

Sample 2,870 Adults in the U.S.

Margin of Error ± 2.5 pts

1. Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going
Very well6%
Somewhat well27%
Somewhat badly33%
Very badly34%
2. How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?
A lot36%
Some34%
Not much20%
Not at all
3. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?
Definitely will vote55%
Probably will vote12%
Maybe will vote 8%
Probably will not vote6%
Definitely will not vote13%
Don't know
4. If the 2024 presidential election is between Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for? Among likely voters, including leaners
Joe Biden
Donald Trump50%
Not sure
Would not vote0%
5. If the 2024 presidential election is between Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Ron DeSantis, the Republican, who would you vote for? Among likely voters, including leaners
Joe Biden
Ron DeSantis51%
Not sure1%
Would not vote0%



6. If the 2024 presidential election is between Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Nikki Haley, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including leaners

Joe Biden45	%
Nikki Haley53	3%
Not sure	%
Would not vote1	%

7. Whether or not you would vote for him in 2024, would you say Joe Biden as president has done...

More than you expected him to		5%
About what you expected him to	4	2%
Less than you expected him to	4	3%

8. How likely is it that you will vote in a presidential primary or caucus in your state this year? *Among registered voters*

Definitely will vote	58%
Probably will vote	4%
May or may not vote1	1%
Probably will not vote	6%
Definitely will not vote	5%
Don't know	6%

9. If you do vote in the 2024 primaries, are you more likely to vote in a Democratic or a Republican presidential primary or caucus?

Among registered voters

Democratic	%
Republican45	%
Neither	
Don't know yet8º	

10. For each of the following people, please tell us whether you are considering supporting them for the 2024 Republican nomination for president, might consider them but haven't heard enough yet, or are not considering them?

		Might	
		consider,	
		but haven't	
	Consider-	heard	Not
	ing	enough	considering
Ron DeSantis	45%	27%	28%
Nikki Haley	32%	26%	42%
Asa Hutchinson	3%	20%	77%
Vivek Ramaswamy	25%	28%	47%
Donald Trump	82%	5%	13%



11. Of the candidates you are considering, or might consider, if the 2024 Republican primary or caucus in your
state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?
Among likely Republican primary voters

Ron DeSantis	14%
Nikki Haley	12%
Asa Hutchinson	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%
Donald Trump	69%

12. Which best describes your support for [candidate respondent would vote for] right now? *Among likely Republican primary voters*

Very strong — I've decided	50%
Strong — I probably won't change	26%
Somewhat strong — I might still change	21%
Not too strong — I'll probably change at some point	3%

13. If each of the following candidates were to become the Republican nominee in 2024, how would you describe their chances against Joe Biden?

Among likely Republican primary voters

	Long shot		Would
	to beat	Might beat	definitely
	Biden	Biden	beat Biden
Ron DeSantis	16%	47%	37%
Nikki Haley	25%	44%	31%
Donald Trump	7%	22%	70%

14. As you may know, the lowa caucuses and New Hampshire primary take place early in the presidential primary season. Do you think the results of these contests will factor into your final vote decision, or not?

Among likely Republican primary voters

Yes, major factor	1	0%
Yes, minor factor	1	7%
No, not a factor at	t all	73%



15. In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who... Among likely Republican primary voters

	Yes	No
Makes liberals angry	58%	42%
Challenges "woke" ideas	87%	13%
Supports U.S. aid to Ukraine	43%	57%
Opposes any gun restrictions	65%	35%
Ban surgeries that change a child's gender	86%	14%
Favors a national abortion ban	45%	55%
Promises to cut taxes	88%	12%
Says Trump won the 2020 election	54%	46%
Favors Christians over other religious groups	40%	60%
Would pardon those charged for January 6th	67%	33%

16. How much do you want to hear the Republican candidates talk about...?

Among likely Republican primary voters

		Not
A lot	Some	much/none
83%	12%	5%
39%	32%	29%
88%	10%	2%
36%	48%	16%
18%	23%	58%
38%	34%	28%
	83% 39% 88% 36% 18%	83% 12% 39% 32% 88% 10% 36% 48% 18% 23%

17. In the Republican presidential campaign, do you think the candidates have been talking about their specific economic plans:

Among likely Republican primary voters

A lot	%
Some53	%
Not much23	%
Not at all6	%

19. When you think about the next few years, if you had to choose, which is the bigger concern for you right now? Are you most concerned about whether the U.S. will...

Among likely voters

Have a strong economy or not	50%
Have a functioning democracy or not	50%



20. Which, if any of these, do you feel is personally at stake for you in the 2024 presidential election? *Among likely voters*

	A lot	Some	Not much	Not at all
Your rights and freedoms	66%	25%	7%	2%
Your financial well-being	57%	32%	9%	2%
Your physical safety	42%	34%	18%	6%
Your culture and way of life	46%	33%	16%	5%

21. Is it important to you that the next president be someone who...?

Among likely voters

	Yes	No
Shows empathy	84%	16%
Shows toughness	84%	16%
Is open to compromise	83%	17%
Represents a new generation	52%	48%
Is energetic	82%	18%
Is calm	77%	23%
Is a woman	18%	82%
Is White	20%	80%
Is a racial minority	18%	82%

22. In the U.S. today, do you think efforts to promote racial diversity and racial equality are...

Among likely voters

Going too far43	3%
Not going far enough3	1%
Are going about right so far	6%

23. If you had to choose, would you prefer to support a candidate for president in 2024 who... *Among likely voters*

Supports the people who entered the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021	16%
Criticizes the people who entered the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021	45%
Does not comment on January 6, 2021 either way	39%

24. If you had to choose, would you prefer to support a candidate for president in 2024 who...

Among likely voters

Supports a national abortion ban	2	27%
Opposes a national abortion ban	4	19%
Has no stance on a national ban e	ither way2	24%



25. If you had to choose, would you prefer to support a candidate for president in 2024 who Among likely voters
Supports workers and labor unions over businesses
26. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would make you Among likely voters
Financially better off
27. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would make you Among likely voters
Financially better off
29. If you had to choose, would you prefer to support a candidate for president in 2024 who would try to Among registered voters
Stop all immigration to the U.S
30. Do you agree or disagree with the statement that immigrants entering the U.S. illegally are "poisoning the blood" of the country? Among registered voters. Randomized selection of half of respondents.
Agree 45% Disagree 55%
31. Do you agree or disagree with Donald Trump's statement that immigrants entering the U.S. illegally are "poisoning the blood" of the country? Among registered voters. Randomized selection of half of respondents.
Agree 47% Disagree 53%
32. In general, do you think controversial things Donald Trump says on the campaign trail are things he Among registered voters
Really means



33. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to put the interests of Among likely voters
White people over racial minorities
Treat their interests the same way
34. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to put the interests of Among likely voters
White people over racial minorities
Racial minorities over White people
Treat their interests the same way51%
35. You said you were considering voting for Donald Trump in the general election, if he is the Republican nominee. Thinking about the indictments and charges being brought against Donald Trump, would you vote for Donald Trump
Among likely voters who are voting for or leaning toward Trump in the general election
To show support for him against these charges
Haven't considered the charges either way
Thaven't considered the charges either way
36. If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you think he should have the U.S. leave NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the military alliance including the U.S., Canada, Great Britain, France, Germany and others) or have the U.S. stay in NATO? **Among registered voters**
U.S. leave NATO 31% U.S. stay in NATO 69%
37. If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you want him to try to punish or shut down media companies or news organizations that criticize him, or do you not want him to do that? **Among registered voters**
Want him to punish, shut down critical media16%
Do not want him to do that84%
38. If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you want him to get revenge against his political opponents by investigating and bringing criminal charges against his political opponents, or do you not want him to do that? <i>Among registered voters</i>
Want him to investigate, charge opponents26%
Do not want him to do that74%
39. If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, which should be his general approach to the workers and employees at federal bureaus and agencies: Among registered voters
Remove or replace employees who are not Trump supporters, regardless of their expertise 19% Keep employees who have expertise, even if they are not Trump supporters81%
Though employees who have expertise, even if they are not trully supporters



40. If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, which would you most prefer government officials, including military personnel and law enforcement, show...

