

1. Have you read any books or listened to any audiobooks in the past 12 months?

|           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| Yes ..... | 65% |
| No .....  | 35% |

2. About how many books have you read or listened to in the past 12 months?

*Categorized based on respondents' answers of exactly how many books they read*

|                  |     |
|------------------|-----|
| 0 .....          | 35% |
| 1 .....          | 9%  |
| 2 .....          | 10% |
| 3 .....          | 8%  |
| 4 .....          | 6%  |
| 5 .....          | 4%  |
| 6 .....          | 4%  |
| 7 .....          | 1%  |
| 8 .....          | 3%  |
| 9 .....          | 1%  |
| 10 - 14 .....    | 6%  |
| 15 - 19 .....    | 3%  |
| 20 - 24 .....    | 2%  |
| 25 - 29 .....    | 1%  |
| 30 - 34 .....    | 1%  |
| 35 - 39 .....    | 1%  |
| 40 - 44 .....    | 1%  |
| 45 - 49 .....    | 0%  |
| 50 or more ..... | 3%  |
| Not sure .....   | 0%  |

3. How frequently do you usually do the following?

|  | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Rarely | Never | Not sure |
|--|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|----------|
| Watch TV or an online video            | 77%   | 12%    | 3%      | 4%     | 2%    | 1%       |
| Listen to music                        | 62%   | 25%    | 3%      | 6%     | 2%    | 2%       |
| Read from a printed or electronic book | 21%   | 18%    | 15%     | 24%    | 18%   | 3%       |
| Listen to a podcast                    | 15%   | 21%    | 9%      | 20%    | 33%   | 3%       |
| Listen to an audiobook                 | 6%    | 7%     | 10%     | 22%    | 51%   | 3%       |

4. About how many physical books do you own?

|                     |     |
|---------------------|-----|
| None .....          | 10% |
| 1 - 4 .....         | 12% |
| 5 - 9 .....         | 10% |
| 10 - 24 .....       | 17% |
| 25 - 49 .....       | 12% |
| 50 - 99 .....       | 9%  |
| 100 - 199 .....     | 10% |
| 200 - 499 .....     | 8%  |
| 500 - 999 .....     | 3%  |
| 1,000 or more ..... | 2%  |
| Not sure .....      | 8%  |

5. Do you have a library card from a local public library?

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Yes .....      | 54% |
| No .....       | 43% |
| Not sure ..... | 2%  |

6. How much do you use the following services from a local public library?

|                               | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Rarely | Never | Not sure | Not asked<br>— doesn't<br>have a<br>library<br>card |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|----------|---|
| Checking out audiobooks       | 1%    | 7%     | 12%     | 19%    | 59%   | 2%       | 0%  |
| Checking out electronic books | 3%    | 7%     | 15%     | 23%    | 50%   | 2%       | 0%  |
| Checking out physical books   | 1%    | 11%    | 24%     | 44%    | 18%   | 3%       | 0%  |

7. How often do you write the following?

|   | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Rarely | Never | Not sure |
|---|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|----------|
| Text messages                                 | 74%   | 16%    | 4%      | 3%     | 2%    | 2%       |
| Emails  | 41%   | 26%    | 10%     | 17%    | 3%    | 2%       |
| Something else                                | 14%   | 8%     | 9%      | 18%    | 29%   | 21%      |
| Work documents such as memos or presentations | 8%    | 12%    | 11%     | 19%    | 47%   | 3%       |
| Journal entries                               | 8%    | 6%     | 7%      | 19%    | 57%   | 3%       |
| Nonfiction, such as essays or articles        | 4%    | 4%     | 8%      | 18%    | 63%   | 3%       |
| Fiction, such as short stories or novels      | 3%    | 4%     | 6%      | 18%    | 66%   | 3%       |
| Papers for a class or training program        | 3%    | 5%     | 6%      | 16%    | 67%   | 3%       |
| Poetry or songs                               | 3%    | 4%     | 4%      | 21%    | 65%   | 3%       |

8. How good are you at writing?

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| Very good       | 24% |
| Somewhat good   | 47% |
| Not very good   | 18% |
| Not at all good | 5%  |
| Not sure        | 5%  |

9. How often do you use artificial intelligence (AI) tools to help you write?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Daily    | 5%  |
| Weekly   | 7%  |
| Monthly  | 7%  |
| Rarely   | 18% |
| Never    | 60% |
| Not sure | 3%  |

10. How have you used AI tools in writing? Select all that apply.

*Asked of people who use AI to write*

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Generating ideas   | 50% |
| Rewording specific sentences or phrases                          | 48% |
| Doing research   | 47% |
| Writing parts of documents or messages                           | 35% |
| Revising whole documents or messages                             | 33% |
| Writing entire documents or messages that I edit and send        | 18% |
| Writing entire documents or messages that I send without editing | 8%  |
| Other  | 6%  |

11. How well do you think you can detect whether something was written by an AI tool, as opposed to by a human?

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| Very well       | 8%  |
| Somewhat well   | 32% |
| Not very well   | 27% |
| Not at all well | 14% |
| Not sure        | 20% |

12. How often do you write using ... ?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                         | Frequently | Occasion-ally | Never | Not sure |
|-------------------------|------------|---------------|-------|----------|
| A computer              | 48%        | 31%           | 18%   | 3%       |
| A smartphone            | 45%        | 34%           | 19%   | 3%       |
| Pen or pencil and paper | 43%        | 47%           | 8%    | 2%       |
| A tablet                | 11%        | 25%           | 63%   | 2%       |

13. Which type of smartphone do you write on most frequently?

|         |     |
|---------|-----|
| iPhone  | 47% |
| Android | 52% |
| Other   | 1%  |

14. Which type of computer do you write on most frequently?

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| PC    | 67% |
| Mac   | 17% |
| Linux | 2%  |
| Other | 14% |

15. When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|   | Very often | Somewhat often | Not very often | Not at all often | I don't know what this is | Not sure |
|---|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| Periods                                 | 72%        | 14%            | 5%             | 3%               | 1%                        | 6%       |
| Capital letters                         | 64%        | 23%            | 5%             | 2%               | 1%                        | 5%       |
| Commas                                  | 55%        | 28%            | 7%             | 4%               | 1%                        | 6%       |
| Contractions (such as "I'm" or "Can't") | 49%        | 29%            | 10%            | 5%               | 1%                        | 5%       |
| Question marks                          | 39%        | 33%            | 17%            | 4%               | 1%                        | 7%       |
| Quotation marks                         | 27%        | 34%            | 22%            | 9%               | 1%                        | 6%       |
| Exclamation points                      | 25%        | 32%            | 28%            | 9%               | 0%                        | 6%       |
| Parentheses                             | 19%        | 34%            | 26%            | 13%              | 1%                        | 7%       |
| Hyphens (-)                             | 16%        | 29%            | 31%            | 17%              | 1%                        | 7%       |
| Dashes (—)                              | 15%        | 26%            | 33%            | 17%              | 1%                        | 7%       |
| Colons (:)                              | 13%        | 26%            | 37%            | 17%              | 1%                        | 6%       |
| Semicolons (;)                          | 11%        | 23%            | 36%            | 21%              | 1%                        | 8%       |

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>Interviewing Dates</b>     | August 27 - 29, 2025  |
| <b>Target population</b>      | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over   |
| <b>Sampling method</b>        | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.   |
| <b>Weighting</b>              | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.054 to 6.899, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.027. |
| <b>Number of respondents</b>  | 1,147   |
| <b>Margin of error</b>        | ± 4.2 points (adjusted for weighting)   |
| <b>Survey mode</b>            | Web-based interviews  |
| <b>Questions not reported</b> | 61 questions not reported.  |

# YouGov Survey: Writing and AI

August 27 - 29, 2025 - 1,147 U.S. adult citizens



## 1. Read Any Books in Past 12 Months

Have you read any books or listened to any audiobooks in the past 12 months?

|              | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Yes          | 65%     | 62%    | 69%    | 71%   | 57%   | 67%   | 67%   | 66%   | 60%   | 70%      | 58%       | 79%            |
| No           | 35%     | 38%    | 31%    | 29%   | 43%   | 33%   | 33%   | 34%   | 40%   | 30%      | 42%       | 21%            |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,147) | (551)  | (596)  | (247) | (299) | (362) | (239) | (752) | (143) | (176)    | (708)     | (439)          |

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-------|
|              |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No    |
| Yes          | 65%     | 73%      | 62%   | 62%   | 77%       | 63%   | 58%           | 72%       | 74%     | 73%                      | 62%   |
| No           | 35%     | 27%      | 38%   | 38%   | 23%       | 37%   | 42%           | 28%       | 26%     | 27%                      | 38%   |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%                     | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,147) | (370)    | (502) | (275) | (476)     | (393) | (411)         | (328)     | (294)   | (451)                    | (659) |

# YouGov Survey: Writing and AI

August 27 - 29, 2025 - 1,147 U.S. adult citizens



## 2. How Many Books Read in Past 12 Months

About how many books have you read or listened to in the past 12 months?

*Categorized based on respondents' answers of exactly how many books they read*

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| 0            | 35%     | 38%   | 31%    | 29%   | 43%   | 33%   | 33%   | 34%   | 40%   | 30%      | 42%       | 21%            |
| 1            | 9%      | 9%    | 9%     | 11%   | 10%   | 10%   | 5%    | 8%    | 10%   | 11%      | 9%        | 9%             |
| 2            | 10%     | 12%   | 8%     | 10%   | 9%    | 11%   | 8%    | 10%   | 14%   | 11%      | 10%       | 10%            |
| 3            | 8%      | 9%    | 7%     | 7%    | 8%    | 9%    | 9%    | 8%    | 10%   | 4%       | 7%        | 11%            |
| 4            | 6%      | 5%    | 6%     | 10%   | 4%    | 5%    | 6%    | 4%    | 6%    | 11%      | 6%        | 6%             |
| 5            | 4%      | 4%    | 4%     | 5%    | 7%    | 3%    | 1%    | 4%    | 2%    | 4%       | 4%        | 4%             |
| 6            | 4%      | 3%    | 5%     | 5%    | 4%    | 4%    | 3%    | 3%    | 4%    | 8%       | 4%        | 5%             |
| 7            | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 2%    | 2%    | 1%    | 0%    | 1%    | 4%    | 2%       | 2%        | 1%             |
| 8            | 3%      | 3%    | 2%     | 3%    | 1%    | 4%    | 2%    | 2%    | 4%    | 4%       | 2%        | 4%             |
| 9            | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 1%    | 2%    | 0%    | 2%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%       | 1%        | 1%             |
| 10 - 14      | 6%      | 4%    | 9%     | 8%    | 2%    | 7%    | 9%    | 8%    | 3%    | 5%       | 6%        | 7%             |
| 15 - 19      | 3%      | 2%    | 4%     | 1%    | 3%    | 3%    | 5%    | 4%    | 1%    | 3%       | 2%        | 5%             |
| 20 - 24      | 2%      | 3%    | 2%     | 2%    | 1%    | 3%    | 5%    | 3%    | 0%    | 2%       | 2%        | 4%             |
| 25 - 29      | 1%      | 0%    | 2%     | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 2%    | 0%    | 1%       | 1%        | 1%             |
| 30 - 34      | 1%      | 0%    | 2%     | 2%    | 0%    | 1%    | 2%    | 1%    | 1%    | 0%       | 0%        | 2%             |
| 35 - 39      | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 3%    | 1%    | 0%    | 0%       | 0%        | 2%             |
| 40 - 44      | 1%      | 0%    | 1%     | 0%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 0%    | 0%       | 0%        | 2%             |
| 45 - 49      | 0%      | 0%    | 0%     | 0%    | 1%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 1%       | 0%        | 1%             |
| 50 or more   | 3%      | 2%    | 5%     | 2%    | 1%    | 4%    | 5%    | 4%    | 0%    | 2%       | 2%        | 5%             |
| Not sure     | 0%      | 0%    | 0%     | 1%    | 1%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 1%    | 1%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Totals       | 99%     | 97%   | 100%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 101%     | 101%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,147) | (551) | (596)  | (247) | (299) | (362) | (239) | (752) | (143) | (176)    | (708)     | (439)          |

