

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2046 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 15th - 16th January 2026

2020																							
Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	2046	368	526	188	221	117	718	730	990	1056	215	845	505	481	1164	868	1770	98	178	485	336	248	702
Unweighted Sample	2046	365	548	200	242	106	825	711	895	1151	163	809	537	537	1246	792	1779	111	156	525	367	168	719
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of the following?

Keir Starmer

Very favourable	3	1	9	4	0	1	6	2	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	1	4	4	2	8	2
Somewhat favourable	15	5	30	29	2	12	25	7	16	15	11	18	17	11	20	10	15	17	21	14	12	16	17
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	18	6	39	33	2	13	31	9	20	18	13	22	21	15	24	13	19	18	25	18	14	24	19
Somewhat unfavourable	27	17	35	29	7	44	33	15	25	28	47	29	20	20	29	23	26	23	34	25	26	28	27
Very unfavourable	48	75	20	35	86	38	31	74	50	46	28	40	56	62	41	58	49	52	39	48	54	42	48
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	75	92	55	64	93	82	64	89	75	74	75	69	76	82	70	81	75	75	73	73	80	70	75
Don't know	6	2	5	3	5	6	6	2	4	8	12	8	4	3	6	7	7	8	2	8	7	6	6

Donald Trump

Very favourable	6	10	3	1	18	0	2	9	8	3	2	6	6	5	5	7	6	3	5	6	5	8	5
Somewhat favourable	10	17	3	2	30	1	4	20	12	8	3	9	13	12	8	13	10	15	6	9	10	12	10
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	16	27	6	3	48	1	6	29	20	11	5	15	19	17	13	20	16	18	11	15	15	20	15
Somewhat unfavourable	15	23	9	8	24	11	10	22	15	14	9	15	15	16	13	17	15	10	10	17	12	13	17
Very unfavourable	66	47	84	86	25	86	81	47	61	71	81	64	64	65	72	58	65	68	78	63	67	65	64
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	81	70	93	94	49	97	91	69	76	85	90	79	79	81	85	75	80	78	88	80	79	78	81
Don't know	4	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	5	5	5	3	2	3	5	4	4	1	5	5	3	3

Nicolás Maduro

Very favourable	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Somewhat favourable	3	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	4	2	4	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	6	2
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	3	2	3	2	2	7	3	2	5	2	4	4	1	2	3	3	3	1	3	4	3	6	2
Somewhat unfavourable	12	12	15	14	8	14	14	10	15	9	18	11	12	12	12	12	13	10	10	13	13	16	11
Very unfavourable	29	36	27	35	38	27	31	32	38	21	20	24	33	37	32	25	29	22	36	25	24	40	29
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	41	48	42	49	46	41	45	42	53	30	38	35	45	49	44	37	42	32	46	38	37	56	40
Don't know	56	49	54	49	52	53	52	55	43	68	59	60	54	48	53	60	56	68	51	58	61	38	58

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% of total		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For the following pairs of statements, please say which comes closest to your own view. Where we say "Europe", we mean the EU and partners like the UK.

A) Europe has allowed too much immigration and there is a risk that European values and civilisation will be eroded, or

B) Europe has not allowed too much immigration and European values and civilisation are not at risk

Statement A	55	84	40	41	86	25	40	83	60	51	27	48	65	72	49	64	56	49	53	56	58	50	58
Statement B	24	6	39	37	2	51	37	5	23	25	48	29	17	11	32	13	23	23	29	22	19	33	23
Neither	9	4	13	15	3	19	13	4	8	10	12	10	9	8	10	9	9	10	9	10	11	9	9
Don't know	11	5	9	7	9	5	10	8	8	14	13	13	9	9	10	13	11	19	9	13	12	7	11

A) Europe has been too reliant on the US for defence, or

B) Europe has not been too reliant on the US for defence

Statement A	59	67	58	71	63	56	60	65	69	49	49	52	65	69	61	56	59	51	61	55	55	63	62
Statement B	12	12	16	10	7	9	14	11	12	13	16	14	12	8	13	12	12	15	19	12	11	11	12
Neither	9	6	9	7	11	17	9	8	8	10	10	10	7	9	8	11	9	7	7	10	11	10	8
Don't know	20	14	17	12	19	18	17	16	11	28	25	24	16	15	18	22	20	26	13	23	23	16	18

