%	9%	20%	20%	18%	36%	17%	4%
Not a factor	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	8%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,069)	(131)	(235)	(397)	(305)	(329)	(330)	(389)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	78%	76%	79%	64%	77%	91%	84%	70%
Minor factor	18%	18%	18%	30%	19%	6%	14%	23%
Not a factor	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,069)	(504)	(565)	(398)	(268)	(396)	(517)	(400)

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17J. Factors in Vote for President — Climate change

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	37%	49%	42%	34%	33%	76%	34%	7%
Minor factor	26%	33%	27%	24%	23%	18%	33%	24%
Not a factor	37%	18%	31%	42%	43%	6%	33%	69%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(134)	(235)	(398)	(307)	(334)	(331)	(388)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	37%	31%	43%	65%	35%	11%	30%	42%
Minor factor	26%	25%	26%	27%	26%	23%	24%	25%
Not a factor	37%	44%	31%	8%	39%	66%	45%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(506)	(569)	(404)	(269)	(395)	(520)	(401)

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31. Harris Mainstream or Extreme

Whether or not you agree with them, would you describe Kamala Harris' positions as generally:

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mainstream	54%	64%	64%	52%	43%	91%	61%	16%
Extreme	46%	36%	36%	48%	57%	9%	39%	84%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,081)	(165)	(260)	(352)	(305)	(340)	(335)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Mainstream	54%	48%	60%	88%	53%	20%	46%	60%
Extreme	46%	52%	40%	12%	47%	80%	54%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,081)	(512)	(570)	(407)	(279)	(386)	(517)	(391)

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32. Trump Mainstream or Extreme

Whether or not you agree with them, would you describe Donald Trump's positions as generally:

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mainstream	44%	38%	35%	47%	52%	7%	39%	82%
Extreme	56%	62%	65%	53%	48%	93%	61%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(301)	(337)	(337)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Mainstream	44%	51%	38%	12%	43%	79%	52%	38%
Extreme	56%	49%	62%	88%	57%	21%	48%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(508)	(573)	(408)	(275)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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33. Presidential Approach Needed Right Now

And what does the U.S. need right now? A president whose approach is more...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mainstream	83%	60%	84%	89%	87%	85%	83%	82%
Extreme	17%	40%	16%	11%	13%	15%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(301)	(338)	(337)	(380)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Mainstream	83%	86%	80%	86%	85%	80%	82%	87%
Extreme	17%	14%	20%	14%	15%	20%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(507)	(573)	(407)	(275)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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34. Mental and Cognitive Health

Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cognitive health to serve as president?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Only Kamala Harris	47%	50%	58%	44%	41%	88%	55%	6%
Only Donald Trump	32%	30%	25%	32%	38%	6%	20%	65%
Both of them	17%	15%	15%	19%	17%	4%	20%	25%
Neither one of them	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(306)	(342)	(337)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Only Kamala Harris	47%	41%	53%	87%	45%	8%	36%	55%
Only Donald Trump	32%	38%	27%	5%	29%	63%	42%	24%
Both of them	17%	17%	16%	6%	20%	25%	18%	17%
Neither one of them	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(408)	(280)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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37. Harris Insulting or Respectful toward Trump

From what you have seen or heard, would you generally describe Kamala Harris' comments and social media posts about Donald Trump as personally respectful toward him, or as personally insulting toward him?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Personally respectful	42%	59%	45%	37%	35%	69%	48%	12%
Personally insulting	58%	41%	55%	63%	65%	31%	52%	88%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,067)	(165)	(257)	(347)	(298)	(335)	(328)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Personally respectful	42%	34%	48%	69%	39%	15%	32%	46%
Personally insulting	58%	66%	52%	31%	61%	85%	68%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,067)	(499)	(568)	(406)	(266)	(386)	(509)	(389)

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38. Like or Dislike Harris' Approach to Trump

