

# YouGov Survey: Voting, Friendships, and Family



Sample 1122 U.S. adult citizens  
 Conducted October 28 - 30, 2024  
 Margin of Error ±3.8%

## 1. In the past month, how often have you discussed the upcoming presidential election with your friends or family members?

Multiple times a day	23%
Once a day	12%
Some days	38%
Rarely	16%
Never	9%
Not sure	2%

## 2. As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Almost all support Kamala Harris	More support Kamala Harris	Equal shares support both candidates	More support Donald Trump	Almost all support Donald Trump	Not sure	Not applicable
Your immediate family members	24%	15%	9%	13%	26%	11%	3%
Your extended family members	13%	17%	15%	15%	19%	16%	4%
Your close friends	21%	17%	12%	14%	19%	13%	4%
People you work with	8%	12%	12%	11%	11%	16%	31%
People in your neighborhood	8%	15%	14%	18%	13%	26%	5%
People you went to high school with	5%	10%	17%	15%	8%	37%	9%
People you follow on social media	14%	17%	14%	15%	9%	19%	13%
Celebrities you like	21%	21%	9%	8%	6%	22%	12%
People in your religious or spiritual community	8%	11%	10%	12%	16%	20%	22%

## 3. Have you ever been married or in a long-term romantic relationship?

Yes, I currently am	52%
Yes, but not currently	25%
No	22%

4. In the past month, how often have you discussed the upcoming presidential election with your spouse or partner?

*Among people who are married or in a long-term relationship*

Multiple times a day .....	30%
Once a day .....	12%
Some days .....	37%
Rarely .....	13%
Never .....	7%
Not sure .....	1%

5. As far as you know, who is your spouse or partner voting for in the upcoming presidential election?

*Among people who are married or in a long-term relationship*

Kamala Harris .....	39%
Donald Trump .....	43%
Someone else .....	2%
They will not vote .....	10%
Not sure .....	7%

6. When you discuss the upcoming presidential election with your spouse or partner, do the two of you...?

*Among people who are married or in a long-term relationship*

Always agree with one another .....	38%
Usually agree with one another .....	45%
Usually disagree with one another .....	5%
Always disagree with one another .....	2%
Not sure .....	4%
Not asked - never discusses the election .....	7%

7. In the past year, have you had an argument about politics with any of the following people? Select all that apply.

My spouse or partner .....	6%
A family member .....	21%
A friend .....	21%
A coworker .....	9%
A neighbor .....	5%
None of the above .....	60%

8. In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever...?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Yes	No	Not sure
Actively avoided sharing your political views with a partner's family	26%	69%	5%
Actively avoided talking about politics with a partner	18%	77%	5%
Voted differently from a partner but didn't tell them	11%	80%	9%

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Persuaded a partner to change who they were voting for	11%	80%	9%
Had a relationship end because of political disagreements	6%	90%	4%
Had a partner persuade you to change who you were voting for	5%	91%	4%
Voted the same way as a partner to avoid conflict	5%	91%	4%
Refrained from voting due to disagreements with a partner	3%	94%	3%

**9. Even though you don't plan to vote for her, can you understand why someone would vote for Kamala Harris for president?**

*Among people who don't plan to vote for Kamala Harris*

I can understand why someone would vote for Harris	36%
I can't understand why someone would vote for Harris	52%
Not sure	12%

**10. Even though you don't plan to vote for him, can you understand why someone would vote for Donald Trump for president?**

*Among people who don't plan to vote for Donald Trump*

I can understand why someone would vote for Trump	33%
I can't understand why someone would vote for Trump	53%
Not sure	14%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	October 28 - 30, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.09, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.84.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1122
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	98 questions not reported.

