

# YouGov Survey: World Wars



Sample 1152 U.S. adult citizens  
 Conducted April 10 - 14, 2025  
 Margin of Error ±3.8%

## 1. Do you think that the United States was right or wrong to militarily take part in the following wars?

	Right to take part	Wrong to take part	Don't know
World War 2	74%	5%	21%
World War 1	63%	7%	31%
Gulf War	39%	28%	34%
Korean War	36%	23%	41%
Afghanistan War	36%	37%	27%
Iraq War	30%	42%	27%
Vietnam War	19%	51%	30%

## 2. How much, if at all, would you say you know about World War 2 and the events leading up to it?

A great deal	17%
A fair amount	42%
Not very much	30%
Nothing at all	7%
Don't know	4%

## 3. And regardless of how much you now remember, how much were you taught about World War 2 and the events leading up to it when you were in school?

A great deal	15%
A fair amount	41%
Not very much	34%
Nothing at all	4%
Don't know	6%

## 4. How important, if at all, do you think it is for schools to teach about World War 2 and the events leading up to it?

Very important	59%
Fairly important	29%
Not very important	5%
Not important at all	1%
Don't know	6%

5. How relevant, if at all, do you think the events of World War 2 and the years leading up to it are to the world today?

Very relevant	49%
Fairly relevant	32%
Not very relevant	8%
Not relevant at all	2%
Don't know	9%

6. Do you think it is or is not possible that, during your lifetime, crimes like those committed by the Nazi regime in Germany in the 1930s and 40s could happen...

	Is possible	Is not possible	Don't know
in the United States?	52%	35%	14%
in Germany?	47%	31%	22%
in another Western European country?	56%	19%	25%

7. In your opinion, which one country would you say contributed most to the defeat of Germany in World War 2?

United States	52%
United Kingdom	5%
Soviet Union	18%
Another country	1%
Don't know	24%

8. Overall, are you more proud or more ashamed of the United States's role in World War 2?

More proud	61%
More ashamed	3%
Neither proud nor ashamed	24%
Don't know	12%

9. During World War 2, the American and British air forces conducted large scale bombing campaigns against cities in Germany. Do you think these bombing campaigns were or were not morally justified?

Were morally justified	56%
Were not morally justified	15%
Don't know	29%

10. During World War 2, the American air force dropped two atomic bombs on the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Do you think these atomic bombings were or were not morally justified?

Were morally justified	38%
Were not morally justified	35%
Don't know	26%

11. Overall, are you more proud or more ashamed of the United States's use of atomic bombs against Japan?

More proud .....	20%
More ashamed .....	27%
Neither proud nor ashamed .....	41%
Don't know .....	12%

12. Generally, in the time since the war ended, do you think each of the following countries have done a good or a bad job in dealing with its actions in World War 2?

	A very good job	A fairly good job	Neither a good nor a bad job	A fairly bad job	A very bad job	Don't know
The United States	29%	33%	16%	6%	2%	14%
Germany	20%	29%	20%	7%	6%	18%
Japan	18%	27%	19%	7%	6%	23%
Italy	8%	26%	28%	6%	3%	29%

13. Thinking about Germany's foreign policy in recent years, which of the following comes closest to your view?

Germany has been overly conscious of its Nazi past, and this has prevented it from taking strong enough actions/stances on more recent problems .....	20%
Germany has been not conscious enough of its Nazi past, and this has led it to take actions/stances on more recent problems that it should have avoided .....	14%
Germany has been getting the balance about right .....	33%
Don't know .....	32%

14. To which extent, if at all, do you think the following organizations have contributed to preserving peace in Europe after World War 2?

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	Not at all	Don't know	N/A - I have never heard of this organization
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	33%	29%	11%	4%	20%	4%
United Nations (UN)	23%	34%	14%	7%	18%	3%
European Union (EU)	20%	33%	13%	6%	21%	7%
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)	8%	20%	12%	5%	23%	33%

15. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that there will be another world war within the next 5-10 years?

Very likely	14%
Fairly likely	31%
Fairly unlikely	26%
Very unlikely	10%
Don't know	19%

16. If there were another world war in the next 5-10 years, do you think it would lead to...?

The deaths of most people in the world	25%
More deaths than World War 2, but most people would survive	33%
About as many deaths as World War 2	9%
Fewer deaths than World War 2	9%
Don't know	25%

17. If another world war did break out, how likely or unlikely do you think it would be that nuclear weapons are used in the fighting?

Very likely	34%
Fairly likely	37%
Fairly unlikely	13%
Very unlikely	4%
Don't know	12%

18. If another world war did break out, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that the United States would take part militarily?

Very likely	53%
Fairly likely	32%
Not very likely	3%
Not likely at all	1%
Don't know	11%

19. How much confidence, if any, do you have that the armed forces in the United States could effectively defend the country in the event of a third world war?

A great deal of confidence	33%
A fair amount of confidence	38%
Not very much confidence	12%
No confidence at all	3%
Don't know	14%

20. How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following are to peace in Europe?

	A major threat	A moderate threat	A minor threat	Not a threat at all	Don't know
Islamic terrorism	41%	28%	14%	4%	13%
Tensions between Europe and Russia	31%	38%	14%	2%	14%
Tensions between European countries (excluding Russia)	11%	22%	33%	18%	16%
Tensions between Europe and the United States	11%	23%	27%	24%	15%

21. Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to...?

	Should not use military force	Should use military force	Don't know
Protect a non-democratic country's territory if it is attacked	45%	16%	39%
Enforce the United States's interests in the world	38%	35%	27%
Protect the territory of another democratic country that is not a member of the EU or NATO if it is attacked	34%	27%	39%
Protect an EU member's territory if it is attacked	23%	48%	30%
Protect a European NATO member's territory if it is attacked	19%	57%	24%
Prevent a genocide in another country	17%	58%	25%
Protect the United States' territory if it is attacked	5%	86%	9%
Protect its own territory	4%	84%	11%

# YouGov Survey: World Wars



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	April 10 - 14, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.044, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.85.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1152
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	90 questions not reported.

