

YouGov Siraj Survey Results

Events in the Arab world

Sample Size: 2,041 Respondents

Fieldwork: 4th to 14th August 2011

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q1] How often, do you use the Internet?

	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Every day	85	67	88	88	72	80	93	92	67	100	76	65	86	95	86	84	95	89	68
Several days a week	12	29	12	9	22	16	7	8	33	0	17	30	14	5	11	11	5	9	27
About once a week	2	5	0	2	6	4	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	0	2	4	0	1	5
Less often	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	1	0	1	0

[Q2] What kinds of websites do you visit online? Please select all that apply.

	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Social networking sites (e.g. Facebook/twitter)	74	81	77	82	78	81	78	75	33	50	86	60	76	71	66	80	100	70	82
Photo/video sharing sites (e.g. YouTube, Flickr)	59	57	60	58	50	62	65	51	67	0	67	53	53	71	62	49	52	59	41
International news websites (e.g. BBC, CNN)	24	24	21	28	28	22	44	34	33	0	19	18	19	24	17	35	38	33	0
Regional news websites (e.g. Al Jazeera)	35	43	35	38	22	40	43	30	33	0	35	38	43	43	27	49	52	42	50
Local news websites	45	57	49	55	0	54	63	57	33	50	43	53	24	62	41	32	48	48	18
Other	19	19	14	17	28	12	22	32	33	0	13	15	28	19	18	26	19	15	32
Don't know / Prefer not to say	4	0	0	2	17	2	1	2	0	0	0	10	3	0	6	4	0	3	0

YouGov Siraj Survey Results

Events in the Arab world

Sample Size: 2,041 Respondents

Fieldwork: 4th to 14th August 2011

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q1] How often, do you use the Internet?

Every day	85	86	84	78	88	87	82	85	84	86	88	87	80	84	86	94	94	76
Several days a week	12	11	12	17	9	10	15	12	13	12	9	10	15	13	11	5	6	18
About once a week	2	1	3	5	2	2	2	3	3	1	0	2	3	1	2	1	0	4
Less often	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	2

[Q2] What kinds of websites do you visit online? Please select all that apply.

Social networking sites (e.g. Facebook/twitter)	74	68	79	85	82	77	67	75	74	78	72	68	74	78	75	75	75	65
Photo/video sharing sites (e.g. YouTube, Flickr)	59	61	53	61	58	60	56	63	60	60	60	47	52	58	59	63	64	57
International news websites (e.g. BBC, CNN)	24	21	30	24	28	29	14	13	21	28	36	33	23	20	27	28	40	11
Regional news websites (e.g. Al Jazeera)	35	32	43	39	38	42	20	23	33	40	44	46	32	32	45	40	43	21
Local news websites	45	44	37	46	55	52	30	33	40	54	52	57	39	43	47	52	61	32
Other	19	18	24	15	17	17	23	21	19	16	21	18	22	18	18	20	18	19
Don't know / Prefer not to say	4	5	4	0	2	3	6	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	2	4	3	9

YouGov Siraj Survey Results

Events in the Arab world

Sample Size: 2,041 Respondents

Fieldwork: 4th to 14th August 2011

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q1] How often, do you use the Internet?

Every day	85	85	90	86	89	91	74	50	97	0	100	89	82
Several days a week	12	12	6	12	10	9	19	50	3	0	0	11	7
About once a week	2	2	2	2	2	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	4
Less often	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7

[Q2] What kinds of websites do you visit online? Please select all that apply.

Social networking sites (e.g. Facebook/twitter)	74	74	75	74	80	55	68	100	86	0	67	56	64
Photo/video sharing sites (e.g. YouTube, Flickr)	59	59	47	59	67	36	55	0	54	0	33	56	40
International news websites (e.g. BBC, CNN)	24	24	33	24	18	27	21	50	37	0	0	22	31
Regional news websites (e.g. Al Jazeera)	35	36	30	38	22	27	27	0	25	0	0	33	38
Local news websites	45	45	51	46	32	36	43	50	56	0	33	44	47
Other	19	19	19	18	18	36	24	0	24	0	0	0	20
Don't know / Prefer not to say	4	4	6	3	6	0	6	0	0	0	33	0	13

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q3] What is your most reliable source of information about political events and government news? Please select a single option.

Local TV stations / newspapers	26	33	14	22	11	21	21	38	0	0	16	18	26	29	30	27	19	23	14
International TV stations / newspapers	38	43	30	43	39	48	49	32	33	0	40	45	40	29	34	37	33	43	36
Radio	3	5	7	2	6	2	9	0	0	0	5	5	9	19	3	1	5	4	0
Mobile text messages	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	3	3	5	1	1	0	1	5
Email	4	0	2	1	6	2	5	4	0	0	6	5	2	0	5	3	10	3	5
Facebook	10	10	28	15	6	11	1	4	0	0	17	5	5	5	8	10	19	7	27
Twitter	1	0	5	2	0	0	4	6	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Blackberry instant messenger	1	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	33	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	0
Word of mouth from friends and family	5	0	9	2	11	2	2	6	0	50	3	5	3	10	4	11	10	6	0
Other	2	0	0	4	0	1	1	6	33	0	0	0	3	0	1	4	0	2	5
Don't know/ prefer not to say	8	10	0	5	22	12	6	4	0	50	8	15	9	5	10	8	0	9	9

[Q4] How do you feel about your current financial situation?

Very positive (5)	13	19	5	14	0	7	10	8	33	0	14	25	7	10	17	6	0	14	14
Fairly positive (4)	35	29	26	38	17	16	50	34	33	0	24	38	17	48	38	28	43	36	23
TOTAL POSITIVE	48	48	30	52	17	24	60	42	67	0	38	63	24	57	55	34	43	50	36
Neither positive or negative (3)	30	14	28	32	61	34	23	26	33	100	30	23	26	29	29	34	38	32	27
Fairly negative (2)	13	24	23	11	11	28	15	26	0	0	17	8	21	5	9	18	10	9	23
Very negative (1)	6	10	19	3	11	13	2	6	0	0	10	5	26	10	4	12	0	4	9
TOTAL NEGATIVE	19	33	42	14	22	41	17	32	0	0	27	13	47	14	14	30	10	14	32
Don't know / Prefer not to say	2	5	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	3	0	2	2	10	5	5
Mean	3.36	3.25	2.74	3.50	2.83	2.76	3.50	3.11	4.00	3.00	3.17	3.72	2.57	3.43	3.55	2.98	3.37	3.48	3.10

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q3] What is your most reliable source of information about political events and government news? Please select a single option.

Local TV stations / newspapers	26	27	26	19	22	25	27	25	27	26	24	25	25	26	24	23	25	30
International TV stations / newspapers	38	37	39	38	43	39	36	34	34	42	45	45	36	38	41	40	43	32
Radio	3	4	2	5	2	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	6	5	3
Mobile text messages	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
Email	4	5	3	5	1	3	4	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	3	5	3	4
Facebook	10	8	8	15	15	9	12	14	10	8	5	7	15	13	9	6	6	10
Twitter	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Blackberry instant messenger	1	1	0	3	2	1	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Word of mouth from friends and family	5	4	7	5	2	5	4	6	6	3	4	3	6	4	4	6	4	4
Other	2	1	3	1	4	3	1	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	1
Don't know/ prefer not to say	8	9	9	7	5	9	8	10	8	8	8	7	6	10	8	8	7	11

[Q4] How do you feel about your current financial situation?

Very positive (5)	13	15	6	13	14	13	13	16	13	12	14	10	11	11	14	12	15	18
Fairly positive (4)	35	38	24	28	38	35	35	32	33	40	37	36	24	31	39	42	42	33
TOTAL POSITIVE	48	54	31	41	52	48	48	47	45	52	51	46	35	42	53	54	56	51
Neither positive or negative (3)	30	29	33	30	32	30	31	31	30	26	28	37	32	32	32	26	30	29
Fairly negative (2)	13	10	22	16	11	13	13	11	15	14	10	12	18	15	9	13	10	12
Very negative (1)	6	5	13	7	3	7	6	7	8	5	8	3	12	8	5	6	2	4
TOTAL NEGATIVE	19	15	35	24	14	19	19	18	23	20	18	15	31	23	13	18	12	17
Don't know / Prefer not to say	2	2	1	5	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	4
Mean	3.36	3.50	2.89	3.24	3.50	3.37	3.36	3.39	3.28	3.41	3.40	3.39	3.03	3.22	3.50	3.42	3.57	3.49

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q3] What is your most reliable source of information about political events and government news? Please select a single option.

Local TV stations / newspapers	26	26	25	27	18	9	21	0	25	0	0	44	22
International TV stations / newspapers	38	38	40	39	32	45	34	50	39	0	0	44	42
Radio	3	4	2	4	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Mobile text messages	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Email	4	4	5	3	8	0	4	0	7	0	0	0	4
Facebook	10	10	8	9	15	9	9	50	10	0	0	0	4
Twitter	1	1	3	1	2	0	1	0	3	0	33	0	2
Blackberry instant messenger	1	1	0	1	2	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Word of mouth from friends and family	5	5	6	5	4	9	4	0	3	0	33	11	7
Other	2	2	3	2	2	9	4	0	3	0	0	0	4
Don't know/ prefer not to say	8	8	8	7	11	9	18	0	5	0	33	0	11

[Q4] How do you feel about your current financial situation?

Very positive (5)	13	13	12	13	11	18	16	0	14	0	33	22	7
Fairly positive (4)	35	35	31	36	30	18	36	0	32	0	67	33	27
TOTAL POSITIVE	48	48	42	49	42	36	52	0	46	0	100	56	33
Neither positive or negative (3)	30	30	31	30	29	55	27	100	29	0	0	22	36
Fairly negative (2)	13	13	14	13	18	0	11	0	17	0	0	11	11
Very negative (1)	6	6	8	6	10	9	6	0	7	0	0	0	13
TOTAL NEGATIVE	19	19	22	18	29	9	17	0	24	0	0	11	24
Don't know / Prefer not to say	2	2	4	2	1	0	5	0	2	0	0	11	7
Mean	3.36	3.37	3.25	3.39	3.14	3.36	3.48	3.00	3.29	.	4.33	3.75	3.02

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q5] How do you expect your current financial situation to change in the next five years, if at all?

	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Improve	71	52	56	77	50	60	76	70	33	100	70	80	59	71	72	66	86	71	73
Stay the same	11	19	26	8	11	14	11	17	67	0	11	3	9	14	11	14	14	9	23
Get worse	5	5	5	3	6	14	6	6	0	0	5	3	12	0	5	6	0	3	0
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	24	14	12	33	12	7	8	0	0	14	15	21	14	12	14	0	18	5

[Q6] To what extent are your close family and friends affected by unemployment?

	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
A great deal (4)	36	48	51	34	28	41	32	19	33	100	35	18	60	33	38	30	57	32	36
A fair amount (3)	39	38	26	42	50	39	41	40	33	0	49	35	24	48	39	43	19	36	55
Not very much (2)	16	0	19	17	11	13	18	32	0	0	11	30	12	10	15	17	14	18	9
Not at all (1)	5	10	2	5	0	5	6	9	33	0	3	8	2	5	4	8	10	9	0
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	5	2	2	11	2	2	0	0	0	2	10	2	5	4	1	0	5	0
Mean	3.10	3.30	3.29	3.06	3.19	3.19	3.01	2.68	2.67	4.00	3.18	2.69	3.46	3.15	3.16	2.96	3.24	2.96	3.27

[Q7] Overall, how do you feel about the way things are currently going in your country?

	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Very positive (5)	17	24	16	17	6	7	9	2	33	0	13	35	2	19	22	13	5	13	5
Fairly positive (4)	34	14	26	46	6	27	45	15	67	0	44	33	12	29	34	29	33	39	18
TOTAL POSITIVE	51	38	42	62	11	34	54	17	100	0	57	68	14	48	56	42	38	51	23
Neither positive or negative (3)	21	19	23	17	22	32	23	38	0	100	30	13	31	19	20	19	24	18	27
Fairly negative (2)	16	24	16	14	28	21	15	34	0	0	8	5	28	19	13	19	24	15	32
Very negative (1)	8	14	16	4	39	9	6	11	0	0	5	5	26	10	6	14	5	9	18
TOTAL NEGATIVE	24	38	33	18	67	31	21	45	0	0	13	10	53	29	19	33	29	24	50
Don't know / Prefer not to say	4	5	2	2	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	10	2	5	4	5	10	7	0
Mean	3.37	3.10	3.10	3.59	2.11	3.01	3.36	2.62	4.33	3.00	3.52	3.97	2.35	3.30	3.56	3.08	3.11	3.33	2.59

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q5] How do you expect your current financial situation to change in the next five years, if at all?

Improve	71	72	63	69	77	72	68	75	71	72	67	66	63	70	74	74	77	68
Stay the same	11	11	14	15	8	11	12	9	11	11	13	14	12	12	10	12	11	9
Get worse	5	4	9	4	3	6	4	4	5	5	7	6	7	6	3	6	4	4
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	13	14	13	12	11	17	13	13	12	14	14	17	12	12	8	8	19

[Q6] To what extent are your close family and friends affected by unemployment?

A great deal (4)	36	37	35	43	34	34	40	37	38	36	33	36	45	40	35	37	19	35
A fair amount (3)	39	39	39	40	42	40	39	36	42	40	40	39	37	41	43	39	40	37
Not very much (2)	16	16	17	9	17	17	14	18	15	16	16	16	13	12	16	17	28	16
Not at all (1)	5	5	6	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	8	6	3	5	4	4	10	6
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	7
Mean	3.10	3.12	3.05	3.21	3.06	3.06	3.18	3.09	3.16	3.09	3.01	3.09	3.26	3.19	3.12	3.12	2.69	3.08

[Q7] Overall, how do you feel about the way things are currently going in your country?

Very positive (5)	17	20	9	14	17	18	14	17	15	20	16	16	15	16	18	17	16	19
Fairly positive (4)	34	34	23	36	46	34	35	35	33	34	35	36	35	35	36	35	32	33
TOTAL POSITIVE	51	54	32	50	62	52	49	52	48	54	52	52	50	51	54	52	48	52
Neither positive or negative (3)	21	20	26	27	17	20	24	23	22	21	16	23	19	19	20	20	23	27
Fairly negative (2)	16	14	23	14	14	16	14	13	17	15	19	15	16	20	15	17	17	8
Very negative (1)	8	7	16	6	4	9	7	8	10	6	8	8	10	8	8	8	9	7
TOTAL NEGATIVE	24	21	39	20	18	25	21	22	27	21	27	23	26	28	23	25	26	15
Don't know / Prefer not to say	4	5	3	3	2	3	5	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	2	7
Mean	3.37	3.48	2.86	3.38	3.59	3.38	3.36	3.40	3.27	3.48	3.35	3.38	3.31	3.32	3.42	3.36	3.29	3.53

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q5] How do you expect your current financial situation to change in the next five years, if at all?

Improve	71	71	69	72	67	55	70	50	76	0	67	56	64
Stay the same	11	11	13	10	17	27	11	50	12	0	33	11	11
Get worse	5	5	6	5	4	9	3	0	7	0	0	0	7
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	13	12	13	12	9	16	0	5	0	0	33	18

[Q6] To what extent are your close family and friends affected by unemployment?

A great deal (4)	36	37	31	36	45	18	29	50	27	0	33	33	33
A fair amount (3)	39	40	35	40	38	55	37	50	37	0	0	22	36
Not very much (2)	16	16	19	16	11	18	23	0	22	0	33	11	18
Not at all (1)	5	5	11	5	1	0	6	0	12	0	0	22	9
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	3	4	2	5	9	6	0	2	0	33	11	4
Mean	3.10	3.11	2.88	3.10	3.34	3.00	2.95	3.50	2.81	.	3.00	2.75	2.98

[Q7] Overall, how do you feel about the way things are currently going in your country?

Very positive (5)	17	17	8	18	13	9	18	0	5	0	33	22	9
Fairly positive (4)	34	35	31	36	26	27	35	50	34	0	33	33	24
TOTAL POSITIVE	51	52	39	53	39	36	54	50	39	0	67	56	33
Neither positive or negative (3)	21	21	21	20	32	27	23	50	19	0	0	11	27
Fairly negative (2)	16	15	19	16	13	36	6	0	27	0	0	0	16
Very negative (1)	8	8	15	7	13	0	9	0	14	0	0	22	18
TOTAL NEGATIVE	24	23	35	23	26	36	16	0	41	0	0	22	33
Don't know / Prefer not to say	4	4	5	3	4	0	8	0	2	0	33	11	7
Mean	3.37	3.40	2.97	3.42	3.14	3.09	3.50	3.50	2.90	.	4.50	3.38	2.90

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q8] To what extent do you agree or disagree that these statements apply to your country?

People have power to impact decisions of the government

Strongly agree (4)	33	19	33	66	11	13	43	19	33	0	30	25	19	24	22	28	48	35	23
Tend to agree (3)	31	38	28	27	17	42	34	17	33	0	37	43	28	52	32	27	29	35	32
TOTAL AGREE	64	57	60	92	28	55	77	36	67	0	67	68	47	76	54	55	76	70	55
Tend to disagree (2)	13	0	12	4	28	26	12	32	0	50	17	15	17	5	14	17	14	9	18
Strongly disagree (1)	13	14	16	1	33	13	7	30	33	0	8	8	31	0	17	19	5	9	23
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	14	28	6	61	39	20	62	33	50	25	23	48	5	31	36	19	18	41
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	29	12	2	11	6	4	2	0	50	8	10	5	19	15	9	5	11	5
Mean	2.92	2.87	2.87	3.60	2.06	2.59	3.16	2.25	2.67	2.00	2.97	2.94	2.36	3.24	2.70	2.71	3.25	3.08	2.57

The guilty are punished even if they are rich or powerful

Strongly agree (4)	26	24	26	39	17	11	20	11	33	0	16	28	12	29	28	17	14	29	23
Tend to agree (3)	23	5	9	38	11	14	22	8	67	0	16	20	21	19	21	16	29	24	0
TOTAL AGREE	49	29	35	77	28	25	41	19	100	0	32	48	33	48	49	33	43	53	23
Tend to disagree (2)	19	5	9	14	6	36	22	19	0	0	22	18	28	19	19	18	33	19	27
Strongly disagree (1)	24	43	40	7	61	34	32	58	0	50	40	30	34	10	22	38	19	17	45
TOTAL DISAGREE	43	48	49	21	67	71	54	77	0	50	62	48	62	29	40	57	52	36	73
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	24	16	2	6	5	5	4	0	50	6	5	5	24	11	10	5	11	5
Mean	2.56	2.13	2.25	3.11	1.82	2.01	2.31	1.71	3.33	1.00	2.08	2.47	2.11	2.88	2.62	2.13	2.40	2.73	2.00

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups					
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know
Base: All 2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q8] To what extent do you agree or disagree that these statements apply to your country?

People have power to impact decisions of the government

Strongly agree (4)	33	26	22	31	66	35	28	33	34	32	31	34	42	35	32	26	29	33
Tend to agree (3)	31	33	29	35	27	31	31	29	31	30	33	33	27	32	30	36	37	26
TOTAL AGREE	64	59	50	65	92	66	58	62	65	61	64	67	69	67	62	61	66	59
Tend to disagree (2)	13	13	21	14	4	13	14	13	14	14	13	11	11	14	12	16	15	10
Strongly disagree (1)	13	15	22	9	1	13	14	15	12	13	12	13	11	11	17	16	12	13
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	28	43	23	6	26	28	29	26	27	25	24	22	25	29	32	27	23
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	13	7	12	2	8	13	9	9	11	11	9	9	9	9	7	7	18
Mean	2.92	2.81	2.54	2.99	3.60	2.96	2.83	2.88	2.96	2.90	2.93	2.96	3.10	3.00	2.85	2.76	2.89	2.97

The guilty are punished even if they are rich or powerful

Strongly agree (4)	26	27	14	17	39	26	27	27	28	28	22	23	32	27	25	20	15	37
Tend to agree (3)	23	20	15	17	38	22	23	23	20	20	24	29	24	24	22	20	29	18
TOTAL AGREE	49	48	29	35	77	48	50	50	48	47	47	52	56	51	47	40	45	55
Tend to disagree (2)	19	19	23	20	14	19	18	19	19	21	18	17	14	20	20	24	22	12
Strongly disagree (1)	24	23	41	35	7	25	21	23	25	22	27	25	22	21	26	29	27	19
TOTAL DISAGREE	43	42	64	55	21	44	39	42	44	42	45	41	36	41	46	53	49	31
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	11	7	10	2	7	11	8	8	10	9	6	7	8	7	7	6	15
Mean	2.56	2.59	2.03	2.18	3.11	2.53	2.63	2.58	2.56	2.59	2.46	2.55	2.71	2.61	2.49	2.33	2.35	2.85

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q8] To what extent do you agree or disagree that these statements apply to your country?

People have power to impact decisions of the government

Strongly agree (4)	33	33	31	34	21	27	41	50	34	0	33	33	24
Tend to agree (3)	31	31	25	32	24	55	34	0	25	0	33	22	24
TOTAL AGREE	64	64	55	65	45	82	75	50	59	0	67	56	49
Tend to disagree (2)	13	13	20	12	20	0	7	50	24	0	0	11	18
Strongly disagree (1)	13	13	13	13	22	18	7	0	14	0	0	11	13
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	26	33	25	42	18	14	50	37	0	0	22	31
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	10	12	9	13	0	11	0	3	0	33	22	20
Mean	2.92	2.93	2.83	2.95	2.50	2.91	3.22	3.00	2.82	.	3.50	3.00	2.75

The guilty are punished even if they are rich or powerful

Strongly agree (4)	26	27	17	28	18	0	28	0	19	0	0	44	11
Tend to agree (3)	23	23	22	23	17	27	28	50	31	0	33	22	9
TOTAL AGREE	49	50	39	51	35	27	57	50	49	0	33	67	20
Tend to disagree (2)	19	19	14	19	18	27	14	0	19	0	0	0	13
Strongly disagree (1)	24	24	33	22	36	45	19	50	27	0	0	22	44
TOTAL DISAGREE	43	42	47	42	55	73	33	50	46	0	0	22	58
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	8	14	8	10	0	10	0	5	0	67	11	22
Mean	2.56	2.57	2.26	2.61	2.19	1.82	2.74	2.00	2.43	.	3.00	3.00	1.83

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

People are free to criticize the government

Strongly agree (4)	30	52	26	62	22	22	46	36	33	100	40	20	22	43	15	18	43	31	27
Tend to agree (3)	24	5	23	26	44	33	26	40	0	0	29	33	7	24	21	19	38	26	36
TOTAL AGREE	54	57	49	87	67	55	72	75	33	100	68	53	29	67	36	38	81	57	64
Tend to disagree (2)	16	5	16	8	11	20	10	11	33	0	19	23	31	5	20	18	10	12	18
Strongly disagree (1)	20	19	30	3	17	20	13	11	33	0	8	18	33	5	28	34	5	16	14
TOTAL DISAGREE	36	24	47	11	28	40	23	23	67	0	27	40	64	10	48	53	14	28	32
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	19	5	2	6	5	5	2	0	0	5	8	7	24	16	9	5	15	5
Mean	2.70	3.12	2.46	3.49	2.76	2.60	3.10	3.02	2.33	4.00	3.05	2.59	2.20	3.38	2.27	2.24	3.25	2.86	2.81

People are free to organise into political groups

Strongly agree (4)	25	24	26	57	22	9	28	36	33	50	35	15	17	33	12	17	33	21	32
Tend to agree (3)	22	33	23	30	44	39	34	43	0	50	41	20	16	19	12	16	48	24	41
TOTAL AGREE	47	57	49	87	67	48	62	79	33	100	76	35	33	52	24	33	81	45	73
Tend to disagree (2)	15	10	16	9	17	27	16	9	33	0	6	25	24	10	15	19	5	15	14
Strongly disagree (1)	26	10	28	3	11	16	17	9	33	0	11	25	31	10	42	35	10	21	9
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	19	44	11	28	44	33	19	67	0	17	50	55	19	57	54	14	36	23
Don't know / Prefer not to say	12	24	7	2	6	8	5	2	0	0	6	15	12	29	18	13	5	19	5
Mean	2.52	2.94	2.50	3.43	2.82	2.45	2.77	3.08	2.33	3.50	3.07	2.29	2.22	3.07	1.93	2.16	3.10	2.56	3.00

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

People are free to criticize the government

Strongly agree (4)	30	21	22	44	62	32	25	27	31	32	28	32	38	34	29	25	23	29
Tend to agree (3)	24	23	24	25	26	24	23	20	23	22	27	30	24	19	27	23	33	18
TOTAL AGREE	54	43	46	68	87	56	48	47	54	54	56	62	63	54	55	48	56	47
Tend to disagree (2)	16	18	19	15	8	16	17	19	17	14	14	16	15	20	14	19	16	12
Strongly disagree (1)	20	24	27	10	3	20	20	23	20	20	21	15	16	17	22	24	21	21
TOTAL DISAGREE	36	42	47	25	11	36	38	42	37	33	35	31	31	37	36	44	37	33
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	14	7	7	2	8	14	11	9	13	9	7	6	9	9	9	7	19
Mean	2.70	2.46	2.44	3.10	3.49	2.74	2.62	2.56	2.71	2.76	2.69	2.85	2.91	2.78	2.68	2.53	2.62	2.69

People are free to organise into political groups

Strongly agree (4)	25	16	18	33	57	27	20	24	26	25	23	26	33	29	26	18	20	23
Tend to agree (3)	22	17	25	40	30	23	20	19	21	20	26	28	25	22	22	25	23	16
TOTAL AGREE	47	32	44	73	87	50	40	43	47	45	49	54	57	50	48	44	43	39
Tend to disagree (2)	15	16	20	7	9	14	16	16	16	13	13	14	14	16	14	16	16	13
Strongly disagree (1)	26	35	26	11	3	25	28	27	25	27	27	23	20	23	27	30	32	26
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	51	46	18	11	39	43	43	41	41	40	37	34	39	41	46	48	39
Don't know / Prefer not to say	12	17	10	9	2	10	16	13	12	15	11	9	9	11	11	11	9	22
Mean	2.52	2.16	2.39	3.04	3.43	2.58	2.39	2.47	2.54	2.50	2.51	2.63	2.77	2.62	2.53	2.36	2.34	2.47

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

People are free to criticize the government

Strongly agree (4)	30	30	25	31	18	18	40	0	29	0	33	44	16
Tend to agree (3)	24	23	36	24	14	9	28	50	47	0	0	33	24
TOTAL AGREE	54	53	61	54	32	27	69	50	76	0	33	78	40
Tend to disagree (2)	16	17	8	16	21	45	12	0	8	0	33	0	9
Strongly disagree (1)	20	20	19	19	36	27	10	50	10	0	0	11	33
TOTAL DISAGREE	36	37	28	36	57	73	22	50	19	0	33	11	42
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	10	11	10	11	0	9	0	5	0	33	11	18
Mean	2.70	2.70	2.74	2.73	2.17	2.18	3.09	2.00	3.00	.	3.00	3.25	2.27

People are free to organise into political groups

Strongly agree (4)	25	25	23	26	15	18	24	0	29	0	0	33	16
Tend to agree (3)	22	22	32	21	15	27	34	0	42	0	67	33	18
TOTAL AGREE	47	47	55	47	31	45	58	0	71	0	67	67	33
Tend to disagree (2)	15	15	13	15	15	18	15	0	14	0	0	0	16
Strongly disagree (1)	26	26	21	26	41	36	15	100	12	0	0	22	31
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	41	34	40	56	55	30	100	25	0	0	22	47
Don't know / Prefer not to say	12	12	11	12	13	0	12	0	3	0	33	11	20
Mean	2.52	2.52	2.64	2.55	2.06	2.27	2.77	1.00	2.91	.	3.00	2.88	2.22

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q9] To what extent would you support or oppose political reform in your country?

