

YouGov Survey: U.S. Expansion



Sample 1142 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted February 4 - 6, 2025
 Margin of Error ±3.8%

1. Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Not sure
Multiculturalism	27%	21%	21%	8%	7%	17%
Assimilation	12%	19%	26%	11%	7%	25%
Decolonization	11%	17%	31%	8%	5%	26%
Manifest destiny	6%	15%	28%	10%	15%	26%
Colonization	1%	11%	28%	15%	25%	19%

2. Do you generally think the U.S. should...?

Seek to expand its territory, even if it means using force	4%
Seek to expand its territory, but not by force	33%
Not seek to expand its territory	48%
Not sure	16%

3. Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Support, even if it means using military force	Support, but not by force	Oppose	Not sure
The Panama Canal	12%	30%	42%	16%
Gaza	7%	17%	54%	21%
Greenland	3%	30%	45%	21%
Canada	3%	23%	59%	15%

4. Would you support or oppose granting independence to U.S. territories where residents vote in favor of independence?

Support	58%
Oppose	10%
Not sure	32%

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Interviewing Dates	February 4 - 6, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.026, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.839.
Number of respondents	1142
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	100 questions not reported.

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1A. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Multiculturalism

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	27%	24%	30%	33%	32%	21%	24%	23%	32%	40%	34%
Somewhat positive	21%	21%	22%	22%	22%	19%	25%	24%	16%	16%	18%
Neither positive nor negative	21%	24%	18%	16%	18%	25%	22%	22%	17%	16%	20%
Somewhat negative	8%	10%	6%	4%	2%	12%	12%	10%	1%	5%	11%
Very negative	7%	11%	2%	4%	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	3%	5%
Not sure	17%	11%	22%	20%	19%	17%	9%	14%	27%	20%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(548)	(592)	(291)	(210)	(375)	(264)	(716)	(132)	(187)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	27%	46%	24%	12%	49%	12%	22%	29%	37%	26%	22%	26%	34%
Somewhat positive	21%	22%	22%	21%	27%	19%	21%	25%	22%	23%	25%	20%	20%
Neither positive nor negative	21%	11%	19%	31%	11%	30%	21%	21%	16%	27%	22%	21%	14%
Somewhat negative	8%	2%	10%	11%	4%	15%	7%	9%	8%	7%	10%	9%	6%
Very negative	7%	3%	5%	12%	1%	10%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%
Not sure	17%	16%	20%	13%	9%	13%	20%	10%	12%	13%	15%	17%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(402)	(400)	(338)	(456)	(412)	(459)	(357)	(224)	(203)	(245)	(409)	(283)

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1B. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Assimilation

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	12%	16%	8%	8%	9%	12%	17%	11%	12%	16%	7%
Somewhat positive	19%	22%	17%	24%	19%	16%	20%	21%	14%	13%	23%
Neither positive nor negative	26%	26%	26%	25%	26%	29%	23%	25%	22%	25%	44%
Somewhat negative	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	15%	13%	8%	10%	4%
Very negative	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	9%
Not sure	25%	17%	33%	28%	29%	25%	18%	23%	37%	30%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(548)	(586)	(291)	(209)	(373)	(261)	(712)	(131)	(186)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	16%	10%	11%	18%	8%	11%	13%	13%
Somewhat positive	19%	20%	18%	21%	23%	23%	13%	23%	34%	26%	19%	20%	15%
Neither positive nor negative	26%	24%	28%	26%	27%	24%	26%	30%	20%	29%	32%	22%	24%
Somewhat negative	11%	13%	10%	12%	16%	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%	13%	8%	17%
Very negative	7%	10%	5%	5%	9%	4%	8%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	8%
Not sure	25%	21%	28%	26%	13%	22%	31%	18%	13%	21%	22%	29%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(401)	(400)	(333)	(455)	(407)	(460)	(352)	(223)	(203)	(244)	(406)	(281)

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1C. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Decolonization

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	11%	12%	11%	16%	15%	9%	6%	10%	18%	14%	6%
Somewhat positive	17%	19%	16%	23%	17%	16%	14%	16%	22%	12%	28%
Neither positive nor negative	31%	34%	29%	26%	28%	31%	40%	33%	25%	28%	34%
Somewhat negative	8%	11%	6%	6%	7%	10%	10%	10%	4%	7%	3%
Very negative	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Not sure	26%	17%	35%	24%	29%	27%	24%	26%	26%	31%	24%
Totals	98%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(548)	(590)	(291)	(210)	(375)	(262)	(715)	(132)	(186)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	11%	18%	12%	4%	19%	6%	10%	11%	13%	12%	9%	9%	16%
Somewhat positive	17%	25%	17%	10%	28%	13%	11%	22%	31%	14%	16%	19%	19%
Neither positive nor negative	31%	23%	30%	41%	27%	36%	34%	32%	28%	31%	35%	33%	25%
Somewhat negative	8%	6%	6%	13%	6%	13%	7%	9%	10%	14%	8%	6%	10%
Very negative	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	8%	7%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%
Not sure	26%	23%	31%	24%	17%	23%	31%	22%	12%	25%	26%	28%	25%
Totals	98%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(403)	(400)	(335)	(457)	(409)	(461)	(354)	(223)	(204)	(244)	(408)	(282)

