

Sample	1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted	November 6 - 8, 2023

Margin of Error  $\pm 4\%$ 

1. Have you ever been married?	
Yes	
2. Have you ever had a wedding?	
Yes549	6
No469	6
3. When was the last time you attended a wedding?	
Within the past month99	6
Within the past year189	6
Within the past 5 years	6
Within the past 10 years129	6
More than 10 years ago	6
Never89	6
Not sure59	6
4. How long do you think couples should ideally be together before getting engaged?	
Less than 1 month	6
1 - 3 months	6
4 - 6 months	6
7 - 12 months	6
1 - 2 years	6
3 - 5 years	6
6 - 10 years	<b>%</b>
More than 10 years	
Not sure	6
5. How long do you think couples should ideally be engaged before getting married?	
Less than 1 month09	6
1 - 3 months	6
4 - 6 months	6
7 - 12 months249	6
1 - 2 years29%	6
3 - 5 years5%	6
6 - 10 years	6
More than 10 years19	6
Not sure	6



6. Do you think couples getting married today generally spend too much or not enough time planning their weddings? 7. In a wedding between a man and a woman, who do you think should be most responsible for planning a wedding? 8. Do you think couples getting married today generally spend too much or not enough money on their weddings? 9. Who do you think should typically contribute at least some amount to the financial cost of a wedding between a man and a woman? Select all that apply. 10. Who do you think should typically contribute the largest amount to the financial cost of a wedding between a man and a woman? The parents of the groom .......5% All should contribute equal amounts .......9% 



11. About how much, in total, do you think weddings today cost on average?	
\$500 or less	
\$501 - \$1,000	
\$1,001 - \$2,500	
\$2,500 - \$5,5008%	
\$5,001 - \$10,000	
\$10,001 - \$15,000	
\$15,001 - \$20,000	
\$20,001 - \$25,000	
\$25,001 - \$30,000	
\$30,001 - \$40,000	
\$40,001 - \$50,000	
\$50,001 - \$60,000	
\$60,001 or more	
Not sure	
12. About how much, in total, do you think should be spent on weddings today?	
\$500 or less	
\$501 - \$1,0007%	
\$1,001 - \$2,50011%	
\$2,500 - \$5,500	
\$5,001 - \$10,000	
\$10,001 - \$15,0009%	
\$15,001 - \$20,000	
\$20,001 - \$25,000	
\$25,001 - \$30,000	
\$30,001 - \$40,000	

#### 13. Do you consider the following to be appropriate or inappropriate for a wedding guest to do?

	Always ap- propriate	Usually ap- propriate	Usually inappropri- ate	Always inappropri- ate	Not sure
Asking to bring an uninvited guest	4%	20%	38%	27%	12%
Declining a wedding invitation without					
giving a reason	13%	34%	25%	13%	14%
Dressing casually despite a formal					
dress code	3%	11%	33%	46%	7%
Getting drunk	4%	14%	25%	50%	7%
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Making a speech without the couple's prior approval	4%	11%	32%	42%	11%
Proposing to their partner during the wedding	4%	11%	24%	48%	13%
Using their phone to take photos during the ceremony	13%	39%	20%	14%	14%
Wearing an outfit that's more extravagant than the couple'	3%	7%	31%	46%	13%
Wearing white	6%	16%	25%	33%	19%
Not responding to a wedding invitation	2%	8%	38%	42%	10%

	Always ap- propriate	Usually ap- propriate	Usually inappropri- ate	Always inappropri- ate	Not sure
Asking for cash instead of gifts	13%	31%	22%	17%	17%
Asking guests not to post photos on social media	28%	31%	16%	6%	19%
Asking guests to pay for their own meal	4%	7%	32%	47%	11%
Asking guests to pay for their travel to a destination wedding	16%	36%	17%	14%	17%
Eloping without informing close family or friends beforehand	17%	29%	23%	9%	21%
Having a no-gift policy	23%	34%	10%	7%	26%
Having guests pay for their own alcoholic drinks	9%	27%	29%	19%	17%
Having a weekday wedding	18%	30%	19%	6%	27%
Hosting the wedding virtually rather					
than in-person	7%	16%	23%	22%	32%
Incorporating pets into the ceremony	17%	29%	21%	15%	19%
Not allowing single guests to bring a plus-one	5%	20%	34%	20%	22%
Not allowing children at the wedding	14%	30%	28%	13%	15%
Serving unlimited alcohol at the reception	17%	33%	22%	15%	14%
The bride wearing a revealing wedding dress	10%	19%	31%	26%	15%



15. How do you feel about the following wedding or marriage tradition when it comes to relationships between men and women?

	Love it	Like it	Neutral	Dislike it	Hate it	Not sure
Bride and groom not seeing each other pre-ceremony	23%	30%	31%	8%	3%	5%
Bride tossing her bouquet	20 /0	30 78	0170	070	376	378
to single women	28%	34%	26%	4%	3%	5%
Bride vowing to obey her	2070	0470	2070	470	070	370
husband and groom not						
doing same about his wife	8%	7%	21%	26%	34%	5%
Bride's family paying for						
most of the wedding	8%	18%	39%	20%	9%	7%
Bridal shower gifts						
centering around domestic						
duties	9%	15%	43%	17%	9%	7%
Couples being addressed						
as "Mr. and Mrs. [first and						
last name of husband]"	36%	23%	26%	6%	5%	4%
Father of the bride giving						
her away	41%	28%	20%	5%	3%	3%
Father-daughter dance	43%	29%	21%	3%	1%	4%
Mother-son dance	37%	28%	24%	4%	2%	6%
Fathers but not mothers						
giving speeches	7%	10%	40%	25%	10%	8%
Gender-segregated						
bachelor and bachelorette						
parties	14%	26%	35%	11%	7%	8%
Groom removing and	100/	050/	070/	4.407	00/	221
tossing the bride's garter	19%	25%	27%	14%	8%	8%
Man asking a woman's						
father for her hand in marriage	33%	29%	22%	6%	6%	3%
Men but not women	33 /6	29/6	22 /0	0 /0	0 /8	3 /6
proposing marriage	20%	23%	35%	11%	6%	5%
The wearing of a veil by the	2070	2070	3376	1170	076	378
bride	24%	29%	35%	5%	2%	4%
Woman taking her	2170	2070	0070	070	270	170
husband's last name	34%	25%	31%	5%	2%	2%
Women being more	0.77				_,,,	
involved in wedding						
planning than men	16%	27%	35%	15%	4%	4%
Women but not men						
wearing engagement rings	15%	19%	35%	17%	9%	6%



16. Do you think that vendors — such as florists, photographers, and bakers — typically charge more or less for weddings than they do for other similar events?

Charge more for weddings	.60%
Charge about the same for weddings	. 17%
Charge less for weddings	4%
Not sure	.19%

17. Do you think it is fair or unfair for vendors to charge more for weddings than they do for other similar events? *Among people who think that vendors charge more for weddings than for other similar events* 

Fair to charge more for weddings2	1%
Unfair to charge more for weddings6	7%
Not sure	2%

Interviewing Dates November 6 - 8, 2023

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.063 to 6.527, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.837.

Number of respondents 1000

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 64 questions not reported.



1. Been Married

Have you ever been married?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	62%	55%	67%	23%	54%	75%	86%	68%	49%	50%	*
No	38%	45%	33%	77%	46%	25%	14%	32%	51%	50%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(434)	(564)	(119)	(194)	(432)	(253)	(688)	(108)	(136)	(66)

		Par			2020	) Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	62%	57%	54%	76%	63%	81%	48%	68%	79%	59%	59%	63%	64%
No	38%	43%	46%	24%	37%	19%	52%	32%	21%	41%	41%	37%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(362)	(349)	(287)	(378)	(343)	(392)	(297)	(206)	(156)	(236)	(372)	(234)



2. Had Wedding

Have you ever had a wedding?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	54%	50%	58%	19%	50%	63%	79%	61%	34%	43%	*
No	46%	50%	42%	81%	50%	37%	21%	39%	66%	57%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(433)	(562)	(118)	(193)	(431)	(253)	(686)	(107)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	54%	51%	45%	69%	58%	74%	36%	63%	78%	54%	52%	52%	59%
No	46%	49%	55%	31%	42%	26%	64%	37%	22%	46%	48%	48%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(360)	(349)	(286)	(376)	(342)	(391)	(296)	(206)	(156)	(236)	(371)	(232)