Among registered voters

Loyalty to the U.S. Constitution	
Loyalty to Donald Trump	6%

^{*}Questions held for future release.



1. Things in America

Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

		Gender		Age				ldeology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very well	6%	8%	5%	13%	5%	4%	5%	9%	8%	4%
Somewhat well	27%	28%	26%	40%	28%	20%	21%	37%	33%	11%
Somewhat badly	33%	30%	35%	28%	39%	34%	28%	34%	34%	28%
Very badly	34%	34%	34%	19%	27%	41%	46%	20%	25%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,861)	(1,399)	(1,462)	(594)	(723)	(937)	(607)	(628)	(1,038)	(893)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Very well	6%	13%	4%	4%	5%	14%	7%	5%	6%	
Somewhat well	27%	43%	21%	15%	24%	33%	29%	21%	29%	
Somewhat badly	33%	32%	34%	27%	33%	34%	34%	31%	35%	
Very badly	34%	12%	41%	54%	38%	19%	30%	43%	30%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,861)	(889)	(952)	(795)	(1,789)	(362)	(459)	(1,107)	(681)	



2. Thinking about 2024 Presidential Race

How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?

		Ger	nder		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
A lot	36%	39%	33%	21%	25%	39%	59%	44%	27%	50%	
Some	34%	34%	35%	43%	36%	33%	24%	36%	38%	33%	
Not much	20%	19%	20%	28%	24%	16%	13%	15%	25%	13%	
Not at all	10%	8%	12%	7%	15%	11%	4%	4%	10%	4%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,861)	(1,401)	(1,461)	(594)	(723)	(937)	(607)	(628)	(1,042)	(893)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
A lot	36%	37%	30%	49%	41%	31%	24%	39%	45%	
Some	34%	39%	33%	33%	35%	28%	34%	33%	38%	
Not much	20%	17%	24%	14%	17%	27%	27%	18%	14%	
Not at all	10%	7%	13%	4%	6%	14%	15%	9%	3%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,861)	(891)	(953)	(795)	(1,789)	(361)	(460)	(1,106)	(683)	



3. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

		Gender			Age)	Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely will vote	55%	56%	54%	33%	47%	61%	79%	66%	47%	72%
Probably will vote	12%	11%	12%	24%	12%	9%	4%	11%	15%	9%
Maybe will vote	8%	8%	7%	12%	8%	5%	6%	7%	10%	5%
Probably will not vote	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	2%	4%	8%	3%
Definitely will not vote	13%	12%	14%	12%	16%	14%	6%	9%	14%	8%
Don't know	6%	5%	8%	9%	9%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,870)	(1,403)	(1,467)	(599)	(723)	(940)	(608)	(628)	(1,042)	(893)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Definitely will vote	55%	60%	48%	71%	64%	45%	37%	58%	75%	
Probably will vote	12%	12%	14%	10%	10%	18%	13%	10%	9%	
Maybe will vote	8%	10%	8%	5%	6%	9%	11%	8%	4%	
Probably will not vote	6%	6%	8%	2%	5%	5%	10%	6%	4%	
Definitely will not vote	13%	7%	17%	9%	10%	11%	22%	12%	6%	
Don't know	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	12%	7%	6%	2%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,870)	(891)	(954)	(795)	(1,792)	(363)	(464)	(1,108)	(683)	



4. Biden v. Trump (with Leaners)

If the 2024 presidential election is between Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including leaners

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Joe Biden	48%	45%	52%	62%	56%	43%	41%	92%	59%	9%	
Donald Trump	50%	55%	46%	35%	42%	56%	58%	8%	39%	90%	
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	
Would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,906)	(929)	(977)	(286)	(421)	(672)	(527)	(472)	(654)	(702)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Joe Biden	48%	92%	43%	7%	41%	77%	53%	35%	49%	
Donald Trump	50%	6%	54%	92%	58%	19%	45%	64%	50%	
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	
Would not vote	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(1,906)	(639)	(603)	(616)	(1,340)	(238)	(198)	(746)	(593)	



5. Biden v. DeSantis (with Leaners)

If the 2024 presidential election is between Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Ron DeSantis, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including leaners

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Joe Biden	48%	45%	50%	65%	54%	42%	40%	93%	57%	9%	
Ron DeSantis	51%	53%	48%	34%	43%	57%	58%	7%	41%	90%	
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
Would not vote	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,904)	(929)	(975)	(286)	(420)	(670)	(527)	(471)	(653)	(701)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Joe Biden	48%	92%	42%	7%	41%	83%	51%	35%	48%	
Ron DeSantis	51%	7%	55%	92%	58%	15%	46%	63%	51%	
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	
Would not vote	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(1,904)	(638)	(602)	(615)	(1,339)	(237)	(198)	(746)	(593)	



6. Biden v. Haley (with Leaners)

If the 2024 presidential election is between Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Nikki Haley, the Republican, who would you vote for?

Among likely voters, including leaners

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Joe Biden	45%	42%	48%	62%	51%	40%	37%	92%	50%	8%	
Nikki Haley	53%	57%	49%	35%	46%	59%	61%	8%	47%	90%	
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	
Would not vote	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,898)	(927)	(972)	(286)	(420)	(666)	(526)	(466)	(654)	(700)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Joe Biden	45%	89%	38%	6%	38%	80%	43%	34%	43%	
Nikki Haley	53%	9%	59%	93%	60%	17%	53%	64%	55%	
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
Would not vote	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,898)	(633)	(601)	(616)	(1,338)	(232)	(198)	(744)	(593)	



7. Expected of Biden

Whether or not you would vote for him in 2024, would you say Joe Biden as president has done...

		Gender Age						Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
More than you expected him to	15%	15%	14%	10%	13%	15%	19%	32%	11%	6%	
About what you expected him to	42%	42%	42%	52%	46%	38%	33%	44%	49%	34%	
Less than you expected him to	43%	43%	44%	38%	41%	46%	47%	24%	39%	60%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,849)	(1,396)	(1,453)	(591)	(719)	(934)	(604)	(628)	(1,041)	(890)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
More than you expected him to	15%	28%	9%	5%	14%	20%	12%	11%	19%	
About what you expected him to	42%	52%	44%	30%	41%	51%	41%	38%	45%	
Less than you expected him to	43%	19%	46%	64%	45%	28%	47%	51%	36%	
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(2,849)	(890)	(947)	(791)	(1,783)	(359)	(459)	(1,101)	(682)	



8. Likely to Vote in Primary

How likely is it that you will vote in a presidential primary or caucus in your state this year? Among registered voters

		Gender			Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Definitely will vote	58%	59%	57%	38%	51%	57%	76%	61%	47%	73%	
Probably will vote	14%	15%	14%	30%	16%	12%	8%	17%	16%	10%	
May or may not vote	11%	10%	11%	12%	14%	13%	5%	7%	15%	10%	
Probably will not vote	6%	7%	5%	13%	7%	5%	3%	6%	8%	2%	
Definitely will not vote	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	7%	3%	
Don't know	6%	3%	8%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	2%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,904)	(923)	(981)	(288)	(432)	(679)	(505)	(465)	(667)	(679)	

			Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Definitely will vote	58%	59%	43%	76%	64%	40%	46%	63%	65%	
Probably will vote	14%	17%	15%	11%	14%	16%	17%	15%	13%	
May or may not vote	11%	9%	15%	8%	8%	19%	19%	10%	5%	
Probably will not vote	6%	5%	10%	2%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	
Definitely will not vote	5%	3%	11%	1%	5%	4%	8%	4%	6%	
Don't know	6%	6%	6%	2%	4%	13%	5%	4%	5%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,904)	(636)	(612)	(595)	(1,317)	(247)	(208)	(735)	(582)	



9. Party Primary in 2024

If you do vote in the 2024 primaries, are you more likely to vote in a Democratic or a Republican presidential primary or caucus?