A) Europe has been unfair in its trade dealings with the USA, or

B) Europe has been fair in its trade dealings with the USA

Statement A	11	19	7	4	25	7	6	20	16	7	9	8	15	14	10	13	12	10	8	10	13	15	12
Statement B	42	34	56	62	18	50	54	31	48	36	46	43	41	38	48	34	40	37	59	40	35	44	42
Neither	11	16	8	10	14	8	9	13	11	10	7	10	10	14	11	11	11	8	6	12	11	11	11
Don't know	36	31	29	25	43	36	31	36	25	46	38	38	34	34	32	42	36	45	27	38	41	30	35

A) Europe is too indecisive and unwilling to take strong action on the world stage, or

B) Europe has been decisive and willing to take strong action on the world stage

Statement A	50	61	43	53	63	43	42	64	57	44	43	46	54	58	51	50	51	46	45	52	49	51	51
Statement B	19	14	30	23	7	24	28	11	20	18	24	21	17	16	21	16	18	18	28	16	17	23	19
Neither	11	11	10	13	12	12	14	9	10	12	7	12	13	11	11	12	11	11	13	9	12	11	12
Don't know	20	13	18	11	18	21	16	17	12	26	25	22	17	16	17	23	20	25	15	23	22	15	18

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

A) Europe is too restrictive when it comes to free speech, or

B) Europe is not too restrictive when it comes to free speech

Statement A	27	37	16	15	59	11	13	46	30	24	14	25	30	33	21	34	28	22	18	27	31	22	29
Statement B	41	33	56	62	14	54	59	23	45	37	51	43	38	35	46	33	40	40	53	38	32	51	41
Neither	14	13	11	14	15	21	13	13	12	15	12	15	15	12	15	13	14	12	14	12	16	15	14
Don't know	19	17	17	9	13	15	16	17	13	24	23	17	17	20	18	20	19	26	14	23	22	12	16

Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following?

United States of America

Very favourable	7	10	3	2	23	0	2	13	10	4	2	7	8	7	5	9	7	5	4	7	7	9	6
Somewhat favourable	23	37	14	11	43	15	17	32	26	19	14	23	25	23	22	24	24	20	12	23	23	27	23
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	30	47	17	13	66	15	19	45	36	23	16	30	33	30	27	33	31	25	16	30	30	36	29
Somewhat unfavourable	30	31	31	35	20	30	34	27	28	32	29	30	29	34	31	30	29	31	38	31	29	19	32
Very unfavourable	34	16	48	48	7	55	43	21	33	35	49	33	33	30	37	29	33	36	39	32	31	42	32
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	64	47	79	83	27	85	77	48	61	67	78	63	62	64	68	59	62	67	77	63	60	61	64
Don't know	7	5	4	3	7	1	4	7	3	10	7	7	6	6	5	9	6	9	6	8	8	2	6

European Union

Very favourable	13	5	23	19	2	18	21	3	16	11	23	14	11	9	16	9	13	10	18	13	9	19	12
Somewhat favourable	43	31	60	58	12	59	60	25	42	45	53	48	40	34	49	35	43	43	50	40	41	47	44
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	56	36	83	77	14	77	81	28	58	56	76	62	51	43	65	44	56	53	68	53	50	66	56
Somewhat unfavourable	19	32	8	13	31	16	10	31	19	19	8	17	21	25	16	23	19	20	13	20	23	16	19
Very unfavourable	14	24	2	8	45	4	3	30	19	10	5	10	17	24	12	18	15	16	9	13	17	12	16
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	33	56	10	21	76	20	13	61	38	29	13	27	38	49	28	41	34	36	22	33	40	28	35
Don't know	10	8	7	3	11	3	5	10	4	16	11	11	10	9	7	14	10	10	11	15	10	6	8

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Weighted Sample
Unweighted Sample

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%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

More specifically, thinking about the USA and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?

