

# YouGov Survey: Voting Experiences and Laws



Sample 1149 U.S. adult citizens  
 Conducted October 29 - 31, 2024  
 Margin of Error ±4.3%

## 1. In the November 2024 election, how did you or will you cast your vote?

*Asked of registered voters*

In person early, before election day	31%
In person on election day	34%
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	22%
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	12%
I will not vote	1%

## 2. Which of these, if any, are among the reasons why you are voting in person this year? Select all that apply.

*Asked of those who voted or are planning on voting in person*

It's the way I usually vote	62%
It's the most convenient way to vote	34%
I don't trust voting by mail	28%
It's the only way to vote where I live	3%
Another reason	6%
None of the above	2%

## 3. Which of these, if any, are among the reasons why you are voting by mail this year? Select all that apply.

*Asked of those who voted or are planning on voting by mail*

It's the way I usually vote	41%
It's the most convenient way to vote	54%
It seems safer to me	19%
It's the only way to vote where I live	13%
Another reason	13%
None of the above	1%

## 4. Do you think it should or should not be the government's goal to make it easy for people to vote?

It should be a goal	77%
It should not be a goal	10%
Not sure	13%

## 5. In your opinion, do laws requiring voters to show identification generally advantage or disadvantage...?

	Advantage	Disadvantage	Not sure
Racial and ethnic minorities	36%	31%	33%
People who don't drive	31%	44%	25%
People who often relocate	35%	39%	26%
Senior citizens	44%	27%	29%

## 6. How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	Not sure
Lying about their age	20%	16%	23%	34%	6%
Using a fake name	34%	20%	18%	23%	6%
Using a family member's name	30%	21%	22%	22%	5%
Lying about their citizenship	40%	17%	14%	24%	5%
Trying to vote more than once	35%	21%	17%	22%	5%
Voting in a district where they do not live	23%	23%	24%	22%	7%
Using a dead person's identity	37%	20%	18%	21%	5%
Lying about their criminal record	27%	19%	22%	26%	5%

## 7. Which party do you trust more on issues relating to voting?

Democrats	41%
Republicans	36%
Not sure	23%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	October 29 - 31, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 6.708, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.092.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1149
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4.3% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	111 questions not reported.

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## 1. Method of Voting in 2024 Election

In the November 2024 election, how did you or will you cast your vote?

*Asked of registered voters*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
In person early, before election day	31%	29%	33%	16%	29%	34%	37%	30%	32%	47%	*
In person on election day	34%	39%	29%	47%	47%	27%	22%	35%	37%	21%	*
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	22%	20%	24%	22%	17%	23%	26%	22%	20%	21%	*
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	12%	11%	14%	14%	6%	15%	14%	13%	10%	10%	*
I will not vote	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,015)	(435)	(580)	(168)	(146)	(406)	(295)	(717)	(112)	(100)	(86)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
In person early, before election day	31%	27%	31%	36%	29%	34%	28%	32%	35%	26%	29%	48%	11%
In person on election day	34%	30%	35%	37%	28%	41%	32%	39%	28%	47%	41%	30%	21%
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	22%	27%	23%	16%	28%	16%	27%	17%	23%	20%	21%	13%	38%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	12%	16%	9%	11%	15%	9%	12%	13%	14%	6%	8%	7%	29%
I will not vote	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Unweighted N	(1,015)	(383)	(353)	(279)	(526)	(414)	(379)	(297)	(242)	(176)	(234)	(378)	(227)

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## 2. Reasons Why Voting in Person

Which of these, if any, are among the reasons why you are voting in person this year? Select all that apply.

*Asked of those who voted or are planning on voting in person*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It's the way I usually vote	62%	64%	60%	67%	57%	63%	65%	62%	*	*	*
It's the most convenient way to vote	34%	36%	31%	31%	46%	31%	26%	35%	*	*	*
I don't trust voting by mail	28%	30%	26%	17%	30%	30%	31%	31%	*	*	*
It's the only way to vote where I live	3%	4%	3%	10%	2%	2%	3%	4%	*	*	*
Another reason	6%	6%	6%	0%	3%	8%	8%	6%	*	*	*
None of the above	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(640)	(295)	(345)	(110)	(102)	(244)	(184)	(447)	(77)	(67)	(49)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It's the way I usually vote	62%	66%	60%	61%	64%	60%	56%	68%	61%	64%	64%	64%	*
It's the most convenient way to vote	34%	41%	31%	29%	40%	29%	34%	31%	34%	36%	35%	37%	*
I don't trust voting by mail	28%	5%	33%	45%	9%	46%	22%	31%	31%	24%	25%	29%	*
It's the only way to vote where I live	3%	6%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	6%	*
Another reason	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	9%	6%	10%	4%	*
None of the above	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	*
Unweighted N	(640)	(209)	(227)	(204)	(291)	(309)	(231)	(194)	(147)	(121)	(165)	(290)	(64)

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### 3. Reasons Why Voting By Mail

Which of these, if any, are among the reasons why you are voting by mail this year? Select all that apply.

*Asked of those who voted or are planning on voting by mail*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It's the way I usually vote	41%	44%	40%	*	*	38%	40%	41%	*	*	*
It's the most convenient way to vote	54%	60%	50%	*	*	47%	47%	52%	*	*	*
It seems safer to me	19%	20%	19%	*	*	23%	11%	19%	*	*	*
It's the only way to vote where I live	13%	13%	13%	*	*	10%	12%	14%	*	*	*
Another reason	13%	12%	15%	*	*	18%	14%	14%	*	*	*
None of the above	1%	0%	1%	*	*	1%	0%	1%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(354)	(129)	(225)	(54)	(38)	(154)	(108)	(256)	(32)	(30)	(36)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It's the way I usually vote	41%	41%	47%	*	45%	29%	31%	48%	*	*	*	*	47%
It's the most convenient way to vote	54%	54%	67%	*	58%	44%	45%	46%	*	*	*	*	51%
It seems safer to me	19%	18%	19%	*	20%	16%	25%	9%	*	*	*	*	16%
It's the only way to vote where I live	13%	11%	17%	*	13%	13%	12%	11%	*	*	*	*	24%
Another reason	13%	9%	17%	*	11%	19%	19%	8%	*	*	*	*	7%
None of the above	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*	*	0%
Unweighted N	(354)	(170)	(114)	(70)	(233)	(102)	(133)	(101)	(92)	(51)	(66)	(78)	(159)

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## 4. Voting | Government Goal

Do you think it should or should not be the government's goal to make it easy for people to vote?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It should be a goal	77%	74%	80%	83%	77%	73%	78%	78%	79%	72%	73%
It should not be a goal	10%	13%	7%	5%	5%	13%	15%	11%	3%	11%	14%
Not sure	13%	13%	13%	13%	18%	14%	6%	11%	18%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(500)	(648)	(237)	(176)	(431)	(304)	(781)	(139)	(125)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It should be a goal	77%	94%	71%	66%	93%	61%	77%	79%	77%	77%	78%	79%	73%
It should not be a goal	10%	3%	9%	19%	2%	23%	7%	9%	15%	8%	12%	10%	9%
Not sure	13%	3%	19%	15%	5%	16%	17%	12%	8%	15%	10%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(416)	(433)	(299)	(526)	(414)	(457)	(319)	(251)	(194)	(253)	(442)	(259)

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## 5A. Voter-ID Law Effects — Racial and ethnic minorities

In your opinion, do laws requiring voters to show identification generally advantage or disadvantage... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Advantage	36%	38%	35%	32%	26%	36%	52%	40%	23%	37%	32%
Disadvantage	31%	30%	32%	33%	38%	28%	26%	28%	47%	29%	33%
Not sure	33%	32%	33%	35%	37%	36%	22%	33%	30%	35%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(499)	(646)	(237)	(175)	(429)	(304)	(780)	(137)	(125)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Advantage	36%	20%	32%	59%	18%	68%	31%	40%	38%	34%	38%	36%	37%
Disadvantage	31%	59%	25%	7%	55%	6%	31%	32%	33%	33%	30%	29%	34%
Not sure	33%	21%	42%	34%	26%	26%	38%	28%	29%	33%	32%	35%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(415)	(430)	(300)	(525)	(413)	(455)	(317)	(251)	(195)	(253)	(439)	(258)

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## 5B. Voter-ID Law Effects — People who don't drive

In your opinion, do laws requiring voters to show identification generally advantage or disadvantage... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Advantage	31%	35%	27%	24%	21%	32%	46%	34%	27%	30%	15%
Disadvantage	44%	42%	46%	49%	52%	40%	37%	44%	44%	36%	53%
Not sure	25%	23%	27%	27%	28%	28%	17%	22%	30%	34%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(497)	(646)	(237)	(176)	(427)	(303)	(777)	(139)	(124)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Advantage	31%	15%	27%	53%	15%	62%	26%	39%	32%	34%	29%	32%	30%
Disadvantage	44%	65%	43%	22%	67%	17%	40%	41%	54%	44%	47%	41%	45%
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	24%	18%	21%	34%	20%	14%	22%	24%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(416)	(427)	(300)	(525)	(411)	(454)	(318)	(249)	(195)	(252)	(439)	(257)

