

Sample 1,086 Registered Voters in Michigan

Margin of Error ± 3.7 points

1. Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going	
Very well.6%Somewhat well.27%Somewhat badly.32%Very badly.35%	
2. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?	
Very good9%Fairly good26%Fairly bad30%Very bad33%Not sure2%	
3. How would you rate the condition of Michigan's economy today?	
Very good 9% Fairly good 30% Fairly bad 30% Very bad 28% Not sure 3%	
4. How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?	
A lot 60% Some 29% Not much 9% Not at all 1%	
5. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?	
Definitely will vote87%Probably will vote7%Maybe will vote3%Probably will not vote1%Definitely will not vote1%Don't know0%	



6. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for? Among likely voters, including those leaning toward Harris or Trump 7. Would you ever consider voting for Kamala Harris this year? Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Harris 8. Would you ever consider voting for Donald Trump this year? Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Trump 13. Does what you've seen of Kamala Harris campaigning in recent weeks make you feel... No Yes Excited 44% 56% Optimistic 48% 52% Angry 40% 60% 44% 56% Scared 14. Does what you've seen of Donald Trump campaigning in recent weeks make you feel... Yes No Excited 37% 63% Optimistic 44% 56% 50% 50% **Angry** Scared 49% 51%



17. How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

	Major factor	Minor factor	Not a factor
Crime	55%	35%	10%
Gun policy	55%	31%	14%
Abortion	51%	28%	21%
The economy	81%	17%	2%
The U.SMexico border	56%	30%	14%
The state of democracy	69%	22%	9%
Issues of race and diversity	34%	36%	30%
The war between Israel and Hamas	34%	45%	20%
Inflation	75%	21%	4%
Climate change	41%	24%	34%
31. Whether or not you agree with them, would you do	escribe Kamala Harris' posi	tions as genera	ally:
Mainstream			.57%
Extreme			43%
			55%
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme	ent whose approach is mor	e	.83%
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme	ent whose approach is mor	9	.83%
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme	ent whose approach is mor	e esident?	.83% 17%
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme 34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cog	ent whose approach is more	e esident?	.83% 17% .47%
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme 34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cog	ent whose approach is more	esident?	.83% 17% .47% 30%
 33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme 34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cog Only Kamala Harris Only Donald Trump 	ent whose approach is more	e esident?	.83% 17% .47% .30% .17%
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme 34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cog Only Kamala Harris Only Donald Trump Both of them Neither one of them 37. From what you have seen or heard, would you gen	ent whose approach is more	e esident? ris' comments a	.83% 17% .47% .30% .17% 6%
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme 34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cog Only Kamala Harris Only Donald Trump Both of them Neither one of them 37. From what you have seen or heard, would you gen	ent whose approach is more gritive health to serve as presented by the property of the control o	e esident? ris' comments a	.83% 17% .47% .30% .17% 6% and social media
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme 34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cog Only Kamala Harris Only Donald Trump Both of them Neither one of them 37. From what you have seen or heard, would you gen posts about Donald Trump as personally respectful to Personally respectful	ent whose approach is more gritive health to serve as presented by the property of the control o	e esident? ris' comments a	.83% 17% .47% .30% .17% 6% and social medial
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme 34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cog Only Kamala Harris Only Donald Trump Both of them Neither one of them 37. From what you have seen or heard, would you gen posts about Donald Trump as personally respectful to Personally respectful Personally insulting	ent whose approach is more	e esident? ris' comments a	.83% 17% .47% 30% .17% 6% and social medi I him? .42%
33. And what does the U.S. need right now? A presid Mainstream Extreme 34. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cog Only Kamala Harris Only Donald Trump Both of them Neither one of them 37. From what you have seen or heard, would you gen posts about Donald Trump as personally respectful to Personally respectful	ent whose approach is more graitive health to serve as present the serve	e esident? ris' comments ansulting toward	.83% 17% .47% .30% .17% 6% and social medi I him? 42% 58%



39. From what you have seen or heard, would you generally describe media posts about Kamala Harris as personally respectful toward her, or		
Personally respectful Personally insulting		
40. And do you like, or dislike, that approach from Trump?		
Like Dislike		
41. Do you think Donald Trump is more respectful toward Kamala Harris because she is a woman, or does he treat Kamala Harris with the same re		•
More respectful because Harris is a woman Less respectful because Harris is a woman Treats Harris with same respect he would a male candidate 42. If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she would try to help the in		42% 52%
12. If realized that is this in 2021, do you allow one would by to help the in-	torooto or trioco groupe	o in mornigam.
	Yes	No
Women	77%	23%
Men	55%	45%
Young people	63%	37%
White people	57%	43%
Black people	72%	28%
Hispanic people	68%	32%
The middle class	57%	43%
The wealthy	42%	58%
Union workers	68%	32%
43. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he would try to help the inte	erests of these groups	in Michigan
	Voc	No
Women	Yes 46%	No 54%
Men	81%	19%
Young people	47%	53%
White people	83%	17%
Black people	45%	55%
Hispanic people	43%	55% 57%
The middle class	43% 50%	57% 50%
The wealthy	50% 86%	50% 14%
Union workers		
Union workers	45%	55%



