

CBS News Poll – July 30-August 2, 2024

Registered Voters



Sample 3,102 Registered Voters in the U.S.
Margin of Error ±2.1 points

1. Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

Very well	6%
Somewhat well	26%
Somewhat badly	33%
Very badly	35%

2. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

Very good	9%
Fairly good	26%
Fairly bad	30%
Very bad	33%
Not sure	2%

3. How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?

A lot	64%
Some	27%
Not much	7%
Not at all	2%

4. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

Definitely will vote	83%
Probably will vote	10%
Maybe will vote	4%
Probably will not vote	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%
Don't know	1%

5. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including those leaning toward Harris or Trump

Kamala Harris	50%
Donald Trump	49%
Someone else/third party	0%
Not sure	0%
I would not vote	0%

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6. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for? [IF "Someone else/third party": Who would you vote for if the election were today? Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., Cornel West, Jill Stein (Green Party), Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party) or someone else?]

Among likely voters, including third-party voters and initially not sure voters leaning toward Harris or Trump

Kamala Harris	49%
Donald Trump	47%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%
Cornel West	0%
Jill Stein (Green Party)	0%
Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party)	0%
Someone else or a write-in	1%
Not sure	0%
I would not vote	1%

7. Would you ever consider voting for Kamala Harris this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Harris

Yes, I would	2%
Maybe, there's still time left	7%
No, I never would	91%

8. Would you ever consider voting for Donald Trump this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Trump

Yes, I would	1%
Maybe, there's still time left	5%
No, I never would	93%

9. What is the main reason you would vote for Kamala Harris over Donald Trump?

Among likely voters voting for or leaning toward Harris

Mainly because I like Kamala Harris	34%
Mainly because Kamala Harris will be the Democratic nominee	24%
Mainly to oppose Donald Trump	41%

10. What is the main reason you would vote for Donald Trump over Kamala Harris?

Among likely voters voting for or leaning toward Trump

Mainly because I like Donald Trump	57%
Mainly because Donald Trump is the Republican nominee	16%
Mainly to oppose Kamala Harris	27%

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11. Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Kamala Harris?

	Describes	Does not describe
Effective	46%	54%
Focused	56%	44%
Competent	51%	49%
Tough	48%	52%
Energetic	69%	31%
Compassionate	53%	47%

12. Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Donald Trump?

	Describes	Does not describe
Effective	54%	46%
Focused	52%	48%
Competent	50%	50%
Tough	66%	34%
Energetic	61%	39%
Compassionate	39%	61%

13. Thinking about candidates running for president, how do you feel about the choices you have? Are you...

Excited	36%
Satisfied, but not excited	31%
Unsatisfied, but not disappointed	15%
Disappointed	18%

14. Which best describes the way you see your decision in this election? Are you thinking of it mainly as...

Among those who are voting for or leaning toward either Harris or Trump

A judgment about Kamala Harris	16%
A comparison between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump	55%
A judgment about Donald Trump	29%

15. Which comes closest to how you feel about the U.S. political system today?

On the whole, the political system works pretty well and only minor changes are necessary to make it work better	20%
There are some good things in our political system, but fundamental changes are needed	52%
Our political system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it	28%

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21. Which best describes your feelings about Donald Trump's selection of JD Vance as his vice-presidential nominee?

Enthusiastic	21%
Satisfied, not enthusiastic	29%
Dissatisfied, not angry	30%
Angry	19%

22. Do you think the things Donald Trump has said after the recent assassination attempt against him has encouraged more...

Unity between Americans	47%
Division between Americans	53%

23. Which best describes your feelings about Kamala Harris becoming the Democratic nominee for President after Joe Biden stepped aside?

Enthusiastic	31%
Satisfied, not enthusiastic	21%
Dissatisfied, not angry	30%
Angry	18%

24. Does Kamala Harris becoming the Democratic nominee for president make you...

More motivated to vote in 2024	44%
Less motivated to vote in 2024	4%
Does not change your motivation to vote	52%

25. Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cognitive health to serve as president?

Only Kamala Harris	44%
Only Donald Trump	31%
Both of them	20%
Neither one of them	5%

26. Overall, how much do you feel you know about Kamala Harris?

A lot	37%
Some	43%
Not much	15%
Nothing at all	5%

27. Do you feel you already know enough about Kamala Harris to make a voting decision, or do you feel you still want to know more about her?

Know enough	78%
Want to know more	22%

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28. Regardless of who you are voting for, do you think of Kamala Harris politically as...

Very liberal	44%
Somewhat liberal	26%
Moderate	15%
Somewhat conservative	3%
Very conservative	2%
Don't think in those terms/Not sure	10%

29. Regardless of who you are voting for, do you think of Donald Trump politically as...

Very liberal	3%
Somewhat liberal	2%
Moderate	11%
Somewhat conservative	29%
Very conservative	37%
Don't think in those terms/Not sure	17%

30. Compared to Joe Biden, generally, do you think Kamala Harris' views and policy positions are..

Entirely the same as Joe Biden's	18%
Mostly the same as Joe Biden's, but not entirely	64%
Mostly different from Joe Biden's, but not entirely	14%
Entirely different from Joe Biden's	4%

36. Do you think America is ready to elect a Black woman president, or not?

Yes	68%
No	32%

37. Would you like to see Kamala Harris pick a vice-presidential nominee who is... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

Moderate	49%
Liberal or progressive	27%
A man	30%
A woman	16%
White	22%
Black	13%
From a battleground state	27%

38. As you and your family plan for the next year, are you doing so expecting the U.S. economy to be...

Booming	6%
Growing, but not booming	26%
Holding steady	26%
Slowing, but not in recession	19%
In recession	23%

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39. If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would make you...	
Financially better off	25%
Financially worse off	44%
Stay about the same	31%
40. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would make you...	
Financially better off	45%
Financially worse off	38%
Stay about the same	17%
41. If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she will try to:	
Pass a national law making abortion LEGAL in all states	68%
Leave abortion laws to the states to decide	11%
Not sure	21%
42. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he will try to:	
Pass a national abortion ban making it ILLEGAL in all states	35%
Leave abortion laws to the states to decide	49%
Not sure	16%
43. If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would...	
Protect your rights and freedoms	43%
Threaten your rights and freedoms	41%
Not change your rights and freedoms either way	16%
44. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would...	
Protect your rights and freedoms	41%
Threaten your rights and freedoms	45%
Not change your rights and freedoms either way	14%
45. If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would...	
Increase the number of migrants trying to cross the border	52%
Decrease the number of migrants trying to cross the border	18%
Won't have an effect	30%
46. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would...	
Increase the number of migrants trying to cross the border	6%
Decrease the number of migrants trying to cross the border	72%
Won't have an effect	22%

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47. Do you think U.S. democracy and rule of law will be safe...

Only if Kamala Harris wins	41%
Only if Donald Trump wins	37%
It will be safe if either wins	11%
It will not be safe either way	11%

48. If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would help the interests of...

	Yes	No
Women	69%	31%
Men	51%	49%
Young people	61%	39%
White people	51%	49%
Black people	68%	32%
Hispanic people	62%	38%
The middle class	51%	49%

49. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would help the interests of...