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## 5C. Voter-ID Law Effects — People who often relocate

In your opinion, do laws requiring voters to show identification generally advantage or disadvantage... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Advantage	35%	38%	32%	27%	26%	33%	52%	38%	28%	32%	21%
Disadvantage	39%	36%	43%	41%	47%	37%	33%	38%	46%	38%	46%
Not sure	26%	26%	26%	32%	26%	30%	14%	25%	26%	30%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(499)	(644)	(237)	(176)	(428)	(302)	(777)	(138)	(125)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Advantage	35%	20%	31%	55%	18%	66%	29%	42%	34%	37%	35%	32%	37%
Disadvantage	39%	63%	36%	17%	65%	12%	37%	40%	47%	38%	38%	43%	36%
Not sure	26%	17%	33%	28%	17%	22%	33%	18%	19%	26%	27%	25%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(414)	(429)	(300)	(523)	(413)	(455)	(316)	(251)	(195)	(252)	(438)	(258)

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## 5D. Voter-ID Law Effects — Senior citizens

In your opinion, do laws requiring voters to show identification generally advantage or disadvantage... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Advantage	44%	47%	41%	45%	33%	40%	59%	46%	36%	46%	33%
Disadvantage	27%	24%	30%	20%	33%	27%	26%	26%	38%	22%	21%
Not sure	29%	30%	29%	35%	34%	33%	15%	28%	26%	33%	46%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(497)	(647)	(237)	(177)	(429)	(301)	(777)	(139)	(125)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Advantage	44%	32%	40%	62%	31%	71%	40%	46%	50%	42%	42%	43%	49%
Disadvantage	27%	48%	20%	11%	44%	7%	27%	32%	24%	30%	26%	26%	27%
Not sure	29%	20%	40%	27%	25%	21%	34%	22%	26%	29%	33%	32%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(415)	(430)	(299)	(524)	(413)	(454)	(318)	(250)	(194)	(253)	(440)	(257)

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## 6A. Concerns About Illegal Ballots — Lying about their age

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	20%	23%	18%	22%	18%	19%	24%	17%	26%	33%	16%
Somewhat concerned	16%	18%	14%	20%	11%	17%	16%	15%	15%	21%	21%
Not very concerned	23%	20%	27%	21%	27%	22%	24%	26%	19%	12%	28%
Not concerned at all	34%	35%	34%	31%	36%	37%	31%	38%	31%	20%	29%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	4%	9%	15%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(494)	(641)	(236)	(173)	(427)	(299)	(774)	(135)	(123)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	20%	14%	19%	29%	11%	31%	23%	21%	11%	16%	18%	21%	25%
Somewhat concerned	16%	10%	13%	25%	7%	22%	17%	15%	13%	21%	16%	15%	14%
Not very concerned	23%	22%	24%	24%	25%	30%	18%	31%	30%	24%	25%	22%	24%
Not concerned at all	34%	49%	34%	19%	51%	16%	32%	29%	44%	29%	37%	37%	30%
Not sure	6%	6%	10%	3%	5%	2%	9%	4%	3%	10%	4%	4%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(413)	(428)	(294)	(519)	(409)	(452)	(314)	(249)	(193)	(250)	(434)	(258)

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## 6B. Concerns About Illegal Ballots — Using a fake name

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	34%	38%	29%	31%	23%	38%	41%	33%	35%	38%	28%
Somewhat concerned	20%	20%	20%	24%	24%	16%	17%	22%	13%	16%	23%
Not very concerned	18%	16%	20%	21%	21%	14%	17%	17%	19%	17%	19%
Not concerned at all	23%	22%	24%	17%	23%	26%	24%	25%	24%	17%	21%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	7%	9%	5%	1%	3%	9%	13%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(497)	(642)	(237)	(174)	(429)	(299)	(775)	(137)	(125)	(102)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	34%	20%	27%	56%	14%	59%	37%	33%	23%	25%	31%	37%	37%
Somewhat concerned	20%	13%	19%	28%	12%	27%	16%	24%	22%	20%	22%	21%	16%
Not very concerned	18%	21%	21%	10%	25%	11%	17%	19%	20%	17%	19%	15%	22%
Not concerned at all	23%	42%	23%	4%	46%	3%	23%	19%	31%	27%	24%	23%	21%
Not sure	6%	5%	10%	2%	3%	0%	6%	5%	3%	12%	4%	4%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(415)	(427)	(297)	(524)	(410)	(456)	(313)	(249)	(194)	(251)	(436)	(258)

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## 6C. Concerns About Illegal Ballots — Using a family member’s name

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	30%	33%	27%	29%	23%	30%	38%	28%	32%	45%	21%
Somewhat concerned	21%	24%	18%	20%	24%	20%	19%	22%	17%	17%	24%
Not very concerned	22%	18%	25%	27%	24%	18%	20%	25%	14%	12%	24%
Not concerned at all	22%	20%	24%	18%	20%	27%	22%	22%	30%	15%	19%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	6%	9%	5%	1%	3%	7%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(496)	(641)	(236)	(174)	(428)	(299)	(772)	(138)	(124)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	30%	19%	26%	47%	13%	49%	31%	32%	18%	24%	31%	29%	35%
Somewhat concerned	21%	14%	20%	29%	14%	29%	18%	23%	25%	28%	17%	21%	18%
Not very concerned	22%	27%	22%	16%	30%	16%	20%	23%	26%	15%	25%	22%	22%
Not concerned at all	22%	37%	23%	6%	40%	3%	23%	19%	28%	28%	22%	22%	19%
Not sure	5%	4%	8%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(413)	(430)	(294)	(524)	(407)	(454)	(314)	(249)	(195)	(249)	(438)	(255)

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## 6D. Concerns About Illegal Ballots — Lying about their citizenship

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	40%	45%	34%	30%	29%	47%	47%	39%	38%	49%	30%
Somewhat concerned	17%	18%	16%	28%	19%	9%	17%	17%	16%	12%	25%
Not very concerned	14%	10%	18%	16%	19%	12%	12%	15%	9%	11%	19%
Not concerned at all	24%	22%	26%	19%	26%	27%	22%	25%	29%	18%	19%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	2%	3%	8%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(494)	(643)	(233)	(175)	(427)	(302)	(775)	(136)	(124)	(102)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	40%	20%	35%	66%	13%	70%	41%	40%	29%	33%	42%	41%	39%
Somewhat concerned	17%	13%	15%	24%	12%	21%	15%	21%	21%	20%	14%	19%	15%
Not very concerned	14%	20%	17%	5%	25%	6%	12%	19%	16%	16%	16%	11%	15%
Not concerned at all	24%	45%	23%	4%	48%	1%	25%	18%	31%	26%	24%	25%	22%
Not sure	5%	3%	10%	2%	3%	1%	7%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(413)	(428)	(296)	(522)	(409)	(454)	(312)	(250)	(195)	(249)	(435)	(258)

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## 6E. Concerns About Illegal Ballots — Trying to vote more than once

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	35%	37%	32%	37%	26%	38%	37%	33%	41%	39%	26%
Somewhat concerned	21%	21%	20%	19%	24%	19%	21%	23%	13%	16%	22%
Not very concerned	17%	17%	18%	20%	21%	14%	16%	18%	17%	13%	20%
Not concerned at all	22%	21%	23%	16%	22%	25%	24%	23%	21%	20%	19%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	8%	7%	5%	3%	3%	8%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(496)	(641)	(237)	(173)	(429)	(298)	(773)	(137)	(124)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	35%	23%	27%	56%	16%	56%	33%	41%	23%	27%	36%	37%	35%
Somewhat concerned	21%	11%	24%	27%	14%	28%	23%	17%	24%	23%	16%	23%	19%
Not very concerned	17%	22%	19%	10%	26%	13%	16%	20%	22%	16%	19%	15%	21%
Not concerned at all	22%	39%	21%	5%	41%	3%	20%	19%	29%	27%	23%	21%	20%
Not sure	5%	5%	9%	2%	3%	0%	7%	3%	2%	8%	6%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(413)	(427)	(297)	(519)	(411)	(453)	(314)	(250)	(194)	(250)	(436)	(257)

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## 6F. Concerns About Illegal Ballots — Voting in a district where they do not live