Among registered voters

		Ge	ender		Age	•	Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Democratic	39%	34%	44%	53%	45%	36%	33%	80%	44%	7%
Republican	45%	52%	40%	33%	37%	48%	55%	10%	33%	86%
Neither	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	4%	6%	10%	4%
Don't know yet	8%	6%	10%	6%	10%	9%	8%	4%	13%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,906)	(924)	(983)	(288)	(433)	(677)	(509)	(464)	(668)	(679)

			Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Democratic	39%	92%	25%	1%	33%	68%	45%	30%	37%	
Republican	45%	4%	41%	98%	54%	12%	35%	57%	51%	
Neither	7%	2%	18%	0%	6%	9%	9%	5%	7%	
Don't know yet	8%	2%	16%	1%	7%	11%	10%	8%	5%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,906)	(635)	(615)	(595)	(1,318)	(247)	(208)	(738)	(580)	



10A. Consider Supporting in Republican Primary — Ron DeSantis

For each of the following people, please tell us whether you are considering supporting them for the 2024 Republican nomination for president, might consider them but haven't heard enough yet, or are not considering them?

		Ge	ender		Age	•			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Considering	45%	43%	46%	*	44%	42%	47%	*	36%	51%
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	27%	29%	25%	*	35%	25%	24%	*	30%	25%
Not considering	28%	28%	29%	*	21%	33%	29%	*	34%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(727)	(409)	(319)	(82)	(130)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(171)	(505)

			Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Considering	45%	*	36%	49%	46%	*	45%	43%	50%	
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	27%	*	30%	27%	27%	*	23%	27%	25%	
Not considering	28%	*	34%	24%	27%	*	32%	29%	24%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	99%	
Weighted N	(727)	(22)	(196)	(506)	(604)	(19)	(59)	(354)	(251)	



10B. Consider Supporting in Republican Primary — Nikki Haley

For each of the following people, please tell us whether you are considering supporting them for the 2024 Republican nomination for president, might consider them but haven't heard enough yet, or are not considering them?

		Ge	ender		Age	•			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Considering	32%	36%	27%	*	33%	26%	36%	*	40%	29%
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	26%	26%	27%	*	33%	26%	18%	*	28%	25%
Not considering	42%	38%	46%	*	34%	47%	46%	*	32%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(728)	(409)	(319)	(82)	(131)	(256)	(261)	(41)	(173)	(504)

			Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Considering	32%	*	30%	32%	32%	*	34%	23%	44%	
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	26%	*	27%	26%	26%	*	21%	28%	24%	
Not considering	42%	*	42%	42%	42%	*	45%	49%	31%	
Totals	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(728)	(22)	(197)	(505)	(605)	(19)	(60)	(353)	(251)	



10C. Consider Supporting in Republican Primary — Asa Hutchinson

For each of the following people, please tell us whether you are considering supporting them for the 2024 Republican nomination for president, might consider them but haven't heard enough yet, or are not considering them?

		Ge	ender		Age)			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Considering	3%	4%	2%	*	3%	2%	1%	*	3%	2%
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	20%	16%	25%	*	33%	18%	13%	*	26%	16%
Not considering	77%	80%	73%	*	64%	80%	86%	*	71%	82%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(725)	(408)	(318)	(82)	(131)	(255)	(258)	(41)	(170)	(504)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Considering	3%	*	1%	4%	3%	*	6%	2%	5%	
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	20%	*	19%	20%	20%	*	16%	17%	24%	
Not considering	77%	*	80%	76%	77%	*	78%	81%	71%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(725)	(22)	(195)	(505)	(602)	(19)	(60)	(351)	(251)	



10D. Consider Supporting in Republican Primary — Vivek Ramaswamy

For each of the following people, please tell us whether you are considering supporting them for the 2024 Republican nomination for president, might consider them but haven't heard enough yet, or are not considering them?

		Ge	ender		Age	•	Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Considering	25%	30%	18%	*	36%	23%	20%	*	28%	24%
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	28%	24%	34%	*	33%	27%	26%	*	25%	29%
Not considering	47%	46%	48%	*	31%	50%	54%	*	47%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(727)	(409)	(318)	(82)	(131)	(255)	(260)	(41)	(171)	(505)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Considering	25%	*	31%	23%	24%	*	31%	22%	27%	
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	28%	*	21%	31%	28%	*	30%	31%	24%	
Not considering	47%	*	48%	46%	48%	*	39%	47%	49%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(727)	(22)	(196)	(506)	(604)	(19)	(59)	(354)	(250)	



10E. Consider Supporting in Republican Primary — Donald Trump

For each of the following people, please tell us whether you are considering supporting them for the 2024 Republican nomination for president, might consider them but haven't heard enough yet, or are not considering them?

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Considering	82%	79%	85%	*	73%	85%	83%	*	68%	88%	
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	5%	5%	5%	*	7%	4%	4%	*	5%	5%	
Not considering	13%	16%	10%	*	20%	11%	13%	*	27%	7%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(728)	(408)	(320)	(81)	(131)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(171)	(505)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Considering	82%	*	71%	88%	83%	*	83%	90%	72%	
Might consider, but haven't heard enough	5%	*	5%	5%	5%	*	5%	3%	8%	
Not considering	13%	*	24%	7%	12%	*	12%	7%	20%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(728)	(22)	(197)	(505)	(604)	(19)	(60)	(352)	(253)	



11. Republican Presidential Primary Vote

Of the candidates you are considering, or might consider, if the 2024 Republican primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

		Gender			Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Ron DeSantis	14%	14%	15%	*	11%	16%	14%	*	13%	15%	
Nikki Haley	12%	15%	8%	*	10%	9%	15%	*	19%	8%	
Asa Hutchinson	1%	0%	1%	*	0%	0%	1%	*	1%	0%	
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	5%	2%	*	7%	4%	3%	*	4%	4%	
Donald Trump	69%	66%	73%	*	72%	71%	67%	*	63%	73%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(721)	(403)	(318)	(82)	(127)	(253)	(259)	(37)	(168)	(506)	

			Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Ron DeSantis	14%	*	13%	15%	15%	*	11%	12%	20%	
Nikki Haley	12%	*	18%	9%	12%	*	13%	7%	19%	
Asa Hutchinson	1%	*	1%	0%	1%	*	0%	1%	1%	
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	*	5%	4%	4%	*	3%	2%	6%	
Donald Trump	69%	*	63%	72%	68%	*	73%	78%	54%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(721)	(20)	(192)	(506)	(599)	(19)	(60)	(351)	(248)	



12. Support for First Choice

Which best describes your support for [candidate respondent would vote for] right now? Among likely Republican primary voters

		Ge	ender		Age	•			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very strong — I've decided	50%	47%	53%	*	44%	49%	53%	*	38%	55%
Strong — I probably won't change	26%	31%	21%	*	24%	28%	28%	*	29%	26%
Somewhat strong — I might still change	21%	20%	22%	*	26%	21%	15%	*	25%	17%
Not too strong — I'll probably change at some point	3%	2%	4%	*	6%	2%	4%	*	7%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	99%
Weighted N	(721)	(403)	(318)	(82)	(127)	(253)	(259)	(37)	(168)	(506)

			Party ID			Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Very strong — I've decided	50%	*	40%	54%	49%	*	53%	55%	39%	
Strong — I probably won't change	26%	*	30%	25%	27%	*	18%	23%	33%	
Somewhat strong — I might still change	21%	*	24%	19%	20%	*	26%	18%	24%	
Not too strong — I'll probably change at some point	3%	*	6%	2%	4%	*	2%	3%	4%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(721)	(20)	(192)	(506)	(599)	(19)	(60)	(351)	(248)	



13A. Chances of Beating Biden — Ron DeSantis

If each of the following candidates were to become the Republican nominee in 2024, how would you describe their chances against Joe Biden?