	Yes	No
Women	48%	52%
Men	82%	18%
Young people	51%	49%
White people	84%	16%
Black people	47%	53%
Hispanic people	46%	54%
The middle class	51%	49%

50. How often do you vote?

Always	74%
Sometimes	22%
Rarely	3%
Never	1%

*Questions held for future release.

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1. Things in America

Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very well	6%	7%	4%	9%	7%	4%	4%	10%	8%	1%
Somewhat well	26%	27%	25%	32%	24%	25%	25%	42%	31%	8%
Somewhat badly	33%	32%	34%	37%	38%	32%	29%	32%	36%	30%
Very badly	35%	34%	37%	22%	31%	39%	42%	16%	25%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,093)	(1,453)	(1,641)	(472)	(710)	(1,082)	(829)	(910)	(961)	(1,080)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very well	6%	12%	3%	1%	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat well	26%	47%	22%	9%	24%	38%	29%	21%	29%
Somewhat badly	33%	30%	33%	35%	33%	35%	30%	31%	36%
Very badly	35%	11%	42%	55%	37%	19%	37%	43%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,093)	(1,045)	(968)	(1,001)	(2,194)	(373)	(321)	(1,288)	(947)

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2. Condition of National Economy

How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	9%	11%	7%	10%	8%	8%	10%	17%	10%	1%
Fairly good	26%	29%	24%	30%	27%	25%	24%	42%	33%	8%
Fairly bad	30%	28%	31%	37%	32%	28%	27%	25%	30%	33%
Very bad	33%	30%	35%	19%	30%	37%	37%	13%	25%	55%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Weighted N	(3,099)	(1,455)	(1,643)	(476)	(711)	(1,083)	(829)	(914)	(963)	(1,080)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very good	9%	18%	7%	2%	9%	10%	8%	7%	12%
Fairly good	26%	47%	23%	9%	25%	38%	22%	21%	31%
Fairly bad	30%	22%	33%	34%	29%	29%	31%	28%	31%
Very bad	33%	10%	35%	54%	34%	19%	37%	42%	23%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(3,099)	(1,047)	(969)	(1,001)	(2,194)	(375)	(324)	(1,288)	(947)

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3. Thinking about 2024 Presidential Race

How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	64%	66%	61%	49%	54%	67%	77%	71%	53%	71%
Some	27%	26%	28%	38%	34%	24%	19%	24%	34%	22%
Not much	7%	6%	8%	10%	10%	6%	3%	4%	11%	5%
Not at all	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,100)	(1,456)	(1,644)	(475)	(712)	(1,085)	(828)	(914)	(962)	(1,082)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	64%	65%	63%	66%	67%	51%	56%	65%	70%
Some	27%	29%	27%	25%	26%	34%	30%	26%	24%
Not much	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	10%	10%	6%	6%
Not at all	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,100)	(1,047)	(968)	(1,003)	(2,196)	(375)	(324)	(1,290)	(947)

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4. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely will vote	83%	85%	80%	68%	76%	86%	92%	87%	76%	89%
Probably will vote	10%	10%	11%	23%	14%	7%	5%	10%	15%	6%
Maybe will vote	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%
Probably will not vote	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,100)	(1,455)	(1,645)	(476)	(712)	(1,084)	(828)	(913)	(961)	(1,083)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Definitely will vote	83%	85%	79%	88%	85%	74%	75%	83%	88%
Probably will vote	10%	11%	12%	8%	9%	14%	16%	10%	8%
Maybe will vote	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Probably will not vote	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,100)	(1,047)	(968)	(1,003)	(2,195)	(375)	(324)	(1,290)	(947)

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5. 2024 Presidential Vote Intention (with Leaners)

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including those leaning toward Harris or Trump

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	50%	45%	54%	62%	57%	46%	43%	95%	56%	6%
Donald Trump	49%	54%	45%	36%	42%	54%	57%	4%	43%	94%
Someone else/third party	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,092)	(1,471)	(1,621)	(452)	(691)	(1,093)	(856)	(935)	(938)	(1,097)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Kamala Harris	50%	96%	49%	3%	44%	81%	52%	36%	55%
Donald Trump	49%	4%	49%	97%	55%	18%	47%	63%	45%
Someone else/third party	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,092)	(1,067)	(946)	(1,015)	(2,214)	(360)	(315)	(1,288)	(969)

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6. 2024 Presidential Vote Intention (with Third Party Candidates)

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?
 [IF "Someone else/third party": Who would you vote for if the election were today? Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., Cornel West, Jill Stein (Green Party), Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party) or someone else?]

Among likely voters, including third-party voters and initially not sure voters leaning toward Harris or Trump

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	49%	43%	53%	59%	55%	45%	42%	94%	54%	5%
Donald Trump	47%	51%	43%	34%	39%	51%	55%	4%	38%	92%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Jill Stein (Green Party)	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else or a write-in	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I would not vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(3,092)	(1,471)	(1,621)	(452)	(691)	(1,093)	(856)	(935)	(938)	(1,097)

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	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Kamala Harris	49%	96%	46%	2%	43%	79%	51%	35%	54%
Donald Trump	47%	3%	44%	95%	53%	15%	44%	61%	42%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Cornel West	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Jill Stein (Green Party)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else or a write-in	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I would not vote	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	98%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(3,092)	(1,067)	(946)	(1,015)	(2,214)	(360)	(315)	(1,288)	(969)

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7. Ever Consider Voting for Harris

Would you ever consider voting for Kamala Harris this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Harris

	Gender			Age				Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, I would	2%	1%	2%	8%	2%	0%	1%	*	4%	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	7%	5%	8%	17%	11%	6%	1%	*	13%	2%
No, I never would	91%	93%	90%	75%	87%	93%	98%	*	83%	97%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,545)	(806)	(739)	(173)	(294)	(594)	(485)	(48)	(407)	(1,032)

	Party ID			Race			White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes, I would	2%	*	0%	1%	1%	5%	6%	1%	1%
Maybe, there's still time left	7%	*	9%	3%	4%	27%	17%	3%	6%
No, I never would	91%	*	91%	96%	95%	68%	77%	95%	93%
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,545)	(42)	(482)	(984)	(1,235)	(66)	(153)	(818)	(439)

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8. Ever Consider Voting for Trump

Would you ever consider voting for Donald Trump this year?

Among likely voters not voting for or leaning toward voting for Trump

	Gender			Age				Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, I would	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Maybe, there's still time left	5%	6%	4%	10%	6%	5%	1%	2%	7%	23%
No, I never would	93%	91%	95%	89%	90%	95%	99%	97%	90%	77%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,559)	(671)	(888)	(287)	(397)	(504)	(371)	(893)	(533)	(67)

	Party ID				Race			White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes, I would	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Maybe, there's still time left	5%	3%	8%	*	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%
No, I never would	93%	96%	91%	*	93%	91%	96%	94%	93%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,559)	(1,026)	(475)	(31)	(982)	(296)	(168)	(471)	(532)

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9. Reason for Voting for Harris

What is the main reason you would vote for Kamala Harris over Donald Trump?

