

YouGov Survey: Virtual Events



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
 Conducted October 17 - 19, 2023
 Margin of Error ±4%

1. If given the option, do you generally prefer for family and celebratory events to be hosted in-person, or virtually — that is, online rather than in a physical location?

In-person	75%
Virtually	8%
No preference	13%
Not sure	4%

2. Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Always appropriate	Usually appropriate	Usually inappropriate	Always inappropriate	Not sure
Anniversary party	11%	15%	31%	30%	13%
Baby shower	11%	16%	33%	29%	11%
Bar or bat mitzvah	9%	12%	25%	30%	24%
Baptism	11%	15%	27%	33%	15%
Birthday party	13%	16%	31%	30%	10%
Bridal shower	11%	16%	30%	30%	13%
Bris	8%	9%	16%	17%	50%
Funeral	11%	14%	25%	39%	11%
Graduation	15%	18%	27%	29%	10%
Holiday party	12%	14%	31%	31%	11%
Religious service	19%	30%	19%	19%	13%
Retirement party	11%	16%	29%	30%	14%
Reunion	11%	20%	28%	30%	11%
Wedding	11%	12%	29%	40%	9%
Work party	12%	20%	30%	24%	14%

3. Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Yes, in-person only	Yes, virtually only	Yes, both in-person and virtually	No	Not sure
Anniversary party	58%	2%	9%	26%	5%
Baby shower	58%	4%	9%	25%	4%
Bar or bat mitzvah	20%	4%	7%	61%	8%
Baptism	64%	4%	7%	21%	5%
Birthday party	73%	3%	15%	4%	4%
Bridal shower	49%	4%	8%	33%	5%
Bris	12%	3%	6%	61%	18%
Funeral	72%	4%	13%	8%	4%
Graduation	69%	4%	16%	8%	4%
Holiday party	70%	4%	13%	9%	5%
Religious service	52%	4%	29%	10%	5%
Retirement party	50%	4%	9%	33%	5%
Reunion	59%	3%	10%	23%	5%
Wedding	74%	3%	8%	10%	5%
Work party	59%	5%	14%	18%	5%

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Interviewing Dates	October 17 - 19, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.081 to 6.555, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.794.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	77 questions not reported.

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1. Prefer Events Hosted In-Person or Virtually

If given the option, do you generally prefer for family and celebratory events to be hosted in-person, or virtually — that is, online rather than in a physical location?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
In-person	75%	74%	77%	70%	69%	76%	86%	79%	64%	68%	*
Virtually	8%	9%	7%	13%	11%	5%	2%	5%	13%	14%	*
No preference	13%	14%	11%	11%	15%	15%	8%	13%	15%	14%	*
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(438)	(561)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(283)	(658)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
In-person	75%	71%	76%	80%	73%	86%	70%	77%	88%	76%	80%	76%	71%
Virtually	8%	11%	4%	8%	10%	4%	8%	10%	6%	8%	3%	8%	12%
No preference	13%	15%	14%	8%	12%	8%	17%	11%	5%	14%	14%	11%	12%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(347)	(290)	(368)	(337)	(443)	(282)	(183)	(185)	(220)	(374)	(220)

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2A. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Anniversary party

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	11%	12%	11%	18%	17%	7%	7%	8%	24%	17%	*
Usually appropriate	15%	15%	14%	16%	11%	18%	12%	15%	10%	21%	*
Usually inappropriate	31%	26%	36%	22%	29%	35%	35%	35%	23%	19%	*
Always inappropriate	30%	35%	25%	25%	27%	30%	39%	33%	20%	26%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	18%	17%	11%	8%	10%	22%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(436)	(559)	(122)	(197)	(396)	(280)	(654)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	11%	14%	9%	11%	14%	7%	14%	12%	7%	16%	5%	12%	13%
Usually appropriate	15%	17%	17%	10%	18%	12%	16%	15%	12%	14%	16%	13%	16%
Usually inappropriate	31%	30%	32%	30%	35%	32%	24%	35%	41%	30%	39%	27%	31%
Always inappropriate	30%	22%	26%	44%	19%	46%	30%	30%	29%	29%	25%	35%	27%
Not sure	13%	17%	16%	5%	15%	3%	16%	8%	11%	12%	15%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(361)	(345)	(289)	(367)	(336)	(441)	(282)	(182)	(185)	(217)	(374)	(219)

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2B. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Baby shower

