YouGov Survey: U.S. Military Interventions

Sample   1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted   November 30 - December 5, 2023
Margin of Error ±3.8%

1. How would you describe your stance on the United States' involvement in foreign affairs?

Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement 12%
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement 24%
Somewhere in between 46%
Not sure 18%

2. Would you say that most U.S. foreign military interventions in the past 50 years have been. . . ?

Entirely successful 5%
Mostly successful 34%
Mostly unsuccessful 29%
Entirely unsuccessful 7%
Not sure 26%

3. Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries where they occur?

Improve 24%
Worsen 28%
Neither improve nor worsen 25%
Not sure 22%

4. How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Always justifies	Usually justifies	Some- times justifies	Rarely justifies	Never justifies	Not sure
Increasing U.S. power globally	11%	12%	22%	19%	20%	16%
Preventing terrorism	32%	21%	19%	11%	5%	11%
Preventing the rise of potential rivals to the U.S.	15%	15%	28%	15%	12%	16%
Preventing the spread of communism	15%	18%	22%	14%	13%	18%
Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction	27%	23%	22%	10%	5%	13%
Promoting democratic governance	10%	15%	26%	16%	13%	20%
Promoting U.S. business interests	8%	12%	21%	20%	21%	18%
Protecting and aiding local civilians	20%	26%	28%	9%	5%	12%

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Protecting U.S. access to strategic resources	16%	18%	27%	13%	8%	18%
Protecting U.S. allies	22%	29%	25%	6%	5%	13%
Removing corrupt leaders from power	16%	17%	27%	16%	10%	14%
Responding to acts of aggression toward the U.S.	36%	26%	15%	6%	3%	14%
Stabilizing regional conflicts	9%	15%	35%	16%	9%	15%

5. Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Right decision	Wrong decision	Not sure
World War I (1914-1918)	57%	11%	32%
World War II (1939-1945)	67%	9%	24%
Korean War (1950-1953)	33%	24%	43%
Vietnam War (1955-1975)	18%	52%	30%
Bay of Pigs Invasion (1961)	21%	36%	43%
Cambodian campaign (1970)	16%	35%	48%
Invasion of Panama (1989)	24%	25%	51%
The Gulf War (1990-1991)	38%	27%	35%
Kosovo War (1999)	21%	27%	52%
Afghanistan War (2001-2021)	33%	38%	29%
Iraq War (2003-2011)	28%	45%	26%
Syrian Civil War (2011-present)	22%	33%	45%
Yemeni Civil War (2015-present)	15%	32%	53%

6. Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Entirely successful	Mostly successful	Mostly un-successful	Entirely un-successful	Not sure
World War I (1914-1918)	24%	37%	6%	3%	30%
World War II (1939-1945)	34%	33%	5%	3%	24%
Korean War (1950-1953)	8%	31%	15%	8%	37%
Vietnam War (1955-1975)	5%	13%	24%	30%	28%
Bay of Pigs Invasion (1961)	7%	16%	13%	22%	42%
Cambodian campaign (1970)	3%	14%	15%	16%	52%

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Invasion of Panama (1989)	9%	22%	9%	8%	53%
The Gulf War (1990-1991)	12%	30%	12%	9%	37%
Kosovo War (1999)	6%	21%	11%	9%	53%
Afghanistan War (2001-2021)	5%	19%	24%	22%	30%
Iraq War (2003-2011)	7%	25%	22%	17%	30%
Syrian Civil War (2011-present)	5%	14%	19%	14%	48%
Yemeni Civil War (2015-present)	5%	12%	15%	13%	55%

7. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
George Marshall	11%	17%	9%	4%	59%
Henry Kissinger	16%	26%	11%	16%	31%
James Baker	5%	20%	13%	9%	53%
Madeleine Albright	16%	24%	12%	11%	37%
Colin Powell	21%	31%	13%	8%	26%
Condoleezza Rice	18%	25%	15%	14%	28%
Hillary Clinton	16%	24%	12%	38%	10%
John Kerry	11%	24%	14%	21%	31%
Rex Tillerson	4%	15%	11%	12%	57%
Mike Pompeo	9%	18%	14%	17%	42%
Antony Blinken	10%	16%	10%	18%	46%

YouGov Survey: U.S. Military Interventions

Interviewing Dates	November 30 - December 5, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.147 to 6.504, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.729.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	63 questions not reported.

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November 30 - December 5, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

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1. Stance on U.S. Involvement in Foreign Affairs
How would you describe your stance on the United States' involvement in foreign affairs?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	12%	16%	8%	18%	12%	10%	10%	12%	12%	20%	*
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	24%	24%	23%	22%	27%	25%	20%	24%	25%	22%	*
Somewhere in between	46%	46%	46%	34%	36%	54%	57%	50%	36%	34%	*
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	26%	26%	11%	13%	14%	27%	24%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(161)	(205)	(398)	(236)	(640)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	12%	17%	9%	9%	15%	10%	8%	14%	20%	15%	9%	14%	9%
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	24%	18%	23%	30%	16%	33%	25%	25%	18%	24%	21%	26%	22%
Somewhere in between	46%	52%	40%	47%	57%	45%	44%	50%	53%	45%	55%	41%	48%
Not sure	18%	13%	27%	13%	12%	12%	23%	10%	9%	16%	15%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(337)	(384)	(279)	(367)	(337)	(394)	(297)	(199)	(169)	(217)	(375)	(239)

YouGov Survey: U.S. Military Interventions
November 30 - December 5, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

2. Success of U.S. Foreign Military Interventions
Would you say that most U.S. foreign military interventions in the past 50 years have been...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	5%	6%	4%	11%	6%	2%	1%	4%	3%	8%	∗
Mostly successful	34%	38%	29%	38%	31%	35%	30%	33%	42%	33%	∗
Mostly unsuccessful	29%	32%	26%	18%	20%	34%	42%	32%	23%	19%	∗
Entirely unsuccessful	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	2%	12%	∗
Not sure	26%	16%	35%	24%	36%	24%	20%	24%	31%	28%	∗
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	∗
Unweighted N	(999)	(459)	(540)	(161)	(205)	(398)	(235)	(639)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	5%	9%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%	6%	2%	5%	4%
Mostly successful	34%	37%	28%	37%	35%	32%	28%	38%	42%	37%	28%	34%	35%
Mostly unsuccessful	29%	26%	30%	31%	32%	34%	29%	32%	27%	24%	33%	31%	26%
Entirely unsuccessful	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	9%
Not sure	26%	22%	33%	22%	21%	20%	31%	20%	18%	30%	29%	23%	25%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(337)	(383)	(279)	(367)	(337)	(394)	(296)	(199)	(169)	(217)	(374)	(239)

YouGov Survey: U.S. Military Interventions
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3. U.S. Foreign Military Interventions Help or Hurt

Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries where they occur?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Improve	24%	31%	18%	33%	22%	23%	20%	26%	27%	22%	*
Worsen	28%	33%	23%	24%	25%	30%	33%	28%	25%	28%	*
Neither improve nor worsen	25%	24%	26%	18%	24%	28%	30%	25%	27%	28%	*
Not sure	22%	12%	32%	25%	29%	19%	17%	21%	21%	22%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(161)	(205)	(398)	(236)	(640)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Improve	24%	34%	11%	31%	28%	27%	19%	29%	33%	33%	12%	25%	27%
Worsen	28%	25%	31%	28%	26%	34%	32%	28%	26%	22%	32%	27%	30%
Neither improve nor worsen	25%	22%	28%	26%	26%	23%	25%	26%	23%	20%	35%	25%	20%
Not sure	22%	20%	30%	15%	20%	17%	24%	17%	18%	25%	21%	22%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(337)	(384)	(279)	(367)	(337)	(394)	(297)	(199)	(169)	(217)	(375)	(239)

