

Sample 1,483 Registered voters in South Carolina

Margin of Error ± 3 points

1. How likely is it that you will vote in the Republican presidential primary in \$ 2024?	South Carolina	on February 24,
Already voted (absentee ballot) Definitely will vote Probably will vote May or may not vote Probably will not vote		52% 12% 7%
Definitely will not vote		
Don't know		2%
2. If the 2024 Republican presidential primary in South Carolina were held today would you vote for? Among likely Republican primary voters	, which one of	these candidates
Donald Trump		65%
Nikki Haley		30%
Someone else		4%
Which best describes your vote right now? Among likely Republican primary voters voting for Trump		
I've firmly decided on Trump I could still change to Haley		
4. Which best describes your vote right now? Among likely Republican primary voters voting for Haley		
I've firmly decided on Haley I could still change to Trump		
5. Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Nikki Haley? Among likely Republican primary voters voting for Trump		
	Voo	No
Her record as governor	Yes 34%	1NO 66%
Concern about Trump's legal fights	23%	77%
The party needs someone new	23%	77%
Prefer a woman as president	5%	95%



6. Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Donald Trump?

Among likely Republican primary voters voting for Haley

	Yes	No
His record as president	46%	54%
To show support during his legal fights	16%	84%
Know what to expect from him	40%	60%
Prefer a man as president	8%	92%

7. Please check the box if you think each word below describes Nikki Haley well... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY Among likely Republican primary voters

Likable52%	
Honest	
Prepared	
Reasonable	,
Role model	,
Conservative	,
Strong leader	
Tough	,

8. Please check the box if you think each word below describes Donald Trump well... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY Among likely Republican primary voters

_ikable	Likable
Honest41%	
Prepared56%	Prepare
Reasonable	Reason
Role model	Role mo
Conservative	Conserv
Strong leader75%	
Tough78%	Tough

9. Looking back, do you approve or disapprove of the way Nikki Haley handled her job as Governor of South Carolina from 2011 to 2017?

Among likely Republican primary voters

Approve
Disapprove
Not sure

10. Looking back, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as U.S. president from 2017 to 2021?

Approve82%
Disapprove
Not sure



11. Whether or not you support her, do you consider Nikki Haley to be part of the MAGA movement, or not? Among likely Republican primary voters	
Yes, she is24%	
No, she is not	
12. Whether or not you support her, do you consider Nikki Haley to be part of the Republican establishmen not? Among likely Republican primary voters	t or
Yes, she is	
13. Whether or not you support him, do you consider Donald Trump to be part of the Republican establishm or not? Among likely Republican primary voters	ent
Yes, he is 58% No, he is not 42%	
14. When you hear the term "Republican establishment", do you think of it as something positive or someth negative? Among likely Republican primary voters	iing
Positive .42% Negative .33% Neither .25%	
15. Do you think Nikki Haley fights for people like you, or not? Among likely Republican primary voters	
Yes	
16. Do you think Donald Trump fights for people like you, or not? Among likely Republican primary voters	
Yes	
17. Does Nikki Haley being from South Carolina make you Among likely Republican primary voters	
More likely to vote for her in the Republican primary	



18. Do you give Donald Trump credit, blame, or neither for the camong likely Republican primary voters	overturn of Roe v.	Wade?	
Credit			33%
Blame			. 8%
Neither			59%
19. If Donald Trump were convicted of any of the crimes for	which he is curre	ntly facing cha	rges, would you
consider him fit for the presidency?			
Among likely Republican primary voters			
Yes			49%
No			22%
Depends on which charge			29%
20. Do you think Nikki Haley's criticisms of Donald Trump on each		opics are fair or	untair, or have
you not heard about them? When Haley makes comments about	i		
Among likely Republican primary voters			
	Fair	Unfair	Haven't
	criticism	criticism	heard
Trump's mental fitness	21%	61%	18%
Trump not debating	43%	38%	19%
"Chaos" following Trump	43%	45%	12%
·			
21. Do you think Donald Trump's criticisms of Nikki Haley on each	n of the following to	opics are fair or	unfair, or have
you not heard about them? When Trump makes comments about	t		
Among likely Republican primary voters			
	Fair	Unfair	Haven't
	criticism	criticism	heard
Haley's intelligence	18%	48%	33%
Haley's clothing	8%	50%	42%
Haley's name	11%	52%	37%
. als j s hams		3270	0.70
22. If Nikki Haley were to become the Republican nominee in 20	24, how would yo	u describe her	chances against
Joe Biden?			
Among likely Republican primary voters			
She would be a long shot to beat Biden			25%
She might beat Biden			42%
She would definitely beat Biden			33%