The USA is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	26	35	23	17	46	17	22	34	28	24	21	27	28	25	26	27	27	22	23	27	28	32	24
The USA is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	20	29	20	17	22	14	21	23	23	17	15	19	23	20	20	20	20	22	20	18	18	18	22
TOTAL FRIEND / FRIENDLY	46	64	43	34	68	31	43	57	51	41	36	46	51	45	46	47	47	44	43	45	46	50	46
The USA is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	21	16	27	27	11	27	25	16	23	18	24	18	19	25	22	19	21	20	21	19	18	24	21
The USA is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	14	6	18	23	4	25	19	9	15	14	17	16	15	10	16	11	14	10	21	14	13	17	13
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	35	22	45	50	15	52	44	25	38	32	41	34	34	35	38	30	35	30	42	33	31	41	34
None of these	5	4	3	8	4	7	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	7	5	3	5	3	6
Don't know	15	9	10	8	15	11	9	13	7	22	18	17	10	14	11	19	15	19	10	18	18	7	14

And regardless of your personal view of Donald Trump, how do you think he sees Europe (i.e. the EU and partners like the UK)?

Trump sees Europe as generally a friend and ally to the USA	18	30	13	11	30	10	16	26	17	20	11	16	22	22	17	21	18	21	17	18	19	17	19
Trump sees Europe as generally a friendly rival to the USA	20	24	21	20	23	17	19	23	21	19	24	21	20	18	21	19	21	18	18	21	20	20	21
TOTAL FRIEND / FRIENDLY	38	54	34	31	53	27	35	49	38	39	35	37	42	40	38	40	39	39	35	39	39	37	40
Trump sees Europe as generally unfriendly towards the USA	27	23	33	37	23	31	31	25	34	21	27	25	29	30	29	25	27	23	31	24	27	31	28
Trump sees Europe as generally a hostile threat towards the USA	11	6	15	17	5	21	16	7	12	11	12	12	10	10	12	10	11	13	14	11	8	15	11
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	38	29	48	54	28	52	47	32	46	32	39	37	39	40	41	35	38	36	45	35	35	46	39
None of these	7	6	7	5	5	8	7	6	7	7	8	6	6	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	8	6	7
Don't know	16	11	10	10	14	13	11	13	9	22	18	19	12	12	14	18	16	18	14	19	18	11	15

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%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

Once Donald Trump is no longer president, US foreign policy and attitudes towards Europe will return to how they had been previously	50	52	56	56	37	49	52	49	51	49	51	49	53	46	51	47	50	50	50	49	49	51	50
US foreign policy and attitudes towards Europe have been permanently changed by Donald Trump, and will not return to how they had been previously once he is no longer president	25	26	25	26	27	31	27	25	29	21	23	24	24	27	27	22	24	19	30	25	22	27	25
Don't know	26	22	19	17	37	20	21	26	20	30	26	27	23	27	22	31	26	31	20	26	29	22	25

When it comes to Europe's relationship with the USA, what do you think should be the greatest priority?

It is more important to preserve Europe's alliance with the USA, even if this means compromising in some areas of policy independence and values	30	49	24	22	53	15	25	42	35	25	17	24	34	42	31	29	31	33	23	30	31	27	32
It is more important to preserve European policy independence and values, even if this meant an end to the alliance between the USA and Europe	44	27	58	59	18	65	55	30	47	42	62	48	42	34	49	38	43	40	58	41	39	54	43
Don't know	25	24	19	18	30	20	20	28	17	33	21	28	24	24	20	33	26	27	19	29	30	19	25

Between the USA and Europe (i.e. the EU and partners like the UK), who do you think is stronger when it comes to...

Economic power																							
USA is much stronger	31	45	24	27	48	20	27	40	38	24	23	25	33	41	30	32	31	36	23	30	32	35	30
USA is somewhat stronger	28	24	32	26	25	34	29	27	26	30	29	27	30	26	29	27	27	21	35	28	25	25	29
TOTAL USA IS STRONGER	59	69	56	53	73	54	56	67	64	54	52	52	63	67	59	59	58	57	58	58	57	60	59
About equal	18	16	20	21	12	20	19	16	17	18	17	21	17	13	19	17	18	11	21	16	20	16	18
Europe is somewhat stronger	8	5	10	15	2	10	10	4	10	6	16	8	7	6	9	7	8	9	9	7	7	11	8
Europe is much stronger	2	0	2	2	0	4	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
TOTAL EUROPE IS STRONGER	10	5	12	17	2	14	12	5	12	7	18	10	8	6	11	8	9	10	11	8	9	13	9
Don't know	14	10	11	9	12	13	13	11	7	21	14	17	11	13	12	17	14	21	9	17	14	12	13