Among likely voters voting for or leaning toward Harris

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mainly because I like Kamala Harris	34%	33%	35%	30%	32%	38%	35%	36%	33%	*
Mainly because Kamala Harris will be the Democratic nominee	24%	24%	25%	32%	25%	22%	21%	27%	21%	*
Mainly to oppose Donald Trump	41%	43%	40%	38%	43%	40%	44%	37%	46%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Weighted N	(1,541)	(661)	(880)	(280)	(394)	(496)	(370)	(888)	(527)	(64)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Mainly because I like Kamala Harris	34%	39%	24%	*	33%	39%	36%	29%	36%
Mainly because Kamala Harris will be the Democratic nominee	24%	31%	11%	*	23%	30%	20%	21%	25%
Mainly to oppose Donald Trump	41%	30%	65%	*	44%	31%	44%	49%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,541)	(1,022)	(463)	(29)	(975)	(291)	(165)	(466)	(529)

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10. Reason for Voting for Trump

What is the main reason you would vote for Donald Trump over Kamala Harris?

Among likely voters voting for or leaning toward Trump

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Mainly because I like Donald Trump	57%	57%	56%	56%	57%	53%	61%	*	39%	64%
Mainly because Donald Trump is the Republican nominee	16%	16%	17%	27%	15%	17%	13%	*	20%	15%
Mainly to oppose Kamala Harris	27%	27%	26%	17%	28%	30%	26%	*	40%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,515)	(794)	(721)	(165)	(293)	(581)	(476)	(44)	(397)	(1,022)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Mainly because I like Donald Trump	57%	*	48%	62%	58%	53%	50%	62%	52%
Mainly because Donald Trump is the Republican nominee	16%	*	9%	19%	15%	22%	28%	15%	16%
Mainly to oppose Kamala Harris	27%	*	42%	18%	26%	25%	22%	23%	32%
Totals	100%	*	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,515)	(40)	(464)	(976)	(1,224)	(63)	(148)	(813)	(433)

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11A. Describe Kamala Harris — Effective

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Kamala Harris?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	46%	41%	50%	56%	50%	42%	41%	87%	51%	8%
Does not describe	54%	59%	50%	44%	50%	58%	59%	13%	49%	92%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,069)	(1,448)	(1,621)	(473)	(702)	(1,074)	(820)	(898)	(951)	(1,078)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	46%	91%	38%	6%	40%	75%	49%	35%	48%
Does not describe	54%	9%	62%	94%	60%	25%	51%	65%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,069)	(1,035)	(958)	(996)	(2,171)	(370)	(323)	(1,274)	(939)

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11B. Describe Kamala Harris — Focused

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Kamala Harris?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	56%	51%	61%	67%	63%	53%	48%	92%	62%	19%
Does not describe	44%	49%	39%	33%	37%	47%	52%	8%	38%	81%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,067)	(1,446)	(1,620)	(473)	(702)	(1,071)	(821)	(899)	(953)	(1,073)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	56%	94%	51%	19%	50%	84%	62%	44%	59%
Does not describe	44%	6%	49%	81%	50%	16%	38%	56%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,067)	(1,036)	(960)	(993)	(2,170)	(370)	(322)	(1,273)	(938)

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11C. Describe Kamala Harris — Competent

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Kamala Harris?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	51%	46%	56%	63%	59%	48%	41%	93%	56%	11%
Does not describe	49%	54%	44%	37%	41%	52%	59%	7%	44%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,071)	(1,448)	(1,623)	(473)	(706)	(1,072)	(821)	(901)	(954)	(1,075)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	51%	94%	47%	10%	45%	79%	59%	38%	55%
Does not describe	49%	6%	53%	90%	55%	21%	41%	62%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,071)	(1,034)	(963)	(994)	(2,174)	(370)	(322)	(1,276)	(939)

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11D. Describe Kamala Harris — Tough

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Kamala Harris?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	48%	42%	53%	53%	50%	47%	46%	83%	53%	15%
Does not describe	52%	58%	47%	47%	50%	53%	54%	17%	47%	85%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,067)	(1,447)	(1,620)	(472)	(704)	(1,073)	(818)	(898)	(951)	(1,076)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	48%	84%	46%	13%	43%	73%	48%	38%	52%
Does not describe	52%	16%	54%	87%	57%	27%	52%	62%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,067)	(1,030)	(962)	(995)	(2,171)	(369)	(322)	(1,273)	(939)

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11E. Describe Kamala Harris — Energetic

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Kamala Harris?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	69%	66%	72%	72%	72%	69%	66%	94%	76%	43%
Does not describe	31%	34%	28%	28%	28%	31%	34%	6%	24%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,077)	(1,449)	(1,628)	(473)	(705)	(1,077)	(822)	(906)	(953)	(1,078)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	69%	95%	68%	42%	66%	88%	68%	58%	76%
Does not describe	31%	5%	32%	58%	34%	12%	32%	42%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,077)	(1,039)	(963)	(996)	(2,181)	(369)	(322)	(1,278)	(944)

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11F. Describe Kamala Harris — Compassionate

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Kamala Harris?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	53%	49%	57%	61%	57%	52%	47%	86%	61%	19%
Does not describe	47%	51%	43%	39%	43%	48%	53%	14%	39%	81%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,066)	(1,447)	(1,619)	(471)	(703)	(1,072)	(820)	(900)	(952)	(1,075)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	53%	91%	47%	21%	48%	79%	60%	41%	57%
Does not describe	47%	9%	53%	79%	52%	21%	40%	59%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,066)	(1,033)	(960)	(994)	(2,172)	(368)	(321)	(1,273)	(941)

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12A. Describe Donald Trump — Effective

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	54%	57%	51%	47%	48%	58%	58%	14%	48%	93%
Does not describe	46%	43%	49%	53%	52%	42%	42%	86%	52%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,071)	(1,444)	(1,627)	(472)	(706)	(1,074)	(819)	(910)	(946)	(1,074)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	54%	14%	54%	95%	59%	33%	49%	65%	50%
Does not describe	46%	86%	46%	5%	41%	67%	51%	35%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,071)	(1,037)	(960)	(994)	(2,179)	(371)	(317)	(1,282)	(939)

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12B. Describe Donald Trump — Focused

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	52%	54%	51%	40%	46%	57%	58%	15%	46%	89%
Does not describe	48%	46%	49%	60%	54%	43%	42%	85%	54%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,075)	(1,446)	(1,629)	(475)	(706)	(1,074)	(820)	(910)	(950)	(1,074)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	52%	15%	51%	91%	56%	33%	46%	64%	45%
Does not describe	48%	85%	49%	9%	44%	67%	54%	36%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,075)	(1,038)	(959)	(997)	(2,180)	(372)	(320)	(1,282)	(939)

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12C. Describe Donald Trump — Competent