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4A. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Increasing U.S. power globally
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	11%	15%	8%	18%	12%	9%	7%	9%	12%	23%	*
Usually justifies	12%	12%	12%	17%	11%	12%	9%	12%	16%	9%	*
Sometimes justifies	22%	21%	23%	21%	19%	24%	24%	22%	22%	25%	*
Rarely justifies	19%	19%	19%	14%	15%	21%	23%	20%	17%	14%	*
Never justifies	20%	21%	20%	18%	16%	21%	27%	23%	13%	14%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	12%	28%	13%	10%	14%	20%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(460)	(540)	(161)	(205)	(398)	(236)	(640)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	11%	15%	6%	13%	11%	9%	9%	13%	15%	18%	7%	13%	7%
Usually justifies	12%	15%	6%	17%	12%	15%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	10%
Sometimes justifies	22%	23%	17%	28%	22%	25%	19%	21%	25%	18%	24%	20%	28%
Rarely justifies	19%	17%	20%	18%	20%	20%	17%	25%	16%	20%	24%	17%	15%
Never justifies	20%	17%	26%	18%	22%	20%	24%	17%	21%	17%	21%	21%	22%
Not sure	16%	13%	25%	7%	12%	11%	18%	13%	10%	14%	12%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(337)	(384)	(279)	(367)	(337)	(394)	(297)	(199)	(169)	(217)	(375)	(239)

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4B. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing terrorism
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	32%	34%	31%	21%	20%	40%	44%	33%	36%	32%	*
Usually justifies	21%	21%	21%	19%	19%	21%	23%	24%	15%	15%	*
Sometimes justifies	19%	19%	19%	25%	20%	17%	15%	18%	20%	16%	*
Rarely justifies	11%	11%	11%	14%	13%	8%	10%	10%	11%	16%	*
Never justifies	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	2%	5%	4%	8%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	12%	21%	8%	5%	10%	14%	13%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(460)	(539)	(160)	(205)	(398)	(236)	(640)	(106)	(157)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	32%	29%	25%	45%	30%	40%	31%	36%	40%	35%	30%	37%	23%
Usually justifies	21%	23%	19%	21%	24%	23%	20%	22%	19%	16%	23%	18%	26%
Sometimes justifies	19%	20%	23%	13%	22%	16%	19%	18%	19%	26%	22%	13%	22%
Rarely justifies	11%	15%	9%	9%	13%	7%	10%	11%	10%	7%	12%	13%	11%
Never justifies	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Not sure	11%	9%	18%	5%	7%	7%	15%	8%	6%	11%	7%	13%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(337)	(383)	(279)	(367)	(337)	(394)	(297)	(199)	(169)	(216)	(375)	(239)

4C. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing the rise of potential rivals to the U.S.
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	15%	16%	13%	18%	9%	16%	16%	12%	26%	21%	*
Usually justifies	15%	13%	16%	18%	15%	13%	13%	15%	10%	20%	*
Sometimes justifies	28%	28%	28%	28%	27%	30%	27%	30%	25%	16%	*
Rarely justifies	15%	16%	13%	12%	9%	15%	22%	16%	8%	14%	*
Never justifies	12%	15%	10%	10%	13%	12%	13%	13%	8%	12%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	14%	26%	14%	8%	13%	22%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(459)	(538)	(161)	(205)	(398)	(233)	(638)	(105)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	15%	16%	8%	22%	14%	18%	13%	16%	19%	20%	12%	17%	10%
Usually justifies	15%	16%	10%	19%	15%	17%	15%	14%	19%	13%	17%	15%	14%
Sometimes justifies	28%	30%	27%	29%	27%	26%	26%	33%	25%	35%	27%	24%	31%
Rarely justifies	15%	14%	17%	12%	17%	17%	14%	15%	13%	8%	23%	13%	14%
Never justifies	12%	12%	14%	10%	16%	11%	13%	12%	13%	8%	12%	12%	15%
Not sure	16%	12%	25%	9%	11%	11%	19%	11%	10%	15%	10%	19%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(336)	(383)	(278)	(366)	(335)	(393)	(296)	(199)	(169)	(217)	(373)	(238)

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4D. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing the spread of communism
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	15%	16%	15%	9%	11%	16%	25%	15%	21%	17%	*
Usually justifies	18%	19%	18%	26%	14%	20%	14%	19%	12%	18%	*
Sometimes justifies	22%	23%	21%	27%	20%	23%	19%	23%	21%	22%	*
Rarely justifies	14%	15%	12%	11%	12%	14%	17%	15%	13%	8%	*
Never justifies	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	13%	12%	13%	9%	15%	*
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	15%	29%	15%	12%	16%	25%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(460)	(538)	(161)	(205)	(398)	(234)	(638)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	15%	13%	9%	26%	13%	22%	15%	21%	11%	16%	14%	19%	11%
Usually justifies	18%	22%	11%	23%	18%	20%	16%	19%	26%	26%	14%	19%	16%
Sometimes justifies	22%	24%	21%	21%	22%	22%	23%	22%	24%	22%	23%	20%	25%
Rarely justifies	14%	14%	16%	9%	16%	13%	13%	13%	15%	11%	16%	12%	15%
Never justifies	13%	13%	15%	10%	19%	10%	12%	12%	14%	9%	15%	12%	14%
Not sure	18%	13%	27%	12%	12%	14%	21%	14%	10%	16%	17%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(336)	(384)	(278)	(366)	(336)	(393)	(297)	(199)	(168)	(217)	(374)	(239)

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4E. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	27%	28%	27%	17%	18%	34%	37%	27%	37%	26%	*
Usually justifies	23%	25%	22%	20%	23%	26%	23%	28%	19%	13%	*
Sometimes justifies	22%	20%	23%	27%	23%	18%	20%	22%	17%	18%	*
Rarely justifies	10%	10%	9%	15%	8%	8%	10%	9%	7%	18%	*
Never justifies	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	9%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	15%	24%	10%	6%	11%	19%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(459)	(539)	(160)	(205)	(398)	(235)	(640)	(105)	(157)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	27%	29%	20%	33%	26%	32%	26%	28%	35%	29%	23%	32%	21%
Usually justifies	23%	20%	21%	29%	24%	26%	19%	32%	24%	27%	27%	21%	20%
Sometimes justifies	22%	26%	20%	19%	25%	20%	25%	14%	23%	19%	24%	19%	25%
Rarely justifies	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	11%
Never justifies	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	13%	11%	21%	6%	9%	7%	15%	11%	7%	12%	9%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(336)	(383)	(279)	(366)	(337)	(394)	(296)	(199)	(168)	(216)	(375)	(239)

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4F. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Promoting democratic governance
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	10%	11%	8%	14%	9%	8%	7%	8%	15%	14%	*
Usually justifies	15%	16%	13%	17%	10%	15%	17%	14%	16%	12%	*
Sometimes justifies	26%	29%	24%	23%	24%	29%	27%	28%	21%	22%	*
Rarely justifies	16%	16%	17%	10%	12%	19%	24%	19%	9%	11%	*
Never justifies	13%	15%	11%	13%	16%	11%	12%	13%	11%	17%	*
Not sure	20%	13%	27%	22%	29%	17%	13%	17%	29%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(459)	(537)	(161)	(205)	(397)	(233)	(636)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	10%	15%	6%	8%	14%	7%	8%	11%	12%	14%	8%	10%	6%
Usually justifies	15%	24%	7%	14%	18%	11%	15%	13%	16%	14%	11%	16%	15%
Sometimes justifies	26%	28%	24%	28%	28%	27%	25%	30%	31%	32%	26%	24%	25%
Rarely justifies	16%	14%	18%	18%	17%	21%	15%	17%	20%	14%	21%	13%	20%
Never justifies	13%	6%	15%	18%	9%	17%	13%	12%	12%	7%	15%	15%	12%
Not sure	20%	15%	30%	14%	14%	16%	25%	18%	9%	18%	17%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(336)	(383)	(277)	(365)	(335)	(393)	(297)	(198)	(167)	(217)	(374)	(238)