And do you like, or dislike, that approach from Harris?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Like	47%	58%	54%	42%	42%	83%	54%	11%
Dislike	53%	42%	46%	58%	58%	17%	46%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(165)	(257)	(349)	(303)	(339)	(330)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Like	47%	43%	52%	83%	45%	12%	36%	54%
Dislike	53%	57%	48%	17%	55%	88%	64%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(506)	(568)	(405)	(274)	(386)	(511)	(390)

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39. Trump Insulting or Respectful toward Harris

From what you have seen or heard, would you generally describe Donald Trump's comments and social media posts about Kamala Harris as personally respectful toward her, or as personally insulting toward her?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Personally respectful	25%	45%	22%	21%	19%	8%	26%	39%
Personally insulting	75%	55%	78%	79%	81%	92%	74%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(165)	(261)	(347)	(301)	(342)	(330)	(378)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Personally respectful	25%	26%	23%	10%	20%	44%	30%	19%
Personally insulting	75%	74%	77%	90%	80%	56%	70%	81%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(506)	(568)	(406)	(274)	(385)	(512)	(393)

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40. Like or Dislike Trump's Approach to Harris

And do you like, or dislike, that approach from Trump?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Like	31%	36%	25%	30%	36%	7%	26%	58%
Dislike	69%	64%	75%	70%	64%	93%	74%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,084)	(165)	(261)	(352)	(306)	(342)	(337)	(380)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Like	31%	35%	28%	6%	29%	60%	41%	22%
Dislike	69%	65%	72%	94%	71%	40%	59%	78%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,084)	(511)	(573)	(408)	(280)	(387)	(516)	(394)

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41. Trump More or Less Respectful to Harris Because She Is a Woman

Do you think Donald Trump is more respectful toward Kamala Harris because she is a woman, less respectful because she is a woman, or does he treat Kamala Harris with the same respect as he would a male candidate?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More respectful because Harris is a woman	6%	17%	5%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%
Less respectful because Harris is a woman	43%	41%	51%	41%	39%	83%	47%	5%
Treats Harris with same respect he would a male candidate	51%	42%	44%	56%	57%	12%	45%	90%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(165)	(262)	(349)	(301)	(338)	(336)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
More respectful because Harris is a woman	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Less respectful because Harris is a woman	43%	36%	49%	76%	41%	10%	35%	49%
Treats Harris with same respect he would a male candidate	51%	60%	44%	17%	54%	85%	61%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(505)	(572)	(405)	(275)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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42A. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Women

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	72%	80%	71%	74%	66%	93%	81%	44%
No	28%	20%	29%	26%	34%	7%	19%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(164)	(257)	(350)	(305)	(339)	(334)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	72%	71%	73%	94%	76%	46%	63%	80%
No	28%	29%	27%	6%	24%	54%	37%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(508)	(568)	(404)	(278)	(385)	(514)	(389)

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42B. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Men

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	52%	65%	57%	46%	47%	88%	60%	13%
No	48%	35%	43%	54%	53%	12%	40%	87%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(164)	(259)	(350)	(304)	(340)	(332)	(380)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	52%	44%	59%	89%	48%	16%	42%	56%
No	48%	56%	41%	11%	52%	84%	58%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(509)	(567)	(405)	(276)	(387)	(513)	(390)

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42C. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Young people

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	62%	70%	63%	61%	57%	91%	71%	29%
No	38%	30%	37%	39%	43%	9%	29%	71%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(164)	(259)	(350)	(303)	(340)	(332)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	62%	56%	66%	93%	61%	30%	53%	67%
No	38%	44%	34%	7%	39%	70%	47%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(508)	(568)	(405)	(276)	(385)	(513)	(389)

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42D. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — White people

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	53%	68%	57%	47%	47%	91%	59%	13%
No	47%	32%	43%	53%	53%	9%	41%	87%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(164)	(259)	(351)	(304)	(340)	(334)	(378)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	53%	45%	60%	90%	51%	16%	42%	58%
No	47%	55%	40%	10%	49%	84%	58%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(508)	(569)	(405)	(278)	(385)	(513)	(390)