23. If Donald Trump were to become the Republican nominee in 2024, how would you describe his chances against Joe Biden? Among likely Republican primary voters
He would be a long shot to beat Biden
24. Do you want abortion in South Carolina to be Among likely Republican primary voters
Legal in all cases 7% Legal in most cases 20% Illegal in most cases 55% Illegal in all cases 18%
25. When you think about your 2024 Republican primary vote, what's more important to you? How the candidates address Among likely Republican primary voters
State and local issues in South Carolina
26. If Nikki Haley wins the presidency in 2024, do you think her policies would make you Among likely Republican primary voters
Financially better off
27. If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you think his policies would make you Among likely Republican primary voters
Financially better off
28. If elected president in 2024, do you think Nikki Haley's policies and approach would make the U.SMexico border Among likely Republican primary voters
More secure53%Less secure17%Not change things either way30%
29. If elected president in 2024, do you think Donald Trump's policies and approach would make the U.SMexico border Among likely Republican primary voters
More secure 88% Less secure 4%



30. Would you prefer the Republican 2024 nominee Among likely Republican primary voters	
Support U.S. aid to Ukraine in its fight against Russia	
Oppose U.S. aid to Ukraine in its fight against Russia	
31. If elected president in 2024, do you think Nikki Haley's policies would Among likely Republican primary voters	
Increase U.S. military involvement overseas41%	
Decrease U.S. military involvement overseas15%	
No change either way44%	
32. If elected president in 2024, do you think Donald Trump's policies would Among likely Republican primary voters	
Increase U.S. military involvement overseas	
Decrease U.S. military involvement overseas47%	
No change either way	
33. If elected president in 2024, do you think Nikki Haley would Among likely Republican primary voters	
Support a national abortion ban26%	
Oppose a national abortion ban	
Neither	
34. If elected president in 2024, do you think Donald Trump would Among likely Republican primary voters	
Support a national abortion ban47%	
Oppose a national abortion ban18%	
Neither	



1. Likely to Vote in SC Republican Primary

How likely is it that you will vote in the Republican presidential primary in South Carolina on February 24, 2024?

	Total	Gender		ender	Age			White
		Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Already voted (absentee ballot)	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	
Definitely will vote	52%	55%	48%	41%	57%	59%	72%	
Probably will vote	12%	13%	11%	19%	9%	7%	11%	
May or may not vote	7%	9%	7%	11%	7%	4%	5%	
Probably will not vote	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	
Definitely will not vote	21%	16%	24%	19%	20%	23%	5%	
Don't know	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,481)	(668)	(812)	(550)	(464)	(467)	(426)	

		Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Already voted (absentee ballot)	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Definitely will vote	52%	48%	77%	44%	74%
Probably will vote	12%	16%	11%	15%	11%
May or may not vote	7%	11%	3%	10%	4%
Probably will not vote	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Definitely will not vote	21%	17%	2%	23%	5%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,481)	(389)	(609)	(492)	(636)



2. Republican Presidential Primary Vote

If the 2024 Republican presidential primary in South Carolina were held today, which one of these candidates would you vote for? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Donald Trump	65%	65%	66%	59%	64%	69%	69%
Nikki Haley	30%	32%	28%	33%	32%	27%	27%
Someone else	4%	3%	6%	7%	4%	3%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)

		Part	ty ID	Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Donald Trump	65%	53%	74%	40%	75%
Nikki Haley	30%	42%	24%	55%	21%
Someone else	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(743)



3. Decision on Trump

Which best describes your vote right now? Among likely Republican primary voters voting for Trump

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
l've firmly decided on Trump	87%	83%	91%	84%	88%	88%	87%	
I could still change to Haley	13%	17%	9%	16%	12%	12%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(656)	(323)	(334)	(117)	(243)	(296)	(465)	

		Par	Party ID		eology
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
l've firmly decided on Trump	87%	83%	88%	80%	88%
I could still change to Haley	13%	17%	12%	20%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(656)	(130)	(518)	(79)	(560)