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Military power																							
USA is much stronger	53	65	53	49	65	40	53	59	62	44	39	46	58	64	52	53	53	52	49	50	50	61	54
USA is somewhat stronger	22	18	22	28	16	31	22	20	20	24	30	22	22	21	23	21	21	20	33	18	26	18	23
TOTAL USA IS STRONGER	75	83	75	77	81	71	75	79	82	68	69	68	80	85	75	74	74	72	82	68	76	79	77
About equal	9	6	9	12	5	13	10	8	9	8	10	12	6	5	9	8	9	7	4	11	9	8	9
Europe is somewhat stronger	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	4	7	4	2	2	3	4	3	5	4	5	3	2	3
Europe is much stronger	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	1
TOTAL EUROPE IS STRONGER	4	4	6	5	3	5	4	3	3	5	10	6	3	2	4	5	4	5	4	7	4	3	4
Don't know	12	7	10	5	11	11	11	10	5	18	11	15	11	8	11	13	12	16	10	15	12	10	10
Diplomatic power (i.e. ability to convince other countries to do things)																							
USA is much stronger	29	38	23	22	56	14	21	40	37	23	26	28	32	32	26	33	29	32	30	28	29	32	29
USA is somewhat stronger	27	35	25	30	20	26	30	26	27	27	26	24	28	30	28	24	27	24	24	24	29	22	30
TOTAL USA IS STRONGER	56	73	48	52	76	40	51	66	64	50	52	52	60	62	54	57	56	56	54	52	58	54	59
About equal	15	12	20	14	6	22	16	13	14	15	17	15	13	15	16	13	15	11	15	17	14	17	14
Europe is somewhat stronger	10	4	16	18	3	17	14	7	10	11	10	12	9	11	12	9	11	8	11	11	10	11	11
Europe is much stronger	4	1	6	5	0	12	6	1	5	4	9	5	4	2	5	4	4	5	7	3	4	6	4
TOTAL EUROPE IS STRONGER	14	5	22	23	3	29	20	8	15	15	19	17	13	13	17	13	15	13	18	14	14	17	15
Don't know	14	9	11	11	14	10	13	11	8	20	12	17	15	11	12	17	14	21	13	17	13	13	13
How reliant do you think each of the following are upon good relations with the United States?																							
Economic prosperity in Europe																							
Very reliant	8	12	6	7	13	2	6	10	9	6	3	6	11	9	7	8	8	5	9	7	7	8	9
Fairly reliant	41	50	41	42	40	37	43	43	44	38	33	38	41	49	43	38	41	30	48	41	39	42	41
TOTAL RELIANT	49	62	47	49	53	39	49	53	53	44	36	44	52	58	50	46	49	35	57	48	46	50	50
Not very reliant	24	19	30	30	18	34	26	22	27	21	33	22	25	22	26	21	24	29	24	24	25	21	23
Not reliant at all	5	3	4	4	3	5	5	4	6	3	5	5	5	3	5	4	4	9	7	4	4	8	3
TOTAL NOT RELIANT	29	22	34	34	21	39	31	26	33	24	38	27	30	25	31	25	28	38	31	28	29	29	26
Don't know	23	16	19	17	25	23	19	21	14	32	25	28	18	18	19	29	24	27	12	25	25	21	24