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## 1. Frequency of Discussing Election with Friends or Family

In the past month, how often have you discussed the upcoming presidential election with your friends or family members?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Multiple times a day	23%	23%	24%	19%	18%	22%	35%	24%	21%	22%	*
Once a day	12%	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%	7%	12%	7%	15%	*
Some days	38%	41%	35%	32%	44%	39%	35%	39%	40%	27%	*
Rarely	16%	14%	18%	23%	13%	13%	18%	16%	16%	18%	*
Never	9%	8%	9%	12%	6%	12%	4%	7%	12%	12%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	0%	1%	3%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(542)	(576)	(295)	(224)	(355)	(244)	(724)	(147)	(156)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Multiple times a day	23%	30%	16%	25%	34%	28%	18%	22%	37%	25%	24%	24%	20%
Once a day	12%	13%	11%	12%	14%	14%	9%	14%	16%	17%	11%	9%	12%
Some days	38%	38%	35%	39%	40%	38%	34%	42%	40%	39%	44%	35%	36%
Rarely	16%	10%	19%	20%	9%	16%	23%	15%	5%	11%	14%	18%	20%
Never	9%	8%	16%	3%	3%	2%	14%	7%	1%	5%	7%	12%	9%
Not sure	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(394)	(394)	(330)	(487)	(423)	(448)	(318)	(234)	(195)	(226)	(424)	(273)

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## 2A. How Groups Vote — Your immediate family members

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	24%	20%	27%	17%	26%	23%	30%	21%	44%	19%	*
More support Kamala Harris	15%	16%	14%	19%	17%	13%	10%	12%	23%	25%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	9%	11%	8%	15%	12%	5%	7%	9%	6%	17%	*
More support Donald Trump	13%	11%	14%	17%	11%	10%	13%	14%	6%	7%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	26%	30%	22%	14%	22%	33%	30%	32%	5%	14%	*
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	15%	9%	11%	8%	9%	15%	12%	*
Not applicable	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	1%	5%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(544)	(577)	(295)	(225)	(356)	(245)	(726)	(147)	(157)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	24%	49%	20%	1%	56%	2%	21%	25%	25%	31%	24%	19%	25%
More support Kamala Harris	15%	26%	14%	4%	24%	4%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	15%	15%
Equal shares support both candidates	9%	8%	14%	7%	9%	9%	11%	11%	4%	9%	11%	8%	9%
More support Donald Trump	13%	4%	11%	23%	4%	22%	11%	15%	14%	14%	13%	14%	9%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	26%	2%	21%	57%	2%	57%	24%	24%	38%	19%	31%	28%	22%
Not sure	11%	9%	16%	7%	4%	5%	13%	8%	2%	6%	6%	12%	16%
Not applicable	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(395)	(395)	(331)	(488)	(425)	(448)	(321)	(234)	(197)	(226)	(426)	(272)

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## 2B. How Groups Vote — Your extended family members

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	13%	11%	16%	10%	12%	14%	17%	10%	35%	11%	*
More support Kamala Harris	17%	17%	17%	15%	24%	15%	14%	14%	25%	25%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	15%	17%	12%	18%	17%	11%	15%	15%	9%	20%	*
More support Donald Trump	15%	16%	15%	19%	13%	13%	18%	18%	5%	12%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	19%	23%	17%	13%	17%	23%	23%	24%	3%	11%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	20%	16%	17%	12%	14%	19%	16%	*
Not applicable	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	7%	2%	5%	4%	5%	*
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(543)	(574)	(296)	(225)	(355)	(241)	(723)	(146)	(157)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	13%	30%	9%	1%	30%	1%	13%	14%	10%	18%	10%	11%	17%
More support Kamala Harris	17%	29%	16%	5%	30%	4%	17%	17%	19%	14%	19%	17%	17%
Equal shares support both candidates	15%	13%	20%	11%	17%	14%	13%	16%	16%	18%	14%	15%	12%
More support Donald Trump	15%	7%	13%	27%	8%	25%	16%	16%	18%	18%	17%	15%	12%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	19%	2%	15%	43%	2%	43%	17%	21%	25%	15%	24%	22%	14%
Not sure	16%	13%	22%	12%	9%	11%	18%	13%	10%	13%	12%	15%	23%
Not applicable	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(395)	(394)	(328)	(487)	(422)	(447)	(318)	(234)	(195)	(224)	(425)	(273)

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## 2C. How Groups Vote — Your close friends

