

# CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023

## Adults in the U.S.



Sample 2,188 Adults in the U.S.  
 Margin of Error ±3%

### 1. Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Very well      | 5%  |
| Somewhat well  | 23% |
| Somewhat badly | 38% |
| Very badly     | 34% |

### 2. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Very good   | 5%  |
| Fairly good | 24% |
| Fairly bad  | 33% |
| Very bad    | 32% |
| Not sure    | 5%  |

### 3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

|            |     |
|------------|-----|
| Approve    | 41% |
| Disapprove | 59% |

### 4. Do you strongly/somewhat approve or strongly/somewhat disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

|                     |     |
|---------------------|-----|
| Strongly approve    | 17% |
| Somewhat approve    | 24% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41% |

### 5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

|                                       | Approve | Disapprove |
|---------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| The economy                           | 37%     | 63%        |
| Immigration                           | 36%     | 64%        |
| The situation with Russia and Ukraine | 43%     | 57%        |
| Federal budget negotiations           | 38%     | 62%        |
| Jobs and employment issues            | 44%     | 56%        |

### 6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling matters concerning the U.S.-Mexico border?

|            |     |
|------------|-----|
| Approve    | 37% |
| Disapprove | 63% |

### 7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Republicans in Congress are handling matters concerning the U.S.-Mexico border?

|            |     |
|------------|-----|
| Approve    | 37% |
| Disapprove | 63% |

**8. If you could choose, what do you think U.S. immigration policy should generally be?**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Stop most or all immigration   | 20% |
| Allow some immigration, based on strict criteria                           | 62% |
| Allow a lot of immigration, including most or all people who want to enter | 17% |

**9. How much attention have you been paying to the situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?**

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| A lot       | 26% |
| Some        | 42% |
| Not much    | 25% |
| None at all | 7%  |

**10. How much attention have you been paying to stories involving migrants being sent from the U.S.-Mexico border and southern states up to northern U.S. cities like New York and Chicago?**

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| A lot       | 27% |
| Some        | 42% |
| Not much    | 22% |
| None at all | 9%  |

**11. Do you think the Biden Administration should generally be...**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Tougher on immigrants trying to cross at the border | 58% |
| Easier on immigrants trying to cross at the border  | 20% |
| Is handling things about as they should be          | 22% |

**12. Do you think the current situation with migrants at the U.S.-Mexico border is...**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| A crisis                                 | 38% |
| A very serious problem, but not a crisis | 33% |
| A somewhat serious problem               | 22% |
| Not much of a problem                    | 7%  |

**13. If you could choose, which of these is closest to what you would like to see happen with the U.S.-Mexico border? Should the border be a place where...**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| No one can cross into the U.S.                           | 11% |
| Only people who meet an approved U.S. criteria can cross | 79% |
| Anyone can cross into the U.S.                           | 9%  |

**19. Do you approve or disapprove of southern and border states sending migrants, via buses and planes, to northern cities and states in the U.S. ?**

|            |     |
|------------|-----|
| Approve    | 50% |
| Disapprove | 50% |

**20. Do you approve of sending migrants to northern cities and states because: CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**

*Among those who approve of sending migrants to northern cities and states in the U.S.*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| It makes a political statement .....                      | 38% |
| Those places have more space and resources .....          | 52% |
| It involves other parts of the country in the issue ..... | 58% |
| It is better for the migrants .....                       | 30% |
| It is stressful for the migrants .....                    | 9%  |

**21. Do you disapprove of sending migrants to northern cities and states because: CHECK ALL THAT APPLY**

*Among those who disapprove of sending migrants to northern cities and states in the U.S.*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| It's a political statement .....                            | 56% |
| Those places do not have space or resources .....           | 40% |
| It is an issue for the border states to deal with .....     | 28% |
| It is better for the migrants to stay near the border ..... | 27% |
| It is stressful for the migrants .....                      | 39% |

**22. Would you favor or oppose a plan to try to find temporary housing and social services for migrants in the city or town where you live?**

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| Favor .....  | 52% |
| Oppose ..... | 48% |

**23. Thinking about your own city or town, do you think there are local hotels or public housing facilities that have space and availability to house migrants temporarily, if needed, or is there not that space in your town?**

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| My town has space .....           | 37% |
| My town does not have space ..... | 63% |

**24. In terms of population, how would you describe the area where you live? Do you feel:**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| It's too crowded, with more people than it can handle .....           | 30% |
| It doesn't have enough people, and needs more to promote growth ..... | 16% |
| It's about the right amount of people .....                           | 53% |

Questions held for future release.

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## Adults in the U.S.