4. Decision on Haley

Which best describes your vote right now? Among likely Republican primary voters voting for Haley

	Total	Gender		Age			White	
		Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
l've firmly decided on Haley	78%	82%	74%	*	80%	77%	74%	
I could still change to Trump	22%	18%	26%	*	20%	23%	26%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(303)	(161)	(142)	(66)	(121)	(117)	(184)	

		Par	ty ID	ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
l've firmly decided on Haley	78%	89%	67%	89%	66%
I could still change to Trump	22%	11%	33%	11%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(303)	(104)	(165)	(110)	(158)



5A. Reasons to Consider Voting for Haley — Her record as governor

Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Nikki Haley?

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	34%	40%	28%	40%	37%	29%	34%	
No	66%	60%	72%	60%	63%	71%	66%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(624)	(315)	(310)	(116)	(236)	(272)	(437)	

		Par	ty ID	ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	34%	31%	35%	32%	35%
No	66%	69%	65%	68%	65%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(624)	(125)	(492)	(78)	(530)



5B. Reasons to Consider Voting for Haley — Concern about Trump's legal fights

Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Nikki Haley?

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	23%	25%	21%	26%	25%	20%	25%	
No	77%	75%	79%	74%	75%	80%	75%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(629)	(314)	(315)	(115)	(238)	(275)	(442)	

		P	Party ID		eology
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	23%	25%	22%	29%	22%
No	77%	75%	78%	71%	78%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(629)	(128)	(493)	(77)	(534)



5C. Reasons to Consider Voting for Haley — The party needs someone new

Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Nikki Haley?

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	23%	21%	25%	28%	22%	22%	23%	
No	77%	79%	75%	72%	78%	78%	77%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(629)	(312)	(317)	(115)	(239)	(274)	(443)	

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	23%	22%	23%	24%	23%
No	77%	78%	77%	76%	77%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(629)	(126)	(495)	(77)	(534)



5D. Reasons to Consider Voting for Haley — Prefer a woman as president

Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Nikki Haley?

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	5%	2%	8%	8%	6%	2%	5%	
No	95%	98%	92%	92%	94%	98%	95%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(614)	(305)	(309)	(115)	(232)	(267)	(433)	

		Р	arty ID	lde	Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	5%	5%	5%	12%	3%	
No	95%	95%	95%	88%	97%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(614)	(124)	(483)	(76)	(520)	



6A. Reasons to Consider Voting for Trump — His record as president

Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Donald Trump? Among likely Republican primary voters voting for Haley

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	46%	50%	42%	*	43%	48%	51%	
No	54%	50%	58%	*	57%	52%	49%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(302)	(160)	(142)	(66)	(120)	(115)	(182)	

		Par	Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	46%	30%	64%	29%	65%	
No	54%	70%	36%	71%	35%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(302)	(104)	(164)	(109)	(157)	



6B. Reasons to Consider Voting for Trump — To show support during his legal fights

Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Donald Trump?

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	16%	18%	14%	*	14%	11%	18%	
No	84%	82%	86%	*	86%	89%	82%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(301)	(160)	(141)	(66)	(120)	(115)	(182)	

		Pa	Party ID		eology
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	16%	9%	22%	3%	25%
No	84%	91%	78%	97%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(301)	(104)	(164)	(109)	(157)



6C. Reasons to Consider Voting for Trump — Know what to expect from him

Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Donald Trump?

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	40%	46%	33%	*	35%	41%	42%	
No	60%	54%	67%	*	65%	59%	58%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(303)	(161)	(142)	(66)	(120)	(117)	(184)	

		Par	Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	40%	24%	56%	28%	53%	
No	60%	76%	44%	72%	47%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(303)	(105)	(165)	(110)	(158)	



6D. Reasons to Consider Voting for Trump — Prefer a man as president

Are any of these reasons you might consider voting for Donald Trump?