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	50%	53%	47%	40%	43%	54%	56%	10%	43%	91%
Does not describe	50%	47%	53%	60%	57%	46%	44%	90%	57%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,074)	(1,444)	(1,630)	(474)	(706)	(1,075)	(820)	(910)	(948)	(1,076)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	50%	10%	48%	93%	55%	29%	44%	62%	45%
Does not describe	50%	90%	52%	7%	45%	71%	56%	38%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,074)	(1,038)	(959)	(996)	(2,180)	(371)	(319)	(1,282)	(940)

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12D. Describe Donald Trump — Tough

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	66%	69%	63%	60%	62%	69%	70%	33%	66%	94%
Does not describe	34%	31%	37%	40%	38%	31%	30%	67%	34%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,074)	(1,444)	(1,630)	(473)	(706)	(1,075)	(821)	(908)	(949)	(1,076)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	66%	37%	67%	95%	70%	48%	63%	73%	66%
Does not describe	34%	63%	33%	5%	30%	52%	37%	27%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,074)	(1,036)	(960)	(997)	(2,181)	(371)	(318)	(1,283)	(939)

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12E. Describe Donald Trump — Energetic

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	61%	65%	57%	53%	59%	62%	65%	26%	59%	92%
Does not describe	39%	35%	43%	47%	41%	38%	35%	74%	41%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,070)	(1,447)	(1,623)	(476)	(706)	(1,075)	(814)	(908)	(950)	(1,071)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	61%	28%	62%	93%	65%	42%	57%	67%	61%
Does not describe	39%	72%	38%	7%	35%	58%	43%	33%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,070)	(1,036)	(960)	(994)	(2,179)	(372)	(320)	(1,282)	(939)

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12F. Describe Donald Trump — Compassionate

Which of these do you feel describe or don't describe Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Describes	39%	43%	35%	28%	30%	42%	48%	7%	28%	76%
Does not describe	61%	57%	65%	72%	70%	58%	52%	93%	72%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,076)	(1,446)	(1,630)	(476)	(706)	(1,074)	(821)	(910)	(951)	(1,075)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Describes	39%	7%	33%	77%	44%	17%	32%	52%	33%
Does not describe	61%	93%	67%	23%	56%	83%	68%	48%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,076)	(1,037)	(961)	(997)	(2,181)	(371)	(320)	(1,283)	(940)

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13. Satisfaction with Presidential Candidates

Thinking about candidates running for president, how do you feel about the choices you have? Are you...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Excited	36%	38%	34%	27%	31%	36%	45%	43%	24%	42%
Satisfied, but not excited	31%	30%	32%	35%	32%	28%	30%	29%	35%	29%
Unsatisfied, but not disappointed	15%	15%	16%	19%	15%	18%	11%	14%	17%	14%
Disappointed	18%	17%	18%	19%	22%	17%	14%	14%	24%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(3,101)	(1,456)	(1,644)	(475)	(711)	(1,085)	(829)	(912)	(963)	(1,083)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Excited	36%	45%	24%	39%	37%	38%	30%	37%	37%
Satisfied, but not excited	31%	32%	28%	33%	30%	34%	31%	33%	26%
Unsatisfied, but not disappointed	15%	13%	19%	15%	15%	14%	19%	15%	16%
Disappointed	18%	10%	29%	13%	17%	14%	20%	14%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,101)	(1,046)	(970)	(1,003)	(2,197)	(375)	(324)	(1,292)	(947)

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14. Judgment of Harris, Trump, or Both

Which best describes the way you see your decision in this election? Are you thinking of it mainly as...

Among those who are voting for or leaning toward either Harris or Trump

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A judgment about Kamala Harris	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	16%	14%	18%	16%	15%
A comparison between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump	55%	54%	57%	54%	54%	55%	58%	49%	59%	56%
A judgment about Donald Trump	29%	29%	28%	29%	29%	29%	28%	33%	25%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,041)	(1,433)	(1,608)	(459)	(699)	(1,062)	(821)	(905)	(944)	(1,061)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A judgment about Kamala Harris	16%	21%	13%	13%	15%	22%	15%	15%	15%
A comparison between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump	55%	53%	54%	59%	55%	55%	56%	55%	56%
A judgment about Donald Trump	29%	26%	33%	28%	30%	23%	29%	30%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,041)	(1,038)	(940)	(986)	(2,167)	(364)	(319)	(1,269)	(940)

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15. U.S. Political System

Which comes closest to how you feel about the U.S. political system today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
On the whole, the political system works pretty well and only minor changes are necessary to make it work better	20%	25%	16%	21%	16%	19%	25%	16%	21%	25%
There are some good things in our political system, but fundamental changes are needed	52%	52%	52%	57%	52%	50%	52%	59%	55%	45%
Our political system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it	28%	23%	32%	22%	32%	31%	23%	25%	24%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,093)	(1,454)	(1,639)	(475)	(710)	(1,082)	(825)	(914)	(958)	(1,080)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
On the whole, the political system works pretty well and only minor changes are necessary to make it work better	20%	20%	16%	24%	21%	19%	18%	19%	24%
There are some good things in our political system, but fundamental changes are needed	52%	61%	52%	44%	53%	48%	50%	49%	58%
Our political system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it	28%	19%	31%	32%	26%	33%	31%	32%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,093)	(1,045)	(969)	(999)	(2,189)	(375)	(323)	(1,287)	(943)

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21. Describe Trump's VP Selection

Which best describes your feelings about Donald Trump's selection of JD Vance as his vice-presidential nominee?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Enthusiastic	21%	23%	20%	14%	13%	24%	28%	4%	12%	44%
Satisfied, not enthusiastic	29%	31%	27%	29%	27%	30%	30%	11%	32%	42%
Dissatisfied, not angry	30%	30%	31%	31%	37%	30%	25%	42%	39%	11%
Angry	19%	16%	22%	26%	23%	16%	16%	43%	17%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(3,074)	(1,448)	(1,626)	(472)	(710)	(1,070)	(822)	(902)	(953)	(1,080)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Enthusiastic	21%	5%	16%	43%	25%	9%	17%	28%	20%
Satisfied, not enthusiastic	29%	12%	32%	45%	31%	21%	27%	35%	25%
Dissatisfied, not angry	30%	47%	32%	11%	26%	45%	37%	22%	33%
Angry	19%	36%	20%	1%	18%	25%	19%	15%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,074)	(1,034)	(961)	(1,000)	(2,184)	(367)	(319)	(1,285)	(941)

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22. Trump’s Comments After Assassination Attempt Affected American Unity

Do you think the things Donald Trump has said after the recent assassination attempt against him has encouraged more...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Unity between Americans	47%	52%	43%	41%	41%	50%	52%	9%	41%	86%
Division between Americans	53%	48%	57%	59%	59%	50%	48%	91%	59%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,083)	(1,446)	(1,637)	(473)	(705)	(1,078)	(826)	(909)	(955)	(1,080)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Unity between Americans	47%	10%	46%	87%	53%	24%	40%	58%	45%
Division between Americans	53%	90%	54%	13%	47%	76%	60%	42%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,083)	(1,041)	(961)	(999)	(2,183)	(370)	(324)	(1,285)	(940)

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23. Describe Feelings about Harris Replacing Biden