### 1. Things in America

Generally speaking, do you feel things in America today are going...

|                | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|                |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very well      | 5%      | 7%      | 3%      | 11%      | 9%    | 1%    | 1%    | 9%       | 6%       | 2%           |
| Somewhat well  | 23%     | 26%     | 20%     | 30%      | 25%   | 18%   | 19%   | 30%      | 29%      | 11%          |
| Somewhat badly | 38%     | 36%     | 40%     | 35%      | 41%   | 39%   | 36%   | 40%      | 42%      | 31%          |
| Very badly     | 34%     | 31%     | 37%     | 24%      | 25%   | 42%   | 43%   | 21%      | 23%      | 56%          |
| Totals         | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N     | (2,187) | (1,064) | (1,123) | (459)    | (552) | (713) | (463) | (540)    | (749)    | (695)        |

|                | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|                |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Very well      | 5%      | 7%        | 2%    | 7%       | 4%    | 4%    | 4%      | 13%   | 4%       | 4%                 | 5%          |
| Somewhat well  | 23%     | 33%       | 8%    | 35%      | 18%   | 14%   | 19%     | 36%   | 26%      | 16%                | 24%         |
| Somewhat badly | 38%     | 42%       | 29%   | 44%      | 39%   | 32%   | 37%     | 34%   | 40%      | 38%                | 36%         |
| Very badly     | 34%     | 17%       | 61%   | 14%      | 39%   | 50%   | 39%     | 17%   | 30%      | 42%                | 35%         |
| Totals         | 100%    | 99%       | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%     | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N     | (2,187) | (685)     | (635) | (663)    | (748) | (612) | (1,373) | (273) | (351)    | (852)              | (521)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**2. Condition of National Economy**

How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

|             | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|             |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very good   | 5%      | 7%      | 3%      | 9%       | 9%    | 2%    | 3%    | 9%       | 5%       | 2%           |
| Fairly good | 24%     | 28%     | 21%     | 32%      | 24%   | 19%   | 25%   | 36%      | 32%      | 10%          |
| Fairly bad  | 33%     | 30%     | 36%     | 30%      | 37%   | 35%   | 28%   | 29%      | 38%      | 30%          |
| Very bad    | 32%     | 29%     | 36%     | 23%      | 22%   | 41%   | 40%   | 16%      | 22%      | 56%          |
| Not sure    | 5%      | 6%      | 4%      | 6%       | 7%    | 3%    | 4%    | 10%      | 3%       | 2%           |
| Totals      | 99%     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N  | (2,185) | (1,062) | (1,123) | (458)    | (552) | (713) | (462) | (540)    | (747)    | (694)        |

|             | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|-------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|             |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Very good   | 5%      | 9%        | 2%    | 10%      | 4%    | 2%    | 5%      | 14%   | 2%       | 3%                 | 7%          |
| Fairly good | 24%     | 37%       | 9%    | 39%      | 21%   | 14%   | 21%     | 41%   | 23%      | 18%                | 27%         |
| Fairly bad  | 33%     | 30%       | 34%   | 33%      | 34%   | 32%   | 34%     | 22%   | 35%      | 34%                | 34%         |
| Very bad    | 32%     | 16%       | 54%   | 13%      | 34%   | 50%   | 36%     | 15%   | 32%      | 41%                | 28%         |
| Not sure    | 5%      | 7%        | 1%    | 5%       | 7%    | 2%    | 4%      | 7%    | 7%       | 3%                 | 4%          |
| Totals      | 99%     | 99%       | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 99%   | 99%      | 99%                | 100%        |
| Weighted N  | (2,185) | (686)     | (634) | (663)    | (748) | (610) | (1,371) | (273) | (351)    | (851)              | (520)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**3. Biden Job Approval (2 Categories)**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

|            | Gender  |         |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            | Total   | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 41%     | 44%     | 38%     | 48%      | 48%   | 33%   | 38%   | 71%      | 49%      | 13%          |
| Disapprove | 59%     | 56%     | 62%     | 52%      | 52%   | 67%   | 62%   | 29%      | 51%      | 87%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,173) | (1,063) | (1,110) | (457)    | (541) | (713) | (463) | (535)    | (740)    | (695)        |

|            | 2020 Vote |       |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            | Total     | Biden | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 41%       | 75%   | 6%    | 76%      | 34%   | 13%   | 36%     | 67%   | 41%      | 30%                | 47%         |
| Disapprove | 59%       | 25%   | 94%   | 24%      | 66%   | 87%   | 64%     | 33%   | 59%      | 70%                | 53%         |
| Totals     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,173)   | (680) | (629) | (662)    | (742) | (605) | (1,366) | (273) | (344)    | (852)              | (514)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**4. Biden Job Approval (4 Categories)**