Strongly support (4)	52	33	74	73	50	64	60	57	100	100	52	53	57	38	37	64	43	47	59
Tend to support (3)	25	14	19	21	33	24	27	19	0	0	35	33	26	29	28	19	24	25	23
TOTAL SUPPORT	77	48	93	94	83	87	87	75	100	100	87	85	83	67	64	83	67	72	82
Tend to oppose (2)	5	10	2	2	6	4	4	9	0	0	6	3	3	5	5	4	10	5	5
Strongly oppose (1)	4	19	0	1	6	0	1	2	0	0	2	5	7	0	6	4	10	2	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	8	29	2	3	11	4	5	11	0	0	8	8	10	5	12	8	19	7	5
Don't know / Prefer not to say	15	24	5	3	6	9	9	13	0	0	5	8	7	29	24	9	14	21	14
Mean	3.47	2.81	3.76	3.71	3.35	3.66	3.59	3.50	4.00	4.00	3.45	3.43	3.43	3.47	3.25	3.56	3.17	3.49	3.63

[Q10] Thinking about the statements below, how likely or unlikely do you think they are to happen in your country over the next year?

People will have more power to impact decisions of the government

Very likely (5)	40	33	53	71	17	22	44	11	100	0	37	43	21	62	27	52	57	37	50
Fairly likely (4)	27	14	26	21	33	41	34	23	0	50	38	28	34	14	26	29	24	33	23
TOTAL LIKELY	68	48	79	92	50	64	78	34	100	50	75	70	55	76	53	82	81	70	73
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	10	10	2	3	6	16	7	26	0	0	5	13	16	10	14	5	5	5	18
Fairly unlikely (2)	6	10	5	2	17	8	5	21	0	0	6	5	10	0	7	3	5	4	5
Very unlikely (1)	7	14	7	1	28	9	4	17	0	50	5	3	14	0	11	3	5	7	0
TOTAL UNLIKELY	13	24	12	3	44	18	9	38	0	50	11	8	24	0	18	6	10	11	5
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	19	7	2	0	2	6	2	0	0	10	10	5	14	15	8	5	14	5
Mean	3.97	3.53	4.23	4.63	2.94	3.60	4.17	2.90	5.00	2.50	4.05	4.14	3.40	4.61	3.60	4.36	4.30	4.04	4.24

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q9] To what extent would you support or oppose political reform in your country?

Strongly support (4)	52	42	61	49	73	56	44	52	50	52	50	59	58	53	58	55	43	43
Tend to support (3)	25	27	22	27	21	24	27	23	27	24	30	23	20	28	23	23	31	25
TOTAL SUPPORT	77	69	83	76	94	80	71	74	77	75	79	82	78	81	80	78	75	67
Tend to oppose (2)	5	5	5	7	2	4	5	6	5	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	6	4
Strongly oppose (1)	4	5	3	6	1	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	8	10	8	14	3	9	8	10	8	9	9	5	8	7	9	9	11	7
Don't know / Prefer not to say	15	21	9	10	3	11	21	16	15	15	12	13	13	12	11	13	14	26
Mean	3.47	3.35	3.55	3.32	3.71	3.49	3.42	3.45	3.45	3.44	3.43	3.58	3.53	3.48	3.51	3.48	3.31	3.44

[Q10] Thinking about the statements below, how likely or unlikely do you think they are to happen in your country over the next year?

People will have more power to impact decisions of the government

Very likely (5)	40	32	35	41	71	43	34	41	41	40	41	38	52	43	44	34	32	35
Fairly likely (4)	27	27	32	30	21	27	27	25	26	26	28	34	23	28	28	30	34	21
TOTAL LIKELY	68	59	67	71	92	71	61	66	67	66	69	72	75	70	73	64	66	56
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	10	12	12	5	3	9	12	11	11	10	7	9	11	10	7	11	10	12
Fairly unlikely (2)	6	6	8	6	2	6	5	5	5	7	7	4	3	5	5	9	8	4
Very unlikely (1)	7	9	9	7	1	7	8	8	8	6	7	7	4	7	7	7	8	10
TOTAL UNLIKELY	13	15	17	14	3	13	13	13	13	13	14	12	7	12	13	17	16	14
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	14	5	10	2	8	14	10	9	11	9	7	7	8	8	8	8	19
Mean	3.97	3.78	3.80	4.01	4.63	4.02	3.86	3.98	3.96	3.97	3.98	3.98	4.24	4.02	4.05	3.81	3.80	3.83

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q9] To what extent would you support or oppose political reform in your country?

Strongly support (4)	52	52	59	53	43	18	56	0	64	0	0	78	56
Tend to support (3)	25	25	15	24	33	73	25	0	17	0	67	0	13
TOTAL SUPPORT	77	77	75	77	76	91	81	0	81	0	67	78	69
Tend to oppose (2)	5	4	9	4	4	9	3	50	10	0	0	0	9
Strongly oppose (1)	4	4	2	4	3	0	3	50	0	0	0	11	0
TOTAL OPPOSE	8	8	11	9	7	9	6	100	10	0	0	11	9
Don't know / Prefer not to say	15	15	14	15	18	0	13	0	8	0	33	11	22
Mean	3.47	3.46	3.54	3.47	3.41	3.09	3.53	1.50	3.59	.	3.00	3.63	3.60

[Q10] Thinking about the statements below, how likely or unlikely do you think they are to happen in your country over the next year?

People will have more power to impact decisions of the government

Very likely (5)	40	41	35	42	24	36	48	0	31	0	0	33	44
Fairly likely (4)	27	27	24	27	30	45	30	50	32	0	0	22	13
TOTAL LIKELY	68	68	58	69	54	82	78	50	63	0	0	56	58
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	10	10	12	10	11	18	5	0	12	0	33	0	13
Fairly unlikely (2)	6	6	8	5	8	0	6	0	12	0	0	0	4
Very unlikely (1)	7	7	8	7	15	0	2	50	10	0	0	11	4
TOTAL UNLIKELY	13	13	16	12	23	0	8	50	22	0	0	11	9
Don't know / Prefer not to say	10	9	14	9	12	0	9	0	3	0	67	33	20
Mean	3.97	3.98	3.79	4.01	3.47	4.18	4.28	2.50	3.63	.	3.00	4.00	4.11

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The guilty will be punished more often even if they are rich or powerful

Very likely (5)	32	19	37	52	6	19	32	6	67	0	11	33	31	38	27	37	19	30	23
Fairly likely (4)	31	14	21	36	22	27	39	11	33	0	37	28	22	43	29	34	33	30	23
TOTAL LIKELY	63	33	58	88	28	46	71	17	100	0	48	60	53	81	57	71	52	61	45
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	11	5	16	6	0	18	2	17	0	50	19	18	5	5	12	9	24	10	18
Fairly unlikely (2)	8	19	5	2	28	15	13	21	0	0	13	13	21	0	8	7	10	6	18
Very unlikely (1)	10	24	12	2	44	19	9	42	0	50	11	3	16	0	12	5	10	9	14
TOTAL UNLIKELY	19	43	16	4	72	34	22	62	0	50	24	15	36	0	19	12	19	16	32
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	19	9	2	0	2	5	4	0	0	10	8	5	14	12	7	5	14	5
Mean	3.72	2.82	3.74	4.35	2.17	3.12	3.76	2.16	4.67	2.00	3.26	3.81	3.35	4.39	3.60	3.98	3.45	3.77	3.24

People will have more freedom to criticize the government

Very likely (5)	36	43	44	67	22	22	45	19	67	100	33	30	19	57	19	47	33	37	45
Fairly likely (4)	25	10	26	22	33	39	37	45	0	0	33	30	34	24	21	27	38	25	27
TOTAL LIKELY	61	52	70	89	56	61	82	64	67	100	67	60	53	81	40	74	71	62	73
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	12	5	7	8	11	19	5	15	33	0	14	18	7	5	14	10	10	10	14
Fairly unlikely (2)	7	10	2	1	11	8	5	11	0	0	5	13	10	0	11	4	0	7	5
Very unlikely (1)	10	14	9	1	22	8	2	8	0	0	6	5	22	0	17	3	14	6	5
TOTAL UNLIKELY	17	24	12	2	33	16	7	19	0	0	11	18	33	0	28	7	14	13	9
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	19	12	2	0	4	6	2	0	0	8	5	7	14	18	10	5	15	5
Mean	3.79	3.71	4.05	4.55	3.22	3.61	4.25	3.58	4.33	5.00	3.90	3.71	3.19	4.61	3.18	4.24	3.80	3.94	4.10

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The guilty will be punished more often even if they are rich or powerful

Very likely (5)	32	29	27	15	52	34	28	32	34	35	31	27	40	33	35	27	21	34
Fairly likely (4)	31	30	27	31	36	30	32	30	30	27	33	36	31	30	29	31	37	26
TOTAL LIKELY	63	59	55	46	88	64	60	62	64	61	64	62	72	63	63	59	58	60
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	11	11	11	17	6	10	12	13	11	11	7	8	8	12	10	11	12	11
Fairly unlikely (2)	8	8	13	13	2	9	8	8	9	7	12	7	7	8	9	13	6	6
Very unlikely (1)	10	11	16	14	2	10	10	8	10	11	9	15	8	9	10	11	16	9
TOTAL UNLIKELY	19	19	29	26	4	19	18	16	19	18	20	22	15	18	18	25	22	15
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	11	5	10	2	7	10	9	7	9	9	8	6	7	9	6	8	15
Mean	3.72	3.66	3.38	3.24	4.35	3.74	3.67	3.77	3.74	3.74	3.72	3.57	3.94	3.74	3.77	3.54	3.45	3.82

People will have more freedom to criticize the government

Very likely (5)	36	26	33	37	67	39	28	31	36	39	40	36	45	40	39	31	29	29
Fairly likely (4)	25	24	33	28	22	26	23	26	24	20	30	29	22	24	26	27	34	21
TOTAL LIKELY	61	49	66	65	89	66	51	58	60	59	70	65	67	64	65	58	62	50
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	12	13	12	12	8	10	16	13	14	12	3	11	14	12	10	12	11	11
Fairly unlikely (2)	7	9	7	5	1	7	7	6	7	8	8	6	5	6	7	10	7	6
Very unlikely (1)	10	13	8	9	1	9	11	12	9	10	8	10	6	8	10	11	9	13
TOTAL UNLIKELY	17	22	15	14	2	16	18	17	16	17	16	16	11	14	18	22	16	19
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	15	7	9	2	9	15	12	10	12	11	9	8	10	8	9	10	20
Mean	3.79	3.47	3.82	3.88	4.55	3.87	3.59	3.68	3.79	3.80	3.94	3.83	4.03	3.90	3.82	3.61	3.73	3.60

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The guilty will be punished more often even if they are rich or powerful

Very likely (5)	32	33	23	34	19	0	35	0	19	0	0	22	31
Fairly likely (4)	31	31	28	31	24	55	30	0	39	0	0	22	18
TOTAL LIKELY	63	63	51	65	43	55	65	0	58	0	0	44	49
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	11	11	10	10	17	9	10	50	10	0	0	11	9
Fairly unlikely (2)	8	8	8	8	11	18	6	0	7	0	33	0	11
Very unlikely (1)	10	10	17	9	17	18	9	50	20	0	33	11	11
TOTAL UNLIKELY	19	18	25	17	28	36	16	50	27	0	67	11	22
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	8	14	7	12	0	9	0	5	0	33	33	20
Mean	3.72	3.74	3.36	3.79	3.20	3.00	3.83	2.00	3.30	.	1.50	3.67	3.58

People will have more freedom to criticize the government

Very likely (5)	36	36	33	37	18	27	46	0	29	0	0	44	40
Fairly likely (4)	25	25	30	25	21	36	28	50	37	0	33	22	20
TOTAL LIKELY	61	61	63	62	39	64	74	50	66	0	33	67	60
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	12	12	11	11	18	18	9	0	15	0	33	0	7
Fairly unlikely (2)	7	7	6	7	8	9	2	0	8	0	0	0	4
Very unlikely (1)	10	10	8	9	20	9	6	50	5	0	0	11	9
TOTAL UNLIKELY	17	17	14	16	27	18	7	50	14	0	0	11	13
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	11	13	10	15	0	9	0	5	0	33	22	20
Mean	3.79	3.79	3.85	3.82	3.13	3.64	4.18	2.50	3.80	.	3.50	4.14	3.97

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

People will have more freedom to organise into political groups

Very likely (5)	31	33	47	64	11	21	39	21	67	100	25	23	19	52	14	44	38	28	32
Fairly likely (4)	24	14	21	26	44	32	37	43	33	0	41	15	31	14	16	30	19	27	50
TOTAL LIKELY	55	48	67	90	56	53	76	64	100	100	67	38	50	67	30	73	57	55	82
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	11	14	7	5	11	22	9	17	0	0	13	25	7	14	13	8	10	9	0
Fairly unlikely (2)	6	5	5	2	6	12	7	8	0	0	3	8	12	0	8	5	14	7	5
Very unlikely (1)	14	10	9	2	28	7	2	9	0	0	10	18	21	5	28	4	14	7	9
TOTAL UNLIKELY	21	14	14	3	33	19	10	17	0	0	13	25	33	5	36	9	29	14	14
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	24	12	2	0	6	6	2	0	0	8	13	10	14	20	10	5	22	5
Mean	3.59	3.75	4.03	4.52	3.06	3.51	4.09	3.60	4.67	5.00	3.76	3.20	3.17	4.28	2.76	4.17	3.55	3.79	3.95

[Q11] What, if anything, do you see as the most important problem facing your country? Please select a single option.

The economy	20	10	12	35	6	35	22	11	33	50	21	13	12	24	15	7	29	22	14
Corruption of officials	41	52	53	41	67	47	43	58	33	50	60	50	31	43	34	55	52	29	77
Unrest caused by militant extremists	8	5	2	10	0	4	7	8	0	0	5	8	2	5	10	8	0	5	9
The Arab-Israeli conflict	5	0	2	2	0	7	4	8	0	0	0	0	45	0	3	7	0	9	0
Foreign interference from Western countries	6	5	14	4	6	1	10	8	0	0	3	0	5	5	6	10	14	10	0
Foreign interference from Arab countries	1	5	2	1	11	1	1	2	0	0	2	3	0	5	1	1	0	1	0
Other	4	5	0	5	6	0	6	4	0	0	3	5	2	0	4	3	0	2	0
None - I do not believe there are any problems facing my country	6	5	5	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	8	0	10	13	1	0	10	0
Don't know / Prefer not to say	9	14	9	1	6	5	2	2	33	0	5	15	3	10	14	8	5	12	0

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

People will have more freedom to organise into political groups

Very likely (5)	31	21	31	32	64	35	23	28	31	32	36	33	40	36	35	26	26	24
Fairly likely (4)	24	20	33	31	26	25	23	24	23	21	26	27	26	24	23	27	25	19
TOTAL LIKELY	55	40	64	63	90	60	46	53	54	52	62	61	66	60	58	53	51	42
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	11	12	12	12	5	10	13	11	14	10	7	8	10	11	10	10	11	13
Fairly unlikely (2)	6	8	8	5	2	7	6	5	7	8	5	7	5	5	6	10	8	4
Very unlikely (1)	14	21	9	10	2	13	18	17	12	14	15	15	8	13	15	17	18	17
TOTAL UNLIKELY	21	29	16	15	3	20	23	22	19	22	20	21	13	19	21	26	26	21
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	19	8	10	2	11	18	14	12	15	11	10	11	11	10	11	11	23
Mean	3.59	3.13	3.76	3.77	4.52	3.70	3.34	3.50	3.60	3.57	3.71	3.65	3.96	3.71	3.64	3.40	3.36	3.36

[Q11] What, if anything, do you see as the most important problem facing your country? Please select a single option.

The economy	20	16	14	21	35	19	21	17	22	20	18	21	24	23	16	18	20	18
Corruption of officials	41	36	51	56	41	44	35	38	43	39	45	44	42	40	48	47	41	29
Unrest caused by militant extremists	8	9	6	4	10	8	9	10	7	9	7	7	10	8	8	7	7	9
The Arab-Israeli conflict	5	3	12	0	2	6	3	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	6	5	4	4
Foreign interference from Western countries	6	7	7	5	4	7	6	5	5	8	7	7	5	6	5	8	10	5
Foreign interference from Arab countries	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other	4	4	2	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	5	3	3	4	5	3	4	3
None - I do not believe there are any problems facing my country	6	11	0	2	1	5	10	10	7	5	3	4	3	7	5	6	6	12
Don't know / Prefer not to say	9	13	6	7	1	7	12	10	8	10	9	8	7	8	6	7	7	19

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

People will have more freedom to organise into political groups

Very likely (5)	31	31	36	33	14	27	33	0	36	0	33	44	38
Fairly likely (4)	24	24	28	24	20	36	28	50	31	0	33	11	27
TOTAL LIKELY	55	55	64	56	35	64	61	50	66	0	67	56	64
Neither likely or unlikely (3)	11	11	10	10	18	18	15	0	19	0	0	0	2
Fairly unlikely (2)	6	6	7	7	6	9	1	0	7	0	0	11	7
Very unlikely (1)	14	15	7	14	26	9	10	50	5	0	0	11	7
TOTAL UNLIKELY	21	21	14	21	32	18	11	50	12	0	0	22	13
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	13	12	13	15	0	13	0	3	0	33	22	20
Mean	3.59	3.57	3.91	3.62	2.90	3.64	3.84	2.50	3.88	.	4.50	3.86	4.03

[Q11] What, if anything, do you see as the most important problem facing your country? Please select a single option.

The economy	20	20	13	21	10	9	20	0	15	0	0	0	13
Corruption of officials	41	41	40	41	40	55	46	50	42	0	0	33	40
Unrest caused by militant extremists	8	7	19	6	14	9	9	0	27	0	33	22	9
The Arab-Israeli conflict	5	5	6	5	1	9	2	0	2	0	0	22	9
Foreign interference from Western countries	6	6	8	6	6	9	6	50	8	0	33	0	7
Foreign interference from Arab countries	1	1	2	1	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Other	4	4	1	4	2	9	5	0	0	0	0	11	0
None - I do not believe there are any problems facing my country	6	7	1	7	5	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Prefer not to say	9	9	10	8	19	0	9	0	2	0	33	11	20

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q12] What channels would you use to resolve a dispute with someone else? Please select all that apply.

Government officials	18	24	14	24	6	11	21	26	33	0	11	5	16	0	20	12	10	14	14
The police	43	29	44	48	22	49	57	23	0	50	29	30	45	52	43	36	38	51	23
Local religious body	12	14	12	14	6	6	9	11	33	0	6	18	19	10	14	10	5	13	9
Other local committee	8	10	7	7	0	6	12	6	0	0	3	15	21	5	7	9	5	11	14
None of these - I'd rather deal with it personally	33	48	33	27	56	35	26	42	33	50	46	30	34	24	31	45	43	26	55
Don't know	10	5	9	7	22	7	6	9	0	0	8	13	5	14	12	9	5	11	9

[Q13] To what extent do you approve or disapprove with your government's performance on the following measures?

The economy

Strongly approve (4)	20	10	26	18	6	7	16	2	33	0	13	18	12	14	27	12	14	25	9
Tend to approve (3)	27	29	19	33	11	27	30	17	0	0	33	40	14	29	27	22	33	20	0
TOTAL APPROVE	46	38	44	52	17	34	46	19	33	0	46	58	26	43	53	34	48	45	9
Tend to disapprove (2)	22	19	23	27	17	31	27	28	0	50	30	15	29	19	17	22	14	20	23
Strongly disapprove (1)	21	29	30	18	61	31	18	45	33	50	16	20	40	19	14	35	29	21	59
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	43	48	53	45	78	61	45	74	33	100	46	35	69	38	30	57	43	41	82
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	14	2	3	6	5	9	8	33	0	8	8	5	19	16	9	10	14	9
Mean	2.50	2.22	2.40	2.53	1.59	2.11	2.48	1.73	2.50	1.50	2.47	2.59	1.98	2.47	2.79	2.12	2.37	2.57	1.55

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q12] What channels would you use to resolve a dispute with someone else? Please select all that apply.

Government officials	18	18	14	14	24	20	13	15	19	15	21	20	16	15	20	17	26	16
The police	43	44	38	30	48	47	34	40	41	45	43	46	41	42	43	48	51	33
Local religious body	12	13	10	8	14	14	8	13	15	11	11	11	13	11	13	12	15	11
Other local committee	8	8	9	5	7	10	4	7	8	9	12	7	8	6	8	9	12	6
None of these - I'd rather deal with it personally	33	30	41	45	27	30	38	35	33	33	30	31	34	36	32	31	28	33
Don't know	10	11	9	6	7	8	14	11	11	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	6	20

[Q13] To what extent do you approve or disapprove with your government's performance on the following measures?