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	21%	15%	26%	18%	26%	17%	22%	19%	32%	17%	*
More support Kamala Harris	17%	18%	15%	19%	22%	15%	12%	13%	31%	26%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	12%	16%	9%	12%	9%	14%	12%	13%	7%	17%	*
More support Donald Trump	14%	14%	15%	17%	17%	10%	16%	17%	7%	10%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	19%	22%	16%	9%	11%	25%	27%	24%	4%	8%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	18%	10%	13%	10%	10%	16%	18%	*
Not applicable	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(542)	(575)	(295)	(225)	(354)	(243)	(722)	(147)	(157)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	21%	44%	16%	0%	47%	0%	17%	23%	23%	23%	20%	16%	27%
More support Kamala Harris	17%	28%	17%	4%	29%	4%	15%	18%	17%	25%	14%	16%	13%
Equal shares support both candidates	12%	9%	15%	13%	12%	15%	14%	11%	12%	11%	16%	12%	10%
More support Donald Trump	14%	3%	13%	29%	2%	30%	14%	15%	17%	10%	13%	18%	13%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	19%	1%	13%	44%	0%	45%	16%	21%	26%	14%	26%	18%	17%
Not sure	13%	11%	20%	7%	7%	5%	17%	9%	3%	10%	9%	15%	14%
Not applicable	4%	3%	8%	2%	3%	2%	7%	4%	2%	6%	2%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	102%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(393)	(395)	(329)	(486)	(423)	(447)	(318)	(234)	(196)	(226)	(426)	(269)

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## 2D. How Groups Vote — People you work with

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	8%	6%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	6%	16%	7%	*
More support Kamala Harris	12%	14%	10%	11%	22%	10%	4%	10%	18%	18%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	12%	15%	10%	19%	15%	10%	7%	12%	12%	15%	*
More support Donald Trump	11%	12%	9%	17%	13%	8%	5%	11%	8%	12%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	11%	14%	8%	6%	6%	19%	9%	13%	2%	4%	*
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	20%	17%	17%	10%	14%	25%	15%	*
Not applicable	31%	24%	36%	19%	17%	29%	58%	34%	19%	28%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(543)	(575)	(295)	(225)	(356)	(242)	(724)	(146)	(157)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	8%	18%	5%	2%	17%	1%	6%	8%	12%	11%	7%	5%	11%
More support Kamala Harris	12%	22%	11%	3%	24%	3%	8%	15%	18%	13%	12%	12%	10%
Equal shares support both candidates	12%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	13%	13%	12%	9%	14%	13%
More support Donald Trump	11%	3%	10%	20%	4%	20%	8%	12%	17%	15%	10%	10%	8%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	11%	2%	9%	22%	0%	22%	11%	9%	15%	7%	15%	12%	7%
Not sure	16%	15%	20%	13%	12%	11%	19%	12%	9%	16%	12%	17%	17%
Not applicable	31%	30%	33%	28%	32%	29%	36%	31%	16%	25%	34%	30%	32%
Totals	101%	102%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(394)	(394)	(330)	(487)	(424)	(447)	(319)	(234)	(196)	(225)	(425)	(272)

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## 2E. How Groups Vote — People in your neighborhood

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	8%	7%	9%	11%	10%	7%	7%	6%	22%	10%	*
More support Kamala Harris	15%	16%	15%	15%	23%	13%	10%	14%	20%	21%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	14%	16%	12%	17%	12%	11%	18%	13%	13%	18%	*
More support Donald Trump	18%	20%	17%	15%	26%	17%	15%	21%	11%	9%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	13%	15%	11%	9%	9%	17%	15%	17%	0%	10%	*
Not sure	26%	24%	29%	29%	19%	30%	26%	25%	33%	25%	*
Not applicable	5%	2%	7%	4%	2%	4%	9%	4%	2%	8%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(544)	(575)	(296)	(225)	(353)	(245)	(724)	(147)	(157)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	8%	20%	4%	1%	18%	0%	10%	8%	6%	12%	9%	6%	8%
More support Kamala Harris	15%	28%	13%	5%	30%	7%	13%	17%	21%	12%	18%	15%	17%
Equal shares support both candidates	14%	11%	18%	12%	14%	16%	11%	15%	18%	14%	17%	13%	12%
More support Donald Trump	18%	9%	17%	30%	10%	29%	16%	21%	21%	15%	22%	19%	16%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	13%	2%	10%	28%	2%	27%	12%	13%	19%	13%	14%	15%	10%
Not sure	26%	25%	32%	22%	22%	19%	32%	22%	15%	30%	17%	29%	29%
Not applicable	5%	5%	7%	2%	3%	2%	7%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(395)	(395)	(329)	(488)	(423)	(446)	(321)	(234)	(197)	(226)	(424)	(272)

