

YouGov Survey: Voting



Sample 1147 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted August 18 - 22, 2025
 Margin of Error $\pm 4\%$

1. How confident are you that if you vote in a national election, your vote will be counted accurately?

Very confident	37%
Somewhat confident	33%
Not very confident	14%
Not at all confident	8%
Not sure	8%

2. How convenient do you find the following methods of voting?

	Very convenient	Somewhat convenient	Not very convenient	Not at all convenient	Not sure
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	49%	19%	10%	11%	10%
In person early, before election day	44%	28%	11%	7%	10%
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	40%	27%	10%	12%	11%
In person on election day	39%	26%	19%	10%	6%

3. How secure do you find the following methods of voting?

	Very secure	Somewhat secure	Not very secure	Not at all secure	Not sure
In person on election day	62%	25%	3%	3%	8%
In person early, before election day	49%	31%	5%	5%	10%
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	29%	28%	14%	19%	10%
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	27%	26%	15%	22%	10%

4. What do you think is the bigger problem in U.S. elections?

Voter fraud	30%
Voter suppression	31%
About the same	22%
Not sure	17%

5. Do you think it should be easier or harder for people to vote in American elections than it is currently?

Much easier	27%
Slightly easier	13%
No change	25%
Slightly harder	17%
Much harder	8%
Not sure	11%

6. Please indicate whether you would support or oppose each of the following voting regulations:

	Net (Support - Oppose)	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Requiring a photo ID to vote in-person	57%	54%	18%	6%	11%	11%
Restricting election officials from sending absentee ballot applications to voters without a specific request	20%	33%	16%	9%	20%	22%
Restricting election officials from sending absentee ballots to voters without a specific request	19%	34%	14%	10%	19%	23%
Eliminating 'no excuse' mail voting	9%	23%	13%	7%	20%	38%
Eliminating automatic voter registration	4%	25%	13%	10%	25%	26%
Eliminating voter registration on Election Day	-10%	23%	12%	13%	32%	20%
Eliminating student IDs and out-of-state driver's licenses as valid forms of ID	-14%	23%	12%	17%	31%	17%

YouGov Survey: Voting



Interviewing Dates	August 18 - 22, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.563, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.959.
Number of respondents	1147
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	70 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Voting

August 18 - 22, 2025 - 1147 U.S. adult citizens



1. Confidence Own Vote Counts

How confident are you that if you vote in a national election, your vote will be counted accurately?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very confident	37%	42%	33%	31%	31%	40%	47%	38%	43%	32%	*
Somewhat confident	33%	33%	33%	31%	34%	33%	34%	33%	21%	43%	*
Not very confident	14%	14%	14%	18%	13%	15%	9%	15%	10%	9%	*
Not at all confident	8%	6%	9%	6%	12%	6%	7%	8%	10%	6%	*
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	14%	10%	6%	4%	6%	16%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(490)	(656)	(242)	(260)	(380)	(264)	(768)	(142)	(153)	(83)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very confident	37%	48%	31%	34%	56%	38%	34%	36%	50%	33%	38%	38%	40%
Somewhat confident	33%	31%	30%	39%	28%	44%	30%	41%	26%	40%	32%	29%	36%
Not very confident	14%	7%	16%	18%	7%	11%	14%	11%	16%	13%	13%	15%	11%
Not at all confident	8%	6%	11%	5%	6%	4%	11%	6%	4%	3%	10%	10%	4%
Not sure	8%	8%	12%	5%	2%	3%	11%	6%	5%	10%	7%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(402)	(469)	(275)	(490)	(367)	(459)	(312)	(253)	(236)	(241)	(418)	(251)

2A. Convenience of Voting Methods — By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office

How convenient do you find the following methods of voting?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very convenient	49%	49%	50%	42%	46%	51%	57%	49%	56%	43%	*
Somewhat convenient	19%	19%	20%	31%	23%	14%	13%	20%	14%	23%	*
Not very convenient	10%	13%	8%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	11%	7%	*
Not at all convenient	11%	14%	8%	7%	9%	14%	11%	12%	9%	13%	*
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	10%	12%	11%	7%	9%	10%	15%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(488)	(653)	(242)	(260)	(379)	(260)	(765)	(141)	(153)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very convenient	49%	66%	44%	37%	72%	37%	47%	49%	54%	40%	52%	45%	63%
Somewhat convenient	19%	17%	20%	21%	15%	20%	17%	21%	20%	26%	20%	17%	19%
Not very convenient	10%	8%	9%	15%	7%	14%	11%	10%	12%	14%	9%	13%	4%
Not at all convenient	11%	4%	13%	16%	2%	18%	13%	12%	9%	13%	11%	13%	4%
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	11%	3%	11%	13%	9%	6%	7%	8%	13%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(400)	(469)	(272)	(487)	(365)	(456)	(310)	(253)	(233)	(240)	(417)	(251)