42E. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Black people

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	73%	79%	78%	72%	66%	94%	82%	48%
No	27%	21%	22%	28%	34%	6%	18%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(164)	(259)	(350)	(305)	(340)	(334)	(380)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	73%	69%	77%	95%	74%	50%	67%	78%
No	27%	31%	23%	5%	26%	50%	33%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(509)	(569)	(405)	(278)	(387)	(515)	(390)

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42F. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Hispanic people

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	68%	75%	71%	67%	63%	91%	77%	39%
No	32%	25%	29%	33%	37%	9%	23%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(164)	(260)	(350)	(306)	(340)	(335)	(380)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	68%	63%	72%	92%	68%	42%	61%	74%
No	32%	37%	28%	8%	32%	58%	39%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(509)	(571)	(406)	(278)	(387)	(516)	(390)

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42G. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — The middle class

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	53%	65%	58%	50%	47%	90%	62%	14%
No	47%	35%	42%	50%	53%	10%	38%	86%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(164)	(259)	(351)	(306)	(340)	(334)	(380)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	53%	47%	59%	91%	52%	16%	43%	60%
No	47%	53%	41%	9%	48%	84%	57%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(510)	(570)	(405)	(278)	(387)	(515)	(390)

42H. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — The wealthy

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	39%	51%	41%	36%	34%	33%	36%	44%
No	61%	49%	59%	64%	66%	67%	64%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(164)	(259)	(350)	(300)	(337)	(332)	(378)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	39%	38%	39%	31%	43%	43%	43%	33%
No	61%	62%	61%	69%	57%	57%	57%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(509)	(564)	(401)	(277)	(386)	(512)	(388)

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42l. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Union workers

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	66%	67%	68%	64%	65%	91%	72%	38%
No	34%	33%	32%	36%	35%	9%	28%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(164)	(258)	(349)	(302)	(340)	(328)	(380)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	66%	63%	68%	92%	65%	40%	57%	73%
No	34%	37%	32%	8%	35%	60%	43%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(511)	(562)	(399)	(278)	(387)	(516)	(388)

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43A. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Women

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	47%	40%	42%	50%	54%	10%	38%	89%
No	53%	60%	58%	50%	46%	90%	62%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(164)	(258)	(350)	(301)	(339)	(330)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	47%	53%	42%	9%	47%	88%	58%	41%
No	53%	47%	58%	91%	53%	12%	42%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(508)	(564)	(402)	(275)	(386)	(510)	(389)

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43B. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Men

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	84%	80%	86%	83%	84%	70%	85%	95%
No	16%	20%	14%	17%	16%	30%	15%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,078)	(165)	(260)	(350)	(303)	(339)	(334)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	84%	80%	87%	74%	82%	95%	86%	81%
No	16%	20%	13%	26%	18%	5%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,078)	(512)	(566)	(405)	(278)	(386)	(512)	(392)

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43C. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Young people

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	50%	44%	44%	50%	57%	13%	44%	88%
No	50%	56%	56%	50%	43%	87%	56%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(165)	(256)	(351)	(305)	(340)	(330)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	50%	55%	45%	13%	48%	89%	62%	42%
No	50%	45%	55%	87%	52%	11%	38%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(512)	(565)	(402)	(278)	(388)	(515)	(388)

43D. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — White people

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	85%	86%	86%	85%	83%	75%	84%	95%
No	15%	14%	14%	15%	17%	25%	16%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(165)	(260)	(350)	(304)	(340)	(334)	(380)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	85%	83%	87%	76%	83%	96%	85%	83%
No	15%	17%	13%	24%	17%	4%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(512)	(567)	(405)	(278)	(387)	(513)	(392)

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43E. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Black people

