

# YouGov Survey: Zero-Sum Thinking



Sample 1134 U.S. adult citizens  
Conducted April 4 - 9, 2025  
Margin of Error  $\pm 4.1\%$

## 1. Which comes closest to your view?

Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves. .... 32%  
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated. .... 54%  
Not sure .... 14%

## 2. In general, do you think that free trade agreements, like NAFTA and the World Trade Organization, have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

A good thing .... 45%  
A bad thing .... 22%  
Not Sure .... 33%

## 3. Do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. should be...?

Increased .... 25%  
Kept the same .... 23%  
Decreased .... 35%  
Not sure .... 16%

## 4. Do you generally support or oppose the U.S. providing aid to foreign countries?

Strongly support .... 24%  
Somewhat support .... 31%  
Somewhat oppose .... 22%  
Strongly oppose .... 13%  
Not sure .... 10%

## 5. In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

Better off .... 42%  
Worse off .... 29%  
Doesn't make much difference .... 16%  
Not sure .... 13%

## 6. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

Increasing military aid to Ukraine .... 23%  
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine .... 24%  
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine .... 16%  
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine .... 19%  
Not sure .... 18%

## 7. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) programs?

Very favorable	29%
Somewhat favorable	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%
Very unfavorable	27%
Don't know	13%

## 8. Do you think the federal government should or should not try to reduce the share of wealth held by billionaires in the country?

Should	51%
Should not	28%
Not sure	21%

## 9. Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the following policies in your local community?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Removing regulations and codes that prevent developers from constructing more housing	12%	26%	27%	18%	18%
Giving residents veto power over new developments in a community	24%	45%	11%	4%	17%

## 10. Which of the following roles would you prefer to see your elected representative play?

Work in a bipartisan way and be willing to compromise with others	62%
Stand firm with their party on issues without compromising	22%
Not sure	15%

## 11. Thinking about people who are the same race as you, would you say their status in American society is currently...?

Increasing	11%
Staying about the same	50%
Decreasing	26%
Not sure	13%

## 12. Thinking about people who are the same gender as you, would you say their status in American society is currently...?

Increasing	13%
Staying about the same	49%
Decreasing	26%
Not sure	12%

## 13. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Excluding public service workers from eligibility for federal student loan forgiveness if they work for nonprofits that support undocumented immigrants or diversity initiatives	20%	11%	15%	37%	17%
Removing references to women, LGBTQ people, and disabled people from the State Department's annual human rights report	14%	13%	11%	39%	23%
Shutting down a program that allows U.S. embassies abroad to monitor air quality	13%	12%	16%	38%	21%
Shutting down the Minority Business Development Agency, which aims to promote growth of minority-owned businesses	11%	12%	20%	39%	17%
Eliminating the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Assisted Reproductive Technology Surveillance team, which monitors and reports on fertility treatments and their outcomes	11%	12%	17%	41%	19%
Eliminating the Citizenship and Integration Grant Program, which funds programs that aims to assist lawful permanent residents in becoming U.S. citizens	9%	12%	23%	40%	16%
Removing from university libraries books that address race, gender, and sexuality	9%	9%	15%	54%	14%
Relinquishing the role of NATO's Supreme Allied Commander, which for nearly 75 years has been held by a U.S. general who oversees all NATO military operations in Europe	8%	10%	18%	34%	30%
Weakening restrictions on pollution from automobile tailpipes	8%	16%	18%	42%	16%
Shutting down the Community Development Financial Institutions Fund, which aims to expand economic opportunity for low-income and rural communities	7%	11%	19%	46%	16%
Overturning limits on soot from smokestacks that have been linked to respiratory problems	7%	12%	17%	44%	20%

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Eliminating 18F, a General Services Administration unit that was created to digitally modernize the government and fix technical problems	7%	13%	21%	30%	30%
Eliminating federal committees that advise policymakers on food safety	6%	12%	19%	46%	17%

## 14. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
When a person does much for the good of others, he or she profits as well	40%	40%	7%	4%	10%
Those who give much to others receive much from them	19%	37%	19%	8%	17%
People who do much for their own good frequently benefit others as well	19%	39%	17%	8%	17%
If someone gets richer, it means that somebody else gets poorer	15%	21%	27%	28%	9%
Successes of some people are usually failures of others	11%	22%	30%	25%	12%
When the number of rich people increases in the country, the poorer people benefit as well	11%	21%	21%	36%	11%
Life is so devised that when somebody gains, others have to lose	10%	22%	31%	25%	13%
Life is like a tennis game—A person wins only when others lose	9%	20%	27%	32%	12%

## 15. Would you say that you are a person who is...?

Very competitive	14%
Somewhat competitive	47%
Not very competitive	26%
Not at all competitive	10%
Not sure	3%

# YouGov Survey: Zero-Sum Thinking



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	April 4 - 9, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.592, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.994.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1134
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	84 questions not reported.

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1. World View

Which comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	32%	34%	31%	25%	26%	41%	34%	34%	29%	27%	*
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	54%	52%	55%	62%	62%	42%	54%	52%	60%	59%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	13%	12%	17%	12%	14%	12%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(530)	(603)	(218)	(213)	(401)	(301)	(779)	(132)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	32%	12%	34%	51%	11%	55%	31%	36%	30%	31%	43%	30%	27%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	54%	76%	45%	42%	76%	37%	53%	50%	61%	57%	46%	55%	57%
Not sure	14%	12%	21%	7%	12%	7%	16%	14%	9%	12%	11%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(377)	(460)	(296)	(479)	(423)	(437)	(351)	(236)	(197)	(247)	(406)	(283)

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## 2. Free Trade Agreements Good or Bad for U.S.