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Weighted Sample	2046	368	526	188	221	117	718	730	990	1056	215	845	505	481	1164	868	1770	98	178	485	336	248	702	
Unweighted Sample	2046	365	548	200	242	106	825	711	895	1151	163	809	537	537	1246	792	1779	111	156	525	367	168	719	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
European peace and defence																								
Very reliant	23	35	19	23	32	14	21	31	28	18	11	16	27	34	23	23	24	17	18	20	18	27	28	
Fairly reliant	41	41	46	45	36	40	46	38	44	38	41	40	43	41	44	37	40	39	56	40	45	42	36	
TOTAL RELIANT	64	76	65	68	68	54	67	69	72	56	52	56	70	75	67	60	64	56	74	60	63	69	64	
Not very reliant	14	11	15	18	9	24	14	12	14	14	24	16	11	9	15	13	14	20	15	15	15	11	13	
Not reliant at all	3	2	3	4	2	5	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	
TOTAL NOT RELIANT	17	13	18	22	11	29	17	15	18	16	27	20	14	11	18	16	17	24	19	19	18	14	16	
Don't know	19	12	16	11	20	18	16	16	10	28	22	24	15	13	16	24	20	20	9	21	20	17	21	
What impact do you think a breakdown in relations between the USA and Europe would have on...																								
The economy in the UK																								
Very negative	12	12	11	13	21	7	12	15	14	10	11	12	13	13	12	13	13	11	10	12	13	14	12	
Fairly negative	40	46	44	50	34	38	43	40	42	38	40	39	41	41	43	36	40	41	38	42	38	38	41	
TOTAL NEGATIVE	52	58	55	63	55	45	55	55	56	48	51	51	54	54	55	49	53	52	48	54	51	52	53	
Not much difference	26	26	27	22	22	28	26	28	28	24	22	23	29	30	25	27	25	30	36	24	30	22	24	
Fairly positive	5	3	5	2	5	9	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	3	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	9	4	
Very positive	1	1	2	0	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	1	
TOTAL POSITIVE	6	4	7	2	6	12	6	5	5	6	7	7	6	4	7	6	6	5	7	6	3	11	5	
Don't know	16	11	11	12	16	15	14	12	9	22	19	19	12	12	13	19	17	13	8	17	16	15	17	
The economy in Europe																								
Very negative	10	14	8	8	18	4	9	13	12	8	8	9	12	10	11	9	10	12	9	10	10	11	10	
Fairly negative	43	50	44	49	45	40	43	46	46	40	42	41	44	47	45	41	44	40	36	45	42	47	42	
TOTAL NEGATIVE	53	64	52	57	63	44	52	59	58	48	50	50	56	57	56	50	54	52	45	55	52	58	52	
Not much difference	24	23	25	26	16	28	26	25	26	22	20	24	24	25	23	25	23	27	34	20	28	18	23	
Fairly positive	5	3	7	5	5	12	6	3	5	6	7	6	5	4	6	5	5	4	6	5	3	8	6	
Very positive	1	0	3	0	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	0	3	1	
TOTAL POSITIVE	6	3	10	5	6	15	8	4	7	7	9	8	6	5	8	6	6	5	9	7	3	11	7	
Don't know	16	11	14	11	15	13	14	13	9	23	20	19	14	13	14	20	17	17	11	17	16	14	18	

YouGov Survey Results

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Peace and stability in Europe																								
Very negative	17	23	15	21	27	13	17	21	21	14	13	15	21	20	19	16	18	14	17	16	16	18	19	
Fairly negative	35	40	36	40	31	30	38	35	36	34	26	33	38	40	35	35	34	43	36	36	34	33	34	
TOTAL NEGATIVE	52	63	51	61	58	43	55	56	57	48	39	48	59	60	54	51	52	57	53	52	50	51	53	
Not much difference	25	24	26	24	24	27	25	26	27	23	28	25	24	23	24	26	25	23	29	23	29	22	24	
Fairly positive	7	5	10	4	2	15	7	4	6	7	12	7	6	5	8	5	7	5	5	7	4	14	6	
Very positive	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	
TOTAL POSITIVE	9	6	12	6	4	18	9	6	8	9	14	10	7	7	10	7	9	6	8	9	5	17	9	
Don't know	14	8	11	8	14	13	11	11	8	20	18	17	11	10	12	16	14	14	10	16	15	11	14	
Your own household finances																								
Very negative	5	7	5	4	9	3	5	7	6	5	3	6	6	5	5	6	5	8	4	6	5	6	5	
Fairly negative	22	24	27	30	20	15	24	22	25	20	23	23	24	19	25	20	23	22	16	21	21	26	24	
TOTAL NEGATIVE	27	31	32	34	29	18	29	29	31	25	26	29	30	24	30	26	28	30	20	27	26	32	29	
Not much difference	46	50	47	46	41	53	47	50	51	42	45	41	50	53	47	46	45	48	57	46	50	41	44	
Fairly positive	3	3	4	1	2	5	2	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	1	6	2	
Very positive	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	
TOTAL POSITIVE	4	4	5	2	4	8	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	3	4	3	4	5	6	4	1	8	3	
Don't know	22	16	16	18	27	21	20	19	14	29	24	25	17	20	19	26	23	17	17	24	22	18	23	
Europe's ability to defend itself																								
Very negative	19	29	14	18	36	11	18	26	26	14	12	15	23	27	20	18	20	14	14	17	18	24	22	
Fairly negative	39	40	42	44	35	41	41	40	39	38	34	39	39	40	39	38	38	43	42	38	42	36	37	
TOTAL NEGATIVE	58	69	56	62	71	52	59	66	65	52	46	54	62	67	59	56	58	57	56	55	60	60	59	
Not much difference	20	16	22	19	13	25	22	17	19	21	25	22	19	15	20	19	19	23	27	18	21	20	19	
Fairly positive	6	5	7	7	3	10	5	4	5	6	9	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	4	7	4	5	6	
Very positive	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	4	2	
TOTAL POSITIVE	8	6	9	8	4	11	6	6	7	8	9	8	7	7	8	7	8	6	6	9	5	9	8	
Don't know	15	9	13	11	12	13	12	11	9	20	20	17	11	12	13	17	15	14	11	18	15	11	14	