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	48%	40%	42%	50%	55%	9%	40%	89%
No	52%	60%	58%	50%	45%	91%	60%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(165)	(259)	(351)	(305)	(339)	(333)	(381)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	48%	54%	43%	9%	47%	89%	59%	42%
No	52%	46%	57%	91%	53%	11%	41%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(512)	(567)	(404)	(278)	(388)	(515)	(390)

43F. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Hispanic people
If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	47%	40%	40%	48%	55%	8%	40%	88%
No	53%	60%	60%	52%	45%	92%	60%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,078)	(165)	(258)	(351)	(305)	(339)	(332)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	47%	53%	41%	8%	46%	88%	57%	42%
No	53%	47%	59%	92%	54%	12%	43%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,078)	(512)	(566)	(403)	(278)	(388)	(514)	(390)

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43G. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — The middle class

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	50%	47%	46%	51%	56%	11%	44%	91%
No	50%	53%	54%	49%	44%	89%	56%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(165)	(257)	(348)	(305)	(339)	(330)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	50%	56%	45%	13%	49%	90%	60%	44%
No	50%	44%	55%	87%	51%	10%	40%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(510)	(565)	(400)	(278)	(387)	(512)	(389)

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43H. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — The wealthy

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	85%	80%	91%	86%	83%	95%	85%	79%
No	15%	20%	9%	14%	17%	5%	15%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(165)	(262)	(351)	(304)	(342)	(334)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	85%	88%	83%	94%	86%	76%	84%	85%
No	15%	12%	17%	6%	14%	24%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(512)	(570)	(408)	(276)	(388)	(514)	(394)

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43l. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Union workers

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the interests of these groups in Pennsylvania...

		Age				Ideology		
		Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate
Yes	48%	51%	45%	47%	51%	14%	42%	85%
No	52%	49%	55%	53%	49%	86%	58%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(165)	(259)	(351)	(305)	(341)	(332)	(381)
		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree
Yes	48%	52%	45%	14%	48%	84%	60%	39%
No	52%	48%	55%	86%	52%	16%	40%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(512)	(568)	(404)	(278)	(388)	(514)	(391)

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44. COVID Impact on Finances

Compared to before the COVID pandemic, are you...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Financially better off	18%	26%	22%	18%	12%	31%	22%	5%
Financially worse off	49%	50%	45%	50%	51%	30%	43%	71%
Financially about the same	32%	24%	33%	32%	37%	39%	35%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(306)	(342)	(337)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Financially better off	18%	20%	17%	26%	22%	8%	13%	25%
Financially worse off	49%	50%	49%	30%	52%	66%	57%	39%
Financially about the same	32%	30%	34%	44%	25%	26%	30%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(408)	(280)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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45. Economic Opportunities for Working Class if Harris Wins

If Kamala Harris wins the presidency in 2024, do you think economic opportunities for working-class people and those without college degrees in the state of Pennsylvania would...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Get better	38%	52%	38%	35%	34%	73%	40%	5%
Get worse	40%	28%	31%	47%	47%	7%	29%	79%
Stay the same	22%	20%	31%	18%	19%	20%	31%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(165)	(262)	(351)	(304)	(342)	(337)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Get better	38%	32%	43%	73%	30%	6%	27%	44%
Get worse	40%	46%	35%	6%	40%	76%	49%	35%
Stay the same	22%	22%	22%	21%	30%	17%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(510)	(572)	(408)	(278)	(387)	(516)	(393)

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46. Economic Opportunities for Working Class if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you think economic opportunities for working-class people and those without college degrees in the state of Pennsylvania would...

