1. Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat well</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat badly</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly good</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Do you strongly/somewhat approve or strongly/somewhat disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat approve</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disapprove</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The economy</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobs and employment issues</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the current conflict between Israel and Hamas?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Do you think Joe Biden’s recent statements and actions toward Israel have shown...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Too much support for Israel</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The right amount of support for Israel</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not enough support for Israel</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023
#### Adults in the U.S.

**8. When pro-Palestinian demonstrations take place in the U.S., do you think Joe Biden should...**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Support those demonstrations</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condemn those demonstrations</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not take a position on them either way</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**9. Do you think the Biden Administration’s recent actions regarding the war between Israel and Hamas are making a peaceful resolution of the conflict...**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More likely</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less likely</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not impacting it either way</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**10. How would you rate the national jobs and employment situation today?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly good</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**11. Which of these do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inflation</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The state of democracy</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health care</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The war between Israel and Hamas</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The war between Ukraine and Russia</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gun violence</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration and the border</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**12. Do you think inflation right now is being caused by... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supply and manufacturing issues</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global and international factors</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government spending</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Companies over-charging customers</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher consumer demand</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. monetary policy</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**14. Do you feel like your income is or is not keeping up with inflation?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, it is</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, it isn’t</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

15. Earlier you rated the national economy as [very good or fairly good]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

Among those who think the national economy is fairly good or very good

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Not a reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prices / less inflation</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politics/Political situation</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General certainty/confidence</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National measures like GDP</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stocks</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobs</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal finances/experiences</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. Earlier you rated the national economy as [very bad or fairly bad]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

Among those who think the national economy is fairly bad or very bad

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Not a reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prices / inflation</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politics/Political situation</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General uncertainty/lack of confidence</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National measures like GDP</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stocks</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobs</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal finances/experiences</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Much better</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat better</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the same</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat worse</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much worse</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18. Comparing economic problems faced over recent generations, which of these do you think was the most difficult economic period for people in the U.S.?

The gas shortages and inflation of the 1970s                      8%
Other recession periods in the early 1980s or 90s                 6%
The “great recession” and housing crash of 2008-09                17%
Shutdowns during the COVID pandemic in 2020-21                   39%
Right now, post-pandemic                                        22%
None of these                                                   8%
19. Do you feel that economic opportunity for the following groups has generally been increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over recent years?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Increasing</th>
<th>Decreasing</th>
<th>Same</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Young people</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older people</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wealthy people</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle class people</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People with college degrees</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People without college degrees</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. Which comes closer to your view? In today’s economy...

- Everyone has a fair chance to get ahead in the long run: 36%
- It’s mainly just a few people at the top who have a chance to get ahead: 64%

21. Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your own experiences</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People like you sharing experiences on social media</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People like you being interviewed in news stories</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearing from people you know personally</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News reports about economics and finance</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stock market indexes</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economists’ reports and studies</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National data like GDP, unemployment rate, inflation rate</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business financial and market reports</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Businesses in your own community</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

22. So far this year, do you feel the actions of the Biden Administration are...

- Increasing the rate of inflation: 43%
- Slowing the rate of inflation: 23%
- Not impacting inflation: 11%
- Not sure what it has done about inflation: 23%

23. Do you think a President is able to control inflation in the U.S. economy, or is inflation something beyond any President's control?

- Is able: 60%
- Beyond control: 40%
24. To try to control inflation, would you approve or disapprove of government price controls - that is, laws that limit the amount that companies can raise prices, or charge for products and services?

Approve ................................................................. 66%
Disapprove .............................................................. 34%

25. To try to control inflation, would you approve or disapprove of raising interest rates - that is, the rate that banks and lenders charge for loans and borrowing money?

Approve ................................................................. 40%
Disapprove .............................................................. 60%

26. To try to control inflation, would you be willing or not willing to see unemployment go up?

Willing ................................................................. 26%
Not willing ............................................................. 74%

27. Do you think these things have been good for the U.S. economy, bad for the U.S. economy, or haven’t you heard enough about them yet to say?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Have not heard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Rescue Plan</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation Reduction Act</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Build Back Better Act</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHIPS and Science Act</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consolidated Appropriations Act</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Questions held for future release.
## CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023
### Adults in the U.S.

