

UNFPA Population and fertility

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Too high | 49% | 49% | 43% | 47% | 50% | 53% | 50% | 49% | 47% | 51% | 47% | 54% | 44% | 47% | 51% | 51% | 48% | 55% | 41% | 54% | 54% |
| | | * | | | | B | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Too low | 6% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 2% | 7% | 9% |
| | | E* | D.E | D.E | | | | | | | | | * | R | | * | | * | * | * | R |
| About right | 27% | 29% | 27% | 28% | 24% | 27% | 30% | 24% | 29% | 26% | 29% | 22% | 34% | 28% | 29% | 20% | 27% | 19% | 39% | 22% | 22% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | P.Q.S.T | * | * |
| Don't know | 18% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 23% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 24% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 15% |
| | | * | | | | | | F | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |

Current population of your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Too high | 37% | 31% | 31% | 40% | 42% | 39% | 34% | 40% | 37% | 33% | 35% | 44% | 42% | 35% | 34% | 31% | 36% | 43% | 29% | 37% | 48% |
| | | * | | | | B | | | | | | I | * | | | * | | * | * | * | M.N.O.P. |
| Too low | 8% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 12% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 16% | 6% |
| | | E* | E | D.E | | | G | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | O.P.R.T* | |
| About right | 39% | 40% | 41% | 35% | 35% | 42% | 44% | 35% | 39% | 43% | 42% | 32% | 42% | 39% | 40% | 48% | 38% | 35% | 51% | 34% | 31% |
| | | * | | | | | G | | | K | K | | * | | | T* | | * | P.S.T* | * | * |
| Don't know | 16% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 19% | 14% | 11% | 20% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 15% |
| | | * | | | | | | F | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |

UNFPA
Population and fertility

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Too high | 49% | 45% | 48% | 51% | 51% | 37% | 49% | 52% | 53% | 50% | 41% | 41% | 43% | 35% | - | - | 31% | 53% | 47% | 40% | 22% |
| | | * | | | AE | | * | AE* | AJ | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Too low | 6% | 16% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 6% | 14% | - | 8% | 13% | 3% | 10% | 11% | 12% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | * | * | | AH | AH* | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| About right | 27% | 28% | 24% | 30% | 27% | 34% | 30% | 13% | 24% | 25% | 41% | 32% | 31% | 41% | - | 53% | 17% | 24% | 31% | 33% | 27% |
| | | * | | | AG | AG | AG* | * | | | AH.AI* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Don't know | 18% | 11% | 22% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 27% | 20% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 20% | 9% | - | 38% | 40% | 20% | 12% | 15% | 39% |
| | | * | W | | | | * | AD.AF* | AJ | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | | * | ** |

Current population of your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Too high | 37% | 35% | 37% | 37% | 40% | 26% | 33% | 39% | 39% | 41% | 28% | 24% | 36% | 62% | - | - | 23% | 39% | 36% | 33% | 16% |
| | | * | | | AE | | * | AE* | AJ | AJ | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Too low | 8% | 18% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 14% | 5% | 17% | - | - | 26% | 13% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 17% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | * | * | | AH | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| About right | 39% | 36% | 36% | 44% | 38% | 43% | 48% | 27% | 40% | 31% | 48% | 56% | 44% | 29% | - | - | 28% | 40% | 37% | 48% | 20% |
| | | * | | V | AG | AG | AG* | * | AI | | AI* | AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 16% | 11% | 19% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 13% | 29% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 3% | 9% | - | 74% | 36% | 16% | 14% | 10% | 47% |
| | | * | W | | | | * | AD.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

UNFPA Population and fertility

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Too high | 49% | 48% | 51% | 58% | 45% | 60% | 46% | 44% | 54% | 21% | 53% |
| | | | ** | * | | AU.AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Too low | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 39% | 5% | 56% | 8% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| About right | 27% | 31% | 36% | 24% | 26% | 17% | 26% | 5% | 21% | 24% | 13% |
| | | AY | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 18% | 15% | 7% | 14% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 13% | 20% | - | 27% |
| | | | ** | * | AU | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Current population of your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Too high | 37% | 38% | 47% | 44% | 30% | 44% | 31% | 47% | 38% | 56% | 32% |
| | | AX | ** | AX* | | AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Too low | 8% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 12% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 5% | - | 10% |
| | | | ** | * | AY | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| About right | 39% | 42% | 30% | 34% | 40% | 34% | 38% | 33% | 44% | 24% | 44% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 16% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 24% | 13% | 13% | 21% | 14% |
| | | | ** | * | AU | * | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** |