3. Last Attended a Wedding

When was the last time you attended a wedding?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Within the past month	9%	10%	9%	21%	10%	5%	4%	10%	9%	10%	*
Within the past year	18%	19%	17%	25%	22%	15%	13%	18%	20%	20%	*
Within the past 5 years	26%	26%	26%	21%	26%	25%	34%	28%	11%	31%	*
Within the past 10 years	12%	11%	13%	5%	11%	15%	13%	11%	13%	9%	*
More than 10 years ago	22%	23%	21%	5%	16%	31%	31%	24%	21%	18%	*
Never	8%	7%	9%	14%	13%	5%	2%	4%	20%	9%	*
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	9%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Within the past month	9%	9%	8%	12%	9%	11%	6%	9%	17%	13%	8%	10%	7%
Within the past year	18%	23%	15%	17%	18%	20%	13%	18%	29%	24%	19%	15%	19%
Within the past 5 years	26%	28%	26%	24%	30%	28%	25%	28%	32%	31%	28%	22%	28%
Within the past 10 years	12%	10%	13%	13%	16%	14%	10%	14%	10%	9%	13%	12%	11%
More than 10 years ago	22%	21%	18%	28%	19%	25%	28%	24%	9%	13%	20%	24%	27%
Never	8%	7%	14%	3%	4%	2%	13%	3%	4%	6%	7%	11%	6%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	102%	99%	100%	102%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



4. Time Before Engagement

How long do you think couples should ideally be together before getting engaged?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Less than 1 month	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	*
1 - 3 months	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*
4 - 6 months	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	3%	7%	6%	7%	5%	*
7 - 12 months	12%	12%	13%	11%	7%	13%	18%	14%	8%	8%	*
1 - 2 years	37%	37%	37%	27%	38%	42%	38%	39%	39%	29%	*
3 - 5 years	17%	15%	19%	23%	22%	18%	4%	13%	20%	29%	*
6 - 10 years	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	*
More than 10 years	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	*
Not sure	23%	25%	21%	19%	20%	22%	30%	25%	16%	19%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Less than 1 month	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
1 - 3 months	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%
4 - 6 months	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
7 - 12 months	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	16%	11%	15%	12%	11%	9%	13%	15%
1 - 2 years	37%	39%	36%	37%	38%	38%	37%	40%	43%	42%	35%	37%	36%
3 - 5 years	17%	17%	22%	10%	21%	9%	20%	17%	14%	21%	21%	14%	14%
6 - 10 years	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%
More than 10 years	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	23%	21%	20%	29%	18%	25%	20%	20%	18%	14%	26%	24%	25%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	98%	100%	99%

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			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



5. Time Before Wedding

How long do you think couples should ideally be engaged before getting married?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Less than 1 month	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
1 - 3 months	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	*
4 - 6 months	13%	14%	12%	5%	19%	10%	19%	15%	12%	12%	*
7 - 12 months	24%	22%	25%	25%	20%	23%	29%	26%	15%	22%	*
1 - 2 years	29%	25%	33%	27%	30%	33%	25%	28%	35%	29%	*
3 - 5 years	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	8%	2%	4%	12%	5%	*
6 - 10 years	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	5%	*
More than 10 years	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	1%	*
Not sure	22%	24%	20%	28%	21%	21%	19%	22%	17%	24%	*
Totals	99%	99%	98%	98%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(253)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Less than 1 month	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
1 - 3 months	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%
4 - 6 months	13%	13%	12%	15%	15%	16%	12%	14%	18%	10%	12%	12%	18%
7 - 12 months	24%	22%	23%	26%	26%	28%	18%	30%	30%	27%	25%	22%	23%
1 - 2 years	29%	33%	30%	24%	32%	27%	33%	31%	28%	38%	33%	26%	25%
3 - 5 years	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	2%	9%	5%	1%	6%	2%	8%	3%
6 - 10 years	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
More than 10 years	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Not sure	22%	22%	24%	20%	16%	19%	20%	15%	16%	15%	20%	25%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%

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			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(351)	(286)	(379)	(343)	(392)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(233)



#### 6. Amount of Time Spent on Weddings

Do you think couples getting married today generally spend too much or not enough time planning their weddings?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	37%	36%	39%	13%	35%	48%	48%	42%	36%	21%	*
About the right amount	28%	28%	28%	48%	32%	21%	16%	24%	31%	41%	*
Not enough	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	*
Not sure	28%	29%	27%	33%	27%	26%	29%	28%	25%	32%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	37%	37%	34%	43%	42%	52%	33%	43%	48%	41%	42%	33%	38%
About the right amount	28%	33%	28%	22%	28%	20%	28%	30%	26%	32%	26%	31%	22%
Not enough	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	11%	5%	2%	3%	5%	9%	6%
Not sure	28%	24%	33%	27%	25%	21%	29%	22%	23%	23%	27%	27%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 7. Wedding Planning Involvement

In a wedding between a man and a woman, who do you think should be most responsible for planning a wedding?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The woman	18%	22%	15%	9%	15%	21%	27%	21%	17%	12%	*
The man	5%	8%	1%	14%	6%	0%	0%	3%	11%	9%	*
Both equally	68%	59%	75%	64%	64%	71%	69%	68%	55%	76%	*
Someone else	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	13%	10%	6%	2%	7%	15%	2%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(118)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The woman	18%	13%	15%	28%	14%	26%	18%	20%	19%	10%	24%	24%	10%
The man	5%	7%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	8%	1%
Both equally	68%	71%	70%	60%	74%	66%	72%	72%	63%	74%	71%	57%	77%
Someone else	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	5%	0%	2%	2%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	8%	7%	3%	9%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(351)	(286)	(379)	(343)	(392)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(234)



#### 8. Amount of Money Spent on Weddings

Do you think couples getting married today generally spend too much or not enough money on their weddings?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	66%	61%	71%	44%	56%	73%	86%	74%	52%	48%	*
About the right amount	16%	23%	11%	30%	21%	11%	6%	13%	18%	27%	*
Not enough	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	7%	3%	*
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	21%	20%	14%	7%	12%	23%	21%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(431)	(566)	(118)	(193)	(432)	(254)	(688)	(108)	(136)	(65)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	66%	65%	64%	69%	74%	76%	64%	74%	70%	67%	74%	61%	65%
About the right amount	16%	20%	14%	15%	13%	11%	16%	15%	15%	21%	14%	18%	13%
Not enough	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Not sure	15%	14%	19%	13%	12%	11%	17%	11%	12%	11%	11%	17%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(360)	(350)	(287)	(378)	(344)	(392)	(297)	(205)	(154)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 9. Who Should Pay for Wedding

Who do you think should typically contribute at least some amount to the financial cost of a wedding between a man and a woman? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The couple getting											
married	66%	59%	73%	66%	66%	66%	66%	69%	56%	66%	*
The parents of the bride	44%	46%	42%	35%	44%	45%	51%	50%	36%	31%	*
The parents of the groom	33%	30%	37%	33%	37%	29%	36%	37%	23%	29%	*
Someone else	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	0%	3%	*
Not sure	14%	16%	12%	21%	16%	12%	9%	12%	20%	16%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The couple getting													
married	66%	65%	64%	70%	74%	70%	64%	67%	78%	74%	72%	59%	66%
The parents of the bride	44%	45%	36%	53%	46%	55%	37%	51%	55%	45%	46%	44%	41%
The parents of the groom	33%	35%	28%	37%	39%	36%	26%	37%	48%	41%	38%	29%	30%
Someone else	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not sure	14%	14%	20%	8%	10%	8%	14%	9%	10%	11%	11%	17%	15%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



10. Who Should Pay Most for Wedding

Who do you think should typically contribute the largest amount to the financial cost of a wedding between a man and a woman?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The couple getting											
married	47%	42%	52%	52%	46%	47%	44%	46%	46%	55%	*
The parents of the bride	20%	24%	16%	9%	15%	25%	28%	23%	18%	15%	*
The parents of the groom	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%	7%	*
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
All should contribute											
equal amounts	9%	7%	11%	6%	12%	9%	8%	10%	7%	6%	*
Not sure	18%	20%	16%	26%	19%	15%	14%	16%	23%	17%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The couple getting													
married	47%	46%	45%	50%	52%	48%	53%	44%	47%	48%	52%	43%	50%
The parents of the bride	20%	17%	18%	25%	16%	28%	17%	24%	21%	18%	18%	23%	18%
The parents of the groom	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	6%	3%	8%	3%	5%	4%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
All should contribute													
equal amounts	9%	12%	7%	8%	13%	8%	8%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Not sure	18%	19%	23%	10%	16%	11%	16%	13%	17%	17%	16%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	98%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



