

YouGov / Eurotrack and US NATO Survey Results

Sample Size: 1697 GB Adults / 2034 Germany Adults /
1029 France Adults / 1008 Denmark Adults / 1005
Sweden Adults / 1006 Finland Adults / 1008 Norway
Adults / 1206 American Adults
Fieldwork: 13th - 27th March 2019

		Country (Year of study)															
		GB (2017)	GB (2019)	Germany (2017)	Germany (2019)	France (2017)	France (2019)	Denmark (2017)	Denmark (2019)	Sweden (2017)	Sweden (2019)	Finland (2017)	Finland (2019)	Norway (2017)	Norway (2019)	USA (2017)	USA (2019)
Weighted Sample		1643	1697	2075	2034	1029	959	1023	1007	1033	1005	967	1006	540	1008	1000	1207
Unweighted Sample		1643	1697	2075	2034	1029	959	1031	1008	1022	1005	967	1006	540	1008	1000	1206
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of

Very favourable		15		7		3		25		11		6		28		17
Somewhat favourable		42		43		34		48		39		36		42		26
TOTAL FAVOURABLE		57		50		37		73		50		42		70		43
Somewhat unfavourable		6		20		18		7		17		25		10		14
Very unfavourable		2		7		9		2		7		10		5		7
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE		8		27		27		9		24		35		15		20
Don't know		35		24		35		18		26		22		15		37

Do you support or oppose [COUNTRY's] membership of NATO?

[Shown only to respondents whose countries who are members of NATO]

Strongly support	42	25	41	22	21	9	44	32						54	34	25	27
Tend to support	31	34	27	32	33	30	36	38						21	32	22	17
TOTAL SUPPORT	73	59	68	54	54	39	80	70						75	66	47	44
Neither support nor oppose	10	14	13	20	20	27	10	11						11	14	19	18
Tend to oppose	2	1	5	8	6	7	2	3						4	5	9	6
Strongly oppose	2	1	4	5	9	8	1	2						2	4	6	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	4	2	9	13	15	15	3	5						6	9	15	10
Don't know	13	25	9	14	10	20	6	15						7	11	19	29

Do you support or oppose [COUNTRY] joining NATO?

[Shown only to respondents whose countries who are not members of NATO]

Strongly support										15	14	13	7
Tend to support										24	22	26	19
TOTAL SUPPORT										39	36	39	26
Neither support nor oppose										19	21	18	20
Tend to oppose										14	12	16	19
Strongly oppose										14	15	17	19
TOTAL OPPOSE										28	27	33	38
Don't know										14	17	10	16

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following best reflects your views?

NATO still has an important role to play in the defence of Western countries	68	59	62	53	52	42	77	68		50		44	74	67	46	43
NATO no longer has a useful role to play in the defence of Western countries	5	5	15	18	24	21	8	7		13		18	7	12	16	14
Neither	6	8	8	11	8	12	4	6		10		14	6	6	12	12
Don't know	21	28	15	17	17	26	12	19		26		24	13	15	26	32

Which of the following do you think NATO should be more focussed on?

Protecting NATO countries from being attacked by hostile countries	14	14	13	14	11	9	22	24		15		11	21	27	11	11
Protecting NATO countries from terrorism	20	17	30	24	26	24	30	19		18		21	23	15	9	13
Both equally	48	45	43	41	42	41	37	39		40		48	43	43	53	45
Neither	3	2	5	7	10	9	2	2		6		4	3	4	8	5
Don't know	15	23	9	14	11	18	9	16		21		15	10	11	19	26

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How big a threat, if any, do you consider each of the following to be to [COUNTRY]? Please use the scale where 0 means "Not a threat at all" and 10 means "A serious threat".

Russia

No threat at all - 0	4	3	10	9	11	7	4	2		6		3	5	5	3	3
1	3	1	5	5	4	2	3	2		1		2	5	4	2	1
2	5	1	5	7	6	4	6	4		3		3	7	7	4	2
3	4	4	7	8	8	7	7	5		6		5	9	7	2	3
4	6	4	7	7	6	6	9	5		5		6	7	7	5	3
5	10	13	14	15	16	17	12	10		10		11	12	10	12	10
6	12	12	10	10	11	12	11	10		9		12	9	10	9	7
7	15	19	12	12	12	13	15	17		14		17	12	14	11	12
8	14	16	9	7	9	9	13	16		15		15	12	13	11	12
9	5	5	5	3	4	4	6	6		7		8	5	6	9	11
A serious threat - 10	9	12	7	7	7	8	9	15		14		12	9	10	24	23
Don't know	13	10	10	9	7	10	6	10		10		7	8	9	10	11
AVERAGE	6.0	6.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.7		6.3		6.5	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.1