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 April 10 - 14, 2025 - 1152 U.S. adult citizens



**1A. Right or Wrong Take Part in Wars — World War 2**

Do you think that the United States was right or wrong to militarily take part in the following wars?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right to take part	74%	82%	66%	64%	65%	76%	88%	79%	55%	66%	*
Wrong to take part	5%	5%	6%	7%	10%	4%	1%	4%	13%	8%	*
Don't know	21%	13%	29%	29%	25%	20%	11%	17%	32%	26%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(526)	(625)	(266)	(191)	(395)	(299)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right to take part	74%	76%	65%	81%	80%	83%	71%	76%	80%	82%	72%	70%	75%
Wrong to take part	5%	9%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%
Don't know	21%	16%	30%	16%	14%	13%	23%	19%	14%	13%	24%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(395)	(434)	(322)	(463)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(276)	(194)	(237)	(442)	(278)

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**1B. Right or Wrong Take Part in Wars — World War 1**

Do you think that the United States was right or wrong to militarily take part in the following wars?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right to take part	63%	71%	55%	48%	53%	68%	78%	70%	38%	53%	*
Wrong to take part	7%	8%	5%	13%	8%	4%	2%	5%	14%	9%	*
Don't know	31%	20%	41%	38%	39%	28%	19%	25%	48%	38%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(396)	(298)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right to take part	63%	62%	56%	71%	70%	72%	59%	65%	69%	73%	62%	61%	59%
Wrong to take part	7%	11%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%
Don't know	31%	28%	39%	24%	24%	20%	35%	29%	24%	20%	33%	33%	32%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(395)	(434)	(322)	(463)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(276)	(194)	(237)	(442)	(278)



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**1C. Right or Wrong Take Part in Wars — Gulf War**

Do you think that the United States was right or wrong to militarily take part in the following wars?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right to take part	39%	46%	31%	27%	28%	49%	46%	43%	20%	34%	*
Wrong to take part	28%	27%	29%	22%	29%	28%	31%	28%	27%	19%	*
Don't know	34%	26%	40%	50%	43%	23%	23%	29%	52%	48%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(524)	(623)	(265)	(190)	(395)	(297)	(775)	(137)	(143)	(92)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right to take part	39%	27%	37%	52%	30%	51%	39%	34%	46%	38%	37%	41%	36%
Wrong to take part	28%	37%	25%	23%	38%	24%	26%	32%	30%	34%	29%	22%	34%
Don't know	34%	36%	38%	25%	32%	24%	35%	35%	24%	28%	34%	37%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(395)	(432)	(320)	(462)	(408)	(407)	(338)	(275)	(194)	(235)	(441)	(277)

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**1D. Right or Wrong Take Part in Wars — Korean War**

Do you think that the United States was right or wrong to militarily take part in the following wars?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right to take part	36%	45%	28%	27%	27%	36%	54%	39%	18%	39%	*
Wrong to take part	23%	25%	20%	29%	27%	22%	13%	22%	26%	15%	*
Don't know	41%	30%	52%	44%	46%	42%	32%	39%	55%	46%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(395)	(299)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right to take part	36%	33%	31%	46%	34%	48%	34%	35%	44%	35%	36%	38%	34%
Wrong to take part	23%	28%	21%	20%	26%	20%	22%	21%	25%	21%	20%	20%	31%
Don't know	41%	40%	49%	34%	40%	32%	44%	44%	31%	44%	43%	42%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(396)	(434)	(321)	(464)	(409)	(410)	(337)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(441)	(278)

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**1E. Right or Wrong Take Part in Wars — Afghanistan War**

Do you think that the United States was right or wrong to militarily take part in the following wars?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right to take part	36%	44%	29%	29%	34%	43%	35%	40%	18%	34%	*
Wrong to take part	37%	38%	35%	35%	38%	35%	39%	36%	38%	30%	*
Don't know	27%	18%	36%	36%	28%	22%	26%	24%	43%	36%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(526)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(778)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right to take part	36%	28%	32%	48%	28%	49%	34%	34%	44%	42%	36%	36%	32%
Wrong to take part	37%	42%	36%	33%	47%	34%	36%	39%	39%	40%	34%	34%	42%
Don't know	27%	30%	32%	20%	25%	17%	30%	27%	17%	19%	30%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(396)	(434)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(442)	(278)

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**1F. Right or Wrong Take Part in Wars — Iraq War**

Do you think that the United States was right or wrong to militarily take part in the following wars?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right to take part	30%	35%	26%	25%	28%	36%	30%	35%	16%	26%	*
Wrong to take part	42%	47%	38%	39%	46%	41%	44%	41%	41%	40%	*
Don't know	27%	18%	36%	36%	26%	23%	26%	25%	43%	33%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(526)	(624)	(266)	(191)	(394)	(299)	(776)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right to take part	30%	20%	28%	43%	18%	42%	31%	27%	37%	31%	30%	33%	25%
Wrong to take part	42%	52%	42%	35%	58%	39%	38%	45%	47%	48%	42%	37%	48%
Don't know	27%	28%	31%	22%	24%	20%	31%	28%	17%	21%	28%	29%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(394)	(434)	(322)	(462)	(410)	(410)	(337)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(441)	(277)

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**1G. Right or Wrong Take Part in Wars — Vietnam War**

Do you think that the United States was right or wrong to militarily take part in the following wars?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right to take part	19%	21%	17%	21%	17%	18%	19%	20%	11%	19%	*
Wrong to take part	51%	56%	46%	42%	53%	51%	57%	53%	42%	41%	*
Don't know	30%	23%	37%	37%	30%	31%	24%	27%	47%	40%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(526)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(778)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right to take part	19%	13%	17%	27%	12%	31%	18%	20%	23%	21%	21%	19%	16%
Wrong to take part	51%	55%	51%	45%	62%	47%	48%	54%	49%	49%	50%	48%	57%
Don't know	30%	32%	32%	27%	26%	23%	34%	26%	28%	30%	29%	33%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(396)	(434)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(442)	(278)

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**2. Know About World War 2**

How much, if at all, would you say you know about World War 2 and the events leading up to it?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	17%	25%	11%	19%	16%	17%	18%	21%	5%	16%	*
A fair amount	42%	44%	39%	35%	42%	40%	50%	44%	28%	40%	*
Not very much	30%	23%	37%	32%	25%	34%	29%	27%	51%	27%	*
Nothing at all	7%	5%	8%	3%	11%	9%	3%	6%	12%	8%	*
Don't know	4%	2%	5%	11%	5%	1%	0%	3%	3%	9%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(395)	(299)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	17%	18%	14%	21%	20%	21%	16%	18%	22%	20%	25%	13%	17%
A fair amount	42%	43%	41%	41%	47%	48%	35%	48%	46%	48%	36%	42%	42%
Not very much	30%	32%	27%	32%	28%	26%	37%	26%	25%	27%	29%	32%	30%
Nothing at all	7%	4%	11%	5%	4%	4%	8%	7%	5%	3%	6%	10%	5%
Don't know	4%	4%	6%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(395)	(434)	(322)	(463)	(410)	(410)	(337)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(442)	(277)

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**3. Taught About World War 2**