**YouGov Survey: Writing and AI**  
 August 27 - 29, 2025 - 1,147 U.S. adult citizens



|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-------|
|              |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No    |
| 0            | 35%     | 27%      | 38%   | 38%   | 23%       | 37%   | 42%           | 28%       | 26%     | 27%                      | 38%   |
| 1            | 9%      | 7%       | 10%   | 11%   | 7%        | 8%    | 11%           | 9%        | 9%      | 11%                      | 8%    |
| 2            | 10%     | 9%       | 11%   | 8%    | 8%        | 9%    | 10%           | 11%       | 9%      | 10%                      | 10%   |
| 3            | 8%      | 10%      | 7%    | 7%    | 9%        | 7%    | 5%            | 5%        | 13%     | 8%                       | 8%    |
| 4            | 6%      | 7%       | 6%    | 4%    | 8%        | 5%    | 5%            | 6%        | 5%      | 10%                      | 3%    |
| 5            | 4%      | 5%       | 4%    | 2%    | 6%        | 4%    | 3%            | 4%        | 6%      | 5%                       | 3%    |
| 6            | 4%      | 6%       | 3%    | 3%    | 6%        | 3%    | 6%            | 4%        | 3%      | 7%                       | 2%    |
| 7            | 1%      | 2%       | 2%    | 0%    | 2%        | 1%    | 1%            | 2%        | 0%      | 2%                       | 1%    |
| 8            | 3%      | 4%       | 2%    | 2%    | 3%        | 4%    | 1%            | 4%        | 2%      | 4%                       | 2%    |
| 9            | 1%      | 1%       | 1%    | 2%    | 2%        | 2%    | 1%            | 1%        | 1%      | 0%                       | 2%    |
| 10 - 14      | 6%      | 6%       | 6%    | 7%    | 7%        | 5%    | 4%            | 10%       | 6%      | 5%                       | 8%    |
| 15 - 19      | 3%      | 3%       | 3%    | 3%    | 5%        | 4%    | 2%            | 3%        | 6%      | 5%                       | 2%    |
| 20 - 24      | 2%      | 3%       | 1%    | 4%    | 2%        | 4%    | 1%            | 4%        | 4%      | 2%                       | 3%    |
| 25 - 29      | 1%      | 1%       | 1%    | 1%    | 2%        | 1%    | 0%            | 2%        | 2%      | 1%                       | 1%    |
| 30 - 34      | 1%      | 2%       | 1%    | 0%    | 2%        | 1%    | 1%            | 2%        | 1%      | 0%                       | 1%    |
| 35 - 39      | 1%      | 1%       | 0%    | 1%    | 1%        | 1%    | 0%            | 1%        | 2%      | 1%                       | 1%    |
| 40 - 44      | 1%      | 0%       | 1%    | 0%    | 1%        | 1%    | 0%            | 0%        | 1%      | 0%                       | 1%    |
| 45 - 49      | 0%      | 0%       | 0%    | 0%    | 1%        | 0%    | 0%            | 1%        | 0%      | 0%                       | 0%    |
| 50 or more   | 3%      | 5%       | 2%    | 4%    | 5%        | 4%    | 3%            | 3%        | 4%      | 2%                       | 4%    |
| Not sure     | 0%      | 0%       | 1%    | 1%    | 1%        | 0%    | 1%            | 0%        | 0%      | 0%                       | 1%    |
| Totals       | 99%     | 99%      | 100%  | 98%   | 101%      | 101%  | 97%           | 100%      | 100%    | 100%                     | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,147) | (370)    | (502) | (275) | (476)     | (393) | (411)         | (328)     | (294)   | (451)                    | (659) |

**YouGov Survey: Writing and AI**  
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**3A. Frequency Doing Activities — Watch TV or an online video**

How frequently do you usually do the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 77%     | 79%   | 75%    | 67%   | 77%   | 82%   | 81%   | 78%   | 76%   | 79%      | 75%       | 81%            |
| Weekly       | 12%     | 12%   | 13%    | 19%   | 13%   | 9%    | 9%    | 11%   | 9%    | 12%      | 12%       | 12%            |
| Monthly      | 3%      | 2%    | 5%     | 5%    | 2%    | 4%    | 2%    | 4%    | 0%    | 4%       | 4%        | 3%             |
| Rarely       | 4%      | 3%    | 4%     | 4%    | 6%    | 2%    | 3%    | 3%    | 8%    | 2%       | 5%        | 1%             |
| Never        | 2%      | 1%    | 3%     | 1%    | 2%    | 2%    | 3%    | 2%    | 2%    | 1%       | 2%        | 1%             |
| Not sure     | 1%      | 3%    | 0%     | 4%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 4%    | 2%       | 2%        | 1%             |
| Totals       | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 99%   | 100%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N | (1,142) | (549) | (593)  | (246) | (297) | (361) | (238) | (748) | (143) | (175)    | (704)     | (438)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 77%      | 80%   | 73%   | 80%       | 83%    | 78%           | 74%     | 77%       | 82%                      | 76%   | 80%   |
| Weekly       | 12%      | 14%   | 14%   | 9%        | 12%    | 11%           | 13%     | 13%       | 11%                      | 17%   | 10%   |
| Monthly      | 3%       | 2%    | 3%    | 5%        | 1%     | 4%            | 4%      | 3%        | 3%                       | 3%    | 3%    |
| Rarely       | 4%       | 3%    | 5%    | 2%        | 2%     | 4%            | 5%      | 3%        | 1%                       | 2%    | 4%    |
| Never        | 2%       | 1%    | 2%    | 3%        | 1%     | 3%            | 3%      | 1%        | 2%                       | 1%    | 2%    |
| Not sure     | 1%       | 1%    | 2%    | 1%        | 1%     | 1%            | 1%      | 2%        | 1%                       | 2%    | 0%    |
| Totals       | 99%      | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%   | 101%          | 100%    | 99%       | 100%                     | 101%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,142)  | (369) | (498) | (275)     | (474)  | (392)         | (409)   | (327)     | (293)                    | (449) | (657) |

**YouGov Survey: Writing and AI**  
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**3B. Frequency Doing Activities — Listen to music**

How frequently do you usually do the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 62%     | 63%   | 62%    | 70%   | 67%   | 62%   | 49%   | 63%   | 62%   | 68%      | 61%       | 64%            |
| Weekly       | 25%     | 23%   | 27%    | 17%   | 22%   | 28%   | 32%   | 25%   | 18%   | 27%      | 24%       | 27%            |
| Monthly      | 3%      | 3%    | 4%     | 3%    | 4%    | 2%    | 5%    | 3%    | 4%    | 2%       | 4%        | 3%             |
| Rarely       | 6%      | 6%    | 6%     | 5%    | 5%    | 3%    | 11%   | 6%    | 9%    | 1%       | 8%        | 3%             |
| Never        | 2%      | 2%    | 1%     | 0%    | 0%    | 3%    | 3%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%       | 1%        | 2%             |
| Not sure     | 2%      | 3%    | 1%     | 5%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    | 6%    | 1%       | 2%        | 1%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 101%   | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,145) | (550) | (595)  | (247) | (299) | (362) | (237) | (750) | (143) | (176)    | (708)     | (437)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 62%      | 62%   | 65%   | 59%       | 64%    | 59%           | 60%     | 64%       | 63%                      | 61%   | 64%   |
| Weekly       | 25%      | 27%   | 22%   | 28%       | 26%    | 27%           | 24%     | 25%       | 28%                      | 29%   | 23%   |
| Monthly      | 3%       | 4%    | 4%    | 2%        | 2%     | 4%            | 4%      | 3%        | 3%                       | 3%    | 4%    |
| Rarely       | 6%       | 6%    | 5%    | 8%        | 5%     | 9%            | 9%      | 4%        | 3%                       | 5%    | 7%    |
| Never        | 2%       | 1%    | 2%    | 2%        | 2%     | 1%            | 2%      | 0%        | 3%                       | 2%    | 2%    |
| Not sure     | 2%       | 1%    | 3%    | 1%        | 1%     | 1%            | 1%      | 3%        | 0%                       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%   | 101%          | 100%    | 99%       | 100%                     | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,145)  | (369) | (502) | (274)     | (475)  | (393)         | (411)   | (328)     | (292)                    | (451) | (657) |

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**3C. Frequency Doing Activities — Read from a printed or electronic book**

How frequently do you usually do the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 21%     | 19%   | 24%    | 22%   | 16%   | 20%   | 29%   | 25%   | 13%   | 13%      | 18%       | 27%            |
| Weekly       | 18%     | 17%   | 19%    | 24%   | 13%   | 19%   | 19%   | 17%   | 14%   | 29%      | 17%       | 20%            |
| Monthly      | 15%     | 14%   | 17%    | 21%   | 14%   | 15%   | 12%   | 15%   | 18%   | 17%      | 14%       | 18%            |
| Rarely       | 24%     | 26%   | 22%    | 19%   | 26%   | 28%   | 20%   | 25%   | 21%   | 25%      | 26%       | 21%            |
| Never        | 18%     | 20%   | 16%    | 9%    | 26%   | 15%   | 21%   | 17%   | 23%   | 16%      | 22%       | 10%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 5%    | 4%    | 3%    | 0%    | 1%    | 11%   | 1%       | 3%        | 3%             |
| Totals       | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N | (1,146) | (551) | (595)  | (247) | (298) | (362) | (239) | (752) | (143) | (175)    | (707)     | (439)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 21%      | 25%   | 22%   | 18%       | 28%    | 22%           | 14%     | 24%       | 28%                      | 20%   | 24%   |
| Weekly       | 18%      | 21%   | 13%   | 21%       | 23%    | 19%           | 19%     | 19%       | 20%                      | 21%   | 17%   |
| Monthly      | 15%      | 14%   | 19%   | 12%       | 15%    | 13%           | 14%     | 18%       | 16%                      | 19%   | 13%   |
| Rarely       | 24%      | 24%   | 25%   | 23%       | 20%    | 21%           | 24%     | 23%       | 22%                      | 27%   | 22%   |
| Never        | 18%      | 14%   | 16%   | 24%       | 12%    | 24%           | 26%     | 13%       | 13%                      | 11%   | 22%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 2%    | 5%    | 3%        | 2%     | 1%            | 3%      | 3%        | 2%                       | 3%    | 2%    |
| Totals       | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 101%                     | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,146)  | (370) | (501) | (275)     | (476)  | (393)         | (410)   | (328)     | (294)                    | (450) | (659) |

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**3D. Frequency Doing Activities — Listen to a podcast**

How frequently do you usually do the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 15%     | 17%   | 13%    | 13%   | 17%   | 18%   | 8%    | 15%   | 16%   | 19%      | 14%       | 17%            |
| Weekly       | 21%     | 21%   | 20%    | 32%   | 24%   | 13%   | 16%   | 18%   | 27%   | 21%      | 20%       | 21%            |
| Monthly      | 9%      | 9%    | 9%     | 12%   | 9%    | 9%    | 6%    | 10%   | 8%    | 7%       | 9%        | 10%            |
| Rarely       | 20%     | 16%   | 23%    | 21%   | 19%   | 18%   | 23%   | 20%   | 18%   | 22%      | 18%       | 23%            |
| Never        | 33%     | 34%   | 33%    | 17%   | 31%   | 38%   | 44%   | 35%   | 25%   | 31%      | 38%       | 25%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 4%    | 1%    | 4%    | 3%    | 2%    | 5%    | 1%       | 2%        | 4%             |
| Totals       | 101%    | 101%  | 100%   | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%     | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,145) | (550) | (595)  | (246) | (299) | (362) | (238) | (750) | (143) | (176)    | (707)     | (438)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 15%      | 16%   | 15%   | 13%       | 20%    | 17%           | 10%     | 15%       | 21%                      | 18%   | 14%   |
| Weekly       | 21%      | 28%   | 19%   | 15%       | 26%    | 17%           | 21%     | 19%       | 23%                      | 24%   | 19%   |
| Monthly      | 9%       | 9%    | 9%    | 9%        | 9%     | 10%           | 10%     | 11%       | 8%                       | 11%   | 8%    |
| Rarely       | 20%      | 24%   | 21%   | 14%       | 21%    | 17%           | 19%     | 19%       | 19%                      | 23%   | 17%   |
| Never        | 33%      | 23%   | 33%   | 44%       | 24%    | 37%           | 38%     | 34%       | 25%                      | 23%   | 40%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 0%    | 3%    | 5%        | 0%     | 2%            | 2%      | 3%        | 4%                       | 1%    | 2%    |
| Totals       | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 101%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,145)  | (370) | (502) | (273)     | (476)  | (392)         | (410)   | (328)     | (294)                    | (449) | (659) |

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**3E. Frequency Doing Activities — Listen to an audiobook**

How frequently do you usually do the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 6%      | 7%    | 6%     | 9%    | 5%    | 7%    | 5%    | 6%    | 8%    | 11%      | 6%        | 7%             |
| Weekly       | 7%      | 8%    | 7%     | 10%   | 9%    | 7%    | 2%    | 6%    | 8%    | 9%       | 6%        | 9%             |
| Monthly      | 10%     | 10%   | 10%    | 13%   | 15%   | 7%    | 6%    | 10%   | 13%   | 12%      | 8%        | 14%            |
| Rarely       | 22%     | 22%   | 22%    | 21%   | 23%   | 24%   | 21%   | 23%   | 19%   | 24%      | 20%       | 26%            |
| Never        | 51%     | 50%   | 52%    | 41%   | 45%   | 52%   | 66%   | 54%   | 42%   | 43%      | 56%       | 41%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 6%    | 2%    | 2%    | 0%    | 1%    | 9%    | 1%       | 3%        | 2%             |
| Totals       | 99%     | 101%  | 99%    | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%     | 99%       | 99%            |
| Unweighted N | (1,143) | (549) | (594)  | (247) | (299) | (360) | (237) | (749) | (142) | (176)    | (707)     | (436)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 6%       | 8%    | 6%    | 5%        | 11%    | 4%            | 9%      | 6%        | 5%                       | 12%   | 3%    |
| Weekly       | 7%       | 12%   | 6%    | 4%        | 11%    | 6%            | 4%      | 10%       | 11%                      | 13%   | 4%    |
| Monthly      | 10%      | 13%   | 10%   | 8%        | 9%     | 9%            | 9%      | 11%       | 11%                      | 15%   | 8%    |
| Rarely       | 22%      | 24%   | 24%   | 19%       | 30%    | 19%           | 18%     | 25%       | 25%                      | 24%   | 22%   |
| Never        | 51%      | 42%   | 50%   | 62%       | 39%    | 59%           | 59%     | 44%       | 47%                      | 34%   | 62%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 0%    | 4%    | 3%        | 0%     | 2%            | 1%      | 4%        | 2%                       | 2%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 101%      | 100%   | 99%           | 100%    | 100%      | 101%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,143)  | (368) | (501) | (274)     | (474)  | (391)         | (411)   | (327)     | (292)                    | (450) | (657) |