Do you strongly/somewhat approve or strongly/somewhat disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

|                     | Gender  |         |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|                     | Total   | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly approve    | 17%     | 19%     | 15%     | 18%      | 21%   | 12%   | 19%   | 33%      | 19%      | 4%           |
| Somewhat approve    | 24%     | 25%     | 23%     | 30%      | 27%   | 22%   | 19%   | 38%      | 30%      | 9%           |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18%     | 15%     | 21%     | 25%      | 19%   | 15%   | 12%   | 17%      | 19%      | 11%          |
| Strongly disapprove | 41%     | 41%     | 41%     | 27%      | 33%   | 51%   | 50%   | 11%      | 32%      | 76%          |
| Totals              | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N          | (2,173) | (1,063) | (1,110) | (457)    | (541) | (713) | (463) | (535)    | (740)    | (695)        |

|                     | 2020 Vote |       |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|---------------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|                     | Total     | Biden | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Strongly approve    | 17%       | 34%   | 2%    | 36%      | 10%   | 4%    | 15%     | 34%   | 13%      | 12%                | 19%         |
| Somewhat approve    | 24%       | 40%   | 4%    | 40%      | 23%   | 9%    | 22%     | 33%   | 27%      | 18%                | 28%         |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18%       | 18%   | 9%    | 17%      | 21%   | 10%   | 15%     | 20%   | 21%      | 17%                | 13%         |
| Strongly disapprove | 41%       | 7%    | 85%   | 7%       | 45%   | 77%   | 48%     | 13%   | 38%      | 53%                | 40%         |
| Totals              | 100%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 99%      | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N          | (2,173)   | (680) | (629) | (662)    | (742) | (605) | (1,366) | (273) | (344)    | (852)              | (514)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**5A. Biden Issue Approval — The economy**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

|            | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 37%     | 40%     | 33%     | 42%      | 41%   | 31%   | 35%   | 67%      | 40%      | 13%          |
| Disapprove | 63%     | 60%     | 67%     | 58%      | 59%   | 69%   | 65%   | 33%      | 60%      | 87%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,166) | (1,055) | (1,110) | (447)    | (550) | (707) | (461) | (529)    | (742)    | (694)        |

|            | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 37%     | 67%       | 7%    | 69%      | 30%   | 12%   | 31%     | 64%   | 39%      | 24%                | 41%         |
| Disapprove | 63%     | 33%       | 93%   | 31%      | 70%   | 88%   | 69%     | 36%   | 61%      | 76%                | 59%         |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,166) | (678)     | (634) | (657)    | (741) | (606) | (1,364) | (265) | (348)    | (848)              | (516)       |



**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**5B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

|            | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 36%     | 39%     | 34%     | 48%      | 45%   | 28%   | 28%   | 61%      | 41%      | 14%          |
| Disapprove | 64%     | 61%     | 66%     | 52%      | 55%   | 72%   | 72%   | 39%      | 59%      | 86%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,157) | (1,049) | (1,108) | (447)    | (545) | (706) | (459) | (530)    | (734)    | (693)        |

|            | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 36%     | 60%       | 7%    | 61%      | 33%   | 16%   | 32%     | 62%   | 35%      | 26%                | 42%         |
| Disapprove | 64%     | 40%       | 93%   | 39%      | 67%   | 84%   | 68%     | 38%   | 65%      | 74%                | 58%         |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,157) | (676)     | (633) | (655)    | (736) | (605) | (1,363) | (263) | (342)    | (848)              | (515)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
**Adults in the U.S.**



**5C. Biden Issue Approval — The situation with Russia and Ukraine**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

|            | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 43%     | 46%     | 40%     | 47%      | 46%   | 37%   | 44%   | 70%      | 49%      | 17%          |
| Disapprove | 57%     | 54%     | 60%     | 53%      | 54%   | 63%   | 56%   | 30%      | 51%      | 83%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,155) | (1,052) | (1,103) | (448)    | (539) | (709) | (459) | (530)    | (732)    | (693)        |

|            | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 43%     | 72%       | 13%   | 70%      | 40%   | 18%   | 40%     | 61%   | 40%      | 34%                | 51%         |
| Disapprove | 57%     | 28%       | 87%   | 30%      | 60%   | 82%   | 60%     | 39%   | 60%      | 66%                | 49%         |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,155) | (679)     | (627) | (655)    | (738) | (600) | (1,358) | (267) | (343)    | (849)              | (509)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**5D. Biden Issue Approval — Federal budget negotiations**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

|            | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 38%     | 43%     | 33%     | 46%      | 44%   | 31%   | 35%   | 67%      | 43%      | 14%          |
| Disapprove | 62%     | 57%     | 67%     | 54%      | 56%   | 69%   | 65%   | 33%      | 57%      | 86%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,153) | (1,050) | (1,103) | (446)    | (541) | (707) | (458) | (530)    | (734)    | (690)        |

|            | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 38%     | 70%       | 6%    | 70%      | 32%   | 13%   | 36%     | 56%   | 36%      | 30%                | 45%         |
| Disapprove | 62%     | 30%       | 94%   | 30%      | 68%   | 87%   | 64%     | 44%   | 64%      | 70%                | 55%         |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,153) | (678)     | (629) | (656)    | (738) | (598) | (1,357) | (264) | (343)    | (846)              | (510)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**5E. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and employment issues**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling...