Among likely Republican primary voters

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Long shot to beat Biden	16%	20%	12%	*	14%	14%	14%	*	26%	11%	
Might beat Biden	47%	47%	46%	*	51%	47%	43%	*	52%	46%	
Would definitely beat Biden	37%	33%	42%	*	35%	38%	42%	*	21%	43%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	99%	*	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(409)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(255)	(261)	(41)	(172)	(506)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Long shot to beat Biden	16%	*	27%	11%	16%	*	21%	14%	18%	
Might beat Biden	47%	*	43%	48%	46%	*	46%	41%	53%	
Would definitely beat Biden	37%	*	30%	40%	38%	*	33%	45%	29%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(197)	(507)	(606)	(19)	(59)	(354)	(253)	



13B. Chances of Beating Biden — Nikki Haley

If each of the following candidates were to become the Republican nominee in 2024, how would you describe their chances against Joe Biden?

Among likely Republican primary voters

		Ge	ender		Age	•			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Long shot to beat Biden	25%	29%	21%	*	23%	24%	23%	*	30%	23%
Might beat Biden	44%	43%	45%	*	57%	43%	38%	*	46%	43%
Would definitely beat Biden	31%	28%	34%	*	20%	33%	39%	*	24%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(730)	(409)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(255)	(261)	(41)	(173)	(506)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Long shot to beat Biden	25%	*	28%	24%	24%	*	33%	27%	21%	
Might beat Biden	44%	*	42%	45%	44%	*	39%	39%	51%	
Would definitely beat Biden	31%	*	30%	31%	32%	*	27%	34%	28%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(730)	(22)	(197)	(507)	(607)	(19)	(59)	(354)	(253)	



13C. Chances of Beating Biden — Donald Trump

If each of the following candidates were to become the Republican nominee in 2024, how would you describe their chances against Joe Biden?

Among likely Republican primary voters

		Ge	ender		Age	•			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Long shot to beat Biden	7%	8%	7%	*	12%	5%	8%	*	10%	5%
Might beat Biden	22%	23%	21%	*	25%	21%	22%	*	29%	19%
Would definitely beat Biden	70%	69%	72%	*	63%	74%	70%	*	61%	76%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(730)	(409)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(261)	(41)	(173)	(506)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Long shot to beat Biden	7%	*	11%	6%	7%	*	13%	4%	10%	
Might beat Biden	22%	*	28%	18%	22%	*	22%	16%	30%	
Would definitely beat Biden	70%	*	61%	76%	71%	*	64%	80%	60%	
Totals	99%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(730)	(22)	(197)	(507)	(606)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(252)	



14. Early Primary Results a Factor or Not

As you may know, the lowa caucuses and New Hampshire primary take place early in the presidential primary season. Do you think the results of these contests will factor into your final vote decision, or not?

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes, major factor	10%	13%	7%	*	13%	6%	3%	*	13%	8%	
Yes, minor factor	17%	17%	17%	*	23%	15%	12%	*	20%	16%	
No, not a factor at all	73%	70%	76%	*	64%	78%	85%	*	67%	76%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(723)	(403)	(321)	(83)	(124)	(255)	(261)	(41)	(173)	(499)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes, major factor	10%	*	11%	9%	10%	*	19%	7%	14%	
Yes, minor factor	17%	*	14%	18%	16%	*	16%	14%	20%	
No, not a factor at all	73%	*	75%	72%	74%	*	65%	79%	66%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(723)	(22)	(197)	(500)	(606)	(19)	(60)	(353)	(253)	



15A. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Makes liberals angry

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Gender			Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	58%	67%	47%	*	50%	56%	64%	*	44%	65%	
No	42%	33%	53%	*	50%	44%	36%	*	56%	35%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(409)	(320)	(83)	(131)	(255)	(261)	(41)	(173)	(506)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	58%	*	52%	62%	59%	*	49%	61%	56%	
No	42%	*	48%	38%	41%	*	51%	39%	44%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(197)	(506)	(605)	(19)	(60)	(352)	(253)	



15B. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Challenges "woke" ideas

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Gender			Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	87%	90%	83%	*	93%	83%	88%	*	78%	93%	
No	13%	10%	17%	*	7%	17%	12%	*	22%	7%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(727)	(408)	(318)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(257)	(41)	(172)	(503)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	87%	*	83%	90%	88%	*	79%	89%	88%	
No	13%	*	17%	10%	12%	*	21%	11%	12%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(727)	(22)	(197)	(504)	(603)	(19)	(60)	(352)	(252)	



15C. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Supports U.S. aid to Ukraine

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Ge	ender	Age				Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	43%	46%	39%	*	40%	40%	44%	*	50%	40%
No	57%	54%	61%	*	60%	60%	56%	*	50%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(726)	(409)	(317)	(83)	(131)	(253)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(502)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	43%	*	41%	43%	42%	*	54%	37%	48%	
No	57%	*	59%	57%	58%	*	46%	63%	52%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(726)	(22)	(197)	(503)	(602)	(19)	(60)	(351)	(251)	



15D. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Opposes any gun restrictions

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Gender			Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	65%	70%	59%	*	62%	59%	72%	*	50%	72%	
No	35%	30%	41%	*	38%	41%	28%	*	50%	28%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(730)	(409)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(506)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	65%	*	63%	68%	67%	*	66%	74%	57%	
No	35%	*	37%	32%	33%	*	34%	26%	43%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(730)	(22)	(197)	(507)	(606)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(252)	



15E. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Ban surgeries that change a child's gender

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Gender			Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	86%	83%	89%	*	80%	89%	88%	*	72%	93%	
No	14%	17%	11%	*	20%	11%	12%	*	28%	7%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(731)	(410)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(261)	(41)	(173)	(507)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	86%	*	79%	90%	86%	*	91%	89%	81%	
No	14%	*	21%	10%	14%	*	9%	11%	19%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(731)	(22)	(197)	(508)	(607)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(253)	



15F. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Favors a national abortion ban

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Gender			Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	45%	40%	52%	*	32%	46%	49%	*	25%	54%	
No	55%	60%	48%	*	68%	54%	51%	*	75%	46%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(409)	(319)	(83)	(130)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(172)	(505)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	45%	*	33%	51%	47%	*	36%	52%	41%	
No	55%	*	67%	49%	53%	*	64%	48%	59%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(197)	(506)	(605)	(19)	(60)	(353)	(252)	



15G. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Promises to cut taxes

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	88%	88%	88%	*	88%	92%	88%	*	86%	92%
No	12%	12%	12%	*	12%	8%	12%	*	14%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(731)	(410)	(320)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(261)	(41)	(173)	(506)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	88%	*	84%	91%	88%	*	90%	92%	82%
No	12%	*	16%	9%	12%	*	10%	8%	18%
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(731)	(22)	(197)	(507)	(606)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(253)



15H. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Says Trump won the 2020 election

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	54%	54%	56%	*	48%	55%	56%	*	36%	63%
No	46%	46%	44%	*	52%	45%	44%	*	64%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(729)	(409)	(320)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(505)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	54%	*	44%	60%	55%	*	49%	63%	42%	
No	46%	*	56%	40%	45%	*	51%	37%	58%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(196)	(507)	(605)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(251)	



15I. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Favors Christians over other religious groups

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	40%	40%	39%	*	34%	43%	37%	*	25%	45%	
No	60%	60%	61%	*	66%	57%	63%	*	75%	55%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(409)	(319)	(82)	(131)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(505)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	40%	*	32%	43%	40%	*	31%	45%	33%	
No	60%	*	68%	57%	60%	*	69%	55%	67%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(197)	(507)	(605)	(19)	(59)	(354)	(251)	



15J. Prefer a Republican Candidate — Would pardon those charged for January 6th

In the Republican presidential primaries in 2024, would you prefer to vote for a Republican candidate who...