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## 4. Physical Books Owned

About how many physical books do you own?

|               | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|               | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| None          | 10%     | 13%   | 6%     | 9%    | 20%   | 4%    | 5%    | 7%    | 18%   | 10%      | 13%       | 3%             |
| 1 - 4         | 12%     | 12%   | 12%    | 20%   | 13%   | 7%    | 11%   | 11%   | 20%   | 16%      | 17%       | 3%             |
| 5 - 9         | 10%     | 10%   | 9%     | 15%   | 8%    | 9%    | 8%    | 9%    | 11%   | 16%      | 12%       | 5%             |
| 10 - 24       | 17%     | 18%   | 16%    | 18%   | 15%   | 21%   | 13%   | 16%   | 17%   | 16%      | 18%       | 15%            |
| 25 - 49       | 12%     | 9%    | 14%    | 12%   | 8%    | 14%   | 12%   | 12%   | 10%   | 10%      | 11%       | 13%            |
| 50 - 99       | 9%      | 8%    | 11%    | 8%    | 8%    | 10%   | 12%   | 11%   | 4%    | 11%      | 7%        | 13%            |
| 100 - 199     | 10%     | 10%   | 11%    | 7%    | 6%    | 15%   | 12%   | 13%   | 4%    | 7%       | 8%        | 15%            |
| 200 - 499     | 8%      | 7%    | 8%     | 5%    | 2%    | 9%    | 15%   | 10%   | 3%    | 3%       | 3%        | 15%            |
| 500 - 999     | 3%      | 3%    | 2%     | 1%    | 2%    | 4%    | 3%    | 4%    | 0%    | 0%       | 1%        | 6%             |
| 1,000 or more | 2%      | 2%    | 2%     | 0%    | 4%    | 1%    | 4%    | 3%    | 0%    | 2%       | 1%        | 4%             |
| Not sure      | 8%      | 6%    | 9%     | 6%    | 13%   | 6%    | 5%    | 5%    | 14%   | 9%       | 7%        | 8%             |
| Totals        | 101%    | 98%   | 100%   | 101%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 101%  | 100%     | 98%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N  | (1,147) | (551) | (596)  | (247) | (299) | (362) | (239) | (752) | (143) | (176)    | (708)     | (439)          |

|           | Party ID |     |     | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |     |     |
|-----------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-----|-----|
|           | Total    | Dem | Ind | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes | No  |
| None      | 10%      | 6%  | 13% | 10%       | 4%     | 8%            | 15%     | 5%        | 5%                       | 7%  | 10% |
| 1 - 4     | 12%      | 9%  | 11% | 18%       | 8%     | 11%           | 20%     | 10%       | 6%                       | 16% | 10% |
| 5 - 9     | 10%      | 9%  | 10% | 10%       | 6%     | 9%            | 9%      | 15%       | 6%                       | 9%  | 10% |
| 10 - 24   | 17%      | 20% | 17% | 14%       | 16%    | 17%           | 18%     | 16%       | 19%                      | 22% | 14% |
| 25 - 49   | 12%      | 14% | 11% | 11%       | 15%    | 13%           | 11%     | 13%       | 10%                      | 12% | 12% |
| 50 - 99   | 9%       | 10% | 9%  | 10%       | 12%    | 12%           | 9%      | 10%       | 12%                      | 10% | 10% |
| 100 - 199 | 10%      | 10% | 8%  | 13%       | 13%    | 13%           | 8%      | 11%       | 15%                      | 11% | 10% |
| 200 - 499 | 8%       | 10% | 6%  | 7%        | 10%    | 8%            | 5%      | 11%       | 9%                       | 5%  | 9%  |

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|               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |
|---------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-------|
|               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No    |
| 500 - 999     | 3%      | 3%       | 3%    | 1%    | 5%        | 2%    | 1%            | 1%        | 7%      | 2%                       | 3%    |
| 1,000 or more | 2%      | 1%       | 2%    | 3%    | 3%        | 3%    | 1%            | 1%        | 4%      | 2%                       | 3%    |
| Not sure      | 8%      | 9%       | 9%    | 5%    | 9%        | 3%    | 3%            | 8%        | 6%      | 4%                       | 8%    |
| Totals        | 101%    | 101%     | 99%   | 102%  | 101%      | 99%   | 100%          | 101%      | 99%     | 100%                     | 99%   |
| Unweighted N  | (1,147) | (370)    | (502) | (275) | (476)     | (393) | (411)         | (328)     | (294)   | (451)                    | (659) |

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**5. Library Card**

Do you have a library card from a local public library?

|              | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Yes          | 54%     | 48%    | 61%    | 46%   | 48%   | 60%   | 63%   | 59%   | 48%   | 44%      | 49%       | 64%            |
| No           | 43%     | 50%    | 37%    | 51%   | 51%   | 37%   | 36%   | 39%   | 47%   | 53%      | 49%       | 34%            |
| Not sure     | 2%      | 2%     | 3%     | 3%    | 2%    | 2%    | 1%    | 1%    | 5%    | 3%       | 2%        | 2%             |
| Totals       | 99%     | 100%   | 101%   | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,147) | (551)  | (596)  | (247) | (299) | (362) | (239) | (752) | (143) | (176)    | (708)     | (439)          |

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-------|
|              |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No    |
| Yes          | 54%     | 59%      | 48%   | 57%   | 67%       | 57%   | 55%           | 61%       | 51%     | 55%                      | 55%   |
| No           | 43%     | 39%      | 49%   | 41%   | 31%       | 42%   | 43%           | 37%       | 47%     | 44%                      | 43%   |
| Not sure     | 2%      | 2%       | 3%    | 2%    | 1%        | 1%    | 2%            | 2%        | 2%      | 0%                       | 2%    |
| Totals       | 99%     | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 99%                      | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,147) | (370)    | (502) | (275) | (476)     | (393) | (411)         | (328)     | (294)   | (451)                    | (659) |

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**6A. Library Use — Checking out audiobooks**

How much do you use the following services from a local public library?

|   | Gender |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|   | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily                                   | 1%     | 2%    | 0%     | 1%    | 2%    | 1%    | 0%    | 0%    | *     | *        | 1%        | 0%             |
| Weekly                                  | 7%     | 10%   | 4%     | 16%   | 7%    | 5%    | 3%    | 6%    | *     | *        | 8%        | 5%             |
| Monthly                                 | 12%    | 10%   | 13%    | 15%   | 11%   | 12%   | 9%    | 11%   | *     | *        | 8%        | 17%            |
| Rarely                                  | 19%    | 18%   | 20%    | 13%   | 18%   | 24%   | 18%   | 20%   | *     | *        | 20%       | 19%            |
| Never                                   | 59%    | 58%   | 60%    | 52%   | 59%   | 56%   | 70%   | 61%   | *     | *        | 61%       | 58%            |
| Not sure                                | 2%     | 2%    | 1%     | 2%    | 3%    | 2%    | 0%    | 1%    | *     | *        | 2%        | 1%             |
| Not asked — doesn't have a library card | 0%     | 0%    | 0%     | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | *     | *        | 0%        | 0%             |
| Totals                                  | 100%   | 100%  | 98%    | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | *     | *        | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                            | (679)  | (290) | (389)  | (126) | (160) | (237) | (156) | (463) | (76)  | (92)     | (386)     | (293)          |

|   | Total | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |
|---|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-------|
|   |       | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No    |
| Daily                                   | 1%    | 1%       | 0%    | 1%    | 1%        | 1%    | 1%            | 1%        | 0%      | 2%                       | 0%    |
| Weekly                                  | 7%    | 7%       | 8%    | 5%    | 7%        | 4%    | 7%            | 7%        | 7%      | 14%                      | 2%    |
| Monthly                                 | 12%   | 15%      | 11%   | 9%    | 13%       | 11%   | 8%            | 13%       | 17%     | 14%                      | 11%   |
| Rarely                                  | 19%   | 20%      | 17%   | 21%   | 21%       | 17%   | 21%           | 16%       | 19%     | 23%                      | 17%   |
| Never                                   | 59%   | 55%      | 62%   | 61%   | 56%       | 65%   | 61%           | 61%       | 57%     | 46%                      | 68%   |
| Not sure                                | 2%    | 2%       | 2%    | 2%    | 1%        | 2%    | 2%            | 2%        | 0%      | 2%                       | 1%    |
| Not asked — doesn't have a library card | 0%    | 0%       | 0%    | 0%    | 0%        | 0%    | 0%            | 0%        | 0%      | 0%                       | 0%    |
| Totals                                  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 99%       | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 101%                     | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                            | (679) | (232)    | (285) | (162) | (326)     | (218) | (251)         | (205)     | (157)   | (262)                    | (398) |

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**6B. Library Use — Checking out electronic books**

How much do you use the following services from a local public library?

|   | Gender |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|   | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily                                   | 3%     | 4%    | 1%     | 9%    | 3%    | 1%    | 1%    | 3%    | *     | *        | 4%        | 1%             |
| Weekly                                  | 7%     | 6%    | 8%     | 8%    | 11%   | 6%    | 5%    | 5%    | *     | *        | 6%        | 9%             |
| Monthly                                 | 15%    | 12%   | 17%    | 21%   | 20%   | 12%   | 9%    | 14%   | *     | *        | 14%       | 16%            |
| Rarely                                  | 23%    | 23%   | 23%    | 23%   | 17%   | 29%   | 20%   | 23%   | *     | *        | 22%       | 25%            |
| Never                                   | 50%    | 52%   | 49%    | 38%   | 47%   | 50%   | 63%   | 54%   | *     | *        | 52%       | 48%            |
| Not sure                                | 2%     | 3%    | 2%     | 2%    | 3%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%    | *     | *        | 2%        | 2%             |
| Not asked — doesn't have a library card | 0%     | 0%    | 0%     | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | *     | *        | 0%        | 0%             |
| Totals                                  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%   | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | *     | *        | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                            | (679)  | (291) | (388)  | (127) | (160) | (236) | (156) | (462) | (77)  | (92)     | (387)     | (292)          |

|   | Total | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |
|---|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-------|
|   |       | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No    |
| Daily                                   | 3%    | 2%       | 4%    | 3%    | 1%        | 3%    | 4%            | 3%        | 1%      | 6%                       | 1%    |
| Weekly                                  | 7%    | 9%       | 6%    | 7%    | 9%        | 6%    | 3%            | 7%        | 14%     | 11%                      | 5%    |
| Monthly                                 | 15%   | 18%      | 21%   | 5%    | 19%       | 10%   | 12%           | 18%       | 13%     | 21%                      | 11%   |
| Rarely                                  | 23%   | 25%      | 21%   | 24%   | 28%       | 18%   | 22%           | 24%       | 23%     | 25%                      | 22%   |
| Never                                   | 50%   | 45%      | 47%   | 60%   | 41%       | 62%   | 56%           | 47%       | 48%     | 36%                      | 59%   |
| Not sure                                | 2%    | 2%       | 2%    | 2%    | 2%        | 2%    | 2%            | 2%        | 0%      | 1%                       | 1%    |
| Not asked — doesn't have a library card | 0%    | 0%       | 0%    | 0%    | 0%        | 0%    | 0%            | 0%        | 0%      | 0%                       | 0%    |
| Totals                                  | 100%  | 101%     | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 101%  | 99%           | 101%      | 99%     | 100%                     | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                            | (679) | (232)    | (285) | (162) | (326)     | (217) | (252)         | (205)     | (156)   | (263)                    | (397) |

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**6C. Library Use — Checking out physical books**

How much do you use the following services from a local public library?

|   | Gender |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|   | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily                                   | 1%     | 1%    | 1%     | 3%    | 2%    | 0%    | 1%    | 1%    | *     | *        | 2%        | 0%             |
| Weekly                                  | 11%    | 12%   | 10%    | 12%   | 10%   | 8%    | 15%   | 13%   | *     | *        | 12%       | 10%            |
| Monthly                                 | 24%    | 21%   | 26%    | 43%   | 24%   | 18%   | 18%   | 21%   | *     | *        | 24%       | 24%            |
| Rarely                                  | 44%    | 45%   | 42%    | 26%   | 36%   | 57%   | 44%   | 45%   | *     | *        | 43%       | 45%            |
| Never                                   | 18%    | 18%   | 17%    | 11%   | 26%   | 15%   | 19%   | 17%   | *     | *        | 17%       | 18%            |
| Not sure                                | 3%     | 3%    | 3%     | 5%    | 1%    | 2%    | 3%    | 3%    | *     | *        | 3%        | 3%             |
| Not asked — doesn't have a library card | 0%     | 0%    | 0%     | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | *     | *        | 0%        | 0%             |
| Totals                                  | 101%   | 100%  | 99%    | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | *     | *        | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                            | (681)  | (292) | (389)  | (127) | (159) | (237) | (158) | (464) | (77)  | (92)     | (386)     | (295)          |