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## 2F. How Groups Vote — People you went to high school with

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	15%	4%	*
More support Kamala Harris	10%	11%	9%	13%	16%	6%	8%	8%	21%	14%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	17%	18%	16%	23%	19%	14%	13%	17%	13%	23%	*
More support Donald Trump	15%	19%	10%	16%	17%	13%	14%	16%	7%	12%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	8%	10%	6%	7%	3%	11%	8%	10%	2%	3%	*
Not sure	37%	33%	40%	29%	34%	43%	37%	38%	32%	31%	*
Not applicable	9%	6%	12%	7%	7%	8%	16%	9%	11%	13%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(543)	(573)	(296)	(224)	(353)	(243)	(724)	(145)	(156)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	5%	12%	2%	0%	10%	1%	6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%	3%
More support Kamala Harris	10%	18%	8%	4%	18%	4%	9%	12%	13%	11%	8%	11%	10%
Equal shares support both candidates	17%	18%	16%	17%	18%	15%	16%	20%	17%	21%	18%	16%	14%
More support Donald Trump	15%	7%	13%	24%	10%	25%	11%	17%	23%	14%	21%	14%	10%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	8%	2%	5%	16%	1%	16%	9%	8%	8%	5%	8%	10%	5%
Not sure	37%	32%	46%	31%	35%	31%	38%	30%	31%	34%	34%	37%	41%
Not applicable	9%	12%	9%	7%	7%	8%	12%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(394)	(392)	(330)	(486)	(423)	(445)	(320)	(233)	(196)	(226)	(422)	(272)

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## 2G. How Groups Vote — People you follow on social media

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	14%	10%	18%	18%	13%	11%	17%	14%	15%	14%	*
More support Kamala Harris	17%	17%	16%	21%	23%	11%	14%	14%	23%	20%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	14%	13%	15%	17%	17%	11%	12%	13%	16%	21%	*
More support Donald Trump	15%	19%	10%	14%	18%	13%	13%	15%	12%	11%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	9%	10%	8%	4%	3%	14%	12%	12%	2%	3%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	20%	16%	22%	15%	19%	20%	17%	*
Not applicable	13%	14%	12%	6%	10%	17%	17%	13%	13%	12%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(544)	(576)	(296)	(224)	(355)	(245)	(725)	(147)	(157)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	14%	31%	10%	1%	30%	1%	13%	14%	15%	19%	13%	13%	14%
More support Kamala Harris	17%	30%	15%	3%	31%	3%	17%	19%	16%	16%	14%	16%	20%
Equal shares support both candidates	14%	12%	15%	16%	13%	17%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	12%
More support Donald Trump	15%	3%	11%	30%	3%	30%	11%	17%	21%	17%	16%	16%	9%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	9%	1%	6%	21%	0%	22%	10%	8%	11%	6%	11%	10%	8%
Not sure	19%	13%	26%	17%	11%	14%	21%	15%	11%	15%	16%	18%	25%
Not applicable	13%	11%	16%	12%	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%	13%	16%	11%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(394)	(395)	(331)	(487)	(425)	(447)	(321)	(234)	(197)	(226)	(426)	(271)

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## 2H. How Groups Vote — Celebrities you like

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	21%	19%	23%	22%	18%	21%	23%	21%	23%	21%	*
More support Kamala Harris	21%	18%	23%	23%	26%	18%	17%	20%	26%	19%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	9%	12%	7%	12%	12%	6%	9%	9%	9%	10%	*
More support Donald Trump	8%	11%	6%	10%	9%	7%	8%	9%	7%	5%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	6%	7%	5%	5%	2%	10%	6%	7%	2%	10%	*
Not sure	22%	20%	25%	18%	23%	27%	19%	22%	25%	25%	*
Not applicable	12%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	17%	13%	8%	11%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(543)	(572)	(296)	(224)	(352)	(243)	(722)	(145)	(157)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	21%	37%	18%	7%	40%	8%	19%	23%	23%	28%	22%	20%	16%
More support Kamala Harris	21%	31%	19%	12%	31%	12%	18%	22%	26%	18%	21%	21%	21%
Equal shares support both candidates	9%	6%	9%	13%	6%	13%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	5%
More support Donald Trump	8%	2%	6%	17%	1%	17%	8%	10%	10%	6%	6%	9%	10%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	6%	1%	5%	13%	1%	12%	7%	5%	7%	10%	7%	6%	2%
Not sure	22%	14%	27%	26%	16%	23%	25%	19%	16%	20%	20%	21%	28%
Not applicable	12%	9%	15%	12%	6%	14%	14%	12%	10%	8%	13%	11%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(394)	(392)	(329)	(486)	(422)	(445)	(319)	(233)	(196)	(225)	(422)	(272)