The economy

Strongly approve (4)	20	25	10	13	18	18	24	24	20	20	15	16	24	18	17	19	17	25
Tend to approve (3)	27	26	21	31	33	27	25	25	26	26	30	29	22	27	29	25	29	29
TOTAL APPROVE	46	51	30	44	52	45	49	49	46	46	45	44	45	44	45	44	46	54
Tend to disapprove (2)	22	18	25	25	27	22	20	19	23	20	23	24	25	22	21	25	24	13
Strongly disapprove (1)	21	17	37	22	18	23	17	20	22	23	21	20	22	24	25	23	19	14
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	43	35	63	46	45	46	37	39	46	43	44	44	47	46	46	48	43	28
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	14	7	10	3	9	14	12	9	11	11	12	8	9	9	9	11	19
Mean	2.50	2.68	2.03	2.38	2.53	2.44	2.64	2.61	2.47	2.48	2.44	2.45	2.51	2.42	2.41	2.43	2.48	2.79

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q12] What channels would you use to resolve a dispute with someone else? Please select all that apply.

Government officials	18	18	20	18	17	9	13	0	27	0	33	22	11
The police	43	43	41	45	33	36	30	50	49	0	0	33	33
Local religious body	12	13	9	14	8	18	6	0	12	0	0	22	4
Other local committee	8	8	12	8	4	9	11	0	10	0	33	11	13
None of these - I'd rather deal with it personally	33	33	31	32	36	36	41	0	24	0	0	33	42
Don't know	10	9	13	8	17	9	13	50	7	0	33	11	18

[Q13] To what extent do you approve or disapprove with your government's performance on the following measures?

The economy

Strongly approve (4)	20	20	9	21	15	18	19	0	2	0	67	33	11
Tend to approve (3)	27	27	25	26	30	9	34	0	36	0	0	22	13
TOTAL APPROVE	46	47	34	47	46	27	53	0	37	0	67	56	24
Tend to disapprove (2)	22	21	25	22	20	18	24	50	29	0	0	11	24
Strongly disapprove (1)	21	21	28	22	20	45	13	0	27	0	0	22	33
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	43	42	53	43	39	64	36	50	56	0	0	33	58
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	11	13	10	15	9	11	50	7	0	33	11	18
Mean	2.50	2.52	2.17	2.52	2.49	2.00	2.66	2.00	2.13	.	4.00	2.75	2.03

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Equality of wealth (the rich/poor divide)

Strongly approve (4)	14	10	12	16	6	5	9	6	0	0	14	20	3	5	17	8	14	21	9
Tend to approve (3)	17	24	19	20	6	7	29	8	33	0	10	23	14	19	20	13	19	12	0
TOTAL APPROVE	31	33	30	36	11	12	38	13	33	0	24	43	17	24	36	21	33	33	9
Tend to disapprove (2)	23	14	7	29	17	29	22	19	0	0	22	18	19	33	21	22	33	20	23
Strongly disapprove (1)	35	38	56	31	72	52	33	64	33	100	49	35	55	24	26	47	29	29	59
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	57	52	63	60	89	81	55	83	33	100	71	53	74	57	47	69	62	49	82
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	14	7	4	0	7	7	4	33	0	5	5	9	19	16	10	5	18	9
Mean	2.12	2.06	1.85	2.22	1.44	1.62	2.14	1.53	2.00	1.00	1.88	2.29	1.62	2.06	2.32	1.81	2.20	2.30	1.55

Healthcare

Strongly approve (4)	22	38	30	18	6	15	12	8	0	0	14	43	12	14	27	22	38	25	9
Tend to approve (3)	24	24	28	21	17	38	24	13	0	0	19	23	26	29	25	25	29	22	5
TOTAL APPROVE	46	62	58	39	22	53	37	21	0	0	33	65	38	43	51	46	67	47	14
Tend to disapprove (2)	24	10	19	32	33	24	28	17	33	50	32	18	33	19	22	22	19	15	18
Strongly disapprove (1)	23	14	21	27	44	20	30	58	33	50	32	15	22	19	15	25	10	28	59
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	47	24	40	59	78	44	59	75	67	100	63	33	55	38	37	47	29	43	77
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	14	2	2	0	4	5	4	33	0	3	3	7	19	11	7	5	10	9
Mean	2.49	3.00	2.69	2.30	1.83	2.50	2.19	1.69	1.50	1.50	2.16	2.95	2.30	2.47	2.72	2.46	3.00	2.50	1.60

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Equality of wealth (the rich/poor divide)

Strongly approve (4)	14	16	6	13	16	12	17	13	16	16	12	11	18	12	13	9	10	22
Tend to approve (3)	17	19	11	15	20	16	20	19	15	18	14	20	15	17	16	19	16	20
TOTAL APPROVE	31	35	17	27	36	29	37	32	31	34	26	31	33	29	29	28	26	42
Tend to disapprove (2)	23	21	22	22	29	23	21	19	23	22	26	27	22	24	24	25	28	14
Strongly disapprove (1)	35	29	52	44	31	38	28	38	36	33	34	30	37	36	39	37	35	24
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	57	50	75	65	60	61	49	57	59	55	60	57	59	60	63	62	64	38
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	15	8	7	4	10	14	12	10	11	13	11	8	11	9	10	11	21
Mean	2.12	2.26	1.69	1.96	2.22	2.03	2.31	2.08	2.12	2.19	2.05	2.14	2.16	2.06	2.02	2.00	2.00	2.50

Healthcare

Strongly approve (4)	22	26	16	23	18	21	25	22	23	24	16	23	28	20	20	16	17	32
Tend to approve (3)	24	24	26	21	21	23	24	24	23	22	28	23	23	24	23	27	25	20
TOTAL APPROVE	46	50	42	44	39	44	49	46	46	46	44	46	50	44	43	43	42	52
Tend to disapprove (2)	24	21	23	25	32	24	23	26	23	22	24	23	23	27	25	26	23	18
Strongly disapprove (1)	23	19	29	25	27	25	18	20	24	24	24	23	20	22	26	25	28	16
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	47	40	52	50	59	49	41	46	47	47	48	46	44	49	51	51	51	34
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	10	6	6	2	6	10	8	7	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	7	14
Mean	2.49	2.63	2.31	2.45	2.30	2.43	2.62	2.53	2.48	2.49	2.39	2.51	2.61	2.45	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.79

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Equality of wealth (the rich/poor divide)

Strongly approve (4)	14	14	8	15	10	9	13	50	5	0	0	22	7
Tend to approve (3)	17	18	11	18	18	18	12	0	10	0	33	22	9
TOTAL APPROVE	31	32	19	33	28	27	25	50	15	0	33	44	16
Tend to disapprove (2)	23	22	25	22	17	18	30	0	37	0	0	0	18
Strongly disapprove (1)	35	34	42	34	41	55	31	0	42	0	33	44	44
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	57	57	68	56	58	73	61	0	80	0	33	44	62
Don't know / Prefer not to say	11	11	14	11	14	0	14	50	5	0	33	11	22
Mean	2.12	2.14	1.81	2.16	1.97	1.82	2.09	4.00	1.77	.	2.00	2.25	1.71

Healthcare

Strongly approve (4)	22	23	14	23	19	18	27	0	7	0	0	44	20
Tend to approve (3)	24	24	23	22	33	45	28	50	32	0	33	22	9
TOTAL APPROVE	46	46	37	45	52	64	55	50	39	0	33	67	29
Tend to disapprove (2)	24	24	23	24	23	9	21	0	25	0	33	0	24
Strongly disapprove (1)	23	22	30	24	17	27	14	0	32	0	0	33	29
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	47	46	53	48	39	36	35	0	58	0	33	33	53
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	7	10	7	8	0	9	50	3	0	33	0	18
Mean	2.49	2.50	2.25	2.48	2.60	2.55	2.75	3.00	2.14	.	2.50	2.78	2.24

	Country of Residence																		
	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Education

Strongly approve (4)	25	43	33	19	11	20	17	4	0	0	14	45	14	19	30	26	48	26	9
Tend to approve (3)	25	14	28	18	6	36	29	25	0	50	17	35	45	24	26	25	19	22	5
TOTAL APPROVE	50	57	60	37	17	56	46	28	0	50	32	80	59	43	57	51	67	49	14
Tend to disapprove (2)	20	14	23	27	39	18	18	28	33	0	25	10	24	19	16	22	19	16	23
Strongly disapprove (1)	22	14	14	33	44	22	29	38	33	50	38	5	14	19	15	21	10	25	55
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	42	29	37	60	83	40	48	66	67	50	63	15	38	38	31	43	29	41	77
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	14	2	3	0	4	6	6	33	0	5	5	3	19	12	6	5	10	9
Mean	2.57	3.00	2.81	2.24	1.83	2.56	2.36	1.94	1.50	2.00	2.08	3.26	2.61	2.53	2.81	2.60	3.10	2.56	1.65

**[Q14] In your opinion, which of these should be the top priorities of the government?
(Please select up to 3 priorities)**

Political stability	35	48	51	36	39	25	43	43	0	100	21	30	38	52	34	35	38	34	41
Public security / safety	52	43	51	62	39	42	44	55	67	50	38	50	38	52	50	50	67	58	50
Economic growth	46	48	28	53	56	53	52	68	0	50	33	48	57	67	40	36	38	53	68
Generation of employment	43	57	35	29	44	44	38	32	0	0	68	58	71	29	51	30	33	36	18
Ensuring equal rights for all	29	29	40	22	17	38	26	25	33	0	40	25	16	14	35	22	24	30	18
Organising free and fair elections	13	5	19	21	17	16	11	9	67	0	16	5	9	10	6	23	48	10	14
Eliminating corruption	52	52	44	45	78	65	55	51	33	0	59	48	45	43	51	61	29	49	77
Allowing freedom of speech	10	0	21	5	0	8	0	4	33	0	6	15	16	5	10	28	14	6	0

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Education

Strongly approve (4)	25	29	20	25	19	23	30	29	23	26	18	26	30	25	22	17	18	36
Tend to approve (3)	25	26	29	17	18	26	22	22	24	25	30	27	22	22	26	30	31	19
TOTAL APPROVE	50	55	49	43	37	49	51	51	47	50	49	52	52	47	48	47	49	55
Tend to disapprove (2)	20	17	23	22	27	20	21	20	21	18	23	19	19	25	21	23	19	13
Strongly disapprove (1)	22	18	23	28	33	25	18	21	25	24	20	21	23	22	25	22	25	18
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	42	35	46	50	60	44	38	41	45	42	43	40	42	47	46	46	44	30
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	11	5	7	3	7	10	8	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	7	7	15
Mean	2.57	2.73	2.47	2.43	2.24	2.50	2.70	2.65	2.49	2.57	2.51	2.62	2.63	2.52	2.48	2.45	2.45	2.87

[Q14] In your opinion, which of these should be the top priorities of the government?
(Please select up to 3 priorities)

Political stability	35	36	34	30	36	37	32	31	33	35	37	45	39	36	36	37	35	29
Public security / safety	52	50	47	45	62	52	52	52	50	49	52	57	49	55	52	51	47	53
Economic growth	46	43	47	36	53	48	39	42	47	47	43	48	45	45	43	50	54	38
Generation of employment	43	47	39	56	29	39	51	49	48	39	38	31	40	46	42	40	38	48
Ensuring equal rights for all	29	32	24	34	22	27	33	31	29	28	33	24	26	27	29	28	31	33
Organising free and fair elections	13	7	17	21	21	14	10	13	11	12	14	16	13	15	17	10	13	8
Eliminating corruption	52	51	59	50	45	54	46	46	51	58	57	49	49	49	51	56	57	50
Allowing freedom of speech	10	9	18	7	5	10	10	13	8	10	9	9	11	10	11	7	7	13

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Education

Strongly approve (4)	25	25	19	25	25	9	33	50	12	0	33	44	22
Tend to approve (3)	25	25	22	24	28	45	24	0	32	0	0	11	13
TOTAL APPROVE	50	50	42	49	53	55	57	50	44	0	33	56	36
Tend to disapprove (2)	20	20	20	20	20	18	17	0	20	0	0	0	27
Strongly disapprove (1)	22	22	25	23	18	27	17	0	31	0	0	33	20
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	42	42	46	43	38	45	33	0	51	0	0	33	47
Don't know / Prefer not to say	8	8	13	7	9	0	10	50	5	0	67	11	18
Mean	2.57	2.57	2.41	2.55	2.66	2.36	2.82	4.00	2.27	.	4.00	2.75	2.46

[Q14] In your opinion, which of these should be the top priorities of the government?
(Please select up to 3 priorities)

Political stability	35	35	34	36	31	18	35	0	34	0	0	67	31
Public security / safety	52	51	59	52	42	82	55	50	63	0	67	78	51
Economic growth	46	45	53	46	30	55	46	50	58	0	33	56	49
Generation of employment	43	43	28	41	60	36	47	50	22	0	33	33	33
Ensuring equal rights for all	29	29	27	28	38	18	28	100	31	0	0	0	27
Organising free and fair elections	13	12	15	13	10	9	15	0	22	0	0	0	11
Eliminating corruption	52	51	54	53	47	36	43	50	51	0	33	67	58
Allowing freedom of speech	10	10	9	9	20	0	10	0	5	0	0	0	18

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q15] To what extent do you think that allowing people more freedoms will improve things in your country?

Greater freedom would solve many problems	46	24	72	52	22	55	50	49	67	0	40	48	59	33	37	61	48	45	36
Greater freedom wouldn't solve anything	16	14	14	13	56	14	18	23	33	0	19	23	14	10	17	11	33	16	14
Greater freedom would create more problems	25	43	7	27	11	20	23	13	0	100	25	18	17	33	28	21	14	20	41
Don't know / Prefer not to say	14	19	7	8	11	11	9	15	0	0	16	13	10	24	19	7	5	20	9

[Q16] In your opinion, which of these is the most important quality of a political leader other than their political policies? (Please select one)

Education	19	14	23	19	28	27	17	32	0	50	19	25	14	14	17	21	29	14	45
Religion	35	52	23	26	11	36	20	15	100	0	46	35	36	24	47	18	19	35	45
Experience	21	24	30	24	39	15	20	25	0	0	13	8	22	29	17	34	24	22	0
Ethnic identity	1	0	0	1	11	1	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
Personality	24	10	23	30	11	20	40	26	0	50	22	33	28	33	19	26	29	26	9

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q15] To what extent do you think that allowing people more freedoms will improve things in your country?

Greater freedom would solve many problems	46	40	56	38	52	48	40	44	42	49	49	49	48	47	53	44	44	37
Greater freedom wouldn't solve anything	16	17	15	21	13	16	16	15	18	15	16	15	16	13	16	18	18	16
Greater freedom would create more problems	25	26	19	27	27	24	26	25	27	23	23	23	26	27	21	24	28	23
Don't know / Prefer not to say	14	17	10	14	8	12	18	15	14	14	12	14	11	13	11	14	10	24

[Q16] In your opinion, which of these is the most important quality of a political leader other than their political policies? (Please select one)

Education	19	18	23	20	19	21	14	18	19	19	17	22	19	20	19	20	23	13
Religion	35	41	24	43	26	33	40	42	36	36	27	26	36	34	33	33	33	42
Experience	21	18	28	16	24	22	18	16	19	24	25	24	22	20	22	23	21	17
Ethnic identity	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Personality	24	22	24	21	30	22	27	22	24	20	29	27	21	24	26	24	21	27

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q15] To what extent do you think that allowing people more freedoms will improve things in your country?

Greater freedom would solve many problems	46	46	42	46	55	36	38	0	51	0	0	22	40
Greater freedom wouldn't solve anything	16	16	19	16	13	9	16	0	17	0	33	44	18
Greater freedom would create more problems	25	25	21	25	13	55	29	100	22	0	0	22	18
Don't know / Prefer not to say	14	14	17	13	20	0	17	0	10	0	67	11	24

[Q16] In your opinion, which of these is the most important quality of a political leader other than their political policies? (Please select one)

Education	19	18	31	17	30	18	18	0	42	0	67	33	16
Religion	35	37	8	39	21	45	24	0	3	0	0	22	11
Experience	21	21	24	20	25	27	26	0	22	0	0	22	29
Ethnic identity	1	1	2	1	3	0	2	50	0	0	0	0	2
Personality	24	23	36	23	21	9	30	50	32	0	33	22	42

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q17] In which of the following areas of life do you think men and women should be treated equally? Please select all that apply.

Type of work	33	38	40	31	56	28	33	57	33	0	33	38	34	38	28	42	67	38	14
Amount of wages	54	62	65	45	72	59	50	81	67	50	44	58	60	57	55	61	67	43	36
Freedom to travel	25	24	23	22	22	25	28	60	0	0	27	20	28	24	18	44	57	27	0
Access to evening social activities	26	14	47	23	17	28	29	58	0	0	22	15	17	33	23	43	29	24	5
Clothing / dress	10	5	7	10	17	7	15	42	0	0	10	5	5	14	6	23	29	11	0
Freedom of speech	66	52	74	73	89	73	74	75	67	100	76	73	71	81	55	77	90	68	55
Education	75	62	79	77	78	80	72	75	67	50	70	78	81	81	70	84	81	76	82
Access to communal spaces (e.g. cafes, libraries etc.)	33	29	37	30	44	34	40	60	67	0	33	15	29	38	30	51	48	32	5
None - I do not think men and women should be treated equally in any area of life	8	24	0	7	11	11	9	2	0	0	5	5	5	0	10	7	0	8	18

[Q18] Which of these statements best describes your own opinion?

Security and stability are always most important, even if this means human rights are sometimes neglected	46	48	28	49	28	47	41	25	33	100	49	43	41	57	49	45	48	41	41
Human rights are always more important, even if this makes it harder to maintain security and stability	41	29	65	43	61	41	51	60	33	0	38	35	50	43	35	45	43	45	32
Don't know	13	24	7	9	11	12	7	15	33	0	13	23	9	0	16	11	10	14	27

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups					
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know
Base: All 2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q17] In which of the following areas of life do you think men and women should be treated equally? Please select all that apply.

Type of work	33	31	40	40	31	31	37	33	31	30	35	40	28	29	39	37	36	30
Amount of wages	54	53	64	53	45	49	65	52	54	53	55	57	46	55	56	56	57	54
Freedom to travel	25	20	39	31	22	22	31	26	23	26	23	27	18	23	29	25	31	24
Access to evening social activities	26	24	37	21	23	26	28	27	24	26	26	30	21	25	29	26	35	23
Clothing / dress	10	7	19	12	10	11	9	10	10	11	11	12	5	10	14	11	15	10
Freedom of speech	66	60	76	75	73	67	65	62	63	68	70	75	61	70	69	67	71	60
Education	75	72	81	70	77	77	69	68	72	78	81	82	68	75	76	79	80	71
Access to communal spaces (e.g. cafes, libraries etc.)	33	30	45	35	30	32	36	33	31	33	36	36	26	30	38	34	40	33
None - I do not think men and women should be treated equally in any area of life	8	9	7	7	7	9	6	10	9	7	7	5	10	9	9	6	7	9

[Q18] Which of these statements best describes your own opinion?

Security and stability are always most important, even if this means human rights are sometimes neglected	46	47	41	49	49	48	42	46	43	47	42	53	44	47	44	47	54	43
Human rights are always more important, even if this makes it harder to maintain security and stability	41	39	47	36	43	40	42	37	42	43	45	38	41	43	44	41	38	38
Don't know	13	15	11	15	9	12	15	17	14	10	12	9	15	11	12	12	8	19

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q17] In which of the following areas of life do you think men and women should be treated equally? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Type of work	33	32	57	31	43	18	30	0	66	0	33	33	53
Amount of wages	54	53	62	53	59	18	48	50	71	0	0	33	60
Freedom to travel	25	23	54	21	32	18	31	0	66	0	0	22	51
Access to evening social activities	26	24	58	23	36	27	23	0	66	0	0	44	56
Clothing / dress	10	9	40	8	10	9	13	0	49	0	0	33	33
Freedom of speech	66	66	74	65	70	55	75	50	78	0	0	67	76
Education	75	75	79	75	68	55	78	50	85	0	33	78	76
Access to communal spaces (e.g. cafes, libraries etc.)	33	32	64	30	43	36	35	0	75	0	33	33	60
None - I do not think men and women should be treated equally in any area of life	8	8	7	9	5	18	8	50	3	0	0	0	11

[Q18] Which of these statements best describes your own opinion?

	Total	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Security and stability are always most important, even if this means human rights are sometimes neglected	46	47	34	49	30	55	42	50	44	0	0	56	18
Human rights are always more important, even if this makes it harder to maintain security and stability	41	41	47	39	57	27	39	0	49	0	67	33	49
Don't know	13	13	19	12	13	18	20	50	7	0	33	11	33

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q19] Are you personally aware of any human rights abuses in your country?

Yes	52	48	65	71	61	48	62	75	100	50	49	40	72	33	40	48	57	48	82
No	25	19	12	15	0	36	29	15	0	50	27	38	7	29	31	26	10	29	5
Don't know / Prefer not to say	23	33	23	14	39	15	9	9	0	0	24	23	21	38	30	26	33	23	14

[Q20] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

Religion is a private, personal matter

Strongly agree (4)	55	57	65	67	72	55	60	70	67	50	43	55	52	67	44	74	62	55	32
Tend to agree (3)	15	14	19	13	17	15	21	19	0	0	14	15	5	14	18	9	19	16	18
TOTAL AGREE	71	71	84	79	89	71	80	89	67	50	57	70	57	81	62	84	81	71	50
Tend to disagree (2)	9	14	7	7	11	12	4	4	0	0	13	13	5	0	10	7	14	8	14
Strongly disagree (1)	15	5	7	12	0	14	15	4	33	50	24	15	33	10	20	7	0	12	23
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	19	14	19	11	26	18	8	33	50	37	28	38	10	30	13	14	20	36
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	10	2	2	0	4	1	4	0	0	6	3	5	10	8	3	5	9	14
Mean	3.17	3.37	3.45	3.37	3.61	3.16	3.27	3.61	3.00	2.50	2.81	3.13	2.80	3.53	2.93	3.56	3.50	3.24	2.68

The government should make laws based on religion

Strongly agree (4)	45	67	35	42	28	47	45	15	67	100	44	40	50	24	59	21	29	29	68
Tend to agree (3)	25	24	35	32	28	24	22	21	33	0	37	30	29	33	19	29	19	28	27
TOTAL AGREE	70	90	70	73	56	71	67	36	100	100	81	70	79	57	78	49	48	57	95
Tend to disagree (2)	9	0	14	11	33	14	10	9	0	0	3	13	3	14	5	12	19	14	0
Strongly disagree (1)	15	0	14	14	11	12	21	53	0	0	11	15	14	19	8	35	24	18	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	0	28	24	44	26	30	62	0	0	14	28	17	33	13	48	43	32	5
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	10	2	2	0	4	2	2	0	0	5	3	3	10	9	3	10	10	0
Mean	3.07	3.74	2.93	3.04	2.72	3.10	2.94	1.98	3.67	4.00	3.20	2.97	3.20	2.68	3.41	2.35	2.58	2.76	3.59

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q19] Are you personally aware of any human rights abuses in your country?

Yes	52	44	56	52	71	55	45	51	53	52	53	50	53	54	58	53	55	38
No	25	29	23	22	15	24	26	24	23	23	26	30	22	22	25	26	26	29
Don't know / Prefer not to say	23	27	22	26	14	21	29	24	24	25	20	20	25	23	17	21	20	33

[Q20] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

Religion is a private, personal matter

Strongly agree (4)	55	48	67	50	67	54	57	52	56	54	53	60	60	55	58	49	54	54
Tend to agree (3)	15	18	11	15	13	16	15	15	17	15	16	13	12	13	15	18	16	17
TOTAL AGREE	71	65	78	65	79	70	72	67	73	69	70	74	73	69	73	67	70	72
Tend to disagree (2)	9	9	7	13	7	8	10	9	9	9	10	8	7	10	8	11	10	7
Strongly disagree (1)	15	18	11	16	12	17	11	17	14	16	17	13	15	16	14	17	17	12
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	27	19	29	19	25	21	26	22	25	27	21	22	26	22	28	27	19
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	7	3	6	2	5	7	7	5	6	3	5	5	5	5	3	10	
Mean	3.17	3.03	3.38	3.05	3.37	3.13	3.27	3.10	3.22	3.15	3.10	3.28	3.24	3.14	3.22	3.04	3.11	3.26

The government should make laws based on religion

Strongly agree (4)	45	52	30	47	42	45	45	49	47	50	42	32	49	46	39	45	42	50
Tend to agree (3)	25	22	27	30	32	25	25	25	27	23	25	25	26	25	31	22	25	21
TOTAL AGREE	70	74	56	77	73	71	70	74	74	73	66	57	75	70	70	67	67	71
Tend to disagree (2)	9	8	12	5	11	9	10	7	9	8	11	12	8	11	9	10	7	7
Strongly disagree (1)	15	11	29	11	14	16	13	13	11	13	17	24	13	12	15	16	23	12
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	18	41	16	24	24	23	20	20	21	28	36	21	23	25	26	30	19
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	8	3	6	2	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	4	6	5	6	3	10
Mean	3.07	3.25	2.59	3.21	3.04	3.06	3.09	3.16	3.17	3.16	2.96	2.70	3.15	3.11	2.99	3.03	2.89	3.21

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q19] Are you personally aware of any human rights abuses in your country?