  

|   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|   | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily                                   | 1%       | 0%    | 0%    | 3%        | 0%     | 3%            | 1%      | 2%        | 1%                       | 2%    | 1%    |
| Weekly                                  | 11%      | 8%    | 10%   | 15%       | 10%    | 11%           | 13%     | 10%       | 7%                       | 14%   | 10%   |
| Monthly                                 | 24%      | 31%   | 24%   | 17%       | 29%    | 22%           | 21%     | 31%       | 25%                      | 26%   | 24%   |
| Rarely                                  | 44%      | 40%   | 45%   | 46%       | 39%    | 49%           | 41%     | 41%       | 50%                      | 44%   | 43%   |
| Never                                   | 18%      | 18%   | 18%   | 17%       | 18%    | 14%           | 22%     | 13%       | 15%                      | 13%   | 21%   |
| Not sure                                | 3%       | 3%    | 4%    | 2%        | 4%     | 2%            | 2%      | 3%        | 2%                       | 1%    | 3%    |
| Not asked — doesn't have a library card | 0%       | 0%    | 0%    | 0%        | 0%     | 0%            | 0%      | 0%        | 0%                       | 0%    | 0%    |
| Totals                                  | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%   | 101%          | 100%    | 100%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 102%  |
| Unweighted N                            | (681)    | (234) | (285) | (162)     | (328)  | (218)         | (252)   | (206)     | (158)                    | (262) | (400) |

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**7A. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Text messages**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 74%     | 69%   | 79%    | 71%   | 71%   | 79%   | 73%   | 77%   | 69%   | 75%      | 72%       | 77%            |
| Weekly       | 16%     | 17%   | 15%    | 13%   | 20%   | 13%   | 16%   | 13%   | 14%   | 17%      | 16%       | 15%            |
| Monthly      | 4%      | 4%    | 4%     | 5%    | 4%    | 4%    | 2%    | 3%    | 7%    | 5%       | 4%        | 4%             |
| Rarely       | 3%      | 5%    | 2%     | 5%    | 4%    | 1%    | 4%    | 3%    | 5%    | 1%       | 4%        | 1%             |
| Never        | 2%      | 2%    | 1%     | 1%    | 1%    | 0%    | 5%    | 2%    | 0%    | 1%       | 2%        | 1%             |
| Not sure     | 2%      | 3%    | 0%     | 5%    | 0%    | 2%    | 0%    | 2%    | 4%    | 0%       | 2%        | 2%             |
| Totals       | 101%    | 100%  | 101%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,144) | (549) | (595)  | (247) | (299) | (361) | (237) | (749) | (143) | (176)    | (706)     | (438)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 74%      | 75%   | 72%   | 76%       | 79%    | 74%           | 71%     | 75%       | 84%                      | 76%   | 74%   |
| Weekly       | 16%      | 15%   | 15%   | 17%       | 14%    | 15%           | 17%     | 17%       | 10%                      | 15%   | 17%   |
| Monthly      | 4%       | 3%    | 6%    | 2%        | 3%     | 3%            | 5%      | 2%        | 3%                       | 4%    | 3%    |
| Rarely       | 3%       | 4%    | 3%    | 2%        | 2%     | 3%            | 3%      | 2%        | 3%                       | 2%    | 4%    |
| Never        | 2%       | 3%    | 1%    | 1%        | 2%     | 2%            | 1%      | 1%        | 1%                       | 1%    | 2%    |
| Not sure     | 2%       | 0%    | 2%    | 2%        | 0%     | 2%            | 2%      | 3%        | 0%                       | 2%    | 0%    |
| Totals       | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%   | 99%           | 99%     | 100%      | 101%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,144)  | (370) | (501) | (273)     | (475)  | (391)         | (409)   | (327)     | (294)                    | (451) | (656) |

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**7B. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Emails**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 41%     | 42%   | 40%    | 29%   | 34%   | 52%   | 46%   | 45%   | 32%   | 37%      | 31%       | 60%            |
| Weekly       | 26%     | 23%   | 29%    | 26%   | 26%   | 21%   | 34%   | 24%   | 28%   | 25%      | 27%       | 25%            |
| Monthly      | 10%     | 10%   | 11%    | 15%   | 13%   | 7%    | 8%    | 9%    | 15%   | 16%      | 13%       | 5%             |
| Rarely       | 17%     | 18%   | 16%    | 19%   | 22%   | 15%   | 11%   | 17%   | 20%   | 16%      | 22%       | 7%             |
| Never        | 3%      | 3%    | 3%     | 7%    | 4%    | 2%    | 0%    | 4%    | 1%    | 3%       | 5%        | 0%             |
| Not sure     | 2%      | 4%    | 1%     | 5%    | 1%    | 3%    | 1%    | 2%    | 4%    | 2%       | 2%        | 2%             |
| Totals       | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N | (1,146) | (551) | (595)  | (247) | (299) | (361) | (239) | (751) | (143) | (176)    | (708)     | (438)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 41%      | 44%   | 38%   | 41%       | 52%    | 43%           | 27%     | 44%       | 64%                      | 52%   | 36%   |
| Weekly       | 26%      | 29%   | 24%   | 26%       | 29%    | 29%           | 28%     | 27%       | 24%                      | 26%   | 27%   |
| Monthly      | 10%      | 8%    | 12%   | 10%       | 7%     | 11%           | 10%     | 13%       | 6%                       | 10%   | 9%    |
| Rarely       | 17%      | 16%   | 18%   | 17%       | 10%    | 12%           | 27%     | 9%        | 6%                       | 8%    | 23%   |
| Never        | 3%       | 2%    | 5%    | 2%        | 1%     | 3%            | 5%      | 2%        | 1%                       | 1%    | 4%    |
| Not sure     | 2%       | 1%    | 3%    | 3%        | 1%     | 3%            | 2%      | 5%        | 0%                       | 2%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%   | 101%          | 99%     | 100%      | 101%                     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,146)  | (370) | (502) | (274)     | (476)  | (392)         | (411)   | (328)     | (293)                    | (450) | (659) |

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**7C. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Something else**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 14%     | 17%   | 10%    | 12%   | 15%   | 17%   | 8%    | 13%   | 16%   | 16%      | 12%       | 16%            |
| Weekly       | 8%      | 9%    | 8%     | 6%    | 9%    | 10%   | 8%    | 10%   | 5%    | 6%       | 6%        | 12%            |
| Monthly      | 9%      | 8%    | 10%    | 11%   | 7%    | 10%   | 8%    | 8%    | 6%    | 13%      | 7%        | 12%            |
| Rarely       | 18%     | 21%   | 16%    | 23%   | 17%   | 17%   | 18%   | 18%   | 14%   | 27%      | 19%       | 17%            |
| Never        | 29%     | 28%   | 31%    | 22%   | 32%   | 26%   | 38%   | 31%   | 35%   | 19%      | 35%       | 20%            |
| Not sure     | 21%     | 17%   | 26%    | 26%   | 19%   | 21%   | 20%   | 21%   | 24%   | 19%      | 20%       | 23%            |
| Totals       | 99%     | 100%  | 101%   | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,139) | (548) | (591)  | (245) | (299) | (359) | (236) | (746) | (143) | (176)    | (704)     | (435)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 14%      | 11%   | 20%   | 8%        | 15%    | 10%           | 13%     | 12%       | 16%                      | 19%   | 11%   |
| Weekly       | 8%       | 9%    | 8%    | 7%        | 11%    | 9%            | 8%      | 10%       | 9%                       | 12%   | 6%    |
| Monthly      | 9%       | 10%   | 10%   | 7%        | 8%     | 10%           | 7%      | 8%        | 11%                      | 12%   | 8%    |
| Rarely       | 18%      | 22%   | 17%   | 17%       | 20%    | 16%           | 18%     | 21%       | 19%                      | 21%   | 17%   |
| Never        | 29%      | 32%   | 23%   | 35%       | 28%    | 31%           | 37%     | 27%       | 24%                      | 17%   | 37%   |
| Not sure     | 21%      | 16%   | 22%   | 26%       | 18%    | 23%           | 16%     | 23%       | 21%                      | 19%   | 21%   |
| Totals       | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 99%           | 99%     | 101%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,139)  | (369) | (498) | (272)     | (475)  | (389)         | (408)   | (328)     | (289)                    | (448) | (654) |

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**7D. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Work documents such as memos or presentations**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 8%      | 9%    | 7%     | 8%    | 11%   | 10%   | 4%    | 9%    | 7%    | 9%       | 5%        | 14%            |
| Weekly       | 12%     | 13%   | 12%    | 12%   | 13%   | 17%   | 5%    | 13%   | 9%    | 10%      | 8%        | 21%            |
| Monthly      | 11%     | 10%   | 12%    | 20%   | 8%    | 12%   | 4%    | 9%    | 12%   | 15%      | 9%        | 16%            |
| Rarely       | 19%     | 19%   | 18%    | 23%   | 20%   | 17%   | 15%   | 18%   | 12%   | 28%      | 20%       | 16%            |
| Never        | 47%     | 45%   | 48%    | 31%   | 47%   | 42%   | 69%   | 49%   | 52%   | 36%      | 56%       | 31%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 6%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%    | 8%    | 3%       | 3%        | 2%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,143) | (548) | (595)  | (247) | (299) | (358) | (239) | (748) | (143) | (176)    | (705)     | (438)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 8%       | 8%    | 11%   | 6%        | 11%    | 7%            | 5%      | 7%        | 16%                      | 11%   | 7%    |
| Weekly       | 12%      | 12%   | 12%   | 14%       | 14%    | 14%           | 6%      | 14%       | 22%                      | 19%   | 8%    |
| Monthly      | 11%      | 15%   | 10%   | 8%        | 14%    | 9%            | 8%      | 13%       | 15%                      | 20%   | 6%    |
| Rarely       | 19%      | 18%   | 18%   | 19%       | 19%    | 20%           | 15%     | 23%       | 17%                      | 25%   | 15%   |
| Never        | 47%      | 46%   | 45%   | 50%       | 41%    | 47%           | 64%     | 39%       | 30%                      | 22%   | 62%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 1%    | 4%    | 3%        | 2%     | 3%            | 3%      | 4%        | 0%                       | 3%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%   | 100%          | 101%    | 100%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,143)  | (370) | (500) | (273)     | (476)  | (391)         | (410)   | (326)     | (293)                    | (449) | (657) |

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**7E. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Journal entries**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 8%      | 8%    | 8%     | 10%   | 10%   | 6%    | 6%    | 8%    | 7%    | 10%      | 8%        | 7%             |
| Weekly       | 6%      | 5%    | 7%     | 7%    | 6%    | 6%    | 5%    | 7%    | 4%    | 5%       | 5%        | 8%             |
| Monthly      | 7%      | 5%    | 9%     | 12%   | 7%    | 5%    | 4%    | 6%    | 10%   | 11%      | 8%        | 6%             |
| Rarely       | 19%     | 19%   | 20%    | 21%   | 18%   | 20%   | 19%   | 19%   | 14%   | 22%      | 16%       | 26%            |
| Never        | 57%     | 59%   | 55%    | 42%   | 57%   | 62%   | 65%   | 58%   | 57%   | 50%      | 60%       | 51%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 3%    | 2%     | 7%    | 3%    | 1%    | 1%    | 2%    | 9%    | 2%       | 3%        | 2%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 99%   | 101%   | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,142) | (547) | (595)  | (247) | (298) | (359) | (238) | (748) | (142) | (176)    | (705)     | (437)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 8%       | 8%    | 8%    | 7%        | 11%    | 6%            | 9%      | 9%        | 5%                       | 10%   | 7%    |
| Weekly       | 6%       | 5%    | 9%    | 4%        | 7%     | 5%            | 6%      | 7%        | 4%                       | 6%    | 6%    |
| Monthly      | 7%       | 8%    | 7%    | 5%        | 8%     | 8%            | 6%      | 9%        | 6%                       | 11%   | 4%    |
| Rarely       | 19%      | 20%   | 23%   | 14%       | 22%    | 18%           | 15%     | 22%       | 22%                      | 25%   | 16%   |
| Never        | 57%      | 58%   | 48%   | 67%       | 51%    | 60%           | 59%     | 49%       | 62%                      | 44%   | 65%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 0%    | 5%    | 3%        | 1%     | 2%            | 4%      | 3%        | 1%                       | 4%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 99%           | 99%     | 99%       | 100%                     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,142)  | (367) | (501) | (274)     | (473)  | (392)         | (409)   | (327)     | (292)                    | (450) | (655) |

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**7F. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Nonfiction, such as essays or articles**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 4%      | 6%    | 3%     | 5%    | 6%    | 3%    | 3%    | 4%    | 2%    | 7%       | 4%        | 5%             |
| Weekly       | 4%      | 5%    | 3%     | 5%    | 4%    | 5%    | 3%    | 4%    | 4%    | 4%       | 3%        | 6%             |
| Monthly      | 8%      | 7%    | 9%     | 20%   | 7%    | 5%    | 3%    | 6%    | 12%   | 10%      | 7%        | 11%            |
| Rarely       | 18%     | 15%   | 20%    | 24%   | 18%   | 16%   | 13%   | 16%   | 20%   | 28%      | 16%       | 20%            |
| Never        | 63%     | 62%   | 64%    | 40%   | 62%   | 69%   | 78%   | 68%   | 53%   | 49%      | 67%       | 56%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 5%    | 1%     | 6%    | 3%    | 3%    | 0%    | 2%    | 10%   | 2%       | 3%        | 3%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%     | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,143) | (550) | (593)  | (247) | (297) | (362) | (237) | (751) | (143) | (174)    | (705)     | (438)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 4%       | 5%    | 5%    | 2%        | 5%     | 3%            | 4%      | 3%        | 6%                       | 7%    | 3%    |
| Weekly       | 4%       | 5%    | 5%    | 3%        | 6%     | 3%            | 3%      | 3%        | 7%                       | 9%    | 2%    |
| Monthly      | 8%       | 9%    | 9%    | 6%        | 9%     | 7%            | 5%      | 12%       | 6%                       | 15%   | 4%    |
| Rarely       | 18%      | 21%   | 19%   | 13%       | 20%    | 15%           | 17%     | 17%       | 18%                      | 22%   | 15%   |
| Never        | 63%      | 60%   | 57%   | 73%       | 58%    | 69%           | 68%     | 60%       | 63%                      | 44%   | 75%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 0%    | 5%    | 3%        | 1%     | 2%            | 3%      | 4%        | 0%                       | 3%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%    | 99%           | 100%    | 99%       | 100%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,143)  | (370) | (501) | (272)     | (476)  | (390)         | (410)   | (327)     | (292)                    | (450) | (657) |