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	8%	10%	5%	*	3%	3%	9%	
No	92%	90%	95%	*	97%	97%	91%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(301)	(160)	(141)	(66)	(120)	(115)	(182)	

		Par	Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	8%	5%	10%	3%	10%	
No	92%	95%	90%	97%	90%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(301)	(104)	(164)	(109)	(157)	



7. Describes Nikki Haley

Please check the box if you think each word below describes Nikki Haley well... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Likable	52%	61%	43%	48%	51%	55%	53%
Honest	34%	39%	29%	34%	27%	40%	34%
Prepared	42%	44%	39%	44%	38%	44%	42%
Reasonable	41%	48%	35%	34%	42%	44%	40%
Role model	31%	31%	31%	31%	30%	33%	32%
Conservative	49%	56%	43%	44%	49%	52%	51%
Strong leader	39%	44%	34%	37%	39%	41%	40%
Tough	35%	39%	31%	26%	31%	43%	35%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)

		Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Likable	52%	50%	54%	50%	52%
Honest	34%	34%	35%	36%	33%
Prepared	42%	47%	41%	49%	40%
Reasonable	41%	48%	40%	51%	38%
Role model	31%	34%	31%	37%	30%
Conservative	49%	45%	51%	48%	50%
Strong leader	39%	43%	39%	47%	37%
Tough	35%	39%	35%	40%	35%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(743)



8. Describes Donald Trump

Please check the box if you think each word below describes Donald Trump well... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Likable	32%	30%	35%	33%	32%	33%	36%
Honest	41%	37%	44%	45%	37%	42%	44%
Prepared	56%	56%	56%	47%	51%	64%	60%
Reasonable	36%	35%	37%	36%	30%	42%	40%
Role model	23%	21%	25%	24%	19%	27%	26%
Conservative	64%	63%	64%	52%	59%	73%	66%
Strong leader	75%	77%	73%	70%	70%	82%	79%
Tough	78%	80%	77%	71%	75%	85%	82%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)

		Part	Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Likable	32%	20%	39%	16%	38%	
Honest	41%	28%	48%	18%	49%	
Prepared	56%	46%	63%	26%	66%	
Reasonable	36%	26%	42%	18%	42%	
Role model	23%	14%	29%	8%	28%	
Conservative	64%	50%	72%	34%	73%	
Strong leader	75%	62%	84%	53%	84%	
Tough	78%	70%	86%	59%	87%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(743)	



9. Haley Job Approval

Looking back, do you approve or disapprove of the way Nikki Haley handled her job as Governor of South Carolina from 2011 to 2017? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Approve	60%	67%	53%	56%	63%	60%	61%	
Disapprove	22%	20%	25%	28%	19%	22%	22%	
Not sure	17%	13%	22%	16%	18%	18%	17%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,001)	(498)	(503)	(198)	(380)	(423)	(671)	

		Par	Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Approve	60%	63%	60%	70%	58%	
Disapprove	22%	22%	22%	18%	23%	
Not sure	17%	15%	18%	12%	19%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,001)	(247)	(695)	(199)	(743)	



10. Trump Job Approval

Looking back, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as U.S. president from 2017 to 2021? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Approve	82%	85%	79%	76%	79%	86%	87%	
Disapprove	15%	13%	17%	21%	17%	11%	10%	
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)	

		Part	Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Approve	82%	67%	92%	58%	92%	
Disapprove	15%	29%	5%	36%	6%	
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(743)	



11. Haley MAGA or Not

Whether or not you support her, do you consider Nikki Haley to be part of the MAGA movement, or not? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes, she is	24%	26%	22%	32%	21%	23%	24%	
No, she is not	76%	74%	78%	68%	79%	77%	76%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(994)	(498)	(497)	(197)	(378)	(420)	(667)	

		Par	Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes, she is	24%	20%	24%	22%	23%	
No, she is not	76%	80%	76%	78%	77%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(994)	(246)	(691)	(199)	(736)	



12. Is Haley GOP Establishment

Whether or not you support her, do you consider Nikki Haley to be part of the Republican establishment or not? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes, she is	75%	77%	72%	75%	77%	72%	74%	
No, she is not	25%	23%	28%	25%	23%	28%	26%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,001)	(498)	(503)	(198)	(380)	(423)	(670)	

		Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, she is	75%	78%	73%	78%	73%
No, she is not	25%	22%	27%	22%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,001)	(247)	(695)	(200)	(740)



13. Is Trump GOP Establishment

Whether or not you support him, do you consider Donald Trump to be part of the Republican establishment or not? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes, he is	58%	54%	62%	72%	55%	54%	62%	
No, he is not	42%	46%	38%	28%	45%	46%	38%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,003)	(498)	(505)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)	

		Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, he is	58%	43%	65%	56%	58%
No, he is not	42%	57%	35%	44%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,003)	(247)	(698)	(199)	(742)



14. Think of GOP Establishment

When you hear the term "Republican establishment", do you think of it as something positive or something negative? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Positive	42%	38%	45%	53%	39%	39%	46%	
Negative	33%	33%	32%	23%	36%	34%	29%	
Neither	25%	29%	23%	24%	25%	27%	24%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)	

		Par	Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Positive	42%	15%	53%	29%	46%	
Negative	33%	46%	26%	29%	33%	
Neither	25%	39%	21%	42%	21%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(743)	



15. Haley Fight for People Like You

Do you think Nikki Haley fights for people like you, or not? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	56%	61%	52%	56%	57%	56%	58%	
No	44%	39%	48%	44%	43%	44%	42%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,001)	(496)	(505)	(197)	(379)	(425)	(671)	

		Par	Party ID		eology
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	56%	57%	57%	67%	54%
No	44%	43%	43%	33%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,001)	(247)	(696)	(200)	(740)



16. Trump Fight for People Like You

Do you think Donald Trump fights for people like you, or not? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Yes	81%	81%	81%	75%	78%	86%	87%	
No	19%	19%	19%	25%	22%	14%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,003)	(498)	(505)	(198)	(379)	(426)	(672)	

		Part	Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	81%	65%	93%	55%	92%	
No	19%	35%	7%	45%	8%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,003)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(742)	



17. Haley Being from South Carolina

Does Nikki Haley being from South Carolina make you...

	Total	Gender		Age			White
		Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
More likely to vote for her in the Republican primary	20%	20%	21%	36%	19%	14%	21%
Less likely to vote for her in the Republican primary	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%
Doesn't make a difference either way	75%	76%	74%	57%	77%	82%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,003)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(672)

	Total	Party ID		Ideology	
		Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
More likely to vote for her in the Republican primary	20%	20%	20%	27%	18%
Less likely to vote for her in the Republican primary	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%
Doesn't make a difference either way	75%	77%	75%	71%	77%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,003)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(742)



18. Trump Get Credit or Blame for Overturning Roe v. Wade

Do you give Donald Trump credit, blame, or neither for the overturn of Roe v. Wade? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Credit	33%	32%	33%	29%	34%	33%	37%
Blame	8%	8%	8%	13%	8%	6%	4%
Neither	59%	60%	59%	58%	58%	61%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,001)	(497)	(504)	(198)	(379)	(425)	(671)

		Par	Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Credit	33%	22%	38%	13%	39%	
Blame	8%	18%	2%	23%	1%	
Neither	59%	60%	60%	64%	60%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,001)	(246)	(697)	(198)	(742)	



19. Trump Fit for Presidency if Convicted

If Donald Trump were convicted of any of the crimes for which he is currently facing charges, would you consider him fit for the presidency? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Yes	49%	48%	50%	39%	47%	55%	51%
No	22%	22%	22%	26%	25%	18%	17%
Depends on which charge	29%	30%	28%	35%	28%	27%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	49%	36%	57%	24%	58%
No	22%	37%	12%	49%	11%
Depends on which charge	29%	27%	31%	27%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(743)



20A. Haley's Criticisms of Trump — Trump's mental fitness

Do you think Nikki Haley's criticisms of Donald Trump on each of the following topics are fair or unfair, or have you not heard about them? When Haley makes comments about...

		Gender		ender	Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical		
Fair criticism	21%	20%	21%	26%	21%	18%	18%		
Unfair criticism	61%	66%	57%	48%	60%	68%	65%		
Haven't heard	18%	14%	22%	25%	18%	14%	17%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%		
Weighted N	(1,000)	(497)	(503)	(197)	(379)	(424)	(670)		

		Par	ty ID	Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Fair criticism	21%	32%	13%	42%	12%
Unfair criticism	61%	53%	69%	41%	70%
Haven't heard	18%	15%	18%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,000)	(247)	(695)	(199)	(742)



20B. Haley's Criticisms of Trump — Trump not debating

Do you think Nikki Haley's criticisms of Donald Trump on each of the following topics are fair or unfair, or have you not heard about them? When Haley makes comments about...