Yes	52	52	53	53	42	45	46	50	64	0	33	44	40
No	25	25	25	25	23	36	24	50	22	0	33	56	22
Don't know / Prefer not to say	23	23	22	21	35	18	31	0	14	0	33	0	38

[Q20] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

Religion is a private, personal matter

Strongly agree (4)	55	53	86	51	65	64	67	100	93	0	33	67	82
Tend to agree (3)	15	16	6	16	18	18	12	0	5	0	33	11	4
TOTAL AGREE	71	69	92	67	84	82	79	100	98	0	67	78	87
Tend to disagree (2)	9	9	2	10	8	0	6	0	2	0	0	0	2
Strongly disagree (1)	15	16	2	18	2	18	12	0	0	0	0	11	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	25	3	27	10	18	18	0	2	0	0	11	4
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	6	5	6	6	0	3	0	0	0	33	11	9
Mean	3.17	3.13	3.85	3.06	3.56	3.27	3.38	4.00	3.92	.	3.50	3.50	3.83

The government should make laws based on religion

Strongly agree (4)	45	48	8	50	33	27	35	0	7	0	0	22	7
Tend to agree (3)	25	26	8	26	27	45	25	0	3	0	0	33	11
TOTAL AGREE	70	74	16	76	60	73	61	0	10	0	0	56	18
Tend to disagree (2)	9	9	11	8	14	18	17	0	12	0	33	0	11
Strongly disagree (1)	15	12	63	11	15	9	20	100	76	0	0	22	56
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	21	74	19	29	27	37	100	88	0	33	22	67
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	6	10	5	11	0	2	0	2	0	67	22	16
Mean	3.07	3.16	1.57	3.22	2.87	2.91	2.77	1.00	1.40	.	2.00	2.71	1.63

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The influence of Western culture has been harmful

Strongly agree (4)	42	52	51	41	33	49	41	25	67	100	46	48	57	33	46	28	19	42	32
Tend to agree (3)	26	14	23	28	33	25	22	34	0	0	24	20	26	33	25	26	38	29	45
TOTAL AGREE	69	67	74	69	67	74	63	58	67	100	70	68	83	67	71	54	57	71	77
Tend to disagree (2)	20	14	21	20	28	16	24	32	33	0	25	13	10	29	16	34	29	18	14
Strongly disagree (1)	6	5	2	9	0	6	9	9	0	0	3	15	3	0	5	9	10	5	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	19	23	28	28	22	33	42	33	0	29	28	14	29	20	43	38	22	18
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	14	2	2	6	4	4	0	0	0	2	5	3	5	9	4	5	7	5
Mean	3.11	3.33	3.26	3.04	3.06	3.22	3.00	2.74	3.33	4.00	3.15	3.05	3.41	3.05	3.23	2.76	2.70	3.16	3.10

Most Americans are good people

Strongly agree (4)	14	19	14	12	11	19	17	17	0	50	11	18	10	0	16	9	10	12	9
Tend to agree (3)	35	29	47	37	50	28	35	40	33	0	30	33	29	19	37	34	29	29	45
TOTAL AGREE	49	48	60	49	61	47	52	57	33	50	41	50	40	19	53	43	38	41	55
Tend to disagree (2)	26	19	23	30	28	33	23	26	0	0	27	28	33	43	21	31	38	30	32
Strongly disagree (1)	11	10	7	12	11	12	12	4	33	50	11	10	16	14	10	18	14	8	14
TOTAL DISAGREE	38	29	30	42	39	45	35	30	33	50	38	38	48	57	31	49	52	39	45
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	24	9	9	0	8	12	13	33	0	21	13	12	24	16	8	10	20	0
Mean	2.60	2.75	2.74	2.54	2.61	2.59	2.65	2.80	2.00	2.50	2.52	2.66	2.39	2.06	2.71	2.37	2.37	2.57	2.50

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The influence of Western culture has been harmful

Strongly agree (4)	42	45	36	44	41	43	40	43	44	46	38	35	47	45	42	42	36	40
Tend to agree (3)	26	26	27	24	28	26	28	28	25	24	24	30	23	26	26	26	29	27
TOTAL AGREE	69	70	63	67	69	69	68	71	69	71	62	65	70	71	69	68	64	67
Tend to disagree (2)	20	17	26	24	20	20	19	17	20	17	26	23	18	20	20	22	25	14
Strongly disagree (1)	6	5	7	5	9	7	5	6	5	7	7	6	7	5	7	6	8	6
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	22	33	28	28	27	24	23	25	24	33	29	25	24	27	28	33	20
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	8	3	5	2	4	8	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	13
Mean	3.11	3.19	2.95	3.11	3.04	3.10	3.12	3.15	3.15	3.17	2.98	3.00	3.15	3.17	3.09	3.09	2.95	3.17

Most Americans are good people

Strongly agree (4)	14	15	12	13	12	14	14	14	15	14	14	12	15	15	15	12	16	13
Tend to agree (3)	35	36	33	29	37	35	35	37	32	34	37	38	36	35	37	35	36	31
TOTAL AGREE	49	51	46	42	49	49	49	51	47	48	51	50	51	49	52	47	52	44
Tend to disagree (2)	26	24	31	26	30	27	25	25	27	28	26	26	24	28	27	29	24	25
Strongly disagree (1)	11	10	14	13	12	13	8	11	11	11	12	14	17	11	8	15	9	8
TOTAL DISAGREE	38	33	45	39	42	40	33	36	38	38	37	40	40	39	35	43	33	33
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	16	9	19	9	11	18	13	15	14	11	11	9	12	13	10	15	23
Mean	2.60	2.67	2.49	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.66	2.63	2.60	2.60	2.61	2.53	2.54	2.61	2.68	2.49	2.69	2.63

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The influence of Western culture has been harmful

Strongly agree (4)	42	44	16	45	41	36	39	50	10	0	0	33	20
Tend to agree (3)	26	26	25	26	27	36	28	0	24	0	67	11	27
TOTAL AGREE	69	70	41	71	68	73	67	50	34	0	67	44	47
Tend to disagree (2)	20	19	33	19	19	27	21	50	39	0	0	44	24
Strongly disagree (1)	6	5	19	5	5	0	7	0	27	0	0	0	13
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	24	52	24	24	27	28	50	66	0	0	44	38
Don't know / Prefer not to say	6	6	8	5	8	0	5	0	0	0	33	11	16
Mean	3.11	3.15	2.41	3.16	3.14	3.09	3.03	3.00	2.17	.	3.00	2.88	2.63

Most Americans are good people

Strongly agree (4)	14	14	19	14	14	9	14	0	24	0	67	11	13
Tend to agree (3)	35	35	36	35	42	55	28	50	53	0	0	22	18
TOTAL AGREE	49	49	55	48	56	64	42	50	76	0	67	33	31
Tend to disagree (2)	26	27	20	27	18	27	32	50	8	0	0	33	33
Strongly disagree (1)	11	11	8	12	11	9	11	0	5	0	0	11	11
TOTAL DISAGREE	38	38	28	39	30	36	43	50	14	0	0	44	44
Don't know / Prefer not to say	13	13	17	13	14	0	15	0	10	0	33	22	24
Mean	2.60	2.59	2.81	2.58	2.68	2.64	2.53	2.50	3.06	.	4.00	2.43	2.44

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q21] What religion do you consider yourself to belong to?

Muslim - Sunni	79	81	35	82	33	89	79	42	100	100	89	48	93	86	82	70	81	91	73
Muslim - Shia	8	0	60	0	61	0	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	3	5	2	0
Muslim – Sufi	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	9
Muslim – Other	6	19	0	12	0	2	4	6	0	0	10	50	5	5	1	9	14	3	14
Hindu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Christian	3	0	2	5	0	5	6	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0
Sikh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judaism	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	2	0	0	5
None - not religious	2	0	2	0	6	4	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	11	0	1	0

[Q22] Do you think a person should be punished for converting out of Islam?

Yes	66	52	49	61	56	74	71	30	67	100	57	63	83	57	77	47	33	64	68
No	20	10	14	27	22	15	18	57	0	0	21	15	10	24	10	40	38	20	9
Don't know	14	38	37	12	22	11	11	13	33	0	22	23	7	19	13	13	29	16	23

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q21] What religion do you consider yourself to belong to?

Muslim - Sunni	79	80	72	86	82	80	78	78	80	83	74	80	77	81	81	81	76	78
Muslim - Shia	8	13	5	1	0	7	11	12	8	7	6	5	6	9	8	8	7	11
Muslim – Sufi	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Muslim – Other	6	4	6	12	12	6	7	6	7	5	7	7	10	6	4	4	6	8
Hindu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Christian	3	1	8	0	5	3	2	2	3	3	5	4	2	2	3	4	8	1
Sikh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judaism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other religion	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
None - not religious	2	1	7	0	0	3	1	1	2	2	5	3	3	2	1	2	3	2

[Q22] Do you think a person should be punished for converting out of Islam?

Yes	66	73	56	53	61	66	67	67	63	71	66	63	65	64	69	66	67	67
No	20	12	32	21	27	21	17	19	21	17	17	23	21	22	18	20	22	15
Don't know	14	15	12	26	12	14	16	14	16	12	16	13	14	14	13	14	11	18

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q21] What religion do you consider yourself to belong to?

Muslim - Sunni	79	84	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Muslim - Shia	8	9	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Muslim – Sufi	1	1	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Muslim – Other	6	7	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Hindu	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Christian	3	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Sikh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judaism	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
Other religion	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
None - not religious	2	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100

[Q22] Do you think a person should be punished for converting out of Islam?

Yes	66	70	8	73	57	64	53	50	0	0	33	33	9
No	20	16	74	15	18	18	28	50	86	0	33	33	69
Don't know	14	14	19	12	26	18	20	0	14	0	33	33	22

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
1351	11	21	234	10	63	58	16	2	2	36	25	48	12	604	92	7	95	15
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Base: Those who think a person should be punished for converting out of Islam

[Q23] What punishments do you think someone should be given for converting out of Islam? Please select all that apply.

Death penalty	53	36	38	54	10	63	57	19	50	50	44	36	60	75	52	47	57	61	67
Prison	9	9	5	9	10	8	3	13	0	50	14	16	23	0	9	8	14	7	20
Monetary Fine	5	9	10	9	0	3	7	0	0	50	6	8	6	0	3	10	29	4	13
Community service	5	9	10	4	0	6	2	6	0	0	8	8	0	0	4	9	0	5	7
Deportation from country	14	36	19	9	20	17	9	0	0	50	22	20	21	8	17	10	0	12	13
Removal of citizen rights (e.g. voting)	11	9	29	11	0	6	10	0	50	50	22	20	2	17	10	17	14	8	27
Exile from local community	14	18	29	8	0	8	12	6	0	100	22	36	21	8	13	22	0	9	27
Don't know	21	18	24	20	60	23	21	56	0	0	14	12	10	17	21	24	14	21	13

Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q24] How proud do you feel about each the following, if at all?

The government of your country

Very proud (4)	30	14	16	15	0	12	29	6	33	0	3	48	3	29	49	18	5	32	0
Fairly proud (3)	20	19	12	29	6	22	21	11	0	0	25	23	24	24	19	13	14	14	9
TOTAL PROUD	50	33	28	44	6	34	50	17	33	0	29	70	28	52	68	32	19	47	9
Not very proud (2)	23	19	23	35	22	32	21	26	0	50	41	15	31	24	15	20	33	23	23
Not proud at all (1)	22	38	37	18	72	32	24	55	33	50	25	13	41	10	12	38	38	23	64
TOTAL NOT PROUD	45	57	60	52	94	64	45	81	33	100	67	28	72	33	27	58	71	46	86
Don't know / Prefer not to say	5	10	12	3	0	2	5	2	33	0	5	3	0	14	5	10	10	7	5
Mean	2.60	2.11	2.08	2.43	1.33	2.14	2.58	1.67	2.50	1.50	2.07	3.08	1.90	2.83	3.11	2.13	1.84	2.61	1.43

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups					
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know
1351	830	229	58	234	916	435	338	366	286	161	200	223	238	258	239	169	224
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Base: Those who think a person should be punished for converting out of Islam

[Q23] What punishments do you think someone should be given for converting out of Islam? Please select all that apply.

Death penalty	53	53	50	45	54	59	39	51	52	53	54	56	51	56	50	54	63	44
Prison	9	8	11	14	9	8	12	11	11	6	8	8	9	10	8	10	7	10
Monetary Fine	5	4	6	10	9	5	6	6	6	5	7	5	8	7	4	4	4	5
Community service	5	5	6	7	4	4	5	3	7	3	6	5	8	5	3	4	3	5
Deportation from country	14	16	14	22	9	14	16	18	13	13	16	11	14	14	16	15	8	18
Removal of citizen rights (e.g. voting)	11	11	9	21	11	11	12	13	12	8	13	11	12	10	11	10	11	14
Exile from local community	14	14	16	21	8	13	15	17	13	11	17	9	16	10	13	14	12	17
Don't know	21	21	25	14	20	19	26	21	21	23	17	22	20	17	22	20	20	28

Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q24] How proud do you feel about each the following, if at all?

The government of your country

Very proud (4)	30	43	12	6	15	27	36	34	28	29	30	25	28	23	26	30	33	39
Fairly proud (3)	20	19	16	21	29	20	20	20	19	21	22	20	21	22	18	17	20	23
TOTAL PROUD	50	61	29	27	44	47	56	54	47	51	52	44	49	45	44	47	53	62
Not very proud (2)	23	17	25	35	35	25	20	20	23	24	24	26	20	27	28	27	19	14
Not proud at all (1)	22	16	41	31	18	24	19	21	24	21	20	23	25	24	24	22	22	16
TOTAL NOT PROUD	45	33	66	65	52	48	38	42	47	45	44	49	45	51	52	49	41	30
Don't know / Prefer not to say	5	5	5	7	3	5	6	5	6	5	4	7	6	4	4	4	6	8
Mean	2.60	2.93	2.00	2.03	2.43	2.52	2.77	2.69	2.54	2.62	2.65	2.50	2.56	2.45	2.49	2.57	2.68	2.91

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
1351	1342	9	1173	95	7	67	1	0	0	1	3	4
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Base: Those who think a person should be punished for converting out of Islam

[Q23] What punishments do you think someone should be given for converting out of Islam? Please select all that apply.

Death penalty	53	53	22	56	26	57	37	0	0	0	0	33	25
Prison	9	9	0	9	6	14	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monetary Fine	5	5	33	5	6	14	12	0	0	0	100	0	50
Community service	5	5	22	4	12	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	50
Deportation from country	14	14	11	14	18	14	13	0	0	0	0	33	0
Removal of citizen rights (e.g. voting)	11	11	22	10	20	14	9	0	0	0	0	0	50
Exile from local community	14	13	33	13	20	14	18	0	0	0	0	33	50
Don't know	21	21	11	20	31	43	28	100	0	0	0	0	0

Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q24] How proud do you feel about each the following, if at all?

The government of your country

Very proud (4)	30	30	19	31	30	18	25	50	12	0	67	33	20
Fairly proud (3)	20	20	19	20	20	36	24	50	25	0	0	11	13
TOTAL PROUD	50	50	38	51	49	55	49	100	37	0	67	44	33
Not very proud (2)	23	23	21	23	17	18	28	0	25	0	33	22	16
Not proud at all (1)	22	21	33	22	25	27	15	0	36	0	0	22	36
TOTAL NOT PROUD	45	45	54	45	42	45	43	0	61	0	33	44	51
Don't know / Prefer not to say	5	5	8	4	8	0	8	0	2	0	0	11	16
Mean	2.60	2.62	2.26	2.62	2.59	2.45	2.64	3.50	2.14	.	3.33	2.63	2.21

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The people in your country

Very proud (4)	52	52	72	58	17	26	56	23	33	50	41	70	43	71	50	62	57	61	14
Fairly proud (3)	27	24	19	26	28	41	20	34	67	0	35	15	31	19	27	23	33	19	68
TOTAL PROUD	79	76	91	85	44	67	76	57	100	50	76	85	74	90	78	85	90	80	82
Not very proud (2)	13	10	9	10	33	24	20	23	0	0	16	13	16	5	14	8	0	14	14
Not proud at all (1)	5	10	0	4	17	7	2	21	0	50	5	0	10	0	5	3	5	1	0
TOTAL NOT PROUD	18	19	9	14	50	31	22	43	0	50	21	13	26	5	18	11	5	15	14
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	5	0	1	6	2	2	0	0	0	3	3	0	5	4	4	5	5	5
Mean	3.31	3.25	3.63	3.41	2.47	2.88	3.33	2.58	3.33	2.50	3.16	3.59	3.07	3.70	3.28	3.51	3.50	3.48	3.00

The people in your region

Very proud (4)	43	38	60	36	28	20	51	13	0	50	40	70	29	62	49	44	33	48	14
Fairly proud (3)	32	29	23	36	28	42	24	38	67	50	32	18	40	29	30	33	43	24	55
TOTAL PROUD	75	67	84	72	56	62	76	51	67	100	71	88	69	90	79	77	76	72	68
Not very proud (2)	16	10	12	21	28	25	15	34	33	0	22	8	22	5	12	15	14	19	27
Not proud at all (1)	6	19	2	7	11	11	6	15	0	0	3	0	9	0	5	5	5	3	0
TOTAL NOT PROUD	22	29	14	28	39	35	21	49	33	0	25	8	31	5	17	19	19	22	27
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	5	2	1	6	2	4	0	0	0	3	5	0	5	4	4	5	6	5
Mean	3.16	2.90	3.45	3.01	2.76	2.73	3.25	2.49	2.67	3.50	3.11	3.66	2.90	3.60	3.28	3.21	3.10	3.25	2.86

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The people in your country

Very proud (4)	52	53	45	46	58	54	49	52	51	55	51	52	53	49	57	47	51	56
Fairly proud (3)	27	26	30	33	26	26	29	28	28	24	26	28	30	30	25	29	23	24
TOTAL PROUD	79	79	74	79	85	80	78	80	79	79	77	81	83	79	82	76	74	79
Not very proud (2)	13	14	15	11	10	12	15	12	14	14	13	13	11	12	12	16	18	12
Not proud at all (1)	5	4	8	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	3	4	6	3	6	4	3
TOTAL NOT PROUD	18	17	23	17	14	17	19	17	19	19	19	16	15	18	15	22	23	16
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	4	3	4	1	3	3	3	3	2	5	4	2	3	3	2	4	5
Mean	3.31	3.34	3.15	3.24	3.41	3.33	3.27	3.32	3.28	3.32	3.27	3.35	3.35	3.25	3.40	3.19	3.25	3.39

The people in your region

Very proud (4)	43	50	32	37	36	44	41	46	42	43	42	40	41	38	45	40	41	53
Fairly proud (3)	32	29	36	35	36	32	32	30	30	34	33	34	33	35	34	34	29	26
TOTAL PROUD	75	78	68	72	72	75	74	76	72	77	75	74	74	73	78	74	70	79
Not very proud (2)	16	13	21	18	21	16	17	16	19	14	16	17	19	16	14	19	20	12
Not proud at all (1)	6	4	8	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	9	6	4	6	4
TOTAL NOT PROUD	22	17	29	25	28	22	22	21	25	20	21	22	24	25	19	23	26	16
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	4	2	4	1	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	4	5
Mean	3.16	3.29	2.95	3.07	3.01	3.16	3.14	3.19	3.12	3.18	3.18	3.13	3.13	3.04	3.20	3.13	3.10	3.34

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The people in your country

Very proud (4)	52	53	41	54	40	36	54	100	37	0	33	33	44
Fairly proud (3)	27	27	29	26	30	55	26	0	34	0	67	44	18
TOTAL PROUD	79	80	69	81	70	91	80	100	71	0	100	78	62
Not very proud (2)	13	13	14	13	18	9	7	0	15	0	0	22	13
Not proud at all (1)	5	4	9	4	7	0	8	0	14	0	0	0	7
TOTAL NOT PROUD	18	17	24	17	25	9	15	0	29	0	0	22	20
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	3	7	2	5	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	18
Mean	3.31	3.32	3.08	3.34	3.09	3.27	3.33	4.00	2.95	.	3.33	3.11	3.22

The people in your region

Very proud (4)	43	44	31	43	52	36	43	50	22	0	33	56	38
Fairly proud (3)	32	32	27	33	30	45	27	0	36	0	0	22	20
TOTAL PROUD	75	76	58	76	82	82	70	50	58	0	33	78	58
Not very proud (2)	16	16	25	16	11	18	17	50	32	0	33	11	18
Not proud at all (1)	6	5	9	5	4	0	8	0	10	0	0	11	9
TOTAL NOT PROUD	22	21	35	22	15	18	24	50	42	0	33	22	27
Don't know / Prefer not to say	3	3	7	3	3	0	6	0	0	0	33	0	16
Mean	3.16	3.17	2.86	3.16	3.33	3.18	3.12	3.00	2.69	.	3.00	3.22	3.03

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q25] How content are you/ would you be living next to the following groups of people?

Someone of a different religion

Very content (4)	36	19	47	49	72	40	44	38	33	0	41	20	34	43	22	58	48	40	36
Fairly content (3)	39	10	42	40	22	44	44	51	33	50	33	55	38	38	40	32	33	38	32
TOTAL CONTENT	75	29	88	88	94	84	88	89	67	50	75	75	72	81	62	90	81	78	68
Not content (2)	13	43	7	7	6	11	9	6	33	0	17	15	16	5	20	3	10	14	18
Very unhappy (1)	5	5	2	3	0	4	2	6	0	50	2	0	3	5	9	2	0	3	5
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	18	48	9	9	6	14	11	11	33	50	19	15	19	10	29	5	10	17	23
Don't know / prefer not to say	6	24	2	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	6	10	9	10	10	5	10	5	9
Mean	3.13	2.56	3.36	3.37	3.67	3.23	3.31	3.21	3.00	2.00	3.22	3.06	3.13	3.32	2.82	3.54	3.42	3.21	3.10

An immigrant from another country

Very content (4)	29	19	30	28	39	32	38	30	0	0	40	15	22	29	25	39	52	32	27
Fairly content (3)	46	19	56	48	28	47	46	58	100	50	41	50	53	43	45	44	33	47	55
TOTAL CONTENT	75	38	86	75	67	79	84	89	100	50	81	65	76	71	70	83	86	79	82
Not content (2)	15	38	7	16	33	15	12	9	0	0	13	20	14	19	16	10	10	13	9
Very unhappy (1)	3	0	2	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	5	3	0	5	2	5	1	5
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	18	38	9	20	33	16	13	9	0	0	14	25	17	19	21	12	14	14	14
Don't know / prefer not to say	7	24	5	5	0	5	2	2	0	50	5	10	7	10	9	6	0	7	5
Mean	3.08	2.75	3.20	3.05	3.06	3.15	3.24	3.21	3.00	3.00	3.25	2.83	3.02	3.11	2.98	3.27	3.33	3.20	3.10

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups					
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know
Base: All 2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q25] How content are you/ would you be living next to the following groups of people?

Someone of a different religion

Very content (4)	36	27	49	37	49	39	31	33	34	39	39	40	39	35	40	33	41	30
Fairly content (3)	39	40	37	29	40	40	36	38	39	38	41	40	34	42	39	42	39	37
TOTAL CONTENT	75	68	86	66	88	79	67	71	73	77	80	80	73	77	79	75	80	67
Not content (2)	13	17	7	21	7	12	17	17	14	13	10	10	15	12	11	14	11	16
Very unhappy (1)	5	7	3	3	3	4	7	5	7	5	5	4	6	5	5	6	5	5
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	18	24	10	24	9	16	24	21	20	18	15	13	21	17	16	20	16	21
Don't know / prefer not to say	6	8	4	10	2	5	9	8	6	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	4	12
Mean	3.13	2.96	3.38	3.12	3.37	3.20	2.99	3.08	3.07	3.15	3.21	3.25	3.13	3.13	3.21	3.08	3.21	3.04

An immigrant from another country

Very content (4)	29	27	34	36	28	32	23	27	27	32	31	30	25	26	30	29	36	30
Fairly content (3)	46	46	47	37	48	45	49	46	45	45	47	49	44	49	48	49	45	39
TOTAL CONTENT	75	73	81	74	75	76	72	74	71	77	78	78	69	74	78	78	81	70
Not content (2)	15	15	13	16	16	15	13	15	17	15	13	11	18	16	14	14	13	13
Very unhappy (1)	3	4	1	2	4	2	6	4	4	2	5	2	6	3	2	2	1	6
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	18	19	14	18	20	18	19	19	21	17	17	13	24	19	17	16	15	19
Don't know / prefer not to say	7	8	5	8	5	6	9	8	8	5	5	8	7	7	5	6	4	12
Mean	3.08	3.04	3.19	3.18	3.05	3.12	2.98	3.05	3.01	3.13	3.10	3.16	2.95	3.05	3.11	3.12	3.21	3.06

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q25] How content are you/ would you be living next to the following groups of people?