11. Cost of Wedding

About how much, in total, do you think weddings today cost on average?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
\$500 or less	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	*
\$501 - \$1,000	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	*
\$1,001 - \$2,500	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	*
\$2,500 - \$5,500	8%	11%	6%	9%	10%	7%	8%	8%	10%	13%	*
\$5,001 - \$10,000	13%	14%	12%	14%	10%	13%	14%	14%	9%	14%	*
\$10,001 - \$15,000	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%	11%	*
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10%	7%	12%	7%	7%	12%	13%	10%	12%	9%	*
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	11%	10%	5%	7%	*
\$25,001 - \$30,000	7%	5%	9%	3%	8%	10%	7%	8%	8%	3%	*
\$30,001 - \$40,000	6%	6%	6%	3%	9%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%	*
\$40,001 - \$50,000	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	7%	5%	*
\$50,001 - \$60,000	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	*
\$60,001 or more	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	*
Not sure	21%	25%	17%	29%	24%	16%	18%	19%	21%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	103%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
\$500 or less	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%
\$501 - \$1,000	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
\$1,001 - \$2,500	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	3%
\$2,500 - \$5,500	8%	5%	10%	10%	8%	10%	14%	7%	1%	6%	9%	9%	8%
\$5,001 - \$10,000	13%	13%	14%	11%	14%	13%	13%	19%	9%	8%	12%	15%	13%

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			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
\$10,001 - \$15,000	12%	16%	9%	11%	15%	15%	10%	15%	17%	13%	12%	13%	10%
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	12%	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	8%
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9%	10%	9%	7%	10%	8%	5%	12%	13%	7%	9%	7%	13%
\$25,001 - \$30,000	7%	10%	5%	7%	11%	6%	6%	10%	9%	14%	8%	4%	7%
\$30,001 - \$40,000	6%	5%	6%	7%	9%	4%	4%	5%	12%	8%	6%	6%	4%
\$40,001 - \$50,000	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	4%	6%
\$50,001 - \$60,000	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%
\$60,001 or more	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	21%	19%	22%	22%	14%	17%	19%	13%	14%	21%	21%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



12. Ideal Cost of Wedding

About how much, in total, do you think should be spent on weddings today?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
\$500 or less	8%	10%	6%	6%	8%	10%	6%	9%	7%	5%	*
\$501 - \$1,000	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	1%	*
\$1,001 - \$2,500	11%	13%	10%	12%	9%	11%	15%	12%	11%	12%	*
\$2,500 - \$5,500	18%	17%	19%	13%	11%	21%	25%	20%	9%	20%	*
\$5,001 - \$10,000	13%	11%	15%	10%	13%	15%	14%	12%	15%	14%	*
\$10,001 - \$15,000	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	11%	8%	6%	*
\$15,001 - \$20,000	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	7%	*
\$20,001 - \$25,000	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*
\$25,001 - \$30,000	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	4%	0%	*
\$30,001 - \$40,000	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	*
\$40,001 - \$50,000	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	*
\$50,001 - \$60,000	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*
\$60,001 or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	*
Not sure	22%	22%	21%	28%	23%	20%	16%	19%	23%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	102%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(432)	(565)	(119)	(193)	(433)	(252)	(687)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
\$500 or less	8%	6%	9%	9%	6%	10%	13%	6%	4%	5%	5%	12%	6%
\$501 - \$1,000	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%	10%	9%	1%	9%	6%	8%	6%
\$1,001 - \$2,500	11%	11%	12%	11%	12%	12%	17%	10%	5%	7%	15%	14%	7%
\$2,500 - \$5,500	18%	16%	20%	19%	20%	21%	19%	22%	17%	12%	18%	16%	25%
\$5,001 - \$10,000	13%	16%	14%	10%	15%	14%	11%	18%	14%	16%	15%	11%	12%

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			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
\$10,001 - \$15,000	9%	11%	4%	13%	11%	12%	5%	10%	19%	11%	8%	10%	7%
\$15,001 - \$20,000	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	11%	9%	4%	2%	4%
\$20,001 - \$25,000	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
\$25,001 - \$30,000	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	4%	6%	2%	1%	0%
\$30,001 - \$40,000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%
\$40,001 - \$50,000	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
\$50,001 - \$60,000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%
\$60,001 or more	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	22%	23%	23%	18%	15%	14%	19%	13%	13%	19%	20%	21%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	99%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(362)	(350)	(285)	(379)	(341)	(392)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(232)



#### 13A. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Asking to bring an uninvited guest

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	*
Usually appropriate	20%	25%	15%	31%	22%	14%	15%	19%	23%	20%	*
Usually inappropriate	38%	37%	39%	44%	28%	40%	39%	38%	39%	31%	*
Always inappropriate	27%	20%	32%	14%	30%	28%	33%	27%	23%	34%	*
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	8%	17%	13%	8%	11%	12%	10%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(433)	(564)	(119)	(194)	(431)	(253)	(687)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Usually appropriate	20%	22%	17%	21%	21%	17%	22%	21%	20%	24%	18%	22%	16%
Usually inappropriate	38%	34%	40%	40%	37%	41%	34%	41%	39%	35%	44%	37%	35%
Always inappropriate	27%	30%	23%	27%	31%	29%	24%	28%	32%	26%	23%	28%	29%
Not sure	12%	11%	15%	9%	8%	9%	15%	7%	5%	10%	11%	10%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(361)	(350)	(286)	(377)	(343)	(391)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(232)



#### 13B. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Declining a wedding invitation without giving a reason

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	13%	10%	16%	13%	11%	15%	11%	14%	10%	9%	*
Usually appropriate	34%	36%	33%	35%	35%	33%	35%	37%	33%	27%	*
Usually inappropriate	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	24%	26%	23%	27%	27%	*
Always inappropriate	13%	14%	13%	17%	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%	30%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	10%	17%	16%	13%	14%	20%	7%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(434)	(563)	(119)	(194)	(432)	(252)	(687)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	13%	12%	15%	11%	17%	9%	11%	14%	14%	8%	16%	14%	11%
Usually appropriate	34%	32%	35%	35%	40%	35%	29%	41%	42%	37%	38%	34%	30%
Usually inappropriate	25%	27%	22%	26%	20%	24%	27%	25%	19%	22%	26%	24%	27%
Always inappropriate	13%	18%	9%	14%	13%	16%	17%	9%	16%	24%	7%	11%	15%
Not sure	14%	11%	19%	13%	10%	15%	15%	11%	10%	8%	13%	17%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(361)	(350)	(286)	(377)	(343)	(392)	(296)	(205)	(157)	(235)	(371)	(234)



#### 13C. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Dressing casually despite a formal dress code

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	0%	9%	*
Usually appropriate	11%	17%	5%	18%	16%	8%	5%	10%	14%	13%	*
Usually inappropriate	33%	32%	34%	38%	33%	33%	30%	36%	24%	29%	*
Always inappropriate	46%	40%	51%	34%	37%	50%	60%	46%	45%	43%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%	4%	6%	17%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(433)	(564)	(118)	(194)	(433)	(252)	(688)	(108)	(135)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Usually appropriate	11%	10%	9%	15%	7%	11%	13%	10%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%
Usually inappropriate	33%	36%	34%	30%	33%	30%	30%	33%	35%	34%	33%	32%	36%
Always inappropriate	46%	42%	45%	50%	51%	52%	45%	49%	47%	45%	48%	46%	42%
Not sure	7%	8%	9%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	9%	5%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(360)	(350)	(287)	(377)	(344)	(393)	(296)	(204)	(155)	(236)	(373)	(233)



#### 13D. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Getting drunk

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	4%	6%	3%	5%	8%	3%	2%	4%	4%	10%	*
Usually appropriate	14%	18%	11%	28%	20%	10%	0%	13%	16%	15%	*
Usually inappropriate	25%	26%	23%	34%	25%	20%	22%	24%	28%	28%	*
Always inappropriate	50%	44%	55%	23%	37%	59%	74%	53%	47%	41%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	9%	9%	8%	2%	6%	5%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(434)	(563)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(251)	(687)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%	6%
Usually appropriate	14%	16%	17%	9%	15%	9%	14%	16%	15%	18%	13%	14%	13%
Usually inappropriate	25%	25%	25%	24%	29%	20%	22%	29%	22%	23%	19%	28%	26%
Always inappropriate	50%	46%	44%	61%	47%	64%	51%	49%	53%	48%	52%	49%	50%
Not sure	7%	8%	10%	2%	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%	8%	9%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(360)	(350)	(287)	(377)	(343)	(393)	(296)	(204)	(157)	(235)	(373)	(232)