		Gender Age						Ideology				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative		
Yes	67%	68%	67%	*	48%	69%	78%	*	52%	76%		
No	33%	32%	33%	*	52%	31%	22%	*	48%	24%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%		
Weighted N	(730)	(409)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(506)		

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	67%	*	64%	70%	67%	*	71%	71%	61%	
No	33%	*	36%	30%	33%	*	29%	29%	39%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(730)	(22)	(197)	(507)	(606)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(252)	



16A. Hear Republican Candidates Talk About — The situation with migrants and the border

How much do you want to hear the Republican candidates talk about...?

		Ge	ender		Age	•			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	83%	84%	81%	*	71%	86%	91%	*	78%	90%
Some	12%	11%	15%	*	23%	10%	6%	*	19%	8%
Not much/none	5%	5%	4%	*	6%	4%	3%	*	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(728)	(408)	(319)	(83)	(129)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(504)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	83%	*	86%	83%	85%	*	70%	88%	80%
Some	12%	*	10%	13%	11%	*	21%	10%	13%
Not much/none	5%	*	4%	4%	4%	*	9%	2%	7%
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(728)	(22)	(197)	(505)	(605)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(251)



16B. Hear Republican Candidates Talk About — Transgender issues in schools

How much do you want to hear the Republican candidates talk about...?

		Ge	ender		Age	•			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	39%	39%	39%	*	44%	39%	40%	*	29%	46%
Some	32%	32%	31%	*	23%	31%	33%	*	29%	33%
Not much/none	29%	29%	30%	*	33%	30%	27%	*	42%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(729)	(408)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(259)	(41)	(172)	(505)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	39%	*	36%	41%	38%	*	42%	44%	30%
Some	32%	*	28%	33%	33%	*	26%	25%	45%
Not much/none	29%	*	36%	26%	28%	*	32%	31%	25%
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(197)	(506)	(606)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(253)



16C. Hear Republican Candidates Talk About — The economy and inflation

How much do you want to hear the Republican candidates talk about...?

		Ge	ender		Age)			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	88%	89%	85%	*	86%	86%	90%	*	91%	90%
Some	10%	9%	12%	*	10%	12%	9%	*	8%	9%
Not much/none	2%	2%	2%	*	4%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(729)	(408)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(505)

			Party ID			Race		White by	Education
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	88%	*	87%	89%	89%	*	78%	87%	91%
Some	10%	*	10%	10%	9%	*	18%	10%	8%
Not much/none	2%	*	3%	1%	2%	*	4%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(197)	(506)	(607)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(253)



16D. Hear Republican Candidates Talk About — The war between Israel and Hamas

How much do you want to hear the Republican candidates talk about...?

		Ge	ender		Age	•			Ideolog	ıy
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	36%	34%	38%	*	23%	35%	41%	*	29%	39%
Some	48%	50%	45%	*	51%	50%	48%	*	52%	47%
Not much/none	16%	16%	17%	*	26%	15%	11%	*	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(728)	(407)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(255)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(504)

			Party ID			Race		White by	Education
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	36%	*	25%	40%	36%	*	35%	39%	32%
Some	48%	*	51%	46%	49%	*	49%	46%	53%
Not much/none	16%	*	24%	14%	15%	*	16%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(728)	(22)	(197)	(505)	(606)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(252)



16E. Hear Republican Candidates Talk About — Indictments against Donald Trump

How much do you want to hear the Republican candidates talk about...?

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
A lot	18%	23%	12%	*	26%	16%	13%	*	22%	16%	
Some	23%	26%	20%	*	24%	22%	22%	*	29%	21%	
Not much/none	58%	51%	68%	*	50%	62%	65%	*	49%	62%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	
Weighted N	(728)	(408)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(255)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(504)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
A lot	18%	*	14%	19%	16%	*	34%	16%	16%	
Some	23%	*	23%	23%	25%	*	22%	19%	32%	
Not much/none	58%	*	63%	57%	59%	*	44%	65%	52%	
Totals	99%	*	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(728)	(22)	(197)	(505)	(606)	(19)	(60)	(353)	(253)	



16F. Hear Republican Candidates Talk About — Indictments against Hunter Biden

How much do you want to hear the Republican candidates talk about...?

		Ge	nder		Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	38%	40%	36%	*	27%	38%	43%	*	25%	45%
Some	34%	34%	35%	*	35%	32%	33%	*	37%	34%
Not much/none	28%	26%	29%	*	38%	30%	24%	*	38%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(729)	(408)	(321)	(83)	(131)	(256)	(260)	(41)	(173)	(505)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
A lot	38%	*	32%	41%	38%	*	50%	45%	28%	
Some	34%	*	30%	37%	35%	*	31%	34%	36%	
Not much/none	28%	*	37%	22%	27%	*	19%	21%	36%	
Totals	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(197)	(506)	(607)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(253)	



17. Talk about Economic Plans

In the Republican presidential campaign, do you think the candidates have been talking about their specific economic plans: Among likely Republican primary voters

		Ge	ender		Age	•		ldeology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	18%	19%	17%	*	16%	13%	16%	*	13%	19%
Some	53%	54%	52%	*	61%	54%	51%	*	51%	57%
Not much	23%	22%	24%	*	16%	28%	25%	*	26%	21%
Not at all	6%	4%	7%	*	7%	5%	8%	*	10%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Weighted N	(729)	(409)	(319)	(83)	(129)	(256)	(261)	(41)	(173)	(505)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	18%	*	5%	22%	17%	*	23%	19%	16%
Some	53%	*	49%	56%	53%	*	54%	54%	51%
Not much	23%	*	34%	18%	24%	*	15%	22%	26%
Not at all	6%	*	11%	4%	6%	*	7%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	*	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(729)	(22)	(197)	(506)	(605)	(19)	(60)	(354)	(251)



19. Economy or Democracy

When you think about the next few years, if you had to choose, which is the bigger concern for you right now? Are you most concerned about whether the U.S. will...

Among likely voters

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Have a strong economy or not Have a functioning democracy or not	50%	50%	50%	56%	54%	54%	39%	25%	53%	62%
	50%	50%	50%	44%	46%	46%	61%	75%	47%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,900)	(927)	(973)	(286)	(421)	(670)	(524)	(472)	(651)	(702)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Have a strong economy or not	50%	36%	48%	65%	50%	51%	52%	52%	48%	
Have a functioning democracy or not	50%	64%	52%	35%	50%	49%	48%	48%	52%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,900)	(638)	(601)	(615)	(1,338)	(237)	(194)	(745)	(593)	



20A. At Stake in 2024 Election — Your rights and freedoms

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	66%	65%	68%	51%	55%	71%	78%	74%	56%	73%
Some	25%	26%	24%	35%	32%	21%	18%	19%	32%	22%
Not much	7%	6%	7%	10%	11%	5%	3%	4%	9%	4%
Not at all	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,905)	(929)	(976)	(286)	(421)	(671)	(526)	(472)	(653)	(701)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	66%	65%	68%	66%	68%	64%	58%	73%	62%
Some	25%	28%	23%	23%	23%	27%	33%	20%	27%
Not much	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Not at all	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,905)	(638)	(603)	(616)	(1,339)	(237)	(198)	(746)	(593)