	Gender		ender	Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Fair criticism	43%	49%	38%	40%	51%	38%	40%	
Unfair criticism	38%	38%	37%	33%	31%	46%	41%	
Haven't heard	19%	13%	25%	27%	18%	16%	19%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(999)	(497)	(503)	(197)	(379)	(423)	(670)	

		Part	Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
Fair criticism	43%	53%	38%	63%	37%	
Unfair criticism	38%	29%	43%	20%	44%	
Haven't heard	19%	18%	18%	17%	19%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(999)	(247)	(694)	(198)	(742)	



20C. Haley's Criticisms of Trump — "Chaos" following Trump

Do you think Nikki Haley's criticisms of Donald Trump on each of the following topics are fair or unfair, or have you not heard about them? When Haley makes comments about...

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Fair criticism	43%	46%	39%	42%	49%	37%	39%	
Unfair criticism	45%	44%	47%	37%	38%	56%	49%	
Haven't heard	12%	9%	14%	21%	12%	7%	12%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,000)	(497)	(503)	(197)	(379)	(424)	(670)	

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Fair criticism	43%	54%	36%	67%	34%
Unfair criticism	45%	33%	53%	22%	54%
Haven't heard	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,000)	(247)	(695)	(199)	(742)



21A. Trump's Criticisms of Haley — Haley's intelligence

Do you think Donald Trump's criticisms of Nikki Haley on each of the following topics are fair or unfair, or have you not heard about them? When Trump makes comments about...

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Fair criticism	18%	19%	18%	27%	17%	15%	19%	
Unfair criticism	48%	54%	43%	41%	50%	50%	45%	
Haven't heard	33%	27%	39%	31%	33%	35%	36%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,001)	(496)	(505)	(197)	(379)	(425)	(672)	

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Fair criticism	18%	14%	20%	13%	20%
Unfair criticism	48%	56%	44%	61%	44%
Haven't heard	33%	30%	35%	26%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,001)	(247)	(697)	(198)	(742)



21B. Trump's Criticisms of Haley — Haley's clothing

Do you think Donald Trump's criticisms of Nikki Haley on each of the following topics are fair or unfair, or have you not heard about them? When Trump makes comments about...

		Gender		ender	Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical		
Fair criticism	8%	6%	10%	16%	5%	6%	9%		
Unfair criticism	50%	55%	46%	46%	54%	50%	48%		
Haven't heard	42%	39%	44%	38%	41%	44%	43%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		
Weighted N	(999)	(495)	(504)	(197)	(377)	(425)	(670)		

		Par	ty ID	ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Fair criticism	8%	4%	9%	6%	8%
Unfair criticism	50%	55%	48%	64%	47%
Haven't heard	42%	41%	43%	30%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(999)	(246)	(697)	(198)	(740)



21C. Trump's Criticisms of Haley — Haley's name

Do you think Donald Trump's criticisms of Nikki Haley on each of the following topics are fair or unfair, or have you not heard about them? When Trump makes comments about...

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Fair criticism	11%	12%	10%	16%	10%	9%	12%	
Unfair criticism	52%	57%	47%	45%	55%	53%	50%	
Haven't heard	37%	31%	43%	39%	35%	38%	38%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,000)	(495)	(505)	(197)	(378)	(425)	(670)	

		Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Fair criticism	11%	8%	12%	8%	12%
Unfair criticism	52%	56%	50%	65%	48%
Haven't heard	37%	36%	38%	26%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,000)	(246)	(697)	(198)	(741)



22. Haley's Chances of Beating Biden

If Nikki Haley were to become the Republican nominee in 2024, how would you describe her chances against Joe Biden? Among likely Republican primary voters

	Total	Gender		Age			White	
		Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
She would be a long shot to beat Biden	25%	21%	29%	25%	24%	27%	24%	
She might beat Biden	42%	39%	45%	40%	47%	38%	43%	
She would definitely beat Biden	33%	40%	26%	35%	29%	35%	33%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)	

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
She would be a long shot to beat Biden	25%	24%	25%	20%	26%
She might beat Biden	42%	40%	42%	44%	41%
She would definitely beat Biden	33%	36%	33%	36%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(199)	(743)

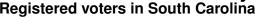


23. Trump's Chances of Beating Biden

If Donald Trump were to become the Republican nominee in 2024, how would you describe his chances against Joe Biden? Among likely Republican primary voters