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4G. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Promoting U.S. business interests
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	8%	9%	7%	13%	10%	6%	4%	6%	11%	15%	*
Usually justifies	12%	14%	10%	18%	11%	11%	9%	11%	17%	10%	*
Sometimes justifies	21%	22%	19%	23%	21%	20%	18%	20%	17%	27%	*
Rarely justifies	20%	20%	21%	13%	15%	25%	28%	24%	15%	9%	*
Never justifies	21%	22%	21%	12%	19%	24%	28%	23%	18%	18%	*
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	21%	24%	14%	13%	16%	21%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(459)	(538)	(161)	(205)	(397)	(234)	(637)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	8%	10%	4%	11%	7%	7%	5%	10%	11%	13%	4%	9%	5%
Usually justifies	12%	17%	6%	14%	17%	10%	12%	12%	15%	13%	13%	11%	12%
Sometimes justifies	21%	19%	21%	21%	18%	22%	21%	16%	26%	22%	18%	21%	22%
Rarely justifies	20%	20%	18%	24%	20%	26%	20%	26%	17%	19%	28%	17%	21%
Never justifies	21%	19%	27%	17%	28%	18%	21%	22%	22%	20%	22%	24%	18%
Not sure	18%	14%	24%	14%	10%	16%	21%	14%	10%	14%	15%	18%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(337)	(384)	(276)	(367)	(334)	(394)	(296)	(198)	(169)	(217)	(373)	(238)

4H. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Protecting and aiding local civilians
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	20%	19%	20%	17%	15%	23%	22%	18%	34%	19%	*
Usually justifies	26%	29%	23%	24%	21%	26%	30%	29%	19%	20%	*
Sometimes justifies	28%	27%	30%	25%	32%	30%	26%	30%	22%	26%	*
Rarely justifies	9%	10%	8%	11%	6%	8%	11%	9%	7%	12%	*
Never justifies	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	16%	16%	19%	9%	7%	10%	16%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(459)	(537)	(161)	(204)	(397)	(234)	(637)	(106)	(157)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	20%	24%	14%	21%	24%	20%	19%	20%	23%	23%	19%	22%	13%
Usually justifies	26%	27%	20%	31%	26%	26%	24%	31%	26%	30%	22%	25%	27%
Sometimes justifies	28%	30%	30%	25%	31%	31%	27%	31%	30%	25%	37%	25%	29%
Rarely justifies	9%	6%	9%	12%	8%	11%	9%	6%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%
Never justifies	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%
Not sure	12%	10%	19%	6%	7%	8%	15%	8%	8%	11%	8%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(337)	(383)	(276)	(367)	(333)	(394)	(294)	(199)	(168)	(216)	(374)	(238)

4I. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Protecting U.S. access to strategic resources
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	16%	18%	14%	17%	15%	14%	21%	15%	17%	20%	*
Usually justifies	18%	21%	16%	17%	11%	20%	25%	20%	22%	13%	*
Sometimes justifies	27%	28%	26%	24%	26%	32%	23%	29%	20%	23%	*
Rarely justifies	13%	12%	15%	14%	10%	13%	16%	14%	9%	15%	*
Never justifies	8%	10%	6%	11%	10%	5%	7%	8%	4%	13%	*
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	17%	28%	16%	9%	15%	28%	17%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(458)	(536)	(161)	(205)	(397)	(231)	(634)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	16%	17%	10%	22%	17%	17%	13%	20%	19%	18%	13%	20%	12%
Usually justifies	18%	22%	14%	19%	17%	22%	16%	22%	23%	27%	16%	17%	15%
Sometimes justifies	27%	25%	26%	30%	28%	29%	29%	25%	27%	30%	31%	22%	28%
Rarely justifies	13%	15%	14%	10%	16%	11%	14%	13%	13%	10%	17%	12%	14%
Never justifies	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%	5%	9%	13%
Not sure	18%	14%	26%	11%	12%	13%	22%	13%	10%	12%	18%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(336)	(382)	(276)	(364)	(334)	(393)	(296)	(198)	(167)	(215)	(375)	(237)

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4J. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Protecting U.S. allies
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	22%	27%	16%	17%	16%	24%	30%	21%	26%	30%	*
Usually justifies	29%	30%	28%	27%	24%	33%	31%	33%	23%	18%	*
Sometimes justifies	25%	22%	29%	22%	26%	26%	26%	26%	23%	20%	*
Rarely justifies	6%	6%	6%	10%	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	8%	*
Never justifies	5%	5%	5%	10%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	8%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	14%	23%	10%	8%	11%	22%	16%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(457)	(537)	(161)	(205)	(397)	(231)	(634)	(106)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	22%	23%	14%	30%	25%	27%	18%	27%	24%	18%	20%	27%	16%
Usually justifies	29%	30%	26%	32%	29%	30%	27%	30%	35%	33%	28%	28%	29%
Sometimes justifies	25%	24%	28%	24%	26%	28%	29%	24%	23%	27%	29%	21%	28%
Rarely justifies	6%	7%	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%	6%	5%	5%
Never justifies	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	1%	5%	6%	6%
Not sure	13%	11%	21%	7%	9%	7%	16%	11%	6%	12%	12%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(337)	(382)	(275)	(367)	(331)	(392)	(296)	(198)	(169)	(216)	(373)	(236)

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4K. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Removing corrupt leaders from power
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	16%	17%	16%	14%	17%	17%	17%	13%	22%	29%	*
Usually justifies	17%	17%	17%	14%	15%	19%	17%	19%	14%	9%	*
Sometimes justifies	27%	27%	27%	29%	23%	27%	27%	28%	27%	19%	*
Rarely justifies	16%	18%	15%	17%	13%	15%	23%	18%	15%	12%	*
Never justifies	10%	12%	7%	8%	12%	10%	10%	10%	4%	13%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	18%	20%	12%	7%	13%	17%	18%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(458)	(536)	(160)	(204)	(398)	(232)	(636)	(106)	(157)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	16%	18%	10%	22%	17%	15%	15%	21%	16%	19%	17%	19%	10%
Usually justifies	17%	20%	10%	21%	18%	21%	15%	18%	21%	18%	17%	17%	15%
Sometimes justifies	27%	29%	23%	28%	29%	29%	24%	29%	28%	32%	22%	22%	34%
Rarely justifies	16%	17%	20%	12%	19%	15%	18%	15%	16%	12%	25%	14%	15%
Never justifies	10%	6%	13%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	12%	10%
Not sure	14%	11%	23%	7%	9%	9%	19%	9%	8%	11%	11%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(336)	(380)	(278)	(366)	(334)	(394)	(294)	(199)	(169)	(215)	(373)	(237)

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4L. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Responding to acts of aggression toward the U.S.
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	36%	42%	30%	22%	20%	45%	53%	39%	35%	28%	*
Usually justifies	26%	25%	27%	27%	25%	29%	22%	30%	18%	20%	*
Sometimes justifies	15%	13%	18%	19%	20%	11%	13%	13%	19%	19%	*
Rarely justifies	6%	6%	5%	11%	6%	3%	5%	4%	7%	9%	*
Never justifies	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	3%	1%	7%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	16%	25%	9%	7%	11%	20%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(458)	(537)	(160)	(205)	(396)	(234)	(636)	(105)	(158)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	36%	30%	32%	48%	33%	47%	32%	42%	40%	42%	38%	38%	26%
Usually justifies	26%	30%	22%	27%	29%	27%	25%	27%	31%	23%	27%	24%	32%
Sometimes justifies	15%	20%	14%	11%	20%	11%	19%	12%	13%	17%	16%	15%	13%
Rarely justifies	6%	6%	8%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	9%
Never justifies	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Not sure	14%	11%	21%	7%	8%	7%	16%	10%	7%	13%	9%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(334)	(383)	(278)	(364)	(336)	(390)	(296)	(199)	(168)	(217)	(374)	(236)