20B. At Stake in 2024 Election — Your financial well-being

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
A lot	57%	55%	59%	44%	59%	60%	59%	51%	51%	68%	
Some	32%	31%	32%	38%	28%	31%	32%	33%	37%	26%	
Not much	9%	11%	7%	14%	12%	6%	7%	13%	10%	5%	
Not at all	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,902)	(928)	(974)	(286)	(420)	(671)	(524)	(470)	(651)	(702)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	57%	50%	53%	68%	57%	61%	61%	63%	48%
Some	32%	38%	32%	25%	32%	30%	27%	29%	36%
Not much	9%	9%	12%	6%	9%	7%	10%	6%	14%
Not at all	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,902)	(636)	(602)	(616)	(1,338)	(238)	(196)	(746)	(592)



20C. At Stake in 2024 Election — Your physical safety

		Gender			Age	•		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	42%	37%	46%	43%	37%	42%	44%	43%	38%	45%
Some	34%	35%	33%	31%	39%	33%	32%	32%	35%	33%
Not much	18%	20%	16%	18%	18%	18%	18%	21%	19%	15%
Not at all	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	4%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,900)	(928)	(973)	(285)	(420)	(671)	(525)	(471)	(651)	(700)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
A lot	42%	45%	39%	42%	40%	51%	39%	50%	27%	
Some	34%	32%	33%	35%	36%	25%	32%	31%	43%	
Not much	18%	19%	19%	17%	18%	17%	19%	14%	22%	
Not at all	6%	4%	9%	6%	6%	7%	9%	5%	8%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,900)	(637)	(602)	(616)	(1,337)	(237)	(197)	(745)	(592)	



20D. At Stake in 2024 Election — Your culture and way of life

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
A lot	46%	47%	44%	38%	36%	50%	51%	47%	35%	57%	
Some	33%	31%	36%	34%	40%	30%	32%	31%	38%	29%	
Not much	16%	16%	15%	21%	19%	15%	12%	16%	21%	10%	
Not at all	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,900)	(927)	(973)	(286)	(418)	(671)	(525)	(471)	(652)	(699)	

			Party ID			Race		White by	Education
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
A lot	46%	41%	42%	54%	47%	45%	38%	48%	45%
Some	33%	38%	31%	29%	32%	35%	38%	33%	31%
Not much	16%	15%	21%	12%	15%	13%	20%	13%	18%
Not at all	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,900)	(637)	(601)	(615)	(1,336)	(237)	(196)	(745)	(590)



21A. Next President Be Someone Who — Shows empathy

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	84%	77%	90%	84%	81%	82%	88%	93%	86%	75%	
No	16%	23%	10%	16%	19%	18%	12%	7%	14%	25%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,903)	(928)	(976)	(286)	(421)	(671)	(526)	(472)	(652)	(701)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	84%	92%	82%	76%	83%	91%	80%	83%	82%	
No	16%	8%	18%	24%	17%	9%	20%	17%	18%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,903)	(637)	(601)	(616)	(1,338)	(238)	(197)	(745)	(593)	



21B. Next President Be Someone Who — **Shows toughness** Is it important to you that the next president be someone who...? *Among likely voters*

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	84%	86%	82%	79%	74%	88%	90%	69%	84%	94%
No	16%	14%	18%	21%	26%	12%	10%	31%	16%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,899)	(926)	(973)	(284)	(421)	(668)	(525)	(471)	(651)	(699)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	84%	75%	84%	94%	85%	80%	88%	90%	78%	
No	16%	25%	16%	6%	15%	20%	12%	10%	22%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,899)	(637)	(601)	(614)	(1,336)	(236)	(196)	(745)	(592)	



21C. Next President Be Someone Who — Is open to compromise

		Gender						Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	83%	79%	86%	72%	82%	85%	87%	89%	87%	73%
No	17%	21%	14%	28%	18%	15%	13%	11%	13%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,901)	(924)	(977)	(286)	(419)	(669)	(527)	(472)	(650)	(700)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	83%	92%	80%	75%	82%	84%	89%	81%	84%	
No	17%	8%	20%	25%	18%	16%	11%	19%	16%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,901)	(639)	(602)	(612)	(1,335)	(237)	(198)	(746)	(589)	



21D. Next President Be Someone Who — Represents a new generation

Is it important to you that the next president be someone who...?

Among likely voters

		Gender			Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	52%	49%	54%	75%	62%	46%	39%	66%	60%	33%	
No	48%	51%	46%	25%	38%	54%	61%	34%	40%	67%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,892)	(922)	(969)	(286)	(419)	(663)	(524)	(469)	(649)	(697)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	52%	68%	51%	36%	47%	66%	69%	46%	48%	
No	48%	32%	49%	64%	53%	34%	31%	54%	52%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,892)	(633)	(599)	(612)	(1,331)	(235)	(197)	(741)	(590)	



21E. Next President Be Someone Who — Is energetic

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	82%	82%	82%	77%	76%	83%	88%	71%	83%	88%	
No	18%	18%	18%	23%	24%	17%	12%	29%	17%	12%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,899)	(928)	(972)	(286)	(421)	(666)	(525)	(469)	(651)	(700)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	82%	77%	81%	88%	83%	81%	83%	85%	80%
No	18%	23%	19%	12%	17%	19%	17%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,899)	(635)	(600)	(616)	(1,336)	(235)	(197)	(744)	(592)



21F. Next President Be Someone Who — Is calm

		Gender			Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	77%	75%	79%	74%	73%	79%	80%	89%	79%	66%
No	23%	25%	21%	26%	27%	21%	20%	11%	21%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,896)	(929)	(967)	(285)	(421)	(663)	(525)	(465)	(652)	(700)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Yes	77%	90%	76%	66%	75%	88%	76%	72%	77%
No	23%	10%	24%	34%	25%	12%	24%	28%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,896)	(630)	(602)	(616)	(1,332)	(237)	(196)	(740)	(592)



21G. Next President Be Someone Who — Is a woman

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	18%	14%	22%	24%	27%	17%	9%	27%	19%	10%	
No	82%	86%	78%	76%	73%	83%	91%	73%	81%	90%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,884)	(916)	(967)	(286)	(419)	(659)	(519)	(470)	(639)	(697)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	18%	25%	19%	10%	14%	32%	30%	14%	14%	
No	82%	75%	81%	90%	86%	68%	70%	86%	86%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,884)	(628)	(597)	(613)	(1,323)	(234)	(197)	(732)	(591)	



21H. Next President Be Someone Who — Is White

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	20%	21%	18%	33%	19%	20%	12%	16%	20%	22%	
No	80%	79%	82%	67%	81%	80%	88%	84%	80%	78%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,885)	(918)	(967)	(286)	(420)	(659)	(521)	(470)	(638)	(698)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	20%	22%	14%	23%	20%	20%	17%	21%	19%	
No	80%	78%	86%	77%	80%	80%	83%	79%	81%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,885)	(628)	(597)	(615)	(1,323)	(235)	(197)	(732)	(591)	



21I. Next President Be Someone Who — Is a racial minority Is it important to you that the next president be someone who...? *Among likely voters*

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	18%	15%	21%	28%	28%	15%	9%	28%	21%	9%	
No	82%	85%	79%	72%	72%	85%	91%	72%	79%	91%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,881)	(916)	(965)	(286)	(420)	(655)	(520)	(470)	(636)	(697)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Yes	18%	28%	15%	11%	11%	49%	26%	11%	13%	
No	82%	72%	85%	89%	89%	51%	74%	89%	87%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,881)	(627)	(595)	(614)	(1,320)	(235)	(197)	(731)	(589)	



22. Promote Racial Diversity

In the U.S. today, do you think efforts to promote racial diversity and racial equality are... *Among likely voters*

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Going too far	43%	49%	37%	26%	35%	48%	52%	8%	35%	75%
Not going far enough	31%	26%	35%	27%	38%	29%	29%	62%	29%	9%
Are going about right so far	26%	25%	28%	46%	27%	23%	19%	30%	35%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,902)	(928)	(974)	(286)	(421)	(670)	(524)	(471)	(651)	(700)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Going too far	43%	12%	50%	69%	50%	12%	33%	54%	45%
Not going far enough	31%	55%	25%	10%	23%	60%	45%	22%	25%
Are going about right so far	26%	33%	25%	21%	26%	28%	22%	23%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,902)	(638)	(600)	(616)	(1,336)	(238)	(198)	(743)	(593)



23. Presidential Candidate Position on January 6, 2021

If you had to choose, would you prefer to support a candidate for president in 2024 who...

Among likely voters

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Supports the people who entered the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021	16%	22%	10%	23%	16%	15%	13%	8%	11%	27%	
Criticizes the people who entered the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021	45%	42%	47%	45%	46%	45%	43%	81%	52%	14%	
Does not comment on January 6, 2021 either way	39%	36%	42%	32%	38%	40%	43%	11%	37%	59%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,901)	(928)	(973)	(285)	(421)	(669)	(526)	(471)	(653)	(700)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Supports the people who entered the U.S. Capitol on									
January 6, 2021	16%	10%	15%	24%	18%	11%	12%	16%	19%
Criticizes the people who entered the U.S. Capitol on									
January 6, 2021	45%	74%	42%	15%	40%	64%	48%	34%	47%
Does not comment on January 6, 2021 either way	39%	16%	42%	61%	42%	24%	40%	49%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(1,901)	(638)	(602)	(616)	(1,337)	(238)	(196)	(744)	(592)



24. Presidential Candidate Position on National Abortion Ban

If you had to choose, would you prefer to support a candidate for president in 2024 who... *Among likely voters*

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Supports a national abortion ban	27%	26%	27%	42%	24%	23%	25%	14%	21%	42%	
Opposes a national abortion ban	49%	47%	51%	44%	62%	48%	44%	81%	53%	24%	
Has no stance on a national ban either way	24%	27%	21%	14%	14%	29%	30%	5%	25%	34%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,884)	(915)	(969)	(285)	(414)	(666)	(518)	(465)	(649)	(698)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Supports a national abortion ban	27%	18%	21%	42%	28%	30%	23%	28%	28%
Opposes a national abortion ban	49%	68%	51%	28%	48%	52%	47%	42%	56%
Has no stance on a national ban either way	24%	14%	28%	30%	24%	18%	30%	30%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,884)	(627)	(602)	(612)	(1,335)	(226)	(193)	(743)	(592)



25. Presidential Candidate Position on Labor Unions

If you had to choose, would you prefer to support a candidate for president in 2024 who... *Among likely voters*

		Ge	Gender		Age	•		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Supports workers and labor unions over businesses	54%	50%	57%	67%	66%	49%	43%	85%	58%	29%
Supports businesses over workers and labor unions	16%	19%	12%	20%	17%	14%	14%	6%	15%	24%
Doesn't get involved either way	30%	31%	30%	13%	17%	37%	43%	9%	27%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,899)	(928)	(970)	(286)	(421)	(667)	(524)	(471)	(654)	(695)

			Party ID			Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Supports workers and labor unions over businesses	54%	78%	51%	32%	48%	77%	65%	46%	51%
Supports businesses over workers and labor unions	16%	10%	11%	26%	17%	11%	13%	14%	20%
Doesn't get involved either way	30%	11%	38%	42%	35%	12%	22%	40%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,899)	(638)	(601)	(611)	(1,334)	(238)	(196)	(743)	(591)



26. Financial Condition if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would make you... *Among likely voters*

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Financially better off	21%	21%	20%	39%	21%	16%	16%	41%	22%	7%
Financially worse off	49%	52%	46%	30%	41%	55%	57%	11%	39%	84%
Stay about the same	30%	27%	34%	31%	37%	29%	27%	48%	39%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,901)	(929)	(972)	(285)	(420)	(669)	(526)	(470)	(653)	(701)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Financially better off	21%	43%	13%	6%	18%	32%	25%	15%	21%
Financially worse off	49%	10%	55%	82%	56%	19%	47%	62%	47%
Stay about the same	30%	47%	32%	12%	26%	49%	28%	23%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(1,901)	(636)	(603)	(616)	(1,337)	(237)	(196)	(745)	(592)



27. Financial Condition if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would make you... *Among likely voters*

		Gender			Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Financially better off	49%	53%	45%	49%	44%	51%	49%	18%	38%	80%
Financially worse off	30%	25%	35%	28%	28%	30%	34%	65%	32%	6%
Stay about the same	21%	22%	20%	22%	28%	19%	17%	17%	30%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,904)	(929)	(976)	(285)	(421)	(672)	(527)	(471)	(653)	(702)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Financially better off	49%	15%	51%	81%	55%	21%	44%	60%	47%
Financially worse off	30%	59%	26%	5%	27%	46%	33%	25%	29%
Stay about the same	21%	26%	23%	14%	18%	33%	23%	15%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,904)	(638)	(602)	(616)	(1,339)	(238)	(197)	(745)	(593)



29. Presidential Candidate Position on Immigration

If you had to choose, would you prefer to support a candidate for president in 2024 who would try to...

Among registered voters

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Stop all immigration to the U.S.	27%	27%	27%	17%	22%	33%	29%	10%	22%	41%	
Allow some legal immigration to the U.S.	73%	73%	73%	83%	78%	67%	71%	90%	78%	59%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,900)	(923)	(977)	(288)	(427)	(678)	(507)	(465)	(667)	(677)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Stop all immigration to the U.S.	27%	14%	24%	41%	26%	31%	31%	31%	19%	
Allow some legal immigration to the U.S.	73%	86%	76%	59%	74%	69%	69%	69%	81%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,900)	(636)	(608)	(595)	(1,315)	(246)	(205)	(734)	(581)	



30. Statement on Immigrants Entering U.S. Illegally (Unattributed)

Do you agree or disagree with the statement that immigrants entering the U.S. illegally are "poisoning the blood" of the country? *Among registered voters. Randomized selection of half of respondents.*

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Agree	45%	48%	42%	20%	35%	53%	55%	18%	33%	76%	
Disagree	55%	52%	58%	80%	65%	47%	45%	82%	67%	24%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(933)	(452)	(481)	(128)	(200)	(356)	(250)	(232)	(318)	(334)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Agree	45%	24%	37%	72%	47%	37%	44%	53%	40%	
Disagree	55%	76%	63%	28%	53%	63%	56%	47%	60%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(933)	(315)	(285)	(299)	(651)	(102)	(117)	(360)	(292)	



31. Statement on Immigrants Entering U.S. Illegally (Attributed)

Do you agree or disagree with Donald Trump's statement that immigrants entering the U.S. illegally are "poisoning the blood" of the country? *Among registered voters. Randomized selection of half of respondents.*

		Gender			Age)		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Agree	47%	52%	42%	47%	47%	45%	50%	20%	36%	79%	
Disagree	53%	48%	58%	53%	53%	55%	50%	80%	64%	21%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(960)	(470)	(490)	(160)	(227)	(319)	(253)	(233)	(347)	(338)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Agree	47%	19%	44%	82%	55%	25%	40%	63%	44%	
Disagree	53%	81%	56%	18%	45%	75%	60%	37%	56%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(960)	(321)	(321)	(294)	(657)	(145)	(88)	(368)	(289)	



32. When Trump Says Controversial Things

In general, do you think controversial things Donald Trump says on the campaign trail are things he... *Among registered voters*