In general, do you think that free trade agreements, like NAFTA and the World Trade Organization, have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A good thing	45%	42%	47%	53%	43%	38%	50%	46%	46%	45%	*
A bad thing	22%	29%	15%	12%	16%	29%	27%	25%	5%	18%	*
Not Sure	33%	29%	38%	35%	42%	33%	23%	29%	49%	37%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(530)	(600)	(218)	(213)	(400)	(299)	(776)	(133)	(133)	(88)

  

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A good thing	45%	72%	37%	27%	75%	26%	43%	46%	55%	42%	36%	46%	54%
A bad thing	22%	5%	19%	42%	5%	44%	19%	24%	23%	22%	24%	19%	24%
Not Sure	33%	23%	43%	31%	20%	30%	38%	30%	22%	36%	40%	35%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(374)	(461)	(295)	(477)	(422)	(436)	(350)	(236)	(197)	(245)	(407)	(281)



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## 3. Tariffs on Foreign Goods Increased or Decreased

Do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. should be... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased	25%	30%	21%	19%	22%	30%	29%	29%	12%	16%	*
Kept the same	23%	19%	27%	26%	20%	22%	26%	22%	24%	32%	*
Decreased	35%	36%	35%	40%	37%	31%	36%	35%	36%	35%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	16%	21%	18%	9%	14%	27%	18%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(529)	(603)	(218)	(212)	(401)	(301)	(777)	(133)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	25%	6%	21%	51%	5%	55%	21%	29%	31%	23%	32%	24%	23%
Kept the same	23%	29%	19%	23%	25%	19%	24%	25%	22%	28%	15%	26%	23%
Decreased	35%	57%	36%	13%	63%	9%	35%	31%	40%	33%	38%	32%	40%
Not sure	16%	9%	23%	14%	7%	17%	19%	15%	8%	16%	15%	18%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(377)	(460)	(295)	(479)	(422)	(437)	(350)	(236)	(197)	(246)	(406)	(283)

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## 4. Support Foreign Aid

Do you generally support or oppose the U.S. providing aid to foreign countries?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	24%	24%	19%	27%	22%	30%	23%	32%	21%	*
Somewhat support	31%	30%	32%	42%	30%	26%	30%	31%	33%	37%	*
Somewhat oppose	22%	23%	21%	14%	18%	29%	24%	27%	12%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	13%	15%	10%	14%	13%	13%	10%	13%	6%	17%	*
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	12%	13%	9%	6%	7%	17%	14%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(530)	(601)	(218)	(212)	(401)	(300)	(777)	(133)	(132)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	24%	48%	21%	4%	53%	4%	21%	22%	34%	23%	24%	20%	34%
Somewhat support	31%	38%	27%	31%	33%	30%	34%	33%	29%	33%	24%	36%	29%
Somewhat oppose	22%	7%	21%	38%	6%	38%	20%	26%	21%	26%	23%	21%	19%
Strongly oppose	13%	3%	14%	21%	3%	23%	12%	13%	11%	10%	14%	12%	13%
Not sure	10%	4%	17%	6%	4%	5%	14%	7%	5%	7%	15%	11%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(377)	(461)	(293)	(479)	(421)	(438)	(348)	(236)	(197)	(246)	(406)	(282)

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## 5. Immigration Better or Worse

In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Better off	42%	43%	41%	42%	44%	37%	47%	42%	42%	46%	*
Worse off	29%	30%	27%	24%	24%	36%	27%	34%	12%	22%	*
Doesn't make much difference	16%	14%	18%	20%	18%	15%	12%	12%	28%	23%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	14%	15%	12%	14%	13%	17%	9%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(529)	(602)	(217)	(213)	(401)	(300)	(778)	(132)	(132)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Better off	42%	64%	39%	23%	72%	23%	40%	40%	48%	43%	36%	38%	54%
Worse off	29%	7%	27%	54%	7%	50%	27%	30%	30%	29%	33%	29%	23%
Doesn't make much difference	16%	22%	15%	11%	15%	15%	18%	18%	11%	17%	13%	19%	14%
Not sure	13%	7%	19%	13%	6%	12%	16%	12%	11%	11%	17%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(377)	(460)	(294)	(479)	(421)	(436)	(350)	(236)	(197)	(247)	(406)	(281)

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## 6. Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. ... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	23%	24%	23%	19%	23%	22%	30%	25%	19%	19%	*
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	24%	24%	24%	32%	20%	22%	24%	23%	28%	28%	*
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	16%	15%	16%	11%	16%	17%	18%	18%	11%	11%	*
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	19%	21%	17%	17%	19%	24%	13%	20%	10%	23%	*
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	20%	23%	15%	14%	14%	32%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(530)	(602)	(218)	(213)	(402)	(299)	(777)	(133)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	23%	46%	20%	5%	51%	5%	23%	23%	24%	20%	22%	20%	33%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	24%	32%	19%	22%	31%	18%	21%	23%	31%	30%	18%	25%	23%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	16%	7%	14%	26%	8%	29%	16%	16%	14%	16%	16%	16%	15%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	19%	3%	21%	33%	3%	36%	16%	25%	20%	19%	22%	19%	15%
Not sure	18%	11%	26%	14%	8%	13%	24%	13%	11%	15%	22%	19%	13%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(376)	(461)	(295)	(478)	(422)	(438)	(349)	(236)	(197)	(246)	(407)	(282)