2B. Convenience of Voting Methods — In person early, before election day

How convenient do you find the following methods of voting?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very convenient	44%	45%	43%	38%	41%	47%	49%	42%	52%	49%	*
Somewhat convenient	28%	28%	28%	35%	32%	22%	27%	29%	24%	29%	*
Not very convenient	11%	14%	8%	14%	7%	12%	9%	12%	9%	7%	*
Not at all convenient	7%	7%	8%	3%	9%	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	*
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	10%	10%	11%	6%	9%	9%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(489)	(653)	(242)	(260)	(378)	(262)	(765)	(142)	(152)	(83)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very convenient	44%	45%	39%	50%	45%	45%	45%	47%	41%	37%	47%	54%	28%
Somewhat convenient	28%	32%	25%	29%	35%	29%	26%	26%	36%	30%	29%	23%	36%
Not very convenient	11%	11%	14%	7%	12%	8%	9%	12%	10%	15%	9%	7%	16%
Not at all convenient	7%	6%	8%	7%	4%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%
Not sure	10%	6%	14%	7%	4%	8%	13%	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(400)	(467)	(275)	(486)	(367)	(454)	(312)	(253)	(235)	(241)	(417)	(249)

2C. Convenience of Voting Methods — By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site

How convenient do you find the following methods of voting?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very convenient	40%	41%	38%	38%	38%	39%	43%	38%	51%	36%	*
Somewhat convenient	27%	28%	26%	37%	28%	21%	26%	28%	25%	24%	*
Not very convenient	10%	9%	11%	8%	8%	12%	10%	10%	6%	7%	*
Not at all convenient	12%	15%	9%	4%	14%	15%	14%	13%	8%	16%	*
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	12%	12%	13%	7%	10%	11%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(489)	(654)	(242)	(260)	(380)	(261)	(765)	(142)	(153)	(83)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very convenient	40%	54%	37%	28%	56%	25%	36%	40%	44%	33%	47%	34%	48%
Somewhat convenient	27%	26%	24%	31%	29%	29%	26%	26%	31%	34%	27%	23%	29%
Not very convenient	10%	7%	12%	10%	8%	11%	11%	9%	8%	11%	8%	11%	9%
Not at all convenient	12%	6%	13%	18%	3%	22%	13%	15%	10%	11%	9%	18%	4%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	12%	4%	12%	14%	11%	6%	10%	9%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(400)	(467)	(276)	(486)	(367)	(456)	(312)	(252)	(235)	(241)	(418)	(249)

2D. Convenience of Voting Methods — In person on election day

How convenient do you find the following methods of voting?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very convenient	39%	41%	37%	28%	35%	42%	49%	37%	45%	43%	*
Somewhat convenient	26%	26%	26%	30%	24%	28%	22%	26%	25%	29%	*
Not very convenient	19%	22%	17%	27%	20%	16%	18%	21%	15%	16%	*
Not at all convenient	10%	9%	11%	8%	13%	10%	10%	12%	8%	4%	*
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	7%	9%	5%	2%	5%	7%	7%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(489)	(656)	(242)	(260)	(381)	(262)	(767)	(142)	(153)	(83)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very convenient	39%	30%	35%	53%	30%	53%	41%	43%	25%	44%	44%	41%	24%
Somewhat convenient	26%	30%	23%	26%	26%	27%	26%	24%	34%	28%	28%	24%	26%
Not very convenient	19%	23%	20%	15%	29%	12%	14%	21%	27%	16%	17%	16%	31%
Not at all convenient	10%	14%	11%	4%	14%	5%	11%	9%	10%	9%	7%	11%	12%
Not sure	6%	4%	10%	2%	2%	2%	9%	3%	4%	3%	5%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(402)	(468)	(275)	(488)	(367)	(458)	(311)	(253)	(235)	(242)	(418)	(250)