Which best describes your feelings about Kamala Harris becoming the Democratic nominee for President after Joe Biden stepped aside?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Enthusiastic	31%	28%	34%	32%	31%	31%	30%	64%	31%	5%
Satisfied, not enthusiastic	21%	20%	21%	34%	27%	16%	15%	27%	28%	9%
Dissatisfied, not angry	30%	32%	28%	23%	28%	32%	33%	6%	27%	51%
Angry	18%	20%	17%	11%	14%	21%	22%	3%	14%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,095)	(1,455)	(1,640)	(474)	(712)	(1,082)	(827)	(912)	(960)	(1,083)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Enthusiastic	31%	67%	23%	3%	28%	50%	31%	21%	36%
Satisfied, not enthusiastic	21%	26%	25%	10%	18%	30%	29%	18%	19%
Dissatisfied, not angry	30%	6%	34%	50%	33%	16%	25%	36%	29%
Angry	18%	1%	18%	37%	21%	4%	15%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,095)	(1,046)	(966)	(1,003)	(2,193)	(375)	(322)	(1,288)	(947)

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24. Harris as Nominee Affect Motivation

Does Kamala Harris becoming the Democratic nominee for president make you...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More motivated to vote in 2024	44%	44%	45%	54%	41%	44%	43%	56%	40%	39%
Less motivated to vote in 2024	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	1%	2%	6%	3%
Does not change your motivation to vote	52%	52%	51%	42%	52%	53%	56%	41%	54%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(3,100)	(1,456)	(1,645)	(475)	(712)	(1,084)	(829)	(914)	(962)	(1,083)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
More motivated to vote in 2024	44%	59%	36%	38%	42%	56%	49%	41%	44%
Less motivated to vote in 2024	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	3%	2%
Does not change your motivation to vote	52%	38%	60%	58%	55%	39%	44%	55%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,100)	(1,047)	(969)	(1,003)	(2,196)	(375)	(324)	(1,290)	(947)

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25. Mental and Cognitive Health

Which candidate, if either, has the mental and cognitive health to serve as president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Only Kamala Harris	44%	39%	49%	52%	48%	42%	40%	87%	47%	6%
Only Donald Trump	31%	34%	28%	19%	25%	32%	41%	4%	20%	63%
Both of them	20%	23%	18%	23%	20%	23%	15%	6%	25%	28%
Neither one of them	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,101)	(1,456)	(1,644)	(476)	(712)	(1,084)	(829)	(914)	(962)	(1,083)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Only Kamala Harris	44%	87%	42%	3%	39%	68%	47%	33%	48%
Only Donald Trump	31%	3%	29%	63%	35%	10%	26%	42%	25%
Both of them	20%	8%	22%	31%	22%	16%	19%	20%	23%
Neither one of them	5%	2%	7%	3%	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(3,101)	(1,047)	(970)	(1,003)	(2,197)	(375)	(324)	(1,291)	(947)

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26. Know about Harris

Overall, how much do you feel you know about Kamala Harris?

	Gender			Age				Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	37%	42%	32%	28%	29%	40%	45%	38%	32%	45%
Some	43%	42%	44%	49%	47%	39%	40%	48%	46%	37%
Not much	15%	12%	18%	19%	17%	15%	11%	13%	17%	12%
Nothing at all	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	3%	1%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,098)	(1,456)	(1,642)	(476)	(712)	(1,082)	(828)	(911)	(961)	(1,083)

	Party ID			Race			White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	37%	38%	36%	39%	38%	33%	34%	36%	40%
Some	43%	48%	43%	38%	43%	43%	43%	41%	46%
Not much	15%	13%	15%	15%	15%	18%	12%	17%	13%
Nothing at all	5%	1%	6%	7%	4%	6%	11%	6%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,098)	(1,045)	(970)	(1,001)	(2,195)	(374)	(324)	(1,289)	(947)

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27. Know Enough about Harris to Make Vote Decision

Do you feel you already know enough about Kamala Harris to make a voting decision, or do you feel you still want to know more about her?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Know enough	78%	82%	74%	60%	74%	82%	86%	75%	71%	89%
Want to know more	22%	18%	26%	40%	26%	18%	14%	25%	29%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,101)	(1,456)	(1,645)	(476)	(712)	(1,085)	(829)	(914)	(962)	(1,083)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Know enough	78%	72%	78%	87%	82%	65%	69%	82%	82%
Want to know more	22%	28%	22%	13%	18%	35%	31%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,101)	(1,047)	(970)	(1,003)	(2,197)	(374)	(324)	(1,292)	(947)

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28. Ideology - Harris

Regardless of who you are voting for, do you think of Kamala Harris politically as...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very liberal	44%	50%	40%	27%	37%	49%	55%	17%	32%	83%
Somewhat liberal	26%	23%	29%	34%	30%	22%	23%	55%	25%	6%
Moderate	15%	16%	15%	20%	15%	16%	13%	19%	27%	3%
Somewhat conservative	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%
Very conservative	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Don't think in those terms/Not sure	10%	8%	11%	11%	11%	9%	8%	4%	12%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,097)	(1,455)	(1,642)	(475)	(712)	(1,082)	(828)	(912)	(963)	(1,081)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very liberal	44%	15%	45%	77%	49%	19%	38%	52%	45%
Somewhat liberal	26%	47%	22%	8%	26%	25%	25%	21%	34%
Moderate	15%	25%	17%	4%	13%	28%	20%	12%	14%
Somewhat conservative	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	6%	3%	2%	1%
Very conservative	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%
Don't think in those terms/Not sure	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%	16%	13%	11%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(3,097)	(1,045)	(970)	(1,001)	(2,195)	(374)	(323)	(1,290)	(947)

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29. Ideology - Trump

Regardless of who you are voting for, do you think of Donald Trump politically as...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very liberal	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Somewhat liberal	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Moderate	11%	13%	10%	15%	12%	12%	8%	2%	21%	10%
Somewhat conservative	29%	33%	26%	21%	26%	31%	35%	16%	24%	49%
Very conservative	37%	35%	39%	47%	39%	35%	32%	56%	27%	33%
Don't think in those terms/Not sure	17%	15%	20%	10%	16%	18%	22%	20%	21%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,090)	(1,455)	(1,636)	(474)	(711)	(1,082)	(824)	(909)	(961)	(1,081)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Very liberal	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%	4%	3%	1%
Somewhat liberal	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Moderate	11%	6%	15%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%
Somewhat conservative	29%	16%	31%	43%	33%	12%	25%	31%	35%
Very conservative	37%	48%	30%	33%	38%	35%	36%	38%	39%
Don't think in those terms/Not sure	17%	24%	20%	6%	13%	33%	21%	15%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,090)	(1,042)	(969)	(999)	(2,189)	(374)	(323)	(1,283)	(946)

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30. Harris Policies Compared to Biden's

Compared to Joe Biden, generally, do you think Kamala Harris' views and policy positions are..