### 1. Things in America
Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat well</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat badly</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat well</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat badly</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Weighted N | (2,142) | (1,041) | (1,100) | (446) | (535) | (703) | (458) | (522) | (686) |

| White by Education | 99% | 99% |
| Weighted N | (2,142) | (659) | (739) | (595) | (1,342) | (266) | (346) | (829) | (513) |
2. Condition of National Economy
How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly good</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,140)</td>
<td>(1,039)</td>
<td>(1,101)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly good</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,140)</td>
<td>(657)</td>
<td>(739)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3. Biden Job Approval (2 Categories)
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,136)</td>
<td>(1,037)</td>
<td>(1,099)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Under 30</th>
<th>30-44</th>
<th>45-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(443)</td>
<td>(536)</td>
<td>(700)</td>
<td>(458)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ideology</th>
<th>Liberal</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(518)</td>
<td>(685)</td>
<td>(662)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
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<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>78%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,136)</td>
<td>(658)</td>
<td>(735)</td>
<td>(595)</td>
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<table>
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<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>63%</td>
<td>36%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>(1,336)</td>
<td>(267)</td>
<td>(346)</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>4yr Degree+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(825)</td>
<td>(510)</td>
</tr>
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</table>
4. Biden Job Approval (4 Categories)

Do you strongly/somewhat approve or strongly/somewhat disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat approve</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disapprove</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>30-44</th>
<th>45-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat approve</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disapprove</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ideology</th>
<th>Liberal</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat approve</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disapprove</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

Weighted N | (2,136) | (1,037) | (1,099) | (443) | (536) | (700) | (458) | (518) | (685) | (662) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat approve</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disapprove</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat approve</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disapprove</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>White by Education</th>
<th>No Degree</th>
<th>4yr Degree+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat approve</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disapprove</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

Weighted N | (2,136) | (658) | (735) | (595) | (1,336) | (267) | (346) | (825) | (510) |
## CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023
### Adults in the U.S.

### 5A. Biden Issue Approval — The economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Under 30</th>
<th>30-44</th>
<th>45-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Ideology | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
|----------------|
| Approve | 70% | 44% | 11% |
| Disapprove | 30% | 56% | 89% |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Totals</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Weighted N | (2,129) | (1,038) | (1,091) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>White by Education</th>
<th>No Degree</th>
<th>4yr Degree+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Totals</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>No Degree</th>
<th>4yr Degree+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Weighted N | (2,129) | (651) | (735) | (595) | (1,331) | (267) | (344) | (827) | (505) |
## 5B. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

<table>
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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,139)</td>
<td>(1,038)</td>
<td>(1,101)</td>
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<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,139)</td>
<td>(658)</td>
<td>(737)</td>
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</table>
## 5C. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and employment issues
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

<table>
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<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Totals</th>
<th>Weighted N</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>(2,132)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>(445)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>(535)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>(702)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>65+</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>(451)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ideology</td>
<td>Liberal</td>
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<td>54%</td>
<td>(520)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>(662)</td>
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<table>
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<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Totals</th>
<th>Weighted N</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
<td>Rep</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
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<td>67%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>55%</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No Degree</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White by Education</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2,132)</td>
<td>(653)</td>
<td>(737)</td>
<td>(594)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1,333)</td>
<td>(267)</td>
<td>(346)</td>
<td>(827)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(506)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

6. Biden Issue Approval - Conflict Between Israel and Hamas
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the current conflict between Israel and Hamas?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,130)</td>
<td>(1,034)</td>
<td>(1,095)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>65%</td>
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<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,130)</td>
<td>(657)</td>
<td>(731)</td>
</tr>
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</table>
### 7. Biden’s Statements and Actions Toward Israel

Do you think Joe Biden’s recent statements and actions toward Israel have shown...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total   Male    Female</td>
<td>Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+</td>
<td>Liberal Moderate Conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too much support for Israel</td>
<td>31%     32%    30%</td>
<td>39%   41%    27%    17%</td>
<td>47%     28%    21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The right amount of support for Israel</td>
<td>41%     38%    45%</td>
<td>46%   38%    40%    42%</td>
<td>47%     50%    26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not enough support for Israel</td>
<td>28%     30%    25%</td>
<td>14%   21%    33%    41%</td>
<td>6%      22%    53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%    100%   100%</td>
<td>99%   100%   100%    100%</td>
<td>100%    100%   100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,119) (1,037) (1,082)</td>
<td>(441) (532) (696) (450)</td>
<td>(513) (683) (658)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total   Dem    Ind    Rep   White   Black   Hispanic</td>
<td>No Degree    4yr Degree+</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too much support for Israel</td>
<td>31%     38%    30%</td>
<td>23%   30%    33%    28%</td>
<td>28%     33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The right amount of support for Israel</td>
<td>41%     54%    40%</td>
<td>29%   39%    53%    47%</td>
<td>39%     38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not enough support for Israel</td>
<td>28%     8%     30%</td>
<td>48%   31%    14%    25%</td>
<td>32%     29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%    100%   100%</td>
<td>100%  100%   100%    100%</td>
<td>99%     100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,119) (652) (731) (591)</td>
<td>(1,328) (264) (343) (820)</td>
<td>(509)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023**

**Adults in the U.S.**
8. Pro-Palestinian Demonstrations and Biden
When pro-Palestinian demonstrations take place in the U.S., do you think Joe Biden should...

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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support those demonstrations</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condemn those demonstrations</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not take a position on them</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,105)</td>
<td>(1,023)</td>
<td>(1,082)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

|                               | Party ID         | Race              | White by Education |
|                               | Total            | Dem               | Ind               | Rep    | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Support those demonstrations  | 16%              | 26%               | 15%               | 5%     | 12%   | 25%   | 20%      | 11%       | 15%         |
| Condemn those demonstrations  | 29%              | 15%               | 30%               | 49%    | 34%   | 16%   | 22%      | 35%       | 32%         |
| Not take a position on them   | 55%              | 59%               | 55%               | 46%    | 53%   | 59%   | 58%      | 54%       | 53%         |
|                               | Totals           | 100%              | 100%              | 100%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        |
| Weighted N                    | (2,105)          | (649)             | (730)             | (584)  | (1,322)| (263) | (335)    | (817)     | (506)       |
9. Biden’s Actions Affecting Peaceful Resolution
Do you think the Biden Administration’s recent actions regarding the war between Israel and Hamas are making a peaceful resolution of the conflict...

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Ideology</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More likely</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less likely</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not impacting it either way</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,127)</td>
<td>(1,036)</td>
<td>(1,091)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
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<tr>
<td>More likely</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less likely</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not impacting it either way</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,127)</td>
<td>(654)</td>
<td>(736)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. Describe National Employment Situation
How would you rate the national jobs and employment situation today?

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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly good</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
Weighted N | (2,136) | (1,037) | (1,099) | (443) | (532) | (703) | (458) | (517) | (686) | (659) |

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly good</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
Weighted N | (2,136) | (655) | (738) | (592) | (1,341) | (264) | (344) | (829) | (511) |
## 11. Most Important Problem Facing the Country

Which of these do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The state of democracy</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health care</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The war between Israel and Hamas</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The war between Ukraine and Russia</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gun violence</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration and the border</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,141)</td>
<td>(1,038)</td>
<td>(1,102)</td>
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## CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

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<th>Total</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>No Degree</th>
<th>4yr Degree+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inflation</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The state of democracy</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health care</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The war between Israel and Hamas</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The war between Ukraine and Russia</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gun violence</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration and the border</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,141)</td>
<td>(659)</td>
<td>(736)</td>
<td>(595)</td>
<td>(1,340)</td>
<td>(267)</td>
<td>(346)</td>
<td>(827)</td>
<td>(513)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
12. Cause of Inflation
Do you think inflation right now is being caused by... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th></th>
<th>Age</th>
<th></th>
<th>Ideology</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>45-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply and manufacturing issues</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global and international factors</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government spending</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Companies over-charging customers</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher consumer demand</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. monetary policy</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,144)</td>
<td>(1,041)</td>
<td>(1,103)</td>
<td>(446)</td>
<td>(536)</td>
<td>(704)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

|                                | Party ID |               | Race |               | White by Education |               |
|                                | Total    | Dem           | Ind   | Rep          | White  | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Supply and manufacturing issues| 42%      | 45%           | 44%  | 38%         | 43%    | 48%   | 37%     | 39%       | 48%       |
| Global and international factors| 48% | 55%           | 47%  | 42%         | 48%    | 58%   | 37%     | 47%       | 49%       |
| Government spending             | 56%      | 33%           | 60%  | 74%         | 59%    | 42%   | 54%     | 62%       | 53%       |
| Companies over-charging customers| 50%   | 57%           | 54%  | 37%         | 49%    | 55%   | 53%     | 51%       | 45%       |
| Higher consumer demand          | 26%      | 33%           | 24%  | 19%         | 22%    | 36%   | 26%     | 22%       | 23%       |
| U.S. monetary policy            | 36%      | 23%           | 42%  | 42%         | 37%    | 28%   | 33%     | 35%       | 40%       |
| Weighted N                      | (2,144)  | (659)         | (739) | (595)   | (1,342) | (267) | (346) | (829) | (513)  |
Do you feel like your income is or is not keeping up with inflation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>65+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, it is</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, it isn’t</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>80%</td>
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</table>

Totals 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

Weighted N (2,140) (1,041) (1,098) (445) (536) (702) (457) (519) (686) (662)

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<th></th>
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<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
<td>Rep</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Black</td>
<td>Hispanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, it is</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, it isn’t</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>71%</td>
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</table>

Totals 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

Weighted N (2,140) (657) (739) (595) (1,340) (267) (344) (827) (513)
15A. Why National Economy is Good — Prices / less inflation
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very good or fairly good]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

*Among those who think the national economy is fairly good or very good*

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<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reason</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a reason</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>44%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(712)</td>
<td>(401)</td>
<td>(311)</td>
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<th>White by Education</th>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reason</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a reason</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(712)</td>
<td>(376)</td>
<td>(202)</td>
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</table>
### 15B. Why National Economy is Good — Politics/Political situation
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very good or fairly good]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

Among those who think the national economy is fairly good or very good

<table>
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<th>Total</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Under 30</th>
<th>30-44</th>
<th>45-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
<th>Liberal</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reason</td>
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<td>43%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a reason</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(708)</td>
<td>(399)</td>
<td>(309)</td>
<td>(245)</td>
<td>(156)</td>
<td>(182)</td>
<td>(125)</td>
<td>(285)</td>
<td>(251)</td>
<td>(110)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>No Degree</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reason</td>
<td></td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</table>
**CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023**

*Adults in the U.S.*

15C. **Why National Economy is Good — General certainty/confidence**

Earlier you rated the national economy as [very good or fairly good]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

*Among those who think the national economy is fairly good or very good*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Male</th>
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<th>Under 30</th>
<th>30-44</th>
<th>45-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
<th>Liberal</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
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<td>35%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
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</table>

| Totals               | 100%  | 100%   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100% | 100%    | 100%     | 100%         | 100%         |
| Weighted N           | (711) | (401)  | (310)    | (247) | (156) | (184) | (125)   | (287)    | (252)        | (109)        |

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<th>Black</th>
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| Totals               | 100%  | 100%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        | 100%         |
| Weighted N           | (711) | (374)  | (203)   | (100) | (404) | (130)    | (108)     | (215)       | (189)        |
15D. Why National Economy is Good — National measures like GDP
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very good or fairly good]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

*Among those who think the national economy is fairly good or very good*

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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
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<td>(373)</td>
<td>(202)</td>
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15E. Why National Economy is Good — Stocks
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very good or fairly good]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?
Among those who think the national economy is fairly good or very good

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<tr>
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<th>Female</th>
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<td>100%</td>
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<td>(407)</td>
<td>(129)</td>
<td>(105)</td>
<td>(216)</td>
<td>(191)</td>
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</table>
### 15F. Why National Economy is Good — Jobs

Earlier you rated the national economy as [very good or fairly good]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

Among those who think the national economy is fairly good or very good

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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
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<td>Female</td>
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<td>83%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
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<td>(377)</td>
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### 15G. Why National Economy is Good — Personal finances/experiences

Earlier you rated the national economy as [very good or fairly good]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

**Among those who think the national economy is fairly good or very good**

<table>
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<th>Total</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
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<td></td>
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<td>Female</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
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<td>58%</td>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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</table>
16A. Why National Economy is Bad — Prices / inflation
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very bad or fairly bad]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

Among those who think the national economy is fairly bad or very bad

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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
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<td>Female</td>
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<td>95%</td>
<td>98%</td>
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<td>100%</td>
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<td>(238)</td>
<td>(503)</td>
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</table>
### 16B. Why National Economy is Bad — Politics/Political situation

Earlier you rated the national economy as [very bad or fairly bad]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

*Among those who think the national economy is fairly bad or very bad*

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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
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<tr>
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<td>(503)</td>
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16C. Why National Economy is Bad — General uncertainty/lack of confidence
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very bad or fairly bad]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?
Among those who think the national economy is fairly bad or very bad

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</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Under 30</td>
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<td>68%</td>
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<td>42%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
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<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>(599)</td>
<td>(701)</td>
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Note: The percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.
### 16D. Why National Economy is Bad — National measures like GDP
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very bad or fairly bad]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

*Among those who think the national economy is fairly bad or very bad*

<table>
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<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
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<td>100%</td>
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<td>(687)</td>
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16E. Why National Economy is Bad — Stocks
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very bad or fairly bad]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

*Among those who think the national economy is fairly bad or very bad*

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<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>38%</td>
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<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<td>(1,277)</td>
<td>(591)</td>
<td>(686)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>63%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(1,277)</td>
<td>(236)</td>
<td>(492)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16F. Why National Economy is Bad — Jobs
Earlier you rated the national economy as [very bad or fairly bad]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

Among those who think the national economy is fairly bad or very bad

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reason</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a reason</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(1,288)</td>
<td>(599)</td>
<td>(689)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
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<th>4yr Degree+</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Reason</td>
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<td>69%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a reason</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(1,288)</td>
<td>(238)</td>
<td>(493)</td>
<td>(465)</td>
<td>(847)</td>
<td>(118)</td>
<td>(212)</td>
<td>(564)</td>
<td>(283)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 16G. Why National Economy is Bad — Personal finances/experiences

Earlier you rated the national economy as [very bad or fairly bad]. Which of these are reasons you feel that way?

*Among those who think the national economy is fairly bad or very bad*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Under 30</th>
<th>30-44</th>
<th>45-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
<th>Liberal</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a reason</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(1,292)</td>
<td>(593)</td>
<td>(699)</td>
<td>(170)</td>
<td>(339)</td>
<td>(481)</td>
<td>(301)</td>
<td>(200)</td>
<td>(389)</td>
<td>(525)</td>
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</table>

<table>
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<th>Rep</th>
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<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
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<th>4yr Degree+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a reason</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(1,292)</td>
<td>(238)</td>
<td>(494)</td>
<td>(473)</td>
<td>(849)</td>
<td>(118)</td>
<td>(212)</td>
<td>(563)</td>
<td>(286)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
17. Standard of Living Compared to Parents
Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th></th>
<th>Age</th>
<th></th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>30-44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much better</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat better</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the same</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat worse</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much worse</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,140)</td>
<td>(1,038)</td>
<td>(1,102)</td>
<td>(446)</td>
<td>(534)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th></th>
<th>Race</th>
<th></th>
<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
<td>Rep</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much better</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat better</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the same</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat worse</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much worse</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,140)</td>
<td>(659)</td>
<td>(738)</td>
<td>(593)</td>
<td>(1,339)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
18. Most Difficult Economic Period
Comparing economic problems faced over recent generations, which of these do you think was the most difficult economic period for people in the U.S.?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The gas shortages and inflation of the 1970s</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other recession periods in the early 1980s or 90s</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The &quot;great recession&quot; and housing crash of 2008-09</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shutdowns during the COVID pandemic in 2020-21</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right now, post-pandemic</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
Weighted N | (2,139) | (1,040) | (1,099) | (445) | (536) | (700) | (458) | (519) | (686) | (659) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The gas shortages and inflation of the 1970s</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other recession periods in the early 1980s or 90s</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The &quot;great recession&quot; and housing crash of 2008-09</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shutdowns during the COVID pandemic in 2020-21</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right now, post-pandemic</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
Weighted N | (2,139) | (658) | (738) | (593) | (1,339) | (267) | (345) | (826) | (513) |
**19A. Opportunities for People — Young people**

Do you feel that economic opportunity for the following groups has generally been increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over recent years?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,135)</td>
<td>(1,039)</td>
<td>(1,096)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,135)</td>
<td>(656)</td>
<td>(739)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023*

*Adults in the U.S.*

*Party ID: Total* (2,135) *Dem* (656) *Ind* (739) *Rep* (590) *White by Education* No Degree (1,338) 4yr Degree+ (267)
## 19B. Opportunities for People — Older people

Do you feel that economic opportunity for the following groups has generally been increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over recent years?

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>65+</td>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,142)</td>
<td>(1,041)</td>
<td>(1,101)</td>
<td>(446)</td>
<td>(534)</td>
<td>(704)</td>
<td>(458)</td>
<td>(521)</td>
<td>(685)</td>
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</table>

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<tr>
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<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Race</th>
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<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>No Degree</th>
<th>4yr Degree+</th>
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<td></td>
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<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
<td>Rep</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Black</td>
<td>Hispanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
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<td>(659)</td>
<td>(738)</td>
<td>(595)</td>
<td>(1,340)</td>
<td>(267)</td>
<td>(346)</td>
</tr>
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</table>
19C. Opportunities for People — Wealthy people
Do you feel that economic opportunity for the following groups has generally been increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over recent years?

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<tr>
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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,139)</td>
<td>(1,039)</td>
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<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Dem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,139)</td>
<td>(656)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
19D. Opportunities for People — Middle class people
Do you feel that economic opportunity for the following groups has generally been increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over recent years?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>65+</td>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<td>12%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>(2,142)</td>
<td>(1,041)</td>
<td>(1,101)</td>
<td>(446)</td>
<td>(536)</td>
<td>(702)</td>
<td>(458)</td>
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<td>63%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>(739)</td>
<td>(595)</td>
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<td>(346)</td>
<td>(828)</td>
<td>(513)</td>
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Adults in the U.S.
19E. Opportunities for People — People with college degrees
Do you feel that economic opportunity for the following groups has generally been increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over recent years?

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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>24%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
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<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,142)</td>
<td>(1,041)</td>
<td>(1,101)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Party ID</th>
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<th>White by Education</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
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<td>45%</td>
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<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,142)</td>
<td>(659)</td>
<td>(738)</td>
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</table>
19F. Opportunities for People — People without college degrees
Do you feel that economic opportunity for the following groups has generally been increasing, decreasing, or staying the same over recent years?

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<th>Ideology</th>
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<td>Female</td>
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<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
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<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,144)</td>
<td>(1,041)</td>
<td>(1,103)</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,144)</td>
<td>(659)</td>
<td>(739)</td>
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</table>
20. Fairness of Economy
Which comes closer to your view? In today's economy...

<table>
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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male Female</td>
<td>Under 30 30-44 45-64 65+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Everyone has a fair chance to get ahead in the long run</td>
<td></td>
<td>36% 40% 32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's mainly just a few people at the top who have a chance to get ahead</td>
<td></td>
<td>64% 60% 68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td></td>
<td>100% 100% 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td></td>
<td>(2,129) (1,040) (1,090)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Race</th>
<th>White by Education</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem Ind Rep</td>
<td>White Black Hispanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Everyone has a fair chance to get ahead in the long run</td>
<td></td>
<td>36% 35% 33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It's mainly just a few people at the top who have a chance to get ahead</td>
<td></td>
<td>64% 65% 67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td></td>
<td>100% 100% 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td></td>
<td>(2,129) (650) (736)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
21A. Economic Indicators — Your own experiences
Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th></th>
<th>Age</th>
<th></th>
<th>Ideology</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>45-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>87%</td>
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<td>No</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,095)</td>
<td>(1,016)</td>
<td>(1,079)</td>
<td>(429)</td>
<td>(527)</td>
<td>(688)</td>
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</table>