Someone of a different religion

Very content (4)	36	35	62	34	35	27	41	100	51	0	67	100	67
Fairly content (3)	39	40	28	39	45	55	41	0	41	0	33	0	18
TOTAL CONTENT	75	74	90	73	80	82	82	100	92	0	100	100	84
Not content (2)	13	14	3	15	13	9	6	0	3	0	0	0	2
Very unhappy (1)	5	5	3	6	2	0	2	0	5	0	0	0	0
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	18	19	5	21	15	9	9	0	8	0	0	0	2
Don't know / prefer not to say	6	6	5	6	5	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	13
Mean	3.13	3.11	3.57	3.08	3.19	3.20	3.33	4.00	3.37	.	3.67	4.00	3.74

An immigrant from another country

Very content (4)	29	28	36	30	22	18	24	50	25	0	33	44	49
Fairly content (3)	46	46	48	46	46	55	47	50	64	0	0	44	31
TOTAL CONTENT	75	74	85	75	68	73	71	100	90	0	33	89	80
Not content (2)	15	15	9	14	21	27	17	0	8	0	67	11	7
Very unhappy (1)	3	4	0	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	18	19	9	18	24	27	19	0	8	0	67	11	7
Don't know / prefer not to say	7	7	6	7	8	0	10	0	2	0	0	0	13
Mean	3.08	3.06	3.29	3.08	2.95	2.91	3.03	3.50	3.17	.	2.67	3.33	3.49

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

A refugee from another country

Very content (4)	27	24	30	24	33	32	35	26	0	0	37	15	29	29	22	37	48	32	23
Fairly content (3)	38	10	49	35	39	44	40	47	67	50	37	40	43	33	37	40	14	39	41
TOTAL CONTENT	64	33	79	59	72	75	76	74	67	50	73	55	72	62	59	77	62	71	64
Not content (2)	21	43	12	26	28	15	16	15	33	0	10	25	16	24	22	14	19	20	18
Very unhappy (1)	7	0	2	9	0	4	1	9	0	0	10	10	7	5	9	5	19	2	9
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	28	43	14	35	28	19	17	25	33	0	19	35	22	29	31	18	38	22	27
Don't know / prefer not to say	8	24	7	6	0	6	7	2	0	50	8	10	5	10	10	5	0	7	9
Mean	2.91	2.75	3.15	2.79	3.06	3.10	3.18	2.92	2.67	3.00	3.09	2.67	3.00	2.95	2.80	3.15	2.90	3.09	2.85

Someone of a different ethnic origin

Very content (4)	27	19	33	27	39	31	37	26	33	50	41	18	33	19	22	40	43	28	18
Fairly content (3)	41	24	44	40	28	42	46	60	33	50	41	43	34	48	39	41	29	45	45
TOTAL CONTENT	68	43	77	67	67	73	83	87	67	100	83	60	67	67	61	81	71	73	64
Not content (2)	16	24	14	19	22	16	11	8	33	0	6	23	16	14	17	6	14	18	9
Very unhappy (1)	7	10	2	8	0	4	1	4	0	0	3	8	12	10	10	7	10	1	18
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	23	33	16	27	22	20	12	11	33	0	10	30	28	24	27	13	24	19	27
Don't know / prefer not to say	9	24	7	6	11	7	5	2	0	0	8	10	5	10	13	6	5	8	9
Mean	2.97	2.69	3.15	2.91	3.19	3.08	3.24	3.12	3.00	3.50	3.31	2.78	2.93	2.84	2.84	3.22	3.10	3.08	2.70

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

A refugee from another country

Very content (4)	27	24	33	35	24	30	20	26	25	28	28	27	23	24	29	27	32	27
Fairly content (3)	38	38	42	28	35	36	41	36	36	38	42	40	34	40	38	40	39	35
TOTAL CONTENT	64	63	75	63	59	66	61	62	61	66	70	68	57	64	67	67	71	62
Not content (2)	21	21	15	18	26	20	21	22	21	21	18	19	25	22	21	19	21	15
Very unhappy (1)	7	7	5	9	9	7	8	8	9	7	5	4	12	6	6	6	4	10
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	28	28	20	27	35	27	29	30	30	27	23	23	36	27	27	25	24	25
Don't know / prefer not to say	8	10	4	10	6	7	10	9	8	6	7	9	7	9	6	8	5	13
Mean	2.91	2.88	3.08	2.98	2.79	2.96	2.81	2.88	2.85	2.94	2.99	2.99	2.74	2.90	2.95	2.96	3.05	2.91

Someone of a different ethnic origin

Very content (4)	27	24	35	37	27	30	22	26	26	30	27	30	27	23	28	28	34	27
Fairly content (3)	41	41	42	35	40	40	41	40	38	40	45	43	31	44	45	45	42	35
TOTAL CONTENT	68	65	78	73	67	70	63	66	64	70	72	72	58	67	73	73	76	62
Not content (2)	16	17	11	12	19	15	17	17	18	15	15	11	21	16	14	15	15	13
Very unhappy (1)	7	8	6	5	8	7	9	7	10	7	5	7	12	6	7	5	3	10
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	23	24	17	17	27	22	26	23	27	22	20	18	32	22	21	20	18	24
Don't know / prefer not to say	9	11	6	10	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	10	10	11	7	7	6	14
Mean	2.97	2.91	3.13	3.16	2.91	3.02	2.86	2.96	2.88	3.01	3.01	3.05	2.81	2.94	3.01	3.03	3.14	2.92

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)										
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious	
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

A refugee from another country

Very content (4)	27	26	32	27	20	18	21	50	20	0	33	33	47
Fairly content (3)	38	38	38	38	43	36	32	0	44	0	33	44	31
TOTAL CONTENT	64	64	70	65	63	55	54	50	64	0	67	78	78
Not content (2)	21	21	16	20	23	45	30	50	24	0	0	11	7
Very unhappy (1)	7	7	4	8	7	0	6	0	7	0	0	11	0
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	28	28	20	27	30	45	35	50	31	0	0	22	7
Don't know / prefer not to say	8	8	9	8	8	0	11	0	5	0	33	0	16
Mean	2.91	2.90	3.08	2.92	2.82	2.73	2.78	3.00	2.82	.	3.50	3.00	3.47

Someone of a different ethnic origin

Very content (4)	27	27	40	28	22	18	19	50	25	0	33	67	53
Fairly content (3)	41	41	40	40	42	45	40	0	56	0	33	11	27
TOTAL CONTENT	68	67	80	68	64	64	59	50	81	0	67	78	80
Not content (2)	16	16	9	15	19	27	23	50	12	0	33	0	4
Very unhappy (1)	7	8	2	8	7	9	6	0	2	0	0	11	0
TOTAL NOT CONTENT	23	24	11	23	26	36	29	50	14	0	33	11	4
Don't know / prefer not to say	9	9	9	9	10	0	12	0	5	0	0	11	16
Mean	2.97	2.95	3.30	2.97	2.89	2.73	2.81	3.00	3.11	.	3.00	3.50	3.58

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q26] Have you engaged in any of the following political actions this year? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Signed a petition	11	10	30	25	22	11	11	15	33	0	16	8	17	5	4	12	19	7	5
Joined a street protest	16	10	35	43	17	14	7	15	33	0	25	15	21	14	2	15	52	7	32
Joined a political rally	6	5	16	16	11	6	5	6	0	50	8	5	7	10	2	4	10	5	14
Used social media to protest online	25	14	30	50	56	24	29	25	67	0	24	23	29	38	12	23	52	18	41
None of these	56	71	30	23	33	67	59	58	0	50	52	58	45	43	74	51	19	64	41
Don't know/ prefer not to say	10	10	23	6	6	6	5	4	0	0	5	10	9	14	11	15	10	13	5

[Q27] To what extent do you support or oppose the people that have taken part in protests for political reform in many Arab countries?

	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Strongly support (4)	39	33	51	69	39	28	45	36	100	0	37	43	52	38	24	37	62	31	41
Tend to support (3)	27	14	23	22	39	36	27	38	0	50	44	38	33	29	25	25	29	25	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	65	48	74	92	78	65	72	74	100	50	81	80	84	67	49	62	90	56	68
Tend to oppose (2)	9	10	0	4	11	14	11	8	0	0	6	8	9	5	12	16	0	6	9
Strongly oppose (1)	9	10	9	2	6	6	7	2	0	50	2	3	2	5	15	10	0	10	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	19	9	5	17	20	18	9	0	50	8	10	10	10	27	26	0	16	18
Don't know/ prefer not to say	16	33	16	3	6	15	10	17	0	0	11	10	5	24	24	13	10	28	14
Mean	3.14	3.07	3.39	3.64	3.18	3.03	3.22	3.30	4.00	2.00	3.30	3.33	3.42	3.31	2.77	3.02	3.68	3.07	3.16

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q26] Have you engaged in any of the following political actions this year? Please select all that apply.

Signed a petition	11	6	13	15	25	12	10	11	11	12	12	12	14	11	12	11	12	8
Joined a street protest	16	6	16	27	43	19	8	15	20	12	15	15	24	17	20	12	9	10
Joined a political rally	6	3	5	8	16	8	3	5	8	6	6	6	10	5	8	5	5	4
Used social media to protest online	25	16	26	28	50	28	18	21	27	25	28	27	27	29	28	27	22	15
None of these	56	68	54	48	23	52	63	55	54	59	56	57	48	50	54	57	64	64
Don't know/ prefer not to say	10	11	11	6	6	10	10	13	9	9	10	7	10	10	9	10	6	13

[Q27] To what extent do you support or oppose the people that have taken part in protests for political reform in many Arab countries?

Strongly support (4)	39	29	37	42	69	41	34	37	40	40	37	38	45	43	42	35	34	32
Tend to support (3)	27	26	31	35	22	27	25	26	28	23	30	27	22	28	30	30	26	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	65	55	68	76	92	68	59	63	68	63	67	65	67	71	72	66	59	54
Tend to oppose (2)	9	10	13	5	4	10	8	10	8	9	10	10	8	8	8	11	12	9
Strongly oppose (1)	9	13	7	4	2	8	11	9	9	9	7	10	10	6	9	8	12	10
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	23	20	9	5	18	19	19	17	18	17	21	19	14	17	19	25	18
Don't know/ prefer not to say	16	22	12	15	3	14	22	18	15	18	16	14	15	15	11	15	16	27
Mean	3.14	2.91	3.12	3.34	3.64	3.17	3.06	3.11	3.18	3.15	3.15	3.08	3.19	3.26	3.19	3.09	2.96	3.06

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q26] Have you engaged in any of the following political actions this year? Please select all that apply.

Signed a petition	11	11	14	11	9	0	16	0	14	0	0	0	20
Joined a street protest	16	16	11	16	8	18	24	0	14	0	33	0	9
Joined a political rally	6	6	9	6	5	18	5	0	14	0	0	0	7
Used social media to protest online	25	25	24	26	15	27	30	0	29	0	33	0	22
None of these	56	56	55	56	64	45	48	100	56	0	0	100	47
Don't know/ prefer not to say	10	10	14	9	15	0	6	0	8	0	33	0	22

[Q27] To what extent do you support or oppose the people that have taken part in protests for political reform in many Arab countries?

Strongly support (4)	39	39	31	41	29	9	39	0	36	0	0	11	33
Tend to support (3)	27	27	27	25	32	55	31	0	39	0	33	11	16
TOTAL SUPPORT	65	66	58	66	61	64	70	0	75	0	33	22	49
Tend to oppose (2)	9	9	10	9	10	18	8	0	10	0	0	22	9
Strongly oppose (1)	9	9	7	10	4	18	4	100	3	0	0	11	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	18	17	19	14	36	12	100	14	0	0	33	16
Don't know/ prefer not to say	16	16	25	15	25	0	18	0	12	0	67	44	36
Mean	3.14	3.14	3.10	3.13	3.14	2.55	3.28	1.00	3.21	.	3.00	2.40	3.17

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q28] To what extent do you approve or disapprove of those people that have been protesting in the following countries?

Libya

Strongly Approve (4)	59	24	67	68	44	61	65	43	100	50	71	58	55	43	61	47	62	51	45
Approve to some extent (3)	14	14	14	15	11	16	11	32	0	0	13	18	14	14	11	16	14	14	23
TOTAL APPROVE	73	38	81	83	56	78	76	75	100	50	84	75	69	57	72	63	76	66	68
Disapprove to some extent (2)	9	14	2	8	17	12	12	11	0	0	3	5	14	19	7	12	14	8	14
Strongly Disapprove (1)	7	19	2	6	22	6	6	4	0	0	2	10	10	5	6	17	5	7	9
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	16	33	5	14	39	18	18	15	0	0	5	15	24	24	13	29	19	16	23
Don't know	11	29	14	3	6	5	6	9	0	50	11	10	7	19	15	8	5	19	9
Mean	3.40	2.60	3.70	3.49	2.82	3.40	3.43	3.27	4.00	4.00	3.73	3.36	3.22	3.18	3.49	3.01	3.40	3.35	3.15

Tunisia

Strongly Approve (4)	67	52	79	79	56	72	73	60	67	50	75	65	84	57	61	61	90	59	50
Approve to some extent (3)	15	14	5	16	22	12	10	28	33	50	16	18	7	14	14	22	5	13	32
TOTAL APPROVE	82	67	84	95	78	84	83	89	100	100	90	83	91	71	75	83	95	72	82
Disapprove to some extent (2)	5	5	2	2	11	9	7	2	0	0	2	5	0	5	5	6	0	6	9
Strongly Disapprove (1)	2	5	0	1	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	4	3	0	4	0
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	7	10	2	2	17	11	10	2	0	0	2	10	2	5	9	9	0	10	9
Don't know	11	24	14	3	6	6	7	9	0	0	8	8	7	24	16	8	5	18	9
Mean	3.64	3.50	3.89	3.78	3.35	3.64	3.66	3.65	3.67	3.50	3.79	3.54	3.87	3.69	3.58	3.53	3.95	3.55	3.45

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q28] To what extent do you approve or disapprove of those people that have been protesting in the following countries?

Libya

Strongly Approve (4)	59	59	51	61	68	60	58	60	56	58	65	62	57	59	65	59	64	53
Approve to some extent (3)	14	12	18	13	15	14	14	13	15	14	14	13	15	14	14	16	12	12
TOTAL APPROVE	73	72	68	74	83	74	72	73	72	72	79	75	72	73	79	75	76	65
Disapprove to some extent (2)	9	8	12	7	8	9	7	8	11	9	7	7	10	10	8	9	8	7
Strongly Disapprove (1)	7	6	12	5	6	9	4	7	7	8	6	9	10	8	7	6	9	5
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	16	14	25	13	14	18	11	15	18	17	13	16	20	18	15	15	17	11
Don't know	11	14	7	14	3	8	17	13	11	11	8	9	8	9	6	10	7	24
Mean	3.40	3.46	3.15	3.49	3.49	3.36	3.51	3.44	3.36	3.36	3.49	3.40	3.29	3.36	3.45	3.43	3.42	3.49

Tunisia

Strongly Approve (4)	67	62	66	73	79	71	58	64	66	68	72	67	66	71	72	68	69	53
Approve to some extent (3)	15	14	19	15	16	15	15	16	15	13	16	16	17	13	15	17	14	14
TOTAL APPROVE	82	76	85	87	95	86	73	80	81	81	88	83	82	84	87	85	83	67
Disapprove to some extent (2)	5	5	6	2	2	4	5	4	4	5	3	6	6	4	3	4	7	4
Strongly Disapprove (1)	2	3	2	1	1	2	4	2	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	2	4
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	7	9	8	3	2	6	9	6	7	8	5	8	9	6	6	5	9	8
Don't know	11	15	7	10	3	8	18	14	12	11	8	10	9	9	7	9	8	25
Mean	3.64	3.59	3.61	3.77	3.78	3.68	3.55	3.64	3.64	3.63	3.71	3.63	3.60	3.68	3.69	3.68	3.62	3.55

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q28] To what extent do you approve or disapprove of those people that have been protesting in the following countries?

Libya

Strongly Approve (4)	59	60	47	61	63	36	48	0	49	0	0	22	53
Approve to some extent (3)	14	14	15	14	12	0	16	50	20	0	33	11	7
TOTAL APPROVE	73	74	62	75	75	36	64	50	69	0	33	33	60
Disapprove to some extent (2)	9	8	10	8	4	27	14	0	12	0	0	22	7
Strongly Disapprove (1)	7	7	12	7	4	36	10	50	7	0	33	22	13
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	16	16	22	15	8	64	24	50	19	0	33	44	20
Don't know	11	10	16	10	17	0	12	0	12	0	33	22	20
Mean	3.40	3.42	3.15	3.42	3.63	2.36	3.15	2.00	3.27	.	2.00	2.43	3.25

Tunisia

Strongly Approve (4)	67	67	57	68	60	55	63	0	58	0	0	33	67
Approve to some extent (3)	15	15	17	15	16	36	16	0	22	0	33	44	4
TOTAL APPROVE	82	82	74	83	76	91	79	0	80	0	33	78	71
Disapprove to some extent (2)	5	4	8	4	3	9	8	50	5	0	33	0	9
Strongly Disapprove (1)	2	2	3	3	1	0	2	50	3	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	7	7	10	7	4	9	9	100	8	0	33	0	9
Don't know	11	11	16	10	20	0	12	0	12	0	33	22	20
Mean	3.64	3.65	3.53	3.65	3.68	3.45	3.59	1.50	3.52	.	2.50	3.43	3.72

	Country of Residence																		
	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Strongly Approve (4)	64	62	74	84	50	66	72	57	67	50	73	70	71	57	51	68	90	59	68
Approve to some extent (3)	14	10	7	9	17	13	7	26	0	50	16	10	14	14	19	15	5	9	14
TOTAL APPROVE	78	71	81	93	67	79	79	83	67	100	89	80	84	71	69	84	95	68	82
Disapprove to some extent (2)	7	0	5	4	22	12	9	6	33	0	2	8	5	10	9	7	0	9	9
Strongly Disapprove (1)	4	5	0	2	6	5	6	2	0	0	2	3	3	0	7	4	0	5	0
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	12	5	5	6	28	16	15	8	33	0	3	10	9	10	16	10	0	14	9
Don't know	10	24	14	1	6	5	6	9	0	0	8	10	7	19	15	6	5	18	9
Mean	3.53	3.69	3.81	3.77	3.18	3.47	3.55	3.52	3.33	3.50	3.74	3.64	3.63	3.59	3.33	3.58	3.95	3.50	3.65

Syria

Strongly Approve (4)	57	33	51	73	33	54	74	43	67	100	68	33	64	48	55	41	81	49	50
Approve to some extent (3)	13	19	23	15	11	20	6	17	33	0	13	28	22	14	10	11	10	14	14
TOTAL APPROVE	70	52	74	88	44	74	80	60	100	100	81	60	86	62	66	52	90	62	64
Disapprove to some extent (2)	9	10	5	6	33	13	6	17	0	0	6	25	5	10	9	12	5	9	14
Strongly Disapprove (1)	9	14	7	3	22	6	7	8	0	0	2	8	2	5	9	25	0	10	5
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	18	24	12	9	56	19	13	25	0	0	8	33	7	14	18	37	5	19	18
Don't know	12	24	14	4	0	7	6	15	0	0	11	8	7	24	17	11	5	19	18
Mean	3.35	2.94	3.38	3.64	2.56	3.32	3.57	3.13	3.67	4.00	3.66	2.92	3.59	3.38	3.34	2.77	3.80	3.24	3.33

Yemen

Strongly Approve (4)	50	57	65	66	44	48	66	42	67	50	70	50	53	48	38	46	81	47	45
Approve to some extent (3)	19	10	16	21	17	24	16	28	0	0	10	28	24	14	18	22	5	15	14
TOTAL APPROVE	68	67	81	86	61	72	82	70	67	50	79	78	78	62	57	68	86	62	59
Disapprove to some extent (2)	11	0	7	6	33	15	9	9	33	0	8	5	10	14	15	9	10	8	5
Strongly Disapprove (1)	7	10	0	3	6	4	2	4	0	50	0	8	5	0	11	10	0	6	23
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	18	10	7	9	39	19	11	13	33	50	8	13	16	14	26	19	10	14	27
Don't know	13	24	12	4	0	9	7	17	0	0	13	10	7	24	17	13	5	24	14
Mean	3.27	3.50	3.66	3.55	3.00	3.29	3.57	3.30	3.33	2.50	3.71	3.33	3.35	3.44	3.01	3.20	3.75	3.35	2.95

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Strongly Approve (4)	64	55	66	74	84	67	58	62	63	65	67	65	69	69	69	61	60	54
Approve to some extent (3)	14	16	16	13	9	15	13	13	14	13	18	15	11	14	15	17	17	11
TOTAL APPROVE	78	71	82	86	93	82	70	75	77	78	84	80	79	83	84	78	78	65
Disapprove to some extent (2)	7	9	8	2	4	6	9	9	8	6	5	8	10	5	6	9	8	7
Strongly Disapprove (1)	4	6	4	2	2	4	5	4	5	7	3	2	4	4	5	3	6	6
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	12	15	12	4	6	11	15	13	13	13	8	10	13	9	11	12	15	13
Don't know	10	14	6	10	1	8	15	12	10	9	8	10	7	8	5	10	8	22
Mean	3.53	3.41	3.54	3.76	3.77	3.56	3.45	3.51	3.50	3.49	3.60	3.60	3.55	3.61	3.57	3.51	3.43	3.45

Syria

Strongly Approve (4)	57	55	47	65	73	60	50	54	56	58	61	61	55	60	61	58	61	47
Approve to some extent (3)	13	12	15	14	15	13	13	13	14	14	10	12	15	12	13	14	12	12
TOTAL APPROVE	70	66	62	78	88	73	63	67	70	72	72	72	71	72	73	72	74	59
Disapprove to some extent (2)	9	9	13	6	6	8	11	10	9	9	10	8	10	8	9	10	9	9
Strongly Disapprove (1)	9	9	15	4	3	9	7	8	8	9	9	8	8	10	9	8	9	7
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	18	18	28	10	9	18	18	18	17	18	19	16	19	18	18	18	18	16
Don't know	12	16	10	12	4	9	18	15	13	10	9	11	10	10	9	10	9	25
Mean	3.35	3.33	3.04	3.58	3.64	3.37	3.31	3.31	3.34	3.35	3.36	3.41	3.31	3.36	3.37	3.35	3.38	3.33

Yemen

Strongly Approve (4)	50	43	47	69	66	52	44	47	47	50	53	55	52	52	55	47	51	40
Approve to some extent (3)	19	18	23	8	21	20	17	18	20	18	22	16	20	19	18	22	18	16
TOTAL APPROVE	68	61	70	77	86	72	61	65	67	68	75	71	72	71	74	69	69	55
Disapprove to some extent (2)	11	13	12	7	6	11	12	12	11	11	10	11	10	11	11	12	15	10
Strongly Disapprove (1)	7	9	7	3	3	8	7	7	8	8	5	7	7	7	8	7	8	7
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	18	22	19	10	9	18	19	20	19	19	15	18	17	18	19	19	23	17
Don't know	13	17	11	13	4	10	20	15	14	12	10	10	12	11	8	11	9	28
Mean	3.27	3.14	3.24	3.65	3.55	3.29	3.23	3.23	3.23	3.26	3.37	3.34	3.31	3.31	3.32	3.23	3.23	3.21

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)										
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious	
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Strongly Approve (4)	64	64	57	64	67	55	69	0	56	0	33	67	60
Approve to some extent (3)	14	14	16	14	11	27	15	0	22	0	0	11	11
TOTAL APPROVE	78	78	73	78	78	82	84	0	78	0	33	78	71
Disapprove to some extent (2)	7	7	7	8	4	9	5	50	3	0	33	0	9
Strongly Disapprove (1)	4	4	4	5	2	9	2	50	7	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	12	12	11	13	5	18	7	100	10	0	33	0	9
Don't know	10	10	16	9	17	0	9	0	12	0	33	22	20
Mean	3.53	3.53	3.49	3.51	3.71	3.27	3.66	1.50	3.44	.	3.00	3.86	3.64