		Gender			Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Really means	63%	62%	63%	54%	58%	65%	69%	72%	63%	59%
Just says to get attention, but doesn't really mean	37%	38%	37%	46%	42%	35%	31%	28%	37%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,896)	(919)	(978)	(287)	(433)	(674)	(502)	(465)	(667)	(671)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Really means	63%	66%	62%	61%	62%	66%	60%	66%	57%	
Just says to get attention, but doesn't really mean	37%	34%	38%	39%	38%	34%	40%	34%	43%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,896)	(636)	(610)	(590)	(1,310)	(246)	(206)	(733)	(577)	



33. Favored Race if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to put the interests of... *Among likely voters*

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
White people over racial minorities	10%	11%	10%	25%	17%	5%	5%	12%	10%	10%
Racial minorities over White people	37%	41%	32%	18%	25%	43%	47%	7%	27%	67%
Treat their interests the same way	53%	48%	58%	57%	58%	52%	48%	81%	63%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,889)	(924)	(964)	(284)	(417)	(669)	(519)	(471)	(649)	(695)

			Party ID			Race		White by	Education
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
White people over racial minorities	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	14%	14%	9%	10%
Racial minorities over White people	37%	7%	44%	61%	44%	7%	30%	49%	37%
Treat their interests the same way	53%	82%	48%	26%	47%	79%	56%	42%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,889)	(637)	(593)	(611)	(1,327)	(237)	(194)	(738)	(589)



34. Favored Race if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to put the interests of... *Among likely voters*

		Ge	Gender		Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
White people over racial minorities	46%	40%	51%	49%	49%	46%	42%	85%	52%	12%
Racial minorities over White people	3%	4%	3%	7%	7%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Treat their interests the same way	51%	56%	46%	44%	44%	53%	56%	12%	43%	86%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,896)	(928)	(968)	(286)	(420)	(668)	(523)	(472)	(652)	(697)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
White people over racial minorities	46%	78%	44%	13%	40%	68%	54%	33%	49%	
Racial minorities over White people	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	8%	4%	2%	3%	
Treat their interests the same way	51%	17%	53%	84%	57%	24%	42%	64%	48%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,896)	(638)	(599)	(613)	(1,334)	(238)	(193)	(743)	(591)	



35. Indictments and Voting for Trump

You said you were considering voting for Donald Trump in the general election, if he is the Republican nominee. Thinking about the indictments and charges being brought against Donald Trump, would you vote for Donald Trump...

Among likely voters who are voting for or leaning toward Trump in the general election

		Gender			Age	•		Ideology			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
To show support for him against these charges	35%	41%	29%	38%	31%	33%	39%	*	26%	40%	
Despite some concerns about what he might have done	23%	19%	27%	26%	25%	26%	17%	*	27%	20%	
Haven't considered the charges either way	42%	40%	44%	36%	43%	40%	44%	*	47%	40%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(959)	(507)	(452)	(101)	(179)	(377)	(301)	(36)	(255)	(633)	

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
To show support for him against these charges	35%	*	31%	40%	35%	*	38%	39%	28%	
Despite some concerns about what he might have done	23%	*	20%	23%	23%	*	22%	18%	32%	
Haven't considered the charges either way	42%	*	49%	37%	42%	*	40%	43%	40%	
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(959)	(41)	(324)	(568)	(770)	(46)	(88)	(474)	(296)	



36. Trump and NATO

If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you think he should have the U.S. leave NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the military alliance including the U.S., Canada, Great Britain, France, Germany and others) or have the U.S. stay in NATO?

Among registered voters

		Gender			Age)		ldeology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
U.S. leave NATO	31%	33%	29%	25%	31%	31%	34%	25%	28%	39%
U.S. stay in NATO	69%	67%	71%	75%	69%	69%	66%	75%	72%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,868)	(920)	(948)	(280)	(422)	(666)	(501)	(464)	(653)	(663)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
U.S. leave NATO	31%	26%	31%	36%	29%	39%	31%	32%	26%	
U.S. stay in NATO	69%	74%	69%	64%	71%	61%	69%	68%	74%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,868)	(629)	(597)	(587)	(1,297)	(238)	(200)	(720)	(577)	



37. Trump and Critical Media

If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you want him to try to punish or shut down media companies or news organizations that criticize him, or do you not want him to do that?

Among registered voters

		Gender			Age)		ldeology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Want him to punish, shut down critical media	16%	19%	13%	24%	20%	13%	10%	9%	16%	20%
Do not want him to do that	84%	81%	87%	76%	80%	87%	90%	91%	84%	80%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,895)	(921)	(974)	(288)	(432)	(675)	(500)	(463)	(667)	(672)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Want him to punish, shut down critical media	16%	10%	15%	24%	16%	14%	16%	20%	11%	
Do not want him to do that	84%	90%	85%	76%	84%	86%	84%	80%	89%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,895)	(633)	(613)	(588)	(1,310)	(246)	(206)	(730)	(580)	



38. Trump and Charges Against Opponents

If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, do you want him to get revenge against his political opponents by investigating and bringing criminal charges against his political opponents, or do you not want him to do that?

Among registered voters

		Gender			Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Want him to investigate, charge opponents	26%	31%	22%	30%	25%	25%	27%	11%	19%	46%
Do not want him to do that	74%	69%	78%	70%	75%	75%	73%	89%	81%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,893)	(919)	(974)	(287)	(428)	(675)	(503)	(463)	(666)	(674)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Want him to investigate, charge opponents	26%	10%	27%	44%	29%	16%	27%	33%	24%	
Do not want him to do that	74%	90%	73%	56%	71%	84%	73%	67%	76%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,893)	(632)	(612)	(591)	(1,311)	(246)	(204)	(734)	(577)	



39. Trump and Federal Workers

If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, which should be his general approach to the workers and employees at federal bureaus and agencies: *Among registered voters*

		Ge	ender		Age	•		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Remove or replace employees who are not Trump supporters, regardless of their expertise	19%	22%	15%	17%	15%	21%	20%	7%	17%	29%
Keep employees who have expertise, even if they are not Trump supporters	81%	78%	85%	83%	85%	79%	80%	93%	83%	71%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,885)	(917)	(969)	(286)	(428)	(673)	(497)	(464)	(664)	(673)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+
Remove or replace employees who are not Trump supporters, regardless of their expertise	19%	10%	22%	26%	19%	12%	23%	21%	17%
Keep employees who have expertise, even if they are not Trump supporters	81%	90%	78%	74%	81%	88%	77%	79%	83%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,885)	(634)	(609)	(588)	(1,304)	(241)	(207)	(727)	(578)



40. Trump and Showing Loyalty

If Donald Trump wins the presidency in 2024, which would you most prefer government officials, including military personnel and law enforcement, show...

Among registered voters

		Ge	ender		Age)		Ideology		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Loyalty to the U.S. Constitution	94%	94%	94%	93%	92%	94%	97%	97%	94%	92%
Loyalty to Donald Trump	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	3%	3%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,888)	(916)	(972)	(283)	(429)	(674)	(502)	(464)	(659)	(675)

		Party ID				Race		White by Education		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	White	Black	Hispanic	No Degree	4yr Degree+	
Loyalty to the U.S. Constitution	94%	96%	96%	90%	95%	94%	93%	94%	96%	
Loyalty to Donald Trump	6%	4%	4%	10%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Weighted N	(1,888)	(635)	(606)	(590)	(1,305)	(246)	(203)	(727)	(578)	

HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 2,870 adults in the U.S. was conducted between January 10-12, 2024.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 Congressional vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of adults nationwide. The weights range from 0.1 to 6.6, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.9.

The margin of error (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the entire sample is approximately ± 2.5 pts. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + \mathsf{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.