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**7G. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Fiction, such as short stories or novels**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 5%    | 4%    | 1%    | 1%    | 2%    | 4%    | 3%       | 3%        | 2%             |
| Weekly       | 4%      | 3%    | 5%     | 6%    | 6%    | 1%    | 3%    | 3%    | 5%    | 8%       | 4%        | 4%             |
| Monthly      | 6%      | 4%    | 8%     | 10%   | 9%    | 3%    | 2%    | 4%    | 10%   | 10%      | 6%        | 6%             |
| Rarely       | 18%     | 18%   | 19%    | 31%   | 17%   | 16%   | 13%   | 18%   | 23%   | 18%      | 18%       | 19%            |
| Never        | 66%     | 68%   | 64%    | 42%   | 61%   | 75%   | 80%   | 71%   | 50%   | 58%      | 66%       | 66%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 6%    | 3%    | 3%    | 0%    | 2%    | 8%    | 3%       | 3%        | 3%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,142) | (551) | (591)  | (246) | (298) | (359) | (239) | (750) | (141) | (175)    | (705)     | (437)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 3%       | 2%    | 4%    | 3%        | 3%     | 2%            | 4%      | 4%        | 2%                       | 5%    | 1%    |
| Weekly       | 4%       | 4%    | 5%    | 3%        | 3%     | 4%            | 5%      | 3%        | 2%                       | 7%    | 2%    |
| Monthly      | 6%       | 7%    | 6%    | 6%        | 6%     | 6%            | 8%      | 5%        | 5%                       | 10%   | 4%    |
| Rarely       | 18%      | 20%   | 22%   | 13%       | 21%    | 14%           | 16%     | 18%       | 18%                      | 23%   | 16%   |
| Never        | 66%      | 68%   | 58%   | 73%       | 66%    | 71%           | 64%     | 66%       | 73%                      | 52%   | 75%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 0%    | 6%    | 3%        | 2%     | 3%            | 3%      | 4%        | 0%                       | 3%    | 2%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 101%  | 101%  | 101%      | 101%   | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,142)  | (368) | (500) | (274)     | (474)  | (392)         | (410)   | (327)     | (292)                    | (448) | (657) |

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**7H. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Papers for a class or training program**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 6%    | 4%    | 1%    | 0%    | 3%    | 2%    | 4%       | 3%        | 2%             |
| Weekly       | 5%      | 5%    | 6%     | 19%   | 3%    | 1%    | 1%    | 4%    | 5%    | 10%      | 6%        | 5%             |
| Monthly      | 6%      | 4%    | 8%     | 12%   | 4%    | 7%    | 1%    | 6%    | 3%    | 8%       | 5%        | 8%             |
| Rarely       | 16%     | 17%   | 15%    | 18%   | 19%   | 16%   | 8%    | 13%   | 24%   | 20%      | 13%       | 20%            |
| Never        | 67%     | 67%   | 67%    | 40%   | 66%   | 71%   | 89%   | 72%   | 60%   | 53%      | 70%       | 62%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 3%    | 2%     | 5%    | 2%    | 3%    | 1%    | 2%    | 6%    | 4%       | 3%        | 3%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 98%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,144) | (549) | (595)  | (246) | (299) | (360) | (239) | (751) | (142) | (175)    | (706)     | (438)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 3%       | 2%    | 5%    | 1%        | 1%     | 1%            | 3%      | 2%        | 3%                       | 5%    | 1%    |
| Weekly       | 5%       | 8%    | 5%    | 3%        | 5%     | 3%            | 4%      | 8%        | 5%                       | 11%   | 2%    |
| Monthly      | 6%       | 8%    | 6%    | 4%        | 8%     | 6%            | 3%      | 7%        | 7%                       | 11%   | 4%    |
| Rarely       | 16%      | 14%   | 19%   | 12%       | 18%    | 14%           | 15%     | 16%       | 18%                      | 27%   | 10%   |
| Never        | 67%      | 67%   | 61%   | 75%       | 65%    | 72%           | 73%     | 62%       | 66%                      | 45%   | 82%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 1%    | 4%    | 4%        | 2%     | 3%            | 2%      | 4%        | 1%                       | 3%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%    | 99%           | 100%    | 99%       | 100%                     | 102%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,144)  | (369) | (501) | (274)     | (474)  | (392)         | (411)   | (327)     | (292)                    | (448) | (659) |

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**7I. Frequency of Forms of Writing — Poetry or songs**

How often do you write the following?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 4%    | 4%    | 2%    | 0%    | 3%    | 3%    | 2%       | 4%        | 1%             |
| Weekly       | 4%      | 4%    | 4%     | 7%    | 6%    | 1%    | 1%    | 2%    | 8%    | 6%       | 4%        | 4%             |
| Monthly      | 4%      | 3%    | 5%     | 8%    | 6%    | 2%    | 2%    | 3%    | 9%    | 8%       | 5%        | 4%             |
| Rarely       | 21%     | 18%   | 24%    | 29%   | 20%   | 21%   | 16%   | 20%   | 25%   | 26%      | 20%       | 25%            |
| Never        | 65%     | 67%   | 63%    | 48%   | 61%   | 70%   | 80%   | 70%   | 49%   | 56%      | 66%       | 63%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 5%    | 3%    | 4%    | 0%    | 2%    | 7%    | 3%       | 3%        | 4%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 101%     | 102%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,140) | (546) | (594)  | (247) | (299) | (360) | (234) | (746) | (143) | (175)    | (706)     | (434)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 3%       | 2%    | 3%    | 3%        | 1%     | 2%            | 5%      | 3%        | 1%                       | 6%    | 1%    |
| Weekly       | 4%       | 6%    | 3%    | 2%        | 6%     | 2%            | 3%      | 5%        | 4%                       | 6%    | 2%    |
| Monthly      | 4%       | 4%    | 6%    | 2%        | 6%     | 3%            | 6%      | 4%        | 3%                       | 6%    | 3%    |
| Rarely       | 21%      | 27%   | 24%   | 12%       | 27%    | 15%           | 22%     | 20%       | 21%                      | 26%   | 19%   |
| Never        | 65%      | 60%   | 59%   | 77%       | 59%    | 75%           | 62%     | 64%       | 69%                      | 54%   | 72%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 1%    | 4%    | 4%        | 2%     | 2%            | 2%      | 4%        | 2%                       | 2%    | 2%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 101%   | 99%           | 100%    | 100%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,140)  | (367) | (500) | (273)     | (473)  | (391)         | (409)   | (326)     | (291)                    | (450) | (653) |

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**8. Skill at Writing**

How good are you at writing?

|                 | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-----------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very good       | 24%     | 26%   | 22%    | 16%   | 25%   | 27%   | 26%   | 26%   | 30%   | 17%      | 19%       | 34%            |
| Somewhat good   | 47%     | 45%   | 50%    | 61%   | 49%   | 42%   | 40%   | 44%   | 54%   | 59%      | 46%       | 49%            |
| Not very good   | 18%     | 17%   | 19%    | 14%   | 16%   | 18%   | 24%   | 20%   | 10%   | 14%      | 21%       | 12%            |
| Not at all good | 5%      | 6%    | 5%     | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    | 5%    | 6%    | 1%    | 6%       | 7%        | 2%             |
| Not sure        | 5%      | 5%    | 5%     | 3%    | 5%    | 6%    | 6%    | 5%    | 5%    | 5%       | 7%        | 3%             |
| Totals          | 99%     | 99%   | 101%   | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N    | (1,145) | (551) | (594)  | (246) | (299) | (362) | (238) | (751) | (143) | (175)    | (706)     | (439)          |

|                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|-----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very good       | 24%      | 23%   | 26%   | 24%       | 27%    | 23%           | 19%     | 28%       | 28%                      | 23%   | 25%   |
| Somewhat good   | 47%      | 53%   | 48%   | 41%       | 50%    | 45%           | 44%     | 50%       | 49%                      | 52%   | 45%   |
| Not very good   | 18%      | 15%   | 16%   | 23%       | 17%    | 22%           | 24%     | 13%       | 16%                      | 18%   | 17%   |
| Not at all good | 5%       | 2%    | 5%    | 8%        | 2%     | 8%            | 6%      | 5%        | 4%                       | 5%    | 5%    |
| Not sure        | 5%       | 7%    | 5%    | 4%        | 3%     | 3%            | 7%      | 3%        | 4%                       | 2%    | 7%    |
| Totals          | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%    | 101%          | 100%    | 99%       | 101%                     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N    | (1,145)  | (370) | (501) | (274)     | (476)  | (392)         | (410)   | (328)     | (293)                    | (451) | (658) |

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**9. Frequency Writing With AI**

How often do you use artificial intelligence (AI) tools to help you write?

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Daily        | 5%      | 8%    | 2%     | 10%   | 6%    | 2%    | 3%    | 3%    | 9%    | 7%       | 5%        | 5%             |
| Weekly       | 7%      | 7%    | 7%     | 8%    | 8%    | 8%    | 3%    | 7%    | 6%    | 9%       | 7%        | 7%             |
| Monthly      | 7%      | 9%    | 6%     | 15%   | 5%    | 8%    | 1%    | 5%    | 11%   | 14%      | 6%        | 9%             |
| Rarely       | 18%     | 15%   | 20%    | 18%   | 21%   | 18%   | 13%   | 16%   | 17%   | 20%      | 16%       | 20%            |
| Never        | 60%     | 58%   | 62%    | 43%   | 56%   | 62%   | 76%   | 67%   | 52%   | 44%      | 61%       | 57%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 6%    | 4%    | 1%    | 4%    | 2%    | 5%    | 6%       | 4%        | 2%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 101%  | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,145) | (550) | (595)  | (247) | (298) | (361) | (239) | (751) | (142) | (176)    | (706)     | (439)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Daily        | 5%       | 5%    | 7%    | 2%        | 5%     | 4%            | 5%      | 7%        | 4%                       | 13%   | 0%    |
| Weekly       | 7%       | 8%    | 6%    | 7%        | 9%     | 8%            | 4%      | 10%       | 9%                       | 19%   | 0%    |
| Monthly      | 7%       | 8%    | 7%    | 7%        | 8%     | 4%            | 7%      | 5%        | 11%                      | 20%   | 0%    |
| Rarely       | 18%      | 16%   | 22%   | 15%       | 17%    | 16%           | 19%     | 13%       | 18%                      | 48%   | 0%    |
| Never        | 60%      | 61%   | 53%   | 66%       | 59%    | 65%           | 61%     | 60%       | 58%                      | 0%    | 100%  |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 2%    | 5%    | 3%        | 1%     | 3%            | 3%      | 5%        | 1%                       | 0%    | 0%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%    | 100%          | 99%     | 100%      | 101%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,145)  | (370) | (500) | (275)     | (476)  | (392)         | (410)   | (327)     | (294)                    | (451) | (659) |

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## 10. How AI Was Used for Writing

How have you used AI tools in writing? Select all that apply.

*Asked of people who use AI to write*

|  | Total | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |      | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |       | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+  | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Generating ideas   | 50%   | 49%    | 50%    | 56%   | 55%   | 38%   | *    | 48%   | *     | *        | 49%       | 50%            |
| Rewording specific sentences or phrases                          | 48%   | 46%    | 49%    | 54%   | 36%   | 54%   | *    | 48%   | *     | *        | 42%       | 56%            |
| Doing research   | 47%   | 47%    | 48%    | 53%   | 50%   | 39%   | *    | 51%   | *     | *        | 50%       | 43%            |
| Writing parts of documents or messages                           | 35%   | 37%    | 33%    | 37%   | 28%   | 47%   | *    | 36%   | *     | *        | 33%       | 39%            |
| Revising whole documents or messages                             | 33%   | 39%    | 26%    | 38%   | 26%   | 36%   | *    | 33%   | *     | *        | 29%       | 39%            |
| Writing entire documents or messages that I edit and send        | 18%   | 24%    | 12%    | 22%   | 14%   | 17%   | *    | 19%   | *     | *        | 18%       | 18%            |
| Writing entire documents or messages that I send without editing | 8%    | 12%    | 4%     | 13%   | 9%    | 3%    | *    | 9%    | *     | *        | 10%       | 5%             |
| Other  | 6%    | 7%     | 5%     | 5%    | 3%    | 9%    | *    | 7%    | *     | *        | 7%        | 5%             |
| Unweighted N   | (451) | (222)  | (229)  | (115) | (141) | (142) | (53) | (265) | (60)  | (87)     | (265)     | (186)          |

|   | Total | Party ID |     |     | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |    |
|---|-------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|----|
|   |       | Dem      | Ind | Rep | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No |
| Generating ideas                        | 50%   | 56%      | 44% | *   | 59%       | 52%   | 43%           | 58%       | 49%     | 50%                      | *  |
| Rewording specific sentences or phrases | 48%   | 62%      | 43% | *   | 47%       | 48%   | 43%           | 47%       | 55%     | 48%                      | *  |
| Doing research                          | 47%   | 52%      | 50% | *   | 55%       | 39%   | 51%           | 50%       | 45%     | 47%                      | *  |

continued on the next page . . .