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	11%	11%	11%	18%	15%	8%	4%	7%	24%	19%	*
Usually appropriate	16%	17%	14%	19%	15%	16%	13%	16%	11%	20%	*
Usually inappropriate	33%	29%	36%	27%	27%	34%	44%	36%	20%	28%	*
Always inappropriate	29%	31%	28%	23%	28%	32%	33%	32%	23%	20%	*
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	12%	15%	11%	6%	9%	22%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(436)	(558)	(122)	(195)	(396)	(281)	(656)	(108)	(138)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	11%	16%	8%	8%	13%	5%	15%	8%	9%	18%	8%	10%	9%
Usually appropriate	16%	21%	15%	11%	21%	10%	16%	19%	14%	17%	16%	16%	14%
Usually inappropriate	33%	30%	33%	35%	34%	38%	27%	36%	41%	26%	42%	29%	35%
Always inappropriate	29%	20%	27%	41%	19%	42%	31%	30%	27%	28%	26%	33%	28%
Not sure	11%	12%	16%	5%	12%	5%	12%	7%	9%	11%	8%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(360)	(345)	(289)	(366)	(335)	(440)	(281)	(182)	(183)	(219)	(372)	(220)

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2C. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Bar or bat mitzvah

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	9%	10%	8%	19%	10%	6%	5%	8%	14%	12%	*
Usually appropriate	12%	12%	12%	18%	11%	13%	7%	11%	14%	14%	*
Usually inappropriate	25%	23%	27%	15%	29%	28%	26%	28%	17%	20%	*
Always inappropriate	30%	33%	26%	17%	23%	31%	45%	31%	23%	30%	*
Not sure	24%	22%	26%	31%	27%	23%	16%	23%	32%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(438)	(558)	(122)	(195)	(397)	(282)	(656)	(110)	(139)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	6%	12%	6%	7%	13%	4%	9%	11%
Usually appropriate	12%	17%	11%	7%	17%	9%	13%	15%	8%	14%	8%	13%	12%
Usually inappropriate	25%	24%	28%	24%	27%	24%	21%	27%	34%	24%	35%	18%	30%
Always inappropriate	30%	21%	24%	45%	19%	45%	29%	30%	30%	29%	30%	32%	26%
Not sure	24%	28%	28%	17%	27%	16%	25%	22%	21%	19%	23%	29%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(362)	(346)	(288)	(368)	(336)	(441)	(281)	(183)	(185)	(218)	(372)	(221)

2D. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Baptism

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	11%	12%	10%	18%	13%	8%	6%	9%	24%	13%	*
Usually appropriate	15%	13%	16%	21%	15%	12%	12%	14%	18%	17%	*
Usually inappropriate	27%	25%	29%	30%	24%	28%	25%	29%	17%	27%	*
Always inappropriate	33%	34%	32%	14%	30%	36%	50%	36%	22%	25%	*
Not sure	15%	16%	13%	17%	18%	16%	7%	12%	20%	17%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(438)	(559)	(122)	(197)	(397)	(281)	(656)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	11%	14%	10%	8%	13%	6%	15%	8%	6%	15%	4%	11%	14%
Usually appropriate	15%	22%	12%	10%	23%	12%	15%	18%	11%	13%	14%	15%	17%
Usually inappropriate	27%	26%	26%	28%	28%	25%	21%	32%	36%	27%	35%	20%	30%
Always inappropriate	33%	22%	30%	47%	21%	51%	33%	30%	36%	32%	34%	37%	27%
Not sure	15%	15%	21%	7%	15%	6%	16%	12%	10%	13%	13%	18%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(361)	(346)	(290)	(367)	(336)	(441)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(219)	(374)	(219)

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2E. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Birthday party

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	13%	15%	11%	20%	16%	12%	6%	10%	29%	18%	*
Usually appropriate	16%	17%	15%	21%	17%	14%	13%	15%	17%	18%	*
Usually inappropriate	31%	27%	34%	24%	24%	36%	36%	34%	23%	27%	*
Always inappropriate	30%	33%	28%	20%	30%	31%	38%	35%	14%	22%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	15%	13%	7%	7%	7%	18%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(438)	(559)	(122)	(196)	(397)	(282)	(657)	(110)	(138)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	13%	18%	10%	11%	13%	9%	18%	9%	7%	18%	10%	13%	13%
Usually appropriate	16%	20%	18%	11%	22%	11%	16%	19%	16%	13%	20%	15%	17%
Usually inappropriate	31%	33%	28%	30%	35%	29%	25%	34%	38%	26%	37%	28%	32%
Always inappropriate	30%	19%	28%	44%	18%	46%	30%	30%	32%	33%	25%	34%	26%
Not sure	10%	10%	16%	4%	13%	4%	10%	9%	8%	11%	8%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(362)	(346)	(289)	(367)	(336)	(442)	(281)	(183)	(184)	(219)	(374)	(220)

