

YouGov Survey: Vaccines and Disease

March 5 - 8, 2026 - 1,108 U.S. adult citizens



1. How serious of a problem do you think infectious diseases are for the United States?

Very serious	31%
Somewhat serious	42%
Not very serious	17%
Not serious at all	4%
Not sure	6%

2. Do you think infectious diseases are more or less of a threat to the U.S. than they were 50 years ago?

More of a threat	40%
About the same	24%
Less of a threat	26%
Not sure	10%

3. How likely do you think it is that the U.S. will experience a widespread outbreak of a new infectious disease in the next 10 years?

Very likely	27%
Somewhat likely	37%
Not very likely	18%
Not at all likely	3%
Not sure	15%

4. How likely do you think it is that in the next 10 years the U.S. will experience a widespread resurgence of an existing disease that children are currently regularly vaccinated against?

Very likely	27%
Somewhat likely	32%
Not very likely	20%
Not at all likely	5%
Not sure	16%

5. Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Yes	No	Not sure
COVID-19	79%	16%	5%
Chickenpox	70%	25%	5%
Influenza	70%	24%	6%
Shingles	51%	43%	6%
Measles, mumps, or rubella	36%	52%	12%
Polio	15%	78%	7%
Human papillomavirus (HPV)	14%	73%	13%
Hepatitis B	12%	74%	13%
Hepatitis A	9%	78%	13%
Diphtheria, tetanus, or pertussis	8%	80%	11%

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6. You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	First-hand experience	Second-hand experience	Not sure
Influenza	83%	16%	2%
Chickenpox	82%	15%	3%
COVID-19	76%	23%	2%
Measles, mumps, or rubella	71%	25%	3%
Human papillomavirus (HPV)	49%	44%	7%
Shingles	43%	54%	3%
Diphtheria, tetanus, or pertussis	40%	49%	10%
Polio	32%	65%	3%
Hepatitis A	28%	57%	15%
Hepatitis B	25%	67%	8%

7. How safe do you think vaccines generally are?

Very safe	44%
Somewhat safe	36%
Not very safe	9%
Not at all safe	6%
Not sure	5%

8. Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR)	70%	19%	11%
COVID-19	68%	29%	2%
Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTaP)	65%	22%	13%
Influenza	65%	28%	8%
Polio	63%	20%	17%
Chickenpox	44%	40%	16%
Hepatitis B	41%	35%	24%
Shingles	34%	52%	14%
Hepatitis A	34%	38%	28%
Human papillomavirus (HPV)	23%	57%	20%

9. Do you normally keep up to date in receiving recommended vaccines, or have you ever delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some vaccines?

Normally keep up to date	51%
Have delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some vaccines	35%
I do not get any vaccines	14%

10. Which, if any, of the following are reasons why you have ever skipped, delayed, or decided not to get certain vaccines? Select all that apply.

Concerned about side effects	18%
Concerned about safety	16%
Don't trust pharmaceutical companies	12%
Don't trust the government	11%
Don't think vaccines are healthy	9%
Already had the disease	9%
Forgot or didn't know I needed it	8%
Think it is better to risk getting the disease than to get the vaccine	7%
Don't think vaccines are effective	7%
Too busy	7%
Don't think I'm likely to get sick	5%
Vaccine not required for work or school	5%
Don't like being told what to do	5%
Have had an adverse reaction	5%
Cost or lack of insurance coverage	5%
Don't trust doctors	4%
Fear of needles	4%
Religious beliefs	3%
Have a medical condition that disallows it	2%
Pregnant or breastfeeding	1%
Other	1%
None of the above	6%
Not asked - normally keeps up to to date with vaccines	51%

11. In which form would you generally prefer to receive a vaccine, if all options were available?

Injection	51%
Nasal spray	6%
Pill	20%
Would not receive any vaccines	12%
Not sure	11%

12. Have you ever had a negative reaction to receiving a vaccine?

Yes, a major negative reaction	7%
Yes, a minor negative reaction	26%
No	56%
Not sure	11%

13. Do you have any children under the age of 5?

Yes	9%
No	91%

14. Do you have any children ages 5 to 18?

- Yes 19%
- No 81%

15. Do you normally keep your children up to date with recommended childhood vaccines, or have you ever delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some childhood vaccines for your children?

Among parents or guardians of children under 18

- Normally keep up to date 78%
- Have delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some vaccines 16%
- I do not give my children any vaccines 6%

16. Which, if any, of the following reasons why you have ever skipped, delayed, or decided not to get some vaccines for your child? Select all that apply.

- Concerned about safety 12%
- Concerned about side effects 8%
- Don't trust pharmaceutical companies 7%
- Don't think vaccines are effective 6%
- Don't trust the government 5%
- Don't trust doctors 4%
- Don't think child is likely to get sick 4%
- Don't think vaccines are healthy 4%
- Child's fear of needles 3%
- Think it is better to risk getting the disease than to get the vaccine 3%
- Child has had an adverse reaction 3%
- Too busy 2%
- Don't like being told what to do 2%
- Religious beliefs 2%
- Child already had the disease 1%
- Vaccine not required for school 1%
- Cost or lack of insurance coverage 1%
- Forgot or didn't know they needed it 0%
- Child has a medical condition that disallows it 0%
- Other 1%
- None of the above 1%
- Not asked - normally keeps children up to to date with vaccines 78%

17. For the following vaccines, do you think that overall...?

	The benefits outweigh the risks	The risks outweigh the benefits	Not sure
Childhood vaccines	71%	12%	17%
Adult booster shots	59%	18%	23%
COVID-19 vaccines	51%	30%	19%

18. Setting aside any risks or side effects, do you think that vaccines do or do not reduce the chance that a person will get a disease?

- Vaccines do reduce the chance that a person will get a disease 67%
- Vaccines do not reduce the chance that a person will get a disease 15%
- Not sure 17%

19. As far as you know, which of the following best describes the current role of the federal government in vaccines for students in public schools?

- The federal government requires school-age children to get certain vaccines 37%
- The federal government recommends certain vaccines for school-age children but does not require them 22%
- The federal government plays no role in requiring or recommending vaccines for school-age children 4%
- The federal government recommends against certain vaccines for school-age children but does not ban them 8%
- The federal government requires that school-age children not get certain vaccines 3%
- Not sure 26%

20. Do you think the issue of whether children should be vaccinated for certain diseases is more...?

- A matter of public health 61%
- A matter of personal choice 26%
- Not sure 13%

21. Which comes closer to your opinion of childhood vaccines for diseases?

- The science supporting the safety of childhood vaccines is well established 61%
- The safety of childhood vaccines is an issue requiring further debate 25%
- Not sure 14%

22. Do you think schools generally require students to have... ?

- Too many vaccines 19%
- The right number of vaccines 51%
- Too few vaccines 7%
- Not sure 23%

23. Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Should be required	Should not be required	Not sure
Measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR)	72%	13%	15%
Polio	68%	13%	19%
Chickenpox	66%	18%	16%
Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTaP)	60%	17%	22%
Hepatitis B	48%	22%	30%
Hepatitis A	43%	23%	34%
Influenza	43%	34%	23%
COVID-19	39%	41%	20%
Human papillomavirus (HPV)	39%	30%	31%
Shingles	28%	42%	30%

24. With certain exceptions, children must be vaccinated to attend public school. Which of the following do you think justifies exempting a child from having to get immunizations? Select all that apply.

A medical condition	70%
Religious beliefs	31%
Concern for the side effects	30%
Parents should not need to give a reason	19%
Philosophical beliefs	10%
To avoid painful injections	6%
None of the above	15%

25. Do you know anyone who has chosen not to vaccinate their children against childhood diseases?

Yes	30%
No	54%
Not sure	16%

26. Are there any vaccines you received as a child that you wish you hadn't gotten?

Yes	7%
No	76%
Not sure	17%

27. If a teenager wants to receive a vaccine, but their parents do not want them to receive it, do you think doctors should...?

Be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	41%
Not be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	34%
Not sure	25%

28. If a teenager does not want to receive a vaccine, but their parents want them to receive it, do you think doctors should...?

- Be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine 49%
- Not be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine 22%
- Not sure 29%

29. How much confidence do you have in the federal government for the setting of childhood vaccination policies?

- A great deal 10%
- A fair amount 28%
- Not very much 26%
- None at all 21%
- Not sure 15%

30. How much confidence do you have in your state's government for the setting of childhood vaccination policies?

- A great deal 15%
- A fair amount 32%
- Not very much 23%
- None at all 15%
- Not sure 15%

31. Do you think your state's childhood vaccination policy is...?

- Too strict 12%
- About right 42%
- Not strict enough 12%
- Not sure 33%

32. Compared to other states, do you think your state's childhood vaccination policy is...?

- Stricter than average 8%
- About average 47%
- Less strict than average 8%
- Not sure 36%

33. How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Not sure
Your family's doctors	41%	38%	8%	5%	8%
Scientific researchers	39%	33%	13%	7%	8%
The World Health Organization (WHO)	33%	25%	13%	20%	8%
The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)	28%	31%	18%	15%	8%
The National Institutes of Health (NIH)	25%	31%	16%	14%	14%

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State and local public health departments	22%	39%	18%	12%	9%
Your friends and family	19%	40%	18%	10%	12%
The Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)	19%	31%	18%	20%	11%
The Food and Drug Administration (FDA)	18%	32%	24%	16%	10%
Donald Trump	11%	14%	13%	51%	10%
Health insurance companies	11%	20%	28%	32%	10%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	10%	20%	11%	44%	15%
Pharmaceutical companies	10%	26%	25%	29%	10%
Voters in your community	8%	23%	29%	25%	15%
Mehmet Oz	7%	17%	14%	35%	26%
The news media	7%	13%	26%	43%	11%
Social media	4%	9%	23%	55%	8%

34. Generally speaking, how much trust do you have that what scientists say is accurate and reliable?

A lot	43%
A little	38%
None at all	8%
Not sure	10%

35. When you see information about scientific studies, how often do you worry that the findings of those studies are influenced by pressure from the companies or organizations sponsoring them?

Often	25%
Sometimes	43%
Rarely	16%
Never	4%
Not sure	12%

36. Do you think that federal funding for vaccine development and distribution should be...?

Increased	37%
Kept the same	30%
Decreased	10%
Not sure	24%

37. Which of the following do you think would make better decisions about funding for vaccine development and distribution?

The federal government	26%
Pharmaceutical companies	12%
No difference	31%
Not sure	31%

38. Do you think the following statement is...?

	Definitely true	Probably true	Probably false	Definitely false	Not sure
Vaccines are humanity's greatest scientific achievement	21%	38%	10%	12%	19%
Pharmaceutical companies have not made vaccines available for some diseases because they would be less profitable than treatments	20%	31%	17%	8%	24%
The COVID-19 vaccine is the deadliest vaccine ever created	9%	13%	16%	39%	24%
More people have died from COVID-19 vaccines than from the COVID-19 virus	8%	12%	17%	43%	19%
Vaccines can permanently alter a person's DNA	7%	15%	18%	33%	27%
Vaccines have been shown to cause autism	6%	13%	17%	39%	26%
Vaccines make the immune system weaker, not stronger	5%	13%	22%	38%	22%
Parents who don't vaccinate their children should lose custody	5%	10%	19%	49%	17%
The U.S. government is using vaccines to microchip the population	4%	13%	18%	46%	19%

39. Which group do you think is MORE likely to have doubts about childhood vaccines?

Liberals	12%
Conservatives	49%
Neither	12%
Not sure	27%

40. Do you think that, overall, COVID-19 vaccines...?

Prevented many more deaths than they caused	45%
Prevented somewhat more deaths than they caused	10%
Prevented about as many deaths as they caused	7%
Caused somewhat more deaths than they prevented	9%
Caused many more deaths than they prevented	9%
Not sure	19%

41. If there were a new infectious-disease pandemic in the U.S., do you think vaccine development should be...?

The government's top priority for fighting the disease	40%
One of several government priorities for fighting the disease	34%
Not a government priority for fighting the disease	7%
Not sure	19%

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Interviewing Dates	March 5 - 8, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.09, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.862.
Number of respondents	1,108
Margin of error	± 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	72 questions not reported.

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1. Infectious Disease Problem

How serious of a problem do you think infectious diseases are for the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very serious	31%	27%	34%	29%	28%	30%	36%	26%	49%	33%	27%	37%
Somewhat serious	42%	43%	42%	44%	40%	41%	46%	45%	31%	41%	42%	43%
Not very serious	17%	19%	15%	14%	18%	22%	12%	19%	7%	18%	17%	16%
Not serious at all	4%	7%	1%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	0%	4%	5%	2%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	9%	10%	4%	3%	5%	13%	5%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(530)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(322)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(390)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious	31%	50%	28%	17%	55%	18%	32%	30%	28%	30%	24%	33%	33%
Somewhat serious	42%	39%	40%	48%	35%	46%	38%	46%	45%	38%	48%	40%	43%
Not very serious	17%	8%	16%	26%	6%	27%	16%	18%	19%	16%	18%	17%	15%
Not serious at all	4%	0%	5%	6%	1%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Not sure	6%	3%	12%	3%	3%	3%	9%	2%	4%	11%	5%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(366)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(402)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(434)	(243)

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2. Infectious Diseases Change in Threat

Do you think infectious diseases are more or less of a threat to the U.S. than they were 50 years ago?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More of a threat	40%	41%	40%	27%	38%	45%	50%	39%	50%	46%	37%	47%
About the same	24%	23%	25%	35%	25%	19%	20%	24%	24%	22%	25%	22%
Less of a threat	26%	29%	23%	23%	27%	28%	26%	29%	13%	23%	27%	24%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	15%	11%	8%	4%	8%	12%	9%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(530)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(322)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More of a threat	40%	57%	37%	29%	64%	27%	42%	41%	38%	31%	37%	41%	50%
About the same	24%	16%	27%	26%	15%	27%	23%	25%	22%	26%	28%	22%	21%
Less of a threat	26%	19%	22%	37%	14%	39%	24%	28%	31%	33%	25%	28%	19%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	7%	7%	6%	12%	7%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(366)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(402)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(434)	(243)

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3. Likelihood of Future New Disease

How likely do you think it is that the U.S. will experience a widespread outbreak of a new infectious disease in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	27%	22%	33%	18%	26%	32%	32%	27%	26%	26%	23%	36%
Somewhat likely	37%	39%	35%	37%	34%	37%	41%	36%	37%	42%	37%	36%
Not very likely	18%	21%	14%	28%	16%	17%	11%	18%	17%	21%	19%	15%
Not at all likely	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	13%	20%	12%	15%	16%	19%	7%	17%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(530)	(576)	(264)	(299)	(322)	(221)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	27%	38%	28%	18%	50%	17%	25%	29%	29%	23%	25%	29%	32%
Somewhat likely	37%	38%	36%	37%	32%	40%	40%	34%	36%	36%	38%	36%	38%
Not very likely	18%	11%	17%	24%	9%	26%	16%	18%	21%	15%	18%	19%	16%
Not at all likely	3%	2%	3%	4%	0%	4%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%
Not sure	15%	12%	16%	17%	9%	12%	14%	17%	12%	21%	18%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(365)	(428)	(313)	(437)	(390)	(402)	(320)	(279)	(196)	(234)	(434)	(242)

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4. Likelihood of Resurgence of Disease

How likely do you think it is that in the next 10 years the U.S. will experience a widespread resurgence of an existing disease that children are currently regularly vaccinated against?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	27%	22%	32%	22%	27%	30%	28%	27%	19%	30%	23%	35%
Somewhat likely	32%	32%	33%	31%	28%	31%	40%	32%	44%	31%	33%	32%
Not very likely	20%	23%	16%	21%	17%	22%	17%	21%	15%	22%	20%	19%
Not at all likely	5%	7%	3%	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	9%	7%	3%
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	17%	23%	12%	12%	16%	19%	8%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(529)	(577)	(264)	(299)	(322)	(221)	(739)	(135)	(162)	(717)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	27%	42%	28%	13%	52%	14%	25%	27%	30%	19%	25%	27%	35%
Somewhat likely	32%	33%	29%	35%	31%	32%	33%	34%	32%	35%	38%	32%	26%
Not very likely	20%	12%	19%	26%	10%	32%	21%	18%	22%	20%	20%	20%	17%
Not at all likely	5%	1%	4%	10%	1%	9%	6%	7%	4%	6%	2%	7%	5%
Not sure	16%	11%	19%	16%	7%	14%	15%	14%	12%	20%	15%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(364)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(401)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(234)	(434)	(242)

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5A. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — COVID-19

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	79%	75%	82%	63%	75%	87%	86%	82%	66%	72%	74%	88%
No	16%	19%	13%	25%	19%	11%	12%	13%	27%	20%	20%	10%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	12%	6%	2%	2%	4%	7%	8%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(526)	(574)	(264)	(297)	(320)	(219)	(736)	(135)	(161)	(713)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	79%	86%	71%	81%	89%	80%	75%	79%	86%	81%	83%	77%	77%
No	16%	12%	21%	14%	11%	15%	18%	18%	12%	12%	11%	18%	21%
Not sure	5%	2%	8%	5%	1%	5%	7%	4%	3%	7%	7%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(365)	(426)	(309)	(437)	(387)	(399)	(319)	(278)	(194)	(234)	(430)	(242)

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5B. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Chickenpox

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	70%	66%	74%	37%	64%	86%	86%	76%	55%	54%	69%	73%
No	25%	30%	20%	48%	31%	13%	12%	20%	35%	41%	24%	26%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	14%	5%	2%	1%	4%	10%	6%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(526)	(572)	(264)	(297)	(320)	(217)	(733)	(134)	(162)	(712)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	70%	70%	66%	75%	76%	76%	68%	73%	72%	68%	74%	69%	70%
No	25%	26%	26%	22%	23%	21%	26%	24%	24%	29%	18%	27%	26%
Not sure	5%	4%	8%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(362)	(427)	(309)	(434)	(385)	(399)	(320)	(276)	(194)	(234)	(427)	(243)

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5C. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Influenza

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	70%	64%	76%	47%	67%	76%	87%	77%	54%	54%	64%	82%
No	24%	30%	18%	42%	25%	19%	11%	18%	34%	39%	28%	16%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	10%	8%	4%	2%	5%	12%	6%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(529)	(572)	(265)	(298)	(319)	(219)	(736)	(135)	(162)	(714)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	70%	73%	66%	73%	79%	77%	65%	74%	74%	69%	75%	68%	69%
No	24%	23%	23%	25%	17%	20%	26%	22%	24%	22%	20%	26%	26%
Not sure	6%	4%	10%	2%	4%	3%	8%	4%	2%	8%	6%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(364)	(427)	(310)	(436)	(387)	(400)	(318)	(279)	(196)	(233)	(430)	(242)

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5D. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Shingles

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	51%	45%	57%	23%	42%	62%	73%	58%	28%	38%	48%	58%
No	43%	49%	37%	65%	49%	35%	26%	36%	66%	55%	45%	38%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	11%	10%	3%	1%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(526)	(574)	(265)	(297)	(319)	(219)	(736)	(134)	(162)	(711)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	51%	55%	44%	57%	59%	60%	47%	55%	56%	49%	59%	48%	50%
No	43%	40%	47%	40%	37%	36%	46%	40%	40%	43%	33%	48%	44%
Not sure	6%	5%	9%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(364)	(424)	(312)	(436)	(388)	(401)	(317)	(278)	(195)	(234)	(428)	(243)

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5E. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Measles, mumps, or rubella

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	36%	39%	34%	16%	17%	34%	80%	39%	27%	29%	36%	38%
No	52%	48%	55%	67%	65%	56%	16%	49%	55%	64%	51%	53%
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	17%	17%	10%	4%	11%	18%	6%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(523)	(569)	(263)	(296)	(315)	(218)	(730)	(134)	(159)	(706)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	36%	33%	31%	46%	40%	43%	35%	41%	37%	34%	41%	36%	35%
No	52%	52%	53%	49%	50%	53%	49%	52%	55%	56%	46%	52%	55%
Not sure	12%	15%	15%	5%	10%	4%	16%	7%	7%	10%	14%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(362)	(425)	(305)	(434)	(381)	(398)	(313)	(277)	(194)	(232)	(426)	(240)

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5F. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Polio

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	15%	14%	15%	5%	9%	16%	28%	16%	6%	15%	12%	19%
No	78%	80%	76%	84%	81%	77%	70%	78%	80%	77%	80%	75%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	10%	10%	7%	3%	6%	14%	8%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(525)	(568)	(263)	(295)	(318)	(217)	(729)	(134)	(161)	(708)	(385)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	15%	13%	14%	17%	19%	19%	12%	17%	17%	12%	21%	12%	14%
No	78%	80%	75%	80%	76%	78%	77%	79%	79%	81%	70%	80%	82%
Not sure	7%	7%	12%	3%	5%	3%	11%	4%	4%	7%	9%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(363)	(425)	(305)	(434)	(381)	(396)	(316)	(277)	(194)	(233)	(425)	(241)

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5G. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Human papillomavirus (HPV)

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	14%	10%	18%	10%	13%	21%	10%	16%	11%	11%	13%	17%
No	73%	76%	70%	76%	68%	69%	80%	71%	75%	78%	74%	70%
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	14%	19%	10%	10%	14%	14%	11%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(522)	(572)	(264)	(298)	(316)	(216)	(732)	(134)	(161)	(708)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	14%	14%	12%	17%	18%	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%	13%	15%	15%
No	73%	70%	74%	74%	68%	76%	75%	75%	70%	74%	73%	74%	70%
Not sure	13%	17%	15%	8%	14%	9%	13%	10%	16%	12%	14%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(362)	(423)	(309)	(434)	(384)	(397)	(315)	(277)	(195)	(232)	(427)	(240)

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5H. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Hepatitis B

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	12%	13%	12%	10%	11%	14%	15%	13%	11%	12%	13%	11%
No	74%	74%	74%	74%	72%	75%	77%	75%	71%	76%	74%	75%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	17%	18%	12%	8%	13%	18%	11%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(524)	(570)	(264)	(298)	(315)	(217)	(730)	(134)	(160)	(706)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	12%	13%	8%	16%	14%	17%	11%	14%	14%	4%	10%	14%	17%
No	74%	71%	74%	77%	72%	75%	72%	78%	73%	83%	76%	73%	69%
Not sure	13%	15%	18%	7%	14%	8%	17%	8%	13%	12%	15%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(360)	(426)	(308)	(431)	(383)	(400)	(312)	(278)	(194)	(232)	(428)	(240)

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5I. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Hepatitis A

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	9%	9%	8%	7%	11%	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%	6%
No	78%	78%	78%	79%	71%	80%	81%	77%	76%	81%	77%	80%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	14%	18%	11%	12%	14%	17%	10%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(527)	(570)	(264)	(300)	(317)	(216)	(732)	(134)	(162)	(712)	(385)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%	8%	6%	8%	13%
No	78%	78%	75%	81%	77%	78%	79%	78%	76%	79%	77%	81%	72%
Not sure	13%	15%	16%	9%	14%	11%	13%	11%	14%	14%	17%	11%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(426)	(307)	(434)	(384)	(395)	(318)	(279)	(195)	(234)	(426)	(242)

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5J. Know Someone Who Had Diseases — Diphtheria, tetanus, or pertussis

Do you know anyone — including yourself, a friend, or family member — who has ever had the following disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	6%	8%	11%	13%	8%	9%
No	80%	79%	82%	78%	74%	82%	86%	82%	75%	77%	81%	80%
Not sure	11%	13%	10%	13%	16%	9%	7%	11%	14%	10%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(523)	(569)	(262)	(298)	(316)	(216)	(734)	(133)	(158)	(705)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	8%	9%	7%	8%	12%	7%	10%	8%	8%	6%	7%	9%	10%
No	80%	75%	80%	86%	77%	87%	77%	85%	82%	85%	80%	80%	79%
Not sure	11%	15%	13%	6%	11%	6%	14%	7%	10%	9%	13%	11%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(359)	(424)	(309)	(432)	(385)	(395)	(315)	(279)	(195)	(235)	(421)	(241)

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6A. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Influenza

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	83%	81%	84%	77%	72%	90%	85%	83%	*	*	82%	83%
Second-hand experience	16%	18%	14%	21%	24%	9%	13%	15%	*	*	16%	15%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	*	*	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(779)	(348)	(431)	(131)	(206)	(251)	(191)	(567)	(70)	(96)	(476)	(303)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	83%	83%	84%	81%	85%	84%	82%	81%	84%	83%	81%	83%	85%
Second-hand experience	16%	15%	14%	17%	13%	15%	16%	18%	14%	16%	16%	15%	15%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(779)	(256)	(298)	(225)	(329)	(291)	(269)	(237)	(209)	(137)	(178)	(296)	(168)

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6B. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Chickenpox

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	82%	81%	83%	45%	75%	89%	94%	85%	*	*	79%	87%
Second-hand experience	15%	16%	14%	50%	16%	9%	6%	13%	*	*	16%	13%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	5%	8%	2%	0%	3%	*	*	5%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(752)	(327)	(425)	(107)	(190)	(270)	(185)	(543)	(72)	(93)	(484)	(268)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	82%	76%	82%	87%	82%	89%	81%	86%	81%	78%	81%	83%	85%
Second-hand experience	15%	20%	13%	12%	16%	10%	12%	12%	18%	17%	15%	15%	12%
Not sure	3%	4%	5%	1%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	5%	5%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(752)	(242)	(287)	(223)	(301)	(284)	(273)	(230)	(186)	(130)	(170)	(289)	(163)

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6C. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — COVID-19

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	76%	74%	77%	66%	72%	81%	78%	78%	*	72%	75%	77%
Second-hand experience	23%	24%	21%	31%	25%	18%	21%	21%	*	25%	23%	22%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(870)	(397)	(473)	(178)	(227)	(274)	(191)	(602)	(91)	(121)	(537)	(333)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	76%	70%	79%	78%	74%	81%	73%	78%	78%	72%	77%	75%	76%
Second-hand experience	23%	28%	19%	21%	24%	18%	24%	21%	22%	26%	20%	23%	22%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(870)	(308)	(321)	(241)	(375)	(302)	(303)	(260)	(232)	(160)	(194)	(334)	(182)

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6D. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Measles, mumps, or rubella

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	71%	70%	73%	*	*	63%	90%	73%	*	*	73%	70%
Second-hand experience	25%	25%	25%	*	*	31%	9%	23%	*	*	23%	29%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	*	*	5%	0%	3%	*	*	5%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	*	*	99%	99%	99%	*	*	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(385)	(183)	(202)	(39)	(62)	(114)	(170)	(281)	(35)	(47)	(251)	(134)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	71%	71%	63%	79%	72%	77%	76%	70%	*	*	*	72%	*
Second-hand experience	25%	27%	34%	16%	25%	22%	21%	24%	*	*	*	26%	*
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	*	*	*	2%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(385)	(122)	(137)	(126)	(157)	(161)	(144)	(124)	(93)	(58)	(92)	(157)	(78)

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6E. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Human papillomavirus (HPV)

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	49%	*	52%	*	*	*	*	50%	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	44%	*	42%	*	*	*	*	42%	*	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	*	6%	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	100%	*	*	*	*	101%	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(161)	(47)	(114)	(22)	(48)	(68)	(23)	(121)	(14)	(20)	(98)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	49%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	44%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(161)	(49)	(57)	(55)	(74)	(56)	(54)	(51)	(42)	(31)	(34)	(61)	(35)

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6F. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Shingles

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	43%	39%	46%	*	26%	40%	59%	43%	*	*	45%	40%
Second-hand experience	54%	58%	50%	*	63%	59%	41%	55%	*	*	51%	58%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	*	10%	1%	0%	2%	*	*	5%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(554)	(224)	(330)	(67)	(117)	(205)	(165)	(416)	(40)	(64)	(339)	(215)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	43%	41%	37%	50%	45%	50%	42%	45%	42%	*	46%	38%	48%
Second-hand experience	54%	57%	56%	49%	54%	49%	51%	53%	56%	*	52%	56%	48%
Not sure	3%	2%	8%	1%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	*	2%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(554)	(189)	(189)	(176)	(236)	(215)	(192)	(172)	(146)	(94)	(139)	(209)	(112)

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6G. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Diphtheria, tetanus, or pertussis

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	40%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	49%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	99%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(104)	(48)	(56)	(23)	(31)	(35)	(15)	(71)	(9)	(23)	(59)	(45)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	40%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	49%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	99%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(104)	(43)	(33)	(28)	(56)	(31)	(39)	(32)	(29)	(17)	(22)	(40)	(25)

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6H. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Polio

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	32%	*	*	*	*	*	*	30%	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	65%	*	*	*	*	*	*	67%	*	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*	3%	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(157)	(64)	(93)	(19)	(24)	(54)	(60)	(113)	(10)	(23)	(87)	(70)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	32%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	65%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(157)	(47)	(58)	(52)	(68)	(69)	(52)	(52)	(42)	(20)	(43)	(60)	(34)

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6I. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Hepatitis A

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Gender		Age				Race			Education		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(98)	(50)	(48)	(22)	(30)	(29)	(17)	(68)	(7)	(19)	(66)	(32)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(98)	(31)	(32)	(35)	(38)	(43)	(32)	(33)	(30)	(16)	(18)	(36)	(28)

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6J. Knew Someone When They Had Diseases — Hepatitis B

You said you know someone who has ever had the following disease. Do you have first-hand experience with the disease — that is, you had it or knew someone else when they had it? Or have you only had second-hand experience — that is, you only heard about it from someone who had it before they met you?

Asked of those who know someone who has had each disease

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
First-hand experience	25%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	67%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(143)	(71)	(72)	(23)	(38)	(46)	(36)	(95)	(15)	(23)	(93)	(50)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
First-hand experience	25%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Second-hand experience	67%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(143)	(51)	(44)	(48)	(58)	(61)	(46)	(47)	(41)	(15)	(27)	(60)	(41)

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7. Vaccine Safety

How safe do you think vaccines generally are?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very safe	44%	46%	42%	41%	43%	41%	53%	44%	42%	44%	40%	52%
Somewhat safe	36%	35%	36%	34%	33%	40%	34%	38%	39%	30%	35%	37%
Not very safe	9%	8%	10%	13%	11%	8%	5%	7%	13%	16%	12%	4%
Not at all safe	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	1%	4%	7%	3%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%	6%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(529)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(321)	(221)	(739)	(135)	(163)	(717)	(390)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very safe	44%	75%	38%	24%	76%	26%	42%	42%	54%	44%	42%	42%	50%
Somewhat safe	36%	22%	33%	51%	20%	48%	31%	42%	33%	39%	37%	36%	30%
Not very safe	9%	1%	12%	12%	2%	13%	12%	9%	5%	5%	11%	8%	13%
Not at all safe	6%	1%	9%	6%	1%	7%	9%	5%	3%	5%	5%	8%	3%
Not sure	5%	2%	8%	6%	1%	5%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(365)	(429)	(313)	(437)	(390)	(402)	(321)	(279)	(196)	(234)	(434)	(243)

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8A. Vaccinated — Measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR)

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	70%	68%	72%	54%	61%	85%	75%	76%	48%	67%	66%	78%
No	19%	22%	15%	29%	21%	10%	18%	16%	32%	21%	20%	16%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	17%	18%	6%	6%	8%	20%	12%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(525)	(569)	(263)	(297)	(317)	(217)	(731)	(132)	(162)	(705)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	70%	73%	66%	72%	80%	72%	63%	75%	78%	69%	73%	66%	76%
No	19%	14%	19%	22%	11%	20%	24%	18%	13%	21%	17%	21%	14%
Not sure	11%	12%	15%	6%	8%	8%	13%	8%	8%	9%	10%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(362)	(423)	(309)	(433)	(384)	(396)	(317)	(277)	(195)	(234)	(426)	(239)

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8B. Vaccinated — COVID-19

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	68%	65%	72%	58%	63%	71%	81%	70%	68%	69%	62%	80%
No	29%	33%	26%	36%	33%	29%	19%	28%	28%	30%	35%	19%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	6%	4%	0%	0%	2%	4%	0%	3%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(528)	(570)	(263)	(298)	(318)	(219)	(733)	(133)	(163)	(709)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	68%	90%	60%	59%	92%	61%	62%	68%	81%	69%	73%	62%	74%
No	29%	9%	36%	40%	8%	38%	36%	29%	18%	28%	26%	35%	25%
Not sure	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(366)	(423)	(309)	(436)	(382)	(395)	(318)	(280)	(194)	(233)	(430)	(241)

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8C. Vaccinated — Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTaP)

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	65%	60%	70%	46%	59%	74%	76%	73%	37%	59%	59%	77%
No	22%	27%	17%	33%	25%	16%	18%	17%	39%	29%	24%	18%
Not sure	13%	12%	13%	21%	16%	10%	6%	10%	24%	12%	17%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(527)	(569)	(264)	(298)	(317)	(217)	(734)	(133)	(160)	(708)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	65%	70%	61%	65%	77%	74%	59%	69%	71%	66%	70%	60%	69%
No	22%	18%	24%	24%	16%	18%	25%	24%	19%	25%	18%	26%	18%
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	11%	7%	8%	16%	7%	10%	9%	12%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(362)	(426)	(308)	(431)	(385)	(397)	(317)	(279)	(193)	(234)	(428)	(241)

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8D. Vaccinated — Influenza

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	65%	62%	68%	49%	56%	71%	81%	68%	47%	67%	58%	77%
No	28%	32%	24%	38%	31%	25%	17%	27%	35%	27%	31%	21%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	13%	12%	4%	3%	6%	18%	6%	11%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(528)	(570)	(263)	(297)	(319)	(219)	(733)	(133)	(162)	(709)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	65%	76%	59%	62%	80%	65%	63%	62%	73%	66%	66%	62%	68%
No	28%	18%	30%	34%	16%	30%	27%	32%	23%	29%	28%	29%	23%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	4%	3%	5%	10%	6%	4%	5%	6%	9%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(364)	(422)	(312)	(435)	(386)	(396)	(318)	(279)	(196)	(232)	(430)	(240)

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8E. Vaccinated — Polio

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	63%	62%	63%	43%	54%	69%	82%	69%	41%	60%	59%	69%
No	20%	23%	17%	34%	23%	15%	9%	16%	31%	29%	21%	17%
Not sure	17%	15%	20%	22%	24%	16%	9%	14%	28%	11%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(525)	(572)	(263)	(298)	(317)	(219)	(733)	(134)	(162)	(709)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	63%	66%	55%	69%	72%	70%	58%	66%	70%	67%	68%	58%	64%
No	20%	18%	22%	19%	14%	18%	23%	19%	16%	14%	16%	22%	23%
Not sure	17%	16%	23%	12%	14%	12%	19%	15%	13%	18%	16%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(362)	(426)	(309)	(433)	(386)	(395)	(318)	(279)	(193)	(233)	(430)	(241)

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8F. Vaccinated — Chickenpox

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	44%	45%	44%	44%	36%	45%	54%	43%	46%	48%	45%	43%
No	40%	41%	39%	35%	41%	46%	35%	43%	34%	34%	36%	47%
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	22%	24%	9%	12%	14%	20%	18%	19%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(525)	(569)	(263)	(294)	(317)	(220)	(731)	(134)	(160)	(706)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	44%	52%	38%	45%	48%	42%	48%	41%	46%	42%	46%	46%	41%
No	40%	34%	43%	41%	41%	46%	35%	44%	44%	46%	36%	38%	43%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	15%	10%	12%	17%	15%	10%	12%	18%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(423)	(308)	(433)	(383)	(394)	(318)	(278)	(194)	(232)	(429)	(239)

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8G. Vaccinated — Hepatitis B

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	41%	37%	46%	42%	49%	46%	25%	43%	32%	46%	36%	51%
No	35%	41%	29%	35%	25%	29%	53%	34%	42%	35%	37%	30%
Not sure	24%	23%	25%	23%	27%	24%	22%	23%	26%	19%	27%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(525)	(566)	(264)	(295)	(316)	(216)	(728)	(135)	(160)	(702)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	41%	47%	39%	39%	51%	38%	39%	44%	48%	42%	43%	39%	42%
No	35%	29%	34%	41%	27%	42%	37%	35%	33%	33%	33%	38%	32%
Not sure	24%	24%	27%	20%	21%	20%	25%	21%	20%	25%	24%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(362)	(422)	(307)	(432)	(380)	(392)	(318)	(277)	(193)	(233)	(425)	(240)

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8H. Vaccinated — Shingles

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	34%	37%	31%	22%	19%	38%	57%	37%	29%	30%	33%	36%
No	52%	51%	53%	52%	57%	55%	43%	51%	50%	56%	51%	53%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	26%	24%	7%	0%	12%	21%	13%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(525)	(569)	(262)	(297)	(316)	(219)	(728)	(135)	(161)	(707)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	34%	40%	32%	31%	44%	37%	35%	33%	35%	36%	40%	27%	40%
No	52%	48%	50%	58%	46%	56%	49%	58%	54%	53%	41%	61%	48%
Not sure	14%	11%	18%	10%	10%	7%	15%	9%	10%	11%	19%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(424)	(307)	(434)	(383)	(397)	(316)	(278)	(192)	(234)	(427)	(241)

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8I. Vaccinated — Hepatitis A

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	34%	33%	35%	39%	39%	39%	16%	35%	25%	37%	29%	43%
No	38%	43%	33%	37%	26%	33%	59%	36%	47%	42%	39%	35%
Not sure	28%	25%	32%	24%	35%	28%	25%	29%	28%	21%	32%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(529)	(571)	(265)	(300)	(316)	(219)	(734)	(135)	(161)	(712)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	34%	43%	32%	27%	44%	32%	29%	32%	43%	32%	34%	32%	39%
No	38%	31%	36%	47%	30%	44%	42%	39%	35%	39%	32%	43%	34%
Not sure	28%	26%	32%	26%	25%	24%	29%	29%	22%	30%	35%	25%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(365)	(428)	(307)	(437)	(383)	(398)	(319)	(279)	(193)	(233)	(431)	(243)

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8J. Vaccinated — Human papillomavirus (HPV)

Have you ever received the following type of vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	23%	22%	23%	38%	35%	14%	7%	22%	20%	27%	21%	25%
No	57%	56%	58%	41%	43%	66%	75%	59%	56%	54%	56%	59%
Not sure	20%	22%	19%	22%	21%	20%	18%	19%	24%	19%	23%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(526)	(565)	(263)	(297)	(317)	(214)	(730)	(133)	(161)	(704)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	23%	34%	22%	13%	30%	17%	22%	19%	29%	24%	29%	17%	25%
No	57%	49%	55%	67%	58%	67%	54%	62%	56%	57%	48%	62%	57%
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	21%	12%	16%	23%	18%	15%	19%	23%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(362)	(423)	(306)	(431)	(383)	(390)	(318)	(279)	(192)	(231)	(428)	(240)

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9. Vaccine Regularity

Do you normally keep up to date in receiving recommended vaccines, or have you ever delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Normally keep up to date	51%	48%	53%	49%	52%	46%	59%	50%	55%	51%	46%	61%
Have delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some vaccines	35%	33%	36%	33%	28%	43%	33%	36%	31%	36%	36%	33%
I do not get any vaccines	14%	18%	10%	18%	20%	11%	8%	14%	13%	13%	19%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(530)	(576)	(265)	(298)	(322)	(221)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Normally keep up to date	51%	73%	44%	40%	78%	41%	47%	54%	58%	49%	54%	50%	51%
Have delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some vaccines	35%	25%	36%	43%	20%	43%	34%	34%	34%	35%	33%	35%	36%
I do not get any vaccines	14%	3%	21%	17%	2%	17%	19%	12%	8%	17%	13%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(365)	(428)	(313)	(437)	(389)	(401)	(320)	(280)	(196)	(233)	(434)	(243)

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10. Reasons Why Haven't Gotten Vaccines

Which, if any, of the following are reasons why you have ever skipped, delayed, or decided not to get certain vaccines? Select all that apply.

	Gender		Age				Race			Education		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Concerned about side effects	18%	18%	19%	13%	16%	26%	15%	18%	12%	20%	20%	16%
Concerned about safety	16%	15%	17%	13%	14%	20%	15%	16%	11%	14%	18%	12%
Don't trust pharmaceutical companies	12%	13%	12%	7%	9%	17%	13%	13%	3%	12%	13%	11%
Don't trust the government	11%	13%	10%	8%	12%	14%	10%	9%	10%	13%	12%	9%
Don't think vaccines are healthy	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	9%	7%	9%	13%	10%	6%
Already had the disease	9%	10%	7%	6%	7%	11%	9%	11%	5%	4%	8%	10%
Forgot or didn't know I needed it	8%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	4%	8%	7%	11%	10%	6%
Think it is better to risk getting the disease than to get the vaccine	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%	9%	8%	2%	5%	8%	5%
Don't think vaccines are effective	7%	7%	6%	4%	6%	11%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%
Too busy	7%	9%	5%	9%	7%	8%	2%	6%	8%	13%	7%	7%
Don't think I'm likely to get sick	5%	8%	3%	4%	9%	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	6%
Vaccine not required for work or school	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%	6%	5%
Don't like being told what to do	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%
Have had an adverse reaction	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	7%	5%	4%	1%	4%	4%	6%

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	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Cost or lack of insurance coverage	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	6%	1%	5%	4%
Don't trust doctors	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	7%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%
Fear of needles	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	2%	3%	8%	6%	4%	3%
Religious beliefs	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Have a medical condition that disallows it	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Pregnant or breastfeeding	1%	0%	3%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
None of the above	6%	6%	6%	12%	6%	4%	4%	5%	13%	5%	8%	2%
Not asked - normally keeps up to to date with vaccines	51%	48%	53%	49%	52%	46%	59%	50%	55%	51%	46%	61%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(530)	(576)	(265)	(298)	(322)	(221)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Concerned about side effects	18%	7%	18%	30%	7%	30%	17%	20%	15%	20%	17%	21%	14%
Concerned about safety	16%	4%	19%	23%	4%	24%	19%	13%	13%	16%	14%	17%	16%
Don't trust pharmaceutical companies	12%	1%	15%	19%	2%	25%	15%	11%	11%	11%	12%	14%	11%
Don't trust the government	11%	2%	16%	13%	2%	17%	14%	8%	8%	6%	12%	13%	11%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Don't think vaccines are healthy	9%	2%	9%	14%	2%	15%	10%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%
Already had the disease	9%	4%	10%	11%	3%	14%	7%	7%	12%	12%	9%	7%	10%
Forgot or didn't know I needed it	8%	10%	9%	6%	6%	5%	11%	5%	8%	11%	6%	9%	6%
Think it is better to risk getting the disease than to get the vaccine	7%	2%	7%	13%	1%	14%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%
Don't think vaccines are effective	7%	2%	8%	10%	1%	13%	8%	5%	6%	9%	8%	6%	5%
Too busy	7%	8%	9%	3%	4%	4%	7%	5%	10%	8%	4%	7%	9%
Don't think I'm likely to get sick	5%	3%	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%
Vaccine not required for work or school	5%	3%	5%	8%	1%	9%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	3%
Don't like being told what to do	5%	1%	6%	8%	1%	8%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%
Have had an adverse reaction	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	6%	4%	5%	6%	2%	6%	5%	4%
Cost or lack of insurance coverage	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	8%	2%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%
Don't trust doctors	4%	0%	6%	4%	0%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%
Fear of needles	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%
Religious beliefs	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Have a medical condition that disallows it	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	4%	0%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%
Pregnant or breastfeeding	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Other	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
None of the above	6%	1%	11%	4%	2%	4%	9%	3%	1%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Not asked - normally keeps up to to date with vaccines	51%	73%	44%	40%	78%	41%	47%	54%	58%	49%	54%	50%	51%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(365)	(428)	(313)	(437)	(389)	(401)	(320)	(280)	(196)	(233)	(434)	(243)

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11. Vaccine Form Preference

In which form would you generally prefer to receive a vaccine, if all options were available?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Injection	51%	51%	51%	43%	49%	56%	55%	52%	53%	50%	49%	54%
Nasal spray	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	1%	7%	4%	10%
Pill	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%	16%	20%	18%	23%	24%	18%	22%
Would not receive any vaccines	12%	14%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%	10%	14%	10%	15%	6%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	16%	11%	11%	7%	12%	9%	9%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(530)	(574)	(265)	(298)	(321)	(220)	(736)	(135)	(163)	(715)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Injection	51%	63%	42%	52%	63%	50%	50%	56%	51%	55%	55%	48%	50%
Nasal spray	6%	7%	4%	8%	10%	5%	5%	7%	9%	4%	6%	6%	9%
Pill	20%	23%	21%	15%	20%	16%	19%	17%	25%	19%	16%	22%	20%
Would not receive any vaccines	12%	1%	16%	16%	1%	18%	16%	11%	6%	8%	13%	14%	8%
Not sure	11%	6%	17%	9%	6%	11%	11%	10%	9%	13%	10%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(366)	(427)	(311)	(438)	(387)	(398)	(321)	(280)	(195)	(232)	(434)	(243)

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12. Bad Vaccine Reaction

Have you ever had a negative reaction to receiving a vaccine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, a major negative reaction	7%	8%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	7%	5%
Yes, a minor negative reaction	26%	25%	28%	23%	25%	30%	25%	28%	19%	23%	20%	37%
No	56%	57%	55%	55%	52%	56%	61%	55%	68%	61%	58%	52%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	16%	15%	7%	9%	11%	9%	7%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(530)	(577)	(265)	(300)	(321)	(221)	(740)	(134)	(163)	(717)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, a major negative reaction	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	3%	4%	9%	7%	5%
Yes, a minor negative reaction	26%	28%	25%	26%	32%	31%	19%	29%	35%	29%	26%	23%	31%
No	56%	62%	52%	56%	59%	54%	58%	55%	56%	59%	50%	59%	55%
Not sure	11%	5%	15%	12%	3%	9%	14%	9%	6%	8%	15%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(366)	(428)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(401)	(321)	(280)	(195)	(235)	(434)	(243)

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13. Children Ages - Under 5

Do you have any children under the age of 5?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	9%	9%	9%	11%	19%	5%	0%	9%	6%	12%	7%	11%
No	91%	91%	91%	89%	81%	95%	100%	91%	94%	88%	93%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(530)	(577)	(265)	(299)	(322)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(162)	(717)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	9%	11%	7%	9%	8%	10%	5%	10%	15%	8%	8%	9%	10%
No	91%	89%	93%	91%	92%	90%	95%	90%	85%	92%	92%	91%	90%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(366)	(428)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(402)	(320)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(433)	(243)

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14. Children Ages - 5 to 18

Do you have any children ages 5 to 18?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	19%	16%	21%	14%	37%	20%	1%	17%	26%	18%	15%	25%
No	81%	84%	79%	86%	63%	80%	99%	83%	74%	82%	85%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(529)	(576)	(265)	(300)	(320)	(220)	(739)	(134)	(162)	(715)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	19%	20%	18%	18%	20%	19%	10%	22%	29%	16%	18%	18%	22%
No	81%	80%	82%	82%	80%	81%	90%	78%	71%	84%	82%	82%	78%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(365)	(429)	(311)	(437)	(388)	(402)	(318)	(280)	(195)	(234)	(433)	(243)

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15. Children's Vaccine Regularity

Do you normally keep your children up to date with recommended childhood vaccines, or have you ever delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some childhood vaccines for your children?

Among parents or guardians of children under 18

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Normally keep up to date	78%	77%	78%	*	77%	*	*	74%	*	*	74%	82%
Have delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some vaccines	16%	15%	17%	*	17%	*	*	19%	*	*	18%	14%
I do not give my children any vaccines	6%	7%	5%	*	6%	*	*	8%	*	*	8%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	*	*	101%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(271)	(126)	(145)	(53)	(145)	(71)	(2)	(165)	(44)	(47)	(151)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Normally keep up to date	78%	*	*	*	95%	*	*	*	83%	*	*	81%	*
Have delayed, skipped, or decided not to get some vaccines	16%	*	*	*	3%	*	*	*	10%	*	*	13%	*
I do not give my children any vaccines	6%	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*	7%	*	*	7%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	100%	*	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(271)	(97)	(94)	(80)	(110)	(99)	(68)	(84)	(107)	(46)	(49)	(108)	(68)

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16. Reasons Why Haven't Gotten Vaccines for Child

Which, if any, of the following reasons why you have ever skipped, delayed, or decided not to get some vaccines for your child? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Concerned about safety	12%	14%	11%	*	11%	*	*	13%	*	*	14%	11%
Concerned about side effects	8%	12%	6%	*	8%	*	*	10%	*	*	8%	9%
Don't trust pharmaceutical companies	7%	12%	3%	*	9%	*	*	9%	*	*	7%	7%
Don't think vaccines are effective	6%	7%	4%	*	5%	*	*	7%	*	*	6%	5%
Don't trust the government	5%	9%	2%	*	5%	*	*	7%	*	*	5%	5%
Don't trust doctors	4%	7%	2%	*	6%	*	*	4%	*	*	5%	3%
Don't think child is likely to get sick	4%	7%	2%	*	3%	*	*	5%	*	*	2%	6%
Don't think vaccines are healthy	4%	6%	2%	*	4%	*	*	6%	*	*	3%	4%
Child's fear of needles	3%	3%	4%	*	1%	*	*	5%	*	*	3%	4%
Think it is better to risk getting the disease than to get the vaccine	3%	7%	1%	*	3%	*	*	4%	*	*	5%	1%
Child has had an adverse reaction	3%	3%	2%	*	5%	*	*	3%	*	*	4%	2%
Too busy	2%	3%	2%	*	2%	*	*	2%	*	*	4%	1%
Don't like being told what to do	2%	3%	2%	*	2%	*	*	1%	*	*	3%	1%
Religious beliefs	2%	3%	1%	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	2%	1%
Child already had the disease	1%	3%	0%	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	1%

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	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Vaccine not required for school	1%	2%	0%	*	0%	*	*	1%	*	*	2%	0%
Cost or lack of insurance coverage	1%	0%	1%	*	1%	*	*	0%	*	*	1%	0%
Forgot or didn't know they needed it	0%	1%	0%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	0%
Child has a medical condition that disallows it	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*	*	0%	*	*	0%	0%
Other	1%	0%	2%	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	2%	0%
None of the above	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	2%	*	*	1%	1%
Not asked - normally keeps children up to date with vaccines	78%	77%	78%	*	77%	*	*	74%	*	*	74%	82%
Unweighted N	(271)	(126)	(145)	(53)	(145)	(71)	(2)	(165)	(44)	(47)	(151)	(120)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Concerned about safety	12%	*	*	*	3%	*	*	*	7%	*	*	12%	*
Concerned about side effects	8%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	7%	*	*	10%	*
Don't trust pharmaceutical companies	7%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	5%	*	*	10%	*
Don't think vaccines are effective	6%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	6%	*	*	5%	*
Don't trust the government	5%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	6%	*	*	5%	*

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Don't trust doctors	4%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	4%	*	*	9%	*
Don't think child is likely to get sick	4%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	3%	*	*	4%	*
Don't think vaccines are healthy	4%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	5%	*	*	4%	*
Child's fear of needles	3%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	*
Think it is better to risk getting the disease than to get the vaccine	3%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	3%	*	*	4%	*
Child has had an adverse reaction	3%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	4%	*
Too busy	2%	*	*	*	3%	*	*	*	3%	*	*	2%	*
Don't like being told what to do	2%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	2%	*	*	4%	*
Religious beliefs	2%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	2%	*	*	3%	*
Child already had the disease	1%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	*
Vaccine not required for school	1%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Cost or lack of insurance coverage	1%	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	0%	*
Forgot or didn't know they needed it	0%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Child has a medical condition that disallows it	0%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Other	1%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	1%	*
None of the above	1%	*	*	*	0%	*	*	*	3%	*	*	2%	*

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not asked - normally keeps children up to to date with vaccines	78%	*	*	*	95%	*	*	*	83%	*	*	81%	*
Unweighted N	(271)	(97)	(94)	(80)	(110)	(99)	(68)	(84)	(107)	(46)	(49)	(108)	(68)

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17A. Benefits vs. Risks of Vaccines — Childhood vaccines

For the following vaccines, do you think that overall...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The benefits outweigh the risks	71%	70%	72%	67%	67%	71%	77%	72%	69%	70%	66%	79%
The risks outweigh the benefits	12%	14%	10%	11%	12%	14%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	10%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	22%	20%	15%	13%	16%	20%	18%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(530)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(322)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The benefits outweigh the risks	71%	90%	63%	62%	91%	62%	66%	73%	79%	69%	71%	70%	72%
The risks outweigh the benefits	12%	5%	12%	18%	5%	21%	15%	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	10%
Not sure	17%	5%	25%	19%	5%	17%	19%	15%	10%	19%	16%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(366)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(402)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(434)	(243)

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17B. Benefits vs. Risks of Vaccines — Adult booster shots

For the following vaccines, do you think that overall...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The benefits outweigh the risks	59%	57%	61%	60%	53%	59%	64%	57%	65%	63%	54%	67%
The risks outweigh the benefits	18%	22%	13%	17%	19%	18%	16%	17%	11%	17%	20%	12%
Not sure	23%	21%	26%	23%	28%	23%	20%	25%	24%	20%	25%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(525)	(563)	(260)	(299)	(317)	(212)	(725)	(133)	(161)	(706)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The benefits outweigh the risks	59%	87%	52%	43%	85%	46%	56%	60%	66%	61%	58%	56%	64%
The risks outweigh the benefits	18%	6%	17%	28%	5%	26%	18%	20%	15%	18%	18%	19%	15%
Not sure	23%	7%	31%	29%	9%	28%	26%	20%	19%	21%	24%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(361)	(421)	(306)	(431)	(382)	(394)	(315)	(278)	(194)	(227)	(428)	(239)

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17C. Benefits vs. Risks of Vaccines — COVID-19 vaccines

For the following vaccines, do you think that overall...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The benefits outweigh the risks	51%	51%	52%	56%	50%	47%	54%	47%	65%	63%	47%	60%
The risks outweigh the benefits	30%	32%	29%	23%	28%	36%	31%	33%	17%	28%	33%	25%
Not sure	19%	18%	19%	21%	22%	17%	15%	20%	18%	9%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(527)	(578)	(265)	(299)	(321)	(220)	(738)	(134)	(163)	(715)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The benefits outweigh the risks	51%	87%	45%	27%	86%	26%	50%	50%	59%	51%	50%	49%	56%
The risks outweigh the benefits	30%	7%	30%	52%	6%	53%	31%	32%	26%	24%	29%	34%	27%
Not sure	19%	7%	25%	21%	8%	21%	18%	18%	15%	25%	21%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(365)	(429)	(311)	(438)	(389)	(400)	(320)	(280)	(195)	(234)	(433)	(243)

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18. Do Vaccines Work

Setting aside any risks or side effects, do you think that vaccines do or do not reduce the chance that a person will get a disease?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Vaccines do reduce the chance that a person will get a disease	67%	69%	66%	69%	63%	66%	73%	70%	62%	63%	62%	77%
Vaccines do not reduce the chance that a person will get a disease	15%	14%	17%	12%	16%	15%	18%	12%	21%	19%	17%	12%
Not sure	17%	18%	17%	19%	21%	19%	9%	18%	17%	18%	21%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(529)	(575)	(265)	(299)	(320)	(220)	(737)	(135)	(162)	(717)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Vaccines do reduce the chance that a person will get a disease	67%	86%	61%	58%	90%	57%	64%	68%	77%	62%	70%	67%	68%
Vaccines do not reduce the chance that a person will get a disease	15%	8%	18%	18%	6%	21%	17%	16%	10%	13%	11%	17%	18%
Not sure	17%	6%	21%	24%	4%	22%	19%	16%	14%	24%	18%	16%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(366)	(425)	(313)	(438)	(388)	(400)	(320)	(279)	(195)	(234)	(432)	(243)

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19. Government School Vaccine Role

As far as you know, which of the following best describes the current role of the federal government in vaccines for students in public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The federal government requires school-age children to get certain vaccines	37%	33%	41%	30%	32%	39%	46%	38%	37%	29%	38%	34%
The federal government recommends certain vaccines for school-age children but does not require them	22%	24%	21%	23%	19%	25%	21%	26%	9%	21%	18%	31%
The federal government plays no role in requiring or recommending vaccines for school-age children	4%	6%	3%	8%	5%	2%	2%	2%	15%	6%	4%	4%
The federal government recommends against certain vaccines for school-age children but does not ban them	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%	7%	10%
The federal government requires that school-age children not get certain vaccines	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	26%	28%	25%	31%	34%	23%	20%	24%	29%	30%	30%	20%
Totals	100%	102%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(530)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(322)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(390)

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The federal government requires school-age children to get certain vaccines	37%	37%	32%	42%	36%	42%	42%	40%	30%	41%	34%	40%	32%
The federal government recommends certain vaccines for school-age children but does not require them	22%	27%	17%	25%	28%	26%	14%	24%	33%	24%	21%	21%	26%
The federal government plays no role in requiring or recommending vaccines for school-age children	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%
The federal government recommends against certain vaccines for school-age children but does not ban them	8%	12%	7%	4%	13%	6%	5%	10%	10%	11%	7%	5%	11%
The federal government requires that school-age children not get certain vaccines	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	4%	4%	0%
Not sure	26%	20%	38%	18%	17%	21%	32%	20%	21%	23%	32%	24%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(366)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(402)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(434)	(243)

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20. Vaccine Decision Personal or Public

Do you think the issue of whether children should be vaccinated for certain diseases is more...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A matter of public health	61%	60%	62%	55%	61%	54%	78%	63%	65%	55%	55%	73%
A matter of personal choice	26%	28%	25%	25%	22%	36%	18%	27%	16%	28%	29%	21%
Not sure	13%	12%	13%	21%	17%	10%	3%	10%	19%	18%	16%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(530)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(322)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A matter of public health	61%	83%	52%	53%	87%	50%	56%	62%	71%	60%	61%	59%	66%
A matter of personal choice	26%	12%	26%	39%	10%	42%	28%	28%	23%	26%	30%	27%	21%
Not sure	13%	6%	21%	8%	3%	7%	16%	10%	6%	14%	10%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(366)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(402)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(434)	(243)

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21. Science of Vaccines

Which comes closer to your opinion of childhood vaccines for diseases?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The science supporting the safety of childhood vaccines is well established	61%	62%	60%	54%	59%	61%	69%	64%	59%	53%	54%	74%
The safety of childhood vaccines is an issue requiring further debate	25%	27%	23%	27%	21%	27%	25%	25%	15%	32%	28%	19%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	19%	21%	12%	6%	11%	26%	15%	18%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(527)	(577)	(264)	(298)	(322)	(220)	(738)	(135)	(161)	(715)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The science supporting the safety of childhood vaccines is well established	61%	86%	51%	51%	87%	47%	59%	62%	69%	60%	62%	58%	65%
The safety of childhood vaccines is an issue requiring further debate	25%	9%	26%	39%	8%	44%	25%	26%	25%	23%	23%	27%	25%
Not sure	14%	5%	24%	11%	6%	9%	16%	13%	6%	17%	15%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(366)	(429)	(309)	(438)	(387)	(400)	(321)	(278)	(196)	(233)	(432)	(243)

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22. School Vaccine Requirements

Do you think schools generally require students to have...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too many vaccines	19%	19%	19%	14%	21%	23%	15%	21%	15%	13%	21%	15%
The right number of vaccines	51%	47%	55%	53%	53%	50%	48%	49%	55%	61%	48%	56%
Too few vaccines	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	4%	6%	4%	12%
Not sure	23%	27%	20%	26%	20%	21%	28%	22%	26%	20%	27%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(530)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(322)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too many vaccines	19%	3%	20%	32%	6%	36%	20%	18%	16%	19%	20%	20%	16%
The right number of vaccines	51%	73%	40%	45%	67%	40%	51%	51%	57%	49%	50%	52%	52%
Too few vaccines	7%	12%	7%	2%	17%	2%	4%	8%	9%	3%	5%	6%	12%
Not sure	23%	12%	33%	22%	10%	23%	25%	23%	18%	29%	25%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(366)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(402)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(434)	(243)

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23A. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR)

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	72%	67%	76%	50%	69%	78%	86%	75%	64%	70%	67%	80%
Should not be required	13%	15%	12%	19%	14%	11%	9%	11%	21%	12%	15%	10%
Not sure	15%	18%	12%	31%	17%	10%	5%	14%	14%	18%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(528)	(574)	(265)	(298)	(320)	(219)	(736)	(134)	(162)	(712)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	72%	88%	62%	70%	91%	69%	69%	72%	78%	71%	72%	69%	77%
Should not be required	13%	5%	16%	17%	6%	18%	11%	17%	13%	13%	12%	15%	11%
Not sure	15%	7%	22%	14%	3%	14%	19%	11%	9%	16%	16%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(365)	(425)	(312)	(436)	(389)	(399)	(318)	(280)	(196)	(233)	(431)	(242)

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23B. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Polio

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	68%	64%	72%	51%	66%	72%	81%	71%	61%	64%	64%	77%
Should not be required	13%	16%	11%	16%	14%	12%	11%	11%	19%	14%	14%	12%
Not sure	19%	20%	18%	32%	20%	16%	8%	17%	20%	21%	23%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(529)	(574)	(265)	(299)	(320)	(219)	(738)	(134)	(162)	(715)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	68%	83%	60%	66%	86%	68%	63%	72%	74%	69%	66%	63%	80%
Should not be required	13%	7%	15%	16%	8%	16%	12%	15%	13%	10%	15%	16%	7%
Not sure	19%	11%	25%	18%	7%	16%	25%	13%	12%	21%	20%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(362)	(428)	(313)	(436)	(390)	(398)	(321)	(279)	(195)	(234)	(432)	(242)

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23C. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Chickenpox

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	66%	63%	68%	52%	64%	67%	81%	66%	73%	63%	63%	71%
Should not be required	18%	20%	17%	21%	18%	21%	11%	19%	13%	16%	19%	17%
Not sure	16%	17%	15%	27%	18%	12%	8%	14%	14%	21%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(529)	(573)	(265)	(298)	(321)	(218)	(736)	(135)	(162)	(713)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	66%	83%	59%	59%	86%	57%	66%	65%	70%	64%	68%	63%	70%
Should not be required	18%	5%	20%	28%	6%	29%	14%	24%	20%	22%	17%	20%	14%
Not sure	16%	11%	21%	14%	7%	13%	20%	12%	11%	14%	15%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(363)	(427)	(312)	(436)	(389)	(399)	(319)	(279)	(196)	(234)	(431)	(241)

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23D. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTaP)

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	60%	55%	65%	44%	58%	64%	74%	64%	55%	54%	54%	72%
Should not be required	17%	20%	16%	21%	18%	17%	14%	16%	25%	18%	19%	15%
Not sure	22%	25%	19%	36%	24%	19%	12%	21%	21%	29%	27%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(529)	(575)	(265)	(300)	(320)	(219)	(737)	(134)	(163)	(716)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	60%	75%	53%	57%	81%	58%	56%	62%	67%	58%	63%	56%	67%
Should not be required	17%	7%	20%	23%	10%	23%	14%	21%	19%	18%	18%	19%	14%
Not sure	22%	18%	27%	21%	9%	19%	29%	17%	14%	24%	19%	25%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(364)	(427)	(313)	(435)	(389)	(401)	(319)	(280)	(196)	(233)	(432)	(243)

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23E. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Hepatitis B

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	48%	48%	47%	45%	60%	50%	34%	45%	53%	55%	45%	52%
Should not be required	22%	23%	22%	20%	15%	25%	28%	24%	20%	19%	22%	22%
Not sure	30%	30%	31%	35%	24%	25%	39%	31%	27%	25%	33%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(528)	(576)	(265)	(298)	(320)	(221)	(738)	(135)	(162)	(714)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	48%	63%	44%	38%	63%	34%	46%	48%	53%	45%	47%	44%	55%
Should not be required	22%	9%	21%	35%	13%	38%	19%	31%	20%	18%	24%	25%	17%
Not sure	30%	27%	35%	27%	24%	28%	35%	21%	27%	36%	30%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(365)	(426)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(398)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(234)	(431)	(243)

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23F. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Hepatitis A

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	43%	44%	43%	42%	55%	45%	29%	41%	45%	49%	41%	48%
Should not be required	23%	23%	23%	20%	19%	24%	29%	24%	25%	20%	23%	23%
Not sure	34%	33%	35%	38%	26%	31%	42%	35%	29%	31%	36%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(529)	(575)	(264)	(300)	(322)	(218)	(737)	(134)	(163)	(717)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	43%	57%	42%	33%	59%	30%	41%	46%	47%	38%	44%	40%	52%
Should not be required	23%	11%	21%	35%	13%	39%	20%	31%	21%	24%	22%	27%	15%
Not sure	34%	32%	36%	32%	27%	32%	39%	24%	31%	37%	34%	33%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(363)	(429)	(312)	(435)	(389)	(401)	(320)	(278)	(196)	(235)	(433)	(240)

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23G. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Influenza

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	43%	42%	44%	39%	41%	41%	51%	41%	48%	52%	39%	49%
Should not be required	34%	33%	35%	29%	36%	39%	30%	38%	21%	25%	34%	34%
Not sure	23%	25%	21%	32%	23%	21%	19%	21%	31%	22%	27%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(527)	(572)	(265)	(299)	(317)	(218)	(734)	(133)	(163)	(713)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	43%	65%	40%	27%	67%	29%	44%	40%	48%	41%	44%	37%	54%
Should not be required	34%	18%	32%	51%	20%	54%	25%	43%	37%	34%	33%	37%	28%
Not sure	23%	16%	29%	22%	13%	17%	31%	17%	15%	25%	23%	26%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(363)	(425)	(311)	(434)	(388)	(398)	(320)	(277)	(195)	(234)	(429)	(241)

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23H. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — COVID-19

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	39%	39%	39%	44%	37%	34%	45%	36%	49%	46%	37%	43%
Should not be required	41%	42%	41%	30%	44%	50%	36%	45%	27%	34%	40%	43%
Not sure	20%	19%	20%	26%	19%	16%	19%	19%	24%	21%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(527)	(571)	(263)	(299)	(319)	(217)	(732)	(134)	(162)	(710)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	39%	66%	38%	17%	65%	18%	43%	31%	45%	33%	41%	36%	48%
Should not be required	41%	18%	39%	65%	20%	67%	32%	54%	42%	41%	39%	45%	37%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	18%	15%	15%	25%	15%	13%	26%	20%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(363)	(424)	(311)	(434)	(388)	(399)	(317)	(278)	(195)	(233)	(431)	(239)

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23I. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Human papillomavirus (HPV)

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	39%	38%	40%	41%	43%	38%	33%	36%	49%	44%	39%	39%
Should not be required	30%	29%	32%	23%	31%	36%	29%	33%	25%	30%	30%	32%
Not sure	31%	33%	29%	36%	26%	26%	37%	31%	27%	25%	32%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(529)	(575)	(264)	(300)	(321)	(219)	(738)	(133)	(163)	(715)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	39%	59%	37%	24%	55%	26%	43%	32%	42%	34%	41%	37%	44%
Should not be required	30%	13%	29%	48%	19%	46%	22%	41%	34%	32%	32%	32%	26%
Not sure	31%	28%	34%	28%	26%	28%	34%	26%	24%	34%	27%	31%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(365)	(427)	(312)	(436)	(389)	(401)	(319)	(280)	(195)	(235)	(432)	(242)

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23J. Childhood Vaccine Requirements — Shingles

Do you think that for children who are eligible for the following vaccines, getting them should be a requirement to attend public schools?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be required	28%	30%	25%	31%	36%	25%	20%	24%	38%	38%	28%	28%
Should not be required	42%	40%	44%	28%	37%	49%	52%	45%	33%	34%	41%	44%
Not sure	30%	29%	31%	40%	27%	27%	28%	30%	29%	28%	31%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(526)	(574)	(265)	(296)	(321)	(218)	(737)	(133)	(162)	(713)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be required	28%	37%	29%	17%	38%	17%	30%	26%	31%	19%	29%	25%	37%
Should not be required	42%	32%	37%	57%	35%	62%	34%	52%	45%	47%	39%	44%	40%
Not sure	30%	31%	33%	26%	26%	21%	35%	22%	24%	34%	32%	31%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(363)	(426)	(311)	(436)	(388)	(397)	(319)	(279)	(196)	(233)	(429)	(242)

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24. Reasons for Not Immunizing Children

With certain exceptions, children must be vaccinated to attend public school. Which of the following do you think justifies exempting a child from having to get immunizations? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A medical condition	70%	68%	73%	58%	67%	74%	80%	72%	56%	72%	64%	82%
Religious beliefs	31%	33%	30%	24%	31%	32%	37%	30%	29%	31%	33%	28%
Concern for the side effects	30%	34%	26%	21%	34%	31%	32%	25%	44%	30%	31%	27%
Parents should not need to give a reason	19%	19%	19%	15%	19%	24%	17%	20%	15%	18%	22%	14%
Philosophical beliefs	10%	11%	8%	10%	11%	10%	7%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%
To avoid painful injections	6%	7%	6%	12%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%
None of the above	15%	14%	15%	19%	18%	13%	10%	14%	22%	12%	18%	9%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(530)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(322)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(163)	(718)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A medical condition	70%	75%	64%	73%	78%	75%	65%	78%	70%	69%	68%	71%	71%
Religious beliefs	31%	23%	29%	41%	23%	43%	33%	38%	22%	34%	34%	31%	27%
Concern for the side effects	30%	18%	30%	40%	18%	43%	27%	33%	29%	30%	19%	38%	27%
Parents should not need to give a reason	19%	7%	19%	30%	5%	33%	22%	18%	16%	15%	22%	21%	16%
Philosophical beliefs	10%	4%	11%	13%	5%	14%	10%	11%	8%	8%	9%	11%	9%
To avoid painful injections	6%	2%	11%	3%	3%	3%	10%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	9%
None of the above	15%	16%	20%	7%	14%	8%	18%	10%	14%	14%	17%	14%	14%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(366)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(402)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(434)	(243)

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25. Know Unvaccinated Children

Do you know anyone who has chosen not to vaccinate their children against childhood diseases?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	30%	29%	30%	29%	26%	36%	25%	32%	19%	29%	29%	32%
No	54%	53%	55%	54%	57%	46%	61%	51%	70%	56%	54%	55%
Not sure	16%	18%	15%	17%	17%	17%	14%	16%	10%	15%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(528)	(578)	(265)	(300)	(320)	(221)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(716)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	30%	26%	30%	33%	33%	36%	28%	33%	28%	25%	38%	26%	30%
No	54%	62%	47%	55%	55%	51%	53%	56%	56%	61%	46%	58%	52%
Not sure	16%	12%	23%	12%	12%	13%	19%	11%	16%	14%	16%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(364)	(429)	(313)	(437)	(390)	(401)	(321)	(279)	(196)	(235)	(432)	(243)

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26. Vaccines Regretted

Are there any vaccines you received as a child that you wish you hadn't gotten?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	7%	7%	7%	11%	8%	7%	3%	7%	2%	8%	7%	7%
No	76%	73%	79%	70%	70%	76%	90%	78%	81%	73%	73%	81%
Not sure	17%	20%	14%	19%	22%	18%	8%	15%	17%	20%	20%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(528)	(574)	(265)	(298)	(320)	(219)	(736)	(134)	(163)	(714)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	7%	3%	9%	7%	4%	10%	8%	7%	7%	5%	5%	9%	6%
No	76%	90%	66%	76%	91%	73%	76%	77%	80%	81%	78%	74%	76%
Not sure	17%	6%	24%	17%	5%	17%	15%	16%	13%	14%	17%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(363)	(428)	(311)	(435)	(388)	(400)	(320)	(278)	(193)	(235)	(431)	(243)

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27. Teen Vaccination Without Parental Consent

If a teenager wants to receive a vaccine, but their parents do not want them to receive it, do you think doctors should. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	41%	39%	43%	43%	41%	42%	37%	42%	35%	44%	37%	48%
Not be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	34%	39%	29%	25%	30%	38%	40%	33%	33%	33%	35%	31%
Not sure	25%	23%	28%	32%	29%	20%	22%	25%	33%	23%	28%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(526)	(576)	(264)	(295)	(322)	(221)	(736)	(134)	(162)	(715)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	41%	62%	40%	23%	64%	22%	40%	39%	48%	37%	40%	38%	50%
Not be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	34%	19%	29%	53%	17%	52%	32%	40%	30%	34%	34%	36%	29%
Not sure	25%	19%	31%	24%	18%	26%	28%	22%	22%	29%	26%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(366)	(426)	(310)	(438)	(387)	(399)	(320)	(278)	(195)	(234)	(431)	(242)

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28. Teen Vaccination Rejection Without Parental Consent

If a teenager does not want to receive a vaccine, but their parents want them to receive it, do you think doctors should...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	49%	52%	46%	47%	46%	43%	62%	49%	57%	39%	45%	56%
Not be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	22%	22%	22%	22%	24%	26%	13%	22%	16%	27%	24%	18%
Not sure	29%	26%	32%	31%	30%	31%	25%	29%	27%	35%	31%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(527)	(574)	(265)	(295)	(320)	(221)	(736)	(133)	(162)	(712)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	49%	63%	42%	45%	60%	46%	51%	48%	53%	53%	51%	47%	47%
Not be allowed to give the teenager the vaccine	22%	15%	22%	27%	16%	25%	17%	27%	22%	19%	19%	24%	22%
Not sure	29%	21%	36%	28%	24%	29%	32%	25%	25%	28%	30%	29%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(366)	(425)	(310)	(438)	(386)	(399)	(320)	(279)	(193)	(234)	(431)	(243)

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29. Confidence in Federal Government Vaccine Policies

How much confidence do you have in the federal government for the setting of childhood vaccination policies?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	10%	12%	7%	20%	9%	7%	5%	9%	13%	12%	10%	9%
A fair amount	28%	29%	28%	25%	28%	27%	34%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%
Not very much	26%	28%	25%	29%	22%	27%	28%	27%	27%	21%	25%	28%
None at all	21%	21%	22%	7%	20%	28%	26%	22%	12%	19%	19%	25%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	19%	22%	11%	6%	13%	21%	20%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(529)	(576)	(265)	(299)	(321)	(220)	(739)	(135)	(163)	(715)	(390)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	10%	8%	8%	13%	9%	11%	14%	7%	9%	9%	8%	12%	8%
A fair amount	28%	24%	26%	36%	20%	38%	28%	31%	29%	29%	22%	31%	30%
Not very much	26%	29%	22%	28%	29%	26%	24%	29%	26%	31%	25%	27%	22%
None at all	21%	27%	24%	13%	35%	16%	19%	23%	23%	16%	25%	19%	26%
Not sure	15%	12%	20%	11%	7%	8%	14%	9%	14%	14%	20%	11%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(365)	(428)	(312)	(437)	(389)	(400)	(321)	(280)	(195)	(235)	(433)	(242)

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30. Confidence in State Government Vaccine Policies

How much confidence do you have in your state's government for the setting of childhood vaccination policies?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	15%	20%	12%	23%	16%	14%	11%	14%	19%	19%	15%	16%
A fair amount	32%	32%	32%	28%	32%	29%	40%	33%	34%	30%	29%	38%
Not very much	23%	22%	24%	22%	16%	25%	29%	24%	22%	23%	22%	25%
None at all	15%	16%	14%	5%	16%	22%	13%	15%	6%	10%	16%	14%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	22%	21%	10%	7%	14%	18%	19%	18%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(527)	(576)	(264)	(299)	(320)	(220)	(735)	(135)	(163)	(714)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	15%	23%	9%	17%	24%	13%	16%	13%	21%	18%	14%	14%	18%
A fair amount	32%	40%	30%	27%	40%	30%	32%	33%	33%	34%	32%	30%	35%
Not very much	23%	16%	24%	29%	17%	29%	22%	30%	16%	20%	20%	28%	19%
None at all	15%	10%	16%	18%	12%	21%	15%	14%	16%	13%	15%	16%	14%
Not sure	15%	12%	21%	9%	7%	7%	15%	9%	13%	14%	19%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(366)	(428)	(309)	(438)	(388)	(400)	(320)	(279)	(194)	(233)	(433)	(243)

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31. Strictness of State Government Vaccine Policy

Do you think your state's childhood vaccination policy is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too strict	12%	12%	13%	12%	15%	16%	6%	13%	10%	9%	15%	8%
About right	42%	46%	38%	45%	47%	37%	40%	39%	43%	53%	39%	48%
Not strict enough	12%	10%	14%	12%	8%	14%	15%	13%	17%	10%	11%	15%
Not sure	33%	32%	35%	31%	31%	33%	39%	34%	30%	29%	36%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(528)	(577)	(265)	(299)	(320)	(221)	(737)	(135)	(163)	(716)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too strict	12%	3%	13%	20%	4%	21%	12%	13%	10%	12%	15%	11%	13%
About right	42%	54%	33%	42%	51%	41%	43%	40%	51%	51%	38%	40%	44%
Not strict enough	12%	20%	13%	4%	25%	4%	11%	14%	11%	6%	12%	14%	12%
Not sure	33%	23%	41%	33%	20%	34%	33%	34%	28%	31%	35%	35%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(365)	(429)	(311)	(437)	(389)	(402)	(320)	(278)	(195)	(234)	(434)	(242)

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32. Strictness of State Government Vaccine Policy (Compared to Other States)

Compared to other states, do you think your state's childhood vaccination policy is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Stricter than average	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	3%	10%	7%	9%
About average	47%	53%	42%	50%	47%	48%	43%	46%	54%	51%	46%	50%
Less strict than average	8%	6%	11%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	12%	8%	8%	9%
Not sure	36%	33%	40%	36%	36%	35%	39%	38%	31%	30%	38%	33%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(529)	(575)	(265)	(299)	(320)	(220)	(736)	(135)	(163)	(714)	(390)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Stricter than average	8%	7%	8%	9%	10%	10%	6%	7%	12%	16%	4%	4%	14%
About average	47%	56%	37%	52%	53%	50%	46%	50%	52%	51%	46%	50%	41%
Less strict than average	8%	11%	10%	4%	14%	6%	6%	12%	7%	1%	6%	11%	11%
Not sure	36%	26%	45%	35%	24%	34%	41%	31%	29%	31%	45%	35%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(366)	(426)	(312)	(437)	(388)	(401)	(319)	(279)	(195)	(233)	(434)	(242)

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33A. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Your family's doctors

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	41%	43%	40%	38%	38%	39%	52%	41%	40%	41%	35%	53%
A fair amount	38%	38%	37%	35%	38%	40%	36%	39%	39%	38%	39%	35%
Not very much	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	4%	6%	8%	7%
None at all	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	16%	10%	6%	2%	7%	13%	11%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(529)	(571)	(263)	(298)	(321)	(218)	(733)	(134)	(163)	(714)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	41%	60%	33%	36%	63%	33%	37%	46%	48%	43%	39%	41%	44%
A fair amount	38%	30%	37%	46%	29%	47%	37%	36%	39%	41%	35%	39%	37%
Not very much	8%	4%	10%	8%	4%	10%	10%	7%	5%	8%	9%	6%	8%
None at all	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	3%
Not sure	8%	4%	14%	5%	2%	5%	10%	7%	4%	5%	11%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(364)	(425)	(311)	(434)	(388)	(397)	(319)	(279)	(194)	(235)	(431)	(240)

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33B. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Scientific researchers

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	39%	41%	37%	44%	44%	35%	37%	38%	39%	45%	33%	50%
A fair amount	33%	29%	36%	25%	26%	39%	40%	35%	29%	31%	32%	34%
Not very much	13%	15%	11%	15%	11%	12%	14%	12%	12%	13%	15%	8%
None at all	7%	7%	6%	4%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%	8%	4%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	13%	11%	6%	4%	8%	13%	8%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(528)	(573)	(263)	(298)	(322)	(218)	(735)	(135)	(161)	(712)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	39%	63%	34%	26%	65%	20%	36%	40%	50%	35%	38%	40%	43%
A fair amount	33%	25%	32%	41%	27%	42%	32%	34%	32%	28%	32%	34%	35%
Not very much	13%	5%	16%	15%	4%	20%	16%	12%	9%	18%	12%	11%	13%
None at all	7%	3%	7%	10%	2%	9%	8%	6%	5%	9%	8%	7%	2%
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	9%	2%	9%	8%	9%	4%	9%	10%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(363)	(426)	(312)	(435)	(389)	(398)	(319)	(279)	(195)	(233)	(431)	(242)

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33C. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — The World Health Organization (WHO)

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	33%	34%	31%	42%	36%	25%	31%	31%	39%	39%	28%	42%
A fair amount	25%	23%	28%	26%	25%	27%	23%	25%	24%	27%	24%	28%
Not very much	13%	13%	14%	10%	10%	18%	13%	15%	7%	12%	15%	10%
None at all	20%	24%	17%	8%	19%	24%	28%	21%	18%	12%	22%	17%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	14%	10%	6%	5%	8%	12%	10%	11%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(526)	(576)	(263)	(298)	(320)	(221)	(736)	(134)	(162)	(715)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	33%	57%	27%	18%	59%	14%	30%	35%	40%	27%	33%	31%	40%
A fair amount	25%	26%	27%	23%	27%	23%	26%	23%	28%	25%	23%	28%	24%
Not very much	13%	6%	12%	22%	4%	21%	16%	12%	10%	13%	15%	13%	13%
None at all	20%	5%	23%	31%	5%	37%	20%	22%	18%	27%	17%	22%	17%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	7%	5%	5%	9%	8%	4%	8%	13%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(365)	(427)	(310)	(437)	(386)	(400)	(319)	(279)	(194)	(234)	(431)	(243)

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33D. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	28%	31%	25%	26%	34%	27%	24%	26%	36%	30%	28%	28%
A fair amount	31%	27%	35%	35%	30%	30%	31%	33%	24%	38%	29%	36%
Not very much	18%	19%	18%	17%	11%	20%	25%	19%	14%	13%	18%	19%
None at all	15%	17%	13%	8%	16%	18%	15%	14%	15%	11%	15%	14%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	15%	9%	6%	4%	8%	11%	8%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(526)	(573)	(262)	(299)	(318)	(220)	(734)	(135)	(161)	(710)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	28%	41%	21%	24%	39%	17%	30%	23%	34%	29%	27%	31%	24%
A fair amount	31%	28%	28%	38%	31%	37%	27%	36%	31%	28%	32%	30%	34%
Not very much	18%	16%	22%	16%	15%	18%	21%	18%	17%	18%	16%	17%	22%
None at all	15%	8%	18%	17%	10%	23%	13%	17%	13%	17%	13%	16%	13%
Not sure	8%	7%	11%	6%	5%	5%	9%	7%	4%	8%	12%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(366)	(424)	(309)	(437)	(385)	(396)	(320)	(280)	(194)	(234)	(429)	(242)

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33E. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — The National Institutes of Health (NIH)

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	25%	29%	22%	29%	30%	21%	22%	24%	30%	31%	24%	28%
A fair amount	31%	29%	33%	33%	27%	33%	31%	32%	26%	33%	29%	34%
Not very much	16%	16%	15%	15%	12%	17%	19%	17%	16%	17%	17%	14%
None at all	14%	17%	11%	5%	16%	18%	15%	14%	13%	8%	14%	14%
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	18%	15%	11%	12%	14%	15%	12%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(529)	(574)	(264)	(300)	(318)	(221)	(737)	(135)	(163)	(713)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	25%	38%	20%	21%	36%	14%	27%	23%	30%	17%	21%	32%	24%
A fair amount	31%	32%	30%	32%	32%	36%	32%	32%	30%	37%	30%	31%	29%
Not very much	16%	10%	17%	20%	11%	20%	14%	16%	16%	15%	15%	13%	23%
None at all	14%	8%	18%	14%	10%	20%	13%	14%	16%	17%	14%	14%	12%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	13%	11%	10%	14%	15%	8%	14%	20%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(365)	(428)	(310)	(437)	(387)	(398)	(321)	(280)	(194)	(234)	(432)	(243)

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33F. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — State and local public health departments

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	22%	26%	19%	29%	24%	18%	21%	22%	24%	27%	20%	28%
A fair amount	39%	36%	42%	33%	38%	38%	48%	40%	45%	39%	40%	37%
Not very much	18%	17%	19%	14%	13%	24%	16%	18%	15%	10%	16%	21%
None at all	12%	14%	10%	6%	15%	14%	11%	11%	7%	13%	14%	8%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	18%	10%	6%	4%	9%	8%	10%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(527)	(572)	(262)	(298)	(320)	(219)	(734)	(134)	(161)	(713)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	22%	32%	18%	19%	37%	13%	22%	22%	29%	18%	23%	22%	26%
A fair amount	39%	45%	37%	37%	42%	40%	40%	42%	38%	42%	36%	38%	42%
Not very much	18%	13%	16%	24%	12%	22%	18%	14%	17%	19%	19%	19%	13%
None at all	12%	2%	18%	13%	4%	19%	12%	14%	10%	14%	11%	13%	10%
Not sure	9%	7%	13%	6%	5%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%	11%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	102%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(364)	(425)	(310)	(435)	(388)	(397)	(319)	(278)	(196)	(234)	(429)	(240)

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33G. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Your friends and family

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	19%	21%	18%	31%	21%	11%	17%	18%	33%	21%	20%	18%
A fair amount	40%	37%	44%	31%	38%	46%	44%	39%	34%	43%	36%	48%
Not very much	18%	20%	17%	14%	19%	19%	19%	20%	18%	15%	20%	16%
None at all	10%	12%	9%	7%	10%	11%	12%	10%	6%	10%	9%	12%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	16%	11%	12%	8%	13%	10%	11%	14%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(525)	(572)	(262)	(298)	(319)	(218)	(733)	(135)	(160)	(708)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	19%	25%	15%	20%	23%	15%	19%	21%	18%	25%	21%	17%	18%
A fair amount	40%	42%	37%	43%	47%	43%	36%	46%	44%	30%	42%	41%	43%
Not very much	18%	18%	18%	18%	19%	21%	19%	17%	20%	18%	15%	21%	17%
None at all	10%	5%	15%	9%	6%	13%	13%	8%	11%	15%	7%	10%	10%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	10%	5%	8%	14%	8%	7%	12%	15%	9%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(365)	(423)	(309)	(435)	(385)	(393)	(321)	(278)	(194)	(231)	(430)	(242)

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33H. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — The Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	19%	23%	15%	27%	23%	15%	14%	16%	24%	28%	19%	19%
A fair amount	31%	28%	34%	31%	29%	30%	36%	33%	26%	29%	31%	32%
Not very much	18%	20%	17%	17%	13%	21%	22%	20%	15%	18%	16%	23%
None at all	20%	21%	19%	10%	23%	23%	22%	19%	22%	14%	19%	21%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	16%	12%	11%	7%	12%	13%	11%	15%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(527)	(572)	(263)	(300)	(317)	(219)	(735)	(134)	(162)	(713)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	19%	24%	13%	21%	20%	15%	21%	18%	23%	13%	14%	26%	16%
A fair amount	31%	27%	29%	37%	26%	38%	31%	30%	33%	32%	32%	28%	36%
Not very much	18%	17%	20%	18%	22%	20%	14%	22%	19%	24%	17%	17%	19%
None at all	20%	22%	24%	14%	25%	20%	20%	20%	21%	21%	20%	20%	19%
Not sure	11%	10%	14%	10%	8%	8%	14%	10%	4%	11%	17%	8%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(364)	(424)	(311)	(435)	(386)	(398)	(317)	(279)	(194)	(235)	(430)	(240)

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33I. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — The Food and Drug Administration (FDA)

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	18%	21%	15%	25%	21%	15%	12%	16%	24%	25%	19%	17%
A fair amount	32%	33%	31%	26%	32%	32%	38%	34%	30%	30%	30%	36%
Not very much	24%	21%	26%	23%	17%	24%	30%	24%	21%	19%	23%	25%
None at all	16%	17%	15%	8%	18%	21%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	18%	12%	8%	5%	11%	9%	10%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(523)	(576)	(263)	(299)	(319)	(218)	(734)	(132)	(163)	(711)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	18%	25%	12%	18%	21%	14%	23%	12%	22%	15%	17%	22%	12%
A fair amount	32%	32%	30%	35%	35%	35%	31%	37%	31%	39%	31%	26%	41%
Not very much	24%	23%	25%	23%	23%	22%	22%	24%	23%	23%	21%	26%	22%
None at all	16%	12%	20%	16%	14%	20%	15%	16%	19%	16%	15%	18%	14%
Not sure	10%	9%	13%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	6%	7%	15%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(363)	(424)	(312)	(433)	(389)	(400)	(319)	(277)	(191)	(233)	(433)	(242)

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33J. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Donald Trump

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	11%	14%	8%	13%	14%	10%	7%	10%	9%	16%	12%	9%
A fair amount	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	16%	8%	13%	14%	15%
Not very much	13%	15%	12%	12%	14%	12%	15%	16%	8%	6%	13%	14%
None at all	51%	48%	55%	46%	49%	55%	53%	46%	68%	58%	48%	57%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	14%	10%	10%	9%	11%	7%	7%	13%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(525)	(572)	(264)	(297)	(318)	(218)	(734)	(134)	(160)	(710)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	11%	2%	4%	27%	3%	18%	14%	11%	9%	11%	7%	14%	10%
A fair amount	14%	5%	11%	25%	3%	28%	11%	16%	17%	19%	11%	13%	17%
Not very much	13%	5%	15%	19%	5%	21%	13%	12%	16%	12%	15%	14%	10%
None at all	51%	85%	57%	15%	88%	19%	53%	50%	50%	49%	53%	48%	57%
Not sure	10%	4%	13%	13%	1%	14%	10%	10%	8%	9%	14%	11%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(361)	(425)	(311)	(433)	(386)	(399)	(317)	(277)	(194)	(231)	(433)	(239)

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33K. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Health insurance companies

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	11%	14%	8%	18%	15%	6%	7%	8%	19%	16%	11%	11%
A fair amount	20%	24%	16%	22%	22%	17%	20%	21%	21%	23%	18%	23%
Not very much	28%	24%	32%	23%	18%	31%	38%	30%	21%	26%	28%	28%
None at all	32%	32%	31%	21%	34%	41%	26%	32%	26%	24%	32%	31%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	17%	11%	5%	9%	10%	12%	12%	12%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(525)	(574)	(263)	(298)	(318)	(220)	(736)	(133)	(161)	(711)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	11%	11%	8%	14%	11%	8%	11%	10%	14%	5%	7%	15%	10%
A fair amount	20%	31%	16%	15%	31%	18%	18%	22%	25%	23%	19%	17%	25%
Not very much	28%	27%	26%	30%	28%	28%	28%	29%	27%	30%	30%	25%	29%
None at all	32%	20%	38%	34%	22%	40%	33%	31%	28%	31%	30%	35%	27%
Not sure	10%	11%	12%	7%	7%	6%	11%	8%	6%	11%	13%	8%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(364)	(423)	(312)	(436)	(387)	(399)	(318)	(278)	(194)	(232)	(433)	(240)

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33L. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	10%	12%	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%	11%	3%	15%	11%	8%
A fair amount	20%	24%	16%	20%	18%	19%	21%	24%	13%	12%	19%	22%
Not very much	11%	13%	9%	14%	12%	9%	12%	12%	7%	11%	12%	11%
None at all	44%	38%	49%	33%	43%	49%	50%	39%	59%	51%	40%	52%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	24%	18%	12%	6%	15%	18%	11%	19%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(522)	(574)	(263)	(298)	(317)	(218)	(731)	(134)	(162)	(711)	(385)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	10%	2%	6%	22%	3%	19%	11%	12%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%
A fair amount	20%	8%	15%	35%	7%	39%	17%	22%	22%	29%	19%	17%	20%
Not very much	11%	7%	13%	14%	7%	17%	11%	11%	13%	15%	6%	13%	12%
None at all	44%	75%	45%	16%	81%	14%	43%	43%	47%	39%	47%	41%	51%
Not sure	15%	7%	21%	13%	3%	11%	17%	12%	10%	6%	19%	18%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(364)	(422)	(310)	(433)	(388)	(398)	(319)	(276)	(193)	(234)	(428)	(241)

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33M. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Pharmaceutical companies

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	10%	12%	8%	20%	11%	7%	3%	7%	20%	15%	10%	11%
A fair amount	26%	31%	23%	27%	32%	20%	28%	27%	28%	24%	24%	30%
Not very much	25%	22%	28%	25%	17%	25%	35%	27%	18%	29%	26%	24%
None at all	29%	28%	30%	9%	29%	41%	29%	28%	22%	26%	29%	29%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	18%	12%	6%	5%	10%	12%	7%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(523)	(572)	(263)	(298)	(317)	(217)	(731)	(135)	(161)	(708)	(387)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	10%	14%	7%	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	11%	8%	10%	12%	8%
A fair amount	26%	36%	23%	21%	36%	19%	24%	30%	30%	29%	26%	24%	30%
Not very much	25%	26%	23%	27%	29%	26%	25%	21%	29%	28%	28%	23%	25%
None at all	29%	14%	35%	34%	16%	41%	29%	32%	22%	25%	23%	33%	29%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	10%	13%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(361)	(423)	(311)	(432)	(387)	(394)	(318)	(278)	(196)	(234)	(424)	(241)

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33N. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Voters in your community

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	8%	10%	6%	16%	9%	4%	4%	6%	11%	15%	7%	8%
A fair amount	23%	24%	21%	25%	26%	22%	18%	22%	28%	28%	22%	24%
Not very much	29%	29%	30%	27%	24%	30%	36%	32%	23%	23%	28%	32%
None at all	25%	26%	24%	12%	23%	32%	31%	25%	21%	22%	25%	26%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	20%	19%	12%	10%	16%	17%	12%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(525)	(573)	(263)	(298)	(318)	(219)	(734)	(135)	(160)	(709)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	8%	9%	5%	10%	10%	4%	9%	9%	7%	5%	6%	9%	8%
A fair amount	23%	33%	19%	18%	28%	22%	21%	25%	26%	25%	24%	20%	24%
Not very much	29%	28%	31%	29%	31%	34%	30%	29%	31%	33%	27%	29%	30%
None at all	25%	16%	28%	31%	21%	30%	26%	24%	24%	22%	25%	28%	22%
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	13%	10%	10%	15%	15%	11%	15%	18%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	102%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(363)	(423)	(312)	(435)	(389)	(396)	(320)	(278)	(194)	(231)	(431)	(242)

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330. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Mehmet Oz

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	3%	10%	6%	9%
A fair amount	17%	19%	15%	15%	13%	17%	25%	20%	14%	9%	16%	20%
Not very much	14%	15%	14%	16%	12%	13%	18%	15%	17%	13%	15%	14%
None at all	35%	36%	35%	24%	36%	39%	40%	33%	37%	39%	32%	42%
Not sure	26%	22%	29%	38%	32%	23%	12%	26%	28%	29%	31%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(527)	(574)	(264)	(299)	(319)	(219)	(736)	(135)	(162)	(712)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	7%	3%	4%	15%	3%	13%	7%	9%	7%	10%	6%	7%	6%
A fair amount	17%	12%	10%	32%	9%	31%	15%	22%	17%	26%	14%	18%	14%
Not very much	14%	12%	18%	12%	13%	15%	14%	13%	18%	13%	9%	16%	18%
None at all	35%	50%	39%	18%	63%	18%	36%	34%	36%	33%	37%	34%	38%
Not sure	26%	23%	30%	23%	13%	22%	29%	21%	22%	18%	33%	25%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(366)	(425)	(310)	(437)	(387)	(398)	(320)	(279)	(194)	(234)	(430)	(243)

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33P. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — The news media

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	7%	8%	5%	17%	9%	3%	1%	4%	15%	13%	7%	6%
A fair amount	13%	16%	11%	15%	17%	11%	11%	13%	19%	11%	11%	18%
Not very much	26%	26%	25%	27%	26%	21%	29%	27%	22%	26%	24%	28%
None at all	43%	40%	46%	21%	33%	58%	55%	46%	28%	38%	44%	42%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	20%	15%	7%	4%	10%	16%	12%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(527)	(575)	(263)	(299)	(321)	(219)	(736)	(134)	(162)	(715)	(387)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	9%	5%	8%	3%	3%	10%	7%
A fair amount	13%	22%	12%	8%	24%	7%	11%	17%	17%	17%	13%	12%	15%
Not very much	26%	32%	21%	25%	29%	23%	25%	24%	30%	26%	27%	25%	24%
None at all	43%	29%	47%	52%	34%	59%	42%	44%	38%	47%	45%	41%	43%
Not sure	11%	11%	16%	5%	7%	5%	14%	9%	8%	7%	12%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(364)	(426)	(312)	(436)	(389)	(399)	(320)	(279)	(193)	(235)	(433)	(241)

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33Q. Confidence in Vaccine Policies — Social media

How much confidence do you have in the following for making decisions about vaccines?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	4%	6%	3%	12%	7%	0%	0%	3%	8%	10%	5%	4%
A fair amount	9%	10%	8%	20%	12%	5%	2%	7%	20%	9%	9%	9%
Not very much	23%	25%	20%	25%	23%	19%	25%	24%	14%	21%	22%	24%
None at all	55%	53%	58%	28%	46%	71%	70%	58%	47%	49%	54%	58%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	15%	12%	5%	2%	7%	11%	11%	10%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(526)	(573)	(263)	(299)	(319)	(218)	(735)	(133)	(163)	(714)	(385)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	4%	3%	3%	8%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	2%	2%	6%	6%
A fair amount	9%	10%	11%	6%	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	12%	7%	11%	7%
Not very much	23%	28%	19%	23%	24%	21%	23%	24%	25%	23%	23%	22%	24%
None at all	55%	50%	57%	59%	59%	61%	54%	56%	56%	58%	57%	54%	54%
Not sure	8%	8%	12%	4%	6%	5%	10%	7%	4%	5%	11%	7%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	102%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(362)	(426)	(311)	(434)	(387)	(397)	(320)	(278)	(193)	(232)	(432)	(242)

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34. Trust Science

Generally speaking, how much trust do you have that what scientists say is accurate and reliable?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	43%	45%	41%	45%	47%	38%	44%	42%	43%	45%	37%	54%
A little	38%	37%	40%	37%	32%	40%	44%	41%	34%	39%	39%	38%
None at all	8%	9%	8%	5%	9%	10%	7%	6%	6%	10%	11%	3%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	12%	12%	12%	5%	11%	17%	5%	14%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(529)	(576)	(263)	(299)	(322)	(221)	(739)	(134)	(163)	(716)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	43%	71%	38%	24%	76%	22%	37%	43%	57%	40%	44%	39%	51%
A little	38%	23%	35%	57%	19%	59%	40%	42%	33%	35%	40%	41%	35%
None at all	8%	2%	11%	9%	2%	11%	10%	8%	5%	9%	8%	9%	5%
Not sure	10%	4%	16%	9%	3%	8%	13%	7%	6%	16%	8%	11%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(364)	(428)	(313)	(437)	(389)	(400)	(321)	(279)	(196)	(234)	(432)	(243)

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35. Sponsor Pressure

When you see information about scientific studies, how often do you worry that the findings of those studies are influenced by pressure from the companies or organizations sponsoring them?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Often	25%	28%	23%	16%	20%	33%	28%	27%	14%	21%	26%	24%
Sometimes	43%	40%	45%	40%	41%	42%	47%	45%	30%	44%	37%	53%
Rarely	16%	18%	14%	24%	18%	10%	15%	13%	32%	17%	17%	14%
Never	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	16%	16%	10%	7%	12%	20%	9%	15%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(529)	(577)	(265)	(299)	(321)	(221)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(717)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	25%	13%	25%	36%	15%	43%	25%	25%	25%	25%	23%	28%	23%
Sometimes	43%	47%	38%	44%	52%	39%	37%	46%	49%	46%	40%	40%	48%
Rarely	16%	25%	15%	10%	23%	9%	19%	17%	11%	15%	15%	17%	15%
Never	4%	6%	5%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Not sure	12%	9%	17%	9%	6%	7%	15%	8%	10%	11%	15%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(366)	(428)	(312)	(437)	(390)	(401)	(320)	(280)	(196)	(233)	(434)	(243)

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36. Federal Funding for Vaccines

Do you think that federal funding for vaccine development and distribution should be... ?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increased	37%	37%	37%	36%	37%	29%	48%	34%	46%	40%	32%	46%
Kept the same	30%	34%	26%	27%	27%	36%	27%	32%	28%	26%	30%	30%
Decreased	10%	10%	9%	10%	7%	12%	8%	9%	6%	13%	12%	6%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	27%	29%	23%	17%	24%	21%	20%	26%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(529)	(577)	(265)	(300)	(321)	(220)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(717)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	37%	66%	31%	18%	71%	21%	33%	36%	48%	34%	31%	36%	46%
Kept the same	30%	20%	27%	42%	17%	39%	31%	32%	26%	37%	32%	30%	23%
Decreased	10%	2%	12%	13%	2%	17%	9%	14%	8%	4%	9%	12%	10%
Not sure	24%	12%	30%	27%	11%	22%	27%	18%	18%	24%	29%	22%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(366)	(428)	(312)	(438)	(389)	(400)	(321)	(280)	(195)	(235)	(434)	(242)

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37. Government vs. Pharmaceutical Companies' Vaccine Funding Decisions

Which of the following do you think would make better decisions about funding for vaccine development and distribution?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The federal government	26%	28%	24%	26%	27%	25%	25%	26%	28%	26%	25%	28%
Pharmaceutical companies	12%	13%	11%	21%	12%	11%	7%	12%	11%	20%	12%	12%
No difference	31%	34%	29%	23%	29%	36%	34%	32%	31%	23%	30%	34%
Not sure	31%	25%	36%	30%	32%	28%	34%	30%	30%	31%	33%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(529)	(577)	(265)	(300)	(321)	(220)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(717)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The federal government	26%	27%	17%	35%	27%	30%	26%	26%	29%	24%	20%	30%	26%
Pharmaceutical companies	12%	19%	10%	8%	16%	7%	10%	16%	15%	14%	13%	11%	13%
No difference	31%	23%	39%	30%	30%	36%	33%	29%	30%	27%	36%	30%	31%
Not sure	31%	30%	34%	27%	28%	27%	31%	28%	26%	35%	31%	29%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(366)	(428)	(312)	(438)	(388)	(402)	(321)	(279)	(196)	(234)	(433)	(243)

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38A. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — Vaccines are humanity’s greatest scientific achievement

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	21%	22%	19%	26%	20%	17%	22%	19%	23%	27%	19%	25%
Probably true	38%	37%	40%	32%	33%	40%	49%	41%	40%	34%	36%	44%
Probably false	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	11%	5%	8%	10%	10%
Definitely false	12%	16%	9%	13%	15%	14%	6%	10%	13%	14%	14%	10%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	19%	24%	19%	13%	19%	19%	17%	23%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(529)	(575)	(265)	(300)	(319)	(220)	(737)	(135)	(162)	(716)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	21%	37%	18%	10%	37%	11%	19%	21%	26%	19%	18%	20%	26%
Probably true	38%	44%	35%	38%	45%	38%	36%	41%	41%	37%	38%	41%	35%
Probably false	10%	5%	10%	13%	6%	15%	8%	9%	12%	12%	10%	7%	13%
Definitely false	12%	4%	13%	18%	3%	18%	15%	14%	8%	8%	11%	16%	9%
Not sure	19%	10%	24%	21%	8%	18%	22%	15%	13%	24%	22%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(366)	(427)	(311)	(437)	(388)	(400)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(234)	(432)	(242)

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38B. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — Pharmaceutical companies have not made vaccines available for some diseases because they would be less profitable than treatments

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	20%	18%	21%	16%	17%	25%	18%	17%	16%	28%	21%	17%
Probably true	31%	29%	33%	23%	32%	31%	37%	33%	30%	25%	29%	34%
Probably false	17%	15%	18%	21%	14%	13%	20%	16%	14%	22%	16%	18%
Definitely false	8%	12%	5%	14%	8%	6%	7%	8%	12%	7%	7%	10%
Not sure	24%	25%	24%	25%	28%	25%	18%	25%	28%	18%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(529)	(576)	(265)	(300)	(320)	(220)	(738)	(135)	(162)	(716)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	20%	15%	20%	24%	14%	27%	17%	23%	19%	19%	15%	21%	22%
Probably true	31%	27%	29%	38%	32%	34%	30%	29%	34%	25%	32%	32%	31%
Probably false	17%	26%	14%	11%	25%	14%	17%	21%	15%	19%	15%	15%	19%
Definitely false	8%	11%	9%	6%	11%	4%	8%	10%	10%	5%	11%	9%	6%
Not sure	24%	21%	28%	22%	19%	21%	27%	18%	22%	32%	27%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(366)	(427)	(312)	(437)	(388)	(401)	(320)	(279)	(196)	(235)	(433)	(241)

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38C. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — The COVID-19 vaccine is the deadliest vaccine ever created

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	9%	7%	10%	8%	5%	10%	12%	7%	6%	13%	10%	7%
Probably true	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	14%	11%	9%	13%	12%
Probably false	16%	14%	17%	18%	18%	13%	15%	17%	11%	13%	15%	16%
Definitely false	39%	42%	37%	36%	42%	34%	46%	37%	48%	40%	34%	49%
Not sure	24%	24%	23%	26%	21%	29%	16%	24%	23%	25%	28%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(527)	(576)	(265)	(300)	(320)	(218)	(737)	(135)	(162)	(716)	(387)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	9%	3%	9%	14%	3%	16%	9%	11%	8%	5%	6%	12%	9%
Probably true	13%	5%	14%	19%	6%	21%	11%	11%	17%	13%	12%	13%	13%
Probably false	16%	10%	14%	23%	8%	22%	13%	20%	14%	20%	12%	15%	18%
Definitely false	39%	70%	33%	18%	74%	19%	38%	35%	50%	36%	41%	37%	43%
Not sure	24%	12%	31%	26%	10%	22%	29%	23%	12%	26%	29%	23%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(365)	(428)	(310)	(437)	(387)	(398)	(320)	(280)	(195)	(233)	(433)	(242)

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38D. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — More people have died from COVID-19 vaccines than from the COVID-19 virus

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	8%	6%	11%	7%	6%	11%	9%	6%	8%	16%	10%	6%
Probably true	12%	10%	14%	15%	15%	11%	9%	14%	11%	9%	13%	12%
Probably false	17%	18%	16%	13%	16%	18%	21%	18%	12%	18%	16%	19%
Definitely false	43%	48%	38%	43%	43%	39%	48%	43%	46%	41%	38%	53%
Not sure	19%	18%	21%	22%	20%	21%	13%	20%	23%	16%	24%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(527)	(574)	(265)	(299)	(318)	(219)	(733)	(135)	(163)	(715)	(386)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	8%	3%	9%	12%	4%	13%	8%	10%	6%	4%	7%	12%	6%
Probably true	12%	4%	16%	16%	4%	17%	11%	13%	13%	8%	11%	14%	14%
Probably false	17%	13%	12%	27%	10%	27%	16%	19%	17%	20%	14%	18%	16%
Definitely false	43%	71%	41%	21%	75%	22%	43%	41%	52%	42%	47%	38%	48%
Not sure	19%	9%	22%	25%	6%	21%	22%	16%	12%	25%	21%	18%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(365)	(427)	(309)	(437)	(385)	(400)	(319)	(277)	(195)	(233)	(432)	(241)

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38E. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — Vaccines can permanently alter a person’s DNA

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%	2%	7%	8%	5%
Probably true	15%	15%	14%	20%	13%	15%	12%	13%	15%	19%	15%	14%
Probably false	18%	15%	21%	17%	22%	15%	20%	21%	13%	13%	17%	21%
Definitely false	33%	36%	30%	30%	33%	32%	38%	32%	36%	36%	29%	40%
Not sure	27%	27%	27%	24%	26%	32%	25%	26%	34%	24%	31%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(530)	(575)	(265)	(300)	(319)	(221)	(739)	(135)	(162)	(716)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	7%	3%	8%	9%	2%	12%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%	5%
Probably true	15%	7%	15%	21%	6%	24%	13%	15%	15%	17%	15%	14%	14%
Probably false	18%	18%	18%	19%	18%	16%	19%	19%	19%	18%	20%	18%	18%
Definitely false	33%	52%	28%	22%	57%	24%	29%	34%	42%	30%	31%	30%	43%
Not sure	27%	20%	31%	28%	17%	24%	32%	25%	17%	29%	28%	30%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(365)	(428)	(312)	(437)	(389)	(399)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(433)	(241)

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38F. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — Vaccines have been shown to cause autism

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	11%	7%	3%
Probably true	13%	14%	13%	14%	10%	15%	13%	13%	9%	16%	13%	13%
Probably false	17%	17%	17%	17%	15%	19%	16%	18%	20%	10%	16%	18%
Definitely false	39%	39%	39%	39%	41%	35%	40%	38%	43%	39%	33%	49%
Not sure	26%	27%	24%	23%	29%	23%	28%	26%	25%	24%	30%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(529)	(577)	(265)	(300)	(321)	(220)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(716)	(390)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	6%	1%	7%	8%	2%	10%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	8%	4%
Probably true	13%	4%	13%	21%	3%	26%	11%	15%	12%	11%	16%	13%	12%
Probably false	17%	14%	15%	21%	14%	22%	19%	13%	19%	16%	15%	18%	17%
Definitely false	39%	66%	34%	19%	72%	16%	32%	43%	47%	38%	38%	35%	46%
Not sure	26%	14%	30%	31%	10%	26%	32%	23%	16%	31%	26%	27%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(366)	(429)	(311)	(438)	(388)	(400)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(234)	(434)	(242)

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38G. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — Vaccines make the immune system weaker, not stronger

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	8%	7%	2%
Probably true	13%	14%	12%	17%	11%	14%	11%	12%	12%	16%	14%	11%
Probably false	22%	20%	24%	18%	16%	24%	28%	24%	17%	20%	21%	23%
Definitely false	38%	42%	34%	37%	41%	34%	41%	37%	40%	36%	31%	51%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	22%	27%	23%	17%	22%	28%	20%	27%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(527)	(575)	(264)	(297)	(322)	(219)	(735)	(135)	(163)	(713)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	5%	1%	6%	8%	2%	7%	4%	8%	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%
Probably true	13%	9%	14%	16%	7%	19%	12%	13%	15%	14%	11%	13%	15%
Probably false	22%	20%	19%	27%	15%	31%	24%	21%	22%	25%	19%	23%	20%
Definitely false	38%	61%	33%	22%	68%	21%	34%	38%	47%	34%	40%	35%	44%
Not sure	22%	9%	28%	26%	9%	22%	26%	20%	11%	22%	27%	22%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(365)	(425)	(312)	(435)	(388)	(398)	(320)	(279)	(195)	(234)	(432)	(241)

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38H. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — Parents who don't vaccinate their children should lose custody

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	5%	6%	5%	10%	6%	4%	1%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%
Probably true	10%	11%	9%	20%	13%	5%	6%	10%	12%	11%	9%	13%
Probably false	19%	15%	22%	22%	18%	12%	25%	21%	10%	20%	18%	21%
Definitely false	49%	50%	49%	27%	45%	61%	58%	50%	48%	43%	50%	47%
Not sure	17%	18%	16%	22%	18%	17%	10%	14%	23%	22%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(529)	(576)	(265)	(300)	(320)	(220)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(717)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	5%	9%	5%	2%	7%	3%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	8%
Probably true	10%	18%	11%	3%	19%	4%	8%	9%	14%	10%	7%	10%	15%
Probably false	19%	23%	16%	18%	24%	17%	17%	17%	23%	20%	14%	17%	26%
Definitely false	49%	35%	45%	67%	35%	67%	48%	58%	44%	50%	56%	52%	37%
Not sure	17%	15%	23%	11%	15%	9%	23%	10%	12%	18%	19%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(365)	(428)	(312)	(438)	(388)	(401)	(321)	(278)	(196)	(235)	(433)	(241)

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38I. Vaccine-Related Beliefs — The U.S. government is using vaccines to microchip the population

Do you think the following statement is...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Definitely true	4%	2%	5%	6%	6%	3%	0%	2%	5%	9%	4%	3%
Probably true	13%	12%	14%	17%	13%	14%	8%	11%	16%	16%	15%	9%
Probably false	18%	18%	19%	14%	19%	20%	19%	19%	15%	17%	18%	19%
Definitely false	46%	48%	44%	41%	41%	46%	55%	49%	39%	43%	39%	58%
Not sure	19%	21%	18%	22%	21%	18%	18%	19%	24%	14%	24%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(528)	(576)	(264)	(300)	(320)	(220)	(738)	(134)	(162)	(714)	(390)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%
Probably true	13%	9%	17%	12%	7%	14%	14%	11%	11%	14%	11%	15%	12%
Probably false	18%	13%	16%	25%	12%	28%	20%	18%	17%	20%	17%	19%	17%
Definitely false	46%	65%	39%	37%	70%	38%	40%	47%	60%	45%	48%	42%	50%
Not sure	19%	10%	24%	22%	8%	18%	24%	17%	9%	20%	21%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(364)	(428)	(312)	(436)	(389)	(400)	(321)	(279)	(196)	(233)	(433)	(242)

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39. Doubts About Vaccines

Which group do you think is MORE likely to have doubts about childhood vaccines?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Liberals	12%	9%	14%	7%	7%	14%	17%	13%	10%	8%	12%	11%
Conservatives	49%	54%	44%	49%	48%	45%	55%	48%	41%	60%	44%	58%
Neither	12%	14%	11%	15%	10%	15%	8%	12%	12%	8%	12%	12%
Not sure	27%	23%	31%	29%	34%	26%	20%	27%	37%	24%	32%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(530)	(577)	(265)	(300)	(321)	(221)	(740)	(135)	(162)	(717)	(390)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Liberals	12%	7%	8%	20%	8%	18%	11%	12%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%
Conservatives	49%	70%	39%	42%	73%	42%	43%	52%	56%	47%	50%	44%	58%
Neither	12%	6%	19%	10%	6%	16%	14%	11%	12%	16%	10%	14%	8%
Not sure	27%	17%	34%	29%	13%	25%	32%	25%	19%	27%	28%	30%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(365)	(429)	(313)	(438)	(390)	(401)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(235)	(434)	(242)

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40. Effect of COVID-19 Vaccines

Do you think that, overall, COVID-19 vaccines...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Prevented many more deaths than they caused	45%	46%	44%	46%	41%	43%	51%	42%	51%	53%	40%	54%
Prevented somewhat more deaths than they caused	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	12%	7%	6%	9%	13%
Prevented about as many deaths as they caused	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	6%	6%	7%	10%	7%	8%	5%
Caused somewhat more deaths than they prevented	9%	10%	9%	5%	11%	11%	10%	10%	0%	10%	9%	10%
Caused many more deaths than they prevented	9%	10%	9%	9%	6%	13%	9%	8%	8%	13%	11%	6%
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	21%	22%	18%	13%	20%	23%	12%	23%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(529)	(577)	(265)	(298)	(322)	(221)	(738)	(135)	(163)	(716)	(390)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Prevented many more deaths than they caused	45%	78%	38%	23%	79%	19%	46%	41%	51%	35%	47%	44%	49%
Prevented somewhat more deaths than they caused	10%	7%	8%	16%	7%	18%	8%	11%	16%	22%	12%	7%	7%

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	continued from previous page												
	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Prevented about as many deaths as they caused	7%	5%	7%	9%	4%	9%	6%	9%	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Caused somewhat more deaths than they prevented	9%	1%	10%	16%	1%	15%	10%	12%	6%	5%	5%	13%	11%
Caused many more deaths than they prevented	9%	1%	12%	14%	2%	18%	11%	9%	7%	5%	12%	9%	8%
Not sure	19%	7%	25%	21%	6%	21%	19%	19%	13%	26%	18%	17%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(365)	(428)	(313)	(437)	(390)	(400)	(321)	(280)	(196)	(234)	(433)	(243)

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41. Pandemic Investment in Vaccines

If there were a new infectious-disease pandemic in the U.S., do you think vaccine development should be...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The government's top priority for fighting the disease	40%	39%	40%	41%	30%	38%	52%	38%	49%	44%	39%	41%
One of several government priorities for fighting the disease	34%	34%	33%	31%	36%	36%	30%	34%	31%	34%	29%	43%
Not a government priority for fighting the disease	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	4%	8%	1%	7%	8%	5%
Not sure	19%	19%	20%	22%	24%	17%	14%	20%	19%	15%	24%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(527)	(577)	(265)	(298)	(322)	(219)	(737)	(135)	(163)	(715)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The government's top priority for fighting the disease	40%	64%	33%	27%	65%	25%	43%	36%	43%	36%	37%	39%	48%
One of several government priorities for fighting the disease	34%	24%	33%	44%	24%	43%	31%	42%	34%	36%	32%	36%	29%
Not a government priority for fighting the disease	7%	3%	10%	7%	4%	11%	6%	6%	8%	3%	9%	7%	8%
Not sure	19%	10%	24%	22%	7%	20%	21%	17%	15%	25%	22%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(365)	(428)	(311)	(437)	(388)	(400)	(319)	(280)	(196)	(233)	(433)	(242)

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Interviewing Dates	March 5 - 8, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.09, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.862.
Number of respondents	1,108
Margin of error	± 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	72 questions not reported.