|            | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 44%     | 47%     | 42%     | 49%      | 49%   | 38%   | 43%   | 73%      | 51%      | 16%          |
| Disapprove | 56%     | 53%     | 58%     | 51%      | 51%   | 62%   | 57%   | 27%      | 49%      | 84%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,162) | (1,052) | (1,110) | (448)    | (546) | (708) | (461) | (531)    | (738)    | (693)        |

|            | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 44%     | 76%       | 11%   | 74%      | 39%   | 18%   | 39%     | 73%   | 48%      | 33%                | 48%         |
| Disapprove | 56%     | 24%       | 89%   | 26%      | 61%   | 82%   | 61%     | 27%   | 52%      | 67%                | 52%         |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,162) | (678)     | (634) | (657)    | (737) | (605) | (1,364) | (266) | (343)    | (849)              | (516)       |

**6. Biden Job Approval - U.S.-Mexico Border**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling matters concerning the U.S.-Mexico border?

|            | Gender  |         |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            | Total   | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 37%     | 39%     | 35%     | 51%      | 42%   | 29%   | 29%   | 65%      | 41%      | 14%          |
| Disapprove | 63%     | 61%     | 65%     | 49%      | 58%   | 71%   | 71%   | 35%      | 59%      | 86%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,174) | (1,059) | (1,115) | (453)    | (552) | (710) | (459) | (535)    | (743)    | (695)        |

|            | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race  |         |       | White by Education |           |             |
|------------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
|            | Total     | Biden | Trump    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic           | No Degree | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 37%       | 61%   | 6%       | 65%   | 33%   | 12%   | 32%     | 66%   | 33%                | 26%       | 42%         |
| Disapprove | 63%       | 39%   | 94%      | 35%   | 67%   | 88%   | 68%     | 34%   | 67%                | 74%       | 58%         |
| Totals     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%               | 100%      | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,174)   | (683) | (634)    | (660) | (741) | (610) | (1,364) | (272) | (350)              | (848)     | (516)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**7. Republicans in Congress Job Approval - U.S.-Mexico Border**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Republicans in Congress are handling matters concerning the U.S.-Mexico border?

|            | Gender  |         |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            | Total   | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 37%     | 40%     | 33%     | 40%      | 37%   | 33%   | 38%   | 21%      | 35%      | 53%          |
| Disapprove | 63%     | 60%     | 67%     | 60%      | 63%   | 67%   | 62%   | 79%      | 65%      | 47%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,166) | (1,060) | (1,106) | (450)    | (550) | (709) | (457) | (537)    | (739)    | (689)        |

|            | 2020 Vote |       |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            | Total     | Biden | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 37%       | 19%   | 57%   | 24%      | 32%   | 57%   | 40%     | 43%   | 25%      | 41%                | 37%         |
| Disapprove | 63%       | 81%   | 43%   | 76%      | 68%   | 43%   | 60%     | 57%   | 75%      | 59%                | 63%         |
| Totals     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,166)   | (681) | (630) | (657)    | (741) | (605) | (1,358) | (271) | (348)    | (842)              | (516)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
**Adults in the U.S.**



**8. What Immigration Policy Should Be**

If you could choose, what do you think U.S. immigration policy should generally be?

|  | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|  |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Stop most or all immigration   | 20%     | 19%     | 21%     | 10%      | 15%   | 28%   | 25%   | 9%       | 17%      | 32%          |
| Allow some immigration, based on strict criteria                           | 62%     | 63%     | 62%     | 66%      | 62%   | 58%   | 65%   | 50%      | 72%      | 63%          |
| Allow a lot of immigration, including most or all people who want to enter | 17%     | 18%     | 17%     | 23%      | 22%   | 14%   | 10%   | 41%      | 11%      | 5%           |
| Totals   | 99%     | 100%    | 100%    | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N   | (2,178) | (1,062) | (1,116) | (454)    | (549) | (712) | (463) | (538)    | (743)    | (695)        |

|  | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|--|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|  |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Stop most or all immigration   | 20%     | 10%       | 32%   | 11%      | 18%   | 34%   | 22%     | 15%   | 15%      | 27%                | 13%         |
| Allow some immigration, based on strict criteria                           | 62%     | 59%       | 66%   | 62%      | 63%   | 62%   | 63%     | 68%   | 58%      | 61%                | 66%         |
| Allow a lot of immigration, including most or all people who want to enter | 17%     | 31%       | 2%    | 27%      | 18%   | 4%    | 15%     | 17%   | 27%      | 11%                | 21%         |
| Totals   | 99%     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 99%                | 100%        |
| Weighted N   | (2,178) | (681)     | (635) | (659)    | (744) | (611) | (1,367) | (272) | (348)    | (849)              | (518)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**9. Attention Paid to U.S.-Mexico Border**