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Entirely the same as Joe Biden's	18%	19%	17%	11%	16%	21%	21%	7%	14%	32%
Mostly the same as Joe Biden's, but not entirely	64%	62%	66%	68%	67%	63%	61%	81%	67%	48%
Mostly different from Joe Biden's, but not entirely	14%	15%	13%	17%	13%	12%	15%	11%	16%	15%
Entirely different from Joe Biden's	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,091)	(1,455)	(1,636)	(475)	(711)	(1,080)	(826)	(913)	(962)	(1,081)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Entirely the same as Joe Biden's	18%	8%	17%	31%	19%	15%	18%	24%	13%
Mostly the same as Joe Biden's, but not entirely	64%	77%	65%	51%	65%	59%	59%	61%	71%
Mostly different from Joe Biden's, but not entirely	14%	13%	15%	13%	12%	21%	18%	12%	14%
Entirely different from Joe Biden's	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,091)	(1,045)	(966)	(999)	(2,188)	(374)	(324)	(1,284)	(946)

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36. U.S. Ready to Elect a Black Woman President

Do you think America is ready to elect a Black woman president, or not?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	68%	69%	68%	75%	70%	66%	66%	89%	75%	45%
No	32%	31%	32%	25%	30%	34%	34%	11%	25%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,074)	(1,446)	(1,628)	(475)	(711)	(1,075)	(813)	(912)	(957)	(1,067)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	68%	90%	71%	43%	67%	73%	73%	59%	77%
No	32%	10%	29%	57%	33%	27%	27%	41%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,074)	(1,046)	(957)	(992)	(2,182)	(372)	(322)	(1,282)	(942)

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37. Harris VP Qualities

Would you like to see Kamala Harris pick a vice-presidential nominee who is... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Moderate	49%	51%	48%	40%	42%	54%	55%	32%	67%	52%
Liberal or progressive	27%	25%	29%	39%	31%	23%	22%	60%	12%	13%
A man	30%	30%	30%	35%	29%	29%	30%	36%	34%	22%
A woman	16%	14%	18%	17%	21%	16%	11%	19%	17%	12%
White	22%	23%	20%	26%	24%	21%	18%	28%	25%	14%
Black	13%	12%	13%	17%	16%	12%	9%	17%	13%	8%
From a battleground state	27%	27%	27%	19%	28%	29%	28%	43%	30%	12%
Weighted N	(3,102)	(1,456)	(1,646)	(476)	(712)	(1,085)	(829)	(914)	(963)	(1,083)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Moderate	49%	42%	57%	51%	53%	34%	42%	50%	58%
Liberal or progressive	27%	44%	24%	13%	25%	36%	32%	23%	28%
A man	30%	38%	26%	27%	30%	37%	25%	29%	32%
A woman	16%	22%	14%	11%	14%	24%	18%	14%	15%
White	22%	28%	20%	16%	23%	24%	14%	21%	25%
Black	13%	20%	11%	8%	10%	29%	13%	10%	11%
From a battleground state	27%	41%	28%	12%	26%	31%	26%	22%	31%
Weighted N	(3,102)	(1,047)	(970)	(1,003)	(2,197)	(375)	(324)	(1,292)	(947)

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38. Expectations for U.S. Economy

As you and your family plan for the next year, are you doing so expecting the U.S. economy to be...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Booming	6%	9%	5%	12%	8%	5%	5%	8%	7%	5%
Growing, but not booming	26%	26%	26%	26%	23%	25%	29%	35%	26%	18%
Holding steady	26%	26%	26%	26%	27%	27%	23%	33%	29%	17%
Slowing, but not in recession	19%	19%	18%	19%	20%	16%	21%	13%	20%	22%
In recession	23%	20%	25%	17%	22%	27%	21%	11%	18%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,079)	(1,447)	(1,632)	(476)	(710)	(1,074)	(819)	(912)	(959)	(1,067)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Booming	6%	10%	3%	6%	6%	12%	8%	6%	6%
Growing, but not booming	26%	35%	22%	20%	26%	28%	26%	25%	27%
Holding steady	26%	35%	25%	17%	24%	33%	27%	22%	27%
Slowing, but not in recession	19%	13%	21%	22%	20%	17%	17%	19%	21%
In recession	23%	7%	29%	34%	24%	10%	22%	28%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,079)	(1,045)	(964)	(990)	(2,180)	(373)	(321)	(1,278)	(942)

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39. Financial Condition if Harris Wins

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would make you...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Financially better off	25%	24%	25%	35%	28%	21%	20%	49%	26%	4%
Financially worse off	44%	49%	40%	27%	35%	49%	54%	5%	37%	84%
Stay about the same	31%	27%	35%	38%	36%	30%	26%	46%	37%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,096)	(1,454)	(1,642)	(475)	(709)	(1,084)	(828)	(913)	(959)	(1,082)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Financially better off	25%	53%	16%	3%	21%	41%	29%	18%	26%
Financially worse off	44%	3%	47%	85%	51%	14%	33%	56%	43%
Stay about the same	31%	43%	37%	12%	28%	45%	38%	26%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,096)	(1,043)	(969)	(1,002)	(2,196)	(371)	(324)	(1,291)	(947)

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Registered Voters



40. Financial Condition if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would make you...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Financially better off	45%	50%	41%	35%	41%	48%	51%	8%	37%	84%
Financially worse off	38%	35%	41%	43%	40%	36%	36%	77%	39%	5%
Stay about the same	17%	15%	18%	22%	19%	16%	13%	15%	24%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,097)	(1,455)	(1,642)	(475)	(712)	(1,084)	(826)	(914)	(959)	(1,082)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Financially better off	45%	7%	43%	87%	51%	19%	38%	55%	44%
Financially worse off	38%	74%	37%	3%	34%	57%	40%	31%	39%
Stay about the same	17%	19%	20%	10%	15%	24%	22%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(3,097)	(1,044)	(969)	(1,002)	(2,195)	(373)	(324)	(1,291)	(946)

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Registered Voters



41. Abortion Policy if Harris Wins

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think she will try to:

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Pass a national law making abortion LEGAL in all states	68%	70%	65%	60%	57%	69%	79%	72%	62%	75%
Leave abortion laws to the states to decide	11%	11%	12%	20%	18%	8%	5%	13%	13%	7%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	20%	25%	23%	16%	15%	25%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,092)	(1,450)	(1,642)	(472)	(711)	(1,083)	(826)	(908)	(962)	(1,081)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Pass a national law making abortion LEGAL in all states	68%	66%	71%	69%	71%	50%	60%	67%	75%
Leave abortion laws to the states to decide	11%	13%	10%	10%	10%	17%	12%	11%	9%
Not sure	21%	21%	19%	21%	19%	33%	28%	22%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,092)	(1,041)	(970)	(1,000)	(2,191)	(375)	(324)	(1,290)	(943)

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Registered Voters



42. Abortion Policy if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think he will try to:

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Pass a national abortion ban making it ILLEGAL in all states	35%	32%	38%	41%	39%	34%	30%	66%	36%	9%
Leave abortion laws to the states to decide	49%	55%	43%	40%	41%	50%	57%	21%	45%	79%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	18%	19%	16%	13%	13%	19%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,095)	(1,453)	(1,641)	(475)	(712)	(1,079)	(828)	(913)	(957)	(1,082)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Pass a national abortion ban making it ILLEGAL in all states	35%	63%	33%	9%	32%	52%	39%	29%	36%
Leave abortion laws to the states to decide	49%	21%	53%	75%	54%	26%	40%	55%	52%
Not sure	16%	16%	14%	16%	14%	22%	21%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,095)	(1,046)	(966)	(1,001)	(2,192)	(374)	(323)	(1,290)	(944)