3A. Security of Voting Methods — In person on election day

How secure do you find the following methods of voting?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very secure	62%	67%	57%	46%	58%	64%	78%	66%	53%	55%	*
Somewhat secure	25%	22%	27%	31%	25%	25%	17%	24%	23%	27%	*
Not very secure	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	1%	3%	7%	3%	*
Not at all secure	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	*
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	12%	10%	7%	3%	6%	11%	12%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(481)	(645)	(239)	(258)	(373)	(256)	(754)	(141)	(151)	(80)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very secure	62%	69%	54%	64%	72%	70%	58%	65%	67%	58%	70%	62%	58%
Somewhat secure	25%	19%	25%	29%	20%	26%	24%	24%	24%	29%	21%	22%	28%
Not very secure	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	0%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Not at all secure	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	0%	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	2%
Not sure	8%	6%	13%	4%	4%	3%	10%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(397)	(461)	(268)	(480)	(359)	(448)	(307)	(250)	(229)	(235)	(415)	(247)

3B. Security of Voting Methods — In person early, before election day

How secure do you find the following methods of voting?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very secure	49%	52%	46%	38%	46%	53%	58%	50%	43%	48%	*
Somewhat secure	31%	33%	30%	38%	30%	28%	31%	32%	28%	35%	*
Not very secure	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	1%	*
Not at all secure	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	4%	*
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	12%	14%	8%	4%	8%	16%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(482)	(645)	(240)	(258)	(372)	(257)	(752)	(142)	(152)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very secure	49%	62%	44%	41%	67%	44%	44%	49%	59%	41%	54%	50%	51%
Somewhat secure	31%	24%	29%	41%	25%	39%	30%	35%	26%	37%	33%	28%	32%
Not very secure	5%	3%	5%	8%	2%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%
Not at all secure	5%	3%	7%	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%
Not sure	10%	8%	14%	6%	4%	7%	12%	9%	6%	11%	7%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(396)	(461)	(270)	(479)	(361)	(450)	(308)	(250)	(229)	(235)	(415)	(248)

3C. Security of Voting Methods — By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site

How secure do you find the following methods of voting?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very secure	29%	31%	28%	27%	24%	33%	33%	30%	26%	23%	*
Somewhat secure	28%	29%	26%	34%	28%	21%	30%	25%	38%	33%	*
Not very secure	14%	14%	13%	15%	12%	15%	12%	14%	14%	11%	*
Not at all secure	19%	21%	18%	10%	23%	22%	20%	22%	11%	18%	*
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	14%	13%	9%	5%	8%	11%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(482)	(645)	(240)	(258)	(373)	(256)	(752)	(142)	(152)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very secure	29%	50%	25%	12%	57%	12%	28%	25%	36%	21%	38%	21%	42%
Somewhat secure	28%	27%	30%	25%	26%	27%	25%	33%	24%	33%	26%	26%	28%
Not very secure	14%	8%	14%	19%	7%	18%	16%	12%	12%	18%	7%	18%	8%
Not at all secure	19%	7%	16%	37%	4%	36%	18%	21%	22%	17%	21%	24%	11%
Not sure	10%	8%	15%	6%	5%	7%	12%	9%	6%	11%	7%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(396)	(459)	(272)	(478)	(362)	(449)	(308)	(249)	(230)	(235)	(416)	(246)

3D. Security of Voting Methods — By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office

How secure do you find the following methods of voting?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very secure	27%	30%	24%	21%	22%	29%	33%	26%	29%	26%	*
Somewhat secure	26%	25%	28%	36%	31%	18%	25%	25%	31%	32%	*
Not very secure	15%	14%	16%	17%	10%	19%	14%	17%	15%	11%	*
Not at all secure	22%	25%	18%	12%	24%	25%	23%	25%	10%	18%	*
Not sure	10%	6%	14%	14%	13%	9%	6%	7%	14%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(483)	(645)	(240)	(257)	(372)	(259)	(754)	(141)	(152)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very secure	27%	44%	24%	12%	52%	12%	27%	20%	33%	22%	29%	22%	38%
Somewhat secure	26%	31%	25%	23%	30%	23%	23%	32%	25%	30%	25%	24%	29%
Not very secure	15%	12%	16%	18%	9%	19%	16%	16%	12%	16%	15%	18%	10%
Not at all secure	22%	5%	20%	41%	4%	40%	21%	22%	24%	21%	25%	25%	12%
Not sure	10%	7%	16%	5%	5%	5%	13%	11%	6%	11%	7%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(394)	(462)	(272)	(478)	(363)	(451)	(307)	(249)	(230)	(235)	(414)	(249)