**7. Favorability of DEI Programs**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) programs?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	29%	25%	33%	33%	31%	24%	32%	25%	45%	33%	*
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	20%	30%	22%	15%	15%	20%	22%	22%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	10%	9%	9%	13%	10%	12%	4%	6%	*
Very unfavorable	27%	35%	19%	10%	22%	37%	34%	32%	6%	23%	*
Don't know	13%	9%	17%	19%	15%	12%	10%	11%	23%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(529)	(603)	(217)	(213)	(401)	(301)	(779)	(132)	(132)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	29%	61%	20%	10%	58%	8%	31%	29%	29%	23%	24%	32%	35%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	24%	12%	25%	12%	20%	16%	28%	24%	19%	16%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	3%	12%	16%	5%	13%	9%	10%	13%	9%	13%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	27%	3%	24%	54%	2%	60%	22%	34%	26%	30%	27%	26%	26%
Don't know	13%	10%	21%	7%	9%	7%	18%	11%	4%	13%	17%	15%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(375)	(461)	(296)	(479)	(423)	(437)	(350)	(236)	(197)	(247)	(406)	(282)

**8. Should Government Reduce Billionaire Wealth**

Do you think the federal government should or should not try to reduce the share of wealth held by billionaires in the country?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	51%	47%	54%	55%	52%	47%	51%	51%	55%	53%	*
Should not	28%	34%	23%	16%	24%	33%	39%	33%	12%	27%	*
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	29%	23%	21%	11%	16%	33%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(529)	(604)	(218)	(213)	(401)	(301)	(779)	(133)	(133)	(88)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	51%	76%	48%	28%	76%	23%	56%	48%	44%	55%	45%	49%	56%
Should not	28%	8%	22%	58%	9%	59%	22%	32%	39%	20%	31%	32%	26%
Not sure	21%	16%	30%	13%	16%	17%	22%	20%	17%	25%	24%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(376)	(461)	(296)	(478)	(423)	(438)	(351)	(235)	(197)	(247)	(407)	(282)

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## 9A. Support for Housing Policies — Removing regulations and codes that prevent developers from constructing more housing

Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the following policies in your local community?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	12%	17%	8%	10%	14%	13%	9%	11%	11%	19%	*
Somewhat support	26%	26%	25%	34%	26%	21%	25%	27%	19%	20%	*
Somewhat oppose	27%	28%	26%	27%	23%	29%	27%	29%	18%	25%	*
Strongly oppose	18%	13%	22%	10%	14%	18%	29%	19%	17%	13%	*
Not sure	18%	17%	19%	18%	23%	19%	10%	14%	35%	23%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(528)	(600)	(218)	(211)	(401)	(298)	(777)	(132)	(131)	(88)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	12%	10%	10%	17%	10%	19%	15%	12%	9%	7%	14%	11%	16%
Somewhat support	26%	21%	28%	28%	23%	28%	21%	30%	32%	30%	26%	19%	35%
Somewhat oppose	27%	27%	22%	32%	24%	25%	28%	23%	27%	29%	25%	29%	22%
Strongly oppose	18%	23%	15%	17%	24%	17%	15%	20%	21%	15%	16%	20%	19%
Not sure	18%	19%	26%	7%	18%	10%	22%	15%	11%	19%	19%	22%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(375)	(457)	(296)	(477)	(423)	(436)	(348)	(236)	(196)	(245)	(407)	(280)



**9B. Support for Housing Policies — Giving residents veto power over new developments in a community**

Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the following policies in your local community?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	22%	25%	18%	23%	23%	31%	23%	26%	25%	*
Somewhat support	45%	44%	45%	42%	43%	45%	48%	49%	32%	37%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	12%	12%	10%	13%	9%	12%	8%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	*
Not sure	17%	17%	16%	24%	19%	15%	9%	13%	30%	20%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(527)	(600)	(218)	(213)	(399)	(297)	(773)	(133)	(133)	(88)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	24%	26%	17%	30%	23%	30%	25%	23%	23%	19%	25%	24%	24%
Somewhat support	45%	46%	46%	42%	45%	42%	41%	48%	50%	46%	44%	45%	44%
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	9%	14%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%	13%	9%	13%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	8%
Not sure	17%	15%	24%	9%	16%	10%	19%	14%	11%	18%	16%	20%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(377)	(457)	(293)	(477)	(420)	(435)	(349)	(234)	(194)	(246)	(405)	(282)

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## 10. Preference on Bipartisanship

Which of the following roles would you prefer to see your elected representative play?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Work in a bipartisan way and be willing to compromise with others	62%	61%	63%	54%	54%	63%	79%	68%	45%	49%	*
Stand firm with their party on issues without compromising	22%	27%	19%	30%	24%	22%	14%	20%	26%	35%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	16%	22%	15%	7%	12%	28%	16%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(528)	(604)	(218)	(212)	(402)	(300)	(778)	(132)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Work in a bipartisan way and be willing to compromise with others	62%	72%	59%	56%	73%	58%	56%	64%	71%	71%	60%	57%	67%
Stand firm with their party on issues without compromising	22%	18%	16%	35%	17%	32%	24%	23%	22%	16%	20%	27%	20%
Not sure	15%	10%	25%	9%	9%	10%	19%	13%	7%	12%	19%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(377)	(460)	(295)	(478)	(423)	(437)	(351)	(235)	(197)	(246)	(406)	(283)

**11. Racial Status**

Thinking about people who are the same race as you, would you say their status in American society is currently...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing	11%	10%	12%	20%	12%	6%	8%	9%	12%	17%	*
Staying about the same	50%	50%	51%	51%	49%	49%	54%	53%	41%	45%	*
Decreasing	26%	28%	24%	18%	20%	34%	29%	27%	26%	23%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	13%	11%	20%	11%	9%	10%	21%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(530)	(601)	(218)	(212)	(400)	(301)	(778)	(133)	(132)	(88)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing	11%	15%	9%	10%	16%	7%	11%	11%	16%	8%	8%	9%	19%
Staying about the same	50%	56%	49%	46%	53%	49%	46%	54%	54%	60%	49%	48%	49%
Decreasing	26%	20%	22%	36%	20%	37%	27%	25%	23%	20%	32%	26%	23%
Not sure	13%	9%	20%	8%	11%	7%	16%	10%	6%	12%	11%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(376)	(461)	(294)	(479)	(421)	(435)	(351)	(236)	(197)	(247)	(404)	(283)