Syria

Strongly Approve (4)	57	58	42	63	26	27	43	0	47	0	0	33	42
Approve to some extent (3)	13	13	15	12	17	27	20	50	20	0	33	0	9
TOTAL APPROVE	70	71	58	75	43	55	62	50	68	0	33	33	51
Disapprove to some extent (2)	9	9	8	8	19	9	14	0	7	0	0	11	11
Strongly Disapprove (1)	9	8	16	7	17	36	9	50	15	0	0	22	16
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	18	17	25	15	36	45	24	50	22	0	0	33	27
Don't know	12	12	18	11	21	0	14	0	10	0	67	33	22
Mean	3.35	3.37	3.02	3.46	2.65	2.45	3.11	2.00	3.11	.	3.00	2.67	3.00

Yemen

Strongly Approve (4)	50	50	39	50	57	27	49	0	37	0	0	22	49
Approve to some extent (3)	19	19	25	18	15	36	22	0	34	0	33	22	13
TOTAL APPROVE	68	69	64	68	73	64	71	0	71	0	33	44	62
Disapprove to some extent (2)	11	11	12	12	8	27	9	50	8	0	33	22	11
Strongly Disapprove (1)	7	7	5	8	2	9	4	50	7	0	0	0	2
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	18	19	17	20	10	36	13	100	15	0	33	22	13
Don't know	13	13	19	12	18	0	17	0	14	0	33	33	24
Mean	3.27	3.28	3.21	3.24	3.56	2.82	3.39	1.50	3.18	.	2.50	3.00	3.44

	Country of Residence																		
	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bahrain

Strongly Approve (4)	24	29	49	35	50	12	24	28	33	50	40	18	33	14	17	28	48	18	9
Approve to some extent (3)	15	10	9	25	11	13	15	25	33	0	25	23	19	29	7	23	10	11	23
TOTAL APPROVE	39	38	58	60	61	25	39	53	67	50	65	40	52	43	24	51	57	29	32
Disapprove to some extent (2)	17	5	0	20	28	26	22	17	0	0	11	33	17	10	15	15	14	21	23
Strongly Disapprove (1)	29	24	33	15	11	39	28	13	33	50	11	15	24	29	43	18	19	28	27
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	47	29	33	34	39	65	50	30	33	50	22	48	41	38	58	34	33	49	50
Don't know	14	33	9	6	0	11	11	17	0	0	13	13	7	19	17	15	10	22	18
Mean	2.40	2.64	2.82	2.85	3.00	1.97	2.40	2.82	2.67	2.50	3.07	2.49	2.65	2.35	1.98	2.72	2.95	2.25	2.17

Jordan

Strongly Approve (4)	32	43	47	48	0	16	39	26	67	50	38	13	57	24	20	42	52	32	23
Approve to some extent (3)	23	14	16	31	33	24	16	34	33	0	29	38	12	29	19	30	10	14	18
TOTAL APPROVE	54	57	63	78	33	40	55	60	100	50	67	50	69	52	39	72	62	45	41
Disapprove to some extent (2)	17	10	14	11	39	25	23	17	0	0	16	23	12	14	19	12	19	20	36
Strongly Disapprove (1)	12	5	5	4	22	28	10	8	0	50	5	8	12	5	18	4	0	10	0
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	29	14	19	15	61	53	33	25	0	50	21	30	24	19	37	16	19	30	36
Don't know	17	29	19	7	6	7	12	15	0	0	13	20	7	29	23	12	19	25	23
Mean	2.89	3.33	3.29	3.30	2.12	2.30	2.96	2.93	3.67	2.50	3.15	2.69	3.22	3.00	2.54	3.25	3.41	2.89	2.82

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bahrain

Strongly Approve (4)	24	19	26	39	35	24	25	28	27	21	21	22	28	26	24	21	18	26
Approve to some extent (3)	15	10	20	19	25	15	16	13	17	14	16	17	18	16	15	14	16	12
TOTAL APPROVE	39	28	46	58	60	39	41	40	43	35	37	39	46	42	39	35	34	38
Disapprove to some extent (2)	17	17	19	10	20	19	14	13	14	18	21	26	16	18	19	20	19	11
Strongly Disapprove (1)	29	38	22	16	15	31	25	31	28	33	31	24	26	27	31	32	38	24
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	47	55	41	26	34	50	39	43	42	52	52	50	42	45	51	52	56	36
Don't know	14	17	12	15	6	11	20	16	15	13	11	12	12	13	10	12	10	26
Mean	2.40	2.11	2.58	2.96	2.85	2.36	2.51	2.45	2.49	2.26	2.30	2.42	2.54	2.48	2.36	2.28	2.16	2.55

Jordan

Strongly Approve (4)	32	24	35	43	48	33	28	33	33	29	32	30	33	36	32	31	28	28
Approve to some extent (3)	23	19	27	22	31	23	22	21	23	22	23	25	26	20	28	21	23	17
TOTAL APPROVE	54	43	62	65	78	56	50	54	56	51	54	55	60	56	60	52	51	45
Disapprove to some extent (2)	17	20	16	15	11	18	14	15	15	18	21	21	13	18	16	22	21	13
Strongly Disapprove (1)	12	15	11	5	4	12	11	11	12	15	10	10	13	11	10	11	14	11
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	29	35	28	19	15	30	26	25	27	34	31	31	26	29	26	33	36	24
Don't know	17	23	11	16	7	13	24	20	17	15	14	14	14	15	13	15	13	31
Mean	2.89	2.67	2.95	3.23	3.30	2.90	2.88	2.97	2.93	2.77	2.89	2.88	2.92	2.96	2.95	2.84	2.75	2.89

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)										
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious	
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bahrain

Strongly Approve (4)	24	24	35	19	60	27	34	0	31	0	0	11	49
Approve to some extent (3)	15	14	25	14	10	9	24	50	29	0	0	44	18
TOTAL APPROVE	39	38	60	33	70	36	57	50	59	0	0	56	67
Disapprove to some extent (2)	17	18	11	19	8	45	17	0	15	0	33	0	7
Strongly Disapprove (1)	29	31	10	35	4	18	9	50	14	0	0	22	2
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	47	48	21	54	11	64	25	50	29	0	33	22	9
Don't know	14	14	19	13	19	0	17	0	12	0	67	22	24
Mean	2.40	2.36	3.04	2.20	3.56	2.45	3.00	2.00	2.87	.	2.00	2.57	3.50

Jordan

Strongly Approve (4)	32	31	34	30	43	18	32	0	25	0	33	22	49
Approve to some extent (3)	23	23	24	22	18	27	33	0	34	0	0	22	13
TOTAL APPROVE	54	54	58	52	62	45	65	0	59	0	33	44	62
Disapprove to some extent (2)	17	17	15	19	11	27	9	50	17	0	0	11	13
Strongly Disapprove (1)	12	12	8	13	3	9	8	50	10	0	0	11	2
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	29	29	23	32	14	36	17	100	27	0	0	22	16
Don't know	17	17	19	16	24	18	17	0	14	0	67	33	22
Mean	2.89	2.88	3.04	2.83	3.35	2.67	3.09	1.50	2.86	.	4.00	2.83	3.40

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q29] Each of these countries has seen widespread civil unrest. At this point in time, how effective have the protesters been in bringing about the changes they demanded?

Libya

Very effective (4)	27	14	47	25	28	29	28	28	67	0	32	28	28	24	28	27	33	22	14
Fairly effective (3)	29	14	30	31	33	32	38	21	0	0	35	28	36	10	27	26	29	26	41
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	56	29	77	56	61	61	66	49	67	0	67	55	64	33	56	53	62	48	55
Fairly ineffective (2)	18	19	9	23	11	19	16	25	0	0	17	23	21	19	16	16	19	19	14
Not effective at all (1)	14	29	5	16	28	16	11	19	33	50	6	13	10	29	11	23	10	16	14
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	32	48	14	40	39	35	27	43	33	50	24	35	31	48	26	39	29	34	27
Don't know	12	24	9	4	0	4	7	8	0	50	10	10	5	19	18	8	10	18	18
Mean	2.79	2.19	3.31	2.68	2.61	2.77	2.89	2.63	3.00	1.00	3.02	2.78	2.85	2.35	2.89	2.62	2.95	2.66	2.67

Tunisia

Very effective (4)	57	33	84	62	50	61	67	58	33	50	71	65	66	52	54	52	62	50	45
Fairly effective (3)	23	29	7	26	28	22	23	21	67	0	14	23	24	10	21	27	33	21	36
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	80	62	91	89	78	84	90	79	100	50	86	88	90	62	75	79	95	71	82
Fairly ineffective (2)	6	14	0	5	11	9	4	13	0	0	6	0	7	19	6	8	0	6	9
Not effective at all (1)	3	0	0	2	6	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	5	0	7	0
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	9	14	0	8	17	12	4	15	0	0	8	0	7	19	9	13	0	13	9
Don't know	11	24	9	4	6	5	6	6	0	50	6	13	3	19	17	8	5	16	9
Mean	3.51	3.25	3.92	3.55	3.29	3.49	3.68	3.44	3.33	4.00	3.66	3.74	3.61	3.41	3.50	3.37	3.65	3.36	3.40

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q29] Each of these countries has seen widespread civil unrest. At this point in time, how effective have the protesters been in bringing about the changes they demanded?

Libya

Very effective (4)	27	28	28	29	25	29	25	26	28	29	27	27	32	21	31	28	26	25
Fairly effective (3)	29	28	28	28	31	29	27	23	27	32	33	34	25	31	31	31	33	21
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	56	56	56	57	56	58	52	49	55	60	60	61	57	53	62	59	60	46
Fairly ineffective (2)	18	16	18	17	23	18	19	20	18	17	19	17	17	22	17	17	20	15
Not effective at all (1)	14	12	20	13	16	15	12	15	15	14	12	12	15	16	13	14	12	14
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	32	28	38	30	40	33	31	35	33	31	31	30	31	39	30	31	32	29
Don't know	12	16	6	13	4	9	18	16	12	9	9	10	12	9	7	10	8	24
Mean	2.79	2.86	2.68	2.84	2.68	2.79	2.78	2.71	2.77	2.82	2.82	2.84	2.84	2.63	2.87	2.82	2.81	2.76

Tunisia

Very effective (4)	57	56	57	61	62	61	50	50	58	62	59	60	56	60	63	58	58	48
Fairly effective (3)	23	21	25	22	26	22	23	27	22	19	21	23	24	22	21	24	25	19
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	80	76	81	83	89	83	73	77	80	81	80	84	81	82	84	82	83	67
Fairly ineffective (2)	6	5	9	6	5	6	8	6	6	7	6	6	5	7	6	6	8	5
Not effective at all (1)	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	5	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	9	9	12	7	8	8	11	8	8	11	11	8	9	9	9	9	10	9
Don't know	11	15	6	10	4	9	16	15	12	8	9	8	11	9	7	9	7	24
Mean	3.51	3.52	3.43	3.59	3.55	3.55	3.42	3.47	3.53	3.52	3.48	3.55	3.49	3.53	3.55	3.51	3.49	3.48

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q29] Each of these countries has seen widespread civil unrest. At this point in time, how effective have the protesters been in bringing about the changes they demanded?

Libya

Very effective (4)	27	28	19	28	36	27	22	0	14	0	0	22	29
Fairly effective (3)	29	29	20	29	31	27	26	0	27	0	33	0	16
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	56	57	40	57	67	55	48	0	41	0	33	22	44
Fairly ineffective (2)	18	18	25	18	12	18	19	50	31	0	0	11	20
Not effective at all (1)	14	14	21	14	6	18	21	50	20	0	0	44	18
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	32	31	46	32	18	36	40	100	51	0	0	56	38
Don't know	12	12	14	11	15	9	12	0	8	0	67	22	18
Mean	2.79	2.81	2.45	2.79	3.14	2.70	2.55	1.50	2.37	.	3.00	2.00	2.68

Tunisia

Very effective (4)	57	58	47	59	55	55	48	0	46	0	0	33	58
Fairly effective (3)	23	23	23	22	23	18	31	0	27	0	0	22	20
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	80	80	70	81	77	73	79	0	73	0	0	56	78
Fairly ineffective (2)	6	6	12	6	4	9	6	0	15	0	33	22	4
Not effective at all (1)	3	3	3	3	1	9	6	100	2	0	0	0	2
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	9	9	15	9	5	18	11	100	17	0	33	22	7
Don't know	11	11	14	10	17	9	10	0	10	0	67	22	16
Mean	3.51	3.52	3.34	3.53	3.58	3.30	3.35	1.00	3.30	.	2.00	3.14	3.58

	Country of Residence																		
	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Very effective (4)	61	52	72	71	44	65	65	49	33	50	65	65	57	57	57	56	57	57	73
Fairly effective (3)	18	14	16	21	28	20	22	19	33	0	16	18	26	10	15	22	38	16	18
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	79	67	88	92	72	85	87	68	67	50	81	83	83	67	73	78	95	72	91
Fairly ineffective (2)	6	10	2	4	6	8	4	17	33	0	10	3	7	10	6	8	0	5	5
Not effective at all (1)	5	0	0	2	17	4	5	11	0	0	2	3	7	5	5	7	0	6	0
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	11	10	2	6	22	12	9	28	33	0	11	5	14	14	11	15	0	11	5
Don't know	10	24	9	2	6	4	5	4	0	50	8	13	3	19	16	7	5	17	5
Mean	3.50	3.56	3.77	3.63	3.06	3.51	3.54	3.10	3.00	4.00	3.57	3.66	3.38	3.47	3.48	3.37	3.60	3.48	3.71

Syria

Very effective (4)	23	14	35	21	6	22	27	21	33	0	24	15	34	19	24	29	29	19	18
Fairly effective (3)	27	24	35	32	50	28	38	23	67	50	33	28	34	24	24	20	19	24	41
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	51	38	70	53	56	51	65	43	100	50	57	43	69	43	48	49	48	43	59
Fairly ineffective (2)	22	24	12	28	22	28	18	25	0	0	27	25	17	14	20	14	29	26	23
Not effective at all (1)	15	14	7	14	17	16	7	23	0	0	8	20	9	24	14	24	14	13	9
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	37	38	19	42	39	45	26	47	0	0	35	45	26	38	34	38	43	39	32
Don't know	13	24	12	5	6	5	10	9	0	50	8	13	5	19	18	13	10	18	9
Mean	2.68	2.50	3.11	2.63	2.47	2.59	2.93	2.46	3.33	3.00	2.79	2.43	3.00	2.47	2.71	2.62	2.68	2.60	2.75

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Very effective (4)	61	59	57	60	71	64	54	57	61	63	62	62	62	63	65	60	56	56
Fairly effective (3)	18	16	22	20	21	18	18	20	18	18	16	18	18	20	18	19	23	14
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	79	75	79	80	92	82	73	78	79	81	78	80	80	83	83	79	79	70
Fairly ineffective (2)	6	6	9	8	4	6	7	7	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	8	7	4
Not effective at all (1)	5	5	7	1	2	4	5	3	5	5	7	5	5	4	5	4	7	5
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	11	11	16	9	6	10	13	9	10	12	14	11	11	9	11	12	14	8
Don't know	10	15	5	11	2	8	15	13	11	7	8	8	9	8	6	9	8	21
Mean	3.50	3.51	3.35	3.56	3.63	3.54	3.42	3.52	3.52	3.50	3.44	3.50	3.51	3.55	3.53	3.47	3.38	3.54

Syria

Very effective (4)	23	23	26	23	21	26	18	21	24	25	24	23	25	22	23	26	22	22
Fairly effective (3)	27	26	25	30	32	28	26	21	27	27	33	33	29	26	31	27	29	21
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	51	49	52	53	53	54	44	42	51	52	57	56	54	48	53	53	51	43
Fairly ineffective (2)	22	21	19	25	28	21	24	28	20	22	17	20	19	23	23	24	26	19
Not effective at all (1)	15	13	20	10	14	15	13	13	15	18	15	12	14	18	14	12	15	13
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	37	34	39	35	42	36	37	41	35	39	32	32	33	42	37	35	41	32
Don't know	13	17	9	12	5	10	19	17	14	9	11	11	13	10	10	11	8	25
Mean	2.68	2.71	2.64	2.74	2.63	2.72	2.60	2.60	2.71	2.65	2.74	2.76	2.75	2.58	2.69	2.77	2.62	2.69

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)										
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious	
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Very effective (4)	61	62	47	62	64	55	57	0	44	0	0	44	56
Fairly effective (3)	18	18	19	19	13	9	24	0	20	0	0	11	20
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	79	80	65	80	76	64	82	0	64	0	0	56	76
Fairly ineffective (2)	6	6	14	6	5	18	4	50	19	0	0	22	7
Not effective at all (1)	5	5	7	5	3	9	7	50	8	0	33	0	2
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	11	10	21	10	8	27	11	100	27	0	33	22	9
Don't know	10	10	14	9	16	9	7	0	8	0	67	22	16
Mean	3.50	3.52	3.22	3.52	3.63	3.20	3.42	1.50	3.09	.	1.00	3.29	3.53

Syria

Very effective (4)	23	24	20	25	12	27	15	0	14	0	0	22	31
Fairly effective (3)	27	27	24	26	34	27	29	50	29	0	33	33	13
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	51	51	44	52	46	55	44	50	42	0	33	56	44
Fairly ineffective (2)	22	22	21	22	23	18	24	0	31	0	0	0	16
Not effective at all (1)	15	14	21	14	11	18	18	50	20	0	0	22	22
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	37	36	42	36	34	36	43	50	51	0	0	22	38
Don't know	13	13	14	12	20	9	13	0	7	0	67	22	18
Mean	2.68	2.69	2.50	2.72	2.59	2.70	2.47	2.00	2.38	.	3.00	2.71	2.65

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Yemen

Very effective (4)	24	24	42	26	22	20	29	21	67	0	30	23	33	29	22	27	33	22	23
Fairly effective (3)	32	24	37	35	50	41	45	26	0	50	32	25	38	14	30	31	38	24	23
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	56	48	79	61	72	61	74	47	67	50	62	48	71	43	52	57	71	45	45
Fairly ineffective (2)	20	14	5	22	11	25	13	30	33	0	25	25	17	38	18	19	19	22	23
Not effective at all (1)	11	14	2	11	17	9	4	11	0	0	3	15	9	0	12	13	5	12	23
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	31	29	7	33	28	34	17	42	33	0	29	40	26	38	30	32	24	34	45
Don't know	13	24	14	6	0	5	9	11	0	50	10	13	3	19	18	10	5	20	9
Mean	2.80	2.75	3.38	2.80	2.78	2.75	3.09	2.64	3.33	3.00	2.98	2.63	2.98	2.88	2.75	2.79	3.05	2.69	2.50

Bahrain

Very effective (4)	12	10	35	11	11	11	12	13	67	0	21	15	21	14	11	14	14	7	9
Fairly effective (3)	20	14	30	25	17	13	27	17	0	0	22	25	31	5	16	24	19	15	14
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	32	24	65	36	28	24	39	30	67	0	43	40	52	19	27	38	33	22	23
Fairly ineffective (2)	21	19	12	25	50	31	23	28	33	0	35	28	17	29	16	23	14	26	23
Not effective at all (1)	30	24	14	27	22	41	29	26	0	50	10	15	22	33	36	26	43	28	32
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	51	43	26	53	72	72	52	55	33	50	44	43	40	62	51	48	57	54	55
Don't know	16	33	9	11	0	5	9	15	0	50	13	18	9	19	22	13	10	24	23
Mean	2.17	2.14	2.95	2.23	2.17	1.93	2.24	2.20	3.33	1.00	2.62	2.48	2.55	2.00	2.03	2.31	2.05	2.02	2.00

Jordan

Very effective (4)	11	10	16	13	6	11	15	11	33	0	16	5	21	14	8	15	24	7	5
Fairly effective (3)	25	29	35	30	11	16	28	28	67	0	33	33	34	10	21	35	19	18	27
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	36	38	51	42	17	27	43	40	100	0	49	38	55	24	29	50	43	25	32
Fairly ineffective (2)	24	14	23	28	39	33	22	32	0	0	29	25	19	19	21	19	14	28	27
Not effective at all (1)	20	19	7	19	33	33	18	13	0	50	8	8	19	33	22	17	24	20	18
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	44	33	30	46	72	66	40	45	0	50	37	33	38	52	43	36	38	48	45
Don't know	20	29	19	11	11	7	17	15	0	50	14	30	7	24	28	13	19	27	23
Mean	2.34	2.40	2.74	2.41	1.88	2.05	2.47	2.44	3.33	1.00	2.67	2.50	2.61	2.06	2.22	2.56	2.53	2.17	2.24

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Yemen

Very effective (4)	24	23	25	30	26	27	19	23	26	26	25	21	28	23	25	26	20	24
Fairly effective (3)	32	30	34	31	35	33	30	26	31	30	37	42	31	32	37	32	37	23
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	56	53	59	61	61	60	49	49	57	55	61	63	59	56	61	58	57	47
Fairly ineffective (2)	20	18	21	22	22	19	20	22	18	22	17	19	18	22	19	21	23	16
Not effective at all (1)	11	11	12	5	11	11	11	10	11	13	13	9	11	12	11	10	11	11
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	31	30	33	27	33	30	32	33	29	34	30	28	29	34	30	31	34	27
Don't know	13	17	8	12	6	10	20	18	14	10	9	10	12	10	9	12	9	27
Mean	2.80	2.79	2.79	2.97	2.80	2.84	2.70	2.76	2.84	2.76	2.81	2.84	2.85	2.74	2.82	2.83	2.73	2.81

Bahrain

Very effective (4)	12	12	14	18	11	12	13	15	13	12	10	9	15	13	12	11	6	16
Fairly effective (3)	20	17	22	19	25	19	22	20	21	16	17	23	17	20	22	19	21	19
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	32	29	36	37	36	31	35	35	34	28	27	32	32	34	33	31	27	35
Fairly ineffective (2)	21	18	25	27	25	22	19	16	21	23	28	24	25	22	19	25	25	15
Not effective at all (1)	30	33	28	19	27	33	24	27	28	34	32	32	26	31	35	31	38	21
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	51	51	54	46	53	55	43	43	49	57	59	56	51	52	54	55	62	35
Don't know	16	20	11	16	11	14	22	22	17	14	14	12	17	14	13	14	11	30
Mean	2.17	2.10	2.24	2.43	2.23	2.12	2.31	2.30	2.23	2.08	2.06	2.09	2.25	2.19	2.11	2.13	1.95	2.42

Jordan

Very effective (4)	11	9	14	16	13	12	10	13	11	11	11	8	14	12	10	11	7	11
Fairly effective (3)	25	22	29	30	30	25	25	23	27	24	26	27	27	22	30	23	27	22
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	36	31	43	46	42	37	35	36	38	36	36	35	41	35	40	34	34	33
Fairly ineffective (2)	24	22	25	22	28	25	22	20	21	23	30	30	22	26	23	28	28	16
Not effective at all (1)	20	21	21	14	19	22	15	17	20	24	17	21	19	22	21	20	22	15
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	44	43	45	35	46	47	37	38	41	47	47	51	41	48	44	48	50	31
Don't know	20	27	11	18	11	16	29	27	21	17	17	14	18	18	16	17	16	37
Mean	2.34	2.26	2.41	2.60	2.41	2.32	2.41	2.42	2.37	2.28	2.36	2.26	2.44	2.30	2.34	2.31	2.23	2.45

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)										
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious	
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Yemen

Very effective (4)	24	25	20	24	30	9	22	0	14	0	0	22	31
Fairly effective (3)	32	32	31	31	37	18	31	0	41	0	0	33	22
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	56	56	52	56	67	27	53	0	54	0	0	56	53
Fairly ineffective (2)	20	20	24	20	11	36	21	50	25	0	0	11	24
Not effective at all (1)	11	11	8	12	4	27	13	50	8	0	0	11	4
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	31	31	31	32	15	64	35	100	34	0	0	22	29
Don't know	13	13	17	12	18	9	13	0	12	0	100	22	18
Mean	2.80	2.80	2.78	2.78	3.14	2.10	2.70	1.50	2.67	.	.	2.86	2.97

Bahrain

Very effective (4)	12	12	16	10	27	9	20	0	7	0	0	22	29
Fairly effective (3)	20	19	25	18	31	36	25	50	27	0	0	11	24
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	32	32	41	28	58	45	45	50	34	0	0	33	53
Fairly ineffective (2)	21	21	21	22	14	18	20	0	29	0	33	0	16
Not effective at all (1)	30	31	21	34	10	18	17	50	25	0	0	44	11
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	51	52	42	56	23	36	37	50	54	0	33	44	27
Don't know	16	16	17	16	18	18	18	0	12	0	67	22	20
Mean	2.17	2.16	2.43	2.05	2.93	2.44	2.58	2.00	2.17	.	2.00	2.14	2.89

Jordan

Very effective (4)	11	11	11	11	14	9	14	0	3	0	0	0	24
Fairly effective (3)	25	25	28	24	30	45	28	0	34	0	33	33	20
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	36	36	39	35	43	55	43	0	37	0	33	33	44
Fairly ineffective (2)	24	24	23	24	22	9	22	50	31	0	0	0	18
Not effective at all (1)	20	20	19	22	7	18	14	50	17	0	0	33	18
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	44	44	42	46	29	27	36	100	47	0	0	33	36
Don't know	20	20	19	20	27	18	21	0	15	0	67	33	20
Mean	2.34	2.34	2.39	2.29	2.69	2.56	2.54	1.50	2.28	.	3.00	2.00	2.64

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q30] Now thinking about the long term future, how effective do you think the protesters will be in bringing about the changes they demanded?