And regardless of how much you now remember, how much were you taught about World War 2 and the events leading up to it when you were in school?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	15%	16%	13%	19%	12%	14%	15%	17%	6%	18%	*
A fair amount	41%	45%	37%	50%	44%	37%	37%	40%	40%	41%	*
Not very much	34%	31%	36%	21%	33%	39%	39%	35%	38%	27%	*
Nothing at all	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	11%	5%	*
Don't know	6%	4%	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(525)	(625)	(266)	(190)	(396)	(298)	(777)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	15%	17%	10%	18%	16%	18%	15%	17%	15%	18%	21%	13%	10%
A fair amount	41%	47%	37%	40%	46%	44%	34%	44%	49%	42%	36%	40%	47%
Not very much	34%	27%	39%	33%	31%	30%	39%	31%	30%	33%	32%	37%	30%
Nothing at all	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Don't know	6%	5%	9%	4%	2%	4%	8%	3%	4%	3%	8%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(394)	(434)	(322)	(462)	(410)	(409)	(338)	(276)	(194)	(237)	(441)	(278)

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**4. Importance of Teaching About World War 2**

How important, if at all, do you think it is for schools to teach about World War 2 and the events leading up to it?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	59%	62%	56%	45%	52%	65%	71%	64%	53%	41%	*
Fairly important	29%	26%	32%	35%	32%	28%	24%	27%	35%	32%	*
Not very important	5%	7%	3%	10%	5%	3%	3%	4%	6%	9%	*
Not important at all	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	2%	*
Don't know	6%	3%	8%	9%	8%	3%	2%	5%	2%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(526)	(625)	(266)	(191)	(395)	(299)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	59%	64%	52%	62%	71%	65%	53%	57%	69%	62%	62%	55%	59%
Fairly important	29%	26%	32%	30%	25%	26%	32%	31%	25%	26%	26%	33%	29%
Not very important	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	7%	3%	8%	4%	4%	5%
Not important at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Don't know	6%	5%	9%	3%	1%	3%	9%	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(395)	(434)	(322)	(463)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(276)	(195)	(236)	(442)	(278)



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**5. Relevance of World War 2**

How relevant, if at all, do you think the events of World War 2 and the years leading up to it are to the world today?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very relevant	49%	48%	50%	38%	48%	48%	62%	52%	41%	47%	*
Fairly relevant	32%	32%	32%	37%	29%	33%	29%	31%	42%	26%	*
Not very relevant	8%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	4%	8%	5%	11%	*
Not relevant at all	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	*
Don't know	9%	7%	10%	13%	10%	7%	5%	8%	9%	15%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(525)	(623)	(266)	(190)	(394)	(298)	(775)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very relevant	49%	60%	42%	47%	66%	51%	49%	48%	53%	51%	57%	44%	49%
Fairly relevant	32%	27%	34%	35%	28%	34%	32%	34%	32%	32%	26%	35%	32%
Not very relevant	8%	8%	7%	10%	3%	6%	7%	10%	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%
Not relevant at all	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	9%	4%	14%	7%	2%	7%	9%	7%	4%	7%	8%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(396)	(433)	(319)	(464)	(407)	(409)	(337)	(276)	(195)	(235)	(441)	(277)

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**6A. Repeat of Nazi Germany — in the United States?**

Do you think it is or is not possible that, during your lifetime, crimes like those committed by the Nazi regime in Germany in the 1930s and 40s could happen...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is possible	52%	44%	58%	44%	52%	51%	59%	53%	51%	45%	*
Is not possible	35%	44%	26%	37%	29%	37%	33%	36%	30%	36%	*
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	19%	18%	12%	8%	12%	19%	19%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(778)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is possible	52%	67%	51%	37%	73%	38%	55%	53%	45%	52%	57%	49%	50%
Is not possible	35%	21%	30%	53%	17%	52%	29%	36%	44%	36%	29%	36%	36%
Don't know	14%	12%	19%	10%	10%	10%	15%	11%	11%	11%	14%	15%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(396)	(433)	(322)	(464)	(409)	(410)	(337)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(441)	(278)

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**6B. Repeat of Nazi Germany — in Germany?**

Do you think it is or is not possible that, during your lifetime, crimes like those committed by the Nazi regime in Germany in the 1930s and 40s could happen...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is possible	47%	41%	52%	41%	50%	49%	46%	48%	47%	43%	*
Is not possible	31%	40%	22%	31%	26%	33%	33%	33%	24%	26%	*
Don't know	22%	19%	25%	28%	24%	18%	21%	19%	29%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(524)	(624)	(266)	(191)	(393)	(298)	(776)	(137)	(143)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is possible	47%	50%	45%	46%	50%	45%	51%	46%	43%	52%	53%	44%	42%
Is not possible	31%	27%	27%	38%	29%	39%	20%	38%	39%	31%	26%	31%	35%
Don't know	22%	22%	28%	15%	21%	16%	28%	15%	18%	17%	21%	25%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(393)	(433)	(322)	(460)	(410)	(406)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(235)	(441)	(277)

**6C. Repeat of Nazi Germany — in another Western European country?**

Do you think it is or is not possible that, during your lifetime, crimes like those committed by the Nazi regime in Germany in the 1930s and 40s could happen...

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is possible	56%	53%	59%	45%	57%	60%	61%	59%	48%	54%	*
Is not possible	19%	24%	14%	24%	14%	19%	21%	19%	21%	16%	*
Don't know	25%	23%	26%	31%	29%	21%	18%	22%	30%	30%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(524)	(624)	(266)	(191)	(394)	(297)	(775)	(137)	(144)	(92)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is possible	56%	60%	54%	55%	58%	59%	57%	57%	56%	63%	59%	54%	53%
Is not possible	19%	15%	18%	24%	19%	24%	14%	23%	26%	17%	15%	20%	22%
Don't know	25%	25%	28%	21%	24%	17%	29%	20%	18%	20%	26%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(393)	(433)	(322)	(460)	(410)	(406)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(235)	(441)	(277)

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**7. Contribution to World War 2**

In your opinion, which one country would you say contributed most to the defeat of Germany in World War 2?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
United States	52%	59%	46%	40%	42%	58%	65%	59%	41%	39%	*
United Kingdom	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	*
Soviet Union	18%	22%	14%	23%	23%	12%	15%	16%	19%	26%	*
Another country	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	*
Don't know	24%	13%	33%	31%	29%	23%	12%	20%	32%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(396)	(298)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
United States	52%	46%	46%	65%	50%	65%	50%	53%	56%	61%	48%	52%	50%
United Kingdom	5%	7%	5%	3%	9%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Soviet Union	18%	23%	14%	17%	21%	15%	15%	21%	20%	17%	17%	15%	24%
Another country	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	24%	21%	34%	14%	18%	15%	30%	19%	18%	18%	29%	26%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(396)	(433)	(322)	(464)	(409)	(410)	(337)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(441)	(278)

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**8. Feelings of US Participation in World War 2**

Overall, are you more proud or more ashamed of the United States's role in World War 2?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More proud	61%	73%	50%	51%	51%	66%	74%	69%	34%	49%	*
More ashamed	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	9%	4%	*
Neither proud nor ashamed	24%	18%	30%	24%	28%	22%	21%	19%	43%	23%	*
Don't know	12%	6%	18%	20%	15%	10%	4%	10%	14%	23%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(526)	(624)	(265)	(191)	(395)	(299)	(778)	(135)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More proud	61%	56%	52%	76%	62%	78%	56%	63%	71%	65%	62%	61%	58%
More ashamed	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Neither proud nor ashamed	24%	29%	28%	15%	28%	15%	27%	24%	20%	26%	21%	23%	28%
Don't know	12%	11%	17%	7%	6%	5%	14%	8%	7%	5%	16%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(395)	(433)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(408)	(338)	(277)	(194)	(237)	(441)	(278)

**9. Justification of Bombings in Germany**

During World War 2, the American and British air forces conducted large scale bombing campaigns against cities in Germany. Do you think these bombing campaigns were or were not morally justified?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Were morally justified	56%	67%	46%	39%	47%	66%	67%	62%	48%	44%	*
Were not morally justified	15%	14%	16%	22%	18%	11%	10%	13%	14%	22%	*
Don't know	29%	20%	39%	39%	35%	23%	23%	25%	38%	34%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(526)	(625)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Were morally justified	56%	53%	49%	67%	56%	73%	53%	59%	58%	66%	50%	58%	52%
Were not morally justified	15%	22%	12%	11%	20%	9%	14%	14%	18%	10%	16%	13%	19%
Don't know	29%	25%	39%	22%	24%	18%	32%	26%	23%	24%	34%	29%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(395)	(434)	(322)	(463)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(276)	(194)	(237)	(442)	(278)

**10. Justification of Bombings in Japan**

During World War 2, the American air force dropped two atomic bombs on the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Do you think these atomic bombings were or were not morally justified?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Were morally justified	38%	49%	29%	23%	29%	45%	53%	44%	19%	26%	*
Were not morally justified	35%	31%	40%	48%	41%	27%	28%	32%	44%	37%	*
Don't know	26%	21%	32%	29%	30%	27%	19%	23%	37%	37%	*
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(524)	(626)	(265)	(190)	(396)	(299)	(777)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Were morally justified	38%	25%	36%	54%	32%	58%	38%	43%	36%	41%	37%	40%	35%
Were not morally justified	35%	52%	32%	23%	48%	22%	33%	35%	41%	35%	36%	32%	42%
Don't know	26%	22%	32%	23%	20%	20%	29%	22%	23%	24%	28%	28%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(396)	(433)	(321)	(463)	(409)	(410)	(338)	(275)	(195)	(235)	(442)	(278)



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**11. Proud or Ashamed of WWII Atomic Bombing**

Overall, are you more proud or more ashamed of the United States's use of atomic bombs against Japan?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More proud	20%	26%	14%	14%	15%	23%	25%	23%	5%	18%	*
More ashamed	27%	23%	31%	30%	35%	22%	22%	26%	23%	29%	*
Neither proud nor ashamed	41%	44%	39%	37%	36%	43%	49%	41%	53%	37%	*
Don't know	12%	7%	16%	18%	13%	11%	4%	10%	19%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(778)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More proud	20%	11%	14%	35%	11%	34%	18%	22%	21%	23%	21%	21%	15%
More ashamed	27%	40%	27%	14%	38%	15%	26%	28%	32%	28%	29%	23%	32%
Neither proud nor ashamed	41%	39%	41%	44%	43%	45%	43%	42%	38%	37%	36%	44%	45%
Don't know	12%	10%	17%	7%	7%	7%	13%	8%	9%	12%	14%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(395)	(434)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(409)	(338)	(277)	(194)	(237)	(442)	(278)

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**12A. Dealing with Post-World War 2 Actions — The United States**

Generally, in the time since the war ended, do you think each of the following countries have done a good or a bad job in dealing with its actions in World War 2?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A very good job	29%	37%	23%	24%	23%	32%	39%	35%	19%	23%	*
A fairly good job	33%	34%	32%	29%	29%	34%	40%	33%	31%	35%	*
Neither a good nor a bad job	16%	15%	16%	19%	18%	16%	8%	13%	20%	18%	*
A fairly bad job	6%	5%	6%	8%	9%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	*
A very bad job	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	*
Don't know	14%	8%	20%	17%	17%	13%	9%	13%	22%	13%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very good job	29%	17%	22%	51%	21%	47%	29%	30%	32%	32%	29%	30%	26%
A fairly good job	33%	41%	31%	28%	41%	34%	29%	35%	38%	35%	32%	33%	34%
Neither a good nor a bad job	16%	19%	19%	8%	17%	6%	13%	18%	16%	19%	13%	14%	19%
A fairly bad job	6%	8%	7%	2%	9%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%
A very bad job	2%	5%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know	14%	12%	19%	9%	9%	10%	17%	10%	8%	8%	18%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	102%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(396)	(433)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(409)	(338)	(277)	(194)	(237)	(442)	(278)

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**12B. Dealing with Post-World War 2 Actions — Germany**

Generally, in the time since the war ended, do you think each of the following countries have done a good or a bad job in dealing with its actions in World War 2?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A very good job	20%	25%	15%	19%	19%	18%	24%	22%	12%	19%	*
A fairly good job	29%	32%	27%	24%	30%	29%	32%	32%	24%	16%	*
Neither a good nor a bad job	20%	21%	18%	20%	19%	23%	16%	18%	16%	31%	*
A fairly bad job	7%	7%	7%	11%	6%	5%	8%	7%	10%	6%	*
A very bad job	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%	14%	9%	*
Don't know	18%	9%	26%	18%	20%	18%	14%	16%	25%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(525)	(624)	(266)	(191)	(393)	(299)	(776)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very good job	20%	25%	16%	19%	30%	18%	15%	23%	26%	24%	14%	17%	28%
A fairly good job	29%	28%	27%	33%	29%	32%	29%	29%	30%	33%	27%	31%	25%
Neither a good nor a bad job	20%	19%	21%	19%	17%	20%	21%	19%	18%	21%	19%	19%	20%
A fairly bad job	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	5%	10%	7%	6%
A very bad job	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	9%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	4%
Don't know	18%	16%	22%	14%	13%	14%	22%	15%	10%	11%	23%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(395)	(434)	(320)	(464)	(408)	(409)	(336)	(277)	(193)	(237)	(441)	(278)

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**12C. Dealing with Post-World War 2 Actions — Japan**

Generally, in the time since the war ended, do you think each of the following countries have done a good or a bad job in dealing with its actions in World War 2?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A very good job	18%	25%	12%	13%	19%	18%	23%	19%	16%	16%	*
A fairly good job	27%	29%	25%	25%	27%	23%	34%	30%	20%	17%	*
Neither a good nor a bad job	19%	19%	18%	20%	18%	22%	13%	16%	24%	26%	*
A fairly bad job	7%	7%	8%	13%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	12%	*
A very bad job	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	8%	4%	5%	4%	11%	*
Don't know	23%	12%	32%	24%	23%	24%	19%	23%	28%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(524)	(625)	(265)	(190)	(396)	(298)	(775)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very good job	18%	18%	14%	23%	22%	22%	12%	23%	26%	21%	14%	20%	18%
A fairly good job	27%	32%	25%	25%	31%	28%	27%	24%	28%	28%	26%	24%	33%
Neither a good nor a bad job	19%	18%	20%	18%	15%	15%	20%	21%	16%	22%	18%	18%	19%
A fairly bad job	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%
A very bad job	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Don't know	23%	19%	29%	19%	20%	18%	28%	19%	14%	18%	30%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(396)	(432)	(321)	(463)	(409)	(409)	(337)	(276)	(194)	(237)	(442)	(276)

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**12D. Dealing with Post-World War 2 Actions — Italy**

Generally, in the time since the war ended, do you think each of the following countries have done a good or a bad job in dealing with its actions in World War 2?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A very good job	8%	11%	5%	7%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	*
A fairly good job	26%	28%	24%	27%	22%	24%	32%	26%	27%	21%	*
Neither a good nor a bad job	28%	31%	25%	24%	28%	30%	29%	29%	18%	33%	*
A fairly bad job	6%	9%	4%	12%	2%	6%	6%	5%	13%	7%	*
A very bad job	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	*
Don't know	29%	17%	39%	28%	36%	30%	20%	28%	30%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(525)	(623)	(265)	(190)	(395)	(298)	(775)	(137)	(143)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very good job	8%	9%	4%	13%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	14%	7%	8%	6%
A fairly good job	26%	26%	24%	28%	26%	30%	23%	24%	34%	29%	19%	26%	29%
Neither a good nor a bad job	28%	30%	26%	29%	30%	25%	27%	29%	31%	31%	24%	28%	30%
A fairly bad job	6%	9%	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	3%	8%	6%	6%
A very bad job	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	29%	25%	36%	23%	26%	24%	32%	29%	20%	19%	38%	28%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(394)	(433)	(321)	(462)	(409)	(409)	(337)	(276)	(194)	(236)	(440)	(278)

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**13. Germany's Foreign Policy**

Thinking about Germany's foreign policy in recent years, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Germany has been overly conscious of its Nazi past, and this has prevented it from taking strong enough actions/stances on more recent problems	20%	24%	17%	21%	17%	23%	19%	21%	15%	22%	*
Germany has been not conscious enough of its Nazi past, and this has led it to take actions/stances on more recent problems that it should have avoided	14%	15%	14%	18%	13%	11%	17%	17%	9%	8%	*
Germany has been getting the balance about right	33%	39%	28%	31%	33%	34%	34%	33%	34%	34%	*
Don't know	32%	22%	42%	30%	37%	32%	30%	29%	42%	36%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(525)	(625)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(298)	(777)	(137)	(143)	(93)

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	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Germany has been overly conscious of its Nazi past, and this has prevented it from taking strong enough actions/stances on more recent problems	20%	20%	15%	26%	20%	28%	17%	21%	24%	24%	22%	18%	20%
Germany has been not conscious enough of its Nazi past, and this has led it to take actions/stances on more recent problems that it should have avoided	14%	14%	11%	19%	11%	18%	14%	15%	13%	8%	17%	13%	18%
Germany has been getting the balance about right	33%	43%	30%	28%	47%	26%	31%	33%	37%	41%	25%	34%	35%
Don't know	32%	24%	43%	28%	21%	29%	37%	30%	25%	27%	36%	36%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(395)	(434)	(321)	(464)	(409)	(408)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(236)	(442)	(277)

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**14A. Contribution to Post-World War 2 Peace — North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)**

To which extent, if at all, do you think the following organizations have contributed to preserving peace in Europe after World War 2?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	33%	39%	27%	28%	24%	34%	44%	36%	27%	28%	*
A fair amount	29%	29%	28%	32%	28%	26%	30%	28%	32%	23%	*
Not very much	11%	13%	10%	9%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%	16%	*
Not at all	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	*
Don't know	20%	11%	27%	20%	26%	20%	11%	19%	19%	21%	*
N/A - I have never heard of this organization	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	1%	2%	8%	7%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(526)	(624)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(298)	(776)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	33%	44%	30%	26%	51%	27%	29%	33%	41%	30%	33%	31%	36%
A fair amount	29%	29%	26%	32%	28%	31%	29%	28%	28%	38%	24%	29%	27%
Not very much	11%	8%	10%	16%	6%	16%	10%	13%	13%	12%	10%	11%	12%
Not at all	4%	2%	4%	7%	1%	7%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%
Don't know	20%	15%	24%	19%	11%	17%	23%	18%	13%	15%	26%	19%	17%
N/A - I have never heard of this organization	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	102%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(396)	(434)	(320)	(464)	(408)	(409)	(337)	(277)	(195)	(236)	(441)	(278)



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**14B. Contribution to Post-World War 2 Peace — United Nations (UN)**

To which extent, if at all, do you think the following organizations have contributed to preserving peace in Europe after World War 2?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	23%	26%	21%	30%	17%	24%	23%	24%	28%	20%	*
A fair amount	34%	38%	31%	36%	38%	32%	33%	33%	39%	36%	*
Not very much	14%	16%	12%	6%	13%	14%	22%	17%	6%	8%	*
Not at all	7%	10%	5%	4%	6%	10%	9%	8%	4%	9%	*
Don't know	18%	10%	25%	21%	21%	18%	11%	17%	17%	19%	*
N/A - I have never heard of this organization	3%	1%	5%	4%	6%	2%	1%	2%	6%	9%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(396)	(298)	(777)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	23%	33%	19%	20%	35%	15%	25%	23%	22%	23%	25%	23%	24%
A fair amount	34%	42%	30%	32%	45%	28%	31%	34%	42%	42%	31%	33%	35%
Not very much	14%	7%	13%	21%	9%	26%	11%	17%	15%	16%	14%	13%	15%
Not at all	7%	2%	8%	11%	0%	16%	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	9%
Don't know	18%	12%	25%	15%	10%	16%	22%	16%	12%	13%	23%	18%	16%
N/A - I have never heard of this organization	3%	4%	5%	1%	1%	0%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(396)	(434)	(321)	(464)	(409)	(410)	(338)	(276)	(195)	(237)	(441)	(278)

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**14C. Contribution to Post-World War 2 Peace — European Union (EU)**

To which extent, if at all, do you think the following organizations have contributed to preserving peace in Europe after World War 2?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	20%	24%	16%	24%	19%	18%	21%	19%	22%	20%	*
A fair amount	33%	35%	31%	38%	34%	29%	32%	31%	43%	32%	*
Not very much	13%	17%	10%	7%	11%	15%	19%	16%	5%	12%	*
Not at all	6%	8%	5%	3%	5%	10%	6%	7%	4%	6%	*
Don't know	21%	13%	27%	21%	23%	20%	18%	22%	16%	17%	*
N/A - I have never heard of this organization	7%	2%	11%	6%	8%	8%	3%	5%	10%	12%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(525)	(624)	(266)	(191)	(395)	(297)	(775)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	20%	31%	18%	13%	32%	13%	18%	21%	23%	16%	21%	19%	24%
A fair amount	33%	40%	28%	31%	44%	29%	28%	30%	42%	37%	28%	31%	37%
Not very much	13%	7%	13%	20%	7%	20%	12%	16%	14%	17%	15%	13%	11%
Not at all	6%	4%	5%	11%	1%	15%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%
Don't know	21%	13%	25%	23%	11%	20%	27%	21%	10%	19%	26%	21%	15%
N/A - I have never heard of this organization	7%	6%	11%	3%	4%	3%	9%	7%	4%	5%	5%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(396)	(433)	(320)	(464)	(409)	(407)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(440)	(277)

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**14D. Contribution to Post-World War 2 Peace — Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)**

To which extent, if at all, do you think the following organizations have contributed to preserving peace in Europe after World War 2?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	8%	9%	6%	9%	11%	5%	6%	7%	10%	8%	*
A fair amount	20%	24%	16%	23%	22%	16%	18%	17%	32%	20%	*
Not very much	12%	15%	9%	11%	9%	11%	18%	14%	7%	11%	*
Not at all	5%	8%	2%	3%	4%	8%	4%	5%	1%	12%	*
Don't know	23%	19%	27%	22%	24%	22%	24%	23%	19%	16%	*
N/A - I have never heard of this organization	33%	26%	40%	31%	31%	38%	30%	34%	31%	33%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(526)	(624)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(298)	(777)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	8%	14%	3%	7%	12%	8%	6%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%
A fair amount	20%	26%	19%	15%	30%	15%	19%	18%	28%	24%	18%	17%	23%
Not very much	12%	9%	11%	16%	8%	18%	11%	13%	14%	9%	12%	12%	13%
Not at all	5%	3%	3%	9%	1%	10%	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Don't know	23%	19%	25%	24%	18%	20%	28%	21%	15%	19%	22%	24%	23%
N/A - I have never heard of this organization	33%	29%	39%	30%	31%	28%	33%	35%	26%	35%	36%	34%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(395)	(433)	(322)	(462)	(410)	(408)	(338)	(277)	(194)	(237)	(442)	(277)

**15. Likelihood of Another World War**

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that there will be another world war within the next 5-10 years?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	14%	9%	18%	10%	18%	11%	16%	14%	13%	14%	*
Fairly likely	31%	28%	35%	30%	31%	31%	34%	30%	36%	31%	*
Fairly unlikely	26%	34%	19%	21%	22%	33%	24%	30%	16%	21%	*
Very unlikely	10%	14%	7%	16%	7%	10%	9%	10%	15%	10%	*
Don't know	19%	15%	22%	22%	22%	15%	17%	16%	19%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(526)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(778)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	14%	18%	13%	11%	18%	11%	18%	13%	11%	16%	14%	13%	14%
Fairly likely	31%	35%	32%	27%	40%	28%	30%	33%	34%	26%	32%	33%	31%
Fairly unlikely	26%	21%	24%	33%	22%	30%	23%	28%	28%	26%	27%	24%	27%
Very unlikely	10%	6%	8%	18%	7%	16%	7%	12%	16%	15%	8%	12%	8%
Don't know	19%	19%	24%	11%	13%	14%	22%	15%	11%	17%	19%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(396)	(434)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(442)	(278)

**16. Outcome of Another World War**

If there were another world war in the next 5-10 years, do you think it would lead to...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The deaths of most people in the world	25%	27%	22%	24%	19%	24%	31%	28%	19%	16%	*
More deaths than World War 2, but most people would survive	33%	37%	29%	33%	30%	31%	40%	34%	26%	35%	*
About as many deaths as World War 2	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	5%	7%	14%	12%	*
Fewer deaths than World War 2	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	11%	6%	10%	9%	11%	*
Don't know	25%	18%	31%	21%	31%	26%	19%	22%	31%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(526)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(778)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The deaths of most people in the world	25%	27%	22%	25%	27%	23%	27%	25%	22%	23%	26%	25%	23%
More deaths than World War 2, but most people would survive	33%	33%	30%	36%	39%	36%	31%	36%	34%	33%	30%	33%	36%
About as many deaths as World War 2	9%	12%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	14%	6%	7%	10%
Fewer deaths than World War 2	9%	10%	7%	11%	6%	11%	7%	11%	12%	13%	10%	8%	7%
Don't know	25%	18%	33%	21%	20%	23%	27%	19%	21%	17%	28%	27%	23%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(396)	(434)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(442)	(278)

**17. Nuclear Weapon Use in Another World War**

If another world war did break out, how likely or unlikely do you think it would be that nuclear weapons are used in the fighting?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	34%	31%	38%	41%	31%	30%	38%	35%	35%	28%	*
Fairly likely	37%	36%	39%	30%	37%	39%	43%	37%	34%	42%	*
Fairly unlikely	13%	18%	8%	13%	12%	16%	10%	14%	12%	10%	*
Very unlikely	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	*
Don't know	12%	10%	14%	13%	16%	12%	6%	11%	13%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(525)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(395)	(299)	(778)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	34%	41%	29%	35%	41%	33%	35%	34%	37%	33%	31%	37%	33%
Fairly likely	37%	35%	39%	38%	36%	39%	39%	41%	32%	38%	33%	37%	42%
Fairly unlikely	13%	13%	14%	11%	12%	12%	10%	15%	15%	9%	13%	13%	14%
Very unlikely	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	8%	6%	2%	2%
Don't know	12%	9%	14%	11%	8%	11%	14%	7%	12%	12%	17%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(395)	(434)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(410)	(337)	(277)	(194)	(237)	(442)	(278)

**18. U.S. Participation in Another World War**

If another world war did break out, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that the United States would take part militarily?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	53%	52%	53%	49%	49%	56%	56%	55%	43%	48%	*
Fairly likely	32%	35%	30%	27%	28%	35%	36%	33%	32%	28%	*
Not very likely	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	4%	*
Not likely at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	*
Don't know	11%	8%	13%	16%	18%	6%	6%	8%	16%	20%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(524)	(624)	(263)	(191)	(396)	(298)	(776)	(136)	(143)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	53%	52%	52%	54%	59%	53%	55%	51%	52%	52%	52%	53%	53%
Fairly likely	32%	35%	29%	32%	32%	33%	29%	34%	34%	39%	31%	30%	32%
Not very likely	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	6%
Not likely at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	11%	8%	14%	10%	7%	11%	12%	9%	11%	7%	13%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(395)	(431)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(407)	(338)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(439)	(277)