How much attention have you been paying to the situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?

|             | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|             |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| A lot       | 26%     | 30%     | 22%     | 14%      | 16%   | 28%   | 47%   | 20%      | 18%      | 44%          |
| Some        | 42%     | 43%     | 40%     | 42%      | 40%   | 45%   | 40%   | 46%      | 49%      | 35%          |
| Not much    | 25%     | 23%     | 27%     | 33%      | 33%   | 21%   | 11%   | 28%      | 25%      | 17%          |
| None at all | 7%      | 4%      | 11%     | 11%      | 11%   | 6%    | 2%    | 6%       | 8%       | 3%           |
| Totals      | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 99%          |
| Weighted N  | (2,176) | (1,063) | (1,113) | (454)    | (546) | (712) | (463) | (539)    | (744)    | (689)        |

|             | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|-------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|             |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| A lot       | 26%     | 19%       | 51%   | 18%      | 24%   | 41%   | 31%     | 16%   | 17%      | 30%                | 33%         |
| Some        | 42%     | 52%       | 34%   | 50%      | 43%   | 35%   | 42%     | 46%   | 41%      | 40%                | 44%         |
| Not much    | 25%     | 25%       | 12%   | 26%      | 25%   | 19%   | 22%     | 28%   | 32%      | 23%                | 19%         |
| None at all | 7%      | 3%        | 3%    | 6%       | 8%    | 5%    | 5%      | 10%   | 10%      | 6%                 | 4%          |
| Totals      | 100%    | 99%       | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 99%                | 100%        |
| Weighted N  | (2,176) | (678)     | (634) | (655)    | (746) | (611) | (1,369) | (267) | (351)    | (849)              | (519)       |



**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
**Adults in the U.S.**



**10. Attention Paid to Sending Migrants North**

How much attention have you been paying to stories involving migrants being sent from the U.S.-Mexico border and southern states up to northern U.S. cities like New York and Chicago?

|             | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|             |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| A lot       | 27%     | 30%     | 23%     | 13%      | 17%   | 29%   | 49%   | 22%      | 19%      | 43%          |
| Some        | 42%     | 43%     | 41%     | 44%      | 40%   | 45%   | 37%   | 48%      | 47%      | 39%          |
| Not much    | 22%     | 20%     | 23%     | 28%      | 30%   | 18%   | 10%   | 23%      | 23%      | 14%          |
| None at all | 9%      | 6%      | 12%     | 15%      | 13%   | 8%    | 3%    | 7%       | 11%      | 4%           |
| Totals      | 100%    | 99%     | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N  | (2,175) | (1,053) | (1,123) | (456)    | (548) | (708) | (463) | (539)    | (742)    | (690)        |

|             | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|-------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|             |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| A lot       | 27%     | 27%       | 46%   | 24%      | 24%   | 38%   | 33%     | 18%   | 14%      | 32%                | 35%         |
| Some        | 42%     | 47%       | 39%   | 46%      | 43%   | 41%   | 41%     | 39%   | 45%      | 40%                | 41%         |
| Not much    | 22%     | 20%       | 8%    | 22%      | 25%   | 13%   | 18%     | 33%   | 27%      | 19%                | 17%         |
| None at all | 9%      | 6%        | 6%    | 8%       | 8%    | 8%    | 8%      | 10%   | 13%      | 9%                 | 7%          |
| Totals      | 100%    | 100%      | 99%   | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 99%      | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N  | (2,175) | (681)     | (634) | (662)    | (741) | (607) | (1,372) | (269) | (346)    | (851)              | (520)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**11. Biden Tougher or Easier on Immigrants**

Do you think the Biden Administration should generally be...

|   | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|   |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Tougher on immigrants trying to cross at the border | 58%     | 57%     | 58%     | 40%      | 48%   | 67%   | 71%   | 28%      | 57%      | 84%          |
| Easier on immigrants trying to cross at the border  | 20%     | 20%     | 20%     | 39%      | 25%   | 14%   | 6%    | 36%      | 17%      | 7%           |
| Is handling things about as they should be          | 22%     | 23%     | 22%     | 21%      | 27%   | 19%   | 23%   | 36%      | 26%      | 9%           |
| Totals  | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N  | (2,175) | (1,063) | (1,112) | (456)    | (546) | (712) | (461) | (539)    | (740)    | (693)        |

|   | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|   |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Tougher on immigrants trying to cross at the border | 58%     | 33%       | 94%   | 41%      | 54%   | 84%   | 65%     | 41%   | 41%      | 70%                | 58%         |
| Easier on immigrants trying to cross at the border  | 20%     | 28%       | 4%    | 20%      | 25%   | 11%   | 15%     | 27%   | 36%      | 14%                | 15%         |
| Is handling things about as they should be          | 22%     | 39%       | 2%    | 39%      | 21%   | 5%    | 20%     | 32%   | 23%      | 16%                | 27%         |
| Totals  | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N  | (2,175) | (685)     | (625) | (659)    | (746) | (605) | (1,365) | (272) | (349)    | (850)              | (515)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**12. Current Situation At U.S.-Mexico Border**