UNFPA Population and fertility

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Too high | 49% | 50% | 48% | 48% ** | 50% | 46% * | 64% ** | 49% * | 51% | 42% * | 48% * | 48% * |
| Too low | 6% | 6% | 6% | 15% ** | 6% BL | 12% BL* | 11% ** | 11% BL* | 1% | 6% BL* | 5% BL* | 6% BL* |
| About right | 27% | 30% BF | 24% | 14% ** | 29% | 25% * | 14% ** | 24% * | 30% | 25% * | 22% * | 23% * |
| Don't know | 18% | 15% | 22% BE | 23% ** | 14% | 16% * | 11% ** | 17% * | 19% | 27% BH* | 24% * | 24% * |

Current population of your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----|------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----|----------|------------------|----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Too high | 37% | 39% | 34% | 36% ** | 39% | 37% * | 35% ** | 26% * | 36% | 38% * | 33% * | 38% * |
| Too low | 8% | 7% | 9% | 9% ** | 8% | 16% BH.BL.BM* | 13% ** | 20% BL.BM.BN.BO* | 4% | 6% * | 6% * | 5% * |
| About right | 39% | 40% | 38% | 41% ** | 39% | 34% * | 46% ** | 41% * | 46% | 36% * | 31% * | 32% * |
| Don't know | 16% | 13% | 19% BE | 15% ** | 14% | 13% * | 5% ** | 13% * | 14% | 20% * | 30% BH.BI.BL* | 25% * |

UNFPA Population and fertility

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|--------|-----------|-------|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Too high | 49% | 50% | 48% | 48% | 47% | 47% | 55% | 27% | 47% | 55% | 27% |
| | | | * | BV | BV | BT.BV | * | BY | BW.BY | * | |
| Too low | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 13% | 7% | 4% | 13% |
| | | BQ | * | BT.BU | | | BT.BU* | | | | BX* |
| About right | 27% | 28% | 27% | 23% | 34% | 29% | 22% | 22% | 31% | 22% | 22% |
| | | | * | BU | BU | | * | BX | | * | |
| Don't know | 18% | 14% | 21% | 24% | 10% | 20% | 18% | 38% | 16% | 18% | 38% |
| | | | BP | * | | BS | BS | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Current population of your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Too high | 37% | 39% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 37% | 37% | 29% | 38% | 37% | 29% |
| | | | * | | | | * | | | * | |
| Too low | 8% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% |
| | | | * | | | | * | | | * | |
| About right | 39% | 39% | 41% | 32% | 42% | 42% | 39% | 18% | 42% | 39% | 18% |
| | | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * | |
| Don't know | 16% | 13% | 18% | 25% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 46% | 13% | 16% | 46% |
| | | | BP* | | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e., people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Too high | 51% | 31% | 35% | 38% | 64% | 64% | 52% | 50% | 51% | 53% | 53% | 45% | 56% | 49% | 55% | 50% | 56% | 45% | 53% | 48% | 43% |
| | | * | | | A.B.C | A.B.C | | | | | | | * | | | * | T | * | * | * | * |
| Too low | 10% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 14% |
| | | D* | D.E | D | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| About right | 24% | 34% | 29% | 32% | 16% | 19% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 23% | 31% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 30% | 25% | 28% | 32% |
| | | D.E* | D.E | D.E | | | | | | | I | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | N.P |
| Don't know | 15% | 21% | 22% | 17% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 13% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 11% |
| | | E* | E | E | E | | | F | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |

Current level of emigration (i.e., people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Too high | 10% | 21% | 12% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 12% |
| | | D.E* | E | E | | | | | I | | I | | * | N | | * | N | * | * | * | * |
| Too low | 24% | 22% | 28% | 17% | 22% | 26% | 28% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 24% | 26% | 34% | 20% | 25% | 16% | 24% | 23% | 26% | 22% | 28% |
| | | * | C | | | C | G | | | | | | M.O* | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| About right | 29% | 30% | 28% | 34% | 26% | 28% | 31% | 27% | 31% | 31% | 28% | 28% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 33% | 27% | 33% | 29% | 24% | 30% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 37% | 28% | 31% | 35% | 45% | 40% | 30% | 43% | 35% | 42% | 36% | 37% | 27% | 37% | 40% | 44% | 37% | 34% | 34% | 48% | 30% |
| | | * | | | A.B | A | | F | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | L.T* | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e., people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|-----|-----|----------|-----|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Too high | 51% | 42% | 54% | 49% | 56% | 44% | 44% | 39% | 53% | 47% | 52% | 44% | 39% | 72% | - | 35% | 38% | 53% | 49% | 47% | 37% |
| | | * | | | AE.AF.AG | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Too low | 10% | 31% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 17% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 14% | - | - | 7% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 5% | |
| | | V.W* | | | | | AE.AG* | * | | | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| About right | 24% | 22% | 22% | 27% | 22% | 32% | 26% | 27% | 23% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 38% | 22% | - | 26% | 20% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 22% |
| | | * | | | | AD | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 15% | 5% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 28% | 14% | 17% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 6% | - | 38% | 34% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 35% |
| | | * | U | | | | * | AD.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Current level of emigration (i.e., people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Too high | 10% | 29% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 15% | 18% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 12% | - | - | 22% | 7% | 14% | 17% | 16% |
| | | V.W* | | | | AD | AD* | * | | AH | AH* | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| Too low | 24% | 33% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 26% | 22% | 29% | 53% | - | 53% | 20% | 22% | 26% | 29% | 29% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| About right | 29% | 23% | 26% | 33% | 29% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 36% | 1% | - | 8% | 31% | 30% | 29% | 26% | 25% |
| | | * | | V | | | * | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 37% | 16% | 39% | 38% | 39% | 33% | 28% | 42% | 41% | 33% | 27% | 30% | 21% | 34% | - | 38% | 27% | 41% | 30% | 28% | 30% |
| | | * | U | U | | | * | * | AJ | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e., people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Too high | 51% | 59% | 26% | 43% | 37% | 65% | 57% | 52% | 46% | 56% | 30% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | | AW.AX* | AX* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Too low | 10% | 9% | 3% | 9% | 15% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 10% | - | 21% |
| | | ** | ** | * | AU.AY | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| About right | 24% | 21% | 50% | 29% | 28% | 19% | 20% | 36% | 20% | 44% | 32% |
| | | ** | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 15% | 10% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 11% | 17% | 5% | 24% | - | 18% |
| | | ** | ** | AU* | AU | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Current level of emigration (i.e., people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Too high | 10% | 11% | 17% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 7% | - | 27% |
| | | AY | ** | * | AY | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Too low | 24% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 43% | 15% | 27% | 76% | 34% |
| | | ** | ** | * | * | * | AU.AW.AX.AY | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| About right | 29% | 29% | 38% | 27% | 28% | 35% | 21% | 41% | 33% | 24% | 19% |
| | | ** | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 37% | 35% | 22% | 46% | 41% | 40% | 32% | 35% | 32% | - | 21% |
| | | ** | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e., people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Too high | 51% | 55% BF | 46% | 33% ** | 50% | 44% * | 37% ** | 38% * | 60% H.BI.BK.BI | 45% * | 53% * | 55% * |
| Too low | 10% | 9% | 11% | 18% ** | 11% | 14% * | 29% ** | 13% * | 8% | 10% * | 5% * | 3% * |
| About right | 24% | 23% | 25% | 34% ** | 26% | 28% * | 33% ** | 32% * | 22% | 23% * | 17% * | 18% * |
| Don't know | 15% | 13% | 17% BE | 15% ** | 14% | 14% * | - ** | 16% * | 10% | 22% BL* | 24% BL* | 24% BL* |

Current level of emigration (i.e., people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Too high | 10% | 11% | 9% | 23% ** | 10% BL | 11% * | 36% ** | 12% * | 5% | 11% * | 11% * | 7% * |
| Too low | 24% | 24% | 23% | 40% ** | 22% | 30% * | 27% ** | 22% * | 24% | 27% * | 18% * | 25% * |
| About right | 29% | 29% | 29% | 19% ** | 32% BM | 30% * | 26% ** | 38% BM* | 29% | 20% * | 24% * | 20% * |
| Don't know | 37% | 36% | 40% | 18% ** | 35% | 29% * | 11% ** | 29% * | 41% BI | 42% * | 47% BI* | 48% BI* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e., people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------|-----|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Too high | 51% | 48% | 54% | 55% * | 52% BU.BV | 63% BS.BU.BV | