## CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023 Adults in the U.S.

Sample 2,636 Adults in the U.S.
Margin of Error ..... $\pm 2.6 \%$

1. Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going.
Very well ..... 5\%
Somewhat well ..... 22\%
Somewhat badly ..... 36\%
Very badly ..... 37\%
2. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?
Very good ..... 7\%
Fairly good ..... 23\%
Fairly bad ..... 33\%
Very bad ..... 33\%
Not sure ..... 4\%
3. How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?
Among registered voters
A lot ..... 41\%
Some ..... 39\%
Not much ..... 13\%
Not at all ..... 7\%
4. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election next year?Among registered voters
Definitely will vote ..... 75\%
Probably will vote ..... 14\%
Maybe will vote ..... 5\%
Probably will not vote ..... 2\%
Definitely will not vote ..... 1\%
Don't know ..... $3 \%$5. If next year's 2024 presidential election is between Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republi-can, who would you vote for?Among likely voters, including leaners
Joe Biden ..... 48\%
Donald Trump ..... 51\%
Not sure ..... 1\%
Would not vote ..... 0\%

## CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023 Adults in the U.S.

6. As you and your family plan for the next year, are you doing so expecting the U.S. economy to be.. Among registered voters
Booming .....  $4 \%$
Growing, but not booming ..... 15\%
Holding steady ..... 22\%
Slowing, but not in recession ..... 28\%
In recession ..... 31\%
7. Compared to before the pandemic three years ago, are you.
Among likely voters
Financially better off ..... 23\%
Financially worse off ..... 42\%
Financially about the same ..... 35\%
8. How, if at all, have recent trends in interest rates impacted your personal financial situation?
Among registered voters
For the better ..... 12\%
For the worse ..... 43\%
Not impacted ..... 32\%
Not sure ..... 13\%
9. Would a 2024 rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump make you feel..

Among registered voters

|  | Yes | No |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Bored | $27 \%$ | $73 \%$ |
| Excited | $35 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| Frustrated | $65 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Hopeful | $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Motivated | $54 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| Nervous | $66 \%$ | $34 \%$ |

10. In the upcoming presidential election, do you think people like you will get...

Among registered voters
A lot of attention from the campaigns ............................................................... 18\%
Some attention from the campaigns ................................................................. $30 \%$
Just a little attention from the campaigns ............................................................ . 24\%
No attention from the campaigns . ..................................................................... 28\%
11. Compared to other recent presidential elections, how interested are you in following the 2024 presidential race? Are you...
Among registered voters
More interested .......................................................................................................... $43 \%$
Less interested ................................................................................................ $17 \%$


## CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023 Adults in the U.S.

14. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would make you..
Among likely voters
Financially better off .......................................................................................... $18 \%$
Financially worse off .................................................................................................... $48 \%$
Stay about the same ........................................................................................ 34\%
15. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would make you...

Among likely voters
Financially better off .................................................................................................. 45\%
Financially worse off ............................................................................................................
Stay about the same ......................................................................................... $23 \%$
16. In America today, in general do you think the views and interests of...

Among likely voters
The wealthy are favored over the middle- and working-class ................................ $80 \%$
The middle- and working-class are favored over the wealthy $\ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .6 \%$
Both are treated the same .............................................................................. $14 \%$
17. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would put the interests of...

Among likely voters
The wealthy over the middle- and working-class ......................................................... $51 \%$
The middle- and working-class over the wealthy ....................................................29\%
Both would be treated the same ..................................................................... . 20\%
18. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would put the interests of... Among likely voters

The wealthy over the middle- and working-class ............................................................
The middle- and working-class over the wealthy ................................................. $25 \%$
Both would be treated the same .................................................................... . 24\%
19. In America today, in general do you think the views and interests of...

Among likely voters
White people are favored over racial minorities .................................................. . $40 \%$
Racial minorities are favored over White people ..............................................................

20. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to put the interests of... Among likely voters

White people over racial minorities ..................................................................................

Treat their interests the same way .................................................................... $43 \%$

## CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023 Adults in the U.S.

21. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to put the interests of... Among likely voters
White people over racial minorities ..... 48\%
Racial minorities over White people ..... 3\%
Treat their interests the same way ..... 49\%
22. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would
Among likely voters
Try to protect abortion access ..... 67\%
Try to restrict abortion access ..... 13\%
Neither ..... 20\%
23. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would..
Among likely voters
Try to protect abortion access ..... 12\%
Try to restrict abortion access ..... 55\%
Neither ..... 33\%
24. Does the issue of abortion make you...Among registered votersMore likely to vote in the 2024 presidential election31\%
Less likely to vote in the 2024 presidential election ..... 3\%
Hasn't changed whether you'll vote or not ..... 66\%
25. In your view, how should the U.S. try to be seen by other countries and peoples around the world? How important is it for the United States to be..

|  | Very <br> important | Somewhat <br> important | Not <br> important |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Respected | $81 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Feared | $35 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Admired | $48 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Liked | $39 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $12 \%$ |

31. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to have the U.S be.... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters

Feared ...........................................................................................................................
Admired ........................................................................................................................


## CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023 Adults in the U.S.

32. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to have the U.S be CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters
Respected .......................................................................................................................
Feared ......................................................................................................... . . . . $73 \%$
Admired ........................................................................................................................
Liked ...................................................................................................... 25\%
33. Generally speaking, in its foreign policy, which do you think the U.S. should do more?

Try to solve problems around the world ........................................................... 28\%
Try to stay out of other countries' affairs .........................................................................
34. Generally speaking, in its foreign policy, which do you think the U.S. should do more?


35. Generally speaking, in its foreign policy, which do you think the U.S. should do more?

Promote American ideals . ......................................................................................... 65\%
Project military power .................................................................................... $35 \%$
36. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...

Among likely voters
Increase peace and stability in the world ...................................................................... $31 \%$
Decrease peace and stability in the world ....................................................... $43 \%$
No effect either way ........................................................................................ $26 \%$
37. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would..

Among likely voters
Increase peace and stability in the world ........................................................47\%

No effect either way .......................................................................................... $17 \%$
38. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...

Among likely voters
Support Ukraine over Russia ..........................................................................................


39. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would..

Among likely voters

Support Russia over Ukraine . ......................................................................... 35\%
Not take a side either way ......................................................................... $38 \%$

## CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023 Adults in the U.S.

40. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would.
Among likely voters
Support Israel too much ..... 26\%
Support Israel too little ..... 31\%
Support for Israel would be about right ..... 43\%
41. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters
Support Israel too much ..... 20\%
Support Israel too little ..... 23\%
Support for Israel would be about right ..... 57\%
42. If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would..
Among likely voters
Increase the chances of the US being in a war overseas ..... 49\%
Decrease the chances of the US being in a war overseas ..... 23\%
No effect either way ..... 28\%
43. If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters
Increase the chances of the US being in a war overseas ..... 39\%
Decrease the chances of the US being in a war overseas ..... 43\%
No effect either way ..... 18\%
44. Do you think the US should or should not send weapons and military aid to Israel?
Should ..... 55\%
Should not ..... 45\%
45. Do you think the US should or should not send weapons and military aid to Ukraine?
Should ..... 53\%
Should not ..... 47\%
46. In the current conflict between Israel and Hamas, how much do you sympathize with the Israeli people?
A lot ..... 47\%
Somewhat ..... 35\%
Not much ..... 10\%
Not at all ..... 8\%

## CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023 Adults in the U.S.

47. In the current conflict between Israel and Hamas, how much do you sympathize with the Palestinian people?

Somewhat ........................................................................................................
Not much ............................................................................................................
Not at all ....................................................................................... 15\%
*Questions held for future release.

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
YouGov

1. Things in America

Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very well | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 14\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat well | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 34\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 34\% | 27\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat badly | 36\% | 33\% | 38\% | 31\% | 43\% | 37\% | 31\% | 40\% | 38\% | 30\% |
| Very badly | 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 20\% | 31\% | 42\% | 52\% | 21\% | 27\% | 58\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,633)$ | $(1,284)$ | $(1,349)$ | (557) | (658) | (864) | (554) | (590) | (911) | (821) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Very well | 5\% | 10\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat well | 22\% | 39\% | 17\% | 10\% | 20\% | 33\% | 22\% | 17\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat badly | 36\% | 35\% | 40\% | 29\% | 34\% | 37\% | 40\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| Very badly | 37\% | 16\% | 40\% | 57\% | 41\% | 23\% | 31\% | 45\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,633)$ | (807) | (877) | (732) | $(1,651)$ | (328) | (426) | $(1,025)$ | (627) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 2. Condition of National Economy

How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very good | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 14\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 3\% |
| Fairly good | 23\% | 28\% | 19\% | 33\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 37\% | 28\% | 12\% |
| Fairly bad | 33\% | 29\% | 36\% | 29\% | 35\% | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 29\% |
| Very bad | 33\% | 32\% | 35\% | 18\% | 31\% | 40\% | 42\% | 17\% | 25\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,635)$ | $(1,284)$ | $(1,351)$ | (557) | (659) | (864) | (555) | (592) | (911) | (822) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Very good | 7\% | 14\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Fairly good | 23\% | 40\% | 21\% | 11\% | 21\% | 36\% | 20\% | 16\% | 30\% |
| Fairly bad | 33\% | 28\% | 35\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 38\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Very bad | 33\% | 12\% | 37\% | 53\% | 36\% | 22\% | 31\% | 41\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,635)$ | (808) | (877) | (734) | $(1,651)$ | (328) | (426) | $(1,024)$ | (627) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 3. Thinking about 2024 Presidential Race

How much are you thinking about the 2024 presidential race these days?
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| A lot | 41\% | 44\% | 38\% | 32\% | 24\% | 44\% | 56\% | 39\% | 34\% | 54\% |
| Some | 39\% | 40\% | 38\% | 40\% | 43\% | 40\% | 33\% | 42\% | 43\% | 34\% |
| Not much | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Not at all | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,761)$ | (838) | (922) | (280) | (398) | (619) | (463) | (441) | (613) | (613) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| A lot | 41\% | 36\% | 39\% | 53\% | 44\% | 28\% | 35\% | 43\% | 46\% |
| Some | 39\% | 43\% | 38\% | 35\% | 40\% | 34\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% |
| Not much | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 7\% | 10\% | 21\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Not at all | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 17\% | 11\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,761)$ | (596) | (537) | (549) | $(1,230)$ | (221) | (192) | (696) | (535) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 4. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election next year?
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely will vote | 75\% | 80\% | 71\% | 54\% | 65\% | 83\% | 87\% | 82\% | 68\% | 85\% |
| Probably will vote | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 25\% | 20\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 20\% | 11\% |
| Maybe will vote | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Probably will not vote | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Definitely will not vote | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,762)$ | (839) | (922) | (280) | (398) | (620) | (463) | (441) | (613) | (614) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Definitely will vote | 75\% | 76\% | 76\% | 83\% | 79\% | 62\% | 62\% | 76\% | 84\% |
| Probably will vote | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Maybe will vote | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Probably will not vote | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Definitely will not vote | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,762)$ | (597) | (537) | (549) | $(1,231)$ | (221) | (192) | (696) | (535) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 5. Biden v. Trump (with leaners)

If next year's 2024 presidential election is between Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Donald Trump, the Republican, who would you vote for?
Among likely voters, including leaners

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Joe Biden | 48\% | 45\% | 51\% | 62\% | 56\% | 44\% | 39\% | 90\% | 56\% | 10\% |
| Donald Trump | 51\% | 54\% | 48\% | 37\% | 44\% | 55\% | 60\% | 9\% | 42\% | 89\% |
| Not sure | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Would not vote | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,759)$ | (849) | (910) | (264) | (391) | (628) | (475) | (441) | (609) | (635) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Joe Biden | 48\% | 92\% | 44\% | 5\% | 42\% | 78\% | 50\% | 35\% | 50\% |
| Donald Trump | 51\% | 7\% | 54\% | 94\% | 58\% | 19\% | 50\% | 64\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Would not vote | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,759)$ | (598) | (533) | (566) | $(1,246)$ | (207) | (188) | (697) | (549) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 6. Expectations for U.S. Economy

As you and your family plan for the next year, are you doing so expecting the U.S. economy to be...
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Booming | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 15\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Growing, but not booming | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% | 30\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Holding steady | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 31\% | 19\% | 18\% | 28\% | 27\% | 12\% |
| Slowing, but not in recession | 28\% | 25\% | 30\% | 23\% | 22\% | 29\% | 34\% | 19\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| In recession | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 20\% | 27\% | 36\% | 34\% | 16\% | 23\% | 51\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,757)$ | (839) | (917) | (280) | (398) | (616) | (462) | (439) | (611) | (614) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Booming | 4\% | 9\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Growing, but not booming | 15\% | 27\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 26\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| Holding steady | 22\% | 34\% | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 35\% | 22\% | 14\% | 25\% |
| Slowing, but not in recession | 28\% | 19\% | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | 20\% | 33\% | 32\% | 26\% |
| In recession | 31\% | 11\% | 39\% | 46\% | 35\% | 10\% | 24\% | 40\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,757)$ | (594) | (536) | (548) | $(1,229)$ | (220) | (190) | (696) | (534) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 7. Better or Worse Off Than Before Pandemic

Compared to before the pandemic three years ago, are you..
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Financially better off | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% | 44\% | 33\% | 17\% | 14\% | 38\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Financially worse off | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 29\% | 35\% | 47\% | 47\% | 30\% | 36\% | 56\% |
| Financially about the same | 35\% | 32\% | 37\% | 27\% | 32\% | 36\% | 39\% | 32\% | 41\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,758)$ | (848) | (909) | (264) | (391) | (628) | (474) | (440) | (609) | (635) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | His | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Financially better off | 23\% | 35\% | 20\% | 16\% | 23\% | 30\% |  | \% | 18\% | 29\% |
| Financially worse off | 42\% | 28\% | 46\% | 53\% | 42\% | 32\% |  | \% | 47\% | 36\% |
| Financially about the same | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | 31\% | 35\% | 38\% |  | \% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,758)$ | (597) | (533) | (565) | $(1,246)$ | (207) |  |  | (697) | (549) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 8. Interest Rates Impacted Personal Financial Situation

How, if at all, have recent trends in interest rates impacted your personal financial situation?
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| For the better | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 31\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| For the worse | 43\% | 46\% | 41\% | 33\% | 35\% | 51\% | 47\% | 35\% | 42\% | 55\% |
| Not impacted | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 21\% | 33\% | 29\% | 40\% | 35\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% | 13\% | 7\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,759)$ | (839) | (920) | (280) | (398) | (618) | (463) | (441) | (613) | (612) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| For the better | 12\% | 20\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 16\% | 16\% | 7\% | 14\% |
| For the worse | 43\% | 29\% | 54\% | 53\% | 45\% | 28\% | 44\% | 48\% | 41\% |
| Not impacted | 32\% | 36\% | 29\% | 28\% | 34\% | 34\% | 25\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 22\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,759)$ | (596) | (537) | (547) | $(1,229)$ | (221) | (192) | (695) | (534) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

9A. Feel about Rematch - Bored
Would a 2024 rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump make you feel..
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 38\% | 33\% | 24\% | 17\% | 27\% | 32\% | 18\% |
| No | 73\% | 73\% | 74\% | 62\% | 67\% | 76\% | 83\% | 73\% | 68\% | 82\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,676)$ | (797) | (878) | (274) | (388) | (587) | (426) | (428) | (584) | (576) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 27\% | 29\% | 27\% | 21\% | 23\% | 41\% | 34\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| No | 73\% | 71\% | 73\% | 79\% | 77\% | 59\% | 66\% | 77\% | 77\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,676)$ | (579) | (504) | (518) | $(1,163)$ | (216) | (187) | (658) | (505) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

9B. Feel about Rematch - Excited
Would a 2024 rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump make you feel...
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 35\% | 43\% | 28\% | 47\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% | 23\% | 29\% | 50\% |
| No | 65\% | 57\% | 72\% | 53\% | 69\% | 67\% | 66\% | 77\% | 71\% | 50\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,679)$ | (805) | (874) | (272) | (389) | (593) | (425) | (425) | (585) | (586) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 35\% | 29\% | 25\% | 53\% | 36\% | 29\% | 40\% | 40\% | 31\% |
| No | 65\% | 71\% | 75\% | 47\% | 64\% | 71\% | 60\% | 60\% | 69\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,679)$ | (571) | (505) | (529) | $(1,171)$ | (209) | (189) | (665) | (506) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

9C. Feel about Rematch - Frustrated
Would a 2024 rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump make you feel..
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 65\% | 59\% | 70\% | 51\% | 72\% | 69\% | 61\% | 71\% | 68\% | 56\% |
| No | 35\% | 41\% | 30\% | 49\% | 28\% | 31\% | 39\% | 29\% | 32\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,703)$ | (810) | (892) | (275) | (394) | (599) | (435) | (433) | (604) | (584) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 65\% | 64\% | 74\% | 55\% | 67\% | 47\% | 61\% | 64\% | 72\% |
| No | 35\% | 36\% | 26\% | 45\% | 33\% | 53\% | 39\% | 36\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,703)$ | (579) | (521) | (527) | $(1,192)$ | (211) | (188) | (673) | (518) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

9D. Feel about Rematch - Hopeful
Would a 2024 rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump make you feel...
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 50\% | 54\% | 47\% | 59\% | 39\% | 47\% | 59\% | 42\% | 43\% | 65\% |
| No | 50\% | 46\% | 53\% | 41\% | 61\% | 53\% | 41\% | 58\% | 57\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,694)$ | (812) | (882) | (278) | (388) | (599) | (430) | (430) | (591) | (591) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 50\% | 46\% | 40\% | 67\% | 52\% | 40\% | 53\% | 61\% | 41\% |
| No | 50\% | 54\% | 60\% | 33\% | 48\% | 60\% | 47\% | 39\% | 59\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,694)$ | (575) | (510) | (534) | $(1,187)$ | (208) | (188) | (673) | (514) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

9E. Feel about Rematch - Motivated
Would a 2024 rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump make you feel..
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 54\% | 62\% | 46\% | 44\% | 40\% | 59\% | 67\% | 53\% | 47\% | 65\% |
| No | 46\% | 38\% | 54\% | 56\% | 60\% | 41\% | 33\% | 47\% | 53\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,682)$ | (810) | (872) | (274) | (391) | (591) | (425) | (430) | (588) | (582) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 54\% | 56\% | 47\% | 64\% | 57\% | 44\% | 45\% | 60\% | 54\% |
| No | 46\% | 44\% | 53\% | 36\% | 43\% | 56\% | 55\% | 40\% | 46\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,682)$ | (575) | (510) | (522) | $(1,172)$ | (210) | (188) | (662) | (510) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

9F. Feel about Rematch - Nervous
Would a 2024 rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump make you feel...
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 66\% | 62\% | 71\% | 58\% | 66\% | 71\% | 65\% | 76\% | 63\% | 63\% |
| No | 34\% | 38\% | 29\% | 42\% | 34\% | 29\% | 35\% | 24\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,693)$ | (805) | (887) | (275) | (391) | (595) | (432) | (433) | (586) | (590) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Yes | 66\% | 68\% | 72\% | 59\% | 70\% | 53\% | 63\% | 68\% | 72\% |
| No | 34\% | 32\% | 28\% | 41\% | 30\% | 47\% | 37\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,693)$ | (579) | (509) | (528) | $(1,180)$ | (208) | (189) | (670) | (510) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 10. Attention to Issues That Matter to People Like You

In the upcoming presidential election, do you think people like you will get...
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| A lot of attention from the campaigns | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 25\% | 17\% | 12\% | 24\% |
| Some attention from the campaigns | 30\% | 32\% | 29\% | 40\% | 36\% | 24\% | 28\% | 36\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Just a little attention from the campaigns | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 23\% | 22\% | 29\% | 22\% |
| No attention from the campaigns | 28\% | 24\% | 32\% | 23\% | 28\% | 34\% | 24\% | 25\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,757)$ | (838) | (918) | (280) | (397) | (618) | (461) | (441) | (613) | (611) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| A lot of attention from the campaigns | 18\% | 18\% | 12\% | 24\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Some attention from the campaigns | 30\% | 37\% | 23\% | 32\% | 30\% | 35\% | 33\% | 25\% | 36\% |
| Just a little attention from the campaigns | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% | 20\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| No attention from the campaigns | 28\% | 20\% | 37\% | 24\% | 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 31\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,757)$ | (596) | (536) | (546) | $(1,228)$ | (220) | (192) | (694) | (534) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 11. Comparative Interest in 2024 Election

Compared to other recent presidential elections, how interested are you in following the 2024 presidential race? Are you...
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| More interested | 43\% | 47\% | 39\% | 51\% | 29\% | 42\% | 50\% | 40\% | 40\% | 51\% |
| Less interested | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 28\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 21\% | 9\% |
| Same amount of interest | 40\% | 37\% | 43\% | 31\% | 43\% | 43\% | 41\% | 42\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,760)$ | (838) | (922) | (280) | (398) | (619) | (463) | (441) | (613) | (614) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | His | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| More interested | 43\% | 43\% | 36\% | 53\% | 46\% | 31\% |  | \%\% | 48\% | 43\% |
| Less interested | 17\% | 15\% | 23\% | 10\% | 13\% | 28\% |  | \% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Same amount of interest | 40\% | 42\% | 41\% | 37\% | 41\% | 40\% |  | \% | 40\% | 42\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,760)$ | (597) | (537) | (547) | $(1,230)$ | (221) |  | 2) | (696) | (535) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 14. Financial Condition if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would make you..
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Financially better off | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 39\% | 18\% | 16\% | 10\% 39\% | 18\% | 4\% |
| Financially worse off | 48\% | 50\% | 45\% | 31\% | 37\% | 54\% | 57\% 12\% | 40\% | 82\% |
| Stay about the same | 34\% | 31\% | 37\% | 30\% | 45\% | 30\% | 33\% 49\% | 42\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,756)$ | (847) | (910) | (262) | (391) | (628) | (475) (441) | (609) | (633) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Financially better off | 18\% | 41\% | 10\% | 4\% | 17\% | 29\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% |
| Financially worse off | 48\% | 10\% | 52\% | 83\% | 54\% | 15\% | 45\% | 60\% | 46\% |
| Stay about the same | 34\% | 49\% | 38\% | 13\% | 29\% | 56\% | 36\% | 26\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,756)$ | (598) | (531) | (565) | $(1,246)$ | (204) | (187) | (697) | (549) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 15. Financial Condition if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would make you..
Among likely voters


CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 16. Favored Economic Class

In America today, in general do you think the views and interests of..
Among likely voters


CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 17. Favored Economic Class if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would put the interests of...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| The wealthy over the middle- and working-class | 51\% | 54\% | 48\% | 46\% | 46\% | 53\% | 54\% | 24\% | 45\% | 74\% |
| The middle- and working-class over the wealthy | 29\% | 26\% | 32\% | 23\% | 27\% | 30\% | 34\% | 56\% | 30\% | 12\% |
| Both would be treated the same | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 31\% | 26\% | 17\% | 12\% | 20\% | 25\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,745)$ | (840) | (905) | (262) | (387) | (625) | (470) | (441) | (605) | (631) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | Education |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hisp |  | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| The wealthy over the middle- and working-class | 51\% | 23\% | 59\% | 73\% | 55\% | 30\% |  | \% | 61\% | 46\% |
| The middle- and working-class over the wealthy | 29\% | 50\% | 27\% | 10\% | 27\% | 39\% |  | \% | 21\% | 35\% |
| Both would be treated the same | 20\% | 27\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 31\% |  | \% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,745)$ | (597) | (528) | (563) | $(1,236)$ | (204) |  | 36) | (688) | (548) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 18. Favored Economic Class if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would put the interests of...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| The wealthy over the middle- and working-class | 51\% | 48\% | 55\% | 51\% | 57\% | 51\% | 47\% | 87\% | 58\% | 18\% |
| The middle- and working-class over the wealthy | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 21\% | 28\% | 25\% | 7\% | 19\% | 43\% |
| Both would be treated the same | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 28\% | 6\% | 23\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,755)$ | (846) | (908) | (262) | (390) | (628) | (474) | (440) | (609) | (632) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black |  | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| The wealthy over the middle- and working-class | 51\% | 84\% | 52\% | 15\% | 47\% | 74\% |  | \% | 44\% | 52\% |
| The middle- and working-class over the wealthy | 25\% | 7\% | 25\% | 43\% | 29\% | 5\% |  | \% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Both would be treated the same | 24\% | 9\% | 22\% | 41\% | 24\% | 21\% |  | \% | 26\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,755)$ | (596) | (531) | (566) | $(1,245)$ | (204) |  | 7) | (697) | (548) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 19. Favored Race

In America today, in general do you think the views and interests of..
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| White people are favored over racial minorities | 40\% | 35\% | 45\% | 52\% | 47\% | 38\% | 30\% | 72\% | 45\% | 12\% |
| Racial minorities are favored over White people | 34\% | 39\% | 29\% | 19\% | 26\% | 38\% | 43\% | 8\% | 25\% | 63\% |
| Both are treated the same | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,750)$ | (841) | (908) | (263) | (391) | (626) | (470) | (438) | (609) | (635) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| White people are favored over racial minorities | 40\% | 68\% | 34\% | 15\% | 33\% | 78\% | 42\% | 27\% | 40\% |
| Racial minorities are favored over White people | 34\% | 8\% | 40\% | 57\% | 39\% | 5\% | 30\% | 44\% | 33\% |
| Both are treated the same | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% | 28\% | 17\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,750)$ | (598) | (531) | (566) | $(1,238)$ | (206) | (187) | (689) | (549) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 20. Favored Race if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to put the interests of...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| White people over racial minorities | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 41\% | 20\% | 12\% | 10\% | 20\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Racial minorities over White people | 39\% | 44\% | 35\% | 23\% | 32\% | 44\% | 48\% | 14\% | 30\% | 68\% |
| Treat their interests the same way | 43\% | 40\% | 46\% | 36\% | 48\% | 44\% | 42\% | 66\% | 52\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,742)$ | (842) | (900) | (263) | (379) | (624) | (475) | (433) | (605) | (634) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  |  | White by Education |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black |  |  | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| White people over racial minorities | 18\% | 20\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 33\% |  | \% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Racial minorities over White people | 39\% | 13\% | 46\% | 63\% | 45\% | 12\% |  | \% | 48\% | 41\% |
| Treat their interests the same way | 43\% | 67\% | 41\% | 20\% | 41\% | 55\% |  | \% | 38\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,742)$ | (584) | (532) | (564) | $(1,240)$ | (199) |  | 37) | (692) | (548) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023

## Adults in the U.S.

## 21. Favored Race if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to put the interests of...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| White people over racial minorities | 48\% | 43\% | 52\% | 52\% | 54\% | 47\% | 41\% | 86\% | 54\% | 14\% |
| Racial minorities over White people | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Treat their interests the same way | 49\% | 53\% | 44\% | 39\% | 43\% | 50\% | 57\% | 12\% | 42\% | 82\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,756)$ | (848) | (909) | (263) | (390) | (628) | (475) | (440) | (609) | (635) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hisp | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| White people over racial minorities | 48\% | 80\% | 45\% | 14\% | 42\% | 76\% |  | \% | 36\% | 51\% |
| Racial minorities over White people | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |  | \% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Treat their interests the same way | 49\% | 16\% | 50\% | 82\% | 55\% | 21\% |  | \% | 60\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,756)$ | (597) | (532) | (566) | $(1,246)$ | (205) |  | 7) | (697) | (549) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 25. Access to Abortion if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would ...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Try to protect abortion access | 67\% | 69\% | 65\% | 47\% | 62\% | 70\% | 79\% | 73\% | 62\% | 72\% |
| Try to restrict abortion access | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 25\% | 17\% | 11\% | 5\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Neither | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 28\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 13\% | 25\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,757)$ | (849) | (908) | (264) | (391) | (628) | (474) | (441) | (609) | (634) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | His | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Try to protect abortion access | 67\% | 69\% | 70\% | 67\% | 69\% | 62\% |  | \% | 63\% | 76\% |
| Try to restrict abortion access | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% |  | \% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Neither | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% |  | \% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,757)$ | (598) | (532) | (564) | $(1,245)$ | (207) |  |  | (696) | (549) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 26. Access to Abortion if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Try to protect abortion access | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 22\% | 15\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Try to restrict abortion access | 55\% | 54\% | 57\% | 52\% | 55\% | 55\% | 58\% | 80\% | 54\% | 43\% |
| Neither | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 26\% | 30\% | 36\% | 35\% | 10\% | 33\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,752)$ | (844) | (909) | (263) | (391) | (623) | (475) | (441) | (608) | (630) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black |  | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Try to protect abortion access | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% |  | \% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Try to restrict abortion access | 55\% | 71\% | 56\% | 43\% | 53\% | 61\% |  | \% | 52\% | 56\% |
| Neither | 33\% | 18\% | 35\% | 44\% | 34\% | 28\% |  | \% | 35\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,752)$ | (597) | (528) | (565) | $(1,245)$ | (205) |  | ) | (697) | (548) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 27. Abortion Impact on Turnout

Does the issue of abortion make you...
Among registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| More likely to vote in the 2024 presidential election | 31\% | 27\% | 34\% | 44\% | 37\% | 27\% | 22\% | 47\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| Less likely to vote in the 2024 presidential election | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 12\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Hasn't changed whether you'll vote or not | 66\% | 70\% | 63\% | 44\% | 59\% | 72\% | 78\% | 48\% | 69\% | 75\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,759)$ | (838) | (922) | (280) | (397) | (619) | (463) | (441) | (613) | (613) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black |  | panic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| More likely to vote in the 2024 presidential election | 31\% | 43\% | 25\% | 24\% | 31\% | 30\% |  | 8\% | 25\% | 38\% |
| Less likely to vote in the 2024 presidential election | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |  | 9\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Hasn't changed whether you'll vote or not | 66\% | 51\% | 73\% | 75\% | 67\% | 67\% |  | 2\% | 73\% | 59\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 9\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,759)$ | (595) | (537) | (549) | $(1,231)$ | (219) |  | 92) | (696) | (535) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

30A. How the U.S. Should Be Seen By Other Countries - Respected
In your view, how should the U.S. try to be seen by other countries and peoples around the world? How important is it for the United States to be...


CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

30B. How the U.S. Should Be Seen By Other Countries - Feared
In your view, how should the U.S. try to be seen by other countries and peoples around the world? How important is it for the United States to be...


CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

30C. How the U.S. Should Be Seen By Other Countries - Admired
In your view, how should the U.S. try to be seen by other countries and peoples around the world? How important is it for the United States to be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very important | 48\% | 53\% | 42\% | 48\% | 47\% | 44\% | 53\% | 51\% | 46\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat important | 39\% | 36\% | 43\% | 41\% | 35\% | 42\% | 37\% | 38\% | 43\% | 35\% |
| Not important | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,593)$ | $(1,266)$ | $(1,327)$ | (556) | (650) | (848) | (539) | (582) | (891) | (814) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  |  | White by Education |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispa |  | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Very important | 48\% | 57\% | 38\% | 53\% | 48\% | 55\% | 45 |  | 46\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat important | 39\% | 34\% | 45\% | 35\% | 40\% | 31\% | 38 |  | 39\% | 40\% |
| Not important | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17 |  | 15\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100 |  | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,593)$ | (799) | (856) | (725) | $(1,624)$ | (323) | (419) |  | $(1,007)$ | (618) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

30D. How the U.S. Should Be Seen By Other Countries - Liked
In your view, how should the U.S. try to be seen by other countries and peoples around the world? How important is it for the United States to be...


CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 31. How the U.S. will Be if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to have the U.S be.... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Respected | 41\% | 38\% | 44\% | 50\% | 48\% | 38\% | 34\% | 71\% | 51\% | 12\% |
| Feared | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 27\% | 21\% | 16\% | 12\% | 23\% | 21\% | 9\% |
| Admired | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 36\% | 33\% | 29\% | 27\% | 52\% | 35\% | 11\% |
| Liked | 51\% | 53\% | 49\% | 53\% | 50\% | 49\% | 53\% | 60\% | 52\% | 43\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,762)$ | (839) | (922) | (280) | (398) | (620) | (463) | (441) | (613) | (614) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  |  | White by Education |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black |  | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Respected | 41\% | 73\% | 36\% | 13\% | 38\% | 60\% |  | \% | 32\% | 45\% |
| Feared | 18\% | 24\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 27\% |  | \% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Admired | 30\% | 54\% | 22\% | 15\% | 28\% | 52\% |  | \% | 24\% | 33\% |
| Liked | 51\% | 59\% | 48\% | 44\% | 52\% | 52\% |  | \% | 50\% | 56\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,762)$ | (597) | (537) | (549) | $(1,231)$ | (221) |  |  | (696) | (535) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 32. How the U.S. will Be if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would try to have the U.S be.... CHECK ALL THAT APPLY
Among likely voters


CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
33. Solve Problems or Stay Out of Others' Affairs

Generally speaking, in its foreign policy, which do you think the U.S. should do more?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Try to solve problems around the world | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 43\% | 31\% | 20\% | 21\% | 45\% | 29\% | 17\% |
| Try to stay out of other countries' affairs | 72\% | 71\% | 73\% | 57\% | 69\% | 80\% | 79\% | 55\% | 71\% | 83\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,621)$ | $(1,277)$ | $(1,344)$ | (553) | (655) | (861) | (551) | (589) | (907) | (818) |



CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
YouGov
34. Work with Allies or Act Alone

Generally speaking, in its foreign policy, which do you think the U.S. should do more?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Work with allies as much as possible | 81\% | 82\% | 81\% | 79\% | 74\% | 83\% | 90\% | 88\% | 82\% | 78\% |
| Act alone as much as possible | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 26\% | 17\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,618)$ | $(1,278)$ | $(1,340)$ | (554) | (655) | (860) | (550) | (588) | (908) | (816) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Work with allies as much as possible | 81\% | 85\% | 81\% | 79\% | 84\% | 82\% | 71\% | 81\% | 88\% |
| Act alone as much as possible | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 18\% | 29\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,618)$ | (801) | (875) | (727) | $(1,639)$ | (327) | (424) | $(1,018)$ | (621) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
YouGov
35. Promote Ideals or Project Military Power

Generally speaking, in its foreign policy, which do you think the U.S. should do more?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Promote American ideals | 65\% | 63\% | 67\% | 68\% | 74\% | 60\% | 58\% | 81\% | 65\% | 52\% |
| Project military power | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | 32\% | 26\% | 40\% | 42\% | 19\% | 35\% | 48\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,611)$ | $(1,275)$ | $(1,336)$ | (550) | (655) | (855) | (551) | (585) | (905) | (817) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Promote American ideals | 65\% | 74\% | 68\% | 50\% | 64\% | 71\% | 64\% | 61\% | 69\% |
| Project military power | 35\% | 26\% | 32\% | 50\% | 36\% | 29\% | 36\% | 39\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,611)$ | (801) | (866) | (730) | $(1,635)$ | (323) | (426) | $(1,015)$ | (620) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 36. Peace and Stability in the World if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Increase peace and stability in the world | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 43\% | 33\% | 28\% | 26\% | 63\% | 31\% | 10\% |
| Decrease peace and stability in the world | 43\% | 47\% | 39\% | 30\% | 30\% | 50\% | 52\% | 13\% | 34\% | 76\% |
| No effect either way | 26\% | 22\% | 30\% | 27\% | 36\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 35\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,753)$ | (845) | (907) | (264) | (390) | (626) | (473) | (441) | (606) | (635) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  |  | White by Education |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black |  |  | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Increase peace and stability in the world | 31\% | 62\% | 23\% | 7\% | 28\% | 48\% |  | \% | 22\% | 37\% |
| Decrease peace and stability in the world | 43\% | 9\% | 50\% | 75\% | 48\% | 12\% |  | \% | 52\% | 42\% |
| No effect either way | 26\% | 29\% | 27\% | 18\% | 24\% | 40\% |  | \% | 26\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,753)$ | (598) | (531) | (563) | $(1,244)$ | (204) |  | 36) | (694) | (549) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 37. Peace and Stability in the World if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Increase peace and stability in the world | 47\% | 51\% | 43\% | 47\% | 38\% | 48\% | 52\% | 16\% | 37\% | 81\% |
| Decrease peace and stability in the world | 36\% | 33\% | 39\% | 32\% | 40\% | 37\% | 34\% | 71\% | 42\% | 7\% |
| No effect either way | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 21\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,757)$ | (849) | (908) | (264) | (390) | (628) | (475) | (441) | (609) | (634) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hisp | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Increase peace and stability in the world | 47\% | 17\% | 47\% | 81\% | 51\% | 24\% |  | \% | 55\% | 47\% |
| Decrease peace and stability in the world | 36\% | 67\% | 37\% | 5\% | 32\% | 50\% |  | \% | 26\% | 40\% |
| No effect either way | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 26\% |  | \% | 19\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,757)$ | (597) | (532) | (566) | $(1,245)$ | (206) |  | ) | (697) | (548) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 38. Support Russia or Ukraine if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would..
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Support Ukraine over Russia | 79\% | 84\% | 74\% | 68\% | 72\% | 84\% | 82\% 89\% | 79\% | 75\% |
| Support Russia over Ukraine | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% 3\% | 4\% | 10\% |
| Not take a side either way | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 24\% | 23\% | 11\% | 11\% 8\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,739)$ | (842) | (897) | (264) | (390) | (614) | (471) (437) | (601) | (627) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Support Ukraine over Russia | 79\% | 82\% | 83\% | 75\% | 81\% | 72\% | 67\% | 76\% | 87\% |
| Support Russia over Ukraine | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 11\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Not take a side either way | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 25\% | 24\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,739)$ | (592) | (526) | (561) | $(1,232)$ | (201) | (187) | (685) | (547) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 39. Support Russia or Ukraine if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Support Ukraine over Russia | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 34\% | 27\% | 23\% | 31\% | 16\% | 24\% | 42\% |
| Support Russia over Ukraine | 35\% | 32\% | 37\% | 24\% | 34\% | 39\% | 35\% | 66\% | 39\% | 9\% |
| Not take a side either way | 38\% | 39\% | 37\% | 42\% | 38\% | 38\% | 34\% | 17\% | 37\% | 49\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,751)$ | (848) | (902) | (264) | (390) | (621) | (475) | (440) | (604) | (633) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hisp | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Support Ukraine over Russia | 27\% | 17\% | 25\% | 43\% | 30\% | 20\% |  | \% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Support Russia over Ukraine | 35\% | 61\% | 37\% | 6\% | 32\% | 50\% |  | \% | 28\% | 37\% |
| Not take a side either way | 38\% | 22\% | 38\% | 50\% | 38\% | 30\% |  | \% | 43\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,751)$ | (597) | (528) | (565) | $(1,243)$ | (202) |  | 7) | (696) | (547) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 40. Support for Israel if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Support Israel too much | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 45\% | 31\% | 24\% | 12\% 36\% | 29\% | 14\% |
| Support Israel too little | 31\% | 35\% | 27\% | 19\% | 23\% | 34\% | 40\% 6\% | 20\% | 61\% |
| Support for Israel would be about right | 43\% | 40\% | 46\% | 36\% | 46\% | 42\% | 47\% 58\% | 50\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,740)$ | (847) | (892) | (262) | (386) | (623) | (468) (435) | (606) | (627) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Support Israel too much | 26\% | 31\% | 27\% | 18\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Support Israel too little | 31\% | 8\% | 34\% | 55\% | 34\% | 14\% | 31\% | 38\% | 29\% |
| Support for Israel would be about right | 43\% | 61\% | 39\% | 27\% | 41\% | 59\% | 42\% | 39\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,740)$ | (592) | (527) | (559) | $(1,239)$ | (201) | (183) | (692) | (547) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 41. Support for Israel if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Support Israel too much | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | 33\% | 23\% | 19\% | 10\% | 40\% | 21\% | 6\% |
| Support Israel too little | 23\% | 19\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 27\% | 37\% | 27\% | 8\% |
| Support for Israel would be about right | 57\% | 58\% | 56\% | 44\% | 54\% | 60\% | 63\% | 23\% | 52\% | 85\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,740)$ | (848) | (892) | (264) | (389) | (617) | (470) | (430) | (603) | (634) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hisp | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Support Israel too much | 20\% | 30\% | 21\% | 7\% | 18\% | 19\% |  | \% | 15\% | 23\% |
| Support Israel too little | 23\% | 44\% | 20\% | 5\% | 20\% | 41\% |  | \% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Support for Israel would be about right | 57\% | 26\% | 59\% | 87\% | 62\% | 40\% |  | \% | 66\% | 56\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,740)$ | (592) | (522) | (565) | $(1,238)$ | (200) |  | 6) | (695) | (544) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
42. Involvement in Overseas War if Biden Wins

If Joe Biden wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Increase the chances of the US being in a war overseas | 49\% | 55\% | 44\% | 45\% | 39\% | 55\% | 52\% 21\% | 41\% | 79\% |
| Decrease the chances of the US being in a war overseas | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 33\% | 23\% | 22\% | 19\% 47\% | 24\% | 7\% |
| No effect either way | 28\% | 24\% | 31\% | 22\% | 38\% | 23\% | 29\% 32\% | 35\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,739)$ | (840) | (899) | (264) | (383) | (624) | (469) (429) | (607) | (631) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Increase the chances of the US being in a war overseas | 49\% | 18\% | 55\% | 78\% | 53\% | 24\% | 55\% | 56\% | 48\% |
| Decrease the chances of the US being in a war overseas | 23\% | 48\% | 16\% | 6\% | 20\% | 38\% | 22\% | 17\% | 25\% |
| No effect either way | 28\% | 34\% | 29\% | 16\% | 27\% | 38\% | 23\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,739)$ | (590) | (529) | (558) | $(1,239)$ | (199) | (185) | (692) | (547) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.

## 43. Involvement in Overseas War if Trump Wins

If Donald Trump wins in 2024, do you think his policies in a second term would...
Among likely voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Increase the chances of the US being in a war overseas | 39\% | 37\% | 41\% | 43\% | 46\% | 39\% | 32\% | 72\% | 44\% | 13\% |
| Decrease the chances of the US being in a war overseas | 43\% | 47\% | 39\% | 38\% | 29\% | 49\% | 48\% | 14\% | 35\% | 73\% |
| No effect either way | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 25\% | 12\% | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,750)$ | (847) | (903) | (261) | (391) | (625) | (473) | (439) | (607) | (631) |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by | ducation |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black |  | anic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Increase the chances of the US being in a war overseas | 39\% | 69\% | 38\% | 9\% | 36\% | 57\% |  | \% | 30\% | 43\% |
| Decrease the chances of the US being in a war overseas | 43\% | 12\% | 45\% | 75\% | 48\% | 15\% |  | \% | 53\% | 42\% |
| No effect either way | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 28\% |  | \% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(1,750)$ | (596) | (531) | (562) | $(1,241)$ | (205) |  |  | (695) | (546) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
44. U.S. Military Aid to Israel

Do you think the US should or should not send weapons and military aid to Israel?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Should | 55\% | 60\% | 50\% | 50\% | 40\% | 57\% | 73\% | 49\% | 52\% | 67\% |
| Should not | 45\% | 40\% | 50\% | 50\% | 60\% | 43\% | 27\% | 51\% | 48\% | 33\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,605)$ | $(1,278)$ | $(1,327)$ | (555) | (653) | (852) | (545) | (585) | (898) | (818) |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Should | 55\% | 53\% | 50\% | 65\% | 58\% | 52\% | 49\% | 58\% | 60\% |
| Should not | 45\% | 47\% | 50\% | 35\% | 42\% | 48\% | 51\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,605)$ | (801) | (866) | (727) | $(1,640)$ | (316) | (425) | $(1,014)$ | (626) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
45. U.S. Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you think the US should or should not send weapons and military aid to Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Should | 53\% | 55\% | 51\% | 54\% | 45\% | 50\% | 65\% | 74\% | 54\% | 43\% |
| Should not | 47\% | 45\% | 49\% | 46\% | 55\% | 50\% | 35\% | 26\% | 46\% | 57\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,603)$ | $(1,277)$ | $(1,326)$ | (553) | (652) | (854) | (544) | (588) | (899) | (817) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Should | 53\% | 70\% | 47\% | 45\% | 55\% | 59\% | 42\% | 51\% | 62\% |
| Should not | 47\% | 30\% | 53\% | 55\% | 45\% | 41\% | 58\% | 49\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,603)$ | (803) | (865) | (728) | $(1,640)$ | (313) | (422) | $(1,016)$ | (624) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
46. Sympathize with Israeli People

In the current conflict between Israel and Hamas, how much do you sympathize with the Israeli people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| A lot | 47\% | 45\% | 49\% | 34\% | 40\% | 49\% | 63\% | 42\% | 41\% | 63\% |
| Somewhat | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 41\% | 34\% | 36\% | 28\% | 39\% | 38\% | 26\% |
| Not much | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Not at all | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | 2\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,611)$ | $(1,277)$ | $(1,334)$ | (553) | (653) | (853) | (551) | (589) | (899) | (821) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| A lot | 47\% | 41\% | 46\% | 59\% | 52\% | 38\% | 38\% | 49\% | 57\% |
| Somewhat | 35\% | 41\% | 33\% | 28\% | 33\% | 38\% | 39\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Not much | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Not at all | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,611)$ | (805) | (864) | (729) | $(1,636)$ | (323) | (423) | $(1,013)$ | (623) |

CBS News Poll - October 30 - November 3, 2023
Adults in the U.S.
47. Sympathize with Palestinian People

In the current conflict between Israel and Hamas, how much do you sympathize with the Palestinian people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| A lot | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 22\% | 21\% | 44\% | 26\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat | 37\% | 35\% | 39\% | 40\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 39\% | 40\% | 35\% |
| Not much | 21\% | 24\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% | 12\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Not at all | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 5\% | 12\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,609)$ | $(1,276)$ | $(1,333)$ | (552) | (653) | (855) | (549) | (589) | (901) | (818) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Race |  |  | White by Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| A lot | 26\% | 40\% | 24\% | 15\% | 25\% | 35\% | 22\% | 21\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat | 37\% | 39\% | 38\% | 34\% | 37\% | 36\% | 43\% | 38\% | 35\% |
| Not much | 21\% | 12\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Not at all | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 23\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Weighted N | $(2,609)$ | (802) | (864) | (732) | $(1,635)$ | (322) | (424) | $(1,012)$ | (622) |

## HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 2,636 adults in the U.S. was conducted between October 30 - November 3, 2023.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 Congressional vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of adults nationwide. The weights range from 0.1 to 6.5 , with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.9 .

The margin of error (a 95\% confidence interval) for a sample percentage $p$ based upon the entire sample is approximately $2.6 \%$. It is calculated using the formula

$$
\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1+\mathrm{CV}^{2}}{n}}
$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and $n$ is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.