China

No threat at all - 0	8	4	13	8	13	7	17	4		7		12	13	5	2	5
1	5	1	7	3	5	3	9	3		3		6	12	5	1	2
2	8	4	11	8	9	5	15	6		6		8	13	6	3	3
3	9	5	11	8	9	7	13	8		7		10	8	8	5	5
4	10	9	8	9	8	8	9	8		7		11	10	10	4	4
5	15	16	15	17	18	18	12	14		12		13	12	13	13	12
6	9	14	8	11	11	12	7	12		10		12	8	12	12	7
7	9	15	7	10	7	12	6	12		12		9	6	10	13	14
8	7	10	4	7	5	8	3	9		11		6	4	9	10	14
9	2	5	2	4	1	3	1	5		6		3	1	6	9	9
A serious threat - 10	3	5	3	4	5	7	2	7		7		2	3	4	16	15
Don't know	15	11	11	10	9	10	8	11		13		8	10	11	11	11
AVERAGE	4.5	5.7	3.9	4.8	4.2	5.3	3.4	5.4		5.5		4.3	3.6	5.1	6.6	6.5

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
USA	No threat at all - 0	27	17	20	9	21	14	39	15		18		12	25	18		
	1	9	7	9	5	8	5	10	7		6		7	10	7		
	2	10	10	9	7	11	6	12	9		11		11	11	9		
	3	8	10	9	8	9	8	8	8		9		12	7	10		
	4	6	7	6	8	5	7	6	9		7		9	6	8		
	5	10	14	13	16	12	18	7	13		12		12	10	10		
	6	5	8	7	10	9	10	3	7		7		10	7	9		
	7	5	7	7	10	7	9	3	7		7		8	6	7		
	8	4	5	5	7	5	7	2	5		5		5	3	5		
	9	1	2	2	5	2	3	0	3		2		3	2	2		
	A serious threat - 10	3	3	4	7	5	5	2	5		4		3	4	5		
	Don't know	13	10	11	9	8	9	6	12		11		8	8	9		
	AVERAGE	3.0	3.8	3.7	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.0	4.1		3.7		4.1	3.2	3.8	0.0	
Iran	No threat at all - 0	6	3	8	5	5	4	12	4		9		8	14	8	2	4
	1	3	2	5	4	2	2	7	3		5		6	11	6	2	2
	2	5	4	7	5	6	3	10	6		6		9	9	7	2	3
	3	7	5	8	6	6	5	10	8		7		10	10	11	4	4
	4	8	9	7	7	5	5	9	7		7		8	9	10	4	3
	5	13	15	12	14	13	14	12	14		13		11	10	12	9	12
	6	11	14	9	11	9	10	7	12		10		11	8	10	10	9
	7	11	15	10	11	12	12	8	10		10		10	7	7	10	11
	8	10	11	9	10	11	12	8	10		8		6	3	8	11	11
	9	4	6	5	7	5	7	3	5		4		5	3	4	10	7
	A serious threat - 10	7	7	9	9	15	17	6	8		7		7	5	5	24	21
	Don't know	14	12	11	10	9	11	9	12		14		10	10	12	12	12
	AVERAGE	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.6	4.4	5.5		5.0		4.9	3.8	4.7	7.1	6.7

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
North Korea																	
	No threat at all - 0	6	3	11	7	8	5	17	6	10		10	16	10	2	2	
	1	4	2	6	4	4	3	8	4	6		8	11	7	2	1	
	2	5	4	8	5	6	4	9	6	7		9	12	7	3	2	
	3	7	6	8	6	5	7	10	7	7		9	8	8	3	3	
	4	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	7		8	8	9	3	5	
	5	11	12	13	13	14	15	12	12	11		12	10	11	8	9	
	6	11	14	9	11	10	11	9	10	9		10	7	8	5	8	
	7	12	16	10	11	11	13	8	11	9		8	8	10	9	11	
	8	9	11	7	11	10	10	6	10	7		6	5	9	14	11	
	9	6	7	4	6	5	5	2	5	5		6	2	5	10	9	
	A serious threat - 10	8	9	7	8	10	12	4	10	6		6	4	6	29	27	
	Don't know	14	10	11	10	10	10	8	12	14		9	10	11	12	11	
	AVERAGE	5.5	6.1	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.9	3.9	5.5	4.7		4.6	3.7	4.8	7.4	7.3	
Islamic State / ISIS																	
	No threat at all - 0		1		3		1		1		2		1		3	2	
	1		1		2		1		2		1		3		3	2	
	2		1		1		1		3		3		5		5	2	
	3		2		2		1		3		3		4		5	3	
	4		3		3		1		5		3		5		5	4	
	5		6		7		4		8		6		11		10	8	
	6		6		5		3		7		7		7		9	5	
	7		10		8		8		10		9		12		11	9	
	8		14		12		9		14		13		12		11	12	
	9		14		13		10		9		9		11		7	9	
	A serious threat - 10		35		37		53		29		35		21		22	34	
	Don't know		7		8		7		9		8		8		9	10	
	AVERAGE		8.0		7.9		8.6		7.4		7.6		6.9		6.6	7.6	