Do you think the current situation with migrants at the U.S.-Mexico border is...

|  | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|  |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| A crisis                                 | 38%     | 39%     | 37%     | 23%      | 26%   | 47%   | 54%   | 15%      | 29%      | 68%          |
| A very serious problem, but not a crisis | 33%     | 31%     | 34%     | 39%      | 36%   | 28%   | 29%   | 38%      | 43%      | 16%          |
| A somewhat serious problem               | 22%     | 22%     | 22%     | 28%      | 28%   | 19%   | 14%   | 34%      | 22%      | 12%          |
| Not much of a problem                    | 7%      | 8%      | 6%      | 9%       | 9%    | 6%    | 3%    | 12%      | 6%       | 4%           |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%    | 99%     | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N                               | (2,179) | (1,060) | (1,119) | (457)    | (548) | (712) | (462) | (540)    | (743)    | (693)        |

|  | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|--|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|  |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| A crisis                                 | 38%     | 13%       | 76%   | 16%      | 37%   | 66%   | 46%     | 17%   | 27%      | 49%                | 40%         |
| A very serious problem, but not a crisis | 33%     | 48%       | 15%   | 46%      | 31%   | 18%   | 28%     | 54%   | 36%      | 30%                | 25%         |
| A somewhat serious problem               | 22%     | 30%       | 8%    | 30%      | 24%   | 12%   | 20%     | 22%   | 28%      | 16%                | 27%         |
| Not much of a problem                    | 7%      | 9%        | 1%    | 8%       | 8%    | 4%    | 6%      | 7%    | 9%       | 5%                 | 8%          |
| Totals                                   | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N                               | (2,179) | (684)     | (633) | (660)    | (744) | (610) | (1,369) | (273) | (347)    | (849)              | (520)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**13. Entry Policy At U.S.-Mexico Border**

If you could choose, which of these is closest to what you would like to see happen with the U.S.-Mexico border? Should the border be a place where...

|  | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|  |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| No one can cross into the U.S.                           | 11%     | 11%     | 11%     | 4%       | 9%    | 15%   | 15%   | 5%       | 7%       | 20%          |
| Only people who meet an approved U.S. criteria can cross | 79%     | 80%     | 79%     | 82%      | 79%   | 77%   | 81%   | 72%      | 86%      | 77%          |
| Anyone can cross into the U.S.                           | 9%      | 9%      | 10%     | 14%      | 12%   | 8%    | 4%    | 22%      | 6%       | 3%           |
| Totals   | 99%     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 99%      | 100%         |
| Weighted N   | (2,176) | (1,063) | (1,113) | (454)    | (550) | (712) | (459) | (536)    | (745)    | (695)        |

|  | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|--|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|  |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| No one can cross into the U.S.                           | 11%     | 3%        | 19%   | 5%       | 12%   | 18%   | 12%     | 10%   | 11%      | 14%                | 9%          |
| Only people who meet an approved U.S. criteria can cross | 79%     | 81%       | 80%   | 82%      | 77%   | 78%   | 81%     | 79%   | 71%      | 79%                | 83%         |
| Anyone can cross into the U.S.                           | 9%      | 16%       | 1%    | 13%      | 11%   | 4%    | 7%      | 11%   | 18%      | 6%                 | 8%          |
| Totals   | 99%     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 99%                | 100%        |
| Weighted N   | (2,176) | (680)     | (635) | (655)    | (744) | (612) | (1,367) | (270) | (349)    | (849)              | (519)       |

**19. Approval of Sending Migrants North**

Do you approve or disapprove of southern and border states sending migrants, via buses and planes, to northern cities and states in the U.S. ?

|            | Gender  |         |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            | Total   | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve    | 50%     | 54%     | 47%     | 61%      | 54%   | 43%   | 47%   | 39%      | 52%      | 61%          |
| Disapprove | 50%     | 46%     | 53%     | 39%      | 46%   | 57%   | 53%   | 61%      | 48%      | 39%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,173) | (1,057) | (1,116) | (455)    | (549) | (710) | (459) | (538)    | (740)    | (694)        |

|            | 2020 Vote |       |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            | Total     | Biden | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Approve    | 50%       | 37%   | 66%   | 43%      | 48%   | 60%   | 53%     | 55%   | 45%      | 50%                | 57%         |
| Disapprove | 50%       | 63%   | 34%   | 57%      | 52%   | 40%   | 47%     | 45%   | 55%      | 50%                | 43%         |
| Totals     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,173)   | (683) | (633) | (659)    | (738) | (612) | (1,366) | (272) | (348)    | (848)              | (519)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
**Adults in the U.S.**



**20. Why Approve Sending Migrants North**

Do you approve of sending migrants to northern cities and states because: CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among those who approve of sending migrants to northern cities and states in the U.S.*

|   | Total   | Gender |        | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|---|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|   |         | Male   | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| It makes a political statement                      | 38%     | 45%    | 30%    | 28%      | 28%   | 45%   | 55%   | 23%      | 33%      | 51%          |
| Those places have more space and resources          | 52%     | 45%    | 59%    | 54%      | 55%   | 51%   | 46%   | 54%      | 54%      | 50%          |
| It involves other parts of the country in the issue | 58%     | 57%    | 59%    | 43%      | 44%   | 69%   | 81%   | 47%      | 50%      | 75%          |
| It is better for the migrants                       | 30%     | 29%    | 31%    | 48%      | 24%   | 26%   | 22%   | 41%      | 32%      | 22%          |
| It is stressful for the migrants                    | 9%      | 10%    | 9%     | 17%      | 11%   | 5%    | 4%    | 12%      | 12%      | 5%           |
| Weighted N  | (1,093) | (565)  | (527)  | (277)    | (297) | (303) | (216) | (209)    | (381)    | (422)        |

|   | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race  |       |          | White by Education |             |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|   |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| It makes a political statement                      | 38%     | 27%       | 54%   | 22%      | 41%   | 47%   | 43%   | 34%   | 19%      | 43%                | 43%         |
| Those places have more space and resources          | 52%     | 55%       | 48%   | 55%      | 55%   | 49%   | 54%   | 40%   | 52%      | 56%                | 50%         |
| It involves other parts of the country in the issue | 58%     | 53%       | 75%   | 40%      | 67%   | 67%   | 65%   | 41%   | 47%      | 65%                | 65%         |
| It is better for the migrants                       | 30%     | 45%       | 21%   | 36%      | 28%   | 27%   | 29%   | 30%   | 43%      | 30%                | 27%         |
| It is stressful for the migrants                    | 9%      | 13%       | 4%    | 13%      | 7%    | 6%    | 7%    | 16%   | 14%      | 6%                 | 8%          |
| Weighted N  | (1,093) | (252)     | (420) | (282)    | (357) | (365) | (722) | (150) | (157)    | (425)              | (297)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
**Adults in the U.S.**



**21. Why Disapprove Sending Migrants North**

Do you disapprove of sending migrants to northern cities and states because: CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among those who disapprove of sending migrants to northern cities and states in the U.S.*

|   | Total   | Gender |        | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|---|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|   |         | Male   | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| It's a political statement                            | 56%     | 59%    | 54%    | 44%      | 53%   | 56%   | 68%   | 75%      | 56%      | 41%          |
| Those places do not have space or resources           | 40%     | 33%    | 45%    | 33%      | 39%   | 40%   | 44%   | 35%      | 37%      | 50%          |
| It is an issue for the border states to deal with     | 28%     | 27%    | 29%    | 28%      | 30%   | 27%   | 27%   | 22%      | 29%      | 31%          |
| It is better for the migrants to stay near the border | 27%     | 26%    | 28%    | 28%      | 27%   | 27%   | 27%   | 20%      | 31%      | 30%          |
| It is stressful for the migrants                      | 39%     | 40%    | 39%    | 44%      | 34%   | 35%   | 48%   | 61%      | 33%      | 24%          |
| Weighted N  | (1,080) | (491)  | (589)  | (178)    | (252) | (408) | (242) | (329)    | (358)    | (273)        |

|   | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race  |       |          | White by Education |             |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|   |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| It's a political statement                            | 56%     | 76%       | 43%   | 68%      | 63%   | 36%   | 62%   | 47%   | 45%      | 55%                | 75%         |
| Those places do not have space or resources           | 40%     | 34%       | 54%   | 40%      | 33%   | 49%   | 38%   | 38%   | 42%      | 42%                | 31%         |
| It is an issue for the border states to deal with     | 28%     | 21%       | 33%   | 22%      | 28%   | 35%   | 25%   | 32%   | 33%      | 30%                | 16%         |
| It is better for the migrants to stay near the border | 27%     | 19%       | 33%   | 21%      | 31%   | 30%   | 28%   | 19%   | 28%      | 33%                | 19%         |
| It is stressful for the migrants                      | 39%     | 59%       | 18%   | 53%      | 39%   | 20%   | 41%   | 31%   | 39%      | 35%                | 52%         |
| Weighted N  | (1,080) | (431)     | (214) | (376)    | (381) | (247) | (645) | (122) | (191)    | (423)              | (222)       |