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2F. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Bridal shower

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	11%	12%	9%	18%	16%	6%	5%	8%	21%	15%	*
Usually appropriate	16%	15%	16%	19%	16%	16%	11%	16%	16%	15%	*
Usually inappropriate	30%	26%	34%	26%	23%	33%	38%	34%	20%	23%	*
Always inappropriate	30%	33%	27%	17%	29%	33%	39%	33%	22%	25%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	20%	17%	12%	6%	9%	21%	23%	*
Totals	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(438)	(560)	(122)	(197)	(398)	(281)	(658)	(110)	(138)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	11%	16%	7%	9%	11%	6%	16%	6%	6%	17%	5%	12%	10%
Usually appropriate	16%	19%	16%	11%	23%	10%	15%	20%	14%	13%	20%	14%	16%
Usually inappropriate	30%	27%	30%	34%	34%	33%	24%	36%	34%	27%	33%	26%	38%
Always inappropriate	30%	20%	27%	44%	16%	47%	32%	29%	30%	29%	29%	33%	27%
Not sure	13%	17%	19%	3%	16%	5%	13%	9%	16%	14%	13%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(361)	(347)	(290)	(368)	(337)	(443)	(282)	(183)	(184)	(220)	(373)	(221)

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2G. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Bris

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	8%	10%	6%	14%	12%	5%	3%	7%	15%	10%	*
Usually appropriate	9%	10%	9%	14%	12%	8%	5%	8%	13%	12%	*
Usually inappropriate	16%	13%	18%	11%	19%	14%	18%	17%	9%	19%	*
Always inappropriate	17%	24%	12%	15%	14%	19%	22%	19%	8%	13%	*
Not sure	50%	44%	55%	47%	43%	54%	53%	49%	55%	45%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(436)	(560)	(122)	(196)	(397)	(281)	(656)	(109)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	8%	12%	5%	7%	10%	4%	10%	8%	4%	10%	3%	11%	7%
Usually appropriate	9%	14%	7%	6%	15%	6%	9%	13%	8%	10%	9%	10%	8%
Usually inappropriate	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	13%	16%	20%	23%	19%	12%	13%
Always inappropriate	17%	12%	16%	25%	12%	27%	17%	14%	21%	15%	17%	19%	17%
Not sure	50%	47%	55%	47%	47%	49%	51%	49%	47%	41%	52%	49%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(361)	(346)	(289)	(368)	(336)	(441)	(282)	(183)	(184)	(219)	(372)	(221)

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2H. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Funeral

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	11%	12%	9%	17%	12%	8%	6%	7%	26%	18%	*
Usually appropriate	14%	12%	15%	17%	15%	12%	12%	14%	13%	18%	*
Usually inappropriate	25%	25%	25%	19%	23%	30%	26%	27%	20%	23%	*
Always inappropriate	39%	38%	40%	33%	34%	38%	52%	43%	24%	32%	*
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	14%	15%	12%	4%	10%	18%	10%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(436)	(559)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(279)	(655)	(109)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	11%	13%	9%	10%	13%	7%	16%	8%	5%	15%	7%	11%	10%
Usually appropriate	14%	21%	13%	8%	20%	8%	15%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	15%
Usually inappropriate	25%	25%	24%	26%	26%	26%	19%	29%	32%	25%	28%	18%	33%
Always inappropriate	39%	29%	37%	51%	29%	53%	37%	41%	39%	37%	38%	45%	31%
Not sure	11%	11%	17%	6%	12%	6%	13%	9%	7%	13%	11%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(361)	(345)	(289)	(368)	(335)	(440)	(281)	(184)	(184)	(220)	(372)	(219)

2I. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Graduation

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	15%	18%	13%	28%	19%	10%	7%	12%	28%	24%	*
Usually appropriate	18%	15%	21%	21%	17%	19%	16%	19%	16%	16%	*
Usually inappropriate	27%	24%	31%	17%	25%	31%	35%	29%	23%	23%	*
Always inappropriate	29%	34%	24%	22%	24%	32%	37%	33%	16%	23%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	12%	15%	9%	5%	7%	16%	14%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(437)	(558)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(279)	(655)	(109)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	15%	20%	11%	15%	18%	11%	19%	12%	10%	18%	9%	14%	22%
Usually appropriate	18%	23%	19%	12%	23%	14%	19%	20%	17%	15%	18%	18%	19%
Usually inappropriate	27%	27%	26%	29%	32%	27%	21%	33%	36%	25%	37%	24%	26%
Always inappropriate	29%	20%	26%	42%	16%	45%	31%	26%	29%	30%	26%	34%	23%
Not sure	10%	10%	17%	2%	11%	3%	11%	8%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(360)	(346)	(289)	(367)	(335)	(442)	(282)	(182)	(183)	(220)	(373)	(219)