#### 13E. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Making a speech without the couple's prior approval

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	5%	*
Usually appropriate	11%	15%	8%	17%	13%	9%	7%	10%	17%	12%	*
Usually inappropriate	32%	31%	34%	40%	29%	30%	32%	33%	41%	27%	*
Always inappropriate	42%	40%	44%	28%	39%	46%	52%	43%	26%	46%	*
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	11%	15%	11%	7%	9%	15%	9%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(430)	(564)	(119)	(191)	(432)	(252)	(686)	(108)	(134)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	5%	3%
Usually appropriate	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	13%	13%	15%	9%	11%	11%
Usually inappropriate	32%	35%	32%	29%	35%	27%	30%	34%	34%	26%	34%	33%	35%
Always inappropriate	42%	41%	39%	46%	47%	49%	43%	40%	43%	45%	44%	41%	38%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	9%	6%	9%	12%	10%	6%	9%	11%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(359)	(349)	(286)	(377)	(343)	(391)	(296)	(204)	(156)	(235)	(371)	(232)



#### 13F. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Proposing to their partner during the wedding

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	8%	*
Usually appropriate	11%	15%	7%	22%	14%	5%	6%	8%	22%	11%	*
Usually inappropriate	24%	25%	23%	21%	24%	23%	27%	25%	24%	18%	*
Always inappropriate	48%	40%	56%	39%	47%	52%	54%	50%	36%	50%	*
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	15%	12%	15%	11%	13%	16%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(430)	(565)	(119)	(191)	(432)	(253)	(687)	(107)	(135)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Usually appropriate	11%	13%	7%	13%	9%	11%	11%	8%	18%	16%	7%	11%	9%
Usually inappropriate	24%	22%	25%	25%	23%	24%	23%	24%	20%	19%	20%	29%	21%
Always inappropriate	48%	48%	50%	47%	57%	49%	50%	55%	45%	51%	54%	44%	49%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	13%	9%	13%	11%	11%	13%	8%	16%	12%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(360)	(349)	(286)	(378)	(343)	(390)	(297)	(204)	(156)	(235)	(372)	(232)



#### ${\bf 13G.\ Appropriateness\ of\ Wedding\ Guest\ Behavior-Using\ their\ phone\ to\ take\ photos\ during\ the\ ceremony}$

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	13%	15%	11%	18%	18%	10%	8%	11%	11%	27%	*
Usually appropriate	39%	40%	38%	31%	42%	38%	44%	40%	44%	28%	*
Usually inappropriate	20%	18%	22%	28%	17%	18%	21%	23%	16%	19%	*
Always inappropriate	14%	11%	16%	9%	9%	17%	18%	13%	17%	11%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	14%	14%	17%	9%	13%	12%	14%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(432)	(565)	(119)	(194)	(432)	(252)	(687)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	13%	14%	14%	11%	11%	12%	13%	10%	17%	17%	12%	11%	14%
Usually appropriate	39%	39%	40%	39%	42%	38%	37%	47%	38%	44%	39%	38%	36%
Usually inappropriate	20%	20%	15%	27%	18%	24%	19%	21%	21%	16%	23%	23%	17%
Always inappropriate	14%	13%	14%	14%	15%	18%	16%	14%	11%	7%	15%	17%	13%
Not sure	14%	14%	18%	9%	14%	8%	16%	8%	13%	16%	11%	11%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(362)	(350)	(285)	(378)	(342)	(391)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(235)	(372)	(233)



### 13H. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Wearing an outfit that's more extravagant than the couple'

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	3%	6%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%	*
Usually appropriate	7%	9%	5%	14%	8%	5%	4%	6%	12%	5%	*
Usually inappropriate	31%	34%	27%	35%	29%	28%	31%	32%	33%	25%	*
Always inappropriate	46%	37%	55%	35%	45%	50%	52%	48%	36%	47%	*
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	12%	11%	11%	16%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(432)	(564)	(119)	(194)	(431)	(252)	(686)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	7%	1%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%
Usually appropriate	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	13%	10%	6%	6%	8%
Usually inappropriate	31%	30%	31%	31%	32%	35%	28%	34%	34%	27%	33%	30%	33%
Always inappropriate	46%	46%	43%	50%	49%	50%	47%	49%	40%	48%	48%	47%	42%
Not sure	13%	13%	15%	10%	11%	9%	13%	9%	12%	11%	12%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(362)	(348)	(286)	(379)	(340)	(393)	(294)	(206)	(156)	(235)	(372)	(233)



#### 13I. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Wearing white

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	6%	9%	4%	9%	7%	7%	2%	6%	4%	14%	*
Usually appropriate	16%	24%	8%	20%	18%	12%	15%	16%	21%	12%	*
Usually inappropriate	25%	22%	29%	23%	25%	24%	32%	28%	21%	20%	*
Always inappropriate	33%	22%	44%	29%	32%	36%	35%	35%	26%	32%	*
Not sure	19%	24%	14%	20%	18%	21%	16%	16%	27%	22%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(253)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	6%	7%	4%	9%	4%	7%	10%	5%	4%	3%	5%	10%	5%
Usually appropriate	16%	14%	16%	19%	12%	14%	18%	16%	17%	20%	18%	16%	11%
Usually inappropriate	25%	28%	23%	25%	31%	28%	18%	29%	36%	24%	27%	22%	31%
Always inappropriate	33%	34%	32%	34%	36%	35%	34%	36%	27%	37%	32%	38%	25%
Not sure	19%	17%	26%	13%	17%	17%	20%	14%	16%	17%	19%	15%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(350)	(287)	(379)	(343)	(393)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(234)



#### 13J. Appropriateness of Wedding Guest Behavior — Not responding to a wedding invitation

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*
Usually appropriate	8%	14%	2%	16%	8%	3%	5%	7%	10%	8%	*
Usually inappropriate	38%	40%	36%	51%	36%	36%	29%	36%	44%	44%	*
Always inappropriate	42%	33%	51%	17%	40%	50%	58%	47%	34%	34%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	13%	13%	9%	6%	8%	11%	12%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(432)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(432)	(253)	(688)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Usually appropriate	8%	10%	5%	8%	8%	5%	6%	11%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Usually inappropriate	38%	32%	43%	38%	35%	39%	44%	30%	37%	31%	39%	38%	40%
Always inappropriate	42%	48%	36%	44%	50%	50%	36%	50%	50%	54%	43%	38%	40%
Not sure	10%	10%	13%	7%	8%	5%	10%	7%	3%	6%	7%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(361)	(351)	(286)	(379)	(343)	(392)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(235)	(373)	(233)



#### 14A. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Asking for cash instead of gifts

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	13%	14%	12%	16%	17%	12%	8%	14%	10%	13%	*
Usually appropriate	31%	31%	31%	35%	32%	32%	25%	30%	36%	30%	*
Usually inappropriate	22%	20%	24%	19%	20%	22%	28%	23%	19%	22%	*
Always inappropriate	17%	15%	19%	15%	13%	17%	22%	16%	19%	20%	*
Not sure	17%	20%	14%	15%	19%	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(434)	(565)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(253)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	13%	16%	12%	12%	16%	9%	13%	11%	17%	15%	14%	14%	10%
Usually appropriate	31%	34%	31%	27%	37%	30%	30%	36%	33%	28%	31%	30%	33%
Usually inappropriate	22%	19%	24%	24%	16%	26%	23%	18%	20%	24%	19%	23%	23%
Always inappropriate	17%	17%	13%	20%	14%	23%	16%	18%	17%	16%	20%	17%	14%
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	17%	16%	13%	18%	16%	13%	18%	16%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(351)	(286)	(379)	(343)	(393)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(235)	(373)	(234)



#### 14B. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Asking guests not to post photos on social media

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	28%	22%	33%	20%	29%	30%	32%	29%	31%	20%	*
Usually appropriate	31%	30%	31%	36%	27%	26%	35%	30%	27%	38%	*
Usually inappropriate	16%	21%	12%	21%	21%	15%	9%	16%	16%	19%	*
Always inappropriate	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	*
Not sure	19%	20%	19%	18%	18%	21%	19%	18%	19%	17%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	28%	27%	31%	26%	31%	30%	25%	28%	36%	30%	29%	28%	27%
Usually appropriate	31%	29%	29%	34%	31%	34%	25%	39%	30%	31%	28%	33%	27%
Usually inappropriate	16%	21%	11%	18%	17%	16%	19%	15%	17%	13%	17%	17%	17%
Always inappropriate	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	5%	7%	4%
Not sure	19%	16%	24%	18%	14%	15%	25%	13%	14%	21%	21%	15%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 14C. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Asking guests to pay for their own meal