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Get better	44%	40%	34%	47%	51%	8%	36%	84%
Get worse	41%	46%	44%	40%	36%	81%	40%	6%
Stay the same	15%	14%	22%	12%	13%	11%	24%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(304)	(342)	(336)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Get better	44%	51%	37%	8%	43%	82%	53%	41%
Get worse	41%	33%	48%	79%	33%	6%	32%	43%
Stay the same	15%	16%	15%	13%	24%	11%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(512)	(570)	(408)	(279)	(386)	(515)	(393)

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47. Income Keeping Up with Inflation

Do you feel like your income is or is not keeping up with inflation?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, it is	21%	26%	22%	17%	20%	32%	22%	11%
No, it isn't	79%	74%	78%	83%	80%	68%	78%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(305)	(342)	(336)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes, it is	21%	25%	17%	34%	12%	13%	12%	28%
No, it isn't	79%	75%	83%	66%	88%	87%	88%	72%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(408)	(280)	(388)	(517)	(393)

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48. Causes of Inflation

Do you think recent inflation has been caused by... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Companies over-charging customers	63%	61%	65%	65%	62%	81%	75%	36%
Government spending	62%	66%	57%	60%	66%	35%	58%	90%
Global and international factors	54%	45%	59%	54%	54%	59%	56%	48%
Supply and manufacturing issues	50%	50%	51%	53%	48%	56%	54%	42%
U.S. monetary policy	41%	32%	39%	46%	42%	28%	36%	57%
Higher consumer demand	30%	48%	33%	25%	24%	32%	34%	24%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(306)	(342)	(337)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Companies over-charging customers	63%	55%	70%	83%	65%	41%	63%	62%
Government spending	62%	67%	58%	36%	64%	87%	70%	53%
Global and international factors	54%	52%	55%	57%	59%	47%	49%	61%
Supply and manufacturing issues	50%	49%	51%	61%	48%	41%	46%	54%
U.S. monetary policy	41%	49%	34%	25%	49%	52%	41%	43%
Higher consumer demand	30%	29%	31%	41%	22%	24%	26%	28%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(408)	(280)	(388)	(517)	(394)

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49. Housing Costs

Do you feel the cost of housing in your part of Pennsylvania is....

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very affordable	3%	11%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Somewhat affordable	23%	28%	27%	17%	25%	30%	29%	13%
Somewhat unaffordable	39%	30%	35%	42%	42%	41%	37%	39%
Very unaffordable	35%	30%	37%	39%	32%	25%	31%	46%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(165)	(262)	(351)	(305)	(342)	(334)	(381)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very affordable	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Somewhat affordable	23%	25%	22%	34%	20%	15%	20%	24%
Somewhat unaffordable	39%	40%	37%	41%	34%	40%	37%	41%
Very unaffordable	35%	32%	38%	21%	44%	43%	41%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(511)	(572)	(408)	(279)	(387)	(517)	(392)

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50. Better Candidate on Housing Costs

Which candidate's policies, if either, do you think would make housing more affordable?

	Total	Age				Ideology		
		Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Only Kamala Harris'	41%	48%	46%	38%	37%	80%	45%	4%
Only Donald Trump's	39%	33%	34%	43%	43%	6%	27%	81%
Both	3%	10%	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Neither	16%	9%	18%	17%	16%	12%	23%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(165)	(262)	(352)	(304)	(342)	(337)	(379)

	Total	Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Only Kamala Harris'	41%	35%	47%	80%	35%	5%	31%	46%
Only Donald Trump's	39%	46%	33%	6%	36%	77%	49%	33%
Both	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Neither	16%	16%	16%	11%	25%	14%	16%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(512)	(571)	(408)	(280)	(386)	(515)	(394)

HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 1,085 registered voters in Pennsylvania was conducted between September 3-6, 2024.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote. “Likely voters” – respondents’ relative probabilities of voting – were determined using a regression model that incorporates current, self-reported intentions to vote, along with individual-level and aggregate data about voters, such as demographics and vote history. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters in Pennsylvania. Of the 1,085 respondents, 945 were selected from YouGov’s online panel, 109 were selected from Pure Spectrum’s online panel, 16 were selected from Dynata’s online panel, and 14 were selected from Full Circle’s online panel. The weights range from 0.1 to 4.1, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.6.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately ± 3.5 points. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + CV^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.