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|  | continued from previous page |          |       |      |           |       |               |           |         |                          |     |
|--|------------------------------|----------|-------|------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-----|
|  | Total                        | Party ID |       |      | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |     |
|  |                              | Dem      | Ind   | Rep  | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No  |
| Writing parts of documents or messages                           | 35%                          | 36%      | 38%   | *    | 35%       | 27%   | 30%           | 29%       | 49%     | 35%                      | *   |
| Revising whole documents or messages                             | 33%                          | 31%      | 34%   | *    | 33%       | 32%   | 32%           | 28%       | 39%     | 33%                      | *   |
| Writing entire documents or messages that I edit and send        | 18%                          | 19%      | 20%   | *    | 21%       | 13%   | 16%           | 16%       | 22%     | 18%                      | *   |
| Writing entire documents or messages that I send without editing | 8%                           | 7%       | 9%    | *    | 9%        | 4%    | 9%            | 11%       | 7%      | 8%                       | *   |
| Other  | 6%                           | 4%       | 7%    | *    | 6%        | 8%    | 9%            | 7%        | 3%      | 6%                       | *   |
| Unweighted N   | (451)                        | (146)    | (208) | (97) | (200)     | (137) | (154)         | (126)     | (131)   | (451)                    | (0) |

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**11. Skill at Detecting AI Writing**

How well do you think you can detect whether something was written by an AI tool, as opposed to by a human?

|                 | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-----------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very well       | 8%      | 10%   | 6%     | 12%   | 13%   | 4%    | 3%    | 7%    | 10%   | 11%      | 8%        | 7%             |
| Somewhat well   | 32%     | 31%   | 33%    | 50%   | 30%   | 31%   | 16%   | 32%   | 24%   | 35%      | 30%       | 35%            |
| Not very well   | 27%     | 27%   | 26%    | 23%   | 27%   | 25%   | 33%   | 27%   | 30%   | 25%      | 25%       | 29%            |
| Not at all well | 14%     | 14%   | 14%    | 5%    | 6%    | 18%   | 26%   | 16%   | 15%   | 8%       | 16%       | 12%            |
| Not sure        | 20%     | 19%   | 21%    | 10%   | 24%   | 22%   | 22%   | 19%   | 21%   | 21%      | 21%       | 17%            |
| Totals          | 101%    | 101%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N    | (1,147) | (551) | (596)  | (247) | (299) | (362) | (239) | (752) | (143) | (176)    | (708)     | (439)          |

|                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|-----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very well       | 8%       | 7%    | 11%   | 4%        | 8%     | 6%            | 9%      | 10%       | 7%                       | 10%   | 7%    |
| Somewhat well   | 32%      | 38%   | 34%   | 22%       | 36%    | 25%           | 30%     | 29%       | 34%                      | 38%   | 28%   |
| Not very well   | 27%      | 30%   | 23%   | 27%       | 32%    | 28%           | 25%     | 29%       | 30%                      | 33%   | 24%   |
| Not at all well | 14%      | 13%   | 7%    | 25%       | 10%    | 17%           | 18%     | 14%       | 12%                      | 8%    | 17%   |
| Not sure        | 20%      | 13%   | 25%   | 21%       | 14%    | 23%           | 19%     | 18%       | 18%                      | 11%   | 24%   |
| Totals          | 101%     | 101%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%   | 99%           | 101%    | 100%      | 101%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N    | (1,147)  | (370) | (502) | (275)     | (476)  | (393)         | (411)   | (328)     | (294)                    | (451) | (659) |

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**12A. Writing Mediums Used — A computer**

How often do you write using ... ?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Frequently   | 48%     | 47%   | 48%    | 58%   | 38%   | 52%   | 44%   | 48%   | 33%   | 52%      | 35%       | 70%            |
| Occasionally | 31%     | 33%   | 30%    | 20%   | 39%   | 29%   | 37%   | 30%   | 38%   | 33%      | 35%       | 24%            |
| Never        | 18%     | 17%   | 20%    | 14%   | 21%   | 19%   | 17%   | 20%   | 19%   | 13%      | 26%       | 5%             |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 8%    | 2%    | 0%    | 3%    | 2%    | 10%   | 1%       | 4%        | 0%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N | (1,144) | (550) | (594)  | (247) | (297) | (361) | (239) | (751) | (142) | (175)    | (705)     | (439)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Frequently   | 48%      | 53%   | 49%   | 41%       | 57%    | 45%           | 36%     | 47%       | 67%                      | 63%   | 39%   |
| Occasionally | 31%      | 34%   | 28%   | 33%       | 33%    | 34%           | 30%     | 37%       | 24%                      | 26%   | 35%   |
| Never        | 18%      | 13%   | 20%   | 22%       | 9%     | 19%           | 29%     | 13%       | 9%                       | 8%    | 24%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 1%    | 4%    | 3%        | 1%     | 2%            | 4%      | 2%        | 0%                       | 3%    | 2%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 101%  | 101%  | 99%       | 100%   | 100%          | 99%     | 99%       | 100%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,144)  | (369) | (501) | (274)     | (474)  | (392)         | (408)   | (328)     | (294)                    | (449) | (658) |

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**12B. Writing Mediums Used — A smartphone**

How often do you write using ... ?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Frequently   | 45%     | 42%   | 49%    | 53%   | 55%   | 41%   | 33%   | 42%   | 58%   | 53%      | 47%       | 42%            |
| Occasionally | 34%     | 32%   | 35%    | 30%   | 32%   | 37%   | 34%   | 36%   | 23%   | 29%      | 31%       | 39%            |
| Never        | 19%     | 23%   | 14%    | 12%   | 10%   | 21%   | 33%   | 20%   | 11%   | 17%      | 19%       | 17%            |
| Not sure     | 3%      | 3%    | 2%     | 5%    | 3%    | 2%    | 0%    | 1%    | 8%    | 1%       | 3%        | 2%             |
| Totals       | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,146) | (550) | (596)  | (247) | (298) | (362) | (239) | (751) | (143) | (176)    | (707)     | (439)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Frequently   | 45%      | 41%   | 42%   | 53%       | 43%    | 46%           | 53%     | 42%       | 40%                      | 55%   | 39%   |
| Occasionally | 34%      | 38%   | 34%   | 29%       | 35%    | 33%           | 27%     | 35%       | 38%                      | 32%   | 35%   |
| Never        | 19%      | 20%   | 19%   | 16%       | 21%    | 20%           | 18%     | 21%       | 20%                      | 11%   | 23%   |
| Not sure     | 3%       | 1%    | 4%    | 2%        | 1%     | 1%            | 2%      | 2%        | 2%                       | 1%    | 3%    |
| Totals       | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 100%                     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,146)  | (370) | (501) | (275)     | (476)  | (392)         | (410)   | (328)     | (294)                    | (450) | (659) |

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**12C. Writing Mediums Used — Pen or pencil and paper**

How often do you write using ... ?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Frequently   | 43%     | 35%   | 50%    | 40%   | 39%   | 46%   | 45%   | 46%   | 41%   | 34%      | 40%       | 47%            |
| Occasionally | 47%     | 53%   | 42%    | 48%   | 47%   | 49%   | 45%   | 45%   | 46%   | 56%      | 48%       | 46%            |
| Never        | 8%      | 10%   | 6%     | 6%    | 12%   | 5%    | 10%   | 8%    | 6%    | 9%       | 9%        | 6%             |
| Not sure     | 2%      | 3%    | 1%     | 6%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    | 1%    | 7%    | 0%       | 3%        | 0%             |
| Totals       | 100%    | 101%  | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N | (1,144) | (549) | (595)  | (247) | (297) | (361) | (239) | (750) | (143) | (175)    | (706)     | (438)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Frequently   | 43%      | 45%   | 41%   | 42%       | 44%    | 45%           | 42%     | 46%       | 40%                      | 45%   | 43%   |
| Occasionally | 47%      | 49%   | 46%   | 47%       | 48%    | 45%           | 46%     | 46%       | 52%                      | 48%   | 47%   |
| Never        | 8%       | 6%    | 9%    | 10%       | 7%     | 9%            | 10%     | 6%        | 8%                       | 6%    | 9%    |
| Not sure     | 2%       | 1%    | 4%    | 1%        | 1%     | 1%            | 2%      | 3%        | 0%                       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 101%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,144)  | (370) | (501) | (273)     | (475)  | (391)         | (409)   | (328)     | (293)                    | (449) | (658) |

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**12D. Writing Mediums Used — A tablet**

How often do you write using ... ?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|              | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Frequently   | 11%     | 10%   | 12%    | 9%    | 13%   | 11%   | 10%   | 10%   | 12%   | 16%      | 9%        | 15%            |
| Occasionally | 25%     | 20%   | 29%    | 20%   | 22%   | 29%   | 26%   | 24%   | 20%   | 34%      | 24%       | 27%            |
| Never        | 63%     | 68%   | 58%    | 66%   | 65%   | 59%   | 63%   | 65%   | 62%   | 50%      | 66%       | 57%            |
| Not sure     | 2%      | 2%    | 1%     | 5%    | 1%    | 1%    | 0%    | 1%    | 5%    | 0%       | 2%        | 1%             |
| Totals       | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%     | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,145) | (551) | (594)  | (247) | (297) | (362) | (239) | (751) | (143) | (175)    | (706)     | (439)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Frequently   | 11%      | 11%   | 9%    | 13%       | 13%    | 13%           | 10%     | 11%       | 12%                      | 15%   | 8%    |
| Occasionally | 25%      | 27%   | 22%   | 25%       | 29%    | 24%           | 24%     | 23%       | 25%                      | 29%   | 23%   |
| Never        | 63%      | 61%   | 66%   | 60%       | 58%    | 62%           | 64%     | 63%       | 62%                      | 55%   | 68%   |
| Not sure     | 2%       | 0%    | 3%    | 2%        | 0%     | 2%            | 1%      | 3%        | 0%                       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Totals       | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 101%          | 99%     | 100%      | 99%                      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,145)  | (370) | (502) | (273)     | (475)  | (392)         | (410)   | (328)     | (294)                    | (450) | (658) |

**13. Type of Smartphone**

Which type of smartphone do you write on most frequently?

|              | Gender |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total  | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| iPhone       | 47%    | 41%   | 53%    | 55%   | 40%   | 51%   | 43%   | 46%   | 42%   | 53%      | 41%       | 57%            |
| Android      | 52%    | 59%   | 46%    | 45%   | 59%   | 49%   | 55%   | 54%   | 56%   | 47%      | 58%       | 41%            |
| Other        | 1%     | 1%    | 1%     | 1%    | 0%    | 0%    | 2%    | 0%    | 2%    | 0%       | 0%        | 1%             |
| Totals       | 100%   | 101%  | 100%   | 101%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 99%            |
| Unweighted N | (906)  | (414) | (492)  | (208) | (256) | (281) | (161) | (577) | (122) | (148)    | (555)     | (351)          |

|              | Total | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |
|--------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-------|
|              |       | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No    |
| iPhone       | 47%   | 53%      | 43%   | 47%   | 53%       | 39%   | 37%           | 48%       | 58%     | 46%                      | 48%   |
| Android      | 52%   | 46%      | 57%   | 53%   | 47%       | 60%   | 62%           | 51%       | 42%     | 53%                      | 51%   |
| Other        | 1%    | 1%       | 0%    | 1%    | 1%        | 1%    | 1%            | 1%        | 0%      | 1%                       | 1%    |
| Totals       | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%                     | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (906) | (297)    | (389) | (220) | (376)     | (301) | (322)         | (260)     | (238)   | (403)                    | (478) |

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**14. Type of Computer**

Which type of computer do you write on most frequently?

|              | Total | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              |       | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| PC           | 67%   | 68%    | 65%    | 55%   | 65%   | 71%   | 73%   | 70%   | 64%   | 57%      | 67%       | 67%            |
| Mac          | 17%   | 15%    | 19%    | 25%   | 18%   | 14%   | 14%   | 15%   | 15%   | 19%      | 14%       | 22%            |
| Linux        | 2%    | 3%     | 1%     | 2%    | 2%    | 3%    | 1%    | 3%    | 1%    | 3%       | 2%        | 3%             |
| Other        | 14%   | 13%    | 15%    | 17%   | 15%   | 12%   | 13%   | 12%   | 19%   | 22%      | 18%       | 9%             |
| Totals       | 100%  | 99%    | 100%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%     | 101%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N | (938) | (454)  | (484)  | (207) | (237) | (301) | (193) | (609) | (111) | (149)    | (525)     | (413)          |

|              | Total | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |
|--------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------------|-------|
|              |       | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes                      | No    |
| PC           | 67%   | 65%      | 66%   | 69%   | 70%       | 71%   | 65%           | 69%       | 71%     | 66%                      | 69%   |
| Mac          | 17%   | 20%      | 16%   | 16%   | 20%       | 14%   | 12%           | 18%       | 21%     | 19%                      | 16%   |
| Linux        | 2%    | 2%       | 2%    | 3%    | 2%        | 3%    | 3%            | 3%        | 2%      | 3%                       | 1%    |
| Other        | 14%   | 13%      | 16%   | 12%   | 8%        | 12%   | 20%           | 10%       | 6%      | 13%                      | 14%   |
| Totals       | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 101%                     | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (938) | (316)    | (405) | (217) | (415)     | (320) | (300)         | (278)     | (269)   | (402)                    | (511) |

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**15A. Use of Elements in Writing — Periods**

