

Sample	1114 U.S. adult citizens
Conducted	September 5 - 8, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 4\%$

1. How would you describe your stance on the United States' involvement in foreign affairs?	
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement9%	
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement22%	
Somewhere in between54%	
Not sure	
2. Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countri where they occur?	es
Improve	
Worsen36%	
Neither improve nor worsen24%	
Not sure	
3. Do you consider Venezuela to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?	
Ally4%	
Friendly	
Unfriendly	
Enemy	
Not sure35%	
4. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Nicolás Maduro?	
Very favorable	
Somewhat favorable	
Somewhat unfavorable	
Very unfavorable 32%	
·	
Don't know50%	
5. Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Nicolás Maduro?	
Remains President of Venezuela6%	
Is overthrown	
Not sure61%	
6. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. sending Navy ships to the sea around Venezuela?	
6. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. sending Navy ships to the sea around Venezuela? Strongly approve	
Strongly approve	
Strongly approve	



7. Would you support or oppose the U.S. using military force to invade Venezuela?	
Strongly support	6%
Somewhat support	10%
Somewhat oppose	.20%
Strongly oppose	42%
Not sure	
8. Would you support or oppose the U.S. using military force to overthrow Venezuelan President N	Nicolás Maduro?
Strongly support	7%
Somewhat support	
Somewhat oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Not sure	
	,
9. If Venezuelans try to overthrow President Nicolás Maduro, would you support or oppose th military support to the attempt at overthrowing him?	e U.S. providing
Strongly support	. 10%
Somewhat support	22%
Somewhat oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Not sure	



Interviewing Dates September 5 - 8, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.593, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.937.

Number of respondents 1114

Margin of error \pm 4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 91 questions not reported.



1. Stance on U.S. Involvement in Foreign Affairs

How would you describe your stance on the United States' involvement in foreign affairs?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	9%	11%	8%	14%	10%	7%	8%	7%	16%	11%	*		
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	22%	21%	23%	24%	19%	22%	24%	22%	24%	20%	*		
Somewhere in between	54%	58%	51%	44%	54%	59%	58%	61%	36%	41%	*		
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	18%	17%	12%	9%	9%	24%	28%	*		
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*		
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(513)	(601)	(281)	(296)	(316)	(221)	(726)	(145)	(165)	(78)		

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	9%	16%	6%	6%	13%	7%	9%	10%	11%	11%	8%	9%	11%
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	22%	14%	26%	28%	16%	27%	23%	24%	19%	21%	25%	23%	19%
Somewhere in between	54%	58%	49%	56%	63%	58%	49%	56%	67%	54%	50%	55%	56%
Not sure	14%	12%	20%	10%	8%	7%	19%	11%	3%	14%	17%	12%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(398)	(413)	(303)	(465)	(394)	(429)	(328)	(234)	(181)	(216)	(446)	(271)



2. U.S. Foreign Military Interventions Help or Hurt

Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries where they occur?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Improve	20%	23%	18%	20%	18%	22%	22%	24%	12%	14%	*
Worsen	36%	37%	35%	38%	42%	33%	30%	35%	43%	36%	*
Neither improve nor											
worsen	24%	24%	24%	24%	20%	26%	26%	22%	26%	32%	*
Not sure	20%	16%	23%	18%	20%	19%	22%	20%	19%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(512)	(600)	(281)	(296)	(314)	(221)	(724)	(145)	(165)	(78)

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote		Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Improve	20%	16%	13%	33%	12%	35%	18%	20%	31%	23%	20%	21%	19%
Worsen	36%	43%	38%	26%	47%	23%	41%	36%	26%	33%	35%	36%	39%
Neither improve nor													
worsen	24%	23%	24%	25%	20%	24%	24%	26%	25%	22%	22%	24%	26%
Not sure	20%	17%	26%	15%	20%	17%	17%	18%	18%	22%	23%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(398)	(413)	(301)	(465)	(392)	(428)	(327)	(234)	(181)	(215)	(445)	(271)



3. Venezuela Ally or Enemy

Do you consider Venezuela to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Ally	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	6%	*		
Friendly	12%	11%	13%	17%	11%	10%	10%	12%	17%	11%	*		
Unfriendly	33%	41%	27%	31%	31%	31%	41%	36%	23%	31%	*		
Enemy	16%	23%	9%	9%	16%	15%	22%	16%	8%	22%	*		
Not sure	35%	22%	48%	36%	39%	40%	24%	33%	43%	31%	*		
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	98%	101%	*		
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(513)	(600)	(281)	(296)	(315)	(221)	(725)	(145)	(165)	(78)		

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%
Friendly	12%	14%	9%	12%	13%	9%	14%	10%	13%	9%	6%	18%	8%
Unfriendly	33%	32%	35%	33%	40%	36%	27%	38%	43%	40%	30%	27%	42%
Enemy	16%	9%	12%	26%	9%	28%	13%	16%	21%	13%	15%	18%	14%
Not sure	35%	40%	39%	26%	33%	25%	41%	33%	22%	32%	46%	35%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(398)	(412)	(303)	(465)	(394)	(428)	(328)	(234)	(181)	(216)	(445)	(271)



4. Favorability of Nicolás Maduro

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Nicolás Maduro?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	3%	0%	6%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	*
Somewhat favorable	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	12%	9%	15%	12%	12%	12%	13%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	32%	42%	23%	23%	29%	32%	46%	32%	25%	41%	*
Don't know	50%	37%	61%	57%	49%	53%	38%	50%	54%	38%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(513)	(600)	(281)	(295)	(316)	(221)	(725)	(145)	(165)	(78)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	4%	2%	5%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	9%	13%	17%	13%	10%	16%	13%	11%	12%	11%	15%
Very unfavorable	32%	30%	28%	40%	34%	43%	26%	38%	42%	24%	31%	34%	37%
Don't know	50%	51%	55%	42%	42%	39%	59%	39%	36%	57%	54%	49%	41%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(397)	(413)	(303)	(465)	(394)	(429)	(328)	(234)	(181)	(215)	(446)	(271)



5. Should Maduro be Overthrown

Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Nicolás Maduro...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Remains President of												
Venezuela	6%	8%	5%	7%	11%	3%	4%	6%	7%	8%	*	
Is overthrown	33%	44%	23%	28%	32%	29%	44%	32%	31%	36%	*	
Not sure	61%	49%	72%	64%	58%	67%	52%	62%	62%	56%	*	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(512)	(601)	(281)	(295)	(316)	(221)	(725)	(145)	(165)	(78)	

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Remains President of													
Venezuela	6%	7%	7%	5%	11%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Is overthrown	33%	29%	27%	44%	32%	44%	29%	38%	41%	29%	30%	33%	37%
Not sure	61%	63%	67%	52%	58%	51%	65%	55%	52%	64%	65%	60%	56%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(397)	(413)	(303)	(465)	(394)	(429)	(328)	(234)	(181)	(216)	(446)	(270)



6. Approval of Sending U.S. Ships to Venezuela

Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. sending Navy ships to the sea around Venezuela?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly approve	15%	22%	9%	15%	13%	14%	20%	17%	7%	17%	*	
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	17%	19%	18%	19%	25%	25%	9%	13%	*	
Somewhat disapprove	18%	17%	18%	18%	17%	19%	16%	17%	20%	17%	*	
Strongly disapprove	20%	22%	19%	17%	22%	22%	18%	17%	25%	25%	*	
Not sure	26%	15%	37%	30%	29%	26%	20%	24%	40%	28%	*	
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(512)	(598)	(279)	(294)	(316)	(221)	(725)	(145)	(163)	(77)	

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	15%	6%	12%	30%	3%	32%	16%	18%	16%	17%	13%	17%	15%
Somewhat approve	20%	9%	14%	38%	11%	38%	18%	21%	25%	19%	18%	24%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	18%	26%	17%	10%	28%	10%	17%	21%	20%	17%	18%	13%	26%
Strongly disapprove	20%	36%	20%	3%	37%	5%	22%	17%	20%	21%	20%	19%	23%
Not sure	26%	23%	37%	19%	21%	16%	28%	23%	19%	26%	31%	28%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(396)	(412)	(302)	(464)	(393)	(428)	(326)	(233)	(180)	(216)	(445)	(269)



7. Support U.S. Invading Venezuela

Would you support or oppose the U.S. using military force to invade Venezuela?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	6%	9%	3%	3%	9%	5%	6%	6%	3%	10%	*	
Somewhat support	10%	12%	8%	14%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	14%	*	
Somewhat oppose	20%	18%	22%	21%	17%	18%	27%	23%	16%	18%	*	
Strongly oppose	42%	47%	37%	36%	45%	41%	44%	40%	43%	39%	*	
Not sure	22%	15%	29%	26%	19%	26%	16%	21%	29%	19%	*	
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(511)	(600)	(279)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(724)	(145)	(164)	(78)	

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote		Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	6%	2%	3%	13%	1%	12%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%
Somewhat support	10%	7%	6%	17%	6%	19%	7%	15%	12%	9%	6%	10%	14%
Somewhat oppose	20%	13%	19%	29%	13%	25%	25%	18%	19%	20%	18%	23%	17%
Strongly oppose	42%	61%	44%	18%	66%	22%	39%	40%	45%	44%	44%	38%	46%
Not sure	22%	17%	28%	22%	14%	22%	23%	21%	19%	20%	29%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(398)	(411)	(302)	(465)	(392)	(428)	(327)	(234)	(180)	(216)	(445)	(270)



8. Support U.S. Overthrowing Maduro

Would you support or oppose the U.S. using military force to overthrow Venezuelan President Nicolás Maduro?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Strongly support	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%	4%	7%	7%	3%	13%	*		
Somewhat support	12%	13%	10%	16%	13%	10%	9%	12%	7%	19%	*		
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	18%	12%	15%	15%	25%	17%	18%	12%	*		
Strongly oppose	36%	44%	29%	29%	37%	38%	39%	36%	33%	31%	*		
Not sure	29%	18%	39%	36%	26%	33%	19%	28%	38%	25%	*		
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*		
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(511)	(600)	(280)	(296)	(314)	(221)	(723)	(145)	(165)	(78)		

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	7%	3%	3%	14%	2%	13%	8%	8%	5%	5%	4%	8%	8%
Somewhat support	12%	5%	11%	20%	7%	19%	12%	12%	13%	12%	7%	12%	15%
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	12%	23%	14%	25%	16%	20%	16%	15%	19%	18%	13%
Strongly oppose	36%	52%	40%	15%	59%	19%	30%	34%	47%	39%	38%	32%	41%
Not sure	29%	24%	34%	28%	18%	24%	34%	26%	18%	30%	33%	30%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(398)	(411)	(302)	(465)	(393)	(428)	(326)	(234)	(181)	(215)	(445)	(270)



9. Support for U.S. Supporting Venezuelan Overthrow

If Venezuelans try to overthrow President Nicolás Maduro, would you support or oppose the U.S. providing military support to the attempt at overthrowing him?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	10%	15%	5%	14%	8%	6%	13%	11%	6%	15%	*	
Somewhat support	22%	25%	19%	26%	23%	16%	24%	22%	14%	28%	*	
Somewhat oppose	18%	18%	17%	15%	16%	18%	21%	20%	17%	8%	*	
Strongly oppose	21%	23%	20%	13%	23%	26%	21%	19%	25%	19%	*	
Not sure	29%	19%	39%	33%	30%	33%	20%	28%	38%	30%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(513)	(598)	(281)	(294)	(315)	(221)	(726)	(144)	(164)	(77)	

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	10%	7%	7%	16%	4%	17%	9%	10%	13%	11%	10%	10%	8%
Somewhat support	22%	18%	16%	33%	19%	31%	21%	24%	23%	22%	16%	22%	26%
Somewhat oppose	18%	20%	15%	18%	22%	18%	15%	21%	22%	16%	21%	16%	19%
Strongly oppose	21%	28%	27%	8%	32%	9%	20%	18%	22%	23%	19%	21%	22%
Not sure	29%	28%	35%	25%	24%	24%	34%	26%	21%	28%	34%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(398)	(411)	(302)	(464)	(393)	(427)	(327)	(234)	(181)	(215)	(445)	(270)

September 5 - 8, 2025 - 1114 U.S. adult citizens

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Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.593, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.937.

Number of respondents 1114

Margin of error \pm 4% (adjusted for weighting)

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Questions not reported 91 questions not reported.

