YouGov Survey: Views on Groups



Sample 1132 U.S. adult citizens Conducted November 25 - 28, 2024

Margin of Error $\pm 4\%$

1. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 12 of the 24 groups

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Don't know
Women	59%	32%	3%	2%	4%
Small-business owners	55%	36%	3%	2%	4%
Veterans	58%	32%	3%	1%	6%
The working class	53%	35%	5%	2%	4%
Senior citizens	59%	32%	4%	2%	3%
People with disabilities	50%	39%	4%	2%	6%
The middle class	45%	43%	5%	1%	7%
Native Americans	50%	37%	5%	2%	6%
The poor	46%	37%	8%	2%	8%
Black Americans	38%	42%	9%	3%	8%
Christians	38%	36%	12%	6%	9%
Men	38%	40%	13%	3%	6%
Jewish people	36%	37%	7%	8%	12%
White Americans	38%	39%	11%	2%	10%
Young adults	30%	48%	12%	4%	6%
Members of unions	29%	37%	15%	2%	17%
People whose primary language isn't					
English	26%	37%	19%	5%	13%
Gay and lesbian people	26%	27%	17%	18%	12%
Gun owners	25%	31%	24%	12%	8%
Immigrants	22%	37%	20%	10%	10%
Muslims	20%	35%	19%	7%	19%
Transgender people	16%	27%	23%	23%	11%
The wealthy	15%	36%	23%	15%	10%
CEOs	11%	34%	31%	12%	12%

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
People with disabilities	55%	26%	7%	7%	6%
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Senior citizens	55%	26%	5%	7%	8%
Veterans	47%	30%	9%	6%	8%
Small-business owners	42%	33%	10%	8%	7%
Women	41%	29%	11%	11%	7%
The poor	43%	32%	10%	7%	7%
The working class	37%	36%	9%	11%	7%
Native Americans	39%	30%	9%	11%	10%
Black Americans	33%	28%	15%	14%	11%
The middle class	33%	33%	12%	13%	9%
Jewish people	31%	28%	18%	13%	9%
People whose primary language isn't					
English	26%	28%	15%	16%	14%
Christians	26%	26%	20%	15%	14%
Members of unions	26%	33%	15%	9%	17%
Gay and lesbian people	25%	21%	20%	24%	10%
Young adults	27%	34%	17%	11%	10%
White Americans	26%	25%	17%	21%	11%
Men	24%	27%	21%	16%	12%
Muslims	23%	26%	20%	16%	16%
Transgender people	22%	22%	16%	28%	11%
Immigrants	18%	31%	22%	18%	12%
Gun owners	17%	25%	23%	23%	12%
The wealthy	13%	17%	27%	34%	10%
CEOs	11%	18%	26%	33%	14%

3. Do you agree or disagree that there need to be special laws restraining the actions of the following group of people?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 12 of the 24 groups

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
The wealthy	21%	26%	20%	20%	12%
CEOs	23%	27%	16%	21%	14%
Gun owners	22%	28%	16%	25%	9%
Transgender people	20%	17%	15%	35%	12%
Gay and lesbian people	17%	18%	17%	38%	10%
Immigrants	17%	26%	17%	26%	14%
People with disabilities	12%	10%	20%	48%	10%
Muslims	12%	20%	23%	29%	17%
Women	10%	12%	19%	46%	12%
Christians	10%	17%	21%	38%	14%

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Black Americans	9%	11%	19%	46%	15%
Men	10%	21%	20%	35%	13%
People whose primary language isn't					
English	8%	20%	23%	36%	14%
Jewish people	8%	17%	19%	42%	15%
Young adults	8%	24%	20%	34%	13%
White Americans	8%	18%	17%	41%	16%
Small-business owners	7%	14%	25%	40%	14%
Members of unions	7%	23%	22%	31%	17%
The middle class	6%	13%	21%	45%	15%
Veterans	7%	11%	22%	46%	14%
Native Americans	5%	15%	20%	44%	15%
The poor	5%	14%	24%	46%	11%
The working class	5%	13%	22%	48%	12%
Senior citizens	5%	14%	21%	49%	11%

Interviewing Dates November 25 - 28, 2024

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.539, with

a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.926.

Number of respondents 1132

Margin of error \pm 4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 86 questions not reported.



1A. Group Favorability — Women

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	59%	56%	62%	48%	57%	58%	73%	58%	58%	59%	*
Somewhat favorable	32%	34%	29%	37%	32%	34%	22%	34%	35%	28%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	0%	3%	3%	7%	*
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%	*
Don't know	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(594)	(289)	(305)	(167)	(144)	(149)	(134)	(371)	(77)	(89)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	59%	63%	62%	51%	68%	54%	57%	59%	62%	73%	58%	56%	52%
Somewhat favorable	32%	28%	29%	37%	26%	39%	29%	36%	31%	22%	28%	33%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Very unfavorable	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	5%	1%
Don't know	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	11%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(594)	(214)	(196)	(184)	(227)	(230)	(242)	(169)	(110)	(114)	(99)	(237)	(144)



1B. Group Favorability — Small-business owners

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	55%	56%	54%	42%	51%	61%	63%	52%	58%	60%	*
Somewhat favorable	36%	33%	38%	47%	33%	31%	34%	41%	28%	25%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	*
Very unfavorable	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	8%	*
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	5%	1%	3%	8%	2%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(564)	(262)	(302)	(154)	(122)	(157)	(131)	(355)	(80)	(85)	(44)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	55%	60%	50%	54%	57%	62%	53%	57%	66%	58%	55%	58%	47%
Somewhat favorable	36%	29%	41%	36%	35%	31%	34%	36%	30%	34%	38%	33%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	5%
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	5%
Don't know	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	7%	2%	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(564)	(203)	(178)	(183)	(220)	(214)	(241)	(174)	(93)	(100)	(107)	(231)	(126)



1C. Group Favorability — Veterans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	58%	61%	55%	35%	49%	66%	81%	61%	66%	52%	*
Somewhat favorable	32%	30%	35%	44%	40%	29%	17%	31%	25%	36%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	1%	0%	2%	6%	4%	*
Very unfavorable	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	*
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	13%	6%	3%	2%	6%	3%	5%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(551)	(274)	(277)	(156)	(125)	(145)	(125)	(327)	(80)	(92)	(52)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	58%	51%	58%	66%	57%	68%	58%	59%	67%	62%	60%	58%	54%
Somewhat favorable	32%	39%	32%	27%	32%	27%	30%	35%	23%	32%	29%	34%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	4%
Very unfavorable	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know	6%	7%	6%	3%	4%	2%	7%	1%	8%	2%	10%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(551)	(198)	(172)	(181)	(212)	(212)	(232)	(160)	(102)	(102)	(101)	(233)	(115)



1D. Group Favorability — The working class

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	53%	53%	53%	36%	46%	59%	71%	52%	54%	50%	*
Somewhat favorable	35%	36%	35%	46%	34%	35%	26%	38%	31%	28%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	10%	9%	1%	0%	4%	1%	17%	*
Very unfavorable	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	*
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	1%	3%	10%	5%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(587)	(295)	(292)	(160)	(123)	(169)	(135)	(372)	(80)	(83)	(52)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	53%	57%	47%	56%	61%	63%	52%	65%	51%	61%	53%	51%	51%
Somewhat favorable	35%	31%	39%	35%	31%	30%	33%	26%	41%	29%	38%	38%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	8%	2%	2%	2%	7%	3%	4%	4%	0%	4%	12%
Very unfavorable	2%	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(587)	(198)	(189)	(200)	(210)	(257)	(232)	(179)	(117)	(101)	(113)	(238)	(135)



1E. Group Favorability — Senior citizens

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	59%	58%	59%	28%	57%	63%	78%	59%	70%	45%	*
Somewhat favorable	32%	30%	33%	53%	31%	29%	20%	31%	21%	42%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	7%	2%	10%	7%	3%	0%	5%	5%	5%	*
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	*
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	7%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	5%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(552)	(271)	(281)	(137)	(126)	(157)	(132)	(338)	(81)	(76)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	59%	60%	63%	53%	63%	58%	62%	57%	59%	60%	59%	61%	51%
Somewhat favorable	32%	33%	27%	35%	27%	30%	29%	31%	30%	33%	28%	30%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(552)	(209)	(164)	(179)	(224)	(220)	(233)	(148)	(109)	(92)	(102)	(223)	(135)



1F. Group Favorability — People with disabilities

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	50%	49%	51%	40%	46%	52%	60%	47%	*	42%	*
Somewhat favorable	39%	40%	37%	46%	34%	38%	36%	42%	*	42%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	2%	12%	1%	0%	4%	*	7%	*
Very unfavorable	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*	4%	*
Don't know	6%	5%	7%	10%	6%	6%	3%	6%	*	5%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(595)	(274)	(321)	(157)	(125)	(167)	(146)	(381)	(74)	(87)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	50%	56%	52%	42%	58%	47%	51%	54%	43%	53%	49%	55%	39%
Somewhat favorable	39%	33%	38%	45%	31%	39%	38%	37%	44%	35%	40%	36%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	8%	0%	3%	6%
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	8%	7%	3%	6%	1%	10%	5%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(595)	(225)	(178)	(192)	(240)	(229)	(255)	(155)	(118)	(102)	(118)	(233)	(142)



1G. Group Favorability — The middle class

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	45%	46%	45%	33%	30%	53%	62%	45%	54%	34%	*
Somewhat favorable	43%	43%	43%	55%	51%	35%	33%	44%	31%	50%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	1%	5%	4%	5%	*
Very unfavorable	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	*
Don't know	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	6%	3%	5%	11%	10%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(614)	(294)	(320)	(158)	(138)	(170)	(148)	(374)	(88)	(92)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	45%	48%	42%	46%	54%	53%	39%	53%	49%	49%	46%	46%	40%
Somewhat favorable	43%	39%	42%	46%	37%	42%	44%	36%	44%	42%	43%	42%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	8%	4%	3%	4%	5%	8%
Very unfavorable	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Don't know	7%	6%	9%	4%	3%	2%	12%	2%	3%	5%	6%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(614)	(226)	(191)	(197)	(243)	(239)	(245)	(189)	(123)	(111)	(121)	(241)	(141)



1H. Group Favorability — Native Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	50%	46%	54%	38%	54%	49%	58%	46%	65%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	37%	42%	32%	39%	31%	43%	31%	38%	31%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	13%	6%	2%	1%	6%	1%	*	*
Very unfavorable	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	6%	3%	0%	*	*
Don't know	6%	5%	8%	9%	8%	4%	4%	7%	4%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(535)	(252)	(283)	(156)	(106)	(151)	(122)	(327)	(84)	(74)	(50)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	50%	58%	53%	37%	59%	44%	56%	48%	39%	45%	56%	50%	47%
Somewhat favorable	37%	31%	34%	47%	35%	39%	35%	40%	41%	35%	31%	42%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	7%	1%	3%	12%	8%	2%	2%	11%
Very unfavorable	2%	4%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	6%	0%	7%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	6%	3%	7%	9%	3%	8%	7%	3%	7%	4%	11%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(535)	(195)	(172)	(168)	(203)	(216)	(217)	(141)	(107)	(96)	(91)	(219)	(129)



1I. Group Favorability — The poor

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	46%	47%	45%	32%	46%	54%	46%	40%	68%	56%	*
Somewhat favorable	37%	39%	34%	45%	33%	32%	42%	42%	28%	18%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	9%	10%	16%	5%	1%	8%	4%	9%	*
Very unfavorable	2%	1%	2%	7%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	*
Don't know	8%	6%	9%	7%	3%	9%	12%	10%	0%	9%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(559)	(267)	(292)	(150)	(129)	(158)	(122)	(327)	(87)	(93)	(52)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	46%	57%	48%	34%	59%	37%	51%	52%	37%	53%	40%	52%	38%
Somewhat favorable	37%	30%	35%	45%	29%	44%	34%	34%	45%	31%	45%	36%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	3%	8%	12%	4%	11%	6%	6%	11%	9%	4%	7%	12%
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	5%
Don't know	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	6%	5%	11%	5%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(559)	(201)	(182)	(176)	(228)	(211)	(227)	(151)	(106)	(89)	(100)	(223)	(147)



1J. Group Favorability — Black Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	38%	40%	37%	44%	32%	36%	43%	34%	64%	33%	*
Somewhat favorable	42%	44%	40%	33%	37%	49%	46%	47%	21%	39%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	11%	10%	9%	7%	10%	10%	4%	9%	*
Very unfavorable	3%	2%	4%	4%	8%	1%	0%	2%	1%	11%	*
Don't know	8%	8%	9%	9%	14%	7%	1%	8%	10%	7%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(568)	(267)	(301)	(161)	(133)	(142)	(132)	(338)	(80)	(87)	(63)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	38%	52%	39%	25%	52%	31%	33%	41%	38%	39%	44%	39%	30%
Somewhat favorable	42%	32%	40%	51%	36%	46%	45%	39%	46%	42%	36%	44%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	5%	12%	7%	10%	8%	11%	7%	11%	6%	5%	16%
Very unfavorable	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	5%
Don't know	8%	4%	12%	8%	4%	8%	11%	5%	8%	4%	12%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(568)	(215)	(163)	(190)	(222)	(219)	(211)	(178)	(110)	(105)	(108)	(215)	(140)



1K. Group Favorability — Christians

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	38%	38%	37%	33%	41%	35%	43%	35%	47%	44%	*
Somewhat favorable	36%	39%	33%	37%	33%	39%	33%	41%	22%	22%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	9%	14%	9%	10%	12%	14%	11%	14%	13%	*
Very unfavorable	6%	4%	7%	9%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	8%	*
Don't know	9%	10%	8%	12%	11%	7%	7%	7%	11%	13%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(582)	(276)	(306)	(172)	(105)	(166)	(139)	(346)	(88)	(83)	(65)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	38%	28%	33%	52%	32%	53%	38%	35%	41%	44%	47%	35%	30%
Somewhat favorable	36%	37%	36%	35%	34%	34%	34%	37%	36%	37%	29%	37%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	17%	13%	6%	22%	5%	14%	12%	10%	6%	10%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	6%	3%	9%	2%	6%	9%	3%	5%	5%	6%	7%
Don't know	9%	10%	12%	5%	4%	6%	8%	7%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(582)	(207)	(173)	(202)	(219)	(244)	(242)	(167)	(113)	(92)	(109)	(245)	(136)



1L. Group Favorability — Men

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	38%	43%	34%	28%	43%	43%	38%	35%	54%	42%	*
Somewhat favorable	40%	42%	39%	39%	33%	40%	51%	45%	36%	36%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	8%	18%	17%	12%	14%	9%	11%	5%	14%	*
Very unfavorable	3%	0%	5%	6%	5%	0%	0%	3%	0%	4%	*
Don't know	6%	7%	4%	10%	7%	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(546)	(262)	(284)	(143)	(129)	(144)	(130)	(332)	(75)	(86)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	38%	35%	33%	50%	37%	51%	39%	38%	38%	36%	32%	41%	41%
Somewhat favorable	40%	38%	44%	38%	44%	39%	40%	35%	52%	41%	46%	40%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	23%	11%	5%	13%	2%	14%	19%	4%	16%	8%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Don't know	6%	1%	10%	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%	6%	4%	13%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(546)	(195)	(187)	(164)	(212)	(203)	(236)	(144)	(97)	(99)	(97)	(231)	(119)



1M. Group Favorability — Jewish people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	36%	36%	36%	19%	32%	45%	45%	37%	37%	28%	*
Somewhat favorable	37%	38%	35%	37%	35%	37%	38%	37%	39%	33%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	5%	10%	17%	8%	3%	5%	7%	4%	15%	*
Very unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	11%	14%	6%	1%	7%	12%	6%	*
Don't know	12%	12%	12%	16%	12%	9%	11%	11%	7%	18%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(576)	(277)	(299)	(155)	(124)	(166)	(131)	(361)	(83)	(84)	(48)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	36%	39%	37%	34%	42%	45%	36%	35%	46%	30%	40%	43%	26%
Somewhat favorable	37%	34%	40%	36%	40%	35%	34%	39%	32%	37%	40%	31%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	5%	6%	8%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	8%	4%	5%	13%	4%	4%	5%	11%	8%	17%	4%	7%	6%
Don't know	12%	15%	11%	10%	8%	8%	17%	6%	8%	9%	8%	12%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(576)	(206)	(175)	(195)	(219)	(231)	(231)	(161)	(124)	(108)	(108)	(223)	(137)



1N. Group Favorability — White Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	38%	39%	36%	40%	40%	36%	37%	39%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	39%	37%	41%	33%	26%	43%	52%	41%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	13%	17%	11%	10%	8%	11%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	*	*
Don't know	10%	12%	8%	5%	23%	9%	2%	8%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(524)	(251)	(273)	(134)	(114)	(158)	(118)	(332)	(64)	(71)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	38%	35%	38%	40%	34%	44%	40%	34%	39%	36%	42%	41%	30%
Somewhat favorable	39%	43%	28%	45%	40%	45%	34%	43%	45%	38%	38%	37%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	16%	12%	5%	19%	2%	15%	11%	6%	13%	8%	12%	9%
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	4%	0%	3%	0%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	6%
Don't know	10%	3%	17%	10%	4%	9%	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(524)	(202)	(157)	(165)	(220)	(200)	(215)	(146)	(104)	(106)	(102)	(203)	(113)



10. Group Favorability — Young adults

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	30%	28%	33%	31%	42%	20%	32%	25%	46%	35%	*
Somewhat favorable	48%	52%	43%	41%	42%	55%	50%	51%	40%	43%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	13%	17%	8%	16%	8%	14%	7%	7%	*
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	0%	2%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%	*
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	11%	6%	2%	6%	6%	1%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(543)	(263)	(280)	(155)	(113)	(143)	(132)	(318)	(90)	(81)	(54)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	30%	38%	25%	28%	41%	28%	27%	32%	34%	37%	25%	35%	23%
Somewhat favorable	48%	41%	53%	49%	41%	50%	51%	41%	51%	38%	50%	47%	54%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	14%	10%	15%	10%	17%	11%	16%	10%	9%	16%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	1%	7%	5%	3%	1%
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	8%	3%	3%	2%	9%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(543)	(210)	(180)	(153)	(211)	(207)	(221)	(169)	(100)	(100)	(98)	(213)	(132)



1P. Group Favorability — Members of unions

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	29%	28%	29%	25%	26%	28%	36%	24%	50%	26%	*
Somewhat favorable	37%	42%	33%	48%	32%	31%	42%	41%	34%	38%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	16%	6%	26%	15%	13%	17%	4%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	*
Don't know	17%	14%	19%	21%	14%	22%	8%	17%	10%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(567)	(255)	(312)	(160)	(114)	(157)	(136)	(328)	(88)	(86)	(65)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	29%	48%	18%	20%	44%	18%	24%	37%	26%	42%	33%	25%	20%
Somewhat favorable	37%	36%	36%	39%	38%	38%	37%	38%	40%	35%	32%	41%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	7%	19%	20%	10%	22%	18%	12%	21%	11%	22%	11%	20%
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Don't know	17%	7%	26%	17%	6%	18%	20%	10%	11%	10%	11%	20%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(567)	(216)	(168)	(183)	(221)	(221)	(240)	(160)	(104)	(97)	(109)	(231)	(130)



1Q. Group Favorability — People whose primary language isn't English

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 12 of the 24 groups

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	26%	25%	26%	30%	23%	25%	26%	22%	41%	28%	*
Somewhat favorable	37%	37%	38%	44%	40%	31%	38%	38%	31%	39%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	18%	10%	19%	23%	19%	20%	20%	18%	*
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%	6%	1%	2%	*
Don't know	13%	12%	14%	10%	12%	16%	14%	14%	8%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(591)	(275)	(316)	(158)	(129)	(155)	(149)	(363)	(90)	(79)	(59)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	26%	34%	23%	20%	38%	22%	22%	26%	34%	14%	30%	28%	26%
Somewhat favorable	37%	39%	44%	30%	36%	35%	36%	41%	38%	39%	31%	38%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	10%	20%	26%	12%	20%	21%	17%	13%	31%	17%	16%	16%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	2%	8%	4%	9%	6%	5%	6%	3%	9%	4%	3%
Don't know	13%	12%	12%	16%	10%	14%	16%	11%	10%	12%	14%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(591)	(226)	(171)	(194)	(244)	(228)	(232)	(172)	(119)	(109)	(124)	(223)	(135)



1R. Group Favorability — Gay and lesbian people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	26%	22%	30%	25%	16%	28%	33%	27%	28%	20%	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	25%	29%	25%	18%	32%	32%	28%	21%	24%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	17%	17%	17%	20%	16%	17%	18%	12%	28%	*
Very unfavorable	18%	21%	14%	22%	29%	12%	9%	15%	29%	20%	*
Don't know	12%	15%	10%	11%	17%	13%	7%	12%	9%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(574)	(271)	(303)	(148)	(133)	(150)	(143)	(349)	(85)	(83)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	26%	43%	25%	8%	48%	12%	26%	24%	37%	19%	28%	27%	28%
Somewhat favorable	27%	24%	27%	31%	25%	28%	29%	26%	27%	28%	26%	27%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	12%	18%	22%	10%	23%	19%	21%	9%	23%	21%	14%	16%
Very unfavorable	18%	11%	14%	28%	8%	25%	17%	18%	18%	25%	13%	15%	18%
Don't know	12%	9%	16%	11%	8%	12%	10%	11%	9%	5%	13%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(574)	(230)	(167)	(177)	(251)	(207)	(240)	(163)	(112)	(107)	(98)	(230)	(139)



1S. Group Favorability — Gun owners

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	25%	25%	25%	13%	16%	36%	30%	30%	11%	12%	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	31%	31%	26%	32%	30%	37%	29%	44%	29%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	25%	23%	39%	22%	18%	20%	24%	29%	23%	*
Very unfavorable	12%	11%	14%	17%	20%	8%	6%	10%	6%	25%	*
Don't know	8%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	7%	10%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(546)	(257)	(289)	(151)	(119)	(155)	(121)	(333)	(77)	(94)	(42)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	8%	23%	44%	6%	47%	26%	20%	30%	16%	32%	28%	20%
Somewhat favorable	31%	35%	28%	31%	34%	32%	28%	39%	31%	35%	30%	29%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	31%	29%	12%	32%	10%	24%	19%	24%	32%	22%	21%	25%
Very unfavorable	12%	17%	12%	7%	17%	7%	13%	12%	11%	11%	5%	13%	17%
Don't know	8%	9%	9%	6%	11%	4%	8%	10%	4%	6%	11%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(546)	(197)	(174)	(175)	(215)	(215)	(213)	(161)	(113)	(98)	(103)	(228)	(117)



1T. Group Favorability — Immigrants

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	22%	23%	22%	23%	26%	20%	22%	20%	*	20%	*
Somewhat favorable	37%	33%	40%	47%	36%	29%	41%	35%	*	29%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	23%	18%	15%	17%	28%	16%	22%	*	26%	*
Very unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	4%	10%	16%	8%	11%	*	13%	*
Don't know	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	8%	13%	12%	*	12%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(545)	(254)	(291)	(130)	(120)	(155)	(140)	(349)	(65)	(78)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	22%	38%	24%	5%	36%	9%	23%	21%	26%	27%	17%	25%	20%
Somewhat favorable	37%	44%	34%	33%	46%	38%	29%	48%	40%	32%	40%	36%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	11%	19%	31%	13%	26%	25%	18%	18%	26%	21%	16%	20%
Very unfavorable	10%	1%	10%	20%	1%	14%	13%	7%	8%	7%	9%	13%	9%
Don't know	10%	6%	14%	11%	5%	12%	10%	7%	8%	9%	13%	10%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(545)	(198)	(173)	(174)	(221)	(215)	(226)	(147)	(112)	(97)	(111)	(208)	(129)



1U. Group Favorability — Muslims

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	20%	21%	19%	30%	24%	14%	14%	20%	32%	10%	*
Somewhat favorable	35%	39%	32%	31%	31%	35%	44%	36%	43%	30%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	19%	13%	17%	25%	21%	22%	12%	18%	*
Very unfavorable	7%	6%	8%	10%	8%	5%	4%	6%	3%	14%	*
Don't know	19%	14%	22%	16%	21%	21%	16%	16%	12%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	102%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(576)	(258)	(318)	(156)	(127)	(150)	(143)	(350)	(81)	(84)	(61)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	20%	27%	22%	11%	27%	10%	17%	24%	21%	24%	14%	20%	21%
Somewhat favorable	35%	36%	36%	34%	42%	37%	35%	35%	42%	34%	34%	37%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	15%	18%	25%	15%	30%	18%	21%	17%	19%	20%	17%	23%
Very unfavorable	7%	8%	3%	10%	5%	10%	6%	10%	4%	5%	8%	6%	8%
Don't know	19%	14%	21%	20%	11%	13%	24%	10%	16%	18%	24%	20%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(576)	(213)	(184)	(179)	(225)	(214)	(223)	(173)	(115)	(110)	(106)	(227)	(133)



1V. Group Favorability — Transgender people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	16%	16%	17%	17%	9%	19%	19%	17%	21%	11%	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	25%	29%	36%	18%	25%	33%	25%	27%	35%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	24%	21%	24%	30%	20%	18%	22%	17%	35%	*
Very unfavorable	23%	24%	22%	16%	29%	24%	19%	23%	29%	14%	*
Don't know	11%	11%	11%	7%	14%	12%	11%	13%	6%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(546)	(255)	(291)	(144)	(112)	(179)	(111)	(351)	(75)	(75)	(45)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	16%	28%	18%	3%	36%	6%	14%	17%	18%	11%	28%	11%	18%
Somewhat favorable	27%	39%	27%	16%	32%	11%	27%	31%	26%	37%	21%	26%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	14%	20%	34%	11%	33%	25%	17%	25%	22%	19%	23%	25%
Very unfavorable	23%	13%	17%	39%	10%	39%	22%	26%	22%	23%	21%	28%	16%
Don't know	11%	6%	19%	8%	11%	11%	12%	9%	9%	7%	10%	11%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(546)	(210)	(168)	(168)	(218)	(210)	(236)	(145)	(107)	(85)	(108)	(201)	(152)



1W. Group Favorability — The wealthy

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 12 of the 24 groups

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	15%	20%	11%	15%	25%	9%	12%	13%	25%	9%	*
Somewhat favorable	36%	39%	34%	29%	28%	46%	39%	41%	28%	37%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	20%	26%	26%	24%	23%	22%	22%	31%	22%	*
Very unfavorable	15%	12%	18%	15%	13%	14%	19%	14%	7%	15%	*
Don't know	10%	10%	10%	15%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	17%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(566)	(270)	(296)	(161)	(119)	(151)	(135)	(337)	(89)	(84)	(56)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	15%	12%	13%	21%	12%	17%	16%	11%	17%	10%	16%	21%	8%
Somewhat favorable	36%	23%	37%	48%	30%	51%	32%	33%	50%	39%	45%	35%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	34%	21%	17%	35%	16%	20%	32%	19%	27%	15%	21%	31%
Very unfavorable	15%	24%	16%	6%	17%	6%	16%	18%	12%	21%	12%	13%	15%
Don't know	10%	7%	15%	8%	7%	9%	15%	5%	2%	3%	11%	9%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	102%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(566)	(198)	(192)	(176)	(214)	(220)	(247)	(150)	(105)	(107)	(99)	(224)	(136)



1X. Group Favorability — CEOs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	11%	15%	7%	19%	14%	7%	5%	8%	15%	17%	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	31%	37%	34%	35%	29%	43%	34%	46%	32%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	31%	32%	30%	27%	28%	35%	30%	35%	18%	20%	*
Very unfavorable	12%	10%	14%	9%	11%	13%	16%	12%	7%	18%	*
Don't know	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%	7%	12%	14%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(571)	(267)	(304)	(161)	(120)	(170)	(120)	(351)	(80)	(89)	(51)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	14%	6%	12%	12%	11%	13%	7%	15%	14%	7%	10%	14%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	30%	40%	33%	39%	29%	37%	41%	33%	44%	34%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	31%	30%	33%	30%	30%	33%	31%	36%	26%	30%	27%	33%	33%
Very unfavorable	12%	15%	16%	4%	17%	4%	11%	13%	9%	16%	10%	10%	14%
Don't know	12%	8%	15%	14%	8%	13%	17%	7%	9%	7%	12%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(571)	(220)	(178)	(173)	(239)	(213)	(224)	(160)	(118)	(95)	(110)	(226)	(140)



2A. Group Protection — People with disabilities

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	55%	59%	52%	49%	60%	59%	52%	52%	*	58%	*
Somewhat agree	26%	24%	28%	28%	21%	23%	32%	28%	*	20%	*
Somewhat disagree	7%	6%	8%	8%	13%	3%	6%	8%	*	10%	*
Strongly disagree	7%	7%	6%	3%	5%	10%	6%	7%	*	6%	*
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	12%	2%	5%	3%	5%	*	6%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(595)	(274)	(321)	(157)	(125)	(167)	(146)	(381)	(74)	(87)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	55%	67%	54%	44%	67%	45%	60%	56%	49%	49%	51%	62%	50%
Somewhat agree	26%	21%	28%	28%	23%	28%	21%	27%	29%	27%	28%	27%	22%
Somewhat disagree	7%	5%	6%	10%	4%	10%	6%	7%	10%	8%	8%	2%	15%
Strongly disagree	7%	3%	5%	12%	4%	11%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%
Not sure	6%	4%	6%	6%	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	9%	5%	3%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(595)	(225)	(178)	(192)	(240)	(229)	(255)	(155)	(118)	(102)	(118)	(233)	(142)



2B. Group Protection — Senior citizens

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	55%	52%	57%	46%	47%	58%	65%	55%	54%	53%	*
Somewhat agree	26%	25%	26%	26%	31%	27%	18%	26%	24%	28%	*
Somewhat disagree	5%	6%	4%	12%	6%	2%	5%	6%	4%	2%	*
Strongly disagree	7%	10%	3%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%	13%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	10%	11%	5%	6%	6%	13%	4%	*
Totals	101%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(552)	(271)	(281)	(137)	(126)	(157)	(132)	(338)	(81)	(76)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	55%	68%	50%	46%	59%	48%	55%	57%	48%	61%	48%	56%	55%
Somewhat agree	26%	21%	27%	29%	26%	29%	22%	25%	34%	21%	27%	28%	24%
Somewhat disagree	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%
Strongly disagree	7%	4%	5%	10%	6%	9%	9%	5%	6%	7%	7%	3%	13%
Not sure	8%	3%	12%	8%	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%	5%	12%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(552)	(209)	(164)	(179)	(224)	(220)	(233)	(148)	(109)	(92)	(102)	(223)	(135)



2C. Group Protection — Veterans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	47%	46%	48%	41%	46%	51%	49%	44%	60%	48%	*
Somewhat agree	30%	29%	31%	30%	32%	29%	28%	31%	27%	23%	*
Somewhat disagree	9%	9%	9%	13%	12%	5%	7%	9%	3%	14%	*
Strongly disagree	6%	9%	3%	3%	5%	7%	8%	7%	3%	6%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	13%	5%	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(550)	(274)	(276)	(155)	(125)	(145)	(125)	(326)	(80)	(92)	(52)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	47%	54%	46%	42%	47%	46%	43%	53%	53%	47%	37%	53%	43%
Somewhat agree	30%	31%	32%	27%	34%	26%	27%	30%	25%	33%	36%	25%	33%
Somewhat disagree	9%	5%	11%	10%	8%	8%	11%	6%	8%	11%	10%	7%	10%
Strongly disagree	6%	4%	7%	7%	8%	10%	6%	5%	10%	4%	8%	5%	8%
Not sure	8%	5%	5%	14%	3%	10%	12%	6%	4%	5%	9%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(550)	(198)	(172)	(180)	(212)	(211)	(231)	(160)	(102)	(102)	(101)	(233)	(114)



2D. Group Protection — Small-business owners

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	42%	44%	40%	47%	41%	41%	40%	38%	51%	47%	*
Somewhat agree	33%	31%	35%	29%	29%	38%	35%	35%	29%	28%	*
Somewhat disagree	10%	9%	10%	6%	16%	7%	11%	10%	3%	15%	*
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	9%	10%	4%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(563)	(262)	(301)	(154)	(122)	(157)	(130)	(354)	(80)	(85)	(44)

			Party ID		2024 Vote		Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	42%	46%	38%	42%	40%	35%	42%	39%	46%	48%	44%	42%	35%
Somewhat agree	33%	33%	43%	24%	47%	29%	29%	37%	36%	32%	29%	34%	36%
Somewhat disagree	10%	7%	8%	15%	7%	16%	8%	12%	11%	10%	13%	5%	15%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	5%	11%	3%	11%	12%	7%	3%	5%	8%	11%	6%
Not sure	7%	5%	6%	9%	3%	9%	9%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(563)	(203)	(178)	(182)	(220)	(213)	(241)	(173)	(93)	(99)	(107)	(231)	(126)



2E. Group Protection — Women

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	41%	33%	48%	41%	49%	36%	38%	37%	60%	47%	*
Somewhat agree	29%	36%	24%	39%	20%	31%	28%	34%	10%	20%	*
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	11%	7%	19%	5%	14%	10%	11%	14%	*
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	9%	6%	8%	17%	12%	12%	1%	14%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	7%	3%	11%	7%	7%	18%	5%	*
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(592)	(288)	(304)	(167)	(144)	(147)	(134)	(369)	(77)	(89)	(57)

					2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	41%	59%	36%	32%	59%	28%	40%	42%	45%	39%	42%	44%	37%
Somewhat agree	29%	26%	34%	27%	24%	30%	30%	31%	23%	37%	23%	27%	34%
Somewhat disagree	11%	3%	14%	16%	8%	16%	9%	10%	20%	13%	12%	9%	14%
Strongly disagree	11%	7%	9%	16%	4%	18%	12%	11%	10%	6%	14%	11%	11%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	9%	4%	9%	9%	6%	2%	6%	10%	8%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(592)	(214)	(196)	(182)	(227)	(229)	(240)	(169)	(110)	(114)	(99)	(235)	(144)



2F. Group Protection — The poor

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	43%	45%	42%	44%	43%	47%	36%	38%	62%	50%	*
Somewhat agree	32%	31%	33%	31%	32%	32%	33%	36%	25%	21%	*
Somewhat disagree	10%	10%	11%	11%	10%	8%	14%	12%	5%	13%	*
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	6%	9%	4%	7%	8%	8%	6%	4%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	5%	11%	5%	9%	7%	4%	12%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	102%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(559)	(267)	(292)	(150)	(129)	(158)	(122)	(327)	(87)	(93)	(52)

					2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	43%	59%	43%	30%	59%	26%	48%	46%	33%	44%	44%	47%	37%
Somewhat agree	32%	29%	27%	40%	28%	35%	32%	28%	35%	31%	30%	32%	35%
Somewhat disagree	10%	3%	12%	16%	4%	18%	9%	12%	12%	9%	10%	10%	13%
Strongly disagree	7%	5%	7%	9%	5%	12%	4%	6%	13%	5%	10%	5%	9%
Not sure	7%	4%	12%	5%	5%	9%	8%	8%	7%	12%	6%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(559)	(201)	(182)	(176)	(228)	(211)	(227)	(151)	(106)	(89)	(100)	(223)	(147)



2G. Group Protection — The working class

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	37%	35%	39%	36%	38%	37%	37%	35%	42%	40%	*
Somewhat agree	36%	38%	33%	39%	36%	38%	30%	38%	34%	23%	*
Somewhat disagree	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	6%	12%	9%	4%	18%	*
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	11%	7%	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	12%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	11%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(586)	(295)	(291)	(160)	(123)	(168)	(135)	(371)	(80)	(83)	(52)

					2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	37%	54%	22%	38%	50%	37%	32%	45%	36%	43%	39%	38%	28%
Somewhat agree	36%	31%	45%	31%	34%	31%	34%	30%	43%	39%	31%	36%	37%
Somewhat disagree	9%	5%	11%	11%	5%	12%	8%	12%	3%	7%	10%	7%	14%
Strongly disagree	11%	7%	13%	13%	7%	12%	15%	7%	12%	6%	14%	10%	14%
Not sure	7%	3%	9%	8%	4%	8%	10%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(586)	(198)	(189)	(199)	(210)	(257)	(232)	(179)	(117)	(101)	(113)	(238)	(134)



2H. Group Protection — Native Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	39%	39%	39%	38%	35%	42%	41%	39%	39%	*	*
Somewhat agree	30%	31%	30%	36%	23%	29%	35%	28%	38%	*	*
Somewhat disagree	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	4%	*	*
Strongly disagree	11%	10%	12%	3%	16%	13%	10%	12%	2%	*	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	15%	15%	7%	5%	9%	16%	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(535)	(252)	(283)	(156)	(106)	(151)	(122)	(327)	(84)	(74)	(50)

			Party ID		2024 Vote		Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	39%	54%	33%	32%	57%	28%	43%	36%	36%	42%	36%	39%	40%
Somewhat agree	30%	29%	33%	29%	32%	31%	24%	35%	31%	36%	31%	25%	36%
Somewhat disagree	9%	5%	7%	14%	2%	17%	7%	10%	15%	4%	14%	10%	7%
Strongly disagree	11%	2%	15%	15%	3%	15%	13%	11%	12%	6%	10%	16%	7%
Not sure	10%	10%	11%	10%	5%	9%	13%	8%	6%	12%	9%	10%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(535)	(195)	(172)	(168)	(203)	(216)	(217)	(141)	(107)	(96)	(91)	(219)	(129)



2I. Group Protection — Black Americans

					Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	33%	34%	33%	40%	44%	28%	21%	28%	53%	41%	*
Somewhat agree	28%	24%	31%	35%	18%	18%	45%	29%	25%	23%	*
Somewhat disagree	15%	15%	14%	7%	13%	22%	15%	18%	1%	12%	*
Strongly disagree	14%	16%	12%	5%	14%	19%	14%	16%	10%	7%	*
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	13%	10%	13%	6%	9%	11%	17%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(568)	(267)	(301)	(161)	(133)	(142)	(132)	(338)	(80)	(87)	(63)

					2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	33%	48%	36%	19%	44%	21%	33%	31%	40%	27%	26%	38%	36%
Somewhat agree	28%	31%	23%	28%	32%	24%	26%	31%	22%	39%	28%	22%	26%
Somewhat disagree	15%	5%	12%	26%	10%	28%	14%	13%	17%	12%	20%	9%	22%
Strongly disagree	14%	8%	14%	19%	8%	21%	16%	11%	18%	8%	15%	18%	10%
Not sure	11%	8%	16%	8%	6%	7%	11%	15%	3%	15%	10%	12%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(568)	(215)	(163)	(190)	(222)	(219)	(211)	(178)	(110)	(105)	(108)	(215)	(140)



2J. Group Protection — The middle class

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	33%	35%	30%	32%	37%	30%	33%	29%	40%	42%	*
Somewhat agree	33%	32%	34%	38%	27%	36%	30%	35%	24%	27%	*
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	12%	9%	13%	15%	11%	14%	5%	15%	*
Strongly disagree	13%	14%	12%	7%	14%	13%	16%	13%	13%	12%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	15%	9%	7%	8%	9%	18%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(614)	(294)	(320)	(158)	(138)	(170)	(148)	(374)	(88)	(92)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	33%	44%	27%	28%	42%	31%	31%	34%	42%	39%	30%	32%	32%
Somewhat agree	33%	34%	37%	28%	35%	29%	33%	36%	24%	27%	41%	29%	37%
Somewhat disagree	12%	5%	13%	19%	7%	18%	11%	12%	14%	16%	13%	9%	15%
Strongly disagree	13%	11%	15%	12%	9%	14%	15%	11%	13%	7%	8%	18%	12%
Not sure	9%	7%	8%	13%	6%	8%	10%	8%	7%	12%	8%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(614)	(226)	(191)	(197)	(243)	(239)	(245)	(189)	(123)	(111)	(121)	(241)	(141)



2K. Group Protection — Jewish people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	31%	31%	31%	23%	36%	32%	31%	31%	31%	31%	*
Somewhat agree	28%	28%	29%	33%	23%	28%	30%	30%	29%	19%	*
Somewhat disagree	18%	19%	18%	23%	24%	12%	18%	17%	13%	29%	*
Strongly disagree	13%	15%	11%	6%	12%	18%	13%	13%	19%	7%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	12%	14%	5%	10%	8%	9%	8%	14%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(576)	(277)	(299)	(155)	(124)	(166)	(131)	(361)	(83)	(84)	(48)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	31%	34%	31%	28%	33%	32%	33%	29%	29%	20%	34%	35%	30%
Somewhat agree	28%	39%	27%	21%	39%	22%	26%	30%	26%	29%	21%	29%	33%
Somewhat disagree	18%	15%	22%	18%	13%	22%	14%	21%	27%	25%	20%	13%	22%
Strongly disagree	13%	5%	11%	20%	8%	15%	14%	13%	13%	17%	17%	14%	6%
Not sure	9%	7%	8%	12%	7%	9%	13%	7%	5%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(576)	(206)	(175)	(195)	(219)	(231)	(231)	(161)	(124)	(108)	(108)	(223)	(137)



2L. Group Protection — People whose primary language isn't English

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	26%	25%	27%	40%	27%	16%	27%	24%	29%	37%	*
Somewhat agree	28%	28%	29%	30%	30%	27%	25%	26%	30%	37%	*
Somewhat disagree	15%	17%	14%	9%	13%	17%	20%	17%	14%	9%	*
Strongly disagree	16%	18%	15%	6%	14%	24%	17%	20%	9%	5%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	14%	15%	16%	11%	12%	18%	12%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(591)	(275)	(316)	(158)	(129)	(155)	(149)	(363)	(90)	(79)	(59)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	26%	41%	22%	16%	38%	14%	24%	28%	30%	29%	27%	24%	26%
Somewhat agree	28%	36%	31%	19%	35%	24%	26%	28%	29%	26%	25%	24%	41%
Somewhat disagree	15%	6%	13%	26%	8%	20%	15%	17%	9%	12%	22%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	16%	7%	16%	25%	10%	31%	15%	17%	24%	16%	16%	19%	10%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	15%	9%	11%	20%	10%	8%	16%	9%	19%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(591)	(226)	(171)	(194)	(244)	(228)	(232)	(172)	(119)	(109)	(124)	(223)	(135)



2M. Group Protection — Christians

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	26%	26%	26%	22%	24%	28%	27%	27%	27%	23%	*
Somewhat agree	26%	27%	25%	34%	26%	21%	24%	25%	28%	26%	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	21%	19%	17%	19%	19%	24%	22%	12%	16%	*
Strongly disagree	15%	18%	13%	7%	13%	22%	17%	16%	17%	9%	*
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	19%	18%	11%	8%	10%	16%	26%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(580)	(275)	(305)	(170)	(105)	(166)	(139)	(346)	(87)	(82)	(65)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	26%	22%	19%	35%	27%	39%	27%	22%	29%	15%	35%	24%	30%
Somewhat agree	26%	25%	26%	26%	24%	25%	22%	26%	26%	33%	21%	25%	26%
Somewhat disagree	20%	19%	22%	18%	20%	19%	17%	29%	17%	21%	21%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	15%	19%	14%	13%	20%	12%	18%	17%	14%	11%	16%	19%	10%
Not sure	14%	14%	18%	8%	9%	6%	16%	7%	15%	20%	7%	13%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(580)	(206)	(172)	(202)	(218)	(243)	(241)	(166)	(113)	(92)	(109)	(244)	(135)



2N. Group Protection — Members of unions

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	26%	25%	28%	33%	28%	23%	23%	23%	34%	29%	*
Somewhat agree	33%	32%	33%	31%	40%	28%	34%	32%	36%	26%	*
Somewhat disagree	15%	15%	14%	11%	11%	16%	21%	18%	11%	7%	*
Strongly disagree	9%	12%	6%	7%	4%	9%	15%	9%	6%	9%	*
Not sure	17%	16%	19%	18%	17%	24%	7%	17%	13%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(565)	(253)	(312)	(159)	(114)	(157)	(135)	(327)	(88)	(86)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	26%	45%	19%	15%	40%	17%	23%	30%	32%	28%	31%	24%	25%
Somewhat agree	33%	33%	29%	37%	34%	34%	31%	34%	33%	41%	19%	33%	39%
Somewhat disagree	15%	7%	19%	18%	11%	20%	17%	13%	19%	11%	23%	11%	16%
Strongly disagree	9%	5%	7%	14%	7%	13%	12%	6%	7%	6%	12%	9%	8%
Not sure	17%	10%	27%	16%	7%	16%	17%	16%	10%	14%	15%	23%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(565)	(216)	(166)	(183)	(220)	(220)	(240)	(159)	(103)	(97)	(109)	(229)	(130)



20. Group Protection — Gay and lesbian people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	25%	20%	30%	25%	16%	31%	26%	25%	32%	19%	*
Somewhat agree	21%	20%	22%	20%	14%	23%	26%	20%	13%	25%	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	18%	17%	28%	16%	20%	23%	12%	20%	*
Strongly disagree	24%	30%	18%	24%	32%	23%	17%	22%	37%	18%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	13%	10%	6%	12%	10%	6%	18%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(574)	(271)	(303)	(148)	(133)	(150)	(143)	(349)	(85)	(83)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	25%	41%	22%	12%	46%	12%	23%	24%	35%	23%	27%	24%	27%
Somewhat agree	21%	23%	28%	11%	25%	11%	22%	17%	17%	15%	22%	21%	25%
Somewhat disagree	20%	16%	19%	25%	11%	30%	16%	27%	24%	20%	21%	21%	18%
Strongly disagree	24%	15%	19%	39%	12%	35%	28%	20%	20%	24%	22%	25%	23%
Not sure	10%	6%	12%	13%	5%	13%	10%	11%	4%	17%	8%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(574)	(230)	(167)	(177)	(251)	(207)	(240)	(163)	(112)	(107)	(98)	(230)	(139)



2P. Group Protection — Young adults

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	27%	23%	31%	34%	28%	26%	21%	22%	37%	39%	*
Somewhat agree	34%	36%	32%	46%	33%	27%	34%	34%	43%	33%	*
Somewhat disagree	17%	15%	20%	5%	20%	20%	22%	19%	6%	16%	*
Strongly disagree	11%	14%	8%	5%	8%	17%	13%	14%	6%	5%	*
Not sure	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	8%	7%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(543)	(263)	(280)	(155)	(113)	(143)	(132)	(318)	(90)	(81)	(54)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	27%	43%	19%	20%	41%	18%	23%	32%	28%	31%	33%	24%	23%
Somewhat agree	34%	34%	34%	34%	30%	36%	36%	26%	38%	37%	39%	29%	36%
Somewhat disagree	17%	11%	21%	19%	16%	20%	19%	20%	13%	21%	11%	17%	20%
Strongly disagree	11%	6%	12%	17%	6%	18%	10%	10%	14%	5%	9%	15%	12%
Not sure	10%	6%	14%	10%	6%	9%	12%	12%	6%	6%	8%	15%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(543)	(210)	(180)	(153)	(211)	(207)	(221)	(169)	(100)	(100)	(98)	(213)	(132)



2Q. Group Protection — White Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	26%	25%	27%	28%	35%	24%	19%	30%	*	*	*
Somewhat agree	25%	26%	23%	34%	17%	22%	29%	27%	*	*	*
Somewhat disagree	17%	19%	16%	9%	15%	23%	18%	17%	*	*	*
Strongly disagree	21%	21%	21%	14%	21%	20%	29%	18%	*	*	*
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	15%	12%	11%	4%	9%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(523)	(250)	(273)	(134)	(114)	(157)	(118)	(331)	(64)	(71)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	26%	22%	27%	31%	23%	34%	30%	23%	34%	21%	25%	31%	26%
Somewhat agree	25%	32%	18%	24%	25%	22%	25%	23%	23%	35%	20%	20%	28%
Somewhat disagree	17%	16%	21%	16%	23%	20%	13%	22%	25%	16%	24%	15%	16%
Strongly disagree	21%	24%	18%	20%	25%	16%	20%	25%	16%	21%	22%	22%	17%
Not sure	11%	7%	16%	9%	5%	8%	12%	7%	3%	7%	9%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(523)	(202)	(156)	(165)	(220)	(199)	(214)	(146)	(104)	(106)	(102)	(202)	(113)



2R. Group Protection — Men

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	24%	28%	21%	26%	33%	19%	18%	20%	39%	36%	*
Somewhat agree	27%	30%	24%	31%	18%	30%	29%	28%	25%	18%	*
Somewhat disagree	21%	16%	25%	20%	17%	19%	26%	23%	12%	28%	*
Strongly disagree	16%	16%	16%	13%	17%	19%	17%	17%	9%	10%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	10%	15%	13%	9%	12%	15%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(544)	(260)	(284)	(142)	(129)	(143)	(130)	(330)	(75)	(86)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	24%	23%	20%	31%	23%	28%	24%	21%	29%	27%	12%	25%	29%
Somewhat agree	27%	25%	28%	28%	27%	29%	26%	27%	24%	25%	40%	22%	26%
Somewhat disagree	21%	26%	18%	18%	20%	21%	20%	24%	23%	23%	21%	18%	24%
Strongly disagree	16%	23%	15%	12%	25%	13%	16%	18%	18%	14%	13%	18%	17%
Not sure	12%	3%	20%	11%	6%	9%	15%	10%	6%	11%	13%	16%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(544)	(194)	(186)	(164)	(212)	(201)	(234)	(144)	(97)	(99)	(97)	(229)	(119)



2S. Group Protection — Muslims

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	23%	19%	26%	32%	26%	16%	20%	22%	26%	21%	*
Somewhat agree	26%	28%	24%	24%	21%	27%	33%	26%	37%	20%	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	18%	22%	16%	26%	18%	18%	18%	18%	20%	*
Strongly disagree	16%	19%	13%	10%	13%	19%	18%	18%	6%	13%	*
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	19%	11%	15%	13%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(574)	(258)	(316)	(156)	(127)	(150)	(141)	(349)	(81)	(84)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	23%	36%	22%	11%	34%	12%	25%	25%	21%	19%	22%	24%	24%
Somewhat agree	26%	30%	25%	24%	33%	25%	24%	28%	24%	27%	25%	26%	26%
Somewhat disagree	20%	12%	22%	25%	12%	25%	19%	22%	18%	25%	19%	17%	22%
Strongly disagree	16%	10%	17%	20%	9%	24%	12%	16%	25%	20%	18%	13%	14%
Not sure	16%	13%	13%	20%	12%	15%	19%	10%	13%	9%	15%	20%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(574)	(212)	(184)	(178)	(224)	(213)	(222)	(172)	(115)	(109)	(105)	(227)	(133)



2T. Group Protection — Transgender people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	22%	21%	24%	21%	22%	22%	26%	20%	25%	28%	*
Somewhat agree	22%	20%	24%	21%	25%	17%	30%	21%	32%	16%	*
Somewhat disagree	16%	14%	18%	15%	18%	14%	19%	17%	7%	24%	*
Strongly disagree	28%	32%	24%	21%	31%	34%	17%	29%	26%	22%	*
Not sure	11%	13%	10%	21%	4%	12%	9%	13%	11%	9%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(546)	(255)	(291)	(144)	(112)	(179)	(111)	(351)	(75)	(75)	(45)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	22%	41%	21%	6%	40%	7%	21%	25%	22%	18%	29%	21%	23%
Somewhat agree	22%	30%	22%	15%	33%	15%	22%	23%	23%	20%	24%	18%	29%
Somewhat disagree	16%	8%	15%	25%	9%	25%	15%	19%	16%	18%	14%	16%	18%
Strongly disagree	28%	14%	26%	43%	12%	43%	31%	24%	29%	24%	25%	33%	24%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	11%	6%	10%	10%	10%	9%	20%	9%	12%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(546)	(210)	(168)	(168)	(218)	(210)	(236)	(145)	(107)	(85)	(108)	(201)	(152)



2U. Group Protection — Immigrants

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	18%	13%	22%	18%	20%	19%	16%	16%	*	26%	*
Somewhat agree	31%	30%	32%	43%	36%	21%	30%	26%	*	29%	*
Somewhat disagree	22%	25%	20%	13%	25%	28%	20%	25%	*	26%	*
Strongly disagree	18%	19%	16%	4%	14%	24%	22%	20%	*	6%	*
Not sure	12%	13%	10%	22%	6%	9%	12%	13%	*	12%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(543)	(253)	(290)	(130)	(120)	(154)	(139)	(347)	(65)	(78)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	18%	32%	14%	7%	34%	8%	16%	20%	20%	18%	21%	15%	22%
Somewhat agree	31%	44%	27%	20%	39%	23%	26%	34%	32%	31%	29%	30%	33%
Somewhat disagree	22%	10%	28%	29%	15%	27%	24%	23%	16%	20%	14%	26%	25%
Strongly disagree	18%	8%	14%	32%	6%	29%	22%	14%	20%	13%	26%	19%	12%
Not sure	12%	6%	17%	12%	5%	13%	12%	9%	12%	18%	10%	11%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(543)	(197)	(173)	(173)	(220)	(215)	(224)	(147)	(112)	(97)	(109)	(208)	(129)



2V. Group Protection — Gun owners

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	17%	19%	15%	10%	17%	19%	21%	17%	8%	18%	*
Somewhat agree	25%	22%	29%	25%	20%	25%	32%	27%	31%	16%	*
Somewhat disagree	23%	25%	21%	31%	22%	21%	17%	21%	22%	28%	*
Strongly disagree	23%	23%	24%	24%	30%	21%	21%	23%	24%	24%	*
Not sure	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	14%	10%	11%	15%	13%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(545)	(257)	(288)	(151)	(118)	(155)	(121)	(332)	(77)	(94)	(42)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	17%	10%	15%	26%	9%	28%	20%	15%	19%	11%	17%	21%	14%
Somewhat agree	25%	24%	27%	25%	25%	27%	26%	30%	20%	29%	19%	25%	30%
Somewhat disagree	23%	25%	26%	16%	29%	16%	22%	18%	29%	26%	27%	17%	26%
Strongly disagree	23%	30%	19%	22%	27%	20%	24%	23%	25%	21%	26%	24%	22%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	9%	8%	14%	6%	13%	12%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(545)	(196)	(174)	(175)	(214)	(215)	(213)	(160)	(113)	(98)	(102)	(228)	(117)



2W. Group Protection — The wealthy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	13%	16%	10%	14%	25%	10%	3%	8%	25%	14%	*
Somewhat agree	17%	17%	16%	22%	12%	15%	18%	18%	17%	12%	*
Somewhat disagree	27%	25%	29%	29%	22%	29%	28%	29%	27%	30%	*
Strongly disagree	34%	32%	35%	24%	30%	37%	42%	37%	25%	21%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	8%	8%	6%	22%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(565)	(269)	(296)	(160)	(119)	(151)	(135)	(336)	(89)	(84)	(56)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	10%	18%	6%	12%	7%	10%	18%	12%
Somewhat agree	17%	13%	14%	23%	13%	25%	12%	18%	19%	25%	16%	17%	9%
Somewhat disagree	27%	23%	31%	26%	25%	26%	24%	34%	24%	26%	35%	18%	37%
Strongly disagree	34%	47%	26%	29%	44%	26%	34%	36%	36%	32%	28%	38%	32%
Not sure	10%	3%	15%	10%	5%	14%	13%	6%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(565)	(197)	(192)	(176)	(214)	(219)	(246)	(150)	(105)	(107)	(99)	(223)	(136)



2X. Group Protection — CEOs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	11%	11%	10%	12%	18%	8%	5%	8%	11%	14%	*
Somewhat agree	18%	18%	18%	24%	20%	13%	15%	17%	29%	10%	*
Somewhat disagree	26%	26%	25%	28%	21%	25%	30%	29%	26%	16%	*
Strongly disagree	33%	36%	29%	21%	24%	42%	37%	34%	21%	34%	*
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	15%	16%	12%	13%	12%	13%	25%	*
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(571)	(267)	(304)	(161)	(120)	(170)	(120)	(351)	(80)	(89)	(51)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	11%	11%	11%	9%	13%	7%	17%	5%	12%	14%	10%	8%	11%
Somewhat agree	18%	19%	15%	19%	16%	19%	13%	16%	23%	16%	13%	19%	22%
Somewhat disagree	26%	26%	22%	29%	25%	31%	21%	31%	30%	31%	28%	24%	23%
Strongly disagree	33%	35%	36%	26%	36%	31%	29%	39%	27%	25%	34%	34%	35%
Not sure	14%	9%	16%	16%	10%	11%	20%	8%	8%	15%	15%	15%	10%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(571)	(220)	(178)	(173)	(239)	(213)	(224)	(160)	(118)	(95)	(110)	(226)	(140)



3A. Group Restraint — The wealthy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	21%	22%	21%	28%	26%	15%	19%	19%	24%	18%	*
Somewhat agree	26%	24%	29%	25%	22%	33%	24%	26%	40%	22%	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	20%	20%	23%	15%	18%	24%	23%	16%	16%	*
Strongly disagree	20%	27%	14%	12%	23%	25%	21%	21%	13%	26%	*
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	13%	14%	10%	13%	11%	8%	18%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(566)	(270)	(296)	(161)	(119)	(151)	(135)	(337)	(89)	(84)	(56)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	21%	36%	22%	7%	29%	9%	22%	24%	19%	28%	14%	18%	27%
Somewhat agree	26%	30%	21%	30%	31%	25%	24%	30%	30%	33%	21%	27%	24%
Somewhat disagree	20%	14%	18%	26%	21%	23%	18%	23%	13%	17%	25%	19%	18%
Strongly disagree	20%	14%	22%	24%	14%	27%	19%	17%	27%	11%	28%	23%	16%
Not sure	12%	5%	18%	13%	6%	15%	17%	6%	10%	10%	12%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(566)	(198)	(192)	(176)	(214)	(220)	(247)	(150)	(105)	(107)	(99)	(224)	(136)



3B. Group Restraint — CEOs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	23%	26%	20%	24%	17%	25%	24%	24%	19%	21%	*
Somewhat agree	27%	24%	30%	27%	30%	26%	26%	26%	35%	29%	*
Somewhat disagree	16%	15%	16%	21%	13%	14%	17%	18%	15%	12%	*
Strongly disagree	21%	23%	19%	15%	23%	20%	24%	20%	13%	22%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	14%	17%	14%	9%	12%	18%	16%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(571)	(267)	(304)	(161)	(120)	(170)	(120)	(351)	(80)	(89)	(51)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	23%	31%	26%	11%	31%	10%	23%	28%	17%	24%	26%	19%	24%
Somewhat agree	27%	35%	22%	24%	34%	27%	25%	24%	32%	27%	21%	32%	25%
Somewhat disagree	16%	10%	18%	20%	13%	21%	12%	16%	20%	23%	12%	16%	14%
Strongly disagree	21%	17%	14%	32%	13%	29%	21%	23%	18%	16%	28%	18%	22%
Not sure	14%	7%	20%	13%	9%	12%	19%	8%	12%	8%	13%	15%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	98%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(571)	(220)	(178)	(173)	(239)	(213)	(224)	(160)	(118)	(95)	(110)	(226)	(140)



3C. Group Restraint — Gun owners

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	22%	25%	20%	27%	26%	22%	14%	20%	32%	22%	*
Somewhat agree	28%	25%	31%	35%	27%	23%	29%	27%	37%	25%	*
Somewhat disagree	16%	16%	15%	12%	17%	18%	15%	16%	17%	9%	*
Strongly disagree	25%	26%	24%	15%	16%	29%	37%	28%	6%	28%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	11%	15%	7%	6%	9%	7%	15%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(546)	(257)	(289)	(151)	(119)	(155)	(121)	(333)	(77)	(94)	(42)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	22%	29%	22%	16%	33%	12%	21%	23%	21%	24%	14%	24%	26%
Somewhat agree	28%	42%	23%	20%	40%	20%	29%	22%	27%	38%	29%	23%	28%
Somewhat disagree	16%	10%	19%	17%	12%	19%	17%	18%	15%	10%	16%	18%	14%
Strongly disagree	25%	14%	22%	39%	10%	40%	20%	30%	30%	19%	36%	24%	20%
Not sure	9%	6%	14%	9%	5%	8%	13%	7%	7%	9%	5%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(546)	(197)	(174)	(175)	(215)	(215)	(213)	(161)	(113)	(98)	(103)	(228)	(117)



3D. Group Restraint — Transgender people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	20%	23%	17%	29%	17%	20%	15%	21%	23%	19%	*
Somewhat agree	17%	17%	17%	16%	19%	19%	11%	17%	25%	11%	*
Somewhat disagree	15%	10%	21%	17%	16%	11%	22%	16%	7%	25%	*
Strongly disagree	35%	39%	32%	24%	41%	35%	42%	35%	31%	36%	*
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	14%	7%	15%	10%	12%	14%	8%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(546)	(255)	(291)	(144)	(112)	(179)	(111)	(351)	(75)	(75)	(45)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	20%	13%	17%	30%	12%	31%	20%	14%	25%	26%	16%	19%	22%
Somewhat agree	17%	15%	15%	22%	14%	24%	20%	16%	14%	22%	16%	16%	18%
Somewhat disagree	15%	18%	15%	13%	19%	14%	16%	15%	18%	15%	21%	11%	18%
Strongly disagree	35%	45%	35%	26%	47%	21%	32%	44%	38%	25%	38%	39%	33%
Not sure	12%	8%	18%	9%	9%	10%	13%	10%	6%	12%	10%	15%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(546)	(210)	(168)	(168)	(218)	(210)	(236)	(145)	(107)	(85)	(108)	(201)	(152)



3E. Group Restraint — Gay and lesbian people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	17%	19%	14%	20%	32%	8%	10%	15%	29%	14%	*
Somewhat agree	18%	18%	18%	19%	15%	21%	16%	19%	14%	22%	*
Somewhat disagree	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%	17%	18%	19%	10%	18%	*
Strongly disagree	38%	37%	40%	29%	31%	43%	48%	38%	38%	32%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	15%	5%	12%	8%	9%	8%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(573)	(270)	(303)	(148)	(132)	(150)	(143)	(348)	(85)	(83)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	17%	15%	13%	23%	14%	20%	14%	18%	19%	20%	13%	16%	18%
Somewhat agree	18%	18%	18%	18%	15%	17%	17%	15%	21%	25%	13%	17%	17%
Somewhat disagree	17%	16%	17%	19%	15%	23%	17%	20%	14%	12%	16%	18%	22%
Strongly disagree	38%	45%	39%	31%	49%	31%	40%	40%	40%	31%	48%	40%	36%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	10%	6%	10%	12%	7%	6%	12%	10%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(573)	(230)	(166)	(177)	(250)	(207)	(240)	(163)	(112)	(107)	(98)	(229)	(139)



3F. Group Restraint — Immigrants

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	17%	18%	16%	10%	14%	22%	18%	20%	*	12%	*
Somewhat agree	26%	23%	29%	21%	36%	28%	18%	24%	*	28%	*
Somewhat disagree	17%	15%	18%	16%	17%	13%	21%	17%	*	16%	*
Strongly disagree	26%	29%	24%	30%	21%	23%	32%	24%	*	28%	*
Not sure	14%	16%	13%	23%	12%	13%	11%	15%	*	16%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(545)	(254)	(291)	(130)	(120)	(155)	(140)	(349)	(65)	(78)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	17%	9%	14%	29%	9%	25%	20%	14%	13%	12%	17%	21%	15%
Somewhat agree	26%	25%	26%	27%	27%	26%	26%	27%	26%	20%	23%	25%	34%
Somewhat disagree	17%	19%	15%	16%	22%	19%	15%	19%	18%	18%	23%	16%	12%
Strongly disagree	26%	40%	22%	15%	34%	17%	22%	31%	30%	31%	24%	22%	30%
Not sure	14%	7%	23%	13%	8%	13%	17%	9%	14%	19%	13%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(545)	(198)	(173)	(174)	(221)	(215)	(226)	(147)	(112)	(97)	(111)	(208)	(129)



3G. Group Restraint — People with disabilities

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	13%	11%	9%	25%	8%	6%	11%	*	9%	*
Somewhat agree	10%	11%	9%	14%	13%	7%	7%	9%	*	10%	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	18%	22%	27%	21%	16%	19%	23%	*	21%	*
Strongly disagree	48%	50%	47%	41%	30%	57%	60%	48%	*	43%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	*	16%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(595)	(274)	(321)	(157)	(125)	(167)	(146)	(381)	(74)	(87)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	9%	12%	14%	7%	9%	16%	11%	5%	8%	10%	17%	5%
Somewhat agree	10%	14%	3%	12%	13%	10%	9%	8%	16%	12%	7%	9%	12%
Somewhat disagree	20%	19%	21%	21%	19%	24%	16%	21%	21%	22%	15%	21%	23%
Strongly disagree	48%	53%	49%	42%	56%	46%	45%	53%	52%	49%	59%	43%	48%
Not sure	10%	5%	15%	10%	6%	11%	14%	7%	6%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(595)	(225)	(178)	(192)	(240)	(229)	(255)	(155)	(118)	(102)	(118)	(233)	(142)



3H. Group Restraint — Muslims

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	17%	7%	13%	17%	9%	7%	10%	15%	19%	*
Somewhat agree	20%	23%	17%	27%	21%	14%	20%	21%	19%	19%	*
Somewhat disagree	23%	18%	27%	20%	26%	19%	25%	22%	29%	19%	*
Strongly disagree	29%	29%	29%	26%	20%	36%	32%	29%	27%	26%	*
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	14%	16%	22%	15%	18%	11%	18%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(575)	(257)	(318)	(156)	(127)	(150)	(142)	(349)	(81)	(84)	(61)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	8%	9%	18%	8%	13%	15%	9%	10%	10%	12%	14%	9%
Somewhat agree	20%	24%	19%	17%	18%	18%	16%	26%	22%	34%	11%	16%	22%
Somewhat disagree	23%	23%	19%	26%	28%	28%	19%	25%	22%	29%	27%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	29%	36%	30%	20%	36%	25%	24%	31%	36%	15%	31%	31%	35%
Not sure	17%	8%	23%	19%	10%	16%	26%	9%	10%	12%	19%	20%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(575)	(213)	(184)	(178)	(225)	(213)	(222)	(173)	(115)	(110)	(106)	(227)	(132)



3I. Group Restraint — Women

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	10%	10%	11%	8%	23%	7%	2%	9%	16%	17%	*
Somewhat agree	12%	14%	11%	20%	15%	9%	5%	12%	19%	13%	*
Somewhat disagree	19%	18%	19%	24%	20%	16%	14%	20%	9%	19%	*
Strongly disagree	46%	45%	48%	35%	33%	52%	69%	49%	44%	33%	*
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	13%	10%	15%	9%	10%	13%	18%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(592)	(288)	(304)	(166)	(144)	(149)	(133)	(371)	(76)	(88)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	10%	7%	11%	13%	6%	8%	16%	8%	4%	8%	2%	15%	10%
Somewhat agree	12%	10%	13%	15%	8%	16%	9%	9%	20%	17%	10%	9%	17%
Somewhat disagree	19%	19%	23%	14%	15%	21%	20%	18%	15%	20%	13%	19%	21%
Strongly disagree	46%	58%	39%	45%	65%	45%	39%	55%	54%	51%	62%	42%	39%
Not sure	12%	7%	15%	13%	6%	10%	15%	10%	7%	4%	13%	15%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(592)	(213)	(196)	(183)	(226)	(230)	(241)	(169)	(109)	(113)	(98)	(237)	(144)



3J. Group Restraint — Christians

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	10%	12%	9%	12%	15%	8%	8%	9%	5%	13%	*
Somewhat agree	17%	18%	15%	25%	17%	10%	17%	17%	18%	14%	*
Somewhat disagree	21%	16%	25%	21%	23%	23%	16%	20%	33%	20%	*
Strongly disagree	38%	42%	34%	32%	29%	42%	46%	41%	35%	32%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	11%	16%	17%	11%	14%	8%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(582)	(276)	(306)	(172)	(105)	(166)	(139)	(346)	(88)	(83)	(65)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	10%	17%	9%	6%	14%	6%	10%	14%	11%	11%	6%	11%	12%
Somewhat agree	17%	21%	13%	15%	17%	14%	18%	14%	17%	17%	16%	15%	19%
Somewhat disagree	21%	17%	22%	24%	22%	22%	18%	25%	20%	31%	18%	16%	25%
Strongly disagree	38%	37%	32%	45%	36%	49%	35%	39%	42%	28%	46%	42%	32%
Not sure	14%	8%	24%	10%	11%	9%	18%	8%	10%	13%	14%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(582)	(207)	(173)	(202)	(219)	(244)	(242)	(167)	(113)	(92)	(109)	(245)	(136)



3K. Group Restraint — Black Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	9%	10%	9%	9%	17%	7%	3%	8%	15%	10%	*
Somewhat agree	11%	10%	12%	17%	11%	10%	8%	10%	14%	17%	*
Somewhat disagree	19%	17%	21%	23%	16%	13%	26%	22%	20%	11%	*
Strongly disagree	46%	48%	44%	32%	42%	53%	54%	47%	40%	39%	*
Not sure	15%	15%	14%	18%	14%	17%	8%	13%	12%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(567)	(266)	(301)	(161)	(133)	(142)	(131)	(337)	(80)	(87)	(63)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%	7%	15%	6%	5%	7%	3%	14%	9%
Somewhat agree	11%	9%	10%	15%	10%	15%	12%	8%	14%	15%	10%	8%	14%
Somewhat disagree	19%	19%	14%	23%	16%	20%	15%	27%	14%	33%	22%	15%	10%
Strongly disagree	46%	57%	39%	42%	57%	48%	39%	45%	58%	37%	53%	43%	51%
Not sure	15%	7%	27%	10%	10%	11%	19%	14%	8%	9%	11%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(567)	(214)	(163)	(190)	(222)	(219)	(210)	(178)	(110)	(105)	(108)	(215)	(139)



3L. Group Restraint — Men

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	10%	10%	10%	22%	12%	4%	4%	7%	9%	22%	*
Somewhat agree	21%	18%	24%	16%	29%	23%	16%	19%	42%	20%	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	16%	24%	21%	19%	17%	25%	23%	17%	17%	*
Strongly disagree	35%	44%	27%	28%	23%	44%	46%	40%	16%	31%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	13%	17%	12%	10%	11%	16%	11%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(545)	(262)	(283)	(143)	(128)	(144)	(130)	(331)	(75)	(86)	(53)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	10%	10%	12%	6%	8%	4%	11%	9%	10%	16%	6%	5%	17%
Somewhat agree	21%	28%	20%	17%	24%	17%	21%	29%	14%	22%	22%	21%	22%
Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	17%	23%	23%	25%	14%	28%	21%	26%	18%	21%	17%
Strongly disagree	35%	36%	30%	43%	37%	45%	34%	29%	47%	33%	38%	37%	33%
Not sure	13%	4%	20%	11%	8%	9%	19%	5%	8%	3%	16%	17%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(545)	(194)	(187)	(164)	(211)	(203)	(235)	(144)	(97)	(99)	(97)	(230)	(119)



3M. Group Restraint — People whose primary language isn't English

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	11%	3%	8%	7%	9%	*
Somewhat agree	20%	20%	19%	20%	22%	17%	20%	21%	19%	14%	*
Somewhat disagree	23%	21%	25%	23%	24%	19%	28%	24%	32%	10%	*
Strongly disagree	36%	37%	34%	37%	31%	38%	36%	35%	25%	54%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	15%	12%	15%	16%	12%	12%	16%	13%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(590)	(274)	(316)	(157)	(129)	(155)	(149)	(363)	(89)	(79)	(59)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	8%	14%	3%	6%	7%	6%	11%	3%
Somewhat agree	20%	20%	20%	19%	18%	19%	18%	25%	14%	32%	15%	18%	15%
Somewhat disagree	23%	22%	21%	26%	25%	26%	20%	24%	25%	29%	25%	19%	24%
Strongly disagree	36%	43%	35%	30%	43%	33%	27%	39%	47%	21%	43%	33%	47%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	15%	8%	15%	20%	10%	8%	12%	10%	19%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(590)	(226)	(171)	(193)	(244)	(227)	(231)	(172)	(119)	(109)	(124)	(222)	(135)



3N. Group Restraint — Jewish people

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	8%	10%	6%	5%	15%	6%	4%	7%	17%	3%	*
Somewhat agree	17%	20%	13%	30%	21%	9%	9%	15%	26%	20%	*
Somewhat disagree	19%	17%	21%	25%	14%	19%	19%	19%	19%	22%	*
Strongly disagree	42%	41%	43%	25%	35%	49%	57%	46%	27%	28%	*
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	14%	15%	17%	11%	13%	10%	28%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(575)	(276)	(299)	(155)	(124)	(165)	(131)	(360)	(83)	(84)	(48)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	8%	3%	8%	11%	3%	4%	7%	11%	2%	10%	3%	10%	5%
Somewhat agree	17%	25%	15%	11%	20%	15%	16%	15%	22%	23%	12%	14%	20%
Somewhat disagree	19%	18%	20%	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	15%	20%	19%	17%	22%
Strongly disagree	42%	42%	38%	45%	48%	53%	36%	47%	51%	36%	51%	42%	39%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	14%	10%	10%	23%	7%	10%	11%	14%	17%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(575)	(206)	(175)	(194)	(219)	(230)	(230)	(161)	(124)	(108)	(107)	(223)	(137)



30. Group Restraint — Young adults

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	8%	9%	7%	6%	14%	9%	4%	7%	17%	11%	*
Somewhat agree	24%	31%	17%	28%	21%	28%	19%	27%	28%	17%	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	17%	23%	19%	22%	16%	27%	21%	20%	23%	*
Strongly disagree	34%	32%	37%	30%	27%	36%	43%	35%	22%	37%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	17%	16%	11%	8%	11%	12%	12%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(542)	(263)	(279)	(154)	(113)	(143)	(132)	(318)	(89)	(81)	(54)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	8%	11%	4%	10%	9%	9%	9%	6%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%
Somewhat agree	24%	21%	27%	25%	21%	24%	24%	28%	20%	28%	19%	24%	26%
Somewhat disagree	20%	24%	20%	18%	26%	21%	19%	20%	20%	29%	21%	16%	20%
Strongly disagree	34%	38%	32%	34%	37%	32%	30%	37%	42%	28%	41%	36%	33%
Not sure	13%	6%	18%	13%	7%	14%	18%	8%	7%	8%	10%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(542)	(210)	(179)	(153)	(211)	(207)	(220)	(169)	(100)	(100)	(98)	(212)	(132)



3P. Group Restraint — White Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	8%	7%	9%	10%	11%	5%	8%	6%	*	*	*
Somewhat agree	18%	16%	20%	21%	25%	13%	15%	16%	*	*	*
Somewhat disagree	17%	17%	17%	17%	22%	15%	14%	18%	*	*	*
Strongly disagree	41%	46%	37%	35%	31%	47%	49%	44%	*	*	*
Not sure	16%	14%	17%	17%	11%	20%	13%	15%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(524)	(251)	(273)	(134)	(114)	(158)	(118)	(332)	(64)	(71)	(57)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	8%	11%	9%	5%	14%	3%	9%	6%	10%	12%	6%	8%	7%
Somewhat agree	18%	24%	15%	15%	24%	13%	19%	16%	22%	24%	16%	14%	20%
Somewhat disagree	17%	15%	17%	19%	15%	21%	12%	24%	18%	21%	13%	16%	18%
Strongly disagree	41%	37%	34%	52%	34%	53%	39%	46%	44%	35%	50%	42%	37%
Not sure	16%	13%	25%	10%	13%	10%	21%	8%	6%	8%	15%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(524)	(202)	(157)	(165)	(220)	(200)	(215)	(146)	(104)	(106)	(102)	(203)	(113)



3Q. Group Restraint — Small-business owners

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	7%	6%	7%	6%	11%	6%	4%	5%	17%	5%	*
Somewhat agree	14%	15%	13%	16%	19%	9%	15%	16%	14%	6%	*
Somewhat disagree	25%	22%	28%	33%	23%	26%	18%	26%	26%	22%	*
Strongly disagree	40%	44%	36%	29%	28%	46%	54%	40%	32%	43%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	15%	19%	14%	9%	12%	11%	25%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(561)	(261)	(300)	(153)	(122)	(157)	(129)	(353)	(79)	(85)	(44)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	7%	8%	3%	9%	7%	5%	11%	4%	1%	4%	3%	11%	4%
Somewhat agree	14%	15%	14%	13%	19%	14%	10%	21%	19%	23%	12%	11%	14%
Somewhat disagree	25%	24%	28%	23%	29%	25%	23%	23%	27%	23%	24%	24%	29%
Strongly disagree	40%	46%	33%	40%	39%	43%	35%	46%	44%	39%	46%	38%	39%
Not sure	14%	6%	21%	15%	6%	13%	22%	6%	9%	10%	15%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(561)	(203)	(176)	(182)	(220)	(213)	(240)	(172)	(93)	(98)	(107)	(230)	(126)



3R. Group Restraint — Members of unions

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	12%	6%	*
Somewhat agree	23%	26%	20%	22%	29%	18%	23%	24%	31%	12%	*
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	24%	21%	26%	20%	24%	23%	20%	27%	*
Strongly disagree	31%	31%	31%	28%	20%	34%	41%	30%	29%	31%	*
Not sure	17%	14%	19%	22%	16%	20%	8%	16%	8%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(567)	(255)	(312)	(160)	(114)	(157)	(136)	(328)	(88)	(86)	(65)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	7%	9%	2%	9%	9%	8%	9%	5%	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%
Somewhat agree	23%	19%	25%	25%	20%	24%	25%	23%	21%	27%	22%	22%	21%
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	22%	24%	26%	23%	18%	28%	28%	18%	21%	23%	27%
Strongly disagree	31%	42%	26%	26%	36%	30%	28%	35%	33%	40%	33%	29%	25%
Not sure	17%	10%	25%	15%	9%	15%	20%	10%	10%	8%	15%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(567)	(216)	(168)	(183)	(221)	(221)	(240)	(160)	(104)	(97)	(109)	(231)	(130)



3S. Group Restraint — The middle class

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	6%	8%	4%	6%	14%	3%	2%	6%	7%	8%	*
Somewhat agree	13%	14%	12%	17%	13%	14%	9%	13%	17%	12%	*
Somewhat disagree	21%	21%	21%	29%	21%	17%	21%	23%	14%	23%	*
Strongly disagree	45%	44%	46%	33%	37%	50%	58%	44%	46%	39%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	15%	15%	17%	10%	14%	15%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(614)	(294)	(320)	(158)	(138)	(170)	(148)	(374)	(88)	(92)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	9%
Somewhat agree	13%	13%	9%	16%	13%	17%	15%	12%	11%	11%	11%	15%	13%
Somewhat disagree	21%	21%	19%	24%	22%	21%	19%	21%	25%	33%	27%	16%	17%
Strongly disagree	45%	51%	43%	41%	48%	47%	37%	50%	47%	40%	48%	42%	50%
Not sure	15%	8%	22%	14%	9%	9%	21%	11%	10%	11%	10%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(614)	(226)	(191)	(197)	(243)	(239)	(245)	(189)	(123)	(111)	(121)	(241)	(141)



3T. Group Restraint — Veterans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%	5%	4%	12%	14%	*
Somewhat agree	11%	9%	13%	13%	15%	12%	6%	12%	17%	7%	*
Somewhat disagree	22%	20%	24%	20%	26%	24%	18%	24%	25%	16%	*
Strongly disagree	46%	49%	43%	44%	36%	43%	63%	47%	38%	43%	*
Not sure	14%	16%	13%	17%	14%	16%	8%	12%	9%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(551)	(274)	(277)	(156)	(125)	(145)	(125)	(327)	(80)	(92)	(52)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	11%
Somewhat agree	11%	15%	6%	14%	14%	12%	11%	10%	17%	11%	7%	13%	12%
Somewhat disagree	22%	19%	28%	19%	24%	19%	22%	21%	19%	25%	19%	20%	27%
Strongly disagree	46%	50%	37%	51%	43%	53%	40%	51%	51%	49%	58%	43%	35%
Not sure	14%	8%	23%	10%	8%	11%	19%	11%	7%	9%	12%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(551)	(198)	(172)	(181)	(212)	(212)	(232)	(160)	(102)	(102)	(101)	(233)	(115)



3U. Group Restraint — Native Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	5%	7%	4%	7%	12%	2%	2%	7%	4%	*	*
Somewhat agree	15%	15%	16%	25%	18%	11%	10%	16%	14%	*	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	19%	21%	22%	20%	15%	27%	21%	22%	*	*
Strongly disagree	44%	45%	42%	31%	37%	49%	54%	40%	49%	*	*
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	15%	12%	23%	7%	16%	12%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(535)	(252)	(283)	(156)	(106)	(151)	(122)	(327)	(84)	(74)	(50)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	3%	4%	6%	2%	6%	6%
Somewhat agree	15%	13%	19%	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%	24%	21%	5%	15%	21%
Somewhat disagree	20%	24%	13%	26%	20%	26%	17%	24%	16%	24%	28%	19%	13%
Strongly disagree	44%	50%	40%	41%	55%	45%	42%	44%	51%	39%	50%	42%	45%
Not sure	15%	7%	23%	15%	7%	11%	20%	17%	5%	11%	14%	18%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(535)	(195)	(172)	(168)	(203)	(216)	(217)	(141)	(107)	(96)	(91)	(219)	(129)



3V. Group Restraint — The poor

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	5%	4%	6%	7%	10%	1%	4%	4%	9%	10%	*
Somewhat agree	14%	17%	11%	21%	20%	10%	6%	15%	23%	6%	*
Somewhat disagree	24%	23%	24%	30%	23%	22%	22%	27%	26%	15%	*
Strongly disagree	46%	45%	46%	35%	36%	55%	54%	42%	37%	55%	*
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	8%	11%	11%	14%	12%	6%	14%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(559)	(267)	(292)	(150)	(129)	(158)	(122)	(327)	(87)	(93)	(52)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Strongly agree	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	3%	2%	8%	4%	
Somewhat agree	14%	14%	8%	20%	10%	15%	18%	9%	16%	13%	16%	14%	12%	
Somewhat disagree	24%	20%	27%	23%	20%	23%	21%	34%	18%	22%	18%	24%	30%	
Strongly disagree	46%	54%	42%	43%	55%	46%	40%	46%	55%	47%	54%	42%	45%	
Not sure	11%	7%	16%	9%	9%	11%	13%	7%	8%	15%	9%	12%	9%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(559)	(201)	(182)	(176)	(228)	(211)	(227)	(151)	(106)	(89)	(100)	(223)	(147)	



3W. Group Restraint — The working class

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	5%	6%	3%	10%	5%	1%	3%	4%	7%	4%	*	
Somewhat agree	13%	13%	13%	15%	17%	10%	9%	13%	16%	12%	*	
Somewhat disagree	22%	20%	24%	30%	22%	16%	22%	22%	18%	23%	*	
Strongly disagree	48%	50%	46%	30%	50%	54%	56%	48%	44%	52%	*	
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	14%	6%	17%	9%	13%	15%	10%	*	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*	
Unweighted N	(587)	(295)	(292)	(160)	(123)	(169)	(135)	(372)	(80)	(83)	(52)	

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		า		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	8%	2%	7%	0%	6%	5%
Somewhat agree	13%	13%	11%	14%	14%	16%	14%	12%	12%	18%	16%	11%	11%
Somewhat disagree	22%	24%	22%	21%	24%	20%	24%	20%	17%	20%	21%	22%	25%
Strongly disagree	48%	51%	45%	48%	51%	50%	41%	54%	61%	48%	51%	46%	49%
Not sure	12%	8%	17%	11%	7%	9%	16%	6%	9%	8%	12%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(587)	(198)	(189)	(200)	(210)	(257)	(232)	(179)	(117)	(101)	(113)	(238)	(135)



3X. Group Restraint — Senior citizens

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	14%	2%	*	
Somewhat agree	14%	14%	14%	18%	23%	15%	3%	14%	12%	18%	*	
Somewhat disagree	21%	19%	24%	28%	29%	17%	15%	22%	35%	10%	*	
Strongly disagree	49%	48%	49%	37%	26%	56%	70%	51%	26%	59%	*	
Not sure	11%	13%	10%	13%	15%	9%	9%	10%	13%	11%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(552)	(271)	(281)	(137)	(126)	(157)	(132)	(338)	(81)	(76)	(57)	

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family Income (3 category)					า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	5%	7%	3%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	1%	7%	5%	5%
Somewhat agree	14%	17%	15%	11%	12%	9%	15%	16%	10%	15%	10%	17%	12%
Somewhat disagree	21%	22%	22%	21%	25%	22%	19%	22%	23%	20%	27%	20%	20%
Strongly disagree	49%	50%	40%	55%	50%	55%	44%	49%	55%	57%	49%	42%	54%
Not sure	11%	5%	20%	10%	6%	9%	17%	7%	8%	6%	8%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(552)	(209)	(164)	(179)	(224)	(220)	(233)	(148)	(109)	(92)	(102)	(223)	(135)



Interviewing Dates November 25 - 28, 2024

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.539, with

a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.926.

Number of respondents 1132

Margin of error \pm 4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 86 questions not reported.