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Registered Voters



43. Rights and Freedoms if Harris Wins

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Protect your rights and freedoms	43%	38%	47%	56%	47%	39%	37%	84%	45%	6%
Threaten your rights and freedoms	41%	46%	36%	23%	31%	46%	53%	4%	31%	83%
Not change your rights and freedoms either way	16%	16%	17%	21%	22%	15%	10%	12%	24%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,098)	(1,456)	(1,642)	(475)	(712)	(1,082)	(829)	(914)	(961)	(1,082)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Protect your rights and freedoms	43%	87%	35%	5%	38%	66%	51%	32%	46%
Threaten your rights and freedoms	41%	2%	44%	79%	47%	11%	29%	52%	40%
Not change your rights and freedoms either way	16%	11%	21%	16%	15%	23%	20%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,098)	(1,046)	(970)	(1,000)	(2,194)	(374)	(324)	(1,289)	(947)

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Registered Voters



44. Rights and Freedoms if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Protect your rights and freedoms	41%	46%	37%	27%	34%	45%	50%	5%	31%	83%
Threaten your rights and freedoms	45%	40%	50%	53%	50%	42%	40%	90%	48%	5%
Not change your rights and freedoms either way	14%	14%	13%	20%	16%	12%	9%	5%	21%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,092)	(1,453)	(1,639)	(474)	(711)	(1,080)	(827)	(912)	(958)	(1,080)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Protect your rights and freedoms	41%	4%	38%	83%	47%	15%	32%	53%	39%
Threaten your rights and freedoms	45%	86%	45%	2%	40%	67%	50%	33%	49%
Not change your rights and freedoms either way	14%	9%	16%	15%	13%	18%	18%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,092)	(1,043)	(968)	(999)	(2,190)	(374)	(323)	(1,286)	(946)

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Registered Voters



45. Border Migrants if Harris Wins

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Increase the number of migrants trying to cross the border	52%	55%	49%	40%	48%	55%	57%	16%	46%	88%
Decrease the number of migrants trying to cross the border	18%	17%	19%	17%	18%	17%	18%	32%	21%	3%
Won't have an effect	30%	28%	32%	43%	34%	28%	24%	52%	33%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,087)	(1,455)	(1,633)	(473)	(709)	(1,082)	(822)	(910)	(960)	(1,080)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Increase the number of migrants trying to cross the border	52%	17%	52%	88%	57%	26%	43%	62%	50%
Decrease the number of migrants trying to cross the border	18%	36%	14%	2%	16%	30%	19%	12%	21%
Won't have an effect	30%	47%	34%	10%	27%	44%	38%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,087)	(1,042)	(964)	(1,001)	(2,189)	(372)	(322)	(1,284)	(945)

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Registered Voters



46. Border Migrants if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Increase the number of migrants trying to cross the border	6%	6%	6%	10%	9%	5%	3%	10%	6%	2%
Decrease the number of migrants trying to cross the border	72%	72%	72%	63%	66%	75%	78%	51%	69%	93%
Won't have an effect	22%	22%	22%	27%	25%	20%	19%	39%	25%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,093)	(1,455)	(1,638)	(475)	(710)	(1,081)	(827)	(913)	(957)	(1,081)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Increase the number of migrants trying to cross the border	6%	11%	5%	1%	5%	11%	7%	4%	5%
Decrease the number of migrants trying to cross the border	72%	53%	69%	94%	74%	61%	69%	78%	69%
Won't have an effect	22%	36%	26%	5%	21%	28%	24%	18%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,093)	(1,043)	(968)	(1,001)	(2,193)	(373)	(323)	(1,289)	(945)

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Registered Voters



47. U.S. Democracy and Rule of Law

Do you think U.S. democracy and rule of law will be safe...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Only if Kamala Harris wins	41%	38%	44%	47%	45%	38%	37%	84%	42%	4%
Only if Donald Trump wins	37%	40%	34%	22%	30%	41%	47%	4%	26%	77%
It will be safe if either wins	11%	14%	9%	21%	10%	11%	7%	5%	17%	11%
It will not be safe either way	11%	8%	13%	10%	15%	10%	8%	7%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,093)	(1,456)	(1,636)	(473)	(711)	(1,081)	(827)	(911)	(961)	(1,081)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Only if Kamala Harris wins	41%	87%	34%	2%	36%	62%	47%	30%	46%
Only if Donald Trump wins	37%	2%	35%	78%	43%	9%	32%	51%	33%
It will be safe if either wins	11%	6%	13%	13%	11%	15%	12%	9%	12%
It will not be safe either way	11%	5%	18%	7%	10%	13%	9%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,093)	(1,045)	(970)	(1,000)	(2,193)	(373)	(321)	(1,288)	(946)

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Registered Voters



48A. Interest Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Women

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	69%	68%	70%	79%	72%	66%	64%	95%	78%	38%
No	31%	32%	30%	21%	28%	34%	36%	5%	22%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,064)	(1,438)	(1,626)	(469)	(707)	(1,069)	(820)	(901)	(949)	(1,073)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	69%	97%	64%	43%	65%	89%	76%	60%	71%
No	31%	3%	36%	57%	35%	11%	24%	40%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,064)	(1,034)	(961)	(988)	(2,167)	(371)	(320)	(1,278)	(930)

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Registered Voters



48B. Interest Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Men

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	51%	44%	56%	61%	57%	47%	44%	89%	57%	12%
No	49%	56%	44%	39%	43%	53%	56%	11%	43%	88%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,049)	(1,433)	(1,616)	(469)	(700)	(1,061)	(818)	(891)	(945)	(1,071)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	51%	91%	45%	13%	45%	76%	58%	40%	52%
No	49%	9%	55%	87%	55%	24%	42%	60%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,049)	(1,028)	(956)	(985)	(2,152)	(371)	(322)	(1,276)	(918)

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Registered Voters



48C. Interest Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Young people

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	61%	57%	64%	68%	65%	59%	56%	91%	69%	27%
No	39%	43%	36%	32%	35%	41%	44%	9%	31%	73%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,059)	(1,437)	(1,622)	(472)	(701)	(1,067)	(820)	(901)	(944)	(1,073)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	61%	95%	55%	29%	56%	83%	65%	52%	62%
No	39%	5%	45%	71%	44%	17%	35%	48%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,059)	(1,036)	(957)	(986)	(2,160)	(372)	(321)	(1,277)	(924)

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Registered Voters



48D. Interest Groups Helped if Harris Elected — White people

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	51%	47%	56%	63%	58%	48%	44%	90%	57%	12%
No	49%	53%	44%	37%	42%	52%	56%	10%	43%	88%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,049)	(1,431)	(1,618)	(470)	(700)	(1,063)	(816)	(897)	(943)	(1,067)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	51%	92%	47%	12%	44%	82%	61%	39%	52%
No	49%	8%	53%	88%	56%	18%	39%	61%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,049)	(1,033)	(953)	(982)	(2,151)	(372)	(322)	(1,273)	(919)

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Registered Voters



48E. Interest Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Black people

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	68%	64%	73%	75%	71%	68%	63%	93%	76%	41%
No	32%	36%	27%	25%	29%	32%	37%	7%	24%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,060)	(1,442)	(1,618)	(472)	(705)	(1,066)	(818)	(903)	(944)	(1,071)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	68%	95%	61%	46%	66%	80%	72%	64%	70%
No	32%	5%	39%	54%	34%	20%	28%	36%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,060)	(1,031)	(957)	(990)	(2,160)	(373)	(322)	(1,279)	(923)

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Registered Voters



48F. Interest Groups Helped if Harris Elected — Hispanic people

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	62%	57%	66%	66%	64%	63%	57%	89%	71%	32%
No	38%	43%	34%	34%	36%	37%	43%	11%	29%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,068)	(1,441)	(1,627)	(472)	(707)	(1,068)	(822)	(905)	(948)	(1,073)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	62%	92%	56%	35%	59%	79%	60%	56%	62%
No	38%	8%	44%	65%	41%	21%	40%	44%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,068)	(1,037)	(962)	(987)	(2,170)	(372)	(322)	(1,283)	(928)

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Registered Voters



48G. Interest Groups Helped if Harris Elected — The middle class

If Kamala Harris wins in 2024, do you think her policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	51%	46%	54%	61%	57%	47%	44%	89%	57%	12%
No	49%	54%	46%	39%	43%	53%	56%	11%	43%	88%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,056)	(1,431)	(1,625)	(468)	(705)	(1,064)	(819)	(905)	(943)	(1,066)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	51%	92%	45%	12%	44%	78%	58%	39%	52%
No	49%	8%	55%	88%	56%	22%	42%	61%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,056)	(1,035)	(958)	(983)	(2,160)	(370)	(323)	(1,278)	(924)

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Registered Voters



49A. Interest Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Women

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	48%	53%	43%	37%	41%	52%	54%	9%	40%	89%
No	52%	47%	57%	63%	59%	48%	46%	91%	60%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,067)	(1,444)	(1,623)	(475)	(706)	(1,072)	(814)	(905)	(948)	(1,072)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	48%	10%	45%	90%	53%	24%	41%	60%	44%
No	52%	90%	55%	10%	47%	76%	59%	40%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,067)	(1,036)	(957)	(993)	(2,172)	(370)	(320)	(1,278)	(934)

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Registered Voters



49B. Interest Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Men

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	82%	79%	84%	77%	78%	85%	85%	71%	81%	94%
No	18%	21%	16%	23%	22%	15%	15%	29%	19%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,083)	(1,448)	(1,635)	(475)	(707)	(1,080)	(822)	(912)	(953)	(1,076)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	82%	69%	82%	96%	85%	70%	81%	86%	83%
No	18%	31%	18%	4%	15%	30%	19%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,083)	(1,042)	(964)	(996)	(2,185)	(372)	(321)	(1,285)	(941)

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49C. Interest Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Young people

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	51%	55%	47%	45%	45%	54%	56%	11%	48%	88%
No	49%	45%	53%	55%	55%	46%	44%	89%	52%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,065)	(1,441)	(1,624)	(472)	(705)	(1,075)	(813)	(904)	(945)	(1,073)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	51%	13%	50%	91%	56%	28%	47%	62%	48%
No	49%	87%	50%	9%	44%	72%	53%	38%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,065)	(1,034)	(957)	(994)	(2,170)	(369)	(321)	(1,284)	(926)

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49D. Interest Groups Helped if Trump Elected — White people

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	84%	83%	84%	82%	79%	85%	86%	73%	83%	95%
No	16%	17%	16%	18%	21%	15%	14%	27%	17%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,082)	(1,448)	(1,634)	(475)	(708)	(1,080)	(819)	(912)	(953)	(1,075)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	84%	73%	81%	96%	84%	81%	87%	86%	81%
No	16%	27%	19%	4%	16%	19%	13%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,082)	(1,042)	(963)	(995)	(2,183)	(372)	(322)	(1,283)	(942)

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49E. Interest Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Black people

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	47%	53%	43%	36%	40%	52%	54%	7%	42%	88%
No	53%	47%	57%	64%	60%	48%	46%	93%	58%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,067)	(1,441)	(1,626)	(471)	(707)	(1,075)	(815)	(905)	(944)	(1,076)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	47%	7%	46%	91%	53%	20%	42%	60%	44%
No	53%	93%	54%	9%	47%	80%	58%	40%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,067)	(1,035)	(957)	(994)	(2,174)	(369)	(320)	(1,283)	(931)

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49F. Interest Groups Helped if Trump Elected — Hispanic people

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	46%	51%	40%	37%	37%	49%	53%	7%	39%	85%
No	54%	49%	60%	63%	63%	51%	47%	93%	61%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,066)	(1,439)	(1,627)	(472)	(707)	(1,073)	(814)	(903)	(946)	(1,074)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	46%	7%	45%	86%	51%	18%	42%	57%	43%
No	54%	93%	55%	14%	49%	82%	58%	43%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,066)	(1,036)	(953)	(997)	(2,172)	(370)	(321)	(1,282)	(930)

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49G. Interest Groups Helped if Trump Elected — The middle class

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies would help the interests of...

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	51%	56%	47%	46%	44%	55%	56%	11%	47%	90%
No	49%	44%	53%	54%	56%	45%	44%	89%	53%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,077)	(1,448)	(1,630)	(474)	(707)	(1,077)	(820)	(906)	(949)	(1,079)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	51%	12%	49%	94%	57%	27%	46%	63%	49%
No	49%	88%	51%	6%	43%	73%	54%	37%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,077)	(1,036)	(960)	(999)	(2,183)	(369)	(320)	(1,288)	(936)

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50. Vote Frequency
How often do you vote?

	Total	Gender		Age				Ideology		
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Always	74%	77%	71%	60%	62%	78%	88%	77%	67%	82%
Sometimes	22%	19%	24%	31%	32%	19%	11%	20%	27%	15%
Rarely	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Never	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,101)	(1,456)	(1,645)	(476)	(712)	(1,084)	(829)	(914)	(963)	(1,083)

	Total	Party ID			Race			White by Education	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Always	74%	75%	71%	80%	77%	62%	69%	74%	82%
Sometimes	22%	22%	24%	17%	19%	30%	27%	22%	16%
Rarely	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%
Never	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,101)	(1,046)	(970)	(1,003)	(2,197)	(374)	(324)	(1,292)	(947)

HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 3,102 registered voters in the U.S., including an oversample of 730 Black respondents, was conducted between July 30-August 2, 2024.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 Congressional vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters nationwide with an oversample of Black respondents. The weights range from 0.1 to 5.0, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.7.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately ± 2.1 points and the margin of error for the sample of Black respondents is approximately ± 4.7 points. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + CV^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.