YouGov Survey Results

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%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you be willing or unwilling for Europe to do each of the following in order to maintain good relationships with the USA?

Increase national military spending

Very willing	19	29	18	22	27	6	17	27	27	12	12	15	23	25	20	19	20	16	17	19	18	21	20
Fairly willing	38	43	38	43	41	37	40	42	43	33	26	34	40	47	38	37	38	33	39	36	37	35	41
TOTAL WILLING	57	72	56	65	68	43	57	69	70	45	38	49	63	72	58	56	58	49	56	55	55	56	61
Fairly unwilling	15	11	17	13	8	22	15	11	13	17	23	17	12	10	15	14	14	17	16	12	16	16	14
Very unwilling	9	2	12	10	2	21	11	4	7	12	16	11	7	5	10	9	9	10	15	7	11	13	7
TOTAL UNWILLING	24	13	29	23	10	43	26	15	20	29	39	28	19	15	25	23	23	27	31	19	27	29	21
Don't know	19	14	15	12	22	14	16	16	11	27	23	23	18	12	17	22	19	24	13	25	18	14	18

Cover the cost of US armed forces in Europe

Very willing	2	4	1	1	6	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	4	3	2	2	2	5	1	2	2	2	2
Fairly willing	13	19	10	11	23	11	10	17	16	11	12	10	14	18	13	13	13	12	10	13	11	20	13
TOTAL WILLING	15	23	11	12	29	12	11	21	19	12	13	11	18	21	15	15	15	17	11	15	13	22	15
Fairly unwilling	28	32	31	26	28	22	29	32	31	25	23	26	29	32	30	25	28	22	28	26	30	19	32
Very unwilling	39	27	45	51	20	53	45	30	38	40	45	41	38	32	39	38	37	40	51	35	38	44	36
TOTAL UNWILLING	67	59	76	77	48	75	74	62	69	65	68	67	67	64	69	63	65	62	79	61	68	63	68
Don't know	18	17	13	11	23	13	15	17	13	24	19	21	16	16	16	22	19	21	11	23	19	15	17

Reduce immigration

Very willing	36	59	19	18	77	10	21	61	42	31	15	30	45	49	29	46	37	32	35	36	37	34	38
Fairly willing	21	22	27	27	8	21	26	17	21	22	15	23	22	21	24	17	21	26	20	22	23	21	20
TOTAL WILLING	57	81	46	45	85	31	47	78	63	53	30	53	67	70	53	63	58	58	55	58	60	55	58
Fairly unwilling	14	5	19	22	3	25	21	5	14	14	24	15	11	10	17	9	14	15	14	12	13	18	14
Very unwilling	11	3	16	15	1	28	16	4	11	11	25	13	8	6	13	8	11	13	16	9	9	17	10
TOTAL UNWILLING	25	8	35	37	4	53	37	9	25	25	49	28	19	16	30	17	25	28	30	21	22	35	24
Don't know	17	11	18	18	12	17	17	13	12	22	20	19	15	14	16	19	17	14	16	21	18	10	17