Libya

Very effective (4)	42	24	53	45	39	45	49	25	100	50	56	38	40	38	42	42	57	35	55
Fairly effective (3)	26	10	23	32	22	32	24	36	0	0	25	35	36	14	24	19	33	23	9
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	68	33	77	77	61	76	73	60	100	50	81	73	76	52	65	61	90	58	64
Fairly ineffective (2)	9	0	5	11	22	6	12	13	0	0	3	8	12	14	7	9	0	9	9
Not effective at all (1)	8	33	0	5	17	7	7	17	0	0	2	10	7	19	6	18	5	9	14
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	17	33	5	16	39	13	20	30	0	0	5	18	19	33	13	28	5	18	23
Don't know	15	33	19	7	0	11	7	9	0	50	14	10	5	14	21	11	5	24	14
Mean	3.21	2.36	3.60	3.25	2.83	3.28	3.24	2.75	4.00	4.00	3.57	3.11	3.15	2.83	3.29	2.95	3.50	3.12	3.21

Tunisia

Very effective (4)	54	52	72	63	44	51	63	43	67	50	65	43	62	48	51	52	57	49	45
Fairly effective (3)	23	5	12	27	39	35	23	36	33	0	16	35	24	19	19	22	38	15	41
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	77	57	84	90	83	86	87	79	100	50	81	78	86	67	70	73	95	64	86
Fairly ineffective (2)	5	14	0	3	6	5	5	4	0	0	5	3	5	14	5	8	0	7	5
Not effective at all (1)	4	0	0	2	6	1	2	6	0	0	3	8	3	5	4	8	0	6	0
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	9	14	0	5	11	6	7	9	0	0	8	10	9	19	9	16	0	13	5
Don't know	14	29	16	5	6	8	6	11	0	50	11	13	5	14	21	10	5	24	9
Mean	3.49	3.53	3.86	3.60	3.29	3.47	3.57	3.32	3.67	4.00	3.61	3.29	3.53	3.28	3.49	3.30	3.60	3.39	3.45

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q30] Now thinking about the long term future, how effective do you think the protesters will be in bringing about the changes they demanded?

Libya

Very effective (4)	42	42	40	51	45	44	40	41	43	44	44	41	45	41	46	43	42	38
Fairly effective (3)	26	24	26	23	32	26	24	23	24	26	29	30	23	29	27	27	30	18
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	68	65	66	74	77	70	64	64	67	70	74	71	68	70	73	70	73	56
Fairly ineffective (2)	9	8	10	2	11	9	9	9	8	10	7	9	8	12	8	8	8	8
Not effective at all (1)	8	7	14	8	5	10	4	7	8	7	9	10	9	7	7	10	9	6
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	17	15	24	10	16	18	13	16	16	17	17	18	17	18	15	18	17	15
Don't know	15	20	10	16	7	12	23	20	17	14	9	11	15	12	12	12	10	30
Mean	3.21	3.26	3.02	3.39	3.25	3.17	3.31	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.20	3.15	3.22	3.18	3.27	3.18	3.18	3.24

Tunisia

Very effective (4)	54	52	52	61	63	56	51	50	55	57	57	54	59	57	57	55	51	46
Fairly effective (3)	23	20	27	18	27	25	18	23	20	22	24	26	19	25	22	24	29	17
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	77	72	79	79	90	80	70	73	75	79	81	81	78	82	79	79	80	64
Fairly ineffective (2)	5	5	6	5	3	5	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	3	7	6	4	5
Not effective at all (1)	4	4	6	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	3	4	3	4	6	4
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	9	9	12	7	5	9	8	8	9	8	10	9	8	6	10	10	10	8
Don't know	14	19	9	14	5	11	22	19	16	12	9	10	15	11	11	11	10	28
Mean	3.49	3.49	3.37	3.60	3.60	3.48	3.52	3.48	3.52	3.51	3.46	3.45	3.56	3.53	3.51	3.45	3.40	3.48

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q30] Now thinking about the long term future, how effective do you think the protesters will be in bringing about the changes they demanded?

Libya

Very effective (4)	42	43	28	44	45	36	33	0	17	0	0	33	44
Fairly effective (3)	26	26	25	27	21	9	24	50	41	0	33	0	7
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	68	69	53	71	65	45	57	50	58	0	33	33	51
Fairly ineffective (2)	9	8	13	8	7	27	12	0	15	0	0	22	9
Not effective at all (1)	8	8	16	7	5	18	13	50	15	0	0	22	16
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	17	16	29	15	13	45	24	50	31	0	0	44	24
Don't know	15	15	19	14	22	9	19	0	12	0	67	22	24
Mean	3.21	3.23	2.79	3.25	3.34	2.70	2.95	2.00	2.67	.	3.00	2.57	3.06

Tunisia

Very effective (4)	54	55	41	56	52	45	48	0	39	0	0	33	49
Fairly effective (3)	23	22	26	23	20	36	23	0	39	0	0	0	18
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	77	78	67	79	72	82	71	0	78	0	0	33	67
Fairly ineffective (2)	5	5	11	5	4	9	6	50	7	0	33	33	9
Not effective at all (1)	4	3	6	3	2	0	7	50	5	0	0	11	4
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	9	8	17	8	5	9	13	100	12	0	33	44	13
Don't know	14	14	16	13	23	9	17	0	10	0	67	22	20
Mean	3.49	3.51	3.21	3.51	3.58	3.40	3.34	1.50	3.25	.	2.00	2.71	3.39

	Country of Residence																		
	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Very effective (4)	58	57	72	72	44	59	61	42	67	50	70	53	64	48	52	57	57	50	68
Fairly effective (3)	19	5	9	20	33	28	23	30	0	0	10	25	21	24	16	19	38	14	23
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	77	62	81	92	78	87	84	72	67	50	79	78	84	71	69	76	95	64	91
Fairly ineffective (2)	5	10	2	3	17	5	6	11	33	0	10	3	9	10	5	6	0	6	0
Not effective at all (1)	5	0	2	2	0	1	2	8	0	0	2	3	2	5	6	8	0	7	0
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	10	10	5	5	17	6	9	19	33	0	11	5	10	14	11	14	0	13	0
Don't know	13	29	14	2	6	7	7	9	0	50	10	18	5	14	20	10	5	23	9
Mean	3.51	3.67	3.76	3.66	3.29	3.56	3.54	3.17	3.33	4.00	3.63	3.55	3.55	3.33	3.45	3.39	3.60	3.39	3.75

Syria

Very effective (4)	39	29	49	44	17	39	48	30	33	50	54	23	52	38	37	40	48	30	45
Fairly effective (3)	25	14	19	33	28	27	30	26	33	0	19	33	33	10	23	16	24	24	18
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	64	43	67	77	44	66	78	57	67	50	73	55	84	48	60	56	71	54	64
Fairly ineffective (2)	11	14	7	12	44	14	10	13	0	0	10	18	5	14	10	8	24	12	18
Not effective at all (1)	8	10	7	3	6	6	6	17	0	0	3	5	3	19	8	20	0	11	5
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	19	24	14	15	50	20	16	30	0	0	13	23	9	33	18	28	24	23	23
Don't know	17	33	19	8	6	14	6	13	33	50	14	23	7	19	23	15	5	23	14
Mean	3.15	2.93	3.34	3.28	2.59	3.15	3.27	2.80	3.50	4.00	3.44	2.94	3.43	2.82	3.15	2.90	3.25	2.95	3.21

Yemen

Very effective (4)	35	38	56	40	22	33	49	21	67	50	51	25	38	38	30	40	33	25	41
Fairly effective (3)	29	14	21	33	44	38	32	40	0	0	25	38	38	14	27	24	52	29	9
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	64	52	77	74	67	71	80	60	67	50	76	63	76	52	56	64	86	54	50
Fairly ineffective (2)	13	10	5	15	28	12	9	19	33	0	8	13	14	24	13	13	10	12	18
Not effective at all (1)	7	10	2	3	6	7	4	9	0	0	3	8	3	5	9	11	0	8	23
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	20	19	7	18	33	19	12	28	33	0	11	20	17	29	22	24	10	20	41
Don't know	16	29	16	8	0	11	7	11	0	50	13	18	7	19	22	12	5	26	9
Mean	3.09	3.13	3.56	3.21	2.83	3.08	3.36	2.81	3.33	4.00	3.42	2.97	3.19	3.06	2.99	3.06	3.25	2.95	2.75

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Very effective (4)	58	54	56	65	72	60	53	56	57	60	60	58	63	62	62	57	49	53
Fairly effective (3)	19	17	23	14	20	20	16	18	18	18	21	20	15	20	18	22	26	12
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	77	71	79	78	92	80	70	74	75	79	82	79	78	82	80	79	75	65
Fairly ineffective (2)	5	5	7	8	3	5	5	5	6	5	4	5	4	3	6	7	7	5
Not effective at all (1)	5	5	5	1	2	5	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	8	3
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	10	10	12	9	5	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	9	8	10	11	15	8
Don't know	13	19	9	13	2	10	21	17	15	11	8	11	13	10	10	11	10	27
Mean	3.51	3.47	3.42	3.63	3.66	3.51	3.51	3.53	3.51	3.52	3.49	3.48	3.57	3.56	3.54	3.47	3.29	3.57

Syria

Very effective (4)	39	37	39	47	44	41	35	37	41	39	42	36	42	43	39	40	36	34
Fairly effective (3)	25	24	23	19	33	25	24	23	24	25	26	29	22	26	28	25	29	19
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	64	60	62	66	77	66	59	60	66	64	68	65	64	69	67	65	65	53
Fairly ineffective (2)	11	11	11	13	12	11	12	13	9	12	12	11	10	11	11	13	13	8
Not effective at all (1)	8	8	14	4	3	9	5	7	6	9	9	10	8	7	8	9	10	7
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	19	19	25	16	15	20	17	20	15	22	21	21	18	18	19	22	23	16
Don't know	17	21	13	17	8	13	24	20	20	14	11	14	18	13	14	13	12	31
Mean	3.15	3.13	3.01	3.33	3.28	3.14	3.17	3.12	3.26	3.10	3.14	3.05	3.20	3.20	3.15	3.11	3.03	3.17

Yemen

Very effective (4)	35	32	35	45	40	36	31	35	35	34	36	33	41	34	37	35	29	31
Fairly effective (3)	29	27	32	27	33	31	26	25	28	30	35	32	26	32	30	31	34	23
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	64	59	67	73	74	67	57	60	63	64	71	65	67	65	67	66	62	54
Fairly ineffective (2)	13	13	14	9	15	13	14	13	12	14	12	15	10	14	14	15	17	10
Not effective at all (1)	7	8	9	4	3	8	4	7	6	7	7	9	8	7	6	7	9	7
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	20	21	23	13	18	21	19	20	18	22	19	24	17	21	20	22	25	16
Don't know	16	21	11	15	8	12	24	20	19	14	10	11	16	13	13	12	12	30
Mean	3.09	3.04	3.04	3.34	3.21	3.08	3.10	3.10	3.14	3.05	3.11	3.01	3.19	3.06	3.12	3.07	2.94	3.11

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)										
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious	
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Egypt

Very effective (4)	58	59	46	60	54	45	57	0	41	0	33	56	53
Fairly effective (3)	19	18	24	18	18	27	17	50	34	0	0	11	13
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	77	77	69	78	72	73	74	50	75	0	33	67	67
Fairly ineffective (2)	5	5	10	5	4	9	6	0	10	0	0	22	9
Not effective at all (1)	5	4	7	5	2	9	6	50	7	0	33	0	4
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	10	9	17	9	6	18	12	50	17	0	33	22	13
Don't know	13	13	14	13	22	9	14	0	8	0	33	11	20
Mean	3.51	3.52	3.25	3.52	3.60	3.20	3.46	2.00	3.19	.	2.50	3.38	3.44

Syria

Very effective (4)	39	40	29	43	21	18	31	50	24	0	0	33	36
Fairly effective (3)	25	25	19	25	22	36	24	0	31	0	0	22	7
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	64	65	48	68	43	55	56	50	54	0	0	56	42
Fairly ineffective (2)	11	11	16	10	18	27	11	0	19	0	33	22	11
Not effective at all (1)	8	7	17	7	13	9	11	50	15	0	33	11	18
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	19	18	33	17	31	36	22	50	34	0	67	33	29
Don't know	17	17	19	15	26	9	22	0	12	0	33	11	29
Mean	3.15	3.17	2.74	3.23	2.70	2.70	2.98	2.50	2.71	.	1.50	2.88	2.84

Yemen

Very effective (4)	35	35	29	35	40	9	29	0	22	0	0	33	40
Fairly effective (3)	29	29	28	29	25	36	31	50	41	0	33	11	13
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	64	64	57	65	65	45	61	50	63	0	33	44	53
Fairly ineffective (2)	13	13	18	13	10	18	12	0	14	0	0	33	22
Not effective at all (1)	7	7	8	7	4	27	8	50	10	0	0	11	4
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	20	20	26	20	13	45	20	50	24	0	0	44	27
Don't know	16	16	17	15	22	9	20	0	14	0	67	11	20
Mean	3.09	3.10	2.93	3.09	3.30	2.30	3.02	2.00	2.86	.	3.00	2.75	3.11

	Country of Residence																		
	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bahrain

Very effective (4)	17	14	40	19	6	13	15	13	33	0	40	20	22	10	14	17	29	9	14
Fairly effective (3)	20	14	9	28	17	19	22	28	33	0	22	30	36	29	14	23	14	15	23
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	36	29	49	47	22	32	37	42	67	0	62	50	59	38	28	40	43	24	36
Fairly ineffective (2)	19	24	21	23	44	28	26	19	0	0	8	20	19	19	16	17	10	21	18
Not effective at all (1)	25	10	16	19	28	32	29	25	0	50	11	5	12	24	31	26	33	27	14
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	44	33	37	42	72	60	55	43	0	50	19	25	31	43	46	43	43	48	32
Don't know	19	38	14	11	6	8	9	15	33	50	19	25	10	19	25	17	14	28	32
Mean	2.35	2.54	2.84	2.53	2.00	2.14	2.24	2.36	3.50	1.00	3.12	2.87	2.77	2.29	2.15	2.39	2.44	2.09	2.53

Jordan

Very effective (4)	20	29	28	23	0	19	17	17	33	0	40	18	31	14	15	27	24	14	23
Fairly effective (3)	25	10	16	35	28	22	32	21	33	0	25	38	33	19	21	28	24	14	23
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	45	38	44	58	28	41	49	38	67	0	65	55	64	33	36	55	48	28	45
Fairly ineffective (2)	18	19	30	19	17	25	21	28	0	0	8	15	19	29	16	14	24	25	23
Not effective at all (1)	15	5	9	11	44	24	17	19	0	50	6	5	9	14	18	14	10	16	5
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	34	24	40	30	61	48	38	47	0	50	14	20	28	43	34	29	33	41	27
Don't know	22	38	16	12	11	11	13	15	33	50	21	25	9	24	30	16	19	30	27
Mean	2.62	3.00	2.75	2.79	1.81	2.41	2.56	2.42	3.50	1.00	3.24	2.90	2.94	2.44	2.47	2.80	2.76	2.38	2.88

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bahrain

Very effective (4)	17	15	16	32	19	15	19	20	19	15	14	10	19	18	17	15	11	18
Fairly effective (3)	20	16	24	19	28	19	22	18	21	19	20	22	18	21	21	19	23	18
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	36	30	40	51	47	34	41	39	40	34	33	32	37	39	38	34	34	36
Fairly ineffective (2)	19	17	21	11	23	21	14	14	16	21	23	24	19	19	18	23	23	11
Not effective at all (1)	25	28	25	15	19	29	18	23	22	26	30	30	24	25	26	28	31	19
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	44	46	46	26	42	50	32	37	39	47	54	53	43	44	44	51	54	31
Don't know	19	24	14	23	11	16	27	24	22	18	13	15	20	17	19	15	12	33
Mean	2.35	2.22	2.37	2.87	2.53	2.25	2.58	2.48	2.47	2.29	2.19	2.14	2.41	2.40	2.36	2.25	2.16	2.51

Jordan

Very effective (4)	20	16	23	34	23	19	21	23	21	18	19	12	24	23	19	18	15	18
Fairly effective (3)	25	22	27	22	35	25	25	25	25	24	24	27	23	27	27	25	28	21
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	45	37	50	55	58	44	46	48	47	43	43	39	47	50	46	43	44	39
Fairly ineffective (2)	18	18	19	13	19	20	14	14	16	20	23	23	17	17	21	25	19	10
Not effective at all (1)	15	17	17	7	11	18	10	12	14	16	17	22	16	15	14	15	21	13
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	34	35	36	20	30	38	24	25	30	36	41	45	33	32	34	40	40	23
Don't know	22	28	14	25	12	18	31	26	23	22	16	16	21	18	20	17	16	38
Mean	2.62	2.50	2.65	3.08	2.79	2.55	2.81	2.81	2.71	2.57	2.54	2.35	2.68	2.70	2.64	2.55	2.46	2.70

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)										
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious	
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bahrain

Very effective (4)	17	16	20	14	36	9	27	0	10	0	33	33	31
Fairly effective (3)	20	20	25	19	18	18	29	0	36	0	0	11	16
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	36	36	45	33	54	27	56	0	46	0	33	44	47
Fairly ineffective (2)	19	19	23	19	15	36	13	50	25	0	33	33	16
Not effective at all (1)	25	26	15	29	7	9	8	50	17	0	0	11	13
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	44	44	38	49	22	45	21	100	42	0	33	44	29
Don't know	19	20	17	19	24	27	23	0	12	0	33	11	24
Mean	2.35	2.33	2.60	2.21	3.09	2.38	2.97	1.50	2.44	.	3.00	2.75	2.85

Jordan

Very effective (4)	20	19	25	18	22	18	28	0	17	0	0	44	33
Fairly effective (3)	25	25	24	25	25	27	28	50	31	0	33	11	16
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	45	44	48	43	47	45	55	50	47	0	33	56	49
Fairly ineffective (2)	18	18	19	19	15	18	15	0	27	0	0	22	9
Not effective at all (1)	15	15	14	17	10	9	6	50	12	0	0	0	20
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	34	34	33	36	25	27	20	50	39	0	0	22	29
Don't know	22	22	19	21	28	27	24	0	14	0	67	22	22
Mean	2.62	2.62	2.72	2.57	2.82	2.75	3.02	2.00	2.61	.	3.00	3.29	2.80

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q31] Who do you think will benefit most from the civil unrest? Please select a single answer.

Militant extremists	11	0	5	17	6	13	16	23	33	50	5	10	7	10	9	13	5	9	9
Islamist political parties	7	0	5	13	17	7	11	13	0	50	5	3	12	10	3	6	14	5	9
Secular political parties	4	5	5	3	0	1	2	2	0	0	3	0	2	5	5	3	0	4	0
The West (e.g. the US and Europe)	34	52	21	34	39	33	29	23	0	0	44	48	33	38	33	36	43	30	23
The Arab people generally	23	14	33	20	17	27	30	21	33	0	30	20	31	19	20	27	29	21	45
Don't know	22	29	33	13	22	19	11	19	33	0	13	20	16	19	30	14	10	31	14

[Q32] How effective has the Arab League been recently in promoting interests of ordinary Arabs?

Very effective (4)	4	0	0	7	0	1	2	2	33	0	8	8	2	0	3	0	5	4	5
Fairly effective (3)	11	5	9	18	6	5	12	6	0	0	11	20	10	0	12	5	10	5	5
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	15	5	9	25	6	6	15	8	33	0	19	28	12	0	15	5	14	9	9
Not very effective (2)	16	10	16	20	17	19	15	25	33	0	11	25	22	24	16	6	14	16	18
Not at all effective (1)	52	57	60	47	72	65	62	57	33	100	54	33	57	62	43	82	62	53	64
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	68	67	77	67	89	84	77	81	67	100	65	58	79	86	58	88	76	68	82
Don't know / prefer not to say	17	29	14	8	6	11	9	11	0	0	16	15	9	14	27	7	10	23	9
Mean	1.59	1.27	1.41	1.84	1.29	1.36	1.51	1.47	2.33	1.00	1.68	2.03	1.53	1.28	1.66	1.17	1.53	1.48	1.45

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q31] Who do you think will benefit most from the civil unrest? Please select a single answer.

Militant extremists	11	9	13	5	17	10	13	12	12	12	9	12	13	10	12	14	11	8
Islamist political parties	7	4	9	6	13	8	3	5	7	4	8	11	7	8	7	8	6	3
Secular political parties	4	5	2	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	2	2	3	4	4	3	5	4
The West (e.g. the US and Europe)	34	33	33	44	34	35	30	32	36	34	36	31	34	36	36	32	33	31
The Arab people generally	23	22	26	26	20	25	18	21	19	23	28	26	21	22	25	23	26	19
Don't know	22	28	16	15	13	18	31	25	22	24	17	18	22	21	16	20	19	35

[Q32] How effective has the Arab League been recently in promoting interests of ordinary Arabs?

Very effective (4)	4	3	1	6	7	3	5	6	3	3	2	2	6	5	2	3	2	4
Fairly effective (3)	11	11	6	9	18	10	12	13	11	11	8	9	13	14	11	7	8	12
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	15	14	6	15	25	13	17	19	14	14	10	11	19	18	13	9	10	16
Not very effective (2)	16	16	14	12	20	16	16	13	18	14	17	21	18	15	18	16	16	14
Not at all effective (1)	52	46	71	56	47	59	38	43	49	58	62	58	47	52	57	61	62	35
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	68	63	85	68	67	75	54	56	67	72	79	78	65	67	75	77	77	49
Don't know / prefer not to say	17	23	9	16	8	12	29	25	19	13	11	11	16	14	12	14	12	35
Mean	1.59	1.62	1.30	1.59	1.84	1.52	1.78	1.76	1.62	1.53	1.45	1.50	1.73	1.66	1.53	1.44	1.44	1.78

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q31] Who do you think will benefit most from the civil unrest? Please select a single answer.

Militant extremists	11	11	25	10	8	27	13	0	32	0	0	22	20
Islamist political parties	7	6	17	6	6	18	8	0	25	0	33	0	9
Secular political parties	4	4	3	4	4	9	2	50	2	0	0	0	2
The West (e.g. the US and Europe)	34	34	21	35	26	36	38	50	14	0	33	67	20
The Arab people generally	23	23	16	24	20	0	20	0	14	0	0	0	24
Don't know	22	22	18	21	35	9	20	0	14	0	33	11	24

[Q32] How effective has the Arab League been recently in promoting interests of ordinary Arabs?