4. Bigger election problem

What do you think is the bigger problem in U.S. elections?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Voter fraud	30%	33%	27%	23%	26%	34%	34%	35%	22%	16%	*
Voter suppression	31%	33%	30%	25%	30%	32%	37%	33%	29%	28%	*
About the same	22%	19%	25%	31%	24%	19%	17%	19%	24%	34%	*
Not sure	17%	15%	18%	21%	20%	15%	12%	12%	25%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(490)	(656)	(242)	(259)	(381)	(264)	(769)	(142)	(152)	(83)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Voter fraud	30%	10%	25%	57%	7%	59%	28%	33%	34%	27%	35%	33%	20%
Voter suppression	31%	56%	32%	5%	68%	7%	26%	33%	43%	27%	36%	25%	42%
About the same	22%	19%	25%	22%	16%	22%	25%	23%	14%	29%	17%	23%	20%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	16%	9%	12%	21%	11%	9%	17%	12%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(401)	(469)	(276)	(489)	(367)	(459)	(312)	(252)	(236)	(242)	(418)	(250)

5. Harder or Easier to Vote

Do you think it should be easier or harder for people to vote in American elections than it is currently?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much easier	27%	25%	29%	20%	29%	28%	31%	26%	36%	26%	*
Slightly easier	13%	12%	13%	21%	13%	9%	10%	11%	14%	15%	*
No change	25%	26%	24%	24%	25%	22%	28%	24%	27%	28%	*
Slightly harder	17%	20%	14%	14%	13%	21%	18%	21%	5%	11%	*
Much harder	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	6%	8%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	14%	14%	11%	4%	9%	12%	11%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(490)	(656)	(241)	(260)	(381)	(264)	(769)	(142)	(152)	(83)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much easier	27%	49%	21%	12%	53%	12%	27%	23%	31%	24%	27%	27%	30%
Slightly easier	13%	16%	14%	6%	16%	6%	11%	13%	16%	15%	9%	12%	15%
No change	25%	18%	26%	29%	17%	29%	26%	27%	18%	27%	22%	27%	20%
Slightly harder	17%	6%	14%	32%	5%	33%	15%	20%	20%	15%	22%	16%	15%
Much harder	8%	4%	6%	14%	5%	15%	6%	8%	13%	11%	8%	7%	8%
Not sure	11%	6%	18%	6%	4%	5%	15%	9%	3%	7%	12%	12%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(402)	(469)	(275)	(490)	(366)	(458)	(312)	(253)	(236)	(242)	(418)	(250)

6A. Support for Voting Proposals — Requiring a photo ID to vote in-person

Please indicate whether you would support or oppose each of the following voting regulations:

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	57%	59%	55%	48%	59%	58%	60%	56%	49%	64%	*
Strongly support	54%	54%	55%	44%	52%	57%	64%	58%	42%	53%	*
Somewhat support	18%	21%	16%	22%	21%	18%	13%	15%	25%	22%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	11%	10%	12%	6%	12%	11%	11%	13%	3%	*
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	17%	13%	9%	7%	9%	13%	15%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(487)	(651)	(242)	(257)	(378)	(261)	(764)	(140)	(151)	(83)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	57%	24%	55%	92%	21%	93%	56%	65%	54%	51%	58%	65%	46%
Strongly support	54%	33%	48%	85%	33%	87%	52%	60%	53%	52%	58%	61%	42%
Somewhat support	18%	23%	22%	9%	23%	8%	19%	19%	20%	17%	15%	17%	25%
Somewhat oppose	6%	11%	5%	1%	14%	1%	5%	5%	7%	3%	7%	4%	9%
Strongly oppose	11%	21%	10%	1%	21%	1%	10%	9%	13%	15%	8%	9%	11%
Not sure	11%	13%	15%	4%	8%	3%	14%	8%	6%	14%	11%	9%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(398)	(467)	(273)	(487)	(364)	(454)	(310)	(251)	(235)	(240)	(415)	(248)

6B. Support for Voting Proposals — Restricting election officials from sending absentee ballot applications to voters without a specific request

Please indicate whether you would support or oppose each of the following voting regulations:

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	20%	29%	11%	9%	11%	26%	30%	25%	-11%	12%	*
Strongly support	33%	40%	26%	14%	24%	43%	45%	40%	9%	18%	*
Somewhat support	16%	16%	17%	23%	21%	10%	14%	14%	20%	23%	*
Somewhat oppose	9%	6%	12%	10%	12%	7%	8%	8%	15%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	20%	20%	20%	18%	22%	20%	21%	20%	26%	17%	*
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	36%	21%	20%	11%	18%	30%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(486)	(650)	(242)	(258)	(377)	(259)	(764)	(139)	(150)	(83)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	20%	-33%	27%	67%	-38%	70%	23%	26%	9%	22%	18%	29%	2%
Strongly support	33%	7%	30%	63%	7%	67%	32%	36%	37%	37%	37%	33%	23%
Somewhat support	16%	16%	19%	14%	14%	13%	17%	18%	12%	14%	12%	19%	17%
Somewhat oppose	9%	14%	7%	6%	17%	5%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	20%	42%	15%	5%	43%	5%	17%	18%	29%	22%	20%	15%	30%
Not sure	22%	21%	29%	12%	19%	10%	25%	18%	12%	19%	19%	24%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(398)	(467)	(271)	(486)	(362)	(452)	(310)	(251)	(235)	(240)	(413)	(248)

6C. Support for Voting Proposals — Restricting election officials from sending absentee ballots to voters without a specific request

Please indicate whether you would support or oppose each of the following voting regulations:

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	19%	27%	11%	3%	14%	27%	26%	25%	-2%	11%	*
Strongly support	34%	40%	28%	20%	26%	39%	47%	40%	15%	20%	*
Somewhat support	14%	14%	14%	14%	19%	14%	9%	13%	18%	21%	*
Somewhat oppose	10%	8%	11%	16%	9%	5%	11%	8%	13%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	19%	19%	20%	15%	22%	21%	19%	20%	23%	19%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	35%	24%	20%	14%	19%	31%	28%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(487)	(649)	(242)	(256)	(379)	(259)	(763)	(138)	(152)	(83)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	19%	-32%	24%	65%	-36%	68%	18%	26%	15%	28%	16%	29%	-4%
Strongly support	34%	7%	33%	63%	8%	66%	31%	39%	39%	37%	39%	34%	26%
Somewhat support	14%	15%	14%	13%	14%	13%	15%	15%	12%	18%	9%	18%	9%
Somewhat oppose	10%	17%	8%	4%	18%	3%	8%	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%	12%
Strongly oppose	19%	37%	15%	8%	40%	8%	19%	18%	25%	19%	22%	14%	28%
Not sure	23%	24%	30%	13%	20%	11%	27%	17%	14%	19%	21%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(397)	(464)	(275)	(485)	(364)	(452)	(310)	(251)	(230)	(241)	(417)	(248)

6D. Support for Voting Proposals — Eliminating 'no excuse' mail voting

Please indicate whether you would support or oppose each of the following voting regulations:

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	9%	18%	2%	4%	9%	10%	14%	11%	-5%	13%	*
Strongly support	23%	27%	20%	16%	22%	26%	27%	25%	16%	21%	*
Somewhat support	13%	14%	11%	11%	12%	13%	15%	12%	11%	16%	*
Somewhat oppose	7%	5%	8%	9%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	20%	18%	21%	14%	20%	21%	21%	21%	25%	12%	*
Not sure	38%	36%	40%	50%	40%	33%	31%	36%	41%	39%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(486)	(655)	(241)	(259)	(380)	(261)	(765)	(141)	(153)	(82)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	9%	-22%	5%	48%	-34%	42%	13%	11%	3%	12%	11%	13%	-1%
Strongly support	23%	10%	19%	42%	7%	42%	23%	23%	27%	26%	23%	27%	13%
Somewhat support	13%	11%	12%	15%	10%	13%	15%	13%	11%	15%	13%	10%	15%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	8%	4%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	4%	9%	6%
Strongly oppose	20%	35%	18%	6%	43%	7%	18%	18%	27%	23%	22%	15%	23%
Not sure	38%	35%	44%	33%	32%	32%	37%	39%	27%	30%	39%	38%	43%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(401)	(466)	(274)	(488)	(365)	(457)	(311)	(252)	(234)	(242)	(416)	(249)

6E. Support for Voting Proposals — Eliminating automatic voter registration

Please indicate whether you would support or oppose each of the following voting regulations:

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	4%	5%	3%	-9%	2%	3%	17%	9%	-11%	-9%	*
Strongly support	25%	27%	24%	12%	24%	28%	35%	29%	16%	18%	*
Somewhat support	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	12%	15%	14%	15%	10%	*
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	9%	12%	13%	8%	6%	8%	11%	15%	*
Strongly oppose	25%	26%	25%	23%	21%	29%	26%	26%	30%	21%	*
Not sure	26%	22%	29%	37%	29%	22%	18%	23%	29%	36%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(486)	(651)	(241)	(259)	(380)	(257)	(761)	(141)	(152)	(83)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	4%	-39%	6%	44%	-49%	47%	9%	4%	-10%	18%	2%	7%	-13%
Strongly support	25%	9%	19%	50%	7%	51%	25%	26%	28%	29%	26%	26%	21%
Somewhat support	13%	9%	17%	14%	9%	15%	15%	13%	10%	20%	12%	13%	11%
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	10%	8%	11%	7%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%
Strongly oppose	25%	46%	20%	11%	54%	11%	22%	24%	38%	22%	26%	23%	33%
Not sure	26%	25%	34%	17%	19%	16%	29%	26%	14%	21%	26%	30%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(400)	(463)	(274)	(487)	(363)	(453)	(311)	(251)	(233)	(242)	(416)	(246)

6F. Support for Voting Proposals — Eliminating voter registration on Election Day

Please indicate whether you would support or oppose each of the following voting regulations:

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-10%	0%	-20%	-26%	-18%	-2%	2%	-5%	-25%	-29%	*
Strongly support	23%	26%	19%	12%	18%	27%	30%	25%	14%	14%	*
Somewhat support	12%	16%	9%	10%	11%	13%	14%	13%	11%	10%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	15%	18%	12%	11%	14%	12%	14%	21%	*
Strongly oppose	32%	30%	33%	31%	35%	32%	28%	32%	36%	32%	*
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	29%	23%	17%	13%	18%	25%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(488)	(651)	(241)	(257)	(378)	(263)	(765)	(139)	(152)	(83)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-10%	-55%	-5%	30%	-54%	29%	-7%	-12%	-11%	-17%	-20%	4%	-19%
Strongly support	23%	6%	20%	43%	9%	44%	21%	24%	26%	23%	21%	27%	16%
Somewhat support	12%	8%	14%	15%	7%	14%	14%	12%	15%	9%	12%	13%	14%
Somewhat oppose	13%	16%	13%	11%	13%	13%	14%	14%	11%	23%	13%	10%	13%
Strongly oppose	32%	53%	26%	17%	58%	16%	27%	33%	40%	27%	39%	27%	37%
Not sure	20%	17%	27%	14%	13%	14%	24%	17%	7%	18%	15%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(399)	(466)	(274)	(487)	(364)	(455)	(310)	(251)	(234)	(242)	(414)	(249)

6G. Support for Voting Proposals — Eliminating student IDs and out-of-state driver's licenses as valid forms of ID

Please indicate whether you would support or oppose each of the following voting regulations:

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-14%	-10%	-17%	-31%	-19%	-7%	-1%	-6%	-38%	-29%	*
Strongly support	23%	28%	18%	13%	18%	29%	29%	27%	11%	19%	*
Somewhat support	12%	11%	12%	9%	13%	10%	14%	13%	12%	5%	*
Somewhat oppose	17%	18%	17%	20%	20%	15%	14%	14%	24%	24%	*
Strongly oppose	31%	31%	31%	33%	30%	31%	30%	31%	37%	29%	*
Not sure	17%	11%	22%	24%	18%	15%	12%	15%	17%	21%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(487)	(648)	(241)	(259)	(376)	(259)	(763)	(138)	(151)	(83)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-14%	-56%	-16%	34%	-60%	34%	-11%	-16%	-9%	-15%	-16%	-7%	-22%
Strongly support	23%	9%	19%	43%	8%	43%	20%	24%	31%	22%	23%	25%	20%
Somewhat support	12%	5%	12%	18%	7%	18%	15%	10%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%
Somewhat oppose	17%	18%	18%	16%	18%	15%	16%	20%	14%	18%	16%	19%	15%
Strongly oppose	31%	53%	30%	10%	56%	11%	29%	30%	36%	30%	36%	26%	37%
Not sure	17%	15%	22%	13%	12%	14%	20%	16%	10%	19%	12%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(393)	(467)	(275)	(481)	(367)	(454)	(310)	(251)	(230)	(241)	(414)	(250)

YouGov Survey: Voting

August 18 - 22, 2025 - 1147 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	August 18 - 22, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.563, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.959.
Number of respondents	1147
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	70 questions not reported.