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**19. Confidence in U.S. Future Defense**

How much confidence, if any, do you have that the armed forces in the United States could effectively defend the country in the event of a third world war?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal of confidence	33%	40%	27%	29%	26%	38%	39%	38%	23%	28%	*
A fair amount of confidence	38%	37%	39%	37%	35%	40%	38%	37%	39%	38%	*
Not very much confidence	12%	9%	14%	12%	8%	13%	15%	12%	16%	9%	*
No confidence at all	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	*
Don't know	14%	11%	17%	18%	27%	8%	7%	11%	18%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(526)	(625)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(299)	(778)	(137)	(143)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal of confidence	33%	22%	28%	50%	22%	45%	33%	31%	37%	39%	27%	35%	33%
A fair amount of confidence	38%	48%	34%	33%	48%	36%	35%	43%	38%	37%	39%	36%	41%
Not very much confidence	12%	16%	11%	8%	15%	7%	14%	11%	11%	8%	14%	12%	12%
No confidence at all	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know	14%	11%	22%	8%	9%	10%	13%	14%	9%	14%	18%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(395)	(434)	(322)	(463)	(410)	(410)	(337)	(277)	(195)	(237)	(441)	(278)

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**20A. Threats to European Peace — Islamic terrorism**

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following are to peace in Europe?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major threat	41%	43%	38%	36%	29%	44%	52%	43%	31%	45%	*
A moderate threat	28%	30%	27%	23%	26%	31%	31%	28%	28%	24%	*
A minor threat	14%	14%	14%	16%	17%	13%	9%	15%	15%	8%	*
Not a threat at all	4%	5%	3%	7%	7%	2%	0%	3%	6%	7%	*
Don't know	13%	8%	18%	18%	21%	9%	7%	11%	20%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(524)	(626)	(266)	(191)	(396)	(297)	(776)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major threat	41%	32%	36%	53%	31%	64%	39%	43%	42%	50%	35%	42%	39%
A moderate threat	28%	34%	25%	26%	37%	20%	28%	27%	31%	21%	28%	27%	35%
A minor threat	14%	20%	13%	8%	22%	7%	12%	16%	15%	16%	15%	13%	13%
Not a threat at all	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Don't know	13%	9%	21%	8%	7%	7%	18%	9%	9%	9%	17%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(395)	(433)	(322)	(463)	(409)	(409)	(338)	(276)	(193)	(237)	(442)	(278)

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## 20B. Threats to European Peace — Tensions between Europe and Russia

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following are to peace in Europe?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major threat	31%	36%	27%	32%	28%	33%	31%	32%	27%	28%	*
A moderate threat	38%	39%	37%	30%	32%	40%	50%	39%	33%	41%	*
A minor threat	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%	11%	15%	15%	9%	*
Not a threat at all	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	*
Don't know	14%	8%	20%	19%	22%	10%	7%	12%	20%	18%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(525)	(625)	(265)	(191)	(396)	(298)	(776)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major threat	31%	41%	27%	28%	48%	27%	29%	30%	34%	33%	34%	29%	33%
A moderate threat	38%	35%	37%	42%	37%	42%	36%	44%	41%	43%	36%	37%	39%
A minor threat	14%	12%	11%	19%	7%	19%	16%	14%	13%	13%	12%	16%	13%
Not a threat at all	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Don't know	14%	10%	21%	10%	6%	9%	17%	11%	9%	8%	17%	17%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(395)	(433)	(322)	(464)	(410)	(409)	(337)	(277)	(195)	(236)	(441)	(278)

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**20C. Threats to European Peace — Tensions between European countries (excluding Russia)**

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following are to peace in Europe?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major threat	11%	10%	12%	14%	11%	9%	11%	11%	15%	12%	*
A moderate threat	22%	20%	24%	20%	24%	20%	25%	22%	27%	22%	*
A minor threat	33%	38%	29%	31%	27%	38%	36%	35%	26%	32%	*
Not a threat at all	18%	22%	13%	14%	15%	21%	20%	19%	12%	11%	*
Don't know	16%	9%	22%	21%	23%	12%	8%	13%	21%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(524)	(624)	(266)	(189)	(396)	(297)	(774)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major threat	11%	15%	7%	13%	13%	12%	12%	10%	8%	10%	14%	11%	10%
A moderate threat	22%	23%	24%	19%	24%	21%	22%	22%	25%	30%	22%	16%	26%
A minor threat	33%	36%	28%	38%	37%	39%	28%	36%	40%	34%	25%	38%	35%
Not a threat at all	18%	16%	18%	19%	19%	17%	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%	19%	18%
Don't know	16%	10%	24%	11%	7%	12%	20%	13%	10%	11%	22%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(395)	(432)	(321)	(463)	(409)	(409)	(337)	(276)	(194)	(237)	(439)	(278)

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**20D. Threats to European Peace — Tensions between Europe and the United States**

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following are to peace in Europe?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major threat	11%	10%	11%	17%	12%	8%	7%	10%	10%	12%	*
A moderate threat	23%	22%	25%	27%	26%	20%	22%	20%	33%	31%	*
A minor threat	27%	29%	24%	21%	22%	30%	32%	28%	18%	20%	*
Not a threat at all	24%	30%	20%	16%	20%	30%	30%	29%	16%	15%	*
Don't know	15%	9%	20%	19%	21%	11%	8%	12%	23%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(523)	(623)	(265)	(191)	(393)	(297)	(773)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major threat	11%	18%	7%	8%	18%	8%	10%	9%	15%	5%	17%	9%	11%
A moderate threat	23%	38%	18%	17%	32%	15%	21%	27%	20%	28%	18%	21%	30%
A minor threat	27%	22%	25%	32%	26%	31%	26%	28%	28%	38%	21%	26%	26%
Not a threat at all	24%	13%	26%	33%	16%	37%	24%	25%	29%	21%	26%	28%	20%
Don't know	15%	10%	23%	10%	8%	9%	20%	11%	9%	8%	18%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(394)	(432)	(320)	(462)	(407)	(409)	(336)	(275)	(192)	(236)	(440)	(278)