	Total	Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Always appropriate	4%	3%	4%	9%	5%	2%	0%	4%	4%	5%	*	
Usually appropriate	7%	11%	3%	10%	11%	4%	3%	6%	9%	11%	*	
Usually inappropriate	32%	34%	30%	40%	27%	30%	30%	31%	35%	31%	*	
Always inappropriate	47%	38%	55%	23%	46%	51%	63%	50%	40%	40%	*	
Not sure	11%	13%	9%	17%	11%	12%	5%	9%	13%	14%	*	
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)	

	Total	Party ID			2020	) Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	7%	1%
Usually appropriate	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	5%
Usually inappropriate	32%	35%	33%	26%	38%	27%	30%	37%	32%	27%	33%	30%	36%
Always inappropriate	47%	46%	42%	54%	46%	57%	44%	48%	50%	54%	48%	45%	43%
Not sure	11%	11%	14%	7%	7%	8%	14%	8%	6%	7%	10%	11%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 14D. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Asking guests to pay for their travel to a destination wedding

	Total	Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Always appropriate	16%	16%	16%	12%	18%	18%	14%	17%	18%	13%	*	
Usually appropriate	36%	34%	38%	42%	31%	33%	41%	36%	36%	39%	*	
Usually inappropriate	17%	20%	15%	24%	17%	15%	14%	18%	17%	14%	*	
Always inappropriate	14%	13%	15%	5%	13%	17%	18%	14%	10%	14%	*	
Not sure	17%	18%	16%	17%	21%	16%	13%	15%	19%	20%	*	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(999)	(434)	(565)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(253)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)	

	Total		Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	16%	18%	15%	16%	18%	15%	15%	13%	24%	13%	15%	20%	14%
Usually appropriate	36%	35%	37%	37%	43%	39%	31%	46%	42%	39%	37%	34%	37%
Usually inappropriate	17%	22%	13%	17%	18%	14%	18%	17%	15%	20%	14%	18%	17%
Always inappropriate	14%	12%	15%	14%	12%	15%	18%	13%	8%	16%	17%	12%	13%
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	16%	10%	16%	19%	10%	12%	11%	17%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(351)	(286)	(379)	(343)	(393)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(234)



#### 14E. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Eloping without informing close family or friends beforehand

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	17%	16%	18%	19%	13%	21%	12%	17%	18%	14%	*
Usually appropriate	29%	28%	30%	28%	33%	28%	28%	31%	28%	28%	*
Usually inappropriate	23%	26%	21%	30%	18%	19%	28%	21%	26%	29%	*
Always inappropriate	9%	8%	11%	7%	13%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	*
Not sure	21%	22%	21%	17%	23%	23%	20%	21%	18%	19%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(432)	(565)	(119)	(194)	(431)	(253)	(687)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	17%	20%	17%	14%	21%	14%	16%	18%	20%	14%	19%	18%	14%
Usually appropriate	29%	27%	32%	28%	31%	28%	26%	29%	36%	29%	24%	30%	34%
Usually inappropriate	23%	23%	22%	26%	22%	25%	21%	25%	25%	25%	20%	24%	25%
Always inappropriate	9%	11%	7%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	8%	12%	9%	10%	7%
Not sure	21%	20%	22%	22%	15%	21%	26%	18%	10%	20%	28%	19%	20%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(362)	(349)	(286)	(378)	(342)	(393)	(294)	(206)	(157)	(235)	(371)	(234)



#### 14F. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Having a no-gift policy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	23%	23%	22%	20%	21%	27%	20%	23%	25%	19%	*
Usually appropriate	34%	33%	36%	27%	37%	31%	44%	38%	20%	32%	*
Usually inappropriate	10%	11%	9%	17%	9%	9%	7%	9%	10%	16%	*
Always inappropriate	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	6%	15%	10%	*
Not sure	26%	26%	26%	30%	24%	28%	22%	24%	30%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(432)	(254)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	23%	25%	25%	17%	31%	21%	19%	28%	28%	17%	28%	20%	26%
Usually appropriate	34%	31%	33%	41%	35%	43%	30%	37%	43%	38%	31%	35%	35%
Usually inappropriate	10%	14%	6%	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	8%	6%	7%	15%	9%
Always inappropriate	7%	10%	5%	6%	7%	6%	11%	5%	4%	9%	5%	8%	6%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	26%	16%	22%	28%	21%	18%	29%	29%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(350)	(287)	(378)	(344)	(393)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(235)	(373)	(234)



# ${\bf 14G.\ Appropriateness\ of\ Couple\ Wedding\ Behavior-Having\ guests\ pay\ for\ their\ own\ alcoholic\ drinks}$

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	8%	13%	*
Usually appropriate	27%	29%	25%	28%	22%	26%	31%	30%	17%	21%	*
Usually inappropriate	29%	28%	30%	32%	31%	28%	24%	26%	32%	32%	*
Always inappropriate	19%	18%	19%	13%	14%	21%	27%	19%	21%	22%	*
Not sure	17%	17%	16%	18%	22%	16%	11%	15%	22%	11%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(253)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%	9%	8%
Usually appropriate	27%	26%	24%	31%	31%	28%	26%	33%	28%	20%	30%	28%	27%
Usually inappropriate	29%	29%	32%	25%	30%	26%	25%	31%	29%	35%	28%	27%	28%
Always inappropriate	19%	21%	13%	23%	17%	22%	23%	16%	16%	22%	16%	20%	18%
Not sure	17%	15%	20%	13%	13%	13%	16%	11%	15%	13%	16%	17%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(361)	(351)	(287)	(378)	(344)	(393)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(233)



#### 14H. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Having a weekday wedding

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	18%	15%	21%	17%	15%	24%	15%	19%	20%	13%	*
Usually appropriate	30%	30%	31%	34%	28%	27%	33%	31%	22%	40%	*
Usually inappropriate	19%	19%	19%	20%	17%	17%	24%	20%	20%	15%	*
Always inappropriate	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	2%	4%	7%	11%	*
Not sure	27%	30%	24%	23%	34%	24%	26%	25%	31%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	18%	22%	15%	19%	18%	17%	22%	16%	20%	15%	19%	19%	20%
Usually appropriate	30%	33%	26%	33%	32%	31%	27%	36%	31%	28%	34%	30%	29%
Usually inappropriate	19%	20%	20%	17%	22%	19%	17%	21%	22%	27%	15%	19%	16%
Always inappropriate	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%
Not sure	27%	20%	34%	26%	22%	25%	30%	20%	20%	24%	27%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 14I. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Hosting the wedding virtually rather than in-person

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	8%	1%	7%	5%	8%	*
Usually appropriate	16%	14%	18%	22%	20%	13%	11%	16%	15%	18%	*
Usually inappropriate	23%	25%	21%	23%	17%	23%	28%	23%	26%	23%	*
Always inappropriate	22%	22%	22%	15%	20%	23%	31%	23%	15%	22%	*
Not sure	32%	30%	34%	31%	33%	34%	29%	31%	39%	29%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	7%	9%	9%	2%	9%	2%	8%	5%	9%	6%	4%	8%	8%
Usually appropriate	16%	20%	16%	12%	23%	12%	13%	20%	21%	20%	19%	13%	15%
Usually inappropriate	23%	24%	19%	26%	24%	28%	21%	23%	27%	24%	20%	25%	22%
Always inappropriate	22%	15%	22%	30%	12%	34%	24%	22%	16%	20%	18%	25%	22%
Not sure	32%	32%	34%	29%	33%	25%	34%	30%	27%	30%	38%	28%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 14J. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Incorporating pets into the ceremony

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	17%	10%	22%	18%	21%	16%	11%	19%	7%	16%	*
Usually appropriate	29%	28%	31%	24%	30%	33%	29%	32%	22%	25%	*
Usually inappropriate	21%	26%	16%	26%	15%	16%	28%	20%	27%	21%	*
Always inappropriate	15%	19%	11%	14%	11%	15%	18%	13%	21%	14%	*
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	18%	23%	20%	14%	16%	22%	23%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(253)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	17%	20%	15%	14%	19%	13%	18%	14%	20%	23%	13%	16%	16%
Usually appropriate	29%	31%	28%	29%	37%	30%	27%	34%	35%	29%	29%	32%	25%
Usually inappropriate	21%	20%	18%	25%	19%	22%	21%	22%	16%	21%	20%	22%	18%
Always inappropriate	15%	13%	15%	16%	11%	18%	14%	15%	14%	10%	15%	16%	14%
Not sure	19%	16%	24%	16%	14%	18%	19%	16%	15%	17%	22%	13%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(351)	(286)	(379)	(343)	(393)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(234)