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## 12. Gender Status

Thinking about people who are the same gender as you, would you say their status in American society is currently. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing	13%	12%	14%	21%	14%	7%	12%	12%	19%	13%	*
Staying about the same	49%	55%	43%	49%	41%	51%	53%	51%	38%	54%	*
Decreasing	26%	22%	30%	20%	24%	31%	26%	29%	20%	20%	*
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	9%	21%	10%	9%	8%	23%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(528)	(602)	(218)	(211)	(402)	(299)	(776)	(133)	(132)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing	13%	17%	11%	11%	15%	10%	15%	13%	14%	12%	11%	13%	16%
Staying about the same	49%	44%	45%	59%	44%	58%	47%	47%	53%	53%	48%	48%	49%
Decreasing	26%	32%	24%	23%	33%	26%	22%	31%	27%	24%	33%	24%	25%
Not sure	12%	7%	20%	7%	8%	6%	15%	10%	6%	10%	9%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(375)	(460)	(295)	(478)	(422)	(436)	(349)	(236)	(196)	(245)	(406)	(283)

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## 13A. Support or Oppose Policies — Excluding public service workers from eligibility for federal student loan forgiveness if they work for nonprofits that support undocumented immigrants or diversity initiatives

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	20%	23%	17%	15%	14%	23%	26%	23%	5%	15%	*
Somewhat support	11%	14%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	16%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	10%	20%	24%	22%	9%	9%	13%	12%	17%	*
Strongly oppose	37%	34%	40%	33%	34%	38%	43%	39%	37%	34%	*
Not sure	17%	19%	16%	19%	21%	19%	10%	15%	30%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(526)	(602)	(218)	(211)	(400)	(299)	(776)	(130)	(133)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	20%	4%	18%	37%	4%	40%	19%	22%	18%	11%	27%	19%	19%
Somewhat support	11%	5%	12%	15%	6%	16%	14%	9%	8%	11%	13%	8%	12%
Somewhat oppose	15%	14%	16%	16%	13%	12%	15%	15%	19%	20%	12%	16%	13%
Strongly oppose	37%	65%	31%	17%	68%	17%	35%	37%	43%	37%	32%	36%	45%
Not sure	17%	12%	24%	14%	9%	15%	19%	18%	13%	21%	16%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	102%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(376)	(458)	(294)	(475)	(421)	(436)	(348)	(235)	(197)	(244)	(406)	(281)

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## 13B. Support or Oppose Policies — Removing references to women, LGBTQ people, and disabled people from the State Department’s annual human rights report

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	14%	17%	10%	14%	6%	18%	16%	15%	6%	11%	*
Somewhat support	13%	16%	11%	17%	16%	10%	13%	13%	9%	19%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	9%	12%	9%	13%	12%	10%	13%	6%	10%	*
Strongly oppose	39%	34%	43%	36%	44%	36%	42%	38%	43%	37%	*
Not sure	23%	23%	23%	24%	22%	25%	20%	20%	36%	24%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(526)	(603)	(216)	(211)	(402)	(300)	(776)	(131)	(133)	(89)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	14%	4%	11%	26%	3%	29%	10%	14%	16%	14%	14%	12%	16%
Somewhat support	13%	5%	13%	24%	4%	25%	12%	14%	17%	15%	11%	13%	17%
Somewhat oppose	11%	8%	11%	14%	10%	14%	9%	13%	13%	12%	12%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	39%	74%	32%	12%	75%	11%	39%	38%	43%	37%	33%	39%	46%
Not sure	23%	9%	34%	24%	8%	22%	30%	21%	11%	21%	30%	26%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(377)	(457)	(295)	(477)	(421)	(435)	(349)	(236)	(196)	(246)	(406)	(281)

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## 13C. Support or Oppose Policies — Shutting down a program that allows U.S. embassies abroad to monitor air quality

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	13%	15%	11%	8%	6%	19%	17%	14%	3%	15%	*
Somewhat support	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	9%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	21%	12%	20%	14%	13%	20%	17%	15%	16%	*
Strongly oppose	38%	35%	41%	35%	42%	38%	37%	38%	46%	31%	*
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	24%	25%	20%	12%	18%	28%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(525)	(600)	(216)	(213)	(395)	(301)	(772)	(132)	(132)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	13%	3%	12%	25%	3%	26%	11%	15%	13%	15%	10%	12%	17%
Somewhat support	12%	8%	10%	20%	7%	23%	13%	12%	10%	13%	12%	12%	13%
Somewhat oppose	16%	12%	16%	21%	15%	21%	13%	15%	26%	21%	11%	16%	19%
Strongly oppose	38%	65%	32%	18%	62%	14%	36%	40%	38%	39%	35%	39%	39%
Not sure	21%	13%	30%	16%	13%	16%	26%	18%	13%	12%	32%	22%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(376)	(457)	(292)	(478)	(420)	(434)	(348)	(234)	(197)	(246)	(405)	(277)

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## 13D. Support or Oppose Policies — Shutting down the Minority Business Development Agency, which aims to promote growth of minority-owned businesses

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	11%	15%	8%	8%	9%	16%	11%	13%	2%	13%	*
Somewhat support	12%	13%	12%	19%	9%	11%	11%	14%	6%	13%	*
Somewhat oppose	20%	21%	18%	18%	19%	19%	22%	22%	14%	18%	*
Strongly oppose	39%	36%	42%	34%	41%	39%	44%	37%	56%	35%	*
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	21%	22%	15%	11%	14%	22%	21%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(525)	(601)	(215)	(212)	(398)	(301)	(773)	(131)	(133)	(89)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	11%	2%	10%	23%	1%	23%	9%	12%	13%	7%	8%	15%	11%
Somewhat support	12%	4%	12%	22%	3%	25%	14%	13%	9%	15%	10%	10%	18%
Somewhat oppose	20%	14%	22%	22%	16%	23%	18%	18%	26%	22%	17%	19%	21%
Strongly oppose	39%	74%	30%	16%	73%	13%	40%	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%	38%
Not sure	17%	7%	26%	17%	7%	16%	19%	18%	12%	17%	25%	15%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(375)	(459)	(292)	(476)	(420)	(434)	(349)	(234)	(197)	(245)	(405)	(279)