Very effective (4)	4	4	1	4	1	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	2
Fairly effective (3)	11	11	8	11	10	18	11	50	12	0	0	11	2
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	15	15	9	15	11	27	19	50	12	0	0	11	4
Not very effective (2)	16	16	12	17	12	0	19	0	17	0	67	0	4
Not at all effective (1)	52	52	62	53	47	55	39	50	58	0	0	78	69
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	68	68	74	70	59	55	58	50	75	0	67	78	73
Don't know / prefer not to say	17	17	17	15	29	18	23	0	14	0	33	11	22
Mean	1.59	1.60	1.38	1.60	1.51	1.78	1.84	2.00	1.47	.	2.00	1.25	1.20

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q33] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The Arab world should accept the right of Israel to exist

Strongly agree (4)	5	0	0	8	11	8	7	6	33	0	8	5	2	0	4	4	5	1	0
Tend to agree (3)	11	0	2	18	33	8	21	17	0	50	14	10	3	10	6	13	10	10	0
TOTAL AGREE	15	0	2	26	44	16	28	23	33	50	22	15	5	10	10	17	14	11	0
Tend to disagree (2)	12	10	19	16	6	11	11	13	0	0	19	5	12	24	9	11	10	14	14
Strongly disagree (1)	64	67	70	54	39	69	60	51	67	50	52	75	78	67	68	68	57	60	77
TOTAL DISAGREE	76	76	88	70	44	80	71	64	67	50	71	80	90	90	77	79	67	74	91
Don't know / prefer not to say	9	24	9	4	11	4	1	13	0	0	6	5	5	0	13	4	19	15	9
Mean	1.52	1.13	1.26	1.78	2.19	1.54	1.75	1.74	2.00	2.00	1.76	1.42	1.25	1.43	1.38	1.52	1.53	1.44	1.15

Hamas should renounce violence before Palestinians get a state of their own

Strongly agree (4)	17	14	19	24	22	16	26	13	33	50	16	10	14	0	17	13	19	11	5
Tend to agree (3)	24	24	28	33	50	16	22	26	67	0	32	18	24	33	20	19	24	25	14
TOTAL AGREE	41	38	47	57	72	33	48	40	100	50	48	28	38	33	37	32	43	36	18
Tend to disagree (2)	16	14	16	15	6	20	16	19	0	0	19	18	21	14	14	21	14	18	14
Strongly disagree (1)	24	19	16	21	11	31	24	25	0	50	19	40	28	24	22	34	24	20	36
TOTAL DISAGREE	40	33	33	36	17	51	40	43	0	50	38	58	48	38	36	55	38	37	50
Don't know / prefer not to say	19	29	21	7	11	16	12	17	0	0	14	15	14	29	27	13	19	27	32
Mean	2.43	2.47	2.62	2.65	2.94	2.23	2.56	2.34	3.33	2.50	2.52	1.97	2.28	2.13	2.43	2.13	2.47	2.37	1.80

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q33] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The Arab world should accept the right of Israel to exist

Strongly agree (4)	5	4	5	6	8	5	5	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	6	6	5	3
Tend to agree (3)	11	7	12	11	18	13	6	5	10	7	14	23	10	11	10	13	18	4
TOTAL AGREE	15	11	17	17	26	18	11	10	14	12	19	29	16	15	16	18	23	7
Tend to disagree (2)	12	10	11	15	16	12	12	9	12	13	13	14	12	12	10	13	13	11
Strongly disagree (1)	64	67	66	56	54	62	67	71	66	66	60	49	66	64	68	61	57	65
TOTAL DISAGREE	76	77	77	71	70	74	78	80	77	79	73	63	78	76	78	74	70	76
Don't know / prefer not to say	9	12	5	12	4	8	11	10	9	9	8	9	7	9	6	8	7	18
Mean	1.52	1.41	1.54	1.63	1.78	1.57	1.42	1.38	1.48	1.45	1.61	1.85	1.53	1.51	1.51	1.60	1.69	1.33

Hamas should renounce violence before Palestinians get a state of their own

Strongly agree (4)	17	16	14	17	24	18	16	18	17	19	15	18	21	23	17	13	15	13
Tend to agree (3)	24	21	22	29	33	23	25	25	25	21	20	28	28	22	21	25	23	24
TOTAL AGREE	41	37	36	46	57	41	42	42	42	39	35	46	49	45	39	38	38	37
Tend to disagree (2)	16	15	20	16	15	18	12	12	14	16	23	19	13	12	20	21	19	10
Strongly disagree (1)	24	23	30	20	21	26	18	21	23	27	26	23	21	24	27	26	26	18
TOTAL DISAGREE	40	37	50	36	36	44	30	33	37	43	50	42	34	37	47	47	45	27
Don't know / prefer not to say	19	25	14	17	7	15	28	25	21	18	16	12	17	18	14	15	16	36
Mean	2.43	2.41	2.23	2.53	2.65	2.38	2.56	2.52	2.44	2.38	2.27	2.47	2.59	2.54	2.33	2.29	2.33	2.51

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q33] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The Arab world should accept the right of Israel to exist

Strongly agree (4)	5	4	14	5	2	9	2	0	14	0	67	0	13
Tend to agree (3)	11	10	23	10	5	9	17	0	31	0	0	0	20
TOTAL AGREE	15	14	36	15	7	18	19	0	44	0	67	0	33
Tend to disagree (2)	12	11	19	11	13	0	9	50	24	0	0	11	16
Strongly disagree (1)	64	66	29	66	66	82	61	50	20	0	0	78	31
TOTAL DISAGREE	76	77	48	77	79	82	71	100	44	0	0	89	47
Don't know / prefer not to say	9	9	15	8	14	0	10	0	12	0	33	11	20
Mean	1.52	1.48	2.25	1.49	1.34	1.45	1.55	1.50	2.42	.	4.00	1.13	2.19

Hamas should renounce violence before Palestinians get a state of their own

Strongly agree (4)	17	17	20	17	13	27	20	50	29	0	0	0	13
Tend to agree (3)	24	24	22	24	21	9	25	0	25	0	0	11	22
TOTAL AGREE	41	41	42	42	33	36	45	50	54	0	0	11	36
Tend to disagree (2)	16	16	19	16	10	9	14	50	15	0	33	44	18
Strongly disagree (1)	24	24	17	25	23	45	19	0	10	0	33	11	27
TOTAL DISAGREE	40	40	36	41	33	55	33	50	25	0	67	56	44
Don't know / prefer not to say	19	19	21	17	34	9	22	0	20	0	33	33	20
Mean	2.43	2.42	2.58	2.42	2.34	2.20	2.59	3.00	2.91	.	1.50	2.00	2.28

Total	Country of Residence																	
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All 2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q34] In your opinion, which country in your region has the most influence on political affairs? Please select one option.

Turkey	14	29	9	13	6	24	15	17	33	50	30	15	26	19	11	19	19	12	9
Egypt	22	10	7	70	0	6	29	0	33	0	13	10	43	29	8	1	19	24	5
Saudi Arabia	23	14	58	3	22	22	30	25	0	0	11	15	2	10	39	8	14	14	68
Iran	13	5	14	4	61	18	13	30	0	0	14	23	12	14	8	43	0	11	5
Another country	3	14	2	1	6	6	0	4	0	50	3	0	3	0	2	6	14	5	5
Don't know / prefer not to say	24	29	9	9	6	25	12	25	33	0	29	38	14	29	33	24	33	35	9

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q34] In your opinion, which country in your region has the most influence on political affairs? Please select one option.

Turkey	14	11	20	28	13	18	8	13	14	14	14	20	11	18	14	17	19	9
Egypt	22	12	8	14	70	23	19	17	25	22	23	23	28	28	21	20	14	18
Saudi Arabia	23	35	13	12	3	25	21	23	20	29	27	21	19	19	24	30	32	19
Iran	13	10	32	9	4	13	13	15	12	11	13	17	14	11	18	10	15	10
Another country	3	2	5	8	1	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
Don't know / prefer not to say	24	30	22	29	9	18	38	29	28	21	21	17	24	22	20	21	17	43

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[Q34] In your opinion, which country in your region has the most influence on political affairs? Please select one option.

Turkey	14	15	13	16	4	9	11	0	12	0	0	11	16
Egypt	22	22	17	24	1	27	30	0	31	0	33	11	0
Saudi Arabia	23	24	12	24	37	18	8	0	14	0	0	11	11
Iran	13	13	22	11	21	36	17	50	20	0	0	22	24
Another country	3	2	8	2	3	0	2	0	5	0	0	11	11
Don't know / prefer not to say	24	24	29	23	35	9	32	50	19	0	67	33	38

	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Total	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Base: All

Demographic Profile

Country of Residence

Algeria	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	19	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iraq	1	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	4	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	4	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oman	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palestine	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
KSA	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Syria	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Tunisia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
UAE	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
Yemen	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100

Region

GCC	56	0	100	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	100	0	100	100	0	0	100	100
Levant	20	0	0	0	100	100	0	100	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	0
North Africa (excluding Egypt)	5	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
Egypt	19	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Demographic Profile

Country of Residence

Algeria	1	0	0	19	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	1
Bahrain	2	4	0	0	0	1	4	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	1	1
Egypt	19	0	0	0	100	19	18	18	22	17	17	17	33	28	18	7	7	16
Iraq	1	0	4	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	0	0
Jordan	4	0	21	0	0	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	3	7	5	5	2	2
Kuwait	4	7	0	0	0	4	4	2	3	3	7	8	1	1	3	7	11	2
Lebanon	3	0	13	0	0	2	3	1	3	2	3	5	0	1	3	4	7	1
Libya	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	3	0	0	57	0	3	3	5	3	3	2	1	3	5	3	2	0	4
Oman	2	4	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	3	3
Palestine	3	0	14	0	0	3	2	4	4	2	0	1	4	4	3	2	0	2
Qatar	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	3	1
KSA	38	69	0	0	0	36	44	45	35	43	38	29	27	28	36	44	45	52
Syria	10	0	48	0	0	12	5	9	8	9	11	13	16	12	13	7	3	4
Tunisia	1	0	0	19	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	0
UAE	7	13	0	0	0	7	8	4	7	8	9	11	2	3	6	12	17	7
Yemen	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1

Region

GCC	56	100	0	0	0	52	64	57	53	59	60	52	37	37	50	69	80	69
Levant	20	0	100	0	0	23	14	18	19	20	19	26	24	26	27	19	12	10
North Africa (excluding Egypt)	5	0	0	100	0	6	5	7	6	4	4	4	6	9	5	4	1	6
Egypt	19	0	0	0	100	19	18	18	22	17	17	17	33	28	18	7	7	16

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Demographic Profile

Country of Residence

Algeria	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	2	2	2	1	15	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Egypt	19	19	16	19	0	18	37	0	31	0	0	11	0
Iraq	1	1	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Jordan	4	4	6	5	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	0	7
Kuwait	4	4	7	4	4	0	2	0	8	0	33	0	4
Lebanon	3	2	19	1	2	9	2	0	34	0	0	0	7
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	3	3	1	3	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	11	0
Oman	2	2	1	1	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	11	0
Palestine	3	3	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	11	0
Qatar	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
KSA	38	40	11	40	67	27	8	0	2	0	67	11	20
Syria	10	8	28	8	3	27	13	50	12	0	0	33	49
Tunisia	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
UAE	7	7	5	8	2	0	4	50	5	0	0	0	4
Yemen	1	1	1	1	0	18	2	0	0	0	0	11	0

Region

GCC	56	58	28	56	88	45	33	50	17	0	100	33	36
Levant	20	18	55	18	12	36	20	50	53	0	0	44	64
North Africa (excluding Egypt)	5	6	1	6	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	11	0
Egypt	19	19	16	19	0	18	37	0	31	0	0	11	0

	Country of Residence																		
	Total	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Gender

Male	68	71	35	70	100	73	70	62	67	100	71	60	74	71	63	85	76	67	86
Female	32	29	65	30	0	27	30	38	33	0	29	40	26	29	37	15	24	33	14

Age Groups

18 to 24	25	29	28	24	17	16	11	11	33	0	41	23	38	5	29	23	14	14	41
25 to 29	28	43	37	33	6	32	18	28	0	50	25	38	38	38	26	24	33	26	41
30 to 34	20	14	16	18	28	25	17	17	33	0	17	15	16	14	22	18	14	22	14
35 to 39	12	5	7	11	11	11	22	15	0	0	10	18	2	19	12	14	10	14	0
40+	15	10	12	14	39	16	32	28	33	50	6	8	7	24	11	22	29	24	5

	Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups					
		GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Gender

Male	68	64	78	73	70	100	0	61	64	71	77	80	67	67	75	80	81	43
Female	32	36	22	27	30	0	100	39	36	29	23	20	33	33	25	20	19	57

Age Groups

18 to 24	25	25	22	33	24	22	31	100	0	0	0	0	29	29	23	16	14	36
25 to 29	28	27	27	30	33	26	33	0	100	0	0	0	31	33	26	28	17	31
30 to 34	20	21	19	16	18	20	18	0	0	100	0	0	19	19	20	21	22	17
35 to 39	12	13	11	8	11	13	9	0	0	0	100	0	8	9	14	17	17	8
40+	15	14	20	13	14	18	10	0	0	0	0	100	12	11	18	17	30	9

	Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
		Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Gender

Male	68	68	79	69	59	82	65	0	81	0	33	89	80
Female	32	32	21	31	41	18	35	100	19	0	67	11	20

Age Groups

18 to 24	25	25	14	24	36	36	24	50	14	0	33	33	9
25 to 29	28	29	22	29	29	18	31	0	25	0	33	11	20
30 to 34	20	20	19	21	17	0	15	0	19	0	0	22	22
35 to 39	12	11	24	11	8	27	13	50	20	0	33	33	24
40+	15	15	20	16	10	18	17	0	22	0	0	0	24

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Nationality (1)

Algeria	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	1	0
Bahrain	2	0	79	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	25	0	7	98	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	3	0	33	7	1	0	23	0
Iraq	2	0	0	0	100	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	1	0
Jordan	7	0	5	1	0	89	15	0	0	0	0	3	3	10	3	1	0	11	0
Kuwait	1	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	3	0	0	0	0	0	6	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Oman	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	88	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Palestine	6	0	0	0	0	5	2	9	0	0	0	0	97	0	3	5	0	11	0
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	27	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	0	5	1	0
Sudan	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	5	3	0	0	6	0
Syria	13	0	7	1	0	1	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	24	5	88	0	18	0
Tunisia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	1	0
United Arab Emirates	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	16	0
Yemen	5	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	5	100

Nationality (2)

GCC Nationals	38	0	81	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	2	90	0	24	78	0	5	22	100
Levant Nationals	30	0	12	1	100	100	32	100	0	0	0	5	100	33	12	98	0	45	0
North African Nationals (excluding Egyptians)	7	100	0	1	0	0	1	0	100	100	98	3	0	10	3	1	95	9	0
Egypt Nationals	25	0	7	98	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	3	0	33	7	1	0	23	0

	Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups					
		GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Nationality (1)

Algeria	1	0	0	19	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Bahrain	2	3	0	0	0	1	4	3	3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Egypt	25	11	0	0	98	27	20	19	27	26	28	26	36	29	24	21	17	19
Iraq	2	0	7	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	4	3	1	0	1
Jordan	7	5	20	0	1	7	5	4	6	8	9	9	3	8	7	10	9	2
Kuwait	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1
Lebanon	3	1	11	0	0	3	3	1	3	2	5	5	0	0	3	5	9	2
Libya	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	3	0	0	56	0	3	3	5	3	3	2	2	3	6	3	2	0	4
Oman	2	3	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
Palestine	6	4	18	0	0	6	4	7	7	5	4	5	6	7	7	6	4	4
Qatar	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Saudi Arabia	27	48	0	1	0	23	35	36	26	29	22	13	20	20	23	28	31	41
Sudan	2	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	3	3	2	0
Syria	13	7	43	0	1	15	7	10	12	12	15	17	16	13	16	11	12	7
Tunisia	1	0	0	17	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	0
United Arab Emirates	1	2	0	1	0	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	3
Yemen	5	9	0	0	0	5	5	7	4	6	2	4	6	5	3	4	4	8

Nationality (2)

GCC Nationals	38	68	0	2	0	32	51	50	37	39	33	23	31	29	32	38	42	59
Levant Nationals	30	17	99	0	1	34	22	23	28	29	34	42	27	32	36	34	35	16
North African Nationals (excluding Egyptians)	7	4	0	98	1	8	7	8	7	7	5	10	6	11	8	7	5	6
Egypt Nationals	25	11	0	0	98	27	20	19	27	26	28	26	36	29	24	21	17	19

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)										
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim - Sufi	Muslim - Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious	
Base: All	2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Nationality (1)

Algeria	1	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2
Bahrain	2	2	1	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Egypt	25	25	24	26	0	18	38	0	42	0	0	11	4
Iraq	2	2	3	1	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	11	4
Jordan	7	7	7	8	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	0	9
Kuwait	1	1	2	1	4	0	2	0	0	0	33	0	2
Lebanon	3	2	21	2	3	0	3	0	36	0	0	0	9
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	3	3	1	4	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	11	0
Oman	2	2	1	1	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	11	0
Palestine	6	6	1	7	0	9	3	0	0	0	0	11	0
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	27	28	8	26	64	18	4	0	0	0	67	11	13
Sudan	2	2	0	2	0	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syria	13	12	31	12	2	27	17	50	15	0	0	22	53
Tunisia	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	50	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	5	5	1	6	1	18	2	0	0	0	0	11	0

Nationality (2)

GCC Nationals	38	39	13	36	86	36	24	50	0	0	100	33	18
Levant Nationals	30	28	62	29	14	36	25	50	58	0	0	44	76
North African Nationals (excluding Egyptians)	7	8	2	8	1	9	13	0	0	0	0	11	2
Egypt Nationals	25	25	24	26	0	18	38	0	42	0	0	11	4

Total	Country of Residence																		
	Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Mauritania	Morocco	Oman	Palestine	Qatar	KSA	Syria	Tunisia	UAE	Yemen	
Base: All	2041	21	43	383	18	85	82	53	3	2	63	40	58	21	783	195	21	148	22
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If you add up the income from all sources, what is your average NET household income per month? (Net income means amounts as you receive it, which is normally after tax or Zakat and contributions to social insurance and pension.):

Less than \$266	17	19	21	30	6	14	6	0	33	50	16	8	26	14	12	28	14	4	36
\$266 to \$532	18	38	16	27	44	29	4	6	33	50	30	13	28	5	13	22	29	7	32
\$533 to \$799	9	5	16	10	28	12	5	9	0	0	11	5	12	0	8	13	19	7	5
\$800 to \$1,065	9	5	12	7	6	12	10	15	0	0	8	10	9	10	9	12	5	7	0
\$1,066 to \$1,599	8	5	5	5	11	11	12	17	33	0	11	13	7	5	7	6	5	11	0
\$1,600 to \$2,132	6	0	7	1	6	5	12	8	0	0	2	5	7	5	8	6	5	13	0
\$2,133 to \$2,665	4	5	7	1	0	5	7	2	0	0	2	3	0	10	5	2	10	5	0
\$2,666 to \$3,999	5	0	2	1	0	1	13	15	0	0	0	5	0	19	6	1	0	9	0
\$4,000 to \$5,332	3	0	0	2	0	2	7	2	0	0	0	3	0	5	4	1	10	8	0
\$5,333 to \$6,665	2	0	2	1	0	1	5	6	0	0	0	8	0	5	1	0	0	3	0
\$6,666 to \$7,999	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	1	0	1	0
\$8,000 to \$10,665	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	1	0	1	0
\$10,666 to \$13,332	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0
\$13,333 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	5
Prefer not to say	7	10	0	9	0	4	4	8	0	0	8	15	2	14	8	5	0	11	0
Don't know	9	14	12	5	0	5	6	2	0	0	13	13	9	5	14	3	5	5	23

Income Groups

Less than \$266	17	19	21	30	6	14	6	0	33	50	16	8	26	14	12	28	14	4	36
\$266 to \$532	18	38	16	27	44	29	4	6	33	50	30	13	28	5	13	22	29	7	32
\$533 to \$1,065	18	10	28	17	33	24	15	25	0	0	19	15	21	10	17	25	24	14	5
\$1,066 to \$2,665	18	10	19	7	17	20	32	26	33	0	14	20	14	19	21	14	19	30	0
\$2,666+	12	0	5	5	0	5	34	34	0	0	0	18	2	33	15	4	10	29	5
Prefer not to say/Don't know	16	24	12	14	0	8	10	9	0	0	21	28	10	19	22	8	5	16	23

Total	Region				Gender		Age Groups					Income Groups						
	GCC	Levant	North Africa (excluding Egypt)	Egypt	Male	Female	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40+	Less than \$266	\$266 to \$532	\$533 to \$1,065	\$1,066 to \$2,665	\$2,666+	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Base: All	2041	1139	409	110	383	1396	645	504	577	402	243	315	344	371	375	363	253	335
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If you add up the income from all sources, what is your average NET household income per month? (Net income means amounts as you receive it, which is normally after tax or Zakat and contributions to social insurance and pension.):

Less than \$266	17	11	20	17	30	16	18	20	19	17	12	13	100	0	0	0	0	0
\$266 to \$532	18	12	23	32	27	18	19	21	21	18	13	13	0	100	0	0	0	0
\$533 to \$799	9	8	13	11	10	10	9	9	8	9	9	12	0	0	51	0	0	0
\$800 to \$1,065	9	9	11	6	7	10	6	8	8	10	12	9	0	0	49	0	0	0
\$1,066 to \$1,599	8	8	9	9	5	9	5	5	7	9	11	10	0	0	0	43	0	0
\$1,600 to \$2,132	6	9	6	2	1	8	4	4	7	7	9	6	0	0	0	36	0	0
\$2,133 to \$2,665	4	5	2	4	1	4	3	2	4	4	5	4	0	0	0	20	0	0
\$2,666 to \$3,999	5	7	2	0	1	6	2	2	3	5	9	8	0	0	0	0	38	0
\$4,000 to \$5,332	3	4	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	5	3	6	0	0	0	0	26	0
\$5,333 to \$6,665	2	2	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	12	0
\$6,666 to \$7,999	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	8	0
\$8,000 to \$10,665	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	7	0
\$10,666 to \$13,332	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	6	0
\$13,333 or more	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0
Prefer not to say	7	8	4	6	9	6	10	7	8	7	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	43
Don't know	9	12	4	11	5	4	20	17	10	7	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	57

Income Groups

Less than \$266	17	11	20	17	30	16	18	20	19	17	12	13	100	0	0	0	0	0
\$266 to \$532	18	12	23	32	27	18	19	21	21	18	13	13	0	100	0	0	0	0
\$533 to \$1,065	18	17	24	17	17	20	15	17	17	19	21	21	0	0	100	0	0	0
\$1,066 to \$2,665	18	22	17	15	7	21	11	12	18	19	26	20	0	0	0	100	0	0
\$2,666+	12	18	7	2	5	15	7	7	8	14	17	24	0	0	0	0	100	0
Prefer not to say/Don't know	16	20	8	17	14	10	30	24	18	14	11	9	0	0	0	0	0	100

Total	Religion (1)		Religion (2)									
	Muslim	Non-Muslim	Muslim - Sunni	Muslim - Shia	Muslim – Sufi	Muslim – Other	Hindu	Christian	Sikh	Judaism	Other religion	None - not religious
Base: All 2041	1923	118	1617	168	11	127	2	59	0	3	9	45
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If you add up the income from all sources, what is your average NET household income per month? (Net income means amounts as you receive it, which is normally after tax or Zakat and contributions to social insurance and pension.):

Less than \$266	17	17	18	16	13	27	27	50	14	0	33	22	20
\$266 to \$532	18	19	12	19	19	18	17	0	10	0	0	11	16
\$533 to \$799	9	9	10	10	8	9	5	50	12	0	0	11	7
\$800 to \$1,065	9	9	8	9	10	18	8	0	5	0	0	44	4
\$1,066 to \$1,599	8	8	9	8	6	0	9	0	12	0	0	0	9
\$1,600 to \$2,132	6	6	8	7	5	0	2	0	8	0	33	0	7
\$2,133 to \$2,665	4	4	3	4	6	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	4
\$2,666 to \$3,999	5	5	5	5	4	9	5	0	10	0	0	0	0
\$4,000 to \$5,332	3	3	6	3	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	13
\$5,333 to \$6,665	2	1	3	1	2	9	2	0	7	0	0	0	0
\$6,666 to \$7,999	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
\$8,000 to \$10,665	1	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0
\$10,666 to \$13,332	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	2
\$13,333 or more	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Prefer not to say	7	7	7	7	8	0	9	0	3	0	0	11	11
Don't know	9	10	3	9	14	9	11	0	0	0	33	0	4

Income Groups

Less than \$266	17	17	18	16	13	27	27	50	14	0	33	22	20
\$266 to \$532	18	19	12	19	19	18	17	0	10	0	0	11	16
\$533 to \$1,065	18	18	18	19	18	27	13	50	17	0	0	56	11
\$1,066 to \$2,665	18	18	20	18	17	0	12	0	24	0	33	0	20
\$2,666+	12	12	23	12	10	18	11	0	32	0	0	0	18
Prefer not to say/Don't know	16	17	9	16	22	9	20	0	3	0	33	11	16