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4M. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Stabilizing regional conflicts
How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	9%	10%	8%	13%	10%	8%	7%	7%	15%	18%	*
Usually justifies	15%	17%	14%	12%	13%	18%	17%	16%	10%	15%	*
Sometimes justifies	35%	31%	38%	25%	31%	39%	42%	39%	33%	21%	*
Rarely justifies	16%	19%	14%	17%	11%	19%	19%	18%	14%	15%	*
Never justifies	9%	11%	8%	15%	10%	6%	8%	9%	5%	13%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	17%	24%	12%	8%	11%	23%	18%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(459)	(538)	(161)	(205)	(396)	(235)	(638)	(106)	(158)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	9%	11%	6%	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	15%	15%	5%	12%	3%
Usually justifies	15%	19%	9%	20%	18%	15%	12%	21%	18%	11%	17%	16%	16%
Sometimes justifies	35%	36%	32%	36%	39%	35%	35%	36%	38%	41%	37%	29%	37%
Rarely justifies	16%	13%	19%	17%	13%	22%	17%	16%	14%	13%	20%	18%	12%
Never justifies	9%	9%	11%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	3%	9%	10%	13%
Not sure	15%	12%	23%	9%	11%	9%	20%	10%	7%	16%	11%	15%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(336)	(383)	(278)	(365)	(336)	(393)	(297)	(197)	(166)	(217)	(375)	(239)

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5A. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — World War I (1914-1918)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	57%	67%	48%	45%	38%	64%	80%	63%	43%	49%	*
Wrong decision	11%	11%	11%	16%	13%	8%	7%	10%	8%	11%	*
Not sure	32%	22%	41%	39%	49%	28%	13%	27%	50%	40%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(984)	(454)	(530)	(157)	(201)	(393)	(233)	(633)	(102)	(156)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	57%	56%	51%	66%	62%	65%	52%	65%	61%	57%	60%	56%	57%
Wrong decision	11%	12%	9%	12%	8%	11%	10%	11%	13%	15%	6%	12%	9%
Not sure	32%	32%	40%	22%	30%	24%	38%	24%	26%	28%	33%	32%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(984)	(329)	(381)	(274)	(363)	(334)	(390)	(291)	(199)	(164)	(214)	(372)	(234)

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5B. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — World War II (1939-1945)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	67%	72%	63%	56%	48%	76%	86%	73%	52%	54%	*
Wrong decision	9%	11%	7%	16%	11%	5%	4%	8%	9%	11%	*
Not sure	24%	17%	30%	29%	41%	18%	9%	19%	39%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(455)	(531)	(158)	(202)	(394)	(232)	(633)	(103)	(156)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	67%	67%	60%	77%	73%	77%	60%	76%	72%	67%	70%	65%	69%
Wrong decision	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	13%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Not sure	24%	23%	32%	14%	19%	15%	31%	18%	15%	23%	22%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(331)	(381)	(274)	(364)	(333)	(390)	(294)	(198)	(166)	(214)	(371)	(235)

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5C. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Korean War (1950-1953)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	33%	45%	22%	27%	23%	36%	45%	37%	23%	26%	*
Wrong decision	24%	25%	23%	28%	21%	24%	25%	23%	25%	23%	*
Not sure	43%	30%	54%	45%	56%	40%	30%	39%	52%	51%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(454)	(533)	(158)	(202)	(394)	(233)	(633)	(103)	(157)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	33%	35%	25%	41%	33%	40%	25%	40%	44%	34%	29%	36%	31%
Wrong decision	24%	21%	25%	26%	24%	24%	27%	22%	24%	24%	24%	26%	22%
Not sure	43%	44%	50%	33%	43%	36%	48%	38%	32%	42%	47%	38%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(332)	(380)	(275)	(365)	(333)	(391)	(294)	(198)	(166)	(214)	(372)	(235)

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5D. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Vietnam War (1955-1975)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	18%	19%	18%	28%	18%	16%	14%	18%	20%	20%	*
Wrong decision	52%	58%	46%	39%	33%	58%	75%	57%	36%	43%	*
Not sure	30%	23%	37%	33%	49%	26%	12%	25%	44%	37%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(984)	(453)	(531)	(158)	(201)	(393)	(232)	(632)	(102)	(156)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	18%	26%	10%	21%	18%	18%	16%	21%	25%	23%	9%	23%	16%
Wrong decision	52%	49%	54%	53%	60%	56%	51%	53%	53%	49%	62%	48%	52%
Not sure	30%	25%	37%	26%	21%	26%	33%	26%	22%	28%	29%	30%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(984)	(332)	(379)	(273)	(364)	(332)	(391)	(291)	(199)	(165)	(214)	(372)	(233)

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5E. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Bay of Pigs Invasion (1961)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	21%	24%	19%	20%	15%	22%	29%	23%	17%	19%	*
Wrong decision	36%	46%	26%	34%	27%	35%	48%	38%	26%	33%	*
Not sure	43%	30%	55%	47%	58%	43%	24%	39%	57%	48%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(984)	(454)	(530)	(158)	(200)	(394)	(232)	(630)	(103)	(157)	(94)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	21%	23%	15%	27%	21%	25%	18%	21%	28%	17%	20%	23%	22%
Wrong decision	36%	35%	38%	35%	38%	41%	32%	37%	41%	39%	32%	34%	40%
Not sure	43%	43%	47%	38%	41%	34%	50%	42%	31%	44%	47%	43%	37%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(984)	(330)	(379)	(275)	(362)	(333)	(389)	(293)	(199)	(165)	(214)	(371)	(234)

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5F. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Cambodian campaign (1970)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	16%	21%	12%	27%	16%	12%	15%	17%	15%	21%	*
Wrong decision	35%	42%	30%	21%	25%	39%	54%	38%	27%	31%	*
Not sure	48%	37%	58%	52%	59%	49%	31%	46%	58%	48%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(455)	(532)	(158)	(201)	(395)	(233)	(634)	(103)	(156)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	16%	20%	10%	20%	15%	17%	13%	16%	23%	24%	10%	17%	17%
Wrong decision	35%	32%	37%	38%	39%	41%	33%	37%	38%	29%	37%	37%	35%
Not sure	48%	49%	53%	42%	46%	42%	54%	47%	39%	47%	53%	46%	48%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(331)	(381)	(275)	(364)	(334)	(391)	(293)	(199)	(166)	(214)	(373)	(234)

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5G. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Invasion of Panama (1989)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	24%	35%	14%	27%	12%	29%	28%	27%	17%	18%	*
Wrong decision	25%	28%	22%	24%	23%	25%	28%	25%	24%	28%	*
Not sure	51%	36%	64%	49%	65%	46%	43%	48%	59%	55%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(457)	(537)	(160)	(204)	(397)	(233)	(636)	(104)	(158)	(96)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	24%	26%	17%	30%	26%	30%	21%	26%	35%	27%	20%	27%	21%
Wrong decision	25%	24%	26%	25%	27%	26%	25%	23%	26%	23%	26%	25%	26%
Not sure	51%	50%	56%	44%	47%	44%	53%	51%	39%	49%	54%	48%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(334)	(381)	(279)	(364)	(336)	(392)	(294)	(199)	(168)	(216)	(374)	(236)

5H. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — The Gulf War (1990-1991)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	38%	46%	30%	33%	27%	43%	46%	40%	36%	32%	*
Wrong decision	27%	29%	24%	25%	20%	29%	32%	26%	21%	31%	*
Not sure	35%	24%	46%	42%	53%	27%	22%	34%	43%	37%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(980)	(456)	(524)	(155)	(203)	(391)	(231)	(629)	(103)	(155)	(93)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	38%	40%	27%	49%	39%	45%	33%	43%	46%	45%	33%	42%	30%
Wrong decision	27%	27%	30%	22%	31%	26%	29%	26%	29%	21%	30%	27%	29%
Not sure	35%	33%	43%	29%	30%	28%	39%	31%	24%	35%	37%	31%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(980)	(326)	(378)	(276)	(358)	(333)	(385)	(289)	(196)	(166)	(214)	(366)	(234)