**13E. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention’s Assisted Reproductive Technology Surveillance team, which monitors and reports on fertility treatments and their outcomes**

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	11%	13%	9%	9%	6%	14%	13%	12%	2%	16%	*
Somewhat support	12%	14%	10%	12%	10%	13%	12%	12%	13%	8%	*
Somewhat oppose	17%	16%	19%	19%	21%	14%	17%	18%	11%	25%	*
Strongly oppose	41%	37%	44%	40%	42%	37%	46%	40%	51%	31%	*
Not sure	19%	20%	19%	20%	22%	22%	12%	17%	23%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(522)	(600)	(216)	(211)	(397)	(298)	(769)	(131)	(133)	(89)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	11%	4%	10%	20%	2%	24%	9%	12%	11%	6%	13%	10%	14%
Somewhat support	12%	4%	12%	19%	4%	22%	12%	13%	13%	10%	12%	11%	14%
Somewhat oppose	17%	11%	16%	26%	13%	21%	15%	20%	20%	20%	16%	18%	15%
Strongly oppose	41%	74%	34%	15%	72%	14%	40%	38%	44%	46%	37%	40%	42%
Not sure	19%	8%	28%	20%	9%	19%	24%	16%	12%	18%	21%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(376)	(455)	(291)	(475)	(420)	(433)	(348)	(232)	(196)	(242)	(403)	(281)

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## 13F. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating the Citizenship and Integration Grant Program, which funds programs that aims to assist lawful permanent residents in becoming U.S. citizens

Would you support or oppose the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%	*
Somewhat support	12%	12%	12%	12%	8%	12%	15%	12%	7%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	23%	21%	25%	26%	18%	23%	25%	26%	11%	21%	*
Strongly oppose	40%	41%	39%	35%	44%	39%	43%	41%	45%	35%	*
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	17%	22%	17%	6%	11%	30%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(529)	(602)	(217)	(213)	(401)	(300)	(777)	(133)	(132)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	7%	7%	14%	5%	16%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	10%	8%
Somewhat support	12%	6%	10%	20%	5%	21%	10%	15%	10%	12%	12%	9%	16%
Somewhat oppose	23%	12%	23%	34%	14%	31%	20%	21%	32%	34%	20%	22%	20%
Strongly oppose	40%	67%	36%	18%	69%	17%	39%	44%	40%	34%	40%	39%	46%
Not sure	16%	8%	25%	13%	8%	14%	22%	13%	7%	11%	19%	20%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(377)	(458)	(296)	(479)	(421)	(438)	(349)	(235)	(197)	(247)	(406)	(281)

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## 13G. Support or Oppose Policies — Removing from university libraries books that address race, gender, and sexuality

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%	5%	10%	*
Somewhat support	9%	11%	7%	19%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	14%	8%	19%	16%	17%	17%	9%	16%	*
Strongly oppose	54%	48%	59%	48%	53%	54%	59%	55%	55%	39%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	15%	13%	16%	10%	11%	25%	21%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(526)	(603)	(216)	(212)	(400)	(301)	(777)	(131)	(132)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	3%	6%	18%	3%	17%	8%	10%	8%	9%	6%	9%	11%
Somewhat support	9%	3%	9%	14%	3%	17%	7%	9%	10%	14%	6%	9%	7%
Somewhat oppose	15%	8%	14%	25%	7%	23%	13%	19%	17%	16%	20%	12%	17%
Strongly oppose	54%	81%	51%	30%	82%	30%	55%	49%	59%	47%	55%	54%	55%
Not sure	14%	6%	21%	13%	6%	13%	16%	13%	5%	14%	12%	17%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(376)	(459)	(294)	(478)	(423)	(434)	(350)	(236)	(197)	(245)	(405)	(282)

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## 13H. Support or Oppose Policies — Relinquishing the role of NATO's Supreme Allied Commander, which for nearly 75 years has been held by a U.S. general who oversees all NATO military operations in Europe

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	10%	5%	8%	2%	15%	*
Somewhat support	10%	14%	7%	16%	6%	10%	10%	11%	11%	7%	*
Somewhat oppose	18%	18%	18%	18%	20%	17%	17%	18%	14%	17%	*
Strongly oppose	34%	34%	34%	21%	33%	36%	45%	37%	36%	21%	*
Not sure	30%	25%	34%	36%	33%	27%	23%	26%	36%	41%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(526)	(601)	(217)	(213)	(399)	(298)	(774)	(131)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	8%	4%	7%	14%	3%	12%	10%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	10%
Somewhat support	10%	6%	12%	12%	6%	13%	12%	9%	8%	9%	12%	9%	12%
Somewhat oppose	18%	15%	17%	22%	14%	24%	15%	18%	27%	22%	18%	15%	21%
Strongly oppose	34%	54%	26%	24%	59%	22%	28%	38%	40%	37%	35%	32%	36%
Not sure	30%	21%	38%	27%	19%	29%	35%	27%	19%	27%	29%	35%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(374)	(460)	(293)	(476)	(420)	(433)	(351)	(235)	(196)	(247)	(405)	(279)

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## 13l. Support or Oppose Policies — Weakening restrictions on pollution from automobile tailpipes