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1D. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Manifest destiny

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%	5%	6%	7%	9%	4%
Somewhat positive	15%	17%	13%	16%	18%	14%	12%	14%	18%	15%	23%
Neither positive nor negative	28%	30%	26%	29%	26%	28%	31%	30%	26%	25%	24%
Somewhat negative	10%	11%	9%	12%	6%	10%	13%	12%	6%	6%	8%
Very negative	15%	19%	11%	13%	16%	14%	16%	14%	15%	14%	25%
Not sure	26%	16%	35%	26%	25%	29%	24%	26%	29%	31%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	102%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(548)	(592)	(291)	(210)	(376)	(263)	(716)	(132)	(187)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	4%	7%	6%
Somewhat positive	15%	14%	11%	20%	14%	22%	12%	19%	21%	15%	14%	17%	13%
Neither positive nor negative	28%	23%	27%	34%	21%	30%	33%	25%	25%	32%	33%	24%	28%
Somewhat negative	10%	13%	9%	8%	17%	7%	8%	11%	14%	7%	10%	10%	11%
Very negative	15%	23%	16%	6%	25%	5%	11%	17%	17%	13%	13%	14%	19%
Not sure	26%	23%	29%	25%	17%	27%	30%	21%	15%	24%	26%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(403)	(400)	(337)	(457)	(411)	(460)	(356)	(224)	(204)	(246)	(408)	(282)

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1E. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Colonization

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Somewhat positive	11%	14%	8%	13%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%	8%	8%
Neither positive nor negative	28%	31%	26%	22%	27%	28%	36%	30%	25%	30%	20%
Somewhat negative	15%	15%	16%	16%	13%	14%	20%	16%	8%	13%	24%
Very negative	25%	27%	23%	31%	27%	23%	21%	22%	36%	25%	35%
Not sure	19%	11%	26%	17%	21%	22%	13%	19%	17%	21%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(548)	(587)	(290)	(209)	(375)	(261)	(713)	(131)	(186)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%
Somewhat positive	11%	10%	6%	17%	9%	11%	12%	11%	11%	14%	8%	10%	12%
Neither positive nor negative	28%	16%	30%	37%	17%	39%	33%	26%	23%	28%	35%	29%	21%
Somewhat negative	15%	16%	14%	16%	20%	16%	12%	19%	21%	18%	14%	15%	15%
Very negative	25%	41%	26%	10%	42%	13%	20%	26%	35%	22%	24%	23%	34%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	18%	10%	19%	22%	16%	8%	17%	19%	21%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(401)	(398)	(336)	(455)	(408)	(460)	(354)	(223)	(204)	(244)	(407)	(280)

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2. Support for U.S. Expansion

Do you generally think the U.S. should...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Seek to expand its territory, even if it means using force	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%	4%	5%
Seek to expand its territory, but not by force	33%	37%	29%	28%	37%	33%	32%	35%	26%	24%	33%
Not seek to expand its territory	48%	45%	50%	41%	43%	50%	57%	47%	52%	47%	53%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	25%	16%	13%	10%	15%	17%	25%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(547)	(590)	(290)	(209)	(375)	(263)	(716)	(130)	(186)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Seek to expand its territory, even if it means using force	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Seek to expand its territory, but not by force	33%	23%	24%	51%	16%	53%	30%	32%	45%	34%	28%	37%	28%
Not seek to expand its territory	48%	66%	50%	29%	77%	28%	47%	52%	46%	47%	47%	46%	53%
Not sure	16%	8%	24%	13%	6%	14%	18%	12%	7%	16%	20%	13%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(400)	(399)	(338)	(454)	(412)	(457)	(356)	(224)	(204)	(245)	(406)	(282)

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3A. Support U.S. Actions — The Panama Canal

Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support, even if it means using military force	12%	18%	6%	11%	10%	14%	12%	14%	4%	7%	20%
Support, but not by force	30%	33%	28%	21%	30%	34%	34%	32%	25%	25%	31%
Oppose	42%	38%	46%	45%	35%	41%	48%	39%	47%	50%	42%
Not sure	16%	11%	20%	22%	25%	11%	6%	15%	24%	18%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(549)	(592)	(290)	(210)	(376)	(265)	(717)	(132)	(187)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support, even if it means using military force	12%	3%	8%	25%	3%	25%	10%	15%	15%	16%	15%	12%	7%
Support, but not by force	30%	20%	24%	47%	15%	49%	30%	29%	32%	31%	29%	32%	29%
Oppose	42%	67%	46%	14%	74%	12%	42%	44%	44%	38%	41%	41%	46%
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	14%	7%	13%	18%	13%	10%	15%	15%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(403)	(399)	(339)	(457)	(413)	(460)	(357)	(224)	(204)	(246)	(409)	(282)

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3B. Support U.S. Actions — Gaza

Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support, even if it means using military force	7%	11%	4%	10%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	9%
Support, but not by force	17%	19%	15%	16%	17%	19%	15%	17%	23%	19%	6%
Oppose	54%	59%	50%	48%	50%	56%	63%	55%	47%	48%	69%
Not sure	21%	12%	31%	25%	25%	20%	16%	20%	23%	29%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(547)	(591)	(291)	(209)	(374)	(264)	(717)	(132)	(184)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support, even if it means using military force	7%	3%	6%	12%	2%	13%	7%	9%	8%	9%	8%	5%	9%
Support, but not by force	17%	14%	15%	22%	12%	29%	15%	17%	18%	19%	18%	19%	11%
Oppose	54%	70%	55%	40%	77%	36%	52%	57%	64%	52%	54%	51%	63%
Not sure	21%	14%	25%	25%	9%	21%	27%	17%	11%	20%	20%	25%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(401)	(400)	(337)	(455)	(411)	(459)	(356)	(223)	(204)	(245)	(407)	(282)

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3C. Support U.S. Actions — Greenland

Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support, even if it means using military force	3%	5%	2%	7%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	7%
Support, but not by force	30%	39%	21%	21%	28%	34%	35%	34%	25%	21%	19%
Oppose	45%	41%	49%	43%	37%	48%	53%	43%	48%	49%	52%
Not sure	21%	15%	28%	29%	32%	16%	11%	20%	23%	27%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(547)	(592)	(290)	(210)	(374)	(265)	(718)	(130)	(186)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support, even if it means using military force	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%
Support, but not by force	30%	14%	25%	51%	13%	52%	30%	31%	32%	31%	27%	33%	25%
Oppose	45%	71%	48%	19%	78%	22%	43%	48%	49%	45%	45%	43%	50%
Not sure	21%	14%	24%	26%	7%	21%	23%	17%	16%	19%	23%	21%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(401)	(399)	(339)	(456)	(413)	(460)	(356)	(224)	(204)	(244)	(408)	(283)

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3D. Support U.S. Actions — Canada

Would you support or oppose the U.S. taking control of...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support, even if it means using military force	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	8%
Support, but not by force	23%	27%	19%	19%	26%	27%	17%	23%	20%	19%	27%
Oppose	59%	58%	60%	54%	49%	59%	74%	60%	56%	61%	55%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	23%	21%	11%	8%	14%	20%	19%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(549)	(592)	(291)	(209)	(376)	(265)	(717)	(132)	(187)	(105)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support, even if it means using military force	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%
Support, but not by force	23%	16%	17%	36%	14%	36%	23%	23%	23%	25%	20%	24%	21%
Oppose	59%	75%	61%	43%	81%	43%	55%	66%	63%	58%	59%	59%	60%
Not sure	15%	9%	19%	17%	3%	15%	18%	9%	11%	15%	15%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(403)	(399)	(339)	(457)	(413)	(461)	(356)	(224)	(204)	(245)	(409)	(283)

4. Support Granting Independence

Would you support or oppose granting independence to U.S. territories where residents vote in favor of independence?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	58%	62%	54%	55%	47%	59%	70%	60%	59%	46%	62%
Oppose	10%	9%	11%	11%	16%	8%	8%	9%	11%	13%	16%
Not sure	32%	28%	35%	34%	37%	33%	22%	32%	30%	41%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(549)	(592)	(291)	(210)	(375)	(265)	(717)	(132)	(187)	(105)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	58%	70%	53%	52%	74%	54%	52%	64%	64%	56%	57%	59%	57%
Oppose	10%	9%	9%	13%	7%	13%	8%	11%	15%	12%	11%	10%	8%
Not sure	32%	20%	38%	35%	19%	33%	40%	25%	21%	32%	31%	31%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(403)	(399)	(339)	(457)	(413)	(460)	(357)	(224)	(204)	(246)	(408)	(283)

YouGov Survey: U.S. Expansion

February 4 - 6, 2025 - 1142 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	February 4 - 6, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.026, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.839.
Number of respondents	1142
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	100 questions not reported.