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## 2I. How Groups Vote — People in your religious or spiritual community

As far as you know, who does the following support in the upcoming presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Almost all support Kamala Harris	8%	6%	10%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	15%	9%	*
More support Kamala Harris	11%	13%	10%	10%	16%	10%	10%	8%	27%	14%	*
Equal shares support both candidates	10%	12%	7%	14%	11%	8%	6%	10%	13%	9%	*
More support Donald Trump	12%	14%	10%	9%	13%	11%	16%	13%	7%	12%	*
Almost all support Donald Trump	16%	19%	14%	12%	9%	22%	19%	21%	4%	10%	*
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	22%	17%	20%	21%	18%	20%	27%	*
Not applicable	22%	21%	23%	24%	24%	21%	21%	25%	13%	18%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(542)	(576)	(296)	(224)	(354)	(244)	(723)	(147)	(157)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Kamala Harris	8%	20%	3%	0%	18%	0%	9%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%
More support Kamala Harris	11%	22%	10%	3%	21%	4%	13%	9%	15%	17%	10%	12%	8%
Equal shares support both candidates	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	12%	11%	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	12%
More support Donald Trump	12%	2%	12%	23%	4%	25%	11%	15%	16%	8%	15%	14%	10%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Almost all support Donald Trump	16%	1%	11%	39%	1%	35%	14%	19%	21%	10%	19%	19%	15%
Not sure	20%	18%	26%	15%	17%	16%	21%	16%	12%	20%	17%	20%	23%
Not applicable	22%	28%	27%	10%	32%	8%	23%	24%	19%	25%	23%	18%	26%
<b>Totals</b>	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(394)	(395)	(329)	(487)	(423)	(448)	(319)	(233)	(195)	(226)	(426)	(271)

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### 3. Relationship Status

Have you ever been married or in a long-term romantic relationship?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I currently am	52%	54%	51%	34%	62%	56%	54%	55%	44%	52%	*
Yes, but not currently	25%	22%	29%	17%	14%	29%	39%	26%	25%	23%	*
No	22%	24%	20%	49%	24%	15%	6%	20%	31%	26%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(543)	(573)	(294)	(224)	(354)	(244)	(725)	(144)	(156)	(91)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I currently am	52%	48%	51%	59%	51%	62%	36%	62%	77%	54%	57%	49%	52%
Yes, but not currently	25%	26%	25%	26%	27%	25%	38%	21%	9%	23%	21%	26%	31%
No	22%	27%	24%	15%	22%	13%	26%	16%	14%	23%	22%	25%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(394)	(391)	(331)	(487)	(424)	(446)	(321)	(233)	(197)	(225)	(422)	(272)

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## 4. Frequency of Discussing Election with Partner

In the past month, how often have you discussed the upcoming presidential election with your spouse or partner?

*Among people who are married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Multiple times a day	30%	30%	31%	18%	14%	32%	55%	33%	*	*	*
Once a day	12%	9%	14%	7%	11%	15%	11%	14%	*	*	*
Some days	37%	43%	30%	32%	55%	31%	26%	38%	*	*	*
Rarely	13%	11%	15%	31%	14%	11%	6%	10%	*	*	*
Never	7%	6%	8%	11%	6%	10%	1%	5%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(578)	(286)	(292)	(104)	(136)	(197)	(141)	(395)	(54)	(82)	(47)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Multiple times a day	30%	35%	23%	34%	37%	39%	28%	25%	37%	32%	35%	30%	25%
Once a day	12%	11%	11%	13%	14%	13%	8%	11%	15%	9%	12%	10%	16%
Some days	37%	34%	35%	40%	36%	37%	29%	44%	41%	40%	40%	33%	35%
Rarely	13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	9%	20%	14%	7%	12%	7%	15%	18%
Never	7%	6%	14%	2%	2%	2%	12%	6%	0%	7%	5%	10%	4%
Not sure	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(578)	(181)	(201)	(196)	(234)	(256)	(165)	(195)	(164)	(101)	(127)	(208)	(142)

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## 5. Partner's Vote

As far as you know, who is your spouse or partner voting for in the upcoming presidential election?

*Among people who are married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	39%	40%	38%	36%	47%	38%	33%	34%	*	*	*
Donald Trump	43%	46%	40%	21%	35%	47%	59%	50%	*	*	*
Someone else	2%	1%	2%	7%	1%	1%	0%	2%	*	*	*
They will not vote	10%	10%	10%	24%	11%	8%	4%	9%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	3%	10%	12%	5%	7%	5%	5%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(578)	(286)	(292)	(104)	(136)	(197)	(141)	(395)	(54)	(82)	(47)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	39%	85%	34%	4%	90%	4%	38%	38%	37%	48%	37%	33%	43%
Donald Trump	43%	4%	31%	87%	2%	91%	35%	44%	56%	34%	47%	48%	37%
Someone else	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%	4%	1%	0%	2%
They will not vote	10%	6%	19%	5%	3%	1%	16%	12%	1%	13%	6%	11%	11%
Not sure	7%	2%	15%	3%	4%	2%	11%	2%	6%	2%	9%	7%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(578)	(181)	(201)	(196)	(234)	(256)	(165)	(196)	(163)	(100)	(127)	(208)	(143)

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## 6. Agreeing About Election with Partner

When you discuss the upcoming presidential election with your spouse or partner, do the two of you...?

*Among people who are married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always agree with one another	38%	41%	35%	37%	28%	39%	48%	38%	*	*	*
Usually agree with one another	45%	43%	47%	34%	58%	41%	41%	48%	*	*	*
Usually disagree with one another	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	*	*	*
Always disagree with one another	2%	4%	1%	8%	0%	1%	4%	1%	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	*	*	*
Not asked - never discusses the election	7%	6%	8%	11%	6%	10%	1%	5%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(578)	(287)	(291)	(103)	(136)	(198)	(141)	(394)	(54)	(83)	(47)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always agree with one another	38%	45%	25%	43%	41%	40%	33%	41%	41%	47%	33%	37%	36%
Usually agree with one another	45%	43%	50%	42%	51%	47%	40%	43%	52%	39%	52%	42%	47%
Usually disagree with one another	5%	3%	3%	8%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%
Always disagree with one another	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	7%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	4%	3%	7%	2%	2%	1%	6%	3%	2%	1%	3%	7%	2%
Not asked - never discusses the election	7%	6%	14%	2%	2%	2%	12%	6%	0%	7%	5%	10%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(578)	(180)	(202)	(196)	(234)	(256)	(165)	(195)	(164)	(100)	(127)	(208)	(143)

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## 7. Election Arguments

In the past year, have you had an argument about politics with any of the following people? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
My spouse or partner	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	*
A family member	21%	19%	22%	25%	23%	15%	22%	23%	17%	16%	*
A friend	21%	25%	17%	29%	22%	18%	16%	19%	27%	22%	*
A coworker	9%	14%	4%	14%	13%	7%	3%	7%	17%	12%	*
A neighbor	5%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	9%	*
None of the above	60%	57%	62%	50%	57%	63%	67%	60%	59%	56%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(544)	(578)	(296)	(225)	(356)	(245)	(727)	(147)	(157)	(91)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
My spouse or partner	6%	10%	4%	6%	9%	7%	5%	7%	10%	9%	8%	4%	8%
A family member	21%	25%	19%	18%	28%	20%	16%	25%	26%	25%	21%	19%	20%
A friend	21%	24%	16%	23%	26%	21%	18%	19%	31%	28%	20%	18%	21%
A coworker	9%	14%	5%	8%	14%	8%	7%	9%	11%	18%	6%	7%	8%
A neighbor	5%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	8%	9%	3%	5%	5%
None of the above	60%	51%	68%	60%	48%	60%	63%	60%	50%	45%	64%	63%	63%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(396)	(395)	(331)	(489)	(425)	(449)	(321)	(234)	(197)	(226)	(426)	(273)

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## 8A. Politics and Relationship Experiences — Actively avoided sharing your political views with a partner's family

In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever...?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	26%	21%	31%	33%	24%	23%	28%	29%	17%	23%	*
No	69%	75%	63%	58%	68%	71%	71%	68%	72%	64%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	9%	8%	5%	1%	4%	11%	12%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(871)	(413)	(458)	(159)	(171)	(314)	(227)	(577)	(101)	(119)	(74)

  

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	26%	32%	18%	28%	34%	27%	24%	26%	32%	23%	29%	26%	26%
No	69%	64%	72%	70%	63%	71%	67%	71%	66%	64%	66%	70%	72%
Not sure	5%	4%	10%	2%	3%	3%	9%	3%	2%	12%	5%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(871)	(293)	(299)	(279)	(377)	(361)	(338)	(265)	(191)	(146)	(177)	(322)	(226)

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## 8B. Politics and Relationship Experiences — Actively avoided talking about politics with a partner

In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever...?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	18%	20%	16%	20%	18%	22%	11%	19%	16%	18%	*
No	77%	78%	77%	72%	75%	74%	87%	78%	74%	70%	*
Not sure	5%	2%	7%	8%	7%	4%	1%	3%	11%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(869)	(410)	(459)	(159)	(171)	(313)	(226)	(576)	(101)	(118)	(74)

  

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	18%	18%	19%	17%	22%	17%	23%	14%	19%	15%	21%	20%	15%
No	77%	77%	75%	80%	76%	81%	71%	84%	80%	80%	73%	77%	81%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	6%	6%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(869)	(295)	(295)	(279)	(376)	(360)	(339)	(265)	(189)	(145)	(176)	(323)	(225)

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## 8C. Politics and Relationship Experiences — Voted differently from a partner but didn't tell them

In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever...?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	11%	9%	12%	18%	11%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%	*
No	80%	82%	78%	78%	81%	79%	82%	81%	73%	74%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	4%	8%	12%	10%	8%	17%	16%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(871)	(412)	(459)	(159)	(171)	(314)	(227)	(577)	(101)	(119)	(74)

  

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	11%	9%	12%	12%	13%	11%	10%	14%	14%	9%	11%	9%
No	80%	79%	78%	83%	80%	81%	77%	85%	79%	75%	83%	79%	83%
Not sure	9%	10%	13%	6%	8%	6%	12%	5%	7%	11%	8%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(871)	(294)	(299)	(278)	(377)	(360)	(339)	(264)	(191)	(146)	(176)	(322)	(227)

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## 8D. Politics and Relationship Experiences — Persuaded a partner to change who they were voting for

In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever...?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	11%	12%	9%	19%	11%	9%	9%	11%	12%	10%	*
No	80%	81%	80%	70%	79%	83%	84%	81%	81%	71%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	10%	10%	9%	8%	8%	7%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(868)	(411)	(457)	(158)	(170)	(315)	(225)	(575)	(101)	(118)	(74)

  

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	16%	5%	11%	15%	11%	9%	10%	15%	13%	12%	9%	10%
No	80%	77%	82%	82%	76%	82%	82%	83%	78%	76%	78%	83%	82%
Not sure	9%	7%	12%	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%	7%	12%	10%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(868)	(293)	(296)	(279)	(374)	(361)	(337)	(265)	(190)	(145)	(176)	(323)	(224)

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## 8E. Politics and Relationship Experiences — Had a relationship end because of political disagreements

In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever... ?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	6%	6%	7%	11%	5%	5%	7%	7%	3%	3%	*
No	90%	92%	88%	83%	89%	91%	93%	91%	87%	86%	*
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%	4%	1%	1%	10%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(872)	(413)	(459)	(159)	(171)	(316)	(226)	(578)	(101)	(119)	(74)

  

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	6%	9%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	11%	5%	5%
No	90%	87%	89%	94%	90%	91%	88%	92%	88%	87%	86%	92%	93%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	1%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(872)	(294)	(299)	(279)	(377)	(361)	(339)	(265)	(191)	(146)	(177)	(323)	(226)

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## 8F. Politics and Relationship Experiences — Had a partner persuade you to change who you were voting for