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	8%	11%	4%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	3%	13%	*
Somewhat support	16%	18%	14%	19%	9%	17%	20%	16%	14%	16%	*
Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	19%	18%	21%	9%	16%	*
Strongly oppose	42%	39%	45%	34%	46%	41%	47%	44%	44%	29%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	20%	22%	15%	7%	11%	29%	26%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(526)	(601)	(216)	(213)	(399)	(299)	(772)	(133)	(133)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	8%	3%	6%	14%	3%	15%	7%	8%	6%	5%	10%	7%	9%
Somewhat support	16%	6%	16%	27%	5%	30%	14%	20%	15%	16%	12%	17%	18%
Somewhat oppose	18%	10%	16%	30%	10%	29%	17%	19%	20%	22%	18%	19%	16%
Strongly oppose	42%	71%	39%	17%	75%	15%	39%	43%	50%	43%	37%	42%	48%
Not sure	16%	10%	24%	13%	6%	11%	23%	9%	8%	14%	23%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(375)	(458)	(294)	(475)	(420)	(434)	(348)	(236)	(196)	(246)	(406)	(279)

**13J. Support or Oppose Policies — Shutting down the Community Development Financial Institutions Fund, which aims to expand economic opportunity for low-income and rural communities**

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%	9%	*
Somewhat support	11%	15%	8%	13%	6%	10%	16%	12%	5%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	19%	21%	23%	15%	19%	20%	13%	17%	*
Strongly oppose	46%	41%	51%	42%	47%	47%	48%	46%	54%	41%	*
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	21%	8%	14%	24%	24%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(526)	(601)	(216)	(211)	(400)	(300)	(774)	(131)	(133)	(89)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	7%	2%	8%	12%	2%	16%	6%	7%	9%	4%	5%	7%	12%
Somewhat support	11%	2%	11%	21%	3%	22%	7%	14%	14%	13%	9%	10%	14%
Somewhat oppose	19%	10%	21%	26%	13%	23%	20%	17%	24%	20%	22%	19%	16%
Strongly oppose	46%	78%	38%	24%	76%	18%	50%	44%	44%	42%	46%	48%	46%
Not sure	16%	6%	23%	18%	7%	20%	17%	18%	9%	20%	18%	17%	11%
Totals	99%	98%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(376)	(460)	(291)	(477)	(418)	(438)	(346)	(234)	(196)	(245)	(406)	(280)

**13K. Support or Oppose Policies — Overturning limits on soot from smokestacks that have been linked to respiratory problems**

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	7%	7%	7%	11%	8%	5%	4%	5%	4%	16%	*
Somewhat support	12%	14%	10%	13%	7%	16%	10%	11%	16%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	17%	21%	13%	13%	19%	15%	19%	20%	6%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	44%	41%	47%	34%	44%	42%	57%	49%	43%	26%	*
Not sure	20%	18%	23%	29%	21%	21%	9%	14%	31%	37%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(525)	(601)	(218)	(210)	(398)	(300)	(775)	(130)	(132)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	7%	6%	3%	13%	3%	12%	8%	8%	4%	7%	3%	9%	7%
Somewhat support	12%	9%	10%	17%	6%	16%	12%	16%	8%	16%	12%	11%	11%
Somewhat oppose	17%	6%	16%	28%	7%	31%	13%	14%	25%	20%	14%	17%	17%
Strongly oppose	44%	68%	40%	25%	74%	22%	42%	45%	52%	46%	45%	41%	49%
Not sure	20%	11%	31%	17%	10%	19%	25%	18%	11%	11%	25%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(376)	(456)	(294)	(477)	(420)	(436)	(345)	(236)	(197)	(242)	(406)	(281)

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## 13L. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating 18F, a General Services Administration unit that was created to digitally modernize the government and fix technical problems

Would you support or oppose the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	7%	6%	7%	8%	2%	6%	10%	8%	2%	7%	*
Somewhat support	13%	14%	12%	15%	13%	11%	13%	13%	17%	11%	*
Somewhat oppose	21%	24%	18%	27%	18%	23%	16%	22%	14%	17%	*
Strongly oppose	30%	30%	30%	23%	33%	26%	39%	29%	33%	26%	*
Not sure	30%	26%	33%	27%	33%	34%	23%	28%	34%	38%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(525)	(600)	(216)	(210)	(398)	(301)	(773)	(130)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	7%	2%	5%	13%	3%	14%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%
Somewhat support	13%	10%	9%	21%	9%	22%	12%	11%	18%	12%	11%	15%	12%
Somewhat oppose	21%	15%	22%	25%	15%	23%	18%	23%	21%	32%	17%	18%	23%
Strongly oppose	30%	56%	24%	12%	55%	11%	27%	29%	41%	23%	27%	29%	40%
Not sure	30%	16%	40%	30%	18%	29%	36%	31%	13%	27%	39%	31%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(374)	(458)	(293)	(475)	(420)	(433)	(349)	(234)	(194)	(246)	(406)	(279)



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## 13M. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating federal committees that advise policymakers on food safety

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	6%	8%	4%	8%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	*
Somewhat support	12%	12%	12%	13%	7%	15%	12%	13%	13%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	19%	23%	16%	16%	21%	17%	23%	22%	14%	15%	*
Strongly oppose	46%	42%	49%	41%	44%	47%	51%	48%	43%	38%	*
Not sure	17%	14%	19%	21%	24%	14%	8%	12%	25%	31%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(526)	(601)	(216)	(213)	(400)	(298)	(774)	(133)	(133)	(87)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	6%	3%	6%	10%	3%	12%	6%	7%	8%	8%	4%	5%	10%
Somewhat support	12%	5%	11%	20%	5%	19%	13%	12%	10%	11%	15%	11%	11%
Somewhat oppose	19%	8%	20%	30%	12%	30%	19%	15%	26%	21%	20%	19%	17%
Strongly oppose	46%	75%	40%	24%	74%	22%	44%	46%	48%	49%	41%	45%	52%
Not sure	17%	8%	23%	17%	7%	17%	18%	21%	8%	12%	20%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(375)	(457)	(295)	(475)	(420)	(436)	(348)	(235)	(194)	(246)	(407)	(280)