	Total	Gender		Age			White	
		Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
He would be a long shot to beat Biden	11%	11%	10%	10%	13%	8%	8%	
He might beat Biden	34%	34%	34%	41%	38%	27%	33%	
He would definitely beat Biden	55%	55%	56%	48%	49%	64%	59%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(506)	(198)	(380)	(426)	(673)	

	Total	Par	Party ID		ldeology	
		Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
He would be a long shot to beat Biden	11%	22%	5%	27%	4%	
He might beat Biden	34%	35%	32%	38%	32%	
He would definitely beat Biden	55%	42%	63%	34%	64%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(200)	(743)	





24. Abortion Legal in South Carolina

Do you want abortion in South Carolina to be...

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Legal in all cases	7%	6%	8%	9%	7%	5%	4%
Legal in most cases	20%	20%	20%	25%	19%	19%	12%
Illegal in most cases	55%	59%	51%	43%	54%	62%	60%
Illegal in all cases	18%	15%	21%	23%	20%	13%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,000)	(497)	(503)	(198)	(379)	(423)	(671)

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Legal in all cases	7%	6%	5%	13%	4%
Legal in most cases	20%	28%	16%	39%	13%
Illegal in most cases	55%	56%	58%	42%	61%
Illegal in all cases	18%	10%	21%	6%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,000)	(246)	(695)	(199)	(741)



25. State vs. National Issues

When you think about your 2024 Republican primary vote, what's more important to you? How the candidates address... Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
State and local issues in South Carolina	11%	9%	13%	23%	8%	8%	11%	
National issues in the country	89%	91%	87%	77%	92%	92%	89%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,002)	(498)	(505)	(197)	(380)	(426)	(672)	

		Par	ty ID	ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
State and local issues in South Carolina	11%	9%	10%	20%	8%
National issues in the country	89%	91%	90%	80%	92%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,002)	(247)	(697)	(199)	(742)



26. Financial Condition if Haley Wins

If Nikki Haley wins the presidency in 2024, do you think her policies would make you...

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Financially better off	32%	36%	28%	34%	34%	29%	34%	
Financially worse off	21%	18%	24%	23%	20%	21%	20%	
Stay about the same	47%	46%	48%	43%	46%	49%	46%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,003)	(497)	(505)	(197)	(379)	(426)	(673)	

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Financially better off	32%	30%	34%	30%	34%
Financially worse off	21%	20%	21%	14%	22%
Stay about the same	47%	50%	45%	56%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,003)	(246)	(698)	(199)	(742)



27. Financial Condition if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you think his policies would make you...

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Financially better off	73%	71%	74%	71%	71%	75%	78%	
Financially worse off	9%	8%	10%	14%	11%	6%	6%	
Stay about the same	18%	20%	15%	15%	18%	19%	16%	
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,002)	(498)	(504)	(197)	(379)	(426)	(672)	

		Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Financially better off	73%	57%	83%	45%	84%
Financially worse off	9%	20%	2%	26%	2%
Stay about the same	18%	22%	15%	29%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,002)	(246)	(697)	(199)	(742)



28. Haley Approach to Border Security

If elected president in 2024, do you think Nikki Haley's policies and approach would make the U.S.-Mexico border... Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
More secure	53%	59%	47%	42%	56%	55%	56%
Less secure	17%	16%	18%	20%	14%	18%	17%
Not change things either way	30%	25%	35%	38%	30%	27%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,003)	(498)	(504)	(197)	(380)	(425)	(673)

		Par	Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
More secure	53%	52%	55%	53%	53%	
Less secure	17%	13%	19%	10%	19%	
Not change things either way	30%	35%	26%	37%	27%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(1,003)	(247)	(697)	(199)	(742)	



29. Trump Approach to Border Security

If elected president in 2024, do you think Donald Trump's policies and approach would make the U.S.-Mexico border... Among likely Republican primary voters

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
More secure	88%	90%	86%	82%	87%	93%	92%	
Less secure	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	2%	2%	
Not change things either way	8%	6%	10%	11%	9%	5%	6%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(505)	(197)	(380)	(426)	(673)	

		Par	Party ID		ldeology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative	
More secure	88%	79%	97%	70%	96%	
Less secure	4%	4%	1%	8%	1%	
Not change things either way	8%	16%	2%	22%	3%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(199)	(743)	



30. Republican Nominee - Ukraine

Would you prefer the Republican 2024 nominee...