Agree trade deals that are slightly more favourable to the US than Europe

Very willing	2	4	1	0	5	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2
Fairly willing	16	25	14	13	25	10	13	19	20	11	18	16	16	14	17	14	16	10	14	14	18	17	16
TOTAL WILLING	18	29	15	13	30	12	14	23	22	12	19	17	18	16	19	16	18	12	14	16	20	19	18
Fairly unwilling	37	39	38	38	33	47	40	39	38	35	32	35	37	42	38	35	36	44	42	34	38	37	35
Very unwilling	24	13	32	34	7	28	30	17	25	24	28	23	24	23	24	24	23	25	34	22	20	28	24
TOTAL UNWILLING	61	52	70	72	40	75	70	56	63	59	60	58	61	65	62	59	59	69	76	56	58	65	59
Don't know	22	19	16	15	30	13	16	22	14	29	22	24	21	18	19	25	23	19	10	27	22	17	23

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%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agree trade deals that are substantially more favourable to the US than Europe

Very willing	2	4	1	1	2	0	1	3	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	0	2	1	3	1
Fairly willing	8	13	6	4	14	3	5	12	9	7	8	9	7	8	8	8	8	8	5	9	10	8	7
TOTAL WILLING	10	17	7	5	16	3	6	15	11	8	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	11	5	11	11	11	8
Fairly unwilling	32	39	31	30	34	34	30	38	33	30	27	30	31	38	31	32	32	28	32	30	32	29	34
Very unwilling	38	26	49	54	19	49	48	27	41	36	44	38	39	36	42	33	37	41	53	33	37	44	36
TOTAL UNWILLING	70	65	80	84	53	83	78	65	74	66	71	68	70	74	73	65	69	69	85	63	69	73	70
Don't know	20	19	13	11	30	14	15	21	13	26	18	23	20	17	17	25	21	20	10	25	20	16	21

Loosen restrictions against hate speech

Very willing	10	15	4	4	32	4	5	19	15	6	3	10	11	13	8	12	11	10	5	10	10	11	11
Fairly willing	16	23	12	10	22	14	10	21	17	14	18	14	15	18	14	17	15	13	19	14	16	18	15
TOTAL WILLING	26	38	16	14	54	18	15	40	32	20	21	24	26	31	22	29	26	23	24	24	26	29	26
Fairly unwilling	21	22	25	25	14	18	25	19	22	20	21	22	23	18	22	20	21	21	21	22	20	19	22
Very unwilling	34	20	46	48	12	51	46	21	32	36	41	34	33	33	39	27	33	40	40	31	31	40	33
TOTAL UNWILLING	55	42	71	73	26	69	71	40	54	56	62	56	56	51	61	47	54	61	61	53	51	59	55
Don't know	19	20	13	14	20	14	14	20	14	24	17	20	18	19	16	23	20	17	14	23	22	12	19

Change European trade policy towards other countries along lines preferred by the US

Very willing	3	6	1	2	5	0	1	5	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	4	2
Fairly willing	16	28	11	9	27	14	13	22	22	11	16	16	18	15	17	16	17	18	14	17	20	12	17
TOTAL WILLING	19	34	12	11	32	14	14	27	25	13	17	18	21	18	19	19	20	20	16	20	24	16	19
Fairly unwilling	29	28	34	34	22	35	32	29	28	29	23	26	32	33	30	27	29	29	30	26	29	30	30
Very unwilling	25	11	33	41	8	33	32	16	26	23	33	25	22	23	27	22	23	24	39	21	21	28	25
TOTAL UNWILLING	54	39	67	75	30	68	64	45	54	52	56	51	54	56	57	49	52	53	69	47	50	58	55
Don't know	27	27	22	14	37	17	21	28	20	34	26	30	24	25	24	32	28	28	15	34	27	26	27

Agree US-requested trade policies that would slightly raise the cost of living in Europe