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## 14A. Belief in a Zero-Sum Game — When a person does much for the good of others, he or she profits as well

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	40%	37%	43%	31%	40%	37%	52%	42%	39%	36%	*
Somewhat agree	40%	46%	34%	49%	38%	40%	34%	40%	35%	41%	*
Somewhat disagree	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%	5%	5%	12%	5%	*
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	7%	2%	4%	1%	2%	*
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	9%	12%	11%	7%	9%	14%	16%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(530)	(603)	(218)	(213)	(401)	(301)	(778)	(133)	(133)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	40%	50%	28%	44%	51%	43%	39%	43%	40%	34%	45%	42%	34%
Somewhat agree	40%	35%	45%	39%	33%	42%	40%	36%	45%	44%	37%	36%	47%
Somewhat disagree	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	7%
Strongly disagree	4%	1%	5%	5%	1%	3%	3%	7%	1%	7%	5%	3%	2%
Not sure	10%	6%	16%	6%	8%	6%	12%	8%	6%	10%	8%	11%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(376)	(461)	(296)	(478)	(423)	(437)	(351)	(236)	(196)	(247)	(407)	(283)

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## 14B. Belief in a Zero-Sum Game — Those who give much to others receive much from them

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	19%	18%	20%	18%	17%	17%	24%	19%	14%	27%	*
Somewhat agree	37%	40%	34%	40%	33%	35%	41%	41%	34%	18%	*
Somewhat disagree	19%	17%	21%	22%	21%	17%	18%	18%	23%	22%	*
Strongly disagree	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	12%	5%	8%	6%	14%	*
Not sure	17%	18%	16%	15%	21%	19%	11%	14%	23%	19%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(529)	(600)	(218)	(213)	(402)	(296)	(774)	(133)	(133)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	19%	27%	14%	17%	30%	20%	19%	20%	20%	15%	16%	20%	23%
Somewhat agree	37%	35%	37%	38%	36%	38%	31%	40%	44%	43%	40%	30%	41%
Somewhat disagree	19%	15%	23%	19%	15%	20%	20%	18%	19%	20%	23%	18%	19%
Strongly disagree	8%	6%	7%	12%	5%	9%	9%	10%	4%	8%	7%	9%	8%
Not sure	17%	17%	19%	14%	14%	14%	20%	11%	12%	15%	14%	24%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(375)	(458)	(296)	(474)	(423)	(437)	(350)	(235)	(195)	(247)	(405)	(282)

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## 14C. Belief in a Zero-Sum Game — People who do much for their own good frequently benefit others as well

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	19%	22%	16%	20%	18%	17%	20%	18%	22%	23%	*
Somewhat agree	39%	37%	40%	41%	40%	32%	45%	40%	32%	36%	*
Somewhat disagree	17%	16%	17%	18%	13%	19%	17%	19%	14%	16%	*
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	13%	7%	*
Not sure	17%	16%	19%	13%	20%	23%	11%	15%	20%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(528)	(603)	(217)	(213)	(402)	(299)	(776)	(133)	(133)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	19%	15%	13%	29%	14%	30%	18%	20%	19%	16%	21%	19%	17%
Somewhat agree	39%	38%	33%	46%	32%	44%	34%	36%	47%	45%	33%	39%	40%
Somewhat disagree	17%	19%	19%	12%	23%	12%	18%	19%	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%
Strongly disagree	8%	14%	9%	2%	16%	2%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%
Not sure	17%	14%	25%	11%	15%	11%	21%	17%	9%	13%	20%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(376)	(460)	(295)	(478)	(421)	(437)	(349)	(236)	(197)	(245)	(406)	(283)

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## 14D. Belief in a Zero-Sum Game — If someone gets richer, it means that somebody else gets poorer

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	15%	14%	16%	21%	22%	10%	9%	13%	22%	22%	*
Somewhat agree	21%	20%	21%	29%	18%	20%	17%	19%	25%	25%	*
Somewhat disagree	27%	27%	26%	28%	25%	27%	27%	28%	22%	24%	*
Strongly disagree	28%	29%	27%	13%	24%	32%	40%	32%	16%	24%	*
Not sure	9%	10%	9%	8%	11%	11%	7%	8%	15%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(528)	(604)	(218)	(212)	(402)	(300)	(778)	(132)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	15%	24%	16%	5%	20%	6%	21%	10%	9%	7%	17%	16%	18%
Somewhat agree	21%	29%	22%	12%	26%	11%	22%	22%	18%	29%	21%	18%	21%
Somewhat disagree	27%	27%	20%	34%	29%	30%	21%	27%	36%	31%	23%	28%	25%
Strongly disagree	28%	13%	26%	46%	16%	48%	25%	31%	32%	27%	28%	29%	28%
Not sure	9%	7%	15%	3%	11%	5%	11%	10%	4%	6%	11%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(376)	(460)	(296)	(478)	(423)	(437)	(350)	(236)	(196)	(246)	(407)	(283)

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## 14E. Belief in a Zero-Sum Game — Successes of some people are usually failures of others