	Total	Gender		Age			White	
		Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Support U.S. aid to Ukraine in its fight against Russia	48%	52%	44%	42%	52%	48%	48%	
Oppose U.S. aid to Ukraine in its fight against Russia	52%	48%	56%	58%	48%	52%	52%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(999)	(495)	(504)	(197)	(379)	(423)	(669)	

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Support U.S. aid to Ukraine in its fight against Russia	48%	51%	46%	59%	44%
Oppose U.S. aid to Ukraine in its fight against Russia	52%	49%	54%	41%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(999)	(244)	(697)	(200)	(738)



31. Haley and Military Involvements Overseas

If elected president in 2024, do you think Nikki Haley's policies would...

	Total	Gender		Age			White
		Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Increase U.S. military involvement overseas	41%	45%	38%	40%	35%	47%	43%
Decrease U.S. military involvement overseas	15%	12%	18%	22%	20%	8%	13%
No change either way	44%	43%	44%	38%	45%	45%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(998)	(496)	(502)	(198)	(378)	(422)	(667)

		Par	ty ID	Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Increase U.S. military involvement overseas	41%	45%	42%	33%	45%
Decrease U.S. military involvement overseas	15%	12%	16%	17%	14%
No change either way	44%	43%	42%	50%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(998)	(244)	(696)	(200)	(740)



32. Trump and Military Involvements Overseas

If elected president in 2024, do you think Donald Trump's policies would...

		Gender		Age			White	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical	
Increase U.S. military involvement overseas	33%	28%	38%	40%	34%	30%	38%	
Decrease U.S. military involvement overseas	47%	47%	47%	43%	43%	52%	43%	
No change either way	20%	24%	15%	17%	23%	18%	19%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,004)	(498)	(505)	(197)	(380)	(426)	(673)	

		Par	ty ID	Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Increase U.S. military involvement overseas	33%	26%	36%	31%	34%
Decrease U.S. military involvement overseas	47%	55%	45%	43%	49%
No change either way	20%	19%	19%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,004)	(247)	(698)	(199)	(743)



33. Haley and an Abortion Ban

If elected president in 2024, do you think Nikki Haley would...

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Support a national abortion ban	26%	23%	28%	36%	23%	23%	27%
Oppose a national abortion ban	37%	39%	35%	40%	41%	32%	36%
Neither	37%	38%	37%	24%	36%	44%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,002)	(498)	(504)	(198)	(380)	(424)	(671)

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Support a national abortion ban	26%	22%	26%	23%	25%
Oppose a national abortion ban	37%	41%	36%	39%	37%
Neither	37%	37%	38%	37%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,002)	(247)	(696)	(200)	(743)



34. Trump and an Abortion Ban

If elected president in 2024, do you think Donald Trump would...

		Gender		Age			White
	Total	Male	Female	Under 45	45-64	65+	Evangelical
Support a national abortion ban	47%	43%	51%	59%	48%	40%	49%
Oppose a national abortion ban	18%	20%	17%	18%	19%	18%	18%
Neither	35%	37%	32%	22%	33%	42%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,000)	(498)	(502)	(197)	(379)	(423)	(670)

		Party ID		Ideology	
	Total	Ind	Rep	Moderate	Conservative
Support a national abortion ban	47%	46%	46%	48%	45%
Oppose a national abortion ban	18%	18%	19%	20%	19%
Neither	35%	36%	35%	32%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,000)	(247)	(694)	(199)	(739)

HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 1,483 registered voters in South Carolina was conducted between February 5-10, 2024.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote. "Likely voters" – respondents' relative probabilities of voting – were determined using a regression model that incorporates current, self-reported intentions to vote, along with individual-level and aggregate data about voters, such as demographics and vote history. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters in South Carolina. Of the 1,483 respondents, 718 were selected from YouGov's online panel, 406 were selected from Quest Mindshare's online panel, 182 were selected from Cint's online panel, and 177 were selected from Dynata's online panel. The weights range from 0.2 to 5.9, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.6.

The margin of error (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately ± 3.0 points. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + \mathsf{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.