**14K.** Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Not allowing single guests to bring a plus-one Do you consider the following to be appropriate or inappropriate for a couple to do when having a wedding?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	5%	3%	6%	8%	4%	5%	2%	4%	7%	9%	*
Usually appropriate	20%	21%	19%	25%	22%	18%	16%	18%	31%	21%	*
Usually inappropriate	34%	34%	34%	24%	32%	40%	38%	35%	26%	35%	*
Always inappropriate	20%	19%	20%	21%	16%	19%	22%	22%	15%	19%	*
Not sure	22%	23%	20%	22%	26%	18%	22%	21%	21%	16%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Usually appropriate	20%	24%	19%	17%	25%	17%	19%	18%	27%	23%	14%	24%	17%
Usually inappropriate	34%	35%	32%	36%	39%	39%	28%	44%	39%	34%	36%	31%	37%
Always inappropriate	20%	21%	16%	22%	21%	24%	22%	19%	14%	17%	17%	22%	19%
Not sure	22%	15%	27%	22%	12%	19%	26%	15%	12%	22%	27%	18%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 14L. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — Not allowing children at the wedding

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	14%	12%	17%	17%	11%	17%	12%	15%	12%	19%	*
Usually appropriate	30%	28%	33%	35%	26%	31%	29%	32%	26%	31%	*
Usually inappropriate	28%	31%	24%	24%	28%	25%	35%	27%	27%	28%	*
Always inappropriate	13%	15%	11%	7%	20%	13%	11%	12%	19%	11%	*
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	18%	15%	15%	12%	14%	16%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	a	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	14%	18%	14%	11%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	17%	16%	15%	11%
Usually appropriate	30%	33%	30%	27%	39%	30%	25%	34%	36%	29%	28%	32%	30%
Usually inappropriate	28%	24%	27%	32%	26%	30%	28%	29%	28%	24%	28%	27%	30%
Always inappropriate	13%	14%	10%	15%	12%	14%	14%	14%	11%	17%	11%	13%	10%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	14%	10%	14%	18%	10%	10%	13%	17%	13%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



 ${\bf 14M.\ Appropriateness\ of\ Couple\ Wedding\ Behavior-Serving\ unlimited\ alcohol\ at\ the\ reception}$ 

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	17%	16%	17%	16%	24%	17%	9%	15%	15%	28%	*
Usually appropriate	33%	33%	33%	39%	32%	34%	25%	32%	45%	33%	*
Usually inappropriate	22%	22%	22%	19%	16%	19%	35%	23%	14%	18%	*
Always inappropriate	15%	16%	14%	10%	14%	15%	22%	18%	11%	8%	*
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	16%	14%	15%	9%	12%	15%	13%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(433)	(565)	(119)	(194)	(432)	(253)	(688)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	17%	18%	18%	13%	19%	15%	15%	20%	18%	21%	18%	15%	15%
Usually appropriate	33%	34%	33%	31%	39%	28%	28%	39%	44%	37%	30%	34%	30%
Usually inappropriate	22%	21%	19%	25%	19%	25%	24%	16%	19%	18%	21%	21%	25%
Always inappropriate	15%	13%	12%	21%	12%	22%	17%	15%	13%	12%	15%	17%	15%
Not sure	14%	13%	18%	10%	10%	10%	17%	10%	5%	11%	16%	13%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(361)	(350)	(287)	(378)	(344)	(392)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(371)	(234)



14N. Appropriateness of Couple Wedding Behavior — The bride wearing a revealing wedding dress

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	10%	12%	8%	16%	15%	6%	5%	8%	13%	16%	*
Usually appropriate	19%	20%	17%	31%	23%	14%	8%	19%	11%	24%	*
Usually inappropriate	31%	31%	31%	26%	24%	38%	33%	32%	38%	26%	*
Always inappropriate	26%	23%	29%	12%	22%	26%	44%	27%	26%	18%	*
Not sure	15%	15%	14%	16%	16%	16%	10%	14%	11%	16%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	10%	13%	9%	7%	10%	6%	12%	6%	14%	7%	9%	11%	11%
Usually appropriate	19%	23%	20%	12%	25%	10%	17%	20%	22%	21%	17%	17%	21%
Usually inappropriate	31%	36%	26%	32%	33%	33%	30%	35%	33%	28%	32%	30%	33%
Always inappropriate	26%	17%	25%	37%	19%	42%	26%	27%	23%	29%	26%	30%	18%
Not sure	15%	11%	20%	11%	14%	10%	16%	11%	8%	14%	16%	12%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15A. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Bride and groom not seeing each other pre-ceremony

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	23%	17%	29%	11%	21%	32%	24%	24%	30%	23%	*
Like it	30%	31%	29%	29%	25%	30%	39%	33%	26%	27%	*
Neutral	31%	31%	31%	40%	32%	27%	26%	29%	34%	27%	*
Dislike it	8%	10%	7%	12%	11%	6%	7%	8%	4%	16%	*
Hate it	3%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	5%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	4%	10%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	23%	21%	22%	27%	18%	31%	29%	21%	18%	20%	22%	30%	16%
Like it	30%	26%	26%	40%	28%	36%	30%	34%	30%	33%	36%	30%	24%
Neutral	31%	35%	33%	23%	38%	27%	26%	33%	30%	31%	30%	27%	37%
Dislike it	8%	9%	10%	6%	12%	3%	7%	8%	13%	9%	5%	7%	13%
Hate it	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	5%	6%	6%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	98%	99%	101%	98%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15B. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Bride tossing her bouquet to single women

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	28%	25%	31%	16%	22%	35%	36%	30%	25%	31%	*
Like it	34%	37%	31%	28%	35%	33%	38%	35%	35%	28%	*
Neutral	26%	27%	25%	40%	26%	22%	21%	24%	28%	32%	*
Dislike it	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	*
Hate it	3%	1%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	8%	8%	2%	1%	3%	7%	3%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(193)	(433)	(254)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	28%	26%	21%	39%	20%	41%	34%	23%	24%	23%	25%	32%	29%
Like it	34%	33%	31%	38%	34%	38%	29%	43%	34%	29%	36%	35%	33%
Neutral	26%	26%	35%	16%	33%	16%	24%	27%	30%	34%	26%	24%	25%
Dislike it	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%
Hate it	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	6%	4%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(361)	(351)	(287)	(378)	(344)	(392)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(234)



**15C.** Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Bride vowing to obey her husband and groom not doing same about his wife How do you feel about the following wedding or marriage tradition when it comes to relationships between men and women?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	8%	11%	6%	12%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	*
Like it	7%	9%	6%	11%	8%	6%	4%	7%	10%	9%	*
Neutral	21%	26%	16%	22%	22%	20%	20%	18%	27%	28%	*
Dislike it	26%	26%	25%	19%	22%	29%	31%	29%	22%	14%	*
Hate it	34%	23%	44%	32%	34%	34%	34%	33%	31%	33%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	8%	9%	6%	9%	7%	8%	11%	6%	8%	8%	7%	11%	4%
Like it	7%	6%	5%	12%	2%	10%	6%	6%	12%	7%	6%	8%	8%
Neutral	21%	15%	21%	27%	13%	25%	21%	20%	20%	16%	20%	22%	23%
Dislike it	26%	23%	26%	28%	26%	32%	23%	31%	27%	27%	25%	27%	22%
Hate it	34%	41%	35%	23%	50%	22%	34%	34%	31%	36%	40%	27%	37%
Not sure	5%	5%	7%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15D. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Bride's family paying for most of the wedding

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	8%	11%	5%	5%	8%	11%	5%	7%	9%	13%	*
Like it	18%	21%	14%	13%	11%	19%	27%	20%	18%	10%	*
Neutral	39%	39%	39%	38%	44%	35%	41%	37%	38%	47%	*
Dislike it	20%	15%	25%	24%	18%	20%	21%	22%	19%	13%	*
Hate it	9%	7%	10%	10%	12%	9%	3%	8%	7%	8%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	11%	8%	5%	3%	5%	8%	8%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(193)	(433)	(254)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	11%	7%	9%	9%	11%	7%	7%	7%
Like it	18%	16%	13%	26%	9%	22%	18%	21%	14%	15%	18%	21%	14%
Neutral	39%	34%	43%	40%	39%	42%	39%	38%	40%	34%	42%	41%	38%
Dislike it	20%	23%	20%	18%	26%	18%	21%	23%	18%	23%	22%	16%	25%
Hate it	9%	12%	8%	6%	13%	5%	9%	6%	12%	10%	7%	9%	8%
Not sure	7%	9%	9%	1%	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(361)	(351)	(287)	(378)	(344)	(392)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(233)



#### 15E. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Bridal shower gifts centering around domestic duties

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	9%	11%	8%	5%	13%	12%	6%	9%	6%	17%	*
Like it	15%	17%	14%	10%	17%	15%	18%	15%	18%	15%	*
Neutral	43%	43%	42%	44%	38%	41%	49%	44%	48%	33%	*
Dislike it	17%	15%	19%	25%	13%	16%	16%	18%	15%	17%	*
Hate it	9%	6%	11%	10%	12%	8%	4%	7%	5%	11%	*
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	9%	6%	9%	14%	6%	15%	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	10%	5%
Like it	15%	15%	9%	23%	12%	21%	13%	21%	17%	13%	13%	17%	16%
Neutral	43%	38%	47%	44%	39%	42%	45%	37%	43%	39%	43%	44%	43%
Dislike it	17%	23%	16%	11%	26%	13%	13%	23%	19%	21%	15%	17%	16%
Hate it	9%	14%	8%	4%	15%	2%	10%	5%	9%	9%	10%	4%	15%
Not sure	7%	4%	11%	6%	2%	8%	9%	3%	2%	8%	8%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



15F. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Couples being addressed as "Mr. and Mrs. [first and last name of husband]"

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	36%	32%	39%	27%	32%	41%	40%	37%	42%	33%	*
Like it	23%	25%	21%	18%	19%	26%	28%	24%	21%	27%	*
Neutral	26%	27%	26%	37%	29%	21%	21%	23%	25%	30%	*
Dislike it	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	*
Hate it	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	3%	3%	6%	1%	2%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	36%	28%	32%	49%	22%	54%	40%	34%	30%	31%	33%	42%	30%
Like it	23%	19%	21%	30%	20%	26%	22%	25%	27%	22%	24%	24%	21%
Neutral	26%	31%	31%	16%	33%	16%	24%	28%	25%	30%	24%	23%	31%
Dislike it	6%	9%	7%	2%	13%	1%	6%	6%	9%	10%	7%	3%	8%
Hate it	5%	9%	3%	3%	9%	1%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



15G. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Father of the bride giving her away

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	41%	36%	45%	10%	36%	55%	54%	44%	42%	36%	*
Like it	28%	30%	25%	32%	25%	23%	32%	27%	25%	27%	*
Neutral	20%	24%	17%	41%	24%	13%	7%	18%	23%	29%	*
Dislike it	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	*
Hate it	3%	2%	4%	4%	7%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	*
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	41%	32%	39%	53%	33%	58%	46%	39%	41%	37%	40%	47%	35%
Like it	28%	24%	28%	31%	27%	30%	23%	33%	26%	27%	32%	23%	31%
Neutral	20%	25%	20%	14%	21%	10%	21%	17%	22%	23%	14%	22%	21%
Dislike it	5%	6%	6%	2%	10%	1%	4%	6%	5%	8%	7%	2%	5%
Hate it	3%	7%	2%	0%	7%	0%	3%	4%	3%	0%	4%	3%	5%
Not sure	3%	6%	4%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



15H. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Father-daughter dance

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	43%	36%	49%	25%	38%	50%	53%	45%	36%	45%	*
Like it	29%	31%	27%	41%	26%	25%	26%	30%	30%	28%	*
Neutral	21%	23%	18%	26%	24%	20%	14%	18%	29%	21%	*
Dislike it	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	*
Hate it	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(193)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(135)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	43%	38%	38%	54%	42%	56%	43%	42%	48%	44%	43%	42%	41%
Like it	29%	32%	27%	27%	31%	28%	25%	35%	24%	27%	22%	34%	28%
Neutral	21%	22%	26%	13%	20%	13%	24%	15%	23%	20%	23%	19%	22%
Dislike it	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	5%	2%	2%
Hate it	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(351)	(286)	(378)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(205)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(234)



15I. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Mother-son dance

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	37%	29%	45%	28%	34%	45%	39%	39%	29%	42%	*
Like it	28%	27%	28%	30%	24%	23%	35%	29%	26%	25%	*
Neutral	24%	28%	20%	26%	29%	23%	15%	21%	31%	25%	*
Dislike it	4%	7%	2%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%	*
Hate it	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	*
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	3%	7%	5%	5%	2%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	37%	37%	33%	42%	33%	46%	38%	37%	42%	45%	36%	38%	32%
Like it	28%	27%	26%	30%	29%	28%	23%	31%	26%	28%	20%	28%	33%
Neutral	24%	27%	24%	19%	26%	18%	27%	19%	24%	15%	32%	20%	28%
Dislike it	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%
Hate it	2%	2%	3%	0%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	4%	3%	2%	6%	6%	1%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15J. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Fathers but not mothers giving speeches

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	7%	7%	6%	4%	8%	8%	5%	7%	6%	9%	*
Like it	10%	12%	8%	13%	8%	10%	9%	9%	17%	12%	*
Neutral	40%	42%	39%	38%	34%	41%	49%	42%	35%	39%	*
Dislike it	25%	25%	25%	26%	25%	24%	26%	25%	26%	24%	*
Hate it	10%	6%	13%	9%	12%	10%	7%	10%	10%	9%	*
Not sure	8%	9%	8%	11%	13%	6%	4%	8%	6%	8%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	7%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	10%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%
Like it	10%	10%	6%	15%	8%	15%	11%	10%	8%	7%	7%	14%	9%
Neutral	40%	33%	39%	50%	32%	48%	38%	40%	43%	39%	38%	42%	41%
Dislike it	25%	26%	32%	16%	35%	17%	23%	30%	23%	30%	26%	21%	28%
Hate it	10%	15%	8%	6%	16%	7%	10%	11%	10%	12%	12%	9%	7%
Not sure	8%	10%	9%	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	10%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15K. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Gender-segregated bachelor and bachelorette parties

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	14%	17%	11%	8%	16%	18%	10%	14%	15%	17%	*
Like it	26%	25%	26%	25%	20%	25%	33%	28%	27%	19%	*
Neutral	35%	36%	35%	44%	32%	35%	31%	34%	38%	36%	*
Dislike it	11%	9%	13%	12%	13%	8%	13%	12%	7%	10%	*
Hate it	7%	5%	8%	4%	8%	8%	6%	6%	3%	11%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	6%	6%	6%	11%	7%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	14%	9%	16%	16%	13%	19%	15%	14%	17%	11%	16%	15%	12%
Like it	26%	27%	19%	32%	25%	29%	21%	29%	33%	23%	24%	28%	25%
Neutral	35%	37%	37%	31%	38%	32%	38%	38%	33%	32%	39%	32%	40%
Dislike it	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%	9%	12%	9%	9%	15%	10%	10%	11%
Hate it	7%	8%	8%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	14%	6%	5%	5%
Not sure	8%	8%	10%	4%	5%	5%	8%	3%	3%	5%	6%	10%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15L. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Groom removing and tossing the bride's garter

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	19%	20%	19%	8%	20%	26%	20%	21%	17%	18%	*
Like it	25%	26%	23%	15%	22%	28%	32%	24%	32%	24%	*
Neutral	27%	27%	26%	36%	22%	27%	23%	25%	29%	30%	*
Dislike it	14%	11%	16%	14%	17%	11%	13%	15%	13%	11%	*
Hate it	8%	6%	10%	11%	9%	8%	6%	9%	3%	5%	*
Not sure	8%	10%	5%	16%	11%	1%	5%	6%	6%	12%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(434)	(564)	(119)	(194)	(432)	(253)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(65)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	19%	15%	19%	24%	14%	28%	21%	20%	18%	17%	18%	23%	15%
Like it	25%	27%	17%	31%	27%	32%	25%	29%	21%	24%	22%	26%	25%
Neutral	27%	23%	31%	25%	26%	24%	24%	26%	31%	22%	27%	26%	30%
Dislike it	14%	14%	15%	11%	15%	8%	13%	13%	16%	16%	18%	10%	14%
Hate it	8%	10%	9%	5%	13%	6%	7%	8%	10%	11%	8%	7%	7%
Not sure	8%	11%	8%	4%	6%	2%	9%	4%	3%	9%	6%	8%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(361)	(351)	(286)	(378)	(344)	(392)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(372)	(233)