Very willing	1	3	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	1
Fairly willing	9	18	7	5	14	6	8	13	12	6	8	7	11	12	10	8	10	5	5	9	9	9	11
TOTAL WILLING	10	21	8	5	16	6	9	15	13	7	8	8	13	13	11	9	11	8	5	10	10	10	12
Fairly unwilling	36	43	34	43	41	39	36	40	36	35	29	33	35	43	37	34	35	40	43	32	35	37	36
Very unwilling	32	16	43	41	17	37	37	24	34	31	42	36	30	25	33	31	32	31	40	31	31	37	31
TOTAL UNWILLING	68	59	77	84	58	76	73	64	70	66	71	69	65	68	70	65	67	71	83	63	66	74	67
Don't know	22	20	15	12	27	18	17	21	16	27	21	23	22	19	18	27	23	21	11	26	24	17	21

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Greatly increase financial and arms aid to Ukraine

Very willing	16	17	20	25	11	17	17	16	21	11	20	12	16	20	17	14	16	20	16	14	15	15	17
Fairly willing	38	42	45	41	22	39	46	34	40	35	39	36	36	42	42	32	37	34	41	38	34	37	39
TOTAL WILLING	54	59	65	66	33	56	63	50	61	46	59	48	52	62	59	46	53	54	57	52	49	52	56
Fairly unwilling	14	17	11	14	19	11	12	16	13	15	14	15	15	12	14	15	14	10	18	13	17	14	14
Very unwilling	12	8	5	8	25	11	7	14	13	10	8	13	13	10	9	14	12	13	11	12	12	17	9
TOTAL UNWILLING	26	25	16	22	44	22	19	30	26	25	22	28	28	22	23	29	26	23	29	25	29	31	23
Don't know	21	15	19	13	23	21	18	20	14	28	19	24	20	16	18	25	21	23	13	24	21	17	21

In the event that the USA alliance with Europe broke down and relations became hostile, do you think Europe should or should not do each of the following?

Increase military spending on domestic armed forces

Should	67	81	68	74	71	53	70	75	77	57	54	61	71	79	69	63	67	62	63	63	66	63	73
Should not	13	5	15	11	9	19	10	10	11	14	22	15	10	7	14	12	12	12	19	13	15	20	8
Don't know	20	14	17	14	20	28	19	15	12	28	24	24	19	14	17	25	20	26	18	24	20	17	19

Forge closer relations with other major powers, even if this means overlooking human rights issues

Should	20	28	16	18	25	17	17	26	26	14	14	19	22	22	20	20	20	28	13	21	19	21	21
Should not	54	45	64	61	45	63	62	49	53	56	64	54	55	51	58	50	53	52	65	52	56	55	52
Don't know	25	26	20	20	30	20	21	25	21	30	22	27	23	27	22	30	26	20	22	27	25	23	27

Increase arms shipping and financial support to Ukraine, in the event the US withdrew its support

Should	53	56	63	66	30	66	62	46	60	45	54	48	53	59	59	44	52	51	62	48	50	50	55
Should not	21	22	14	11	46	7	13	29	23	19	19	22	22	18	18	24	21	19	16	22	25	25	18
Don't know	27	23	23	23	24	27	24	25	17	36	27	31	25	22	23	32	27	30	22	30	25	25	26

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Unweighted Sample	2046	365	548	200	242	106	825	711	895	1151	163	809	537	537	1246	792	1779	111	156	525	367	168	719
%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

In the event that the USA seized Greenland militarily, what do you think the response from Europe should be?

Accept US control over Greenland and not attempt to take any action to convince the USA to leave	5	8	2	1	18	1	2	10	8	3	3	6	7	5	5	7	5	8	7	6	5	5	5
Attempt to convince the USA to leave Greenland through diplomatic means, but not take military or economic action against the USA	33	46	30	27	37	32	31	38	32	34	29	31	33	39	34	32	34	28	28	33	36	39	32
Economic retaliation in terms of economic sanctions and other measures, but not take military action against the USA	30	23	40	44	17	28	38	23	32	27	32	27	32	30	33	24	29	30	33	28	26	31	30
Military retaliation in an attempt to retake Greenland by force	14	10	17	16	7	26	16	12	18	11	19	14	15	13	15	14	14	13	20	12	14	11	16
Don't know	17	12	12	12	20	14	14	16	10	24	17	22	13	13	14	22	18	21	13	20	19	13	17

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.