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Race</th>
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<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
<td>Rep</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
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<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,095)</td>
<td>(638)</td>
<td>(727)</td>
<td>(584)</td>
<td>(1,315)</td>
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</table>
21B. Economic Indicators — People like you sharing experiences on social media
Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>65+</td>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Conservative</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>71%</td>
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<td>38%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>52%</td>
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<td>29%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>48%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
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<td>(1,008)</td>
<td>(1,075)</td>
<td>(425)</td>
<td>(520)</td>
<td>(689)</td>
<td>(450)</td>
<td>(506)</td>
<td>(663)</td>
<td>(647)</td>
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<table>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>54%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<td>(721)</td>
<td>(583)</td>
<td>(1,299)</td>
<td>(258)</td>
<td>(340)</td>
<td>(798)</td>
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### 21C. Economic Indicators — People like you being interviewed in news stories

Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>56%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>(1,070)</td>
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<td>44%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>47%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
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<td>(638)</td>
<td>(721)</td>
<td>(583)</td>
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21D. Economic Indicators — Hearing from people you know personally
Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

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<th>Ideology</th>
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<td></td>
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<td>Female</td>
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<td>30-44</td>
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<td>69%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>71%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>31%</td>
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<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>(1,017)</td>
<td>(1,076)</td>
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<td>(527)</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
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<td>(723)</td>
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**21E. Economic Indicators — News reports about economics and finance**

Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

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<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,079)</td>
<td>(1,014)</td>
<td>(1,065)</td>
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<th>White by Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Dem</td>
<td>Ind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>36%</td>
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<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,079)</td>
<td>(645)</td>
<td>(713)</td>
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### 21F. Economic Indicators — Stock market indexes

Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gender</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>30-44</td>
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<tr>
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<td>47%</td>
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<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>56%</td>
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<td>Totals</td>
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<td>726</td>
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21G. Economic Indicators — Economists’ reports and studies
Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

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<th>Ideology</th>
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<tr>
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</table>
## CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

### 21H. Economic Indicators — National data like GDP, unemployment rate, inflation rate
Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

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<tr>
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**CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023**  
**Adults in the U.S.**

211. Economic Indicators — Business financial and market reports  
Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

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<th>Ideology</th>
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<th>White by Education</th>
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<td>30-44</td>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>65+</td>
<td>Liberal</td>
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<td>55%</td>
<td>43%</td>
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<td>48%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>52%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>45%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td></td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>48%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>(1,075)</td>
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<td>(519)</td>
<td>(683)</td>
<td>(453)</td>
<td>(510)</td>
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<td>46%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>49%</td>
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<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>(639)</td>
<td>(727)</td>
<td>(578)</td>
<td>(1,308)</td>
<td>(260)</td>
<td>(339)</td>
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<td>(798)</td>
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### CBS News Poll — December 6 - 8, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

21J. Economic Indicators — Businesses in your own community
Which of these things do you personally pay attention to, or not, as ways to see how the U.S. economy is doing?

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<th>Female</th>
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<td>70%</td>
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<td>30%</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<th>45-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
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<td>Yes</td>
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<td>70%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>37%</td>
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<td>28%</td>
<td>27%</td>
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</table>

<table>
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<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>32%</td>
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<tr>
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<th>100%</th>
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<th>100%</th>
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<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
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</table>

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<th>(1,071)</th>
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<th>(523)</th>
<th>(681)</th>
<th>(449)</th>
<th>(502)</th>
<th>(663)</th>
<th>(650)</th>
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<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>4yr Degree+</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<tr>
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<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| Weighted N | (2,087) | (645) | (717) | (580) | (1,302) | (257) | (344) | (798) | (504) |
### 22. Inflation and Biden Administration

So far this year, do you feel the actions of the Biden Administration are...