#### 15M. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Man asking a woman's father for her hand in marriage

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	33%	29%	37%	18%	32%	43%	35%	35%	34%	33%	*
Like it	29%	33%	25%	24%	28%	27%	38%	30%	24%	27%	*
Neutral	22%	22%	22%	34%	20%	20%	16%	20%	31%	15%	*
Dislike it	6%	7%	6%	11%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	13%	*
Hate it	6%	6%	6%	8%	11%	4%	2%	6%	6%	7%	*
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	33%	29%	26%	47%	26%	49%	37%	33%	31%	34%	32%	37%	28%
Like it	29%	26%	31%	30%	27%	32%	24%	36%	28%	27%	26%	28%	35%
Neutral	22%	22%	25%	18%	22%	16%	23%	17%	25%	23%	25%	23%	17%
Dislike it	6%	8%	7%	4%	12%	1%	8%	4%	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%
Hate it	6%	12%	6%	0%	12%	1%	4%	9%	7%	5%	6%	5%	10%
Not sure	3%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15N. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Men but not women proposing marriage

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	20%	15%	25%	12%	26%	22%	17%	20%	20%	22%	*
Like it	23%	26%	20%	22%	23%	24%	23%	24%	24%	20%	*
Neutral	35%	35%	34%	41%	27%	34%	38%	34%	41%	35%	*
Dislike it	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	13%	13%	4%	10%	*
Hate it	6%	7%	4%	10%	5%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	20%	14%	20%	27%	16%	27%	24%	15%	18%	20%	20%	26%	11%
Like it	23%	22%	22%	26%	16%	26%	18%	29%	29%	23%	23%	24%	21%
Neutral	35%	36%	33%	36%	38%	34%	36%	33%	37%	35%	31%	32%	42%
Dislike it	11%	16%	11%	7%	18%	8%	10%	17%	9%	12%	13%	9%	13%
Hate it	6%	7%	9%	1%	10%	2%	8%	4%	5%	4%	10%	4%	5%
Not sure	5%	6%	7%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	102%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 150. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — The wearing of a veil by the bride

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	24%	16%	32%	15%	19%	30%	30%	26%	28%	21%	*
Like it	29%	32%	25%	21%	30%	29%	35%	29%	31%	24%	*
Neutral	35%	38%	32%	49%	32%	34%	26%	34%	33%	37%	*
Dislike it	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8%	*
Hate it	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	1%	7%	*
Not sure	4%	6%	3%	7%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	24%	23%	20%	31%	23%	33%	30%	22%	22%	23%	24%	28%	20%
Like it	29%	26%	28%	32%	26%	35%	20%	38%	35%	29%	33%	27%	27%
Neutral	35%	33%	40%	31%	39%	25%	37%	31%	33%	32%	31%	35%	39%
Dislike it	5%	9%	4%	3%	8%	2%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	3%	6%
Hate it	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure	4%	5%	6%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	5%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15P. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Woman taking her husband's last name

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	34%	34%	33%	19%	30%	42%	39%	38%	29%	32%	*
Like it	25%	26%	25%	26%	22%	23%	31%	26%	25%	23%	*
Neutral	31%	29%	32%	45%	28%	28%	25%	28%	35%	40%	*
Dislike it	5%	6%	5%	6%	12%	4%	1%	4%	10%	4%	*
Hate it	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	34%	23%	31%	48%	18%	52%	38%	31%	31%	28%	33%	39%	30%
Like it	25%	26%	20%	31%	20%	30%	21%	30%	26%	27%	27%	25%	23%
Neutral	31%	36%	35%	19%	47%	16%	30%	33%	32%	31%	28%	29%	35%
Dislike it	5%	9%	6%	1%	10%	0%	5%	3%	10%	11%	6%	2%	7%
Hate it	2%	4%	3%	0%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%
Not sure	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15Q. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Women being more involved in wedding planning than men

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	16%	17%	14%	11%	18%	16%	18%	16%	18%	14%	*
Like it	27%	31%	24%	25%	24%	30%	31%	30%	26%	23%	*
Neutral	35%	34%	35%	33%	36%	35%	34%	31%	38%	39%	*
Dislike it	15%	10%	20%	20%	14%	14%	12%	16%	12%	17%	*
Hate it	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	1%	3%	1%	5%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	16%	12%	11%	25%	12%	23%	15%	18%	15%	15%	20%	15%	13%
Like it	27%	25%	26%	32%	23%	33%	23%	33%	33%	23%	22%	35%	24%
Neutral	35%	34%	38%	32%	36%	32%	36%	31%	32%	41%	30%	34%	34%
Dislike it	15%	21%	14%	8%	24%	7%	17%	15%	13%	15%	18%	9%	21%
Hate it	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	1%	7%	3%	4%
Not sure	4%	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Totals	101%	98%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



#### 15R. Preservation of Wedding Traditions — Women but not men wearing engagement rings

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	15%	12%	17%	6%	15%	18%	18%	17%	8%	15%	*
Like it	19%	19%	19%	22%	15%	15%	26%	21%	16%	18%	*
Neutral	35%	38%	33%	31%	34%	38%	37%	35%	37%	38%	*
Dislike it	17%	16%	17%	17%	22%	16%	12%	15%	23%	16%	*
Hate it	9%	7%	10%	17%	6%	9%	3%	8%	6%	11%	*
Not sure	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%	4%	4%	4%	9%	1%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(434)	(566)	(119)	(194)	(433)	(254)	(690)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	15%	8%	15%	21%	8%	24%	14%	15%	15%	17%	13%	17%	10%
Like it	19%	17%	14%	28%	16%	23%	18%	22%	22%	14%	23%	22%	13%
Neutral	35%	36%	36%	34%	38%	32%	35%	38%	33%	37%	34%	35%	37%
Dislike it	17%	18%	20%	11%	22%	12%	16%	14%	21%	20%	16%	13%	21%
Hate it	9%	14%	7%	4%	13%	4%	12%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	13%
Not sure	6%	6%	8%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(362)	(351)	(287)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(297)	(206)	(157)	(236)	(373)	(234)



16. Do Vendors Charge More for Weddings

Do you think that vendors — such as florists, photographers, and bakers — typically charge more or less for weddings than they do for other similar events?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Charge more for											
weddings	60%	54%	67%	44%	60%	66%	68%	65%	43%	60%	*
Charge about the same											
for weddings	17%	23%	12%	21%	16%	15%	17%	16%	26%	15%	*
Charge less for weddings	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	*
Not sure	19%	19%	19%	32%	19%	15%	11%	15%	26%	22%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(433)	(566)	(119)	(193)	(433)	(254)	(689)	(108)	(136)	(66)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Charge more for													
weddings	60%	62%	61%	58%	74%	65%	58%	69%	70%	61%	65%	56%	63%
Charge about the same													
for weddings	17%	21%	10%	21%	14%	19%	17%	19%	14%	17%	16%	18%	17%
Charge less for weddings	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Not sure	19%	13%	24%	18%	11%	14%	19%	11%	13%	18%	16%	22%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(351)	(286)	(379)	(344)	(393)	(296)	(206)	(157)	(235)	(373)	(234)



#### 17. Fairness Charging More for Weddings

Do you think it is fair or unfair for vendors to charge more for weddings than they do for other similar events? *Among people who think that vendors charge more for weddings than for other similar events* 

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Fair to charge more for weddings	21%	23%	19%	*	29%	17%	13%	19%	*	*	*
Unfair to charge more for weddings	67%	67%	67%	*	63%	73%	75%	70%	*	*	*
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	*	8%	10%	12%	12%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(645)	(251)	(394)	(55)	(121)	(290)	(179)	(467)	(55)	(82)	(41)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Fair to charge more for weddings	21%	24%	25%	13%	22%	17%	19%	25%	20%	*	16%	23%	29%
Unfair to charge more for weddings	67%	65%	66%	72%	68%	69%	67%	65%	70%	*	75%	65%	56%
Not sure	12%	12%	9%	15%	11%	14%	13%	10%	10%	*	9%	12%	15%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (645)	101% (243)	100% (226)	100% (176)	101% (288)	100% (229)	99% (244)	100% (202)	100% (150)	* (96)	100% (156)	100% (240)	100% (153)



Interviewing Dates November 6 - 8, 2023

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.063 to 6.527, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.837.

Number of respondents 1000

 $\textbf{Margin of error} \hspace{1.5cm} \pm \, 4\% \text{ (adjusted for weighting)}$ 

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 64 questions not reported.