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5I. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Kosovo War (1999)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	21%	28%	15%	21%	20%	19%	25%	22%	25%	17%	*
Wrong decision	27%	31%	22%	27%	18%	28%	34%	26%	20%	29%	*
Not sure	52%	41%	63%	51%	62%	52%	41%	52%	55%	55%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(982)	(457)	(525)	(156)	(203)	(392)	(231)	(632)	(102)	(154)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	21%	30%	15%	19%	30%	19%	17%	23%	31%	26%	15%	23%	20%
Wrong decision	27%	20%	30%	30%	23%	34%	27%	27%	27%	23%	32%	26%	27%
Not sure	52%	50%	55%	51%	47%	48%	56%	50%	42%	51%	53%	52%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(982)	(326)	(378)	(278)	(358)	(335)	(385)	(289)	(198)	(167)	(213)	(367)	(235)

5J. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Afghanistan War (2001-2021)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	33%	38%	28%	39%	27%	36%	31%	33%	30%	36%	*
Wrong decision	38%	42%	35%	32%	30%	40%	50%	39%	37%	35%	*
Not sure	29%	20%	37%	29%	43%	24%	19%	28%	33%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(457)	(526)	(155)	(203)	(394)	(231)	(631)	(103)	(155)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	33%	36%	25%	39%	32%	36%	29%	39%	35%	41%	27%	37%	25%
Wrong decision	38%	39%	40%	35%	45%	40%	41%	38%	38%	30%	47%	35%	42%
Not sure	29%	25%	35%	25%	23%	23%	30%	23%	28%	29%	26%	28%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(983)	(328)	(377)	(278)	(359)	(335)	(386)	(290)	(198)	(167)	(214)	(367)	(235)

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5K. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Iraq War (2003-2011)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	28%	33%	24%	29%	25%	30%	27%	28%	28%	35%	*
Wrong decision	45%	50%	41%	45%	39%	46%	52%	47%	41%	38%	*
Not sure	26%	17%	36%	26%	36%	23%	21%	25%	31%	27%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(456)	(525)	(156)	(203)	(394)	(228)	(629)	(103)	(155)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	28%	27%	20%	39%	23%	36%	25%	35%	31%	32%	24%	31%	25%
Wrong decision	45%	51%	46%	39%	54%	42%	44%	47%	50%	42%	48%	44%	48%
Not sure	26%	22%	34%	22%	23%	22%	32%	18%	18%	26%	28%	25%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(981)	(327)	(377)	(277)	(358)	(334)	(384)	(289)	(198)	(167)	(214)	(366)	(234)

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5L. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Syrian Civil War (2011-present)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	22%	28%	16%	27%	19%	21%	21%	22%	29%	16%	*
Wrong decision	33%	41%	26%	37%	25%	32%	42%	34%	26%	35%	*
Not sure	45%	31%	58%	36%	57%	46%	37%	44%	45%	49%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(457)	(526)	(156)	(203)	(393)	(231)	(631)	(103)	(155)	(94)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	22%	31%	14%	20%	26%	22%	18%	24%	33%	31%	16%	23%	19%
Wrong decision	33%	25%	40%	35%	30%	40%	35%	30%	33%	31%	34%	35%	31%
Not sure	45%	44%	45%	45%	44%	38%	47%	46%	34%	38%	50%	42%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(983)	(328)	(378)	(277)	(359)	(334)	(386)	(290)	(198)	(167)	(214)	(367)	(235)

5M. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Yemeni Civil War (2015-present)
Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	15%	20%	10%	20%	12%	13%	14%	14%	19%	12%	*
Wrong decision	32%	37%	26%	37%	22%	33%	37%	32%	21%	35%	*
Not sure	53%	43%	64%	43%	65%	54%	49%	54%	60%	53%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(457)	(526)	(155)	(204)	(393)	(231)	(632)	(103)	(154)	(94)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	15%	21%	9%	15%	20%	16%	10%	17%	26%	20%	10%	16%	12%
Wrong decision	32%	27%	35%	33%	29%	39%	34%	29%	30%	30%	31%	32%	33%
Not sure	53%	52%	56%	52%	51%	46%	56%	54%	43%	50%	59%	52%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(983)	(329)	(377)	(277)	(360)	(335)	(385)	(290)	(198)	(167)	(213)	(368)	(235)

6A. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — World War I (1914-1918)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	24%	36%	13%	15%	15%	29%	36%	28%	13%	20%	*
Mostly successful	37%	34%	39%	36%	34%	39%	38%	39%	35%	32%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	2%	10%	7%	3%	5%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	*
Not sure	30%	20%	39%	35%	43%	27%	15%	24%	47%	38%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(456)	(529)	(155)	(202)	(393)	(235)	(633)	(102)	(156)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	24%	22%	22%	30%	25%	33%	20%	28%	33%	30%	19%	26%	23%
Mostly successful	37%	42%	33%	36%	43%	33%	36%	40%	36%	33%	42%	36%	36%
Mostly unsuccessful	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Entirely unsuccessful	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Not sure	30%	28%	37%	23%	24%	23%	36%	22%	23%	29%	32%	28%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(330)	(380)	(275)	(363)	(334)	(389)	(292)	(196)	(168)	(215)	(371)	(231)

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6B. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — World War II (1939-1945)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	34%	46%	22%	19%	21%	43%	50%	39%	22%	26%	*
Mostly successful	33%	28%	39%	36%	29%	35%	32%	35%	31%	30%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	5%	5%	6%	9%	7%	1%	7%	5%	3%	8%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	*
Not sure	24%	17%	31%	30%	39%	19%	9%	19%	43%	33%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(982)	(456)	(526)	(155)	(201)	(392)	(234)	(633)	(101)	(155)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	34%	30%	30%	44%	34%	47%	27%	40%	43%	35%	33%	36%	31%
Mostly successful	33%	38%	29%	33%	41%	28%	33%	37%	33%	32%	38%	31%	34%
Mostly unsuccessful	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	2%	6%	8%
Entirely unsuccessful	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Not sure	24%	21%	33%	16%	17%	16%	30%	15%	18%	25%	26%	23%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(328)	(379)	(275)	(362)	(334)	(388)	(290)	(196)	(168)	(213)	(370)	(231)

6C. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Korean War (1950-1953)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%	*
Mostly successful	31%	39%	24%	32%	21%	34%	38%	34%	28%	26%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	15%	18%	13%	16%	8%	16%	22%	17%	9%	11%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	8%	10%	7%	5%	10%	9%	7%	8%	5%	11%	*
Not sure	37%	23%	51%	39%	53%	35%	23%	33%	52%	45%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(984)	(456)	(528)	(155)	(201)	(393)	(235)	(633)	(101)	(156)	(94)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	8%	10%	4%	10%	8%	8%	6%	12%	8%	17%	6%	6%	5%
Mostly successful	31%	35%	24%	36%	32%	34%	26%	34%	42%	29%	29%	34%	31%
Mostly unsuccessful	15%	16%	13%	18%	18%	20%	16%	15%	15%	12%	16%	16%	17%
Entirely unsuccessful	8%	6%	12%	6%	7%	8%	9%	6%	8%	6%	6%	10%	9%
Not sure	37%	33%	47%	30%	35%	30%	43%	33%	27%	36%	43%	35%	37%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(984)	(329)	(380)	(275)	(363)	(334)	(389)	(291)	(196)	(168)	(215)	(370)	(231)