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 72%     | 66%   | 77%    | 62%   | 69%   | 79%   | 74%   | 74%   | 69%   | 67%      | 65%       | 84%            |
| Somewhat often            | 14%     | 16%   | 12%    | 12%   | 16%   | 14%   | 13%   | 13%   | 14%   | 14%      | 16%       | 9%             |
| Not very often            | 5%      | 7%    | 4%     | 12%   | 5%    | 2%    | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    | 9%       | 7%        | 2%             |
| Not at all often          | 3%      | 4%    | 2%     | 7%    | 3%    | 1%    | 1%    | 2%    | 4%    | 7%       | 4%        | 1%             |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 0%    | 1%     | 0%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 6%      | 7%    | 5%     | 7%    | 5%    | 5%    | 7%    | 6%    | 6%    | 4%       | 6%        | 5%             |
| Totals                    | 101%    | 100%  | 101%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%     | 99%       | 101%           |
| Unweighted N              | (1,140) | (549) | (591)  | (246) | (298) | (359) | (237) | (746) | (143) | (175)    | (705)     | (435)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 72%      | 78%   | 67%   | 71%       | 80%    | 70%           | 66%     | 72%       | 83%                      | 72%   | 73%   |
| Somewhat often            | 14%      | 10%   | 19%   | 12%       | 11%    | 14%           | 16%     | 14%       | 10%                      | 14%   | 13%   |
| Not very often            | 5%       | 5%    | 5%    | 6%        | 5%     | 6%            | 8%      | 6%        | 2%                       | 6%    | 5%    |
| Not at all often          | 3%       | 1%    | 4%    | 3%        | 1%     | 2%            | 3%      | 3%        | 2%                       | 4%    | 2%    |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 0%    | 0%    | 2%        | 0%     | 2%            | 2%      | 0%        | 0%                       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 6%       | 5%    | 5%    | 7%        | 2%     | 6%            | 6%      | 5%        | 4%                       | 4%    | 5%    |
| Totals                    | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  | 101%      | 99%    | 100%          | 101%    | 100%      | 101%                     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N              | (1,140)  | (368) | (498) | (274)     | (473)  | (392)         | (409)   | (326)     | (293)                    | (450) | (655) |

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## 15B. Use of Elements in Writing — Capital letters

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 64%     | 60%   | 69%    | 62%   | 63%   | 68%   | 63%   | 65%   | 59%   | 65%      | 61%       | 70%            |
| Somewhat often            | 23%     | 25%   | 21%    | 24%   | 22%   | 23%   | 22%   | 22%   | 26%   | 25%      | 23%       | 21%            |
| Not very often            | 5%      | 6%    | 4%     | 7%    | 4%    | 3%    | 7%    | 5%    | 3%    | 6%       | 6%        | 4%             |
| Not at all often          | 2%      | 3%    | 1%     | 1%    | 4%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%    | 5%    | 0%       | 2%        | 2%             |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 0%    | 1%     | 0%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 5%      | 7%    | 4%     | 7%    | 6%    | 4%    | 6%    | 6%    | 6%    | 3%       | 6%        | 4%             |
| Totals                    | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%      | 99%       | 101%           |
| Unweighted N              | (1,143) | (551) | (592)  | (247) | (298) | (360) | (238) | (750) | (143) | (175)    | (707)     | (436)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 64%      | 67%   | 63%   | 63%       | 68%    | 64%           | 60%     | 65%       | 70%                      | 64%   | 66%   |
| Somewhat often            | 23%      | 22%   | 23%   | 23%       | 24%    | 21%           | 25%     | 22%       | 20%                      | 24%   | 22%   |
| Not very often            | 5%       | 6%    | 5%    | 4%        | 5%     | 5%            | 6%      | 7%        | 4%                       | 7%    | 4%    |
| Not at all often          | 2%       | 1%    | 3%    | 2%        | 1%     | 3%            | 2%      | 1%        | 3%                       | 2%    | 3%    |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 0%    | 0%    | 1%        | 0%     | 1%            | 1%      | 0%        | 0%                       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 5%       | 5%    | 5%    | 7%        | 2%     | 6%            | 6%      | 5%        | 4%                       | 4%    | 5%    |
| Totals                    | 100%     | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 101%                     | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,143)  | (369) | (501) | (273)     | (474)  | (391)         | (411)   | (326)     | (293)                    | (449) | (658) |

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**15C. Use of Elements in Writing — Commas**

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 55%     | 52%   | 58%    | 54%   | 50%   | 59%   | 58%   | 57%   | 54%   | 52%      | 50%       | 65%            |
| Somewhat often            | 28%     | 29%   | 27%    | 22%   | 32%   | 30%   | 26%   | 27%   | 27%   | 33%      | 28%       | 27%            |
| Not very often            | 7%      | 6%    | 7%     | 9%    | 7%    | 4%    | 7%    | 7%    | 6%    | 9%       | 9%        | 2%             |
| Not at all often          | 4%      | 6%    | 2%     | 8%    | 3%    | 1%    | 4%    | 4%    | 6%    | 1%       | 6%        | 1%             |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 0%    | 1%     | 0%    | 3%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 2%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 6%      | 7%    | 4%     | 8%    | 5%    | 5%    | 4%    | 5%    | 7%    | 4%       | 6%        | 4%             |
| Totals                    | 101%    | 100%  | 99%    | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N              | (1,144) | (550) | (594)  | (246) | (297) | (362) | (239) | (752) | (142) | (174)    | (707)     | (437)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 55%      | 62%   | 50%   | 56%       | 64%    | 51%           | 49%     | 57%       | 63%                      | 57%   | 56%   |
| Somewhat often            | 28%      | 25%   | 33%   | 25%       | 28%    | 28%           | 30%     | 29%       | 27%                      | 28%   | 28%   |
| Not very often            | 7%       | 5%    | 6%    | 9%        | 3%     | 11%           | 8%      | 7%        | 3%                       | 6%    | 7%    |
| Not at all often          | 4%       | 4%    | 5%    | 2%        | 1%     | 2%            | 7%      | 1%        | 2%                       | 3%    | 5%    |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 1%    | 0%    | 1%        | 1%     | 1%            | 1%      | 0%        | 1%                       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 6%       | 3%    | 6%    | 7%        | 3%     | 6%            | 5%      | 6%        | 3%                       | 5%    | 4%    |
| Totals                    | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 99%           | 100%    | 100%      | 99%                      | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,144)  | (370) | (500) | (274)     | (475)  | (392)         | (411)   | (328)     | (293)                    | (449) | (658) |

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**15D. Use of Elements in Writing — Contractions (such as "I'm" or "Can't")**

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 49%     | 48%   | 50%    | 48%   | 50%   | 51%   | 46%   | 51%   | 43%   | 51%      | 46%       | 54%            |
| Somewhat often            | 29%     | 26%   | 32%    | 23%   | 26%   | 33%   | 33%   | 29%   | 28%   | 33%      | 29%       | 30%            |
| Not very often            | 10%     | 12%   | 8%     | 15%   | 9%    | 8%    | 10%   | 10%   | 7%    | 7%       | 10%       | 10%            |
| Not at all often          | 5%      | 7%    | 4%     | 6%    | 7%    | 5%    | 4%    | 4%    | 14%   | 5%       | 7%        | 3%             |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 0%    | 1%     | 0%    | 3%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 1%    | 1%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 5%      | 6%    | 5%     | 7%    | 6%    | 3%    | 7%    | 5%    | 7%    | 3%       | 7%        | 2%             |
| Totals                    | 99%     | 99%   | 100%   | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N              | (1,141) | (548) | (593)  | (247) | (296) | (360) | (238) | (747) | (142) | (176)    | (703)     | (438)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 49%      | 48%   | 49%   | 50%       | 53%    | 51%           | 50%     | 52%       | 46%                      | 46%   | 52%   |
| Somewhat often            | 29%      | 31%   | 29%   | 27%       | 33%    | 26%           | 27%     | 30%       | 34%                      | 30%   | 28%   |
| Not very often            | 10%      | 9%    | 10%   | 11%       | 8%     | 12%           | 7%      | 11%       | 11%                      | 15%   | 7%    |
| Not at all often          | 5%       | 5%    | 6%    | 5%        | 4%     | 4%            | 8%      | 2%        | 5%                       | 6%    | 5%    |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 0%    | 0%    | 2%        | 0%     | 1%            | 2%      | 0%        | 1%                       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 5%       | 5%    | 5%    | 6%        | 2%     | 5%            | 6%      | 5%        | 3%                       | 3%    | 6%    |
| Totals                    | 99%      | 98%   | 99%   | 101%      | 100%   | 99%           | 100%    | 100%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N              | (1,141)  | (370) | (498) | (273)     | (474)  | (392)         | (409)   | (328)     | (293)                    | (449) | (656) |

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**15E. Use of Elements in Writing — Question marks**

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 39%     | 39%   | 39%    | 33%   | 42%   | 41%   | 39%   | 40%   | 37%   | 38%      | 37%       | 43%            |
| Somewhat often            | 33%     | 31%   | 35%    | 32%   | 27%   | 37%   | 34%   | 36%   | 26%   | 31%      | 29%       | 40%            |
| Not very often            | 17%     | 19%   | 15%    | 25%   | 17%   | 11%   | 19%   | 15%   | 17%   | 24%      | 21%       | 11%            |
| Not at all often          | 4%      | 3%    | 5%     | 3%    | 6%    | 4%    | 2%    | 2%    | 13%   | 4%       | 5%        | 1%             |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 0%    | 1%     | 0%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 7%      | 8%    | 5%     | 7%    | 6%    | 6%    | 7%    | 7%    | 7%    | 3%       | 8%        | 5%             |
| Totals                    | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N              | (1,146) | (551) | (595)  | (247) | (299) | (361) | (239) | (751) | (143) | (176)    | (708)     | (438)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 39%      | 41%   | 37%   | 39%       | 40%    | 39%           | 42%     | 35%       | 41%                      | 39%   | 41%   |
| Somewhat often            | 33%      | 36%   | 33%   | 30%       | 40%    | 32%           | 25%     | 37%       | 40%                      | 33%   | 33%   |
| Not very often            | 17%      | 15%   | 19%   | 17%       | 15%    | 17%           | 19%     | 18%       | 14%                      | 19%   | 16%   |
| Not at all often          | 4%       | 3%    | 4%    | 4%        | 2%     | 3%            | 6%      | 2%        | 2%                       | 4%    | 4%    |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 0%    | 0%    | 2%        | 0%     | 1%            | 1%      | 0%        | 0%                       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 7%       | 5%    | 6%    | 8%        | 2%     | 7%            | 7%      | 8%        | 3%                       | 4%    | 6%    |
| Totals                    | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 99%    | 99%           | 100%    | 100%      | 100%                     | 99%   | 101%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,146)  | (369) | (502) | (275)     | (475)  | (393)         | (411)   | (327)     | (294)                    | (450) | (659) |

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**15F. Use of Elements in Writing — Quotation marks**

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 27%     | 27%   | 26%    | 32%   | 31%   | 23%   | 23%   | 23%   | 38%   | 28%      | 27%       | 26%            |
| Somewhat often            | 34%     | 32%   | 37%    | 34%   | 32%   | 33%   | 40%   | 38%   | 28%   | 31%      | 30%       | 43%            |
| Not very often            | 22%     | 21%   | 24%    | 16%   | 21%   | 29%   | 22%   | 23%   | 12%   | 29%      | 23%       | 21%            |
| Not at all often          | 9%      | 12%   | 7%     | 11%   | 9%    | 10%   | 8%    | 10%   | 11%   | 8%       | 12%       | 6%             |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 1%    | 2%    | 1%    | 1%    | 0%    | 4%    | 1%       | 2%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 6%      | 7%    | 5%     | 6%    | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    | 6%    | 6%    | 3%       | 6%        | 4%             |
| Totals                    | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N              | (1,143) | (548) | (595)  | (246) | (297) | (362) | (238) | (750) | (143) | (175)    | (705)     | (438)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 27%      | 31%   | 28%   | 22%       | 29%    | 23%           | 29%     | 25%       | 24%                      | 29%   | 27%   |
| Somewhat often            | 34%      | 33%   | 33%   | 37%       | 39%    | 38%           | 31%     | 34%       | 41%                      | 38%   | 33%   |
| Not very often            | 22%      | 24%   | 21%   | 23%       | 24%    | 23%           | 20%     | 28%       | 23%                      | 22%   | 23%   |
| Not at all often          | 9%       | 6%    | 12%   | 10%       | 4%     | 10%           | 13%     | 8%        | 7%                       | 7%    | 11%   |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 1%    | 1%    | 2%        | 1%     | 1%            | 2%      | 1%        | 1%                       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 6%       | 5%    | 5%    | 6%        | 3%     | 6%            | 6%      | 5%        | 3%                       | 3%    | 5%    |
| Totals                    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 101%          | 101%    | 101%      | 99%                      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,143)  | (368) | (502) | (273)     | (474)  | (391)         | (409)   | (328)     | (293)                    | (447) | (659) |

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**15G. Use of Elements in Writing — Exclamation points**