**21A. Use of Military Force — Protect a non-democratic country's territory if it is attacked**

Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not use military force	45%	51%	39%	40%	42%	48%	47%	47%	34%	40%	*
Should use military force	16%	15%	16%	26%	15%	14%	9%	13%	22%	25%	*
Don't know	39%	34%	44%	34%	43%	38%	44%	39%	44%	36%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(523)	(622)	(264)	(190)	(393)	(298)	(774)	(135)	(144)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not use military force	45%	41%	41%	52%	40%	54%	40%	51%	48%	44%	43%	47%	43%
Should use military force	16%	20%	13%	16%	17%	14%	14%	13%	23%	18%	17%	13%	18%
Don't know	39%	39%	46%	32%	42%	32%	46%	37%	29%	38%	40%	40%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(392)	(431)	(322)	(460)	(410)	(405)	(338)	(276)	(194)	(236)	(438)	(277)

**21B. Use of Military Force — Enforce the United States's interests in the world**

Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not use military force	38%	38%	38%	40%	36%	39%	36%	38%	41%	30%	*
Should use military force	35%	38%	31%	35%	34%	34%	35%	34%	31%	48%	*
Don't know	27%	24%	31%	25%	29%	27%	29%	28%	28%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(524)	(624)	(265)	(190)	(394)	(299)	(777)	(135)	(143)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not use military force	38%	41%	41%	32%	46%	33%	39%	37%	40%	39%	42%	37%	36%
Should use military force	35%	32%	29%	44%	27%	43%	33%	34%	38%	36%	27%	39%	34%
Don't know	27%	28%	30%	24%	27%	24%	28%	30%	22%	25%	32%	25%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(394)	(432)	(322)	(463)	(408)	(408)	(337)	(277)	(194)	(236)	(440)	(278)

**21C. Use of Military Force — Protect the territory of another democratic country that is not a member of the EU or NATO if it is attacked**

Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not use military force	34%	38%	31%	39%	35%	31%	33%	36%	31%	27%	*
Should use military force	27%	29%	25%	31%	24%	28%	26%	25%	28%	44%	*
Don't know	39%	33%	44%	29%	41%	41%	41%	39%	42%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(524)	(623)	(263)	(190)	(395)	(299)	(775)	(137)	(142)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not use military force	34%	28%	31%	44%	22%	47%	33%	35%	37%	39%	33%	33%	34%
Should use military force	27%	40%	22%	21%	42%	18%	27%	29%	31%	21%	30%	26%	30%
Don't know	39%	31%	47%	35%	35%	35%	40%	36%	33%	40%	36%	40%	37%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(393)	(433)	(321)	(462)	(409)	(408)	(337)	(275)	(194)	(236)	(440)	(277)



**21D. Use of Military Force — Protect an EU member’s territory if it is attacked**

Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not use military force	23%	25%	20%	27%	25%	22%	17%	24%	17%	21%	*
Should use military force	48%	55%	40%	47%	37%	51%	55%	49%	50%	45%	*
Don't know	30%	19%	39%	26%	39%	26%	28%	28%	33%	34%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(526)	(623)	(266)	(190)	(395)	(298)	(776)	(136)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not use military force	23%	17%	20%	32%	14%	32%	20%	24%	28%	23%	21%	21%	28%
Should use military force	48%	59%	44%	41%	62%	41%	45%	49%	51%	51%	47%	49%	44%
Don't know	30%	24%	36%	28%	24%	27%	34%	27%	21%	25%	32%	31%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(394)	(433)	(322)	(462)	(410)	(408)	(337)	(277)	(194)	(237)	(440)	(278)

**21E. Use of Military Force — Protect a European NATO member’s territory if it is attacked**

Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not use military force	19%	22%	17%	22%	24%	18%	12%	18%	23%	22%	*
Should use military force	57%	62%	52%	53%	50%	58%	66%	60%	47%	55%	*
Don't know	24%	17%	31%	24%	26%	23%	22%	22%	30%	23%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(522)	(625)	(263)	(190)	(395)	(299)	(775)	(136)	(144)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not use military force	19%	17%	15%	26%	12%	24%	20%	18%	22%	18%	18%	19%	22%
Should use military force	57%	66%	56%	49%	74%	50%	55%	60%	57%	61%	55%	55%	60%
Don't know	24%	17%	29%	25%	15%	26%	25%	22%	21%	21%	27%	26%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(393)	(432)	(322)	(462)	(409)	(409)	(334)	(277)	(195)	(236)	(440)	(276)

**21F. Use of Military Force — Prevent a genocide in another country**

Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not use military force	17%	19%	16%	13%	18%	18%	18%	17%	20%	11%	*
Should use military force	58%	62%	55%	61%	56%	56%	60%	60%	53%	63%	*
Don't know	25%	20%	30%	25%	26%	26%	22%	23%	27%	26%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(525)	(623)	(265)	(191)	(395)	(297)	(775)	(137)	(144)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not use military force	17%	13%	18%	20%	13%	21%	14%	18%	22%	22%	13%	15%	21%
Should use military force	58%	69%	52%	54%	68%	53%	58%	62%	61%	55%	59%	59%	56%
Don't know	25%	18%	30%	26%	18%	26%	29%	20%	17%	23%	28%	25%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(396)	(431)	(321)	(463)	(409)	(408)	(338)	(276)	(195)	(236)	(440)	(277)

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**21G. Use of Military Force — Protect the United States' territory if it is attacked**

Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not use military force	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	2%	3%	8%	11%	*
Should use military force	86%	89%	83%	79%	78%	90%	94%	89%	83%	78%	*
Don't know	9%	7%	11%	15%	14%	6%	4%	8%	9%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(526)	(624)	(266)	(191)	(395)	(298)	(777)	(137)	(143)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not use military force	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	2%	5%	7%
Should use military force	86%	87%	82%	89%	89%	91%	88%	88%	84%	86%	86%	86%	84%
Don't know	9%	7%	14%	7%	5%	5%	8%	8%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(395)	(433)	(322)	(462)	(410)	(410)	(338)	(275)	(195)	(237)	(441)	(277)

**21H. Use of Military Force — Protect its own territory**

Generally, do you think the United States should or should not use military force to . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should not use military force	4%	4%	5%	8%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	*
Should use military force	84%	88%	81%	73%	78%	92%	91%	87%	83%	75%	*
Don't know	11%	8%	15%	19%	19%	5%	6%	9%	13%	19%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(525)	(625)	(266)	(190)	(396)	(298)	(776)	(137)	(144)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should not use military force	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Should use military force	84%	83%	80%	90%	86%	91%	85%	87%	86%	85%	82%	85%	84%
Don't know	11%	12%	16%	5%	10%	3%	11%	9%	9%	10%	14%	10%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(395)	(434)	(321)	(463)	(409)	(409)	(337)	(277)	(194)	(237)	(441)	(278)

# YouGov Survey: World Wars

April 10 - 14, 2025 - 1152 U.S. adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	April 10 - 14, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.044, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.85.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1152
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	90 questions not reported.