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	11%	12%	10%	22%	14%	6%	4%	9%	12%	23%	*
Somewhat agree	22%	21%	22%	32%	22%	18%	16%	20%	27%	24%	*
Somewhat disagree	30%	31%	30%	29%	28%	34%	29%	32%	18%	24%	*
Strongly disagree	25%	25%	25%	9%	21%	28%	41%	27%	26%	18%	*
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	8%	15%	14%	10%	11%	17%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(530)	(602)	(218)	(213)	(401)	(300)	(777)	(133)	(133)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	11%	16%	10%	8%	11%	6%	17%	6%	8%	5%	7%	13%	16%
Somewhat agree	22%	18%	27%	19%	17%	21%	20%	26%	21%	26%	22%	21%	19%
Somewhat disagree	30%	34%	26%	32%	33%	28%	28%	27%	35%	34%	25%	30%	33%
Strongly disagree	25%	20%	21%	35%	24%	36%	20%	29%	31%	28%	28%	23%	24%
Not sure	12%	12%	17%	6%	15%	8%	15%	13%	5%	7%	19%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(376)	(461)	(295)	(479)	(422)	(437)	(351)	(235)	(197)	(246)	(406)	(283)

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## 14F. Belief in a Zero-Sum Game — When the number of rich people increases in the country, the poorer people benefit as well

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	11%	12%	9%	8%	11%	11%	13%	11%	7%	17%	*
Somewhat agree	21%	25%	17%	26%	15%	20%	23%	22%	12%	25%	*
Somewhat disagree	21%	22%	21%	26%	24%	21%	15%	21%	16%	19%	*
Strongly disagree	36%	30%	42%	26%	38%	37%	43%	36%	49%	29%	*
Not sure	11%	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	7%	10%	16%	11%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(529)	(604)	(218)	(213)	(402)	(300)	(778)	(133)	(133)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	11%	5%	7%	22%	4%	23%	7%	15%	15%	10%	9%	11%	12%
Somewhat agree	21%	8%	19%	36%	9%	33%	19%	21%	24%	23%	19%	20%	23%
Somewhat disagree	21%	22%	23%	19%	21%	19%	17%	25%	26%	28%	23%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	36%	59%	35%	14%	59%	12%	46%	30%	26%	30%	40%	36%	37%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	10%	7%	13%	11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(376)	(461)	(296)	(478)	(423)	(438)	(350)	(236)	(197)	(246)	(407)	(283)

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## 14G. Belief in a Zero-Sum Game — Life is so devised that when somebody gains, others have to lose

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	10%	9%	11%	19%	12%	5%	7%	7%	18%	19%	*
Somewhat agree	22%	24%	20%	30%	20%	22%	17%	21%	24%	26%	*
Somewhat disagree	31%	29%	32%	26%	32%	32%	31%	33%	25%	27%	*
Strongly disagree	25%	28%	21%	10%	19%	28%	39%	29%	11%	17%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	15%	17%	13%	5%	10%	21%	11%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(527)	(602)	(218)	(213)	(400)	(298)	(774)	(133)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	10%	16%	8%	6%	12%	6%	14%	8%	5%	9%	8%	10%	12%
Somewhat agree	22%	20%	26%	20%	16%	18%	25%	18%	20%	26%	27%	20%	18%
Somewhat disagree	31%	30%	26%	37%	34%	33%	28%	30%	41%	24%	28%	36%	28%
Strongly disagree	25%	22%	22%	31%	27%	36%	18%	32%	30%	30%	21%	21%	33%
Not sure	13%	12%	18%	6%	11%	6%	15%	12%	5%	12%	16%	13%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(375)	(458)	(296)	(475)	(422)	(438)	(348)	(234)	(195)	(244)	(407)	(283)



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## 14H. Belief in a Zero-Sum Game — Life is like a tennis game—A person wins only when others lose

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

*Adapted from Różycka-Tran et al, 2015*

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	9%	9%	8%	15%	9%	8%	3%	8%	9%	13%	*
Somewhat agree	20%	20%	20%	29%	18%	17%	18%	18%	30%	25%	*
Somewhat disagree	27%	27%	27%	25%	24%	32%	26%	29%	18%	24%	*
Strongly disagree	32%	34%	31%	19%	29%	34%	46%	37%	24%	20%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	12%	19%	9%	7%	8%	19%	19%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(528)	(602)	(217)	(213)	(402)	(298)	(776)	(132)	(133)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	9%	9%	7%	10%	6%	9%	13%	7%	2%	6%	5%	11%	10%
Somewhat agree	20%	21%	24%	14%	20%	15%	22%	18%	18%	17%	21%	21%	20%
Somewhat disagree	27%	27%	24%	31%	25%	26%	26%	25%	34%	33%	24%	29%	24%
Strongly disagree	32%	33%	30%	35%	40%	42%	26%	38%	40%	32%	34%	28%	40%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	9%	9%	8%	13%	11%	6%	12%	15%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(375)	(460)	(295)	(477)	(422)	(437)	(349)	(236)	(197)	(246)	(404)	(283)

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## 15. Competitiveness

Would you say that you are a person who is...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very competitive	14%	17%	11%	18%	17%	11%	11%	13%	17%	13%	*
Somewhat competitive	47%	49%	44%	51%	45%	44%	48%	47%	44%	44%	*
Not very competitive	26%	26%	26%	22%	25%	28%	29%	28%	21%	28%	*
Not at all competitive	10%	4%	15%	7%	10%	11%	12%	9%	15%	13%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(530)	(604)	(218)	(213)	(402)	(301)	(779)	(133)	(133)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very competitive	14%	11%	15%	16%	11%	18%	14%	14%	17%	16%	8%	17%	13%
Somewhat competitive	47%	46%	45%	48%	44%	50%	39%	46%	59%	57%	50%	40%	47%
Not very competitive	26%	32%	23%	25%	31%	23%	28%	29%	22%	19%	23%	28%	32%
Not at all competitive	10%	10%	9%	11%	11%	8%	14%	10%	2%	8%	13%	11%	6%
Not sure	3%	1%	7%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%	1%	0%	7%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(377)	(461)	(296)	(479)	(423)	(438)	(351)	(236)	(197)	(247)	(407)	(283)

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	April 4 - 9, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.592, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.994.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1134
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	84 questions not reported.