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

As a member of the NATO alliance, an attack on one of the NATO members is considered to be an attack on [COUNTRY] and [COUNTRY] is obligated to come to the defence of the NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think [COUNTRY] should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies when attacked or is this no longer necessary?

[Shown only to respondents whose countries who are members of NATO]

[COUNTRY] should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies	66	58	53	73	74	57
The commitment is no longer necessary	8	21	19	7	10	11
Don't know	26	21	28	20	17	32

Should [COUNTRY] be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below? *Results from 2014*

United States [Respondents in the US saw UK]

[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	52	54	31	41	56	25	9	50	60
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	23	18	43	31	16	40	64	23	11
Don't know	25	29	25	28	28	35	27	26	29

France [Respondents in France saw Britain]

[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	51	57	55	54	69	38	21	59	55
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	22	15	23	20	7	29	50	16	14
Don't know	27	27	23	27	25	33	30	25	31

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Poland																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	43	52		42		40		58		32		16		51		51
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	27	17		32		27		13		32		53		20		12
Don't know	31	31		26		33		29		36		31		29		37
Latvia																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	32	41		39		34		57		37		24		45		36
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	33	22		33		29		12		27		44		22		18
Don't know	35	37		28		37		31		35		32		33		46
Turkey																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	29	31		14		18		30		11		5		26		36
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	35	31		61		48		35		55		69		40		22
Don't know	35	38		25		34		35		34		27		34		42
Ukraine																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country	26	35		22		28		38		18		10		32		38
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country	38	26		47		35		26		43		60		31		19
Don't know	38	39		30		37		37		39		31		37		43
Greece																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country		51		45		48		57		27		13		49		49
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country		17		30		23		14		36		57		21		15
Don't know		32		25		30		29		37		30		30		36

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Germany [<i>Respondents in Germany saw Britain</i>]																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country		55		43		57		72		42		25		59		54
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country		17		32		19		5		25		46		16		15
Don't know		28		25		25		23		33		29		25		32
Romania																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country		40		32		32		44		19		7		38		40
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country		24		39		33		21		44		63		28		18
Don't know		37		30		35		35		38		30		35		42
Sweden [<i>Respondents in Sweden saw Norway</i>]																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country		57		52		50		70		67		56		68		53
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country		13		24		21		7		10		19		12		14
Don't know		31		25		29		23		23		25		20		33
Finland [<i>Respondents in Finland saw Norway</i>]																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country		55		50		49		67		67		49		66		50
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country		14		25		21		7		10		25		12		15
Don't know		31		25		30		26		24		26		23		35
Croatia																
[COUNTRY] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country		43		38		39		48		25		12		43		38
[COUNTRY] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country		21		34		27		17		38		57		24		17
Don't know		37		28		34		34		37		31		33		44

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Fieldwork: 13th - 27th March 2019

		Country (Year of study)															
		GB (2017)	GB (2019)	Germany (2017)	Germany (2019)	France (2017)	France (2019)	Denmark (2017)	Denmark (2019)	Sweden (2017)	Sweden (2019)	Finland (2017)	Finland (2019)	Norway (2017)	Norway (2019)	USA (2017)	USA (2019)
Weighted Sample		1643	1697	2075	2034	1029	959	1023	1007	1033	1005	967	1006	540	1008	1000	1207
Unweighted Sample		1643	1697	2075	2034	1029	959	1031	1008	1022	1005	967	1006	540	1008	1000	1206
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If war broke out tomorrow between NATO countries and Russia, who do you think would be most likely to

NATO countries	41	41	30	29	32	33	57	51		42		45	51	48	40	52
Russia	15	14	19	22	20	21	13	14		14		14	14	16	16	11
Don't know	44	45	51	49	49	45	29	35		44		41	35	36	44	38

Do you believe that the USA does or does not have a responsibility to protect Europe?

The USA has a responsibility to protect Europe	33	41	39	35	25	29	56	58		32		30	56	58	46	46
The USA does not have a responsibility to protect Europe	46	37	38	45	55	50	29	22		42		43	27	23	30	24
Don't know	21	22	23	20	20	21	15	20		26		27	17	19	25	30