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	23%	29%	18%	21%	18%	23%	32%	24%	23%	24%	20%
Somewhat concerned	23%	25%	22%	23%	23%	24%	24%	22%	23%	31%	22%
Not very concerned	24%	20%	28%	29%	27%	22%	21%	26%	19%	16%	29%
Not concerned at all	22%	20%	24%	17%	23%	25%	21%	23%	26%	15%	20%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	9%	9%	7%	2%	5%	9%	14%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(490)	(640)	(235)	(169)	(426)	(300)	(769)	(136)	(124)	(101)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	23%	13%	19%	40%	11%	42%	22%	26%	19%	18%	23%	24%	26%
Somewhat concerned	23%	17%	21%	33%	14%	35%	24%	28%	18%	31%	22%	21%	23%
Not very concerned	24%	28%	27%	18%	30%	16%	22%	23%	34%	16%	28%	27%	22%
Not concerned at all	22%	38%	23%	4%	42%	3%	22%	19%	26%	24%	21%	21%	23%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	5%	3%	4%	10%	4%	2%	11%	6%	6%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(413)	(426)	(291)	(521)	(404)	(449)	(313)	(247)	(195)	(248)	(433)	(254)

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## 6G. Concerns About Illegal Ballots — Using a dead person’s identity

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	37%	39%	35%	40%	24%	42%	39%	36%	45%	39%	26%
Somewhat concerned	20%	24%	16%	20%	26%	14%	22%	21%	10%	22%	24%
Not very concerned	18%	14%	21%	22%	22%	14%	15%	18%	15%	14%	27%
Not concerned at all	21%	19%	23%	13%	21%	25%	21%	22%	22%	15%	16%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%	8%	10%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(496)	(638)	(234)	(173)	(427)	(300)	(773)	(135)	(124)	(102)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	37%	25%	30%	57%	18%	59%	38%	37%	24%	32%	35%	41%	36%
Somewhat concerned	20%	12%	21%	26%	10%	29%	20%	22%	22%	21%	19%	20%	20%
Not very concerned	18%	24%	19%	10%	27%	11%	14%	22%	24%	18%	23%	14%	20%
Not concerned at all	21%	35%	21%	4%	41%	2%	21%	16%	28%	23%	21%	22%	18%
Not sure	5%	4%	8%	2%	3%	0%	6%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(414)	(426)	(294)	(523)	(406)	(453)	(312)	(248)	(193)	(250)	(436)	(255)

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## 6H. Concerns About Illegal Ballots — Lying about their criminal record

How concerned are you about people casting an illegal ballot by...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	27%	31%	24%	31%	24%	24%	31%	24%	30%	41%	28%
Somewhat concerned	19%	21%	18%	21%	15%	19%	23%	19%	22%	16%	18%
Not very concerned	22%	20%	25%	20%	26%	21%	23%	26%	11%	14%	25%
Not concerned at all	26%	24%	28%	23%	27%	31%	21%	28%	27%	18%	18%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	2%	3%	9%	11%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(495)	(641)	(235)	(171)	(428)	(302)	(771)	(138)	(124)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	27%	22%	22%	38%	13%	38%	28%	27%	15%	22%	24%	28%	32%
Somewhat concerned	19%	11%	20%	27%	11%	26%	22%	16%	20%	24%	18%	19%	16%
Not very concerned	22%	21%	23%	24%	26%	25%	21%	27%	26%	23%	23%	22%	21%
Not concerned at all	26%	42%	25%	10%	45%	10%	23%	26%	36%	24%	29%	26%	24%
Not sure	5%	4%	9%	2%	4%	1%	6%	5%	2%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(415)	(426)	(295)	(521)	(409)	(452)	(316)	(248)	(193)	(250)	(436)	(257)

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## 7. Voting | More Trusted Party

Which party do you trust more on issues relating to voting?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democrats	41%	39%	44%	46%	43%	37%	41%	38%	59%	42%	34%
Republicans	36%	41%	32%	17%	31%	41%	51%	43%	10%	28%	31%
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	37%	26%	22%	9%	18%	31%	30%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(500)	(648)	(237)	(177)	(431)	(303)	(782)	(138)	(125)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democrats	41%	88%	32%	2%	89%	2%	37%	44%	49%	47%	42%	37%	43%
Republicans	36%	2%	24%	87%	1%	90%	34%	42%	38%	33%	39%	39%	31%
Not sure	23%	11%	44%	11%	10%	9%	29%	14%	13%	21%	19%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(415)	(433)	(300)	(525)	(415)	(456)	(319)	(251)	(195)	(252)	(442)	(259)

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	October 29 - 31, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 6.708, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.092.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1149
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4.3% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	111 questions not reported.