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 25%     | 20%   | 30%    | 24%   | 24%   | 26%   | 26%   | 27%   | 22%   | 22%      | 22%       | 30%            |
| Somewhat often            | 32%     | 30%   | 34%    | 35%   | 30%   | 33%   | 29%   | 33%   | 28%   | 34%      | 32%       | 31%            |
| Not very often            | 28%     | 32%   | 25%    | 24%   | 28%   | 30%   | 31%   | 29%   | 23%   | 24%      | 28%       | 30%            |
| Not at all often          | 9%      | 11%   | 6%     | 11%   | 10%   | 7%    | 7%    | 5%    | 21%   | 17%      | 10%       | 6%             |
| I don't know what this is | 0%      | 0%    | 1%     | 0%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 6%      | 7%    | 5%     | 7%    | 6%    | 5%    | 7%    | 6%    | 6%    | 3%       | 7%        | 4%             |
| Totals                    | 100%    | 100%  | 101%   | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N              | (1,144) | (550) | (594)  | (247) | (298) | (361) | (238) | (750) | (142) | (176)    | (706)     | (438)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 25%      | 26%   | 26%   | 24%       | 28%    | 27%           | 27%     | 27%       | 25%                      | 22%   | 27%   |
| Somewhat often            | 32%      | 33%   | 30%   | 32%       | 35%    | 30%           | 31%     | 33%       | 37%                      | 39%   | 28%   |
| Not very often            | 28%      | 27%   | 30%   | 28%       | 26%    | 29%           | 25%     | 28%       | 27%                      | 25%   | 31%   |
| Not at all often          | 9%       | 9%    | 9%    | 8%        | 8%     | 6%            | 10%     | 7%        | 7%                       | 10%   | 8%    |
| I don't know what this is | 0%       | 0%    | 0%    | 1%        | 0%     | 1%            | 1%      | 0%        | 0%                       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 6%       | 5%    | 5%    | 7%        | 3%     | 6%            | 5%      | 5%        | 4%                       | 4%    | 6%    |
| Totals                    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 99%           | 99%     | 100%      | 100%                     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,144)  | (370) | (500) | (274)     | (475)  | (392)         | (411)   | (328)     | (293)                    | (450) | (658) |

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## 15H. Use of Elements in Writing — Parentheses

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 19%     | 19%   | 19%    | 21%   | 22%   | 17%   | 18%   | 20%   | 20%   | 18%      | 17%       | 24%            |
| Somewhat often            | 34%     | 30%   | 37%    | 31%   | 35%   | 37%   | 31%   | 35%   | 30%   | 26%      | 30%       | 41%            |
| Not very often            | 26%     | 25%   | 26%    | 21%   | 26%   | 23%   | 34%   | 25%   | 21%   | 33%      | 27%       | 23%            |
| Not at all often          | 13%     | 16%   | 10%    | 16%   | 8%    | 16%   | 12%   | 13%   | 16%   | 18%      | 16%       | 7%             |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 0%    | 2%     | 0%    | 4%    | 1%    | 0%    | 0%    | 6%    | 0%       | 2%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 7%      | 9%    | 5%     | 12%   | 5%    | 7%    | 4%    | 6%    | 7%    | 5%       | 8%        | 5%             |
| Totals                    | 100%    | 99%   | 99%    | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N              | (1,142) | (550) | (592)  | (246) | (298) | (360) | (238) | (750) | (143) | (175)    | (704)     | (438)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 19%      | 22%   | 20%   | 16%       | 24%    | 18%           | 17%     | 17%       | 24%                      | 17%   | 20%   |
| Somewhat often            | 34%      | 35%   | 38%   | 27%       | 38%    | 30%           | 33%     | 30%       | 37%                      | 41%   | 29%   |
| Not very often            | 26%      | 26%   | 21%   | 31%       | 27%    | 31%           | 25%     | 33%       | 24%                      | 23%   | 29%   |
| Not at all often          | 13%      | 11%   | 14%   | 15%       | 7%     | 13%           | 16%     | 13%       | 8%                       | 12%   | 14%   |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 2%    | 1%    | 2%        | 1%     | 1%            | 3%      | 0%        | 1%                       | 1%    | 2%    |
| Not sure                  | 7%       | 4%    | 8%    | 8%        | 4%     | 7%            | 6%      | 7%        | 5%                       | 6%    | 6%    |
| Totals                    | 100%     | 100%  | 102%  | 99%       | 101%   | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 99%                      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,142)  | (369) | (499) | (274)     | (473)  | (392)         | (409)   | (327)     | (292)                    | (449) | (656) |

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**15I. Use of Elements in Writing — Hyphens (-)**

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 16%     | 18%   | 14%    | 10%   | 19%   | 17%   | 17%   | 15%   | 17%   | 15%      | 11%       | 23%            |
| Somewhat often            | 29%     | 26%   | 31%    | 30%   | 24%   | 30%   | 31%   | 33%   | 20%   | 27%      | 24%       | 37%            |
| Not very often            | 31%     | 30%   | 31%    | 33%   | 31%   | 27%   | 33%   | 29%   | 30%   | 32%      | 34%       | 24%            |
| Not at all often          | 17%     | 18%   | 16%    | 18%   | 18%   | 19%   | 11%   | 16%   | 23%   | 22%      | 20%       | 11%            |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 2%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 2%    | 1%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 7%      | 8%    | 6%     | 7%    | 6%    | 8%    | 7%    | 7%    | 7%    | 4%       | 8%        | 5%             |
| Totals                    | 101%    | 101%  | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 101%     | 98%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N              | (1,141) | (550) | (591)  | (247) | (299) | (360) | (235) | (747) | (143) | (176)    | (706)     | (435)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 16%      | 19%   | 16%   | 13%       | 18%    | 14%           | 15%     | 11%       | 22%                      | 19%   | 14%   |
| Somewhat often            | 29%      | 31%   | 30%   | 25%       | 36%    | 30%           | 26%     | 28%       | 36%                      | 25%   | 32%   |
| Not very often            | 31%      | 29%   | 30%   | 34%       | 28%    | 35%           | 27%     | 35%       | 28%                      | 35%   | 29%   |
| Not at all often          | 17%      | 15%   | 17%   | 18%       | 12%    | 13%           | 24%     | 16%       | 10%                      | 14%   | 19%   |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 0%    | 1%    | 2%        | 0%     | 1%            | 2%      | 1%        | 0%                       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 7%       | 6%    | 7%    | 8%        | 4%     | 7%            | 7%      | 8%        | 4%                       | 6%    | 6%    |
| Totals                    | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 98%    | 100%          | 101%    | 99%       | 100%                     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,141)  | (366) | (501) | (274)     | (471)  | (392)         | (411)   | (326)     | (291)                    | (450) | (655) |

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**15J. Use of Elements in Writing — Dashes (—)**

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 15%     | 15%   | 16%    | 14%   | 16%   | 15%   | 17%   | 15%   | 16%   | 16%      | 12%       | 21%            |
| Somewhat often            | 26%     | 24%   | 27%    | 18%   | 27%   | 28%   | 28%   | 27%   | 29%   | 23%      | 20%       | 36%            |
| Not very often            | 33%     | 33%   | 34%    | 35%   | 28%   | 34%   | 36%   | 34%   | 25%   | 34%      | 38%       | 25%            |
| Not at all often          | 17%     | 20%   | 15%    | 26%   | 18%   | 15%   | 12%   | 16%   | 17%   | 21%      | 20%       | 12%            |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 1%    | 2%    | 1%    | 0%    | 0%    | 1%    | 2%       | 2%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 7%      | 7%    | 7%     | 6%    | 9%    | 7%    | 7%    | 7%    | 11%   | 4%       | 8%        | 5%             |
| Totals                    | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N              | (1,144) | (550) | (594)  | (247) | (297) | (362) | (238) | (751) | (142) | (176)    | (705)     | (439)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 15%      | 19%   | 16%   | 11%       | 18%    | 15%           | 15%     | 13%       | 19%                      | 15%   | 16%   |
| Somewhat often            | 26%      | 29%   | 27%   | 22%       | 32%    | 25%           | 21%     | 25%       | 35%                      | 27%   | 25%   |
| Not very often            | 33%      | 26%   | 28%   | 47%       | 30%    | 40%           | 33%     | 40%       | 30%                      | 35%   | 33%   |
| Not at all often          | 17%      | 16%   | 23%   | 11%       | 14%    | 12%           | 20%     | 16%       | 10%                      | 16%   | 19%   |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 1%    | 1%    | 2%        | 1%     | 1%            | 2%      | 0%        | 1%                       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 7%       | 8%    | 6%    | 8%        | 4%     | 7%            | 8%      | 6%        | 5%                       | 5%    | 7%    |
| Totals                    | 99%      | 99%   | 101%  | 101%      | 99%    | 100%          | 99%     | 100%      | 100%                     | 99%   | 101%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,144)  | (369) | (501) | (274)     | (475)  | (392)         | (410)   | (328)     | (293)                    | (449) | (658) |

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## 15K. Use of Elements in Writing — Colons (:)

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 13%     | 15%   | 11%    | 11%   | 17%   | 11%   | 14%   | 13%   | 15%   | 15%      | 11%       | 17%            |
| Somewhat often            | 26%     | 24%   | 28%    | 33%   | 19%   | 29%   | 22%   | 25%   | 22%   | 26%      | 22%       | 34%            |
| Not very often            | 37%     | 32%   | 42%    | 29%   | 38%   | 38%   | 44%   | 39%   | 36%   | 31%      | 37%       | 37%            |
| Not at all often          | 17%     | 21%   | 13%    | 20%   | 17%   | 17%   | 15%   | 17%   | 18%   | 22%      | 22%       | 8%             |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 0%    | 1%     | 1%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 1%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 6%      | 7%    | 5%     | 7%    | 7%    | 5%    | 5%    | 5%    | 8%    | 4%       | 7%        | 4%             |
| Totals                    | 100%    | 99%   | 100%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N              | (1,143) | (549) | (594)  | (247) | (298) | (361) | (237) | (748) | (143) | (176)    | (705)     | (438)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 13%      | 15%   | 13%   | 12%       | 16%    | 13%           | 10%     | 14%       | 16%                      | 15%   | 12%   |
| Somewhat often            | 26%      | 30%   | 30%   | 17%       | 31%    | 22%           | 21%     | 22%       | 35%                      | 31%   | 23%   |
| Not very often            | 37%      | 37%   | 30%   | 46%       | 40%    | 40%           | 38%     | 42%       | 34%                      | 36%   | 39%   |
| Not at all often          | 17%      | 15%   | 20%   | 16%       | 9%     | 18%           | 24%     | 15%       | 11%                      | 15%   | 19%   |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 0%    | 1%    | 1%        | 0%     | 1%            | 2%      | 0%        | 0%                       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 6%       | 3%    | 7%    | 7%        | 3%     | 6%            | 5%      | 7%        | 3%                       | 4%    | 5%    |
| Totals                    | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | 99%       | 99%    | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 99%                      | 101%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N              | (1,143)  | (370) | (500) | (273)     | (476)  | (390)         | (408)   | (328)     | (294)                    | (449) | (657) |

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## 15L. Use of Elements in Writing — Semicolons (;)

When writing something without assistance from AI or another person, how often do you use...?

*Asked of people who ever write*

|                           | Gender  |       |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                           | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very often                | 11%     | 10%   | 12%    | 15%   | 14%   | 6%    | 11%   | 10%   | 15%   | 13%      | 9%        | 15%            |
| Somewhat often            | 23%     | 20%   | 26%    | 21%   | 22%   | 28%   | 20%   | 25%   | 23%   | 18%      | 19%       | 31%            |
| Not very often            | 36%     | 37%   | 35%    | 29%   | 31%   | 40%   | 44%   | 38%   | 29%   | 38%      | 36%       | 36%            |
| Not at all often          | 21%     | 24%   | 18%    | 22%   | 24%   | 20%   | 18%   | 20%   | 24%   | 24%      | 26%       | 12%            |
| I don't know what this is | 1%      | 0%    | 2%     | 1%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 2%       | 1%        | 0%             |
| Not sure                  | 8%      | 9%    | 6%     | 12%   | 7%    | 6%    | 7%    | 7%    | 9%    | 5%       | 9%        | 5%             |
| Totals                    | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N              | (1,142) | (549) | (593)  | (247) | (297) | (361) | (237) | (749) | (142) | (176)    | (705)     | (437)          |

|                           | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Ever Uses AI for Writing |       |       |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+                  | Yes   | No    |
| Very often                | 11%      | 13%   | 13%   | 7%        | 14%    | 10%           | 10%     | 11%       | 10%                      | 11%   | 12%   |
| Somewhat often            | 23%      | 28%   | 22%   | 21%       | 31%    | 20%           | 21%     | 23%       | 29%                      | 26%   | 22%   |
| Not very often            | 36%      | 36%   | 31%   | 42%       | 37%    | 41%           | 32%     | 38%       | 42%                      | 36%   | 37%   |
| Not at all often          | 21%      | 18%   | 23%   | 21%       | 14%    | 22%           | 25%     | 21%       | 14%                      | 20%   | 22%   |
| I don't know what this is | 1%       | 0%    | 1%    | 2%        | 0%     | 1%            | 2%      | 0%        | 0%                       | 0%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                  | 8%       | 6%    | 10%   | 7%        | 4%     | 6%            | 9%      | 8%        | 4%                       | 7%    | 6%    |
| Totals                    | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 99%     | 101%      | 99%                      | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N              | (1,142)  | (368) | (500) | (274)     | (473)  | (393)         | (411)   | (327)     | (292)                    | (449) | (657) |

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|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>Interviewing Dates</b>     | August 27 - 29, 2025  |
| <b>Target population</b>      | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over   |
| <b>Sampling method</b>        | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.   |
| <b>Weighting</b>              | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.054 to 6.899, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.027. |
| <b>Number of respondents</b>  | 1,147   |
| <b>Margin of error</b>        | ± 4.2 points (adjusted for weighting)   |
| <b>Survey mode</b>            | Web-based interviews  |
| <b>Questions not reported</b> | 61 questions not reported.  |