44. Compared to before the COVID pandemic, are you	
Financially better off	20%
Financially worse off	48%
Financially about the same	32%
·	
45. If Kamala Harris wins the presidency in 2024, do you think economic opportunities for wo	orking-class people
and those without college degrees in the state of Michigan would	ming slass pospis
Get better	40%
Get worse	42%
Stay the same	18%
,	
46. If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you think economic opportunities for wo	orking-class people
and those without college degrees in the state of Michigan would	
Get better	42%
Get worse	43%
Stay the same	15%
47. Do you feel like your income is or is not keeping up with inflation?	
Yes, it is	22%
No, it isn't	
48. Do you think recent inflation has been caused by CHECK ALL THAT APPLY	
Government spending	649/
Companies over-charging customers Global and international factors	
Supply and manufacturing issues	
U.S. monetary policy	
Higher consumer demand	26%
49. Do you feel the cost of housing in your part of Michigan is	
Very affordable	3%
Somewhat affordable	
Somewhat unaffordable	
Very unaffordable	
vory ananoraasie	00/0
50. Which candidate's policies, if either, do you think would make housing more affordable?	
•	120/
Only Ranald Trump's	
Only Donald Trump's	
Both	
Neither	18%

^{*} Questions held for future release.



1. Things in America

Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

		Age				Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very well	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%	10%	6%	2%
Somewhat well	27%	27%	30%	24%	27%	45%	33%	7%
Somewhat badly	32%	43%	34%	29%	27%	34%	37%	27%
Very badly	35%	21%	31%	42%	40%	10%	24%	63%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(195)	(256)	(355)	(277)	(331)	(326)	(381)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very well	6%	8%	4%	9%	8%	1%	5%	6%
Somewhat well	27%	30%	23%	50%	21%	8%	20%	30%
Somewhat badly	32%	27%	38%	33%	32%	31%	32%	34%
Very badly	35%	34%	35%	8%	39%	60%	43%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(534)	(550)	(370)	(348)	(334)	(534)	(337)



2. Condition of National Economy

How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

		Age				Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	9%	11%	6%	9%	11%	19%	7%	4%
Fairly good	26%	22%	33%	22%	26%	44%	32%	6%
Fairly bad	30%	38%	30%	27%	27%	22%	35%	30%
Very bad	33%	25%	29%	38%	34%	11%	23%	59%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(278)	(331)	(328)	(382)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very good	9%	11%	7%	17%	9%	2%	8%	11%
Fairly good	26%	28%	24%	47%	21%	8%	19%	31%
Fairly bad	30%	31%	28%	23%	33%	33%	30%	29%
Very bad	33%	28%	37%	7%	36%	56%	41%	26%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(534)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(336)	(536)	(337)



3. Condition of State Economy

How would you rate the condition of Michigan's economy today?

		Age				Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	9%	8%	7%	9%	13%	20%	8%	2%
Fairly good	30%	32%	39%	26%	27%	47%	39%	10%
Fairly bad	30%	37%	27%	28%	28%	21%	29%	36%
Very bad	28%	20%	24%	33%	30%	8%	22%	50%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(278)	(331)	(328)	(382)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very good	9%	12%	7%	17%	10%	0%	7%	12%
Fairly good	30%	32%	29%	53%	24%	13%	23%	36%
Fairly bad	30%	30%	29%	20%	31%	37%	33%	27%
Very bad	28%	24%	32%	7%	31%	48%	35%	22%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(534)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(336)	(536)	(337)



4. Thinking about 2024 Presidential Race

How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?

		Age				Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	60%	43%	51%	69%	70%	69%	49%	68%
Some	29%	46%	31%	23%	22%	27%	41%	20%
Not much	9%	8%	16%	5%	8%	4%	8%	11%
Not at all	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(278)	(331)	(328)	(382)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	60%	64%	57%	63%	60%	62%	61%	63%
Some	29%	27%	32%	31%	31%	24%	27%	31%
Not much	9%	8%	10%	6%	8%	13%	10%	6%
Not at all	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(534)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(336)	(536)	(337)



5. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely will vote	87%	71%	80%	92%	97%	93%	81%	93%
Probably will vote	7%	18%	10%	4%	2%	5%	12%	5%
Maybe will vote	3%	9%	4%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%
Probably will not vote	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Definitely will not vote	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(278)	(331)	(328)	(382)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Definitely will vote	87%	87%	87%	90%	87%	91%	86%	94%
Probably will vote	7%	8%	7%	5%	9%	6%	8%	4%
Maybe will vote	3%	4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Probably will not vote	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Definitely will not vote	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(534)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(336)	(536)	(337)



6. 2024 Presidential Vote Intention (with Leaners)

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including those leaning toward Harris or Trump

			Age	•			/	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	50%	63%	59%	46%	43%	95%	57%	7%
Donald Trump	49%	37%	41%	54%	57%	5%	42%	93%
Someone else/third party	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(166)	(238)	(360)	(313)	(334)	(317)	(395)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Kamala Harris	50%	46%	54%	99%	47%	3%	40%	53%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	45%	1%	52%	96%	60%	46%
Someone else/third party	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(482)	(595)	(366)	(341)	(345)	(552)	(345)



7. Ever Consider Voting for Harris

Would you ever consider voting for Kamala Harris this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Harris

			Age	е			Ideology	<u>/ </u>
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, I would	1%	*	*	0%	0%	*	2%	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	6%	*	*	2%	2%	*	11%	4%
No, I never would	93%	*	*	98%	98%	*	87%	96%
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(533)	(62)	(98)	(195)	(179)	(16)	(134)	(367)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes, I would	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	0%	1%	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	6%	4%	8%	*	4%	7%	3%	7%
No, I never would	93%	95%	91%	*	94%	93%	96%	93%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(533)	(261)	(272)	(4)	(179)	(332)	(329)	(160)



8. Ever Consider Voting for Trump

Would you ever consider voting for Donald Trump this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Trump

			Age	•			ldeology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes, I would	2%	*	5%	1%	0%	0%	2%	*	
Maybe, there's still time left	6%	*	5%	2%	3%	3%	8%	*	
No, I never would	92%	*	90%	97%	97%	97%	89%	*	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	
Weighted N	(544)	(104)	(140)	(165)	(134)	(318)	(182)	(29)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes, I would	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	4%	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	6%	7%	5%	2%	13%	*	7%	3%
No, I never would	92%	92%	93%	96%	86%	*	89%	97%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(544)	(222)	(322)	(362)	(162)	(13)	(221)	(186)



13A. Has Harris Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Excited

			Age)			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	44%	57%	48%	39%	37%	84%	47%	8%	
No	56%	43%	52%	61%	63%	16%	53%	92%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,074)	(197)	(255)	(351)	(271)	(329)	(323)	(376)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	44%	42%	46%	89%	34%	8%	34%	47%
No	56%	58%	54%	11%	66%	92%	66%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(527)	(547)	(366)	(346)	(330)	(527)	(336)



13B. Has Harris Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Optimistic

			Age)			Ideology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	48%	55%	56%	45%	41%	90%	56%	8%
No	52%	45%	44%	55%	59%	10%	44%	92%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(197)	(255)	(351)	(271)	(329)	(325)	(376)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	48%	46%	50%	91%	41%	11%	39%	52%
No	52%	54%	50%	9%	59%	89%	61%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(527)	(547)	(366)	(347)	(330)	(527)	(336)



13C. Has Harris Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Angry

			Age	•			Ideology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	40%	26%	32%	49%	45%	7%	28%	80%
No	60%	74%	68%	51%	55%	93%	72%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(197)	(255)	(353)	(272)	(327)	(325)	(379)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	40%	42%	38%	3%	43%	79%	48%	41%
No	60%	58%	62%	97%	57%	21%	52%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(529)	(547)	(364)	(347)	(333)	(531)	(333)



13D. Has Harris Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Scared

			Age	•			ldeology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	44%	31%	38%	50%	52%	8%	35%	82%	
No	56%	69%	62%	50%	48%	92%	65%	18%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,071)	(197)	(252)	(353)	(269)	(322)	(325)	(378)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	44%	44%	44%	5%	49%	82%	53%	42%
No	56%	56%	56%	95%	51%	18%	47%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,071)	(528)	(543)	(362)	(345)	(332)	(527)	(336)



14A. Has Trump Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Excited

			Age)			ldeology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	37%	35%	26%	40%	44%	7%	26%	75%	
No	63%	65%	74%	60%	56%	93%	74%	25%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,065)	(193)	(252)	(349)	(272)	(328)	(319)	(374)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	37%	40%	34%	5%	32%	78%	46%	32%
No	63%	60%	66%	95%	68%	22%	54%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,065)	(518)	(547)	(366)	(342)	(327)	(527)	(331)



14B. Has Trump Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Optimistic

			Age	•			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	44%	43%	27%	48%	53%	9%	34%	84%	
No	56%	57%	73%	52%	47%	91%	66%	16%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,068)	(193)	(252)	(349)	(274)	(328)	(320)	(375)	

		Gender			Party ID		White by	White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	44%	46%	41%	7%	44%	85%	56%	37%	
No	56%	54%	59%	93%	56%	15%	44%	63%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,068)	(520)	(548)	(366)	(342)	(329)	(528)	(332)	



14C. Has Trump Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Angry

			Age	•			ldeology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	50%	54%	59%	47%	43%	88%	55%	11%
No	50%	46%	41%	53%	57%	12%	45%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,064)	(193)	(252)	(347)	(272)	(329)	(319)	(371)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	50%	47%	53%	90%	45%	10%	42%	53%
No	50%	53%	47%	10%	55%	90%	58%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,064)	(517)	(546)	(366)	(342)	(324)	(525)	(332)



14D. Has Trump Campaign Recently Made You Feel — Scared

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	49%	53%	60%	44%	43%	84%	55%	14%
No	51%	47%	40%	56%	57%	16%	45%	86%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,062)	(191)	(252)	(349)	(271)	(326)	(318)	(373)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	49%	44%	54%	84%	45%	14%	43%	52%
No	51%	56%	46%	16%	55%	86%	57%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,062)	(516)	(547)	(365)	(341)	(325)	(524)	(332)



17A. Factors in Vote for President — Crime

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

			Age	9			/	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	55%	54%	44%	57%	62%	28%	57%	75%
Minor factor	35%	35%	41%	32%	32%	49%	37%	21%
Not a factor	10%	10%	15%	11%	6%	23%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(166)	(237)	(359)	(311)	(334)	(315)	(393)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education		
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Major factor	55%	55%	55%	34%	59%	71%	59%	44%	
Minor factor	35%	34%	35%	47%	32%	25%	35%	39%	
Not a factor	10%	11%	10%	19%	8%	4%	6%	17%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,073)	(481)	(592)	(364)	(341)	(343)	(551)	(343)	



17B. Factors in Vote for President — Gun policy

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president?

Among likely voters

			Age	•		ldeology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	55%	54%	64%	51%	54%	71%	59%	39%
Minor factor	31%	38%	31%	31%	27%	25%	33%	34%
Not a factor	14%	8%	5%	18%	19%	4%	8%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(166)	(238)	(358)	(311)	(333)	(317)	(392)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	55%	51%	59%	71%	50%	43%	51%	56%
Minor factor	31%	31%	30%	24%	33%	35%	32%	30%
Not a factor	14%	18%	11%	5%	17%	22%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(481)	(593)	(366)	(339)	(344)	(551)	(343)



17C. Factors in Vote for President — Abortion

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

			Age	•			<i>'</i>	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	51%	64%	52%	47%	47%	78%	47%	31%
Minor factor	28%	25%	31%	26%	29%	17%	32%	32%
Not a factor	21%	11%	17%	27%	24%	5%	21%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(166)	(238)	(359)	(312)	(333)	(317)	(393)

		Ge	Gender Party ID				White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	51%	41%	58%	76%	42%	32%	45%	56%
Minor factor	28%	29%	27%	19%	31%	33%	30%	23%
Not a factor	21%	29%	15%	5%	27%	35%	24%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(481)	(593)	(366)	(341)	(342)	(550)	(345)



17D. Factors in Vote for President — The economy

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

			Age	•			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Major factor	81%	85%	71%	84%	84%	64%	82%	94%	
Minor factor	17%	13%	28%	13%	14%	32%	15%	5%	
Not a factor	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	
Weighted N	(1,075)	(166)	(238)	(360)	(311)	(334)	(316)	(394)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	81%	80%	82%	67%	82%	94%	83%	76%
Minor factor	17%	18%	16%	29%	17%	5%	15%	21%
Not a factor	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(482)	(593)	(365)	(341)	(344)	(551)	(344)



17E. Factors in Vote for President — **The U.S.-Mexico border** How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	56%	39%	46%	61%	65%	17%	56%	89%
Minor factor	30%	39%	32%	25%	28%	51%	32%	9%
Not a factor	14%	21%	21%	14%	7%	32%	12%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,072)	(166)	(238)	(359)	(309)	(333)	(313)	(395)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	56%	59%	53%	19%	62%	87%	64%	50%
Minor factor	30%	24%	35%	54%	24%	10%	25%	31%
Not a factor	14%	17%	12%	27%	14%	3%	11%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,072)	(482)	(590)	(361)	(341)	(345)	(551)	(345)



17F. Factors in Vote for President — The state of democracy How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

			Age	•		Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	69%	60%	68%	68%	75%	85%	68%	57%
Minor factor	22%	33%	22%	21%	17%	12%	24%	27%
Not a factor	9%	7%	10%	11%	8%	3%	8%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(166)	(238)	(359)	(313)	(334)	(316)	(394)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Major factor	69%	67%	70%	84%	63%	60%	65%	73%	
Minor factor	22%	21%	24%	13%	24%	27%	24%	19%	
Not a factor	9%	12%	6%	3%	13%	12%	10%	8%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,076)	(482)	(593)	(365)	(341)	(344)	(552)	(345)	



17G. Factors in Vote for President — Issues of race and diversity

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? Among likely voters

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	34%	56%	36%	26%	31%	59%	33%	14%
Minor factor	36%	33%	38%	37%	35%	34%	42%	31%
Not a factor	30%	10%	26%	37%	34%	7%	25%	55%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(166)	(238)	(356)	(313)	(334)	(316)	(392)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	34%	31%	36%	58%	26%	16%	25%	33%
Minor factor	36%	30%	41%	34%	36%	38%	41%	35%
Not a factor	30%	39%	23%	8%	38%	46%	34%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,073)	(482)	(591)	(365)	(341)	(344)	(552)	(343)





17H. Factors in Vote for President — The war between Israel and Hamas

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? Among likely voters

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Major factor	34%	41%	28%	26%	45%	28%	32%	42%
Minor factor	45%	30%	45%	54%	44%	49%	48%	39%
Not a factor	20%	29%	27%	20%	11%	23%	20%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(166)	(238)	(359)	(311)	(334)	(315)	(394)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	34%	33%	35%	29%	33%	41%	34%	31%
Minor factor	45%	46%	45%	49%	49%	38%	47%	48%
Not a factor	20%	21%	20%	22%	18%	21%	18%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(482)	(592)	(364)	(341)	(344)	(551)	(345)



17I. Factors in Vote for President — Inflation

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

			Age	•			Ideology	Ideology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Major factor	75%	83%	69%	75%	76%	52%	73%	95%	
Minor factor	21%	14%	26%	20%	21%	39%	23%	4%	
Not a factor	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	1%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,076)	(166)	(238)	(360)	(311)	(334)	(316)	(395)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	75%	74%	76%	57%	75%	93%	81%	66%
Minor factor	21%	21%	21%	35%	22%	6%	16%	28%
Not a factor	4%	5%	3%	8%	3%	1%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(482)	(594)	(365)	(341)	(345)	(551)	(345)



17J. Factors in Vote for President — Climate change

How much of a factor is each of these in your vote for president? *Among likely voters*

			Age	•			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Major factor	41%	67%	47%	33%	34%	78%	40%	12%	
Minor factor	24%	20%	30%	23%	24%	18%	35%	19%	
Not a factor	34%	13%	23%	44%	42%	4%	25%	69%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,074)	(166)	(238)	(358)	(312)	(334)	(316)	(393)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Major factor	41%	39%	44%	74%	36%	13%	35%	43%
Minor factor	24%	21%	26%	21%	25%	26%	24%	25%
Not a factor	34%	40%	30%	5%	39%	61%	41%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(482)	(592)	(365)	(341)	(344)	(551)	(345)





31. Harris Mainstream or Extreme

Whether or not you agree with them, would you describe Kamala Harris' positions as generally:

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mainstream	57%	70%	68%	50%	46%	94%	65%	15%
Extreme	43%	30%	32%	50%	54%	6%	35%	85%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(274)	(331)	(327)	(379)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Mainstream	57%	51%	63%	93%	52%	19%	49%	58%
Extreme	43%	49%	37%	7%	48%	81%	51%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(533)	(548)	(369)	(347)	(334)	(533)	(336)





32. Trump Mainstream or Extreme

Whether or not you agree with them, would you describe Donald Trump's positions as generally:

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mainstream	45%	40%	37%	47%	52%	8%	40%	82%
Extreme	55%	60%	63%	53%	48%	92%	60%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,078)	(197)	(256)	(354)	(271)	(330)	(325)	(378)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Mainstream	45%	49%	40%	8%	53%	77%	52%	39%
Extreme	55%	51%	60%	92%	47%	23%	48%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,078)	(533)	(545)	(366)	(346)	(334)	(535)	(334)



33. Presidential Approach Needed Right Now

And what does the U.S. need right now? A president whose approach is more...

			Age	e	Ideology			
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mainstream	83%	69%	80%	87%	90%	90%	83%	78%
Extreme	17%	31%	20%	13%	10%	10%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,076)	(197)	(253)	(354)	(271)	(328)	(328)	(375)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education		
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Mainstream	83%	83%	83%	89%	87%	73%	81%	89%	
Extreme	17%	17%	17%	11%	13%	27%	19%	11%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,076)	(533)	(543)	(369)	(346)	(329)	(532)	(332)	



34. Mental and Cognitive Health

Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cognitive health to serve as president?

			Age	•	Ideology			
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Only Kamala Harris	47%	55%	56%	42%	41%	91%	52%	7%
Only Donald Trump	30%	23%	19%	35%	37%	3%	19%	63%
Both of them	17%	19%	13%	17%	20%	4%	21%	26%
Neither one of them	6%	3%	12%	5%	2%	2%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(277)	(331)	(328)	(382)

		Ge	ender	Party ID			White by Education		
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Only Kamala Harris	47%	43%	51%	94%	42%	4%	38%	50%	
Only Donald Trump	30%	35%	24%	2%	30%	61%	37%	28%	
Both of them	17%	17%	17%	3%	17%	31%	20%	15%	
Neither one of them	6%	4%	7%	1%	11%	4%	5%	7%	
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,085)	(534)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(336)	(535)	(337)	



37. Harris Insulting or Respectful toward Trump

From what you have seen or heard, would you generally describe Kamala Harris' comments and social media posts about Donald Trump as personally respectful toward him, or as personally insulting toward him?

			Age	e	ldeology			
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Personally respectful	42%	54%	48%	37%	35%	69%	51%	12%
Personally insulting	58%	46%	52%	63%	65%	31%	49%	88%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,071)	(196)	(255)	(351)	(269)	(326)	(324)	(377)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education		
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Personally respectful	42%	40%	44%	68%	42%	12%	35%	43%	
Personally insulting	58%	60%	56%	32%	58%	88%	65%	57%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,071)	(529)	(542)	(365)	(342)	(333)	(529)	(332)	



38. Like or Dislike Harris' Approach to Trump

And do you like, or dislike, that approach from Harris?

			Age)			Ideology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Like	49%	60%	56%	43%	40%	89%	52%	10%
Dislike	51%	40%	44%	57%	60%	11%	48%	90%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(197)	(255)	(353)	(274)	(329)	(326)	(378)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Like	49%	46%	51%	90%	44%	10%	40%	50%
Dislike	51%	54%	49%	10%	56%	90%	60%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(533)	(546)	(368)	(345)	(335)	(533)	(334)





39. Trump Insulting or Respectful toward Harris

From what you have seen or heard, would you generally describe Donald Trump's comments and social media posts about Kamala Harris as personally respectful toward her, or as personally insulting toward her?

			Age)			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Personally respectful	22%	37%	16%	20%	17%	7%	15%	41%
Personally insulting	78%	63%	84%	80%	83%	93%	85%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(197)	(252)	(352)	(272)	(331)	(327)	(371)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Personally respectful	22%	25%	18%	8%	18%	39%	25%	13%
Personally insulting	78%	75%	82%	92%	82%	61%	75%	87%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,074)	(531)	(543)	(370)	(341)	(332)	(531)	(331)



40. Like or Dislike Trump's Approach to Harris

And do you like, or dislike, that approach from Trump?

			Age)			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Like	29%	33%	23%	30%	29%	6%	20%	56%
Dislike	71%	67%	77%	70%	71%	94%	80%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(197)	(255)	(354)	(271)	(331)	(327)	(373)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Like	29%	35%	22%	3%	27%	57%	36%	22%
Dislike	71%	65%	78%	97%	73%	43%	64%	78%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(530)	(546)	(370)	(342)	(334)	(534)	(331)





41. Trump More or Less Respectful to Harris Because She Is a Woman

Do you think Donald Trump is more respectful toward Kamala Harris because she is a woman, less respectful because she is a woman, or does he treat Kamala Harris with the same respect as he would a male candidate?

			Age)			Ideology	y	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
More respectful because Harris is a woman	6%	15%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	9%	
Less respectful because Harris is a woman	42%	36%	50%	41%	40%	77%	48%	6%	
Treats Harris with same respect he would a male candidate	52%	49%	43%	55%	56%	20%	46%	85%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,085)	(197)	(256)	(354)	(278)	(331)	(327)	(382)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
More respectful because Harris is a woman	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	11%	5%	4%
Less respectful because Harris is a woman	42%	36%	48%	76%	42%	6%	36%	43%
Treats Harris with same respect he would a male candidate	52%	56%	47%	20%	54%	83%	58%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(533)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(336)	(535)	(337)





42A. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Women

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	77%	85%	79%	71%	75%	96%	81%	56%
No	23%	15%	21%	29%	25%	4%	19%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(197)	(256)	(353)	(276)	(331)	(326)	(380)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	77%	76%	77%	97%	74%	58%	72%	79%
No	23%	24%	23%	3%	26%	42%	28%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(532)	(550)	(370)	(346)	(335)	(532)	(337)



42B. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Men

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	55%	67%	59%	49%	51%	91%	62%	19%
No	45%	33%	41%	51%	49%	9%	38%	81%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(197)	(256)	(353)	(276)	(331)	(326)	(381)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	55%	50%	60%	95%	45%	21%	48%	55%
No	45%	50%	40%	5%	55%	79%	52%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(532)	(551)	(370)	(346)	(335)	(533)	(337)



42C. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Young people

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	63%	71%	66%	59%	61%	94%	69%	34%
No	37%	29%	34%	41%	39%	6%	31%	66%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(197)	(256)	(351)	(274)	(331)	(325)	(378)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	63%	61%	66%	95%	58%	35%	58%	65%
No	37%	39%	34%	5%	42%	65%	42%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,079)	(531)	(548)	(370)	(345)	(332)	(531)	(335)



42D. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — White people

			Age	•			ldeology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	57%	76%	64%	48%	46%	95%	65%	17%	
No	43%	24%	36%	52%	54%	5%	35%	83%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,081)	(196)	(256)	(353)	(275)	(330)	(324)	(382)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	57%	53%	60%	97%	49%	20%	48%	55%
No	43%	47%	40%	3%	51%	80%	52%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,081)	(532)	(549)	(368)	(346)	(335)	(532)	(337)



42E. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Black people

			Age	•			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	72%	83%	69%	70%	71%	94%	79%	50%	
No	28%	17%	31%	30%	29%	6%	21%	50%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,083)	(197)	(256)	(352)	(278)	(331)	(326)	(382)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	72%	69%	75%	97%	66%	54%	70%	73%
No	28%	31%	25%	3%	34%	46%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(531)	(552)	(370)	(345)	(336)	(533)	(337)



42F. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Hispanic people

			Age)			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	68%	77%	70%	67%	59%	95%	74%	42%
No	32%	23%	30%	33%	41%	5%	26%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(197)	(256)	(351)	(278)	(331)	(326)	(380)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	68%	64%	71%	95%	61%	46%	64%	70%
No	32%	36%	29%	5%	39%	54%	36%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(532)	(550)	(370)	(346)	(335)	(534)	(336)



42G. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — The middle class

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	57%	75%	61%	50%	48%	94%	70%	15%
No	43%	25%	39%	50%	52%	6%	30%	85%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(197)	(256)	(353)	(276)	(331)	(325)	(381)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	57%	54%	60%	98%	52%	19%	49%	56%
No	43%	46%	40%	2%	48%	81%	51%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(532)	(550)	(370)	(346)	(334)	(532)	(337)



42H. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — The wealthy

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	42%	57%	45%	37%	36%	36%	43%	46%
No	58%	43%	55%	63%	64%	64%	57%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(197)	(256)	(353)	(276)	(330)	(325)	(382)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	42%	45%	39%	33%	49%	45%	45%	35%
No	58%	55%	61%	67%	51%	55%	55%	65%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(532)	(551)	(370)	(345)	(335)	(533)	(337)



421. Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Union workers

			Age	•			Ideology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	68%	71%	66%	66%	70%	90%	79%	42%
No	32%	29%	34%	34%	30%	10%	21%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,081)	(197)	(256)	(353)	(275)	(330)	(325)	(382)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	68%	68%	68%	95%	66%	41%	63%	70%
No	32%	32%	32%	5%	34%	59%	37%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,081)	(532)	(550)	(369)	(346)	(335)	(533)	(337)



43A. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Women

			Age	•			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	46%	38%	34%	52%	54%	9%	37%	87%	
No	54%	62%	66%	48%	46%	91%	63%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,082)	(197)	(254)	(353)	(278)	(331)	(327)	(381)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	46%	50%	41%	6%	50%	88%	55%	43%
No	54%	50%	59%	94%	50%	12%	45%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,082)	(532)	(550)	(369)	(348)	(335)	(536)	(336)





43B. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Men

			Age	•			Ideology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	81%	83%	70%	86%	83%	76%	76%	91%
No	19%	17%	30%	14%	17%	24%	24%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,081)	(197)	(254)	(353)	(277)	(331)	(327)	(381)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	81%	77%	84%	70%	83%	92%	81%	85%
No	19%	23%	16%	30%	17%	8%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,081)	(532)	(550)	(369)	(348)	(335)	(536)	(336)



43C. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Young people

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	47%	48%	34%	49%	55%	9%	40%	88%
No	53%	52%	66%	51%	45%	91%	60%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(194)	(254)	(353)	(277)	(331)	(323)	(380)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	47%	51%	43%	7%	50%	89%	57%	41%
No	53%	49%	57%	93%	50%	11%	43%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,077)	(529)	(549)	(369)	(344)	(335)	(534)	(336)



43D. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — White people

			Age	•			Ideology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	83%	84%	79%	85%	83%	77%	79%	93%
No	17%	16%	21%	15%	17%	23%	21%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(194)	(253)	(351)	(277)	(330)	(323)	(379)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	83%	82%	84%	75%	84%	93%	81%	87%
No	17%	18%	16%	25%	16%	7%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,075)	(527)	(548)	(368)	(344)	(333)	(535)	(333)



43E. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Black people

			Age	•			Ideology	/
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	45%	40%	33%	50%	52%	6%	38%	86%
No	55%	60%	67%	50%	48%	94%	62%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(197)	(254)	(351)	(278)	(331)	(327)	(379)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	45%	49%	40%	5%	50%	84%	54%	41%
No	55%	51%	60%	95%	50%	16%	46%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(532)	(548)	(369)	(348)	(333)	(536)	(334)



43F. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Hispanic people

			Age	•			Ideology	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	43%	39%	31%	46%	52%	6%	34%	84%
No	57%	61%	69%	54%	48%	94%	66%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(197)	(254)	(351)	(278)	(331)	(327)	(379)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	43%	46%	40%	7%	47%	80%	50%	40%
No	57%	54%	60%	93%	53%	20%	50%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(532)	(548)	(369)	(348)	(333)	(536)	(334)



43G. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — The middle class

			Age	•			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	50%	45%	41%	52%	57%	11%	41%	91%	
No	50%	55%	59%	48%	43%	89%	59%	9%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,081)	(197)	(254)	(352)	(278)	(330)	(326)	(382)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	50%	54%	45%	9%	52%	93%	59%	45%
No	50%	46%	55%	91%	48%	7%	41%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,081)	(532)	(549)	(368)	(347)	(336)	(535)	(337)



43H. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — The wealthy

			Age	•			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	86%	87%	85%	88%	84%	94%	88%	79%	
No	14%	13%	15%	12%	16%	6%	12%	21%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,080)	(197)	(254)	(353)	(276)	(331)	(325)	(381)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	86%	87%	86%	95%	87%	76%	82%	88%
No	14%	13%	14%	5%	13%	24%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(532)	(549)	(368)	(348)	(335)	(536)	(336)



431. Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Union workers

			Age	•			Ideology		
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	45%	42%	34%	49%	52%	9%	36%	85%	
No	55%	58%	66%	51%	48%	91%	64%	15%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,080)	(197)	(254)	(351)	(277)	(331)	(324)	(382)	

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	45%	48%	42%	7%	46%	86%	55%	38%
No	55%	52%	58%	93%	54%	14%	45%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,080)	(530)	(549)	(368)	(348)	(334)	(533)	(337)



44. COVID Impact on Finances

Compared to before the COVID pandemic, are you...

			Age)			Ideology	y
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Financially better off	20%	30%	32%	15%	8%	32%	19%	13%
Financially worse off	48%	51%	42%	51%	46%	26%	48%	64%
Financially about the same	32%	18%	26%	33%	45%	42%	33%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(277)	(331)	(327)	(382)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	Education
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Financially better off	20%	23%	18%	32%	16%	13%	14%	28%
Financially worse off	48%	43%	52%	27%	53%	64%	55%	39%
Financially about the same	32%	34%	30%	41%	31%	23%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(534)	(551)	(369)	(348)	(336)	(535)	(337)



45. Economic Opportunities for Working Class if Harris Wins

If Kamala Harris wins the presidency in 2024, do you think economic opportunities for working-class people and those without college degrees in the state of Michigan would...

			Age)			/	
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Get better	40%	54%	40%	38%	35%	76%	48%	6%
Get worse	42%	29%	39%	45%	48%	7%	32%	79%
Stay the same	18%	17%	20%	17%	17%	17%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,084)	(197)	(255)	(355)	(277)	(331)	(328)	(380)

		Ge	ender		Party ID		White by	White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Get better	40%	41%	40%	79%	33%	8%	32%	41%	
Get worse	42%	44%	39%	5%	47%	76%	50%	38%	
Stay the same	18%	15%	21%	16%	20%	16%	18%	21%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,084)	(533)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(335)	(536)	(337)	



46. Economic Opportunities for Working Class if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you think economic opportunities for working-class people and those without college degrees in the state of Michigan would...

			Age)	ldeology			
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Get better	42%	36%	33%	46%	50%	7%	32%	83%
Get worse	43%	49%	50%	39%	38%	81%	47%	5%
Stay the same	15%	15%	17%	15%	12%	11%	21%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(278)	(331)	(328)	(381)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Get better	42%	48%	36%	7%	43%	82%	50%	40%
Get worse	43%	38%	48%	82%	39%	4%	37%	43%
Stay the same	15%	13%	16%	11%	18%	14%	13%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(534)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(336)	(536)	(337)



47. Income Keeping Up with Inflation

Do you feel like your income is or is not keeping up with inflation?

			Age)	ldeology			
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, it is	22%	35%	22%	15%	19%	35%	21%	12%
No, it isn't	78%	65%	78%	85%	81%	65%	79%	88%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(277)	(330)	(328)	(382)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes, it is	22%	26%	17%	33%	20%	12%	13%	30%
No, it isn't	78%	74%	83%	67%	80%	88%	87%	70%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,085)	(534)	(552)	(369)	(348)	(336)	(536)	(337)



48. Causes of Inflation

Do you think recent inflation has been caused by... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

			Age	е	ldeology			
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Government spending	64%	66%	59%	64%	66%	32%	61%	94%
Companies over-charging customers	61%	68%	66%	59%	54%	87%	68%	33%
Global and international factors	54%	62%	56%	54%	48%	65%	58%	44%
Supply and manufacturing issues	47%	44%	46%	53%	44%	52%	54%	37%
U.S. monetary policy	42%	36%	43%	46%	40%	25%	44%	56%
Higher consumer demand	26%	45%	28%	22%	17%	35%	27%	18%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(197)	(256)	(355)	(278)	(331)	(328)	(382)

		Gender			Party ID		White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Government spending	64%	68%	59%	38%	65%	90%	71%	58%
Companies over-charging customers	61%	56%	66%	84%	57%	41%	59%	59%
Global and international factors	54%	53%	55%	61%	55%	48%	53%	58%
Supply and manufacturing issues	47%	43%	51%	52%	48%	40%	45%	50%
U.S. monetary policy	42%	49%	34%	23%	53%	52%	41%	46%
Higher consumer demand	26%	25%	28%	38%	19%	21%	21%	27%
Weighted N	(1,086)	(534)	(552)	(370)	(348)	(336)	(536)	(337)



49. Housing Costs

Do you feel the cost of housing in your part of Michigan is....

			Age	e	Ideology			
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very affordable	3%	6%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Somewhat affordable	22%	25%	20%	20%	23%	34%	20%	14%
Somewhat unaffordable	36%	26%	40%	36%	42%	34%	42%	34%
Very unaffordable	39%	42%	37%	43%	33%	28%	35%	50%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,084)	(195)	(256)	(354)	(278)	(330)	(328)	(380)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very affordable	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Somewhat affordable	22%	27%	16%	32%	20%	14%	19%	26%
Somewhat unaffordable	36%	37%	36%	36%	40%	35%	37%	39%
Very unaffordable	39%	32%	45%	27%	38%	50%	43%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,084)	(534)	(550)	(369)	(348)	(335)	(534)	(337)



50. Better Candidate on Housing Costs

Which candidate's policies, if either, do you think would make housing more affordable?

			Age	•	ldeology			
	Total	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Only Kamala Harris'	42%	49%	49%	38%	36%	81%	44%	7%
Only Donald Trump's	35%	25%	22%	42%	43%	3%	25%	73%
Both	5%	13%	4%	5%	3%	3%	9%	4%
Neither	18%	13%	25%	15%	18%	13%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(197)	(255)	(354)	(277)	(331)	(325)	(382)

		Gender		Party ID			White by Education	
	Total	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Only Kamala Harris'	42%	38%	46%	88%	33%	2%	35%	41%
Only Donald Trump's	35%	39%	30%	1%	36%	72%	45%	31%
Both	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	8%	4%	5%
Neither	18%	18%	18%	8%	25%	17%	16%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,083)	(532)	(551)	(370)	(346)	(336)	(534)	(337)

HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 1,086 registered voters in Michigan was conducted between September 3-6, 2024.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote. "Likely voters" – respondents' relative probabilities of voting – were determined using a regression model that incorporates current, self-reported intentions to vote, along with individual-level and aggregate data about voters, such as demographics and vote history. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters in Michigan. Of the 1,086 respondents, 947 were selected from YouGov's online panel, 114 were selected from Pure Spectrum's online panel, 18 were selected from Dynata's online panel, and 6 were selected from Full Circle's online panel. The weights range from 0.1 to 4.1, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.7.

The margin of error (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately ± 3.7 points. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + \mathsf{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.