<table>
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<th>Age</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing the rate of inflation</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slowing the rate of inflation</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not impacting inflation</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure what it has done about inflation</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>(2,139)</td>
<td>(1,039)</td>
<td>(1,100)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

|                                | Party ID | Race | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
|                                | Total    | Dem  | Ind   | Rep   | White    | Black     | Hispanic   | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Increasing the rate of inflation | 43%     | 21%  | 45%   | 66%   | 47%      | 28%       | 38%        | 50%       | 43%        |
| Slowing the rate of inflation   | 23%     | 40%  | 21%   | 8%    | 21%      | 28%       | 27%        | 16%       | 28%        |
| Not impacting inflation        | 11%     | 12%  | 10%   | 10%   | 11%      | 10%       | 9%         | 11%       | 11%        |
| Not sure what it has done about inflation | 23% | 27%  | 24%   | 16%   | 21%      | 33%       | 26%        | 23%       | 18%        |
| Totals                         | 100%    | 100% | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 100%       | 100%      | 100%       |
| Weighted N                     | (2,139) | (657) | (737)  | (595)  | (1,339)  | (267)     | (344)      | (827)     | (512)      |
## 23. Presidential Control of Inflation
Do you think a President is able to control inflation in the U.S. economy, or is inflation something beyond any President's control?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Liberal</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Conservative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Is able</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>Under 30</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beyond control</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
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<td>(1,039)</td>
<td>(1,097)</td>
<td>(443)</td>
<td>(533)</td>
<td>(702)</td>
<td>(457)</td>
<td>(519)</td>
<td>(684)</td>
<td>(661)</td>
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</table>

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<tr>
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<th>Ind</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
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<th>4yr Degree+</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Is able</td>
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<td>50%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beyond control</td>
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<td>41%</td>
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<td>35%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<td>31%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>(739)</td>
<td>(595)</td>
<td>(1,341)</td>
<td>(266)</td>
<td>(341)</td>
<td>(828)</td>
<td>(513)</td>
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24. Control Inflation - Price Controls
To try to control inflation, would you approve or disapprove of government price controls - that is, laws that limit the amount that companies can raise prices, or charge for products and services?

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<th>Male</th>
<th>62%</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<th>Disapprove</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>30%</th>
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<td>(1,095)</td>
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<td>(701)</td>
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<th>50%</th>
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<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1,036)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(1,095)</td>
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<th>Black</th>
<th>76%</th>
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<th>57%</th>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<td>100%</td>
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## 25. Control Inflation - Raising Interest Rates

To try to control inflation, would you approve or disapprove of raising interest rates - that is, the rate that banks and lenders charge for loans and borrowing money?

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|                  | Approval | Disapproval |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                  | Party ID | Race        | White by Education |   |   |   |   |   |
|                  | Total    | Dem         | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve          | 40%      | 48%         | 40% | 34% | 41%   | 45%   | 35%      | 37%       | 48%         |
| Disapprove       | 60%      | 52%         | 60% | 66% | 59%   | 55%   | 65%      | 63%       | 52%         |
| Totals           | 100%     | 100%        | 100% | 100% | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%        |
| Weighted N       | (2,135)  | (654)       | (737) | (595) | (1,337) | (266) | (344)    | (826)     | (510)       |
26. Control Inflation - Increase Unemployment
To try to control inflation, would you be willing or not willing to see unemployment go up?

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<td>(657)</td>
<td>(737)</td>
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27A. Legislation Impact on Economy — American Rescue Plan

Do you think these things have been good for the U.S. economy, bad for the U.S. economy, or haven’t you heard enough about them yet to say?

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27B. Legislation Impact on Economy — Inflation Reduction Act
Do you think these things have been good for the U.S. economy, bad for the U.S. economy, or haven’t you heard enough about them yet to say?

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### CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

#### 27C. Legislation Impact on Economy — Build Back Better Act
Do you think these things have been good for the U.S. economy, bad for the U.S. economy, or haven’t you heard enough about them yet to say?

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**CBS News Poll – December 6 - 8, 2023**

Adults in the U.S.

27D. Legislation Impact on Economy — CHIPS and Science Act
Do you think these things have been good for the U.S. economy, bad for the U.S. economy, or haven’t you heard enough about them yet to say?

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### 27E. Legislation Impact on Economy — Consolidated Appropriations Act

Do you think these things have been good for the U.S. economy, bad for the U.S. economy, or haven’t you heard enough about them yet to say?

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<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bad</td>
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<tr>
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</table>
HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 2,144 adults in the U.S. was conducted between December 6-8, 2023.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 Congressional vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of adults nationwide. The weights range from 0.1 to 6.0, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.9.

The margin of error (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage $p$ based upon the entire sample is approximately 2.8%. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + CV^2}{n}}$$

where $CV$ is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and $n$ is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.