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6D. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Vietnam War (1955-1975)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	5%	6%	4%	10%	5%	4%	3%	5%	7%	6%	*
Mostly successful	13%	12%	14%	18%	14%	13%	7%	12%	16%	18%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	24%	27%	21%	19%	14%	27%	35%	26%	20%	16%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	30%	36%	25%	18%	23%	34%	44%	34%	16%	24%	*
Not sure	28%	19%	37%	35%	44%	22%	11%	23%	42%	36%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(982)	(456)	(526)	(154)	(201)	(393)	(234)	(630)	(102)	(156)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	5%	10%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	8%	12%	2%	5%	4%
Mostly successful	13%	15%	8%	17%	13%	11%	13%	14%	16%	14%	8%	16%	11%
Mostly unsuccessful	24%	26%	19%	27%	26%	27%	20%	28%	27%	21%	28%	21%	26%
Entirely unsuccessful	30%	24%	35%	31%	35%	36%	31%	31%	30%	25%	31%	32%	31%
Not sure	28%	25%	36%	20%	21%	21%	32%	20%	20%	28%	31%	26%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(982)	(329)	(378)	(275)	(362)	(334)	(389)	(291)	(195)	(167)	(215)	(371)	(229)

6E. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Bay of Pigs Invasion (1961)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	7%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	12%	8%	6%	5%	*
Mostly successful	16%	16%	15%	25%	13%	12%	17%	16%	17%	13%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	13%	16%	10%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	9%	15%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	22%	31%	12%	13%	14%	24%	35%	25%	12%	16%	*
Not sure	42%	28%	56%	41%	56%	46%	23%	37%	55%	50%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(984)	(456)	(528)	(155)	(202)	(393)	(234)	(632)	(102)	(156)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	7%	11%	4%	8%	9%	6%	7%	9%	8%	14%	7%	5%	6%
Mostly successful	16%	20%	9%	19%	18%	15%	15%	14%	24%	18%	9%	17%	18%
Mostly unsuccessful	13%	14%	10%	16%	12%	15%	11%	14%	15%	10%	14%	14%	11%
Entirely unsuccessful	22%	16%	26%	22%	23%	30%	18%	25%	27%	18%	18%	23%	25%
Not sure	42%	40%	50%	35%	39%	33%	49%	39%	26%	41%	51%	40%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(984)	(330)	(379)	(275)	(363)	(334)	(389)	(291)	(196)	(168)	(215)	(371)	(230)

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6F. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Cambodian campaign (1970)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	*
Mostly successful	14%	19%	10%	27%	15%	9%	9%	14%	15%	15%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	15%	19%	12%	13%	5%	17%	26%	17%	9%	15%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	16%	20%	11%	11%	12%	16%	22%	17%	9%	12%	*
Not sure	52%	38%	65%	43%	64%	56%	40%	49%	65%	54%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(455)	(526)	(153)	(202)	(392)	(234)	(629)	(102)	(156)	(94)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	7%	0%	3%	4%
Mostly successful	14%	19%	11%	13%	16%	10%	13%	13%	24%	24%	9%	14%	12%
Mostly unsuccessful	15%	16%	10%	21%	16%	22%	11%	19%	18%	11%	18%	18%	12%
Entirely unsuccessful	16%	15%	18%	13%	17%	18%	16%	16%	15%	10%	13%	15%	23%
Not sure	52%	46%	59%	50%	47%	47%	57%	48%	38%	49%	59%	51%	48%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(981)	(329)	(378)	(274)	(363)	(332)	(388)	(290)	(196)	(167)	(214)	(371)	(229)

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6G. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Invasion of Panama (1989)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	9%	12%	5%	10%	6%	8%	11%	9%	7%	8%	*
Mostly successful	22%	28%	16%	21%	14%	26%	24%	23%	21%	19%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	9%	11%	6%	10%	5%	9%	11%	9%	8%	12%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	8%	10%	6%	8%	10%	6%	9%	7%	6%	9%	*
Not sure	53%	39%	66%	52%	65%	51%	44%	52%	58%	51%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(455)	(535)	(158)	(204)	(393)	(235)	(636)	(101)	(158)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	9%	11%	5%	10%	11%	10%	6%	10%	13%	11%	8%	9%	7%
Mostly successful	22%	22%	16%	28%	22%	29%	16%	23%	34%	25%	15%	24%	22%
Mostly unsuccessful	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	10%
Entirely unsuccessful	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	10%	10%	8%	5%	4%	7%	9%	12%
Not sure	53%	49%	62%	46%	49%	42%	60%	50%	38%	50%	63%	51%	49%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(333)	(381)	(276)	(364)	(333)	(390)	(293)	(198)	(168)	(217)	(371)	(234)

6H. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — The Gulf War (1990-1991)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	12%	20%	5%	9%	10%	14%	13%	14%	10%	9%	*
Mostly successful	30%	35%	26%	28%	18%	36%	38%	33%	27%	22%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	12%	10%	13%	7%	8%	12%	19%	12%	11%	10%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	9%	11%	7%	8%	10%	9%	10%	8%	7%	14%	*
Not sure	37%	24%	49%	48%	54%	29%	20%	33%	45%	45%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(457)	(533)	(158)	(203)	(396)	(233)	(635)	(105)	(155)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	12%	12%	8%	17%	13%	16%	10%	16%	15%	17%	7%	15%	8%
Mostly successful	30%	33%	24%	35%	32%	35%	27%	31%	37%	35%	31%	28%	30%
Mostly unsuccessful	12%	13%	10%	12%	16%	13%	13%	8%	15%	8%	16%	9%	15%
Entirely unsuccessful	9%	9%	12%	6%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	6%	7%	12%	10%
Not sure	37%	33%	46%	30%	31%	26%	41%	35%	26%	35%	39%	36%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(334)	(380)	(276)	(364)	(334)	(389)	(295)	(198)	(168)	(215)	(370)	(237)

6l. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Kosovo War (1999)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	6%	10%	2%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	9%	6%	*
Mostly successful	21%	28%	15%	21%	17%	23%	21%	22%	23%	16%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	11%	14%	8%	12%	5%	11%	16%	12%	7%	9%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	9%	10%	7%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	4%	15%	*
Not sure	53%	38%	68%	52%	60%	52%	49%	52%	56%	53%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(455)	(530)	(157)	(203)	(393)	(232)	(632)	(104)	(155)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	6%	9%	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	8%	11%	3%	6%	5%
Mostly successful	21%	28%	14%	21%	27%	21%	16%	21%	39%	25%	17%	22%	20%
Mostly unsuccessful	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	13%	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Entirely unsuccessful	9%	5%	12%	10%	5%	12%	9%	8%	9%	4%	7%	10%	13%
Not sure	53%	46%	59%	54%	48%	50%	59%	50%	36%	49%	63%	50%	52%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(331)	(378)	(276)	(361)	(334)	(386)	(294)	(197)	(167)	(213)	(370)	(235)

6J. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Afghanistan War (2001-2021)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	5%	6%	4%	9%	8%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	*
Mostly successful	19%	22%	17%	22%	16%	24%	14%	18%	27%	21%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	24%	25%	22%	18%	13%	30%	30%	27%	17%	18%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	22%	27%	16%	20%	18%	18%	32%	22%	13%	23%	*
Not sure	30%	19%	40%	31%	46%	24%	21%	28%	40%	32%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(457)	(531)	(158)	(202)	(396)	(232)	(633)	(105)	(155)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	9%	5%	5%	5%
Mostly successful	19%	21%	14%	24%	20%	20%	20%	19%	24%	23%	15%	23%	15%
Mostly unsuccessful	24%	26%	20%	26%	28%	28%	22%	27%	25%	20%	31%	20%	26%
Entirely unsuccessful	22%	19%	24%	21%	22%	26%	19%	23%	24%	19%	20%	22%	23%
Not sure	30%	26%	39%	24%	25%	21%	33%	27%	19%	30%	28%	30%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(988)	(334)	(378)	(276)	(363)	(333)	(387)	(295)	(198)	(167)	(215)	(369)	(237)

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6K. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Iraq War (2003-2011)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	7%	11%	3%	12%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	9%	*
Mostly successful	25%	30%	21%	23%	18%	34%	21%	25%	30%	22%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	22%	20%	23%	17%	16%	23%	30%	24%	19%	12%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	17%	20%	13%	17%	14%	15%	22%	17%	9%	21%	*
Not sure	30%	19%	40%	32%	46%	23%	20%	27%	37%	36%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(456)	(533)	(158)	(203)	(395)	(233)	(634)	(105)	(155)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	7%	10%	4%	8%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	8%	5%
Mostly successful	25%	24%	19%	33%	23%	29%	22%	28%	28%	29%	24%	26%	22%
Mostly unsuccessful	22%	23%	19%	24%	27%	26%	20%	22%	25%	20%	27%	19%	22%
Entirely unsuccessful	17%	19%	19%	11%	20%	14%	18%	16%	17%	11%	13%	17%	23%
Not sure	30%	25%	39%	24%	25%	22%	33%	26%	21%	30%	30%	30%	29%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(334)	(380)	(275)	(364)	(333)	(389)	(294)	(198)	(168)	(214)	(370)	(237)

6L. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Syrian Civil War (2011-present)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	5%	7%	3%	10%	7%	1%	3%	4%	6%	7%	*
Mostly successful	14%	18%	9%	19%	10%	14%	12%	12%	21%	12%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	19%	25%	13%	22%	11%	21%	21%	21%	15%	16%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	14%	18%	10%	14%	12%	13%	18%	14%	8%	17%	*
Not sure	48%	32%	64%	36%	60%	50%	46%	49%	50%	48%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(456)	(531)	(159)	(203)	(394)	(231)	(634)	(104)	(154)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	5%	10%	1%	3%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	13%	1%	4%	3%
Mostly successful	14%	16%	10%	15%	16%	11%	13%	15%	19%	16%	6%	17%	13%
Mostly unsuccessful	19%	20%	18%	19%	21%	22%	14%	20%	25%	19%	21%	18%	19%
Entirely unsuccessful	14%	12%	17%	12%	12%	18%	15%	13%	13%	9%	13%	15%	18%
Not sure	48%	42%	53%	51%	45%	46%	54%	46%	37%	43%	58%	46%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(987)	(334)	(378)	(275)	(362)	(333)	(389)	(293)	(198)	(167)	(214)	(370)	(236)

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6M. U.S. Military Interventions Successful — Yemeni Civil War (2015-present)
Would you consider U.S. military intervention in the following to be. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	5%	6%	4%	13%	3%	2%	3%	4%	8%	5%	*
Mostly successful	12%	16%	8%	18%	11%	12%	7%	10%	20%	14%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	15%	20%	10%	15%	11%	17%	17%	17%	10%	12%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	13%	17%	10%	10%	14%	12%	17%	14%	4%	19%	*
Not sure	55%	42%	68%	45%	61%	57%	56%	56%	58%	50%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(455)	(530)	(158)	(202)	(394)	(231)	(632)	(105)	(154)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	5%	9%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	6%	5%	12%	2%	2%	6%
Mostly successful	12%	15%	10%	11%	16%	8%	9%	15%	18%	17%	8%	13%	10%
Mostly unsuccessful	15%	16%	13%	16%	16%	21%	11%	15%	23%	17%	13%	15%	15%
Entirely unsuccessful	13%	11%	16%	13%	11%	17%	16%	13%	11%	5%	10%	17%	17%
Not sure	55%	50%	59%	57%	53%	51%	61%	51%	43%	50%	67%	53%	53%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(334)	(376)	(275)	(364)	(334)	(386)	(294)	(198)	(168)	(214)	(366)	(237)

7A. Favorability of Secretary of States — George Marshall
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	11%	16%	6%	10%	8%	9%	19%	13%	9%	6%	*
Somewhat favorable	17%	22%	12%	24%	13%	13%	19%	18%	16%	13%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	6%	20%	9%	4%	7%	9%	7%	12%	*
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	7%	*
Don't know	59%	44%	73%	40%	65%	70%	52%	56%	67%	62%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(457)	(531)	(154)	(204)	(396)	(234)	(635)	(103)	(155)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	13%	9%	11%	16%	13%	7%	14%	17%	15%	9%	10%	11%
Somewhat favorable	17%	21%	11%	18%	20%	20%	15%	15%	25%	19%	12%	17%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	6%	8%	7%	10%	9%	7%	13%	14%	5%	8%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Don't know	59%	50%	69%	56%	54%	52%	66%	61%	41%	48%	69%	60%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(329)	(381)	(278)	(361)	(336)	(391)	(295)	(195)	(167)	(216)	(371)	(234)

7B. Favorability of Secretary of States — Henry Kissinger
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	16%	21%	12%	14%	8%	16%	29%	18%	18%	9%	*
Somewhat favorable	26%	28%	23%	24%	12%	29%	36%	29%	23%	15%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	9%	12%	7%	13%	11%	11%	10%	14%	*
Very unfavorable	16%	18%	13%	10%	21%	17%	14%	15%	10%	17%	*
Don't know	31%	21%	41%	40%	53%	25%	10%	27%	40%	45%	*
Totals	100%	101%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(457)	(531)	(158)	(202)	(394)	(234)	(636)	(102)	(156)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	16%	19%	11%	20%	15%	26%	16%	14%	25%	20%	18%	15%	15%
Somewhat favorable	26%	22%	21%	34%	25%	29%	22%	28%	28%	27%	21%	25%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	8%	12%	13%	11%	10%	12%	15%	10%	11%	12%	10%
Very unfavorable	16%	17%	18%	11%	21%	13%	15%	17%	12%	15%	18%	14%	16%
Don't know	31%	28%	42%	22%	25%	22%	36%	28%	20%	28%	32%	34%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(330)	(380)	(278)	(362)	(336)	(390)	(296)	(196)	(169)	(216)	(371)	(232)

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7C. Favorability of Secretary of States — James Baker
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	5%	9%	2%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	7%	*
Somewhat favorable	20%	27%	12%	26%	14%	20%	19%	21%	22%	14%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	16%	10%	16%	7%	12%	18%	15%	11%	8%	*
Very unfavorable	9%	12%	7%	5%	9%	11%	12%	9%	4%	11%	*
Don't know	53%	36%	69%	48%	66%	51%	47%	50%	58%	61%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(457)	(530)	(155)	(203)	(395)	(234)	(635)	(102)	(156)	(94)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	6%	3%	6%	9%	6%	2%	7%	5%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	13%	24%	23%	22%	16%	22%	29%	29%	12%	21%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	19%	9%	11%	15%	14%	10%	12%	19%	16%	12%	12%	14%
Very unfavorable	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%	7%	6%	12%	8%	12%
Don't know	53%	44%	64%	49%	45%	46%	60%	52%	36%	43%	62%	53%	52%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(987)	(329)	(380)	(278)	(361)	(335)	(391)	(293)	(197)	(168)	(216)	(371)	(232)

7D. Favorability of Secretary of States — Madeleine Albright
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	16%	18%	14%	11%	12%	17%	24%	16%	26%	7%	*
Somewhat favorable	24%	26%	23%	28%	15%	27%	29%	27%	20%	16%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	16%	7%	11%	8%	15%	12%	13%	5%	12%	*
Very unfavorable	11%	13%	9%	6%	9%	11%	17%	11%	3%	13%	*
Don't know	37%	27%	47%	44%	57%	31%	19%	32%	46%	52%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(457)	(533)	(158)	(203)	(395)	(234)	(635)	(102)	(158)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	16%	28%	11%	8%	31%	7%	16%	17%	20%	16%	18%	15%	15%
Somewhat favorable	24%	30%	17%	28%	30%	24%	19%	26%	32%	36%	22%	22%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	8%	11%	17%	8%	19%	8%	13%	18%	8%	9%	13%	16%
Very unfavorable	11%	4%	11%	19%	3%	24%	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	12%	11%
Don't know	37%	31%	50%	29%	28%	26%	45%	35%	21%	32%	41%	39%	35%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(332)	(380)	(278)	(364)	(336)	(392)	(295)	(197)	(166)	(216)	(373)	(235)