In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever...?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	5%	5%	5%	18%	9%	2%	1%	5%	9%	7%	*
No	91%	93%	89%	74%	87%	95%	98%	93%	85%	83%	*
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	8%	5%	3%	1%	2%	6%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(868)	(412)	(456)	(159)	(171)	(315)	(223)	(574)	(101)	(119)	(74)

  

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	5%	10%	3%	4%	8%	3%	4%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	2%
No	91%	86%	91%	95%	89%	95%	91%	91%	90%	89%	90%	90%	94%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(868)	(294)	(297)	(277)	(376)	(358)	(339)	(263)	(191)	(146)	(176)	(322)	(224)

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## 8G. Politics and Relationship Experiences — Voted the same way as a partner to avoid conflict

In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever... ?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	5%	5%	5%	14%	9%	2%	2%	5%	10%	4%	*
No	91%	92%	90%	78%	86%	94%	98%	93%	86%	81%	*
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%	0%	2%	4%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(870)	(412)	(458)	(159)	(171)	(314)	(226)	(577)	(100)	(119)	(74)

  

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	2%	7%	3%
No	91%	90%	90%	93%	93%	93%	89%	91%	93%	87%	95%	89%	95%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	2%	7%	2%	1%	6%	2%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(870)	(293)	(298)	(279)	(376)	(361)	(338)	(264)	(191)	(146)	(175)	(323)	(226)

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## 8H. Politics and Relationship Experiences — Refrained from voting due to disagreements with a partner

In your past and current romantic relationships, have you ever...?

*Asked of people who have ever been married or in a long-term relationship*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	3%	3%	3%	9%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	*
No	94%	96%	92%	85%	93%	94%	99%	96%	87%	85%	*
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	6%	4%	4%	0%	1%	9%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(869)	(412)	(457)	(159)	(171)	(315)	(224)	(575)	(101)	(119)	(74)

  

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%
No	94%	93%	93%	96%	96%	96%	93%	94%	96%	93%	94%	93%	97%
Not sure	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(869)	(292)	(299)	(278)	(375)	(360)	(339)	(262)	(191)	(145)	(175)	(323)	(226)

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## 9. Understand Supporting Harris

Even though you don't plan to vote for her, can you understand why someone would vote for Kamala Harris for president?

*Among people who don't plan to vote for Kamala Harris*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I can understand why someone would vote for Harris	36%	37%	35%	48%	45%	27%	28%	33%	*	*	*
I can't understand why someone would vote for Harris	52%	54%	49%	31%	33%	65%	71%	57%	*	*	*
Not sure	12%	8%	17%	22%	21%	8%	0%	10%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(630)	(332)	(298)	(162)	(133)	(193)	(142)	(421)	(59)	(89)	(61)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I can understand why someone would vote for Harris	36%	*	46%	21%	*	22%	37%	37%	30%	51%	32%	36%	29%
I can't understand why someone would vote for Harris	52%	*	35%	73%	*	73%	50%	53%	61%	35%	57%	54%	55%
Not sure	12%	*	19%	5%	*	5%	12%	10%	9%	14%	11%	10%	16%
Totals	100%	*	100%	99%	*	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(630)	(49)	(259)	(322)	(0)	(424)	(258)	(182)	(124)	(110)	(138)	(257)	(125)

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## 10. Understand Supporting Trump

Even though you don't plan to vote for him, can you understand why someone would vote for Donald Trump for president?

*Among people who don't plan to vote for Donald Trump*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I can understand why someone would vote for Trump	33%	41%	27%	46%	32%	28%	27%	33%	29%	39%	*
I can't understand why someone would vote for Trump	53%	49%	57%	33%	52%	62%	69%	55%	56%	47%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	16%	22%	16%	10%	4%	12%	15%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(696)	(304)	(392)	(220)	(146)	(205)	(125)	(414)	(121)	(110)	(51)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I can understand why someone would vote for Trump	33%	19%	40%	*	22%	*	37%	33%	34%	21%	32%	41%	31%
I can't understand why someone would vote for Trump	53%	73%	39%	*	71%	*	51%	55%	54%	67%	57%	46%	52%
Not sure	14%	8%	22%	*	7%	*	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(696)	(388)	(275)	(33)	(488)	(0)	(304)	(180)	(127)	(121)	(125)	(252)	(198)

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	October 28 - 30, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.09, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.84.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1122
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	98 questions not reported.