2J. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Holiday party

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	12%	15%	10%	18%	16%	10%	5%	9%	23%	15%	*
Usually appropriate	14%	14%	15%	23%	11%	15%	10%	13%	19%	18%	*
Usually inappropriate	31%	26%	36%	26%	30%	33%	35%	34%	23%	25%	*
Always inappropriate	31%	35%	27%	20%	27%	33%	44%	35%	17%	26%	*
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	14%	16%	9%	6%	9%	18%	15%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(122)	(197)	(397)	(282)	(657)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	12%	16%	8%	11%	13%	7%	16%	13%	4%	14%	8%	12%	13%
Usually appropriate	14%	20%	14%	9%	20%	11%	16%	14%	14%	16%	14%	14%	14%
Usually inappropriate	31%	30%	33%	30%	34%	31%	28%	30%	39%	30%	41%	26%	31%
Always inappropriate	31%	19%	30%	46%	18%	49%	29%	32%	33%	29%	28%	34%	31%
Not sure	11%	15%	15%	4%	14%	3%	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	13%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(363)	(345)	(290)	(369)	(336)	(441)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(220)	(373)	(220)

2K. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Religious service

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	19%	17%	20%	24%	21%	18%	12%	15%	31%	24%	*
Usually appropriate	30%	26%	33%	30%	32%	30%	29%	31%	27%	26%	*
Usually inappropriate	19%	20%	19%	15%	18%	19%	25%	21%	10%	20%	*
Always inappropriate	19%	22%	17%	16%	14%	22%	25%	22%	11%	15%	*
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	16%	16%	12%	9%	11%	21%	16%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(437)	(559)	(122)	(197)	(398)	(279)	(656)	(110)	(138)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	19%	23%	17%	15%	24%	15%	21%	19%	13%	22%	15%	19%	19%
Usually appropriate	30%	36%	25%	30%	38%	28%	24%	35%	39%	23%	30%	32%	32%
Usually inappropriate	19%	16%	20%	22%	16%	25%	18%	22%	19%	26%	23%	16%	16%
Always inappropriate	19%	11%	21%	26%	9%	26%	24%	14%	14%	14%	18%	19%	25%
Not sure	13%	15%	17%	7%	13%	7%	12%	9%	15%	15%	14%	15%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(360)	(346)	(290)	(367)	(337)	(442)	(282)	(183)	(184)	(220)	(372)	(220)

2L. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Retirement party

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	11%	13%	8%	12%	16%	8%	8%	9%	16%	18%	*
Usually appropriate	16%	16%	17%	26%	12%	17%	11%	13%	24%	17%	*
Usually inappropriate	29%	25%	32%	24%	28%	30%	33%	34%	13%	20%	*
Always inappropriate	30%	33%	27%	19%	26%	33%	40%	33%	24%	26%	*
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	19%	19%	12%	8%	11%	23%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(437)	(559)	(122)	(197)	(398)	(279)	(655)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	11%	12%	8%	12%	11%	7%	14%	9%	7%	15%	6%	9%	14%
Usually appropriate	16%	21%	20%	7%	21%	10%	16%	17%	13%	17%	17%	14%	19%
Usually inappropriate	29%	26%	30%	30%	31%	32%	25%	34%	32%	28%	35%	26%	29%
Always inappropriate	30%	22%	25%	43%	20%	45%	31%	29%	31%	28%	28%	34%	26%
Not sure	14%	18%	17%	7%	17%	5%	14%	11%	17%	12%	14%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(362)	(345)	(289)	(368)	(334)	(442)	(281)	(182)	(183)	(220)	(373)	(220)

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2M. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Reunion

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	11%	12%	10%	15%	16%	7%	7%	9%	16%	16%	*
Usually appropriate	20%	21%	18%	28%	21%	19%	11%	18%	21%	23%	*
Usually inappropriate	28%	24%	31%	26%	29%	30%	25%	29%	19%	29%	*
Always inappropriate	30%	32%	28%	18%	20%	31%	51%	35%	20%	20%	*
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	13%	14%	12%	6%	8%	23%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(437)	(557)	(122)	(197)	(397)	(278)	(654)	(109)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	11%	12%	11%	10%	13%	8%	14%	9%	9%	17%	7%	11%	9%
Usually appropriate	20%	26%	22%	10%	25%	11%	19%	20%	23%	17%	24%	17%	21%
Usually inappropriate	28%	28%	27%	28%	32%	27%	23%	34%	30%	29%	27%	25%	33%
Always inappropriate	30%	19%	26%	47%	17%	49%	32%	30%	27%	23%	32%	33%	29%
Not sure	11%	15%	14%	5%	12%	5%	12%	8%	11%	13%	9%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(360)	(345)	(289)	(366)	(335)	(440)	(281)	(182)	(183)	(219)	(372)	(220)

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2N. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Wedding

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	11%	12%	9%	14%	12%	10%	7%	7%	23%	19%	*
Usually appropriate	12%	13%	10%	13%	14%	12%	8%	11%	14%	12%	*
Usually inappropriate	29%	23%	34%	30%	31%	29%	25%	29%	28%	27%	*
Always inappropriate	40%	43%	37%	29%	31%	43%	57%	46%	16%	31%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	9%	14%	12%	6%	4%	6%	19%	11%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(282)	(657)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	11%	15%	7%	10%	13%	8%	16%	6%	5%	14%	11%	11%	7%
Usually appropriate	12%	16%	10%	9%	15%	9%	14%	13%	7%	13%	9%	14%	10%
Usually inappropriate	29%	29%	32%	25%	33%	23%	23%	32%	38%	27%	36%	24%	31%
Always inappropriate	40%	29%	38%	55%	28%	58%	38%	42%	42%	37%	38%	42%	42%
Not sure	9%	12%	13%	1%	11%	2%	9%	6%	7%	10%	7%	10%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(363)	(345)	(290)	(369)	(336)	(442)	(281)	(184)	(185)	(220)	(373)	(220)

20. Appropriateness of Hosting Virtual Events — Work party

Would you consider it to be appropriate or inappropriate for the following type of event to be hosted virtually, rather than in-person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always appropriate	12%	14%	10%	16%	17%	10%	5%	10%	20%	17%	*
Usually appropriate	20%	22%	18%	28%	24%	16%	12%	19%	19%	23%	*
Usually inappropriate	30%	27%	34%	26%	23%	32%	40%	34%	22%	23%	*
Always inappropriate	24%	26%	22%	14%	20%	28%	32%	26%	14%	22%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	16%	16%	14%	12%	12%	24%	15%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(438)	(557)	(122)	(197)	(398)	(278)	(654)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always appropriate	12%	13%	10%	13%	12%	8%	13%	11%	7%	17%	9%	9%	17%
Usually appropriate	20%	30%	17%	12%	29%	13%	18%	21%	26%	21%	17%	22%	16%
Usually inappropriate	30%	26%	33%	32%	28%	36%	25%	36%	36%	29%	36%	27%	30%
Always inappropriate	24%	15%	22%	36%	15%	36%	27%	23%	19%	20%	27%	25%	23%
Not sure	14%	17%	17%	8%	16%	7%	17%	9%	13%	14%	11%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(360)	(346)	(289)	(366)	(335)	(441)	(281)	(182)	(183)	(220)	(373)	(219)

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3A. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Anniversary party

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	58%	55%	61%	44%	50%	64%	74%	63%	48%	51%	*
Yes, virtually only	2%	4%	1%	6%	4%	1%	0%	1%	5%	9%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	9%	9%	8%	10%	12%	7%	6%	8%	7%	14%	*
No	26%	26%	26%	33%	27%	26%	19%	24%	30%	22%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	3%	2%	4%	10%	3%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(436)	(560)	(122)	(196)	(397)	(281)	(657)	(109)	(139)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	58%	56%	54%	65%	62%	69%	54%	59%	75%	62%	67%	56%	52%
Yes, virtually only	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	9%	7%	10%	8%	9%	5%	10%	11%	3%	13%	4%	7%	13%
No	26%	26%	29%	23%	22%	23%	27%	27%	19%	19%	24%	28%	29%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	1%	3%	4%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(360)	(347)	(289)	(366)	(336)	(441)	(281)	(184)	(184)	(218)	(374)	(220)

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3B. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Baby shower

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	58%	42%	72%	46%	54%	61%	68%	61%	43%	58%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	5%	3%	11%	5%	1%	0%	1%	8%	14%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	9%	7%	10%	8%	13%	6%	9%	9%	12%	6%	*
No	25%	40%	12%	28%	23%	28%	22%	26%	28%	17%	*
Not sure	4%	6%	3%	8%	5%	4%	1%	4%	9%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(437)	(559)	(122)	(196)	(396)	(282)	(657)	(109)	(139)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	58%	55%	55%	64%	59%	65%	55%	58%	66%	61%	61%	56%	56%
Yes, virtually only	4%	8%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	9%	9%	7%	10%	12%	6%	9%	12%	8%	7%	7%	9%	10%
No	25%	25%	28%	23%	20%	25%	27%	22%	22%	21%	27%	25%	27%
Not sure	4%	4%	7%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(360)	(347)	(289)	(366)	(336)	(440)	(282)	(183)	(184)	(218)	(374)	(220)

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3C. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Bar or bat mitzvah

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	20%	21%	19%	23%	16%	18%	24%	19%	16%	26%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	1%	0%	2%	7%	10%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	7%	7%	6%	7%	11%	5%	4%	6%	9%	9%	*
No	61%	60%	63%	49%	58%	68%	66%	66%	52%	44%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	11%	10%	8%	5%	7%	16%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(436)	(560)	(121)	(196)	(397)	(282)	(656)	(109)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	20%	19%	18%	23%	22%	19%	21%	16%	28%	23%	18%	18%	23%
Yes, virtually only	4%	9%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	7%	7%	9%	4%	9%	3%	8%	6%	6%	14%	4%	5%	7%
No	61%	60%	61%	63%	58%	70%	56%	69%	60%	54%	72%	60%	59%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	8%	5%	6%	13%	4%	3%	6%	4%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(361)	(346)	(289)	(368)	(337)	(441)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(219)	(371)	(221)

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3D. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Baptism

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	64%	59%	68%	48%	53%	71%	79%	68%	49%	63%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	5%	3%	11%	5%	1%	0%	1%	8%	13%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	7%	6%	7%	8%	11%	6%	3%	6%	12%	10%	*
No	21%	24%	18%	25%	25%	21%	13%	20%	21%	11%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	8%	6%	2%	4%	4%	9%	3%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(438)	(560)	(121)	(197)	(398)	(282)	(657)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	64%	55%	60%	76%	59%	78%	59%	65%	77%	61%	69%	62%	63%
Yes, virtually only	4%	8%	1%	1%	7%	1%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	7%	8%	9%	4%	10%	5%	8%	7%	7%	12%	3%	7%	7%
No	21%	25%	23%	16%	20%	14%	23%	20%	12%	20%	22%	21%	21%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(363)	(346)	(289)	(369)	(336)	(441)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(219)	(373)	(221)

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3E. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Birthday party

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	73%	69%	77%	59%	65%	81%	85%	77%	67%	64%	*
Yes, virtually only	3%	6%	1%	9%	5%	1%	0%	2%	5%	12%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	15%	16%	14%	20%	23%	11%	8%	14%	12%	16%	*
No	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	*
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	10%	4%	3%	1%	3%	10%	4%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(436)	(560)	(122)	(197)	(396)	(281)	(655)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	73%	69%	72%	79%	70%	84%	70%	75%	80%	71%	84%	73%	66%
Yes, virtually only	3%	6%	3%	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	15%	18%	14%	13%	20%	9%	14%	18%	16%	18%	7%	13%	24%
No	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Not sure	4%	3%	7%	2%	2%	1%	7%	1%	0%	3%	3%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(362)	(345)	(289)	(367)	(336)	(440)	(281)	(184)	(184)	(219)	(373)	(220)

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3F. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Bridal shower

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	49%	30%	66%	32%	46%	52%	63%	53%	33%	48%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	6%	3%	13%	5%	1%	0%	3%	8%	10%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	8%	7%	9%	7%	13%	6%	7%	7%	13%	10%	*
No	33%	50%	18%	39%	30%	37%	28%	33%	34%	25%	*
Not sure	5%	7%	4%	9%	5%	5%	2%	4%	11%	7%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(122)	(197)	(396)	(282)	(658)	(109)	(138)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	49%	45%	45%	58%	49%	57%	46%	51%	58%	50%	51%	48%	47%
Yes, virtually only	4%	9%	3%	0%	7%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	8%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	8%	9%	9%	7%	11%	6%	10%	7%	6%	12%	7%	8%	8%
No	33%	32%	37%	30%	28%	33%	32%	35%	30%	30%	39%	32%	32%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	8%	2%	2%	3%	1%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(361)	(346)	(290)	(367)	(336)	(442)	(282)	(182)	(183)	(220)	(373)	(221)

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3G. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Bris

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	12%	13%	11%	19%	11%	11%	9%	11%	16%	19%	*
Yes, virtually only	3%	3%	2%	9%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	13%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	6%	9%	4%	9%	11%	4%	4%	5%	9%	9%	*
No	61%	55%	66%	48%	61%	68%	62%	65%	48%	41%	*
Not sure	18%	19%	17%	16%	16%	16%	24%	18%	25%	18%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(282)	(658)	(110)	(139)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	9%	12%	13%
Yes, virtually only	3%	6%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%	4%	8%	7%	2%	13%	3%	5%	7%
No	61%	58%	61%	63%	61%	65%	52%	66%	68%	55%	70%	59%	60%
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	19%	14%	17%	23%	12%	12%	15%	17%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(362)	(346)	(290)	(368)	(336)	(441)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(219)	(374)	(220)

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3H. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Funeral

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	72%	71%	74%	55%	66%	81%	82%	78%	57%	65%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	5%	3%	11%	4%	2%	0%	1%	8%	14%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	13%	12%	13%	10%	18%	9%	13%	12%	19%	8%	*
No	8%	7%	8%	16%	6%	6%	5%	6%	11%	10%	*
Not sure	4%	6%	2%	7%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(438)	(562)	(122)	(197)	(398)	(283)	(659)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	72%	69%	68%	81%	69%	84%	69%	72%	81%	69%	78%	72%	70%
Yes, virtually only	4%	8%	2%	1%	6%	1%	5%	3%	0%	7%	2%	4%	3%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	13%	13%	13%	11%	18%	8%	12%	15%	15%	14%	11%	13%	12%
No	8%	6%	12%	5%	5%	5%	8%	9%	3%	7%	6%	7%	12%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	0%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(363)	(347)	(290)	(369)	(337)	(443)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(220)	(374)	(221)

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3I. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Graduation

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	69%	65%	72%	50%	58%	77%	83%	72%	53%	65%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	5%	3%	11%	6%	1%	1%	3%	8%	12%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	16%	16%	16%	19%	23%	12%	9%	16%	17%	14%	*
No	8%	9%	6%	10%	8%	7%	6%	6%	12%	5%	*
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	9%	4%	3%	1%	3%	10%	6%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(438)	(560)	(122)	(197)	(398)	(281)	(657)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	69%	65%	64%	77%	67%	80%	66%	67%	80%	70%	78%	65%	64%
Yes, virtually only	4%	10%	3%	0%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	16%	13%	20%	14%	19%	11%	14%	21%	13%	17%	10%	16%	20%
No	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	9%	7%	3%	5%	7%	9%	9%
Not sure	4%	5%	6%	1%	4%	1%	6%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(363)	(347)	(288)	(369)	(335)	(443)	(280)	(184)	(185)	(220)	(373)	(220)

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3J. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Holiday party

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	70%	64%	75%	48%	64%	80%	81%	75%	55%	60%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	5%	2%	8%	6%	1%	0%	1%	9%	11%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	13%	14%	12%	21%	17%	10%	7%	14%	8%	13%	*
No	9%	10%	7%	14%	6%	6%	10%	6%	19%	9%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	9%	7%	3%	2%	4%	9%	6%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(437)	(560)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(281)	(656)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	70%	66%	67%	77%	69%	83%	65%	75%	80%	72%	77%	68%	65%
Yes, virtually only	4%	8%	2%	1%	6%	2%	5%	2%	2%	7%	4%	3%	2%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	13%	10%	16%	13%	15%	7%	14%	12%	14%	13%	6%	14%	19%
No	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%	2%	6%	9%	10%	7%
Not sure	5%	6%	6%	2%	4%	2%	8%	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(362)	(346)	(289)	(368)	(336)	(442)	(282)	(183)	(185)	(220)	(373)	(219)

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3K. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Religious service

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	52%	54%	51%	37%	47%	63%	56%	53%	47%	60%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	5%	2%	8%	5%	2%	1%	2%	7%	6%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	29%	23%	34%	30%	31%	22%	34%	31%	26%	21%	*
No	10%	12%	9%	17%	11%	10%	6%	8%	12%	11%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	3%	3%	5%	9%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(283)	(659)	(110)	(139)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	52%	51%	51%	56%	50%	57%	56%	42%	57%	55%	53%	53%	48%
Yes, virtually only	4%	7%	2%	2%	6%	1%	4%	4%	3%	7%	1%	4%	3%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	29%	25%	28%	34%	32%	34%	22%	43%	31%	23%	33%	27%	31%
No	10%	11%	15%	6%	8%	6%	11%	9%	6%	13%	8%	10%	12%
Not sure	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	2%	7%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(347)	(290)	(368)	(337)	(442)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(219)	(374)	(221)

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3L. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Retirement party

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	50%	47%	52%	29%	37%	56%	72%	54%	41%	41%	*
Yes, virtually only	4%	6%	2%	10%	4%	2%	0%	2%	6%	11%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	9%	9%	9%	11%	13%	6%	7%	8%	11%	12%	*
No	33%	33%	33%	39%	41%	31%	19%	32%	30%	30%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	11%	5%	5%	2%	4%	11%	6%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(438)	(561)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(283)	(659)	(110)	(138)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	50%	48%	44%	59%	53%	63%	43%	55%	66%	53%	58%	48%	42%
Yes, virtually only	4%	7%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	9%	8%	11%	7%	9%	6%	11%	8%	5%	10%	4%	7%	15%
No	33%	30%	36%	31%	27%	28%	33%	32%	26%	27%	32%	34%	35%
Not sure	5%	8%	6%	2%	5%	1%	8%	1%	1%	3%	3%	7%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(347)	(290)	(369)	(337)	(442)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(220)	(373)	(221)

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3M. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Reunion

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	59%	54%	63%	39%	53%	63%	76%	64%	45%	53%	*
Yes, virtually only	3%	4%	2%	8%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	8%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	10%	12%	8%	16%	18%	4%	4%	9%	14%	9%	*
No	23%	23%	24%	29%	22%	25%	18%	20%	29%	27%	*
Not sure	5%	7%	3%	8%	4%	5%	1%	4%	10%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(438)	(561)	(122)	(197)	(398)	(282)	(658)	(110)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	59%	53%	56%	69%	59%	71%	56%	59%	72%	58%	63%	58%	57%
Yes, virtually only	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	7%	2%	3%	1%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	10%	14%	10%	5%	13%	6%	11%	14%	4%	5%	7%	11%	14%
No	23%	24%	24%	22%	22%	20%	22%	25%	19%	27%	22%	22%	24%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	3%	3%	2%	7%	1%	1%	3%	5%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(347)	(290)	(368)	(337)	(443)	(281)	(184)	(184)	(220)	(374)	(221)

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3N. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Wedding

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	74%	69%	78%	53%	67%	82%	87%	80%	50%	66%	*
Yes, virtually only	3%	4%	3%	11%	3%	1%	0%	1%	10%	8%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	8%	8%	9%	10%	14%	5%	5%	7%	12%	9%	*
No	10%	13%	7%	17%	9%	9%	6%	8%	17%	12%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	9%	7%	3%	1%	4%	11%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(282)	(658)	(109)	(139)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	74%	68%	71%	81%	72%	84%	68%	76%	85%	73%	79%	70%	75%
Yes, virtually only	3%	8%	1%	0%	6%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	8%	10%	9%	7%	10%	5%	10%	8%	7%	11%	9%	9%	5%
No	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	5%	9%	9%	11%	11%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	2%	3%	2%	7%	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(362)	(347)	(289)	(369)	(336)	(443)	(282)	(183)	(184)	(220)	(373)	(221)

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30. Events Attended In-Person or Virtually — Work party

Have you ever attended the following type of event — either in-person, virtually, or both?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, in-person only	59%	53%	65%	34%	53%	71%	72%	66%	44%	44%	*
Yes, virtually only	5%	7%	3%	11%	6%	2%	1%	2%	7%	17%	*
Yes, both in-person and virtually	14%	15%	13%	20%	18%	9%	10%	14%	10%	13%	*
No	18%	20%	16%	31%	16%	14%	14%	14%	30%	21%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	2%	4%	9%	5%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(438)	(560)	(122)	(196)	(398)	(282)	(658)	(110)	(138)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, in-person only	59%	54%	55%	69%	57%	73%	57%	62%	70%	65%	64%	58%	53%
Yes, virtually only	5%	8%	5%	1%	6%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	3%	6%	2%
Yes, both in-person and virtually	14%	14%	16%	11%	20%	8%	11%	15%	22%	12%	10%	11%	23%
No	18%	19%	19%	15%	14%	13%	20%	16%	3%	14%	21%	18%	18%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(361)	(347)	(290)	(367)	(337)	(442)	(282)	(184)	(185)	(220)	(373)	(220)

YouGov Survey: Virtual Events

October 17 - 19, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	October 17 - 19, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.081 to 6.555, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.794.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	77 questions not reported.