YouGov Survey: Venezuela



Sample 1109 U.S. adult citizens Conducted October 17 - 22, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.9\%$

1. How would you describe your stance on the United States' involvement in foreign affairs?	
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement9%	
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	
Somewhere in between49%	
Not sure19%	
2. Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries	
where they occur?	
Improve	
Worsen31%	
Neither improve nor worsen	
Not sure	
3. Do you consider Venezuela to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?	
Ally5%	
Friendly9%	
Unfriendly26%	
Enemy16%	
Not sure43%	
4. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Nicolás Maduro?	
Very favorable	
Somewhat favorable	
Somewhat unfavorable	
Very unfavorable25%	
Don't know58%	
5. Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Nicolás Maduro?	
Remains President of Venezuela	
Is overthrown	
Not sure	
6. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. sending Navy ships to the sea around Venezuela?	
Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve	
Somewhat disapprove	
Strongly disapprove	
Not sure	

YouGov Survey: Venezuela



7. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. military attacking and destroying ships in the sea around Venezi	zuela?
Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve13%	
Somewhat disapprove15%	
Strongly disapprove	
Not sure	
8. Would you support or oppose the U.S. military attacking and destroying targets on land in Venezuela?	
Strongly support	
Somewhat support	
Somewhat oppose14%	
Strongly oppose	
Not sure	
9. Would you support or oppose the U.S. using military force to invade Venezuela?	
Strongly support6%	
Somewhat support8%	
Somewhat oppose13%	
Strongly oppose42%	
Not sure	
10. Would you support or oppose the U.S. using military force to overthrow Venezuelan President Naduro?	licolás
Strongly support8%	
Somewhat support	
Somewhat oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Not sure	
Not suite	
11. Would you support or oppose the CIA engaging in covert operations in Venezuela?	
Strongly support	
Somewhat support	
Somewhat oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Not sure	
1401 0410	

YouGov Survey: Venezuela



Interviewing Dates October 17 - 22, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.575, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.88.

Number of respondents 1109

Margin of error \pm 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 83 questions not reported.



1. Stance on U.S. Involvement in Foreign Affairs

How would you describe your stance on the United States' involvement in foreign affairs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	8%	*
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	23%	25%	21%	19%	27%	29%	13%	24%	19%	19%	*
Somewhere in between	49%	51%	48%	46%	41%	49%	62%	53%	36%	49%	*
Not sure	19%	15%	23%	25%	24%	14%	16%	14%	34%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(519)	(589)	(279)	(300)	(314)	(215)	(742)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	9%	11%	8%	9%	12%	10%	5%	11%	12%	10%	9%	8%	10%
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	23%	19%	22%	28%	16%	28%	24%	25%	20%	18%	25%	23%	23%
Somewhere in between	49%	55%	44%	50%	61%	48%	48%	49%	59%	56%	46%	48%	51%
Not sure	19%	15%	26%	13%	11%	14%	23%	15%	8%	15%	20%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(366)	(446)	(296)	(443)	(387)	(411)	(347)	(245)	(192)	(232)	(443)	(241)



2. U.S. Foreign Military Interventions Help or Hurt

Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries where they occur?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Improve	23%	27%	19%	15%	22%	26%	26%	26%	11%	27%	*
Worsen	31%	32%	30%	38%	31%	29%	28%	30%	36%	27%	*
Neither improve nor											
worsen	21%	23%	18%	24%	19%	23%	17%	19%	32%	22%	*
Not sure	25%	18%	32%	24%	28%	22%	29%	25%	21%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(519)	(589)	(278)	(301)	(314)	(215)	(742)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Improve	23%	15%	12%	45%	12%	44%	16%	33%	24%	30%	22%	24%	17%
Worsen	31%	42%	37%	13%	45%	15%	29%	33%	35%	28%	35%	25%	39%
Neither improve nor													
worsen	21%	20%	21%	20%	19%	22%	25%	19%	19%	27%	19%	24%	13%
Not sure	25%	23%	29%	23%	24%	19%	31%	16%	23%	15%	23%	27%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(365)	(446)	(297)	(443)	(386)	(411)	(347)	(245)	(193)	(232)	(443)	(240)



3. Venezuela Ally or Enemy

Do you consider Venezuela to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	8%	4%	5%	3%	11%	*
Friendly	9%	8%	11%	10%	10%	11%	7%	9%	10%	11%	*
Unfriendly	26%	33%	20%	24%	18%	29%	33%	28%	17%	27%	*
Enemy	16%	19%	13%	9%	13%	18%	21%	17%	11%	17%	*
Not sure	43%	35%	51%	53%	56%	35%	34%	41%	60%	34%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(519)	(589)	(278)	(301)	(314)	(215)	(742)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	8%	7%	4%	3%
Friendly	9%	11%	9%	8%	14%	7%	8%	13%	8%	13%	9%	9%	8%
Unfriendly	26%	30%	22%	27%	32%	31%	24%	27%	30%	29%	27%	23%	31%
Enemy	16%	11%	13%	24%	11%	27%	13%	16%	21%	19%	14%	14%	17%
Not sure	43%	44%	49%	36%	39%	31%	48%	40%	37%	31%	43%	49%	40%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(365)	(446)	(297)	(443)	(386)	(411)	(347)	(245)	(193)	(232)	(443)	(240)



4. Favorability of Nicolás Maduro

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Nicolás Maduro?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	*
Somewhat favorable	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	5%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	15%	14%	15%	8%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	25%	32%	18%	14%	20%	29%	35%	27%	13%	27%	*
Don't know	58%	48%	67%	69%	62%	55%	49%	56%	71%	56%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(519)	(588)	(278)	(300)	(314)	(215)	(741)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Somewhat favorable	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	16%	12%	11%	23%	13%	7%	16%	19%	11%	10%	12%	20%
Very unfavorable	25%	18%	22%	37%	22%	40%	22%	25%	31%	29%	26%	23%	27%
Don't know	58%	62%	63%	48%	49%	43%	69%	52%	45%	57%	61%	61%	50%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(365)	(446)	(296)	(443)	(385)	(411)	(347)	(245)	(193)	(231)	(443)	(240)



5. Should Maduro be Overthrown

Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Nicolás Maduro...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Remains President of											
Venezuela	8%	10%	6%	13%	7%	6%	6%	7%	14%	6%	*
Is overthrown	27%	34%	20%	18%	23%	29%	35%	28%	15%	30%	*
Not sure	66%	56%	75%	70%	70%	64%	59%	65%	71%	64%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(519)	(588)	(278)	(301)	(313)	(215)	(741)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Remains President of													
Venezuela	8%	10%	10%	3%	13%	4%	7%	7%	11%	6%	9%	8%	8%
Is overthrown	27%	20%	18%	44%	21%	45%	23%	30%	33%	36%	22%	24%	29%
Not sure	66%	69%	73%	53%	66%	50%	70%	63%	56%	58%	69%	68%	62%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(365)	(446)	(296)	(443)	(385)	(411)	(347)	(244)	(193)	(232)	(442)	(240)



6. Approval of Sending U.S. Ships to Venezuela

Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. sending Navy ships to the sea around Venezuela?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	14%	21%	8%	4%	11%	18%	21%	15%	4%	15%	*
Somewhat approve	16%	18%	15%	10%	16%	19%	19%	18%	14%	14%	*
Somewhat disapprove	16%	17%	15%	16%	15%	18%	15%	17%	18%	12%	*
Strongly disapprove	21%	22%	21%	22%	19%	22%	22%	20%	27%	21%	*
Not sure	32%	23%	41%	48%	40%	23%	23%	30%	37%	37%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(519)	(587)	(277)	(301)	(313)	(215)	(740)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	14%	3%	11%	29%	4%	31%	14%	15%	15%	18%	12%	13%	15%
Somewhat approve	16%	11%	10%	29%	10%	29%	12%	20%	20%	16%	17%	17%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	24%	12%	14%	22%	12%	15%	17%	19%	20%	17%	16%	13%
Strongly disapprove	21%	34%	25%	4%	41%	5%	20%	23%	21%	18%	23%	17%	31%
Not sure	32%	29%	41%	25%	23%	23%	39%	25%	25%	28%	30%	38%	27%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(363)	(446)	(297)	(442)	(386)	(410)	(346)	(245)	(193)	(230)	(443)	(240)



7. Approval of Destroying Ships Around Venezuela

Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. military attacking and destroying ships in the sea around Venezuela?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	15%	22%	7%	5%	10%	18%	24%	16%	5%	14%	*
Somewhat approve	13%	15%	11%	7%	15%	14%	14%	14%	5%	15%	*
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	16%	18%	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	13%	*
Strongly disapprove	27%	27%	26%	27%	22%	28%	30%	27%	39%	20%	*
Not sure	31%	21%	40%	43%	40%	25%	19%	27%	38%	39%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(518)	(588)	(277)	(301)	(314)	(214)	(740)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	15%	2%	11%	33%	3%	33%	15%	15%	15%	17%	16%	14%	14%
Somewhat approve	13%	6%	10%	23%	6%	24%	8%	18%	17%	16%	12%	12%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	20%	13%	12%	20%	12%	15%	15%	18%	17%	14%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	27%	47%	29%	5%	52%	7%	25%	28%	29%	26%	28%	23%	33%
Not sure	31%	25%	37%	28%	18%	24%	37%	24%	21%	24%	30%	37%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(364)	(445)	(297)	(441)	(386)	(410)	(346)	(245)	(193)	(230)	(443)	(240)



8. Approval of Targeting Land in Venezuela

Would you support or oppose the U.S. military attacking and destroying targets on land in Venezuela?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	10%	15%	5%	5%	8%	13%	11%	10%	3%	14%	*
Somewhat support	10%	11%	8%	8%	9%	10%	11%	11%	7%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	14%	12%	15%	16%	13%	13%	11%	19%	*
Strongly oppose	33%	33%	33%	33%	27%	33%	39%	34%	45%	24%	*
Not sure	34%	26%	41%	43%	41%	28%	26%	32%	34%	35%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(517)	(587)	(277)	(300)	(312)	(215)	(739)	(129)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	10%	2%	7%	22%	2%	20%	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	11%	8%
Somewhat support	10%	7%	7%	16%	5%	18%	8%	13%	10%	12%	8%	10%	9%
Somewhat oppose	14%	18%	10%	16%	15%	19%	12%	15%	20%	17%	16%	12%	14%
Strongly oppose	33%	50%	36%	12%	58%	13%	31%	33%	39%	32%	33%	30%	39%
Not sure	34%	23%	41%	35%	20%	31%	39%	28%	23%	30%	32%	38%	30%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(363)	(446)	(295)	(442)	(385)	(407)	(347)	(245)	(192)	(231)	(442)	(239)



9. Support U.S. Invading Venezuela

Would you support or oppose the U.S. using military force to invade Venezuela?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	6%	10%	3%	5%	5%	9%	5%	6%	2%	12%	*
Somewhat support	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%	11%	5%	9%	2%	11%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	12%	10%	12%	14%	17%	13%	19%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	42%	43%	40%	42%	40%	39%	47%	43%	45%	31%	*
Not sure	30%	23%	37%	35%	36%	26%	26%	29%	32%	32%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(518)	(588)	(277)	(301)	(314)	(214)	(741)	(129)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	6%	1%	4%	14%	2%	13%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%
Somewhat support	8%	6%	6%	14%	3%	14%	9%	10%	8%	10%	6%	10%	7%
Somewhat oppose	13%	18%	10%	14%	12%	16%	15%	12%	14%	15%	13%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	42%	56%	45%	23%	66%	26%	35%	44%	53%	38%	45%	35%	53%
Not sure	30%	20%	35%	35%	17%	30%	35%	26%	20%	30%	29%	36%	22%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(364)	(445)	(297)	(443)	(385)	(411)	(345)	(245)	(193)	(231)	(442)	(240)



10. Support U.S. Overthrowing Maduro

Would you support or oppose the U.S. using military force to overthrow Venezuelan President Nicolás Maduro?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	8%	11%	4%	5%	6%	10%	8%	8%	4%	12%	*
Somewhat support	11%	14%	7%	7%	11%	14%	9%	11%	8%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	10%	19%	13%	18%	19%	*
Strongly oppose	32%	34%	31%	35%	28%	31%	37%	34%	31%	23%	*
Not sure	36%	25%	45%	39%	40%	35%	29%	34%	40%	37%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(518)	(589)	(278)	(301)	(314)	(214)	(741)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	8%	3%	6%	14%	3%	15%	8%	10%	4%	10%	7%	8%	5%
Somewhat support	11%	7%	6%	21%	4%	19%	8%	15%	10%	16%	9%	11%	8%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	11%	16%	15%	18%	10%	17%	19%	12%	14%	13%	16%
Strongly oppose	32%	45%	37%	14%	53%	17%	30%	32%	40%	33%	33%	29%	38%
Not sure	36%	30%	41%	35%	25%	32%	44%	26%	27%	30%	37%	39%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(364)	(446)	(297)	(442)	(386)	(411)	(346)	(245)	(192)	(232)	(443)	(240)



11. Support CIA in Venezuela

Would you support or oppose the CIA engaging in covert operations in Venezuela?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	12%	17%	7%	6%	8%	17%	13%	12%	6%	14%	*
Somewhat support	16%	19%	13%	12%	16%	17%	18%	18%	6%	13%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	14%	11%	11%	13%	12%	14%	12%	19%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	24%	25%	23%	29%	21%	22%	25%	25%	25%	20%	*
Not sure	36%	24%	47%	42%	41%	32%	30%	32%	44%	42%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(518)	(587)	(277)	(299)	(314)	(215)	(739)	(130)	(163)	(73)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	12%	5%	9%	23%	4%	22%	13%	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%
Somewhat support	16%	13%	10%	26%	11%	25%	10%	24%	20%	20%	15%	16%	15%
Somewhat oppose	12%	19%	9%	11%	18%	11%	12%	11%	18%	16%	15%	10%	13%
Strongly oppose	24%	34%	29%	7%	41%	9%	24%	23%	25%	24%	23%	22%	30%
Not sure	36%	30%	42%	33%	26%	32%	41%	29%	27%	28%	37%	40%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(364)	(445)	(296)	(443)	(385)	(410)	(346)	(245)	(193)	(231)	(441)	(240)

YouGov

Interviewing Dates October 17 - 22, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.575, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.88.

Number of respondents 1109

 $\textbf{Margin of error} \hspace{1.5cm} \pm 3.9\% \text{ (adjusted for weighting)}$

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 83 questions not reported.