7E. Favorability of Secretary of States — Colin Powell
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	21%	23%	20%	9%	11%	29%	34%	21%	33%	15%	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	33%	29%	25%	25%	35%	38%	33%	28%	25%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	17%	9%	12%	14%	14%	12%	14%	7%	10%	*
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	7%	10%	8%	3%	8%	*
Don't know	26%	19%	34%	47%	42%	16%	6%	23%	29%	42%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(458)	(534)	(156)	(204)	(397)	(235)	(636)	(104)	(157)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	21%	24%	18%	23%	29%	21%	22%	25%	25%	22%	20%	25%	16%
Somewhat favorable	31%	34%	22%	39%	35%	37%	31%	29%	37%	36%	30%	29%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	16%	11%	12%	17%	12%	11%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	8%	6%	9%	9%	6%	11%	6%	11%	4%	6%	9%	7%	11%
Don't know	26%	24%	36%	16%	18%	16%	30%	23%	17%	24%	30%	26%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(332)	(382)	(278)	(363)	(336)	(392)	(295)	(198)	(167)	(216)	(374)	(235)

7F. Favorability of Secretary of States — Condoleezza Rice
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	18%	22%	14%	9%	12%	23%	26%	19%	27%	11%	*
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	25%	23%	17%	30%	31%	27%	20%	18%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	16%	13%	16%	15%	15%	10%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	14%	14%	13%	8%	16%	14%	16%	14%	15%	13%	*
Don't know	28%	21%	34%	43%	42%	18%	12%	25%	28%	42%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(456)	(535)	(160)	(202)	(395)	(234)	(636)	(102)	(158)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	18%	15%	13%	28%	16%	29%	15%	22%	23%	15%	17%	23%	13%
Somewhat favorable	25%	28%	23%	26%	33%	22%	23%	30%	31%	28%	24%	27%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	20%	12%	13%	19%	14%	14%	11%	19%	15%	14%	10%	24%
Very unfavorable	14%	12%	12%	17%	12%	16%	14%	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%	16%
Don't know	28%	26%	40%	16%	20%	18%	34%	24%	15%	29%	33%	26%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(333)	(380)	(278)	(363)	(335)	(391)	(295)	(197)	(169)	(215)	(373)	(234)

7G. Favorability of Secretary of States — Hillary Clinton
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	16%	16%	16%	10%	14%	18%	20%	13%	33%	16%	*
Somewhat favorable	24%	24%	24%	31%	30%	21%	16%	22%	31%	29%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	13%	16%	11%	9%	14%	13%	10%	9%	*
Very unfavorable	38%	41%	36%	26%	27%	47%	49%	44%	12%	32%	*
Don't know	10%	8%	12%	17%	17%	5%	2%	8%	14%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(457)	(533)	(156)	(204)	(395)	(235)	(635)	(103)	(156)	(96)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	16%	36%	7%	4%	36%	2%	16%	17%	20%	20%	13%	18%	13%
Somewhat favorable	24%	42%	20%	9%	41%	7%	27%	23%	25%	33%	21%	19%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	8%	15%	13%	12%	10%	10%	13%	13%	12%	17%	8%	14%
Very unfavorable	38%	6%	40%	72%	7%	78%	36%	40%	34%	30%	40%	43%	35%
Don't know	10%	7%	19%	2%	4%	4%	11%	7%	7%	4%	9%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(332)	(381)	(277)	(363)	(335)	(392)	(294)	(196)	(167)	(216)	(371)	(236)

7H. Favorability of Secretary of States — John Kerry
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	14%	9%	19%	10%	*
Somewhat favorable	24%	23%	24%	20%	23%	26%	24%	24%	31%	18%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	11%	19%	13%	13%	12%	16%	7%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	21%	29%	14%	8%	11%	27%	37%	26%	4%	16%	*
Don't know	31%	19%	42%	43%	43%	26%	13%	26%	40%	45%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(456)	(529)	(158)	(201)	(393)	(233)	(631)	(102)	(156)	(96)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	23%	6%	3%	23%	2%	9%	10%	18%	11%	5%	13%	11%
Somewhat favorable	24%	37%	17%	17%	39%	12%	23%	24%	28%	34%	20%	18%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	10%	11%	21%	12%	15%	14%	17%	13%	13%	17%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	21%	6%	23%	37%	3%	51%	18%	22%	22%	17%	22%	24%	20%
Don't know	31%	25%	43%	22%	23%	20%	36%	27%	19%	25%	35%	32%	29%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(330)	(378)	(277)	(360)	(336)	(390)	(294)	(196)	(168)	(213)	(369)	(235)

7I. Favorability of Secretary of States — Rex Tillerson
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	5%	3%	8%	4%	3%	1%	3%	8%	5%	*
Somewhat favorable	15%	22%	9%	29%	14%	12%	11%	17%	13%	14%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	16%	7%	12%	8%	11%	15%	13%	7%	9%	*
Very unfavorable	12%	16%	8%	6%	14%	12%	15%	11%	7%	14%	*
Don't know	57%	41%	72%	45%	60%	62%	58%	55%	64%	59%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(452)	(533)	(154)	(202)	(393)	(236)	(633)	(100)	(158)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	8%	1%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Somewhat favorable	15%	21%	10%	17%	15%	18%	13%	16%	20%	29%	9%	15%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	8%	13%	15%	13%	7%	12%	23%	15%	13%	9%	12%
Very unfavorable	12%	15%	12%	8%	15%	10%	13%	11%	8%	6%	11%	12%	17%
Don't know	57%	42%	70%	59%	48%	55%	63%	57%	42%	46%	65%	60%	55%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(329)	(380)	(276)	(364)	(334)	(390)	(292)	(196)	(166)	(213)	(373)	(233)

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7J. Favorability of Secretary of States — Mike Pompeo
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	13%	6%	10%	5%	8%	15%	11%	3%	10%	*
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	15%	26%	15%	14%	17%	20%	19%	10%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	17%	10%	16%	11%	15%	12%	13%	15%	14%	*
Very unfavorable	17%	21%	14%	6%	17%	21%	21%	17%	14%	16%	*
Don't know	42%	29%	55%	42%	51%	41%	34%	39%	49%	50%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(456)	(532)	(156)	(203)	(393)	(236)	(633)	(103)	(157)	(95)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	7%	4%	18%	6%	19%	7%	11%	13%	11%	7%	9%	10%
Somewhat favorable	18%	15%	13%	26%	14%	27%	16%	21%	19%	24%	18%	17%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	19%	10%	12%	17%	12%	10%	15%	22%	14%	12%	16%	12%
Very unfavorable	17%	25%	17%	8%	28%	12%	18%	16%	18%	16%	19%	16%	19%
Don't know	42%	34%	55%	35%	35%	31%	49%	37%	28%	35%	44%	42%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(329)	(383)	(276)	(362)	(334)	(392)	(293)	(195)	(169)	(214)	(370)	(235)

7K. Favorability of Secretary of States — Antony Blinken
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	12%	8%	11%	6%	10%	13%	10%	14%	6%	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	13%	21%	15%	13%	17%	16%	22%	10%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%	13%	6%	10%	11%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	18%	24%	12%	12%	9%	20%	30%	21%	3%	19%	*
Don't know	46%	32%	58%	46%	58%	45%	33%	43%	50%	55%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(459)	(533)	(158)	(204)	(395)	(235)	(635)	(104)	(158)	(95)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	21%	6%	2%	23%	3%	10%	6%	19%	12%	9%	10%	8%
Somewhat favorable	16%	27%	12%	9%	28%	8%	16%	16%	19%	29%	13%	13%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%	10%	8%	15%
Very unfavorable	18%	5%	17%	35%	3%	43%	16%	16%	20%	10%	18%	22%	17%
Don't know	46%	36%	56%	43%	37%	35%	47%	50%	30%	38%	50%	46%	46%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(334)	(381)	(277)	(363)	(335)	(392)	(295)	(197)	(168)	(216)	(373)	(235)

YouGov Survey: U.S. Military Interventions
November 30 - December 5, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

Interviewing Dates	November 30 - December 5, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.147 to 6.504, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.729.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	63 questions not reported.