**22. Temporarily Housing Migrants Locally**

Would you favor or oppose a plan to try to find temporary housing and social services for migrants in the city or town where you live?

|            | Gender  |         |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|            | Total   | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favor      | 52%     | 49%     | 54%     | 70%      | 61%   | 41%   | 39%   | 83%      | 54%      | 25%          |
| Oppose     | 48%     | 51%     | 46%     | 30%      | 39%   | 59%   | 61%   | 17%      | 46%      | 75%          |
| Totals     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N | (2,165) | (1,055) | (1,110) | (454)    | (548) | (705) | (458) | (537)    | (737)    | (694)        |

|            | 2020 Vote |       |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|------------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|            | Total     | Biden | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| Favor      | 52%       | 79%   | 20%   | 79%      | 48%   | 27%   | 47%     | 70%   | 58%      | 41%                | 58%         |
| Oppose     | 48%       | 21%   | 80%   | 21%      | 52%   | 73%   | 53%     | 30%   | 42%      | 59%                | 42%         |
| Totals     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N | (2,165)   | (677) | (634) | (653)    | (739) | (612) | (1,370) | (259) | (346)    | (849)              | (521)       |



**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
**Adults in the U.S.**



**23. Space Available to Host Migrants**

Thinking about your own city or town, do you think there are local hotels or public housing facilities that have space and availability to house migrants temporarily, if needed, or is there not that space in your town?

|                             | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|                             |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| My town has space           | 37%     | 40%     | 34%     | 55%      | 48%   | 26%   | 22%   | 57%      | 37%      | 20%          |
| My town does not have space | 63%     | 60%     | 66%     | 45%      | 52%   | 74%   | 78%   | 43%      | 63%      | 80%          |
| Totals                      | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N                  | (2,166) | (1,057) | (1,109) | (449)    | (552) | (711) | (454) | (539)    | (737)    | (689)        |

|                             | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|                             |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| My town has space           | 37%     | 54%       | 17%   | 52%      | 35%   | 21%   | 32%     | 54%   | 45%      | 29%                | 37%         |
| My town does not have space | 63%     | 46%       | 83%   | 48%      | 65%   | 79%   | 68%     | 46%   | 55%      | 71%                | 63%         |
| Totals                      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 100%        |
| Weighted N                  | (2,166) | (675)     | (630) | (659)    | (739) | (607) | (1,361) | (266) | (349)    | (844)              | (517)       |

**CBS News Poll – May 17-19, 2023**  
Adults in the U.S.



**24. Local Population Density**

In terms of population, how would you describe the area where you live? Do you feel:

|   | Total   | Gender  |         | Age      |       |       |       | Ideology |          |              |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
|   |         | Male    | Female  | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| It's too crowded, with more people than it can handle           | 30%     | 29%     | 31%     | 23%      | 27%   | 37%   | 31%   | 19%      | 31%      | 37%          |
| It doesn't have enough people, and needs more to promote growth | 16%     | 17%     | 15%     | 32%      | 21%   | 10%   | 5%    | 22%      | 20%      | 8%           |
| It's about the right amount of people                           | 53%     | 54%     | 53%     | 45%      | 52%   | 53%   | 64%   | 58%      | 49%      | 55%          |
| Totals  | 99%     | 100%    | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%     | 100%         |
| Weighted N  | (2,172) | (1,056) | (1,116) | (452)    | (549) | (711) | (460) | (538)    | (743)    | (691)        |

|   | Total   | 2020 Vote |       | Party ID |       |       | Race    |       |          | White by Education |             |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
|   |         | Biden     | Trump | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | White   | Black | Hispanic | No Degree          | 4yr Degree+ |
| It's too crowded, with more people than it can handle           | 30%     | 22%       | 40%   | 21%      | 32%   | 37%   | 31%     | 25%   | 32%      | 32%                | 28%         |
| It doesn't have enough people, and needs more to promote growth | 16%     | 20%       | 5%    | 23%      | 17%   | 9%    | 12%     | 21%   | 24%      | 13%                | 12%         |
| It's about the right amount of people                           | 53%     | 58%       | 55%   | 56%      | 51%   | 53%   | 57%     | 54%   | 44%      | 55%                | 59%         |
| Totals  | 99%     | 100%      | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 100%               | 99%         |
| Weighted N  | (2,172) | (678)     | (631) | (659)    | (741) | (608) | (1,364) | (269) | (350)    | (845)              | (519)       |

# HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

The CBS News/YouGov survey of 2,188 adults in the U.S. was conducted between May 17-19, 2023.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 Congressional vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of adults nationwide. The weights range from 0.03 to 6.4, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 1.1.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage  $p$  based upon the entire sample is approximately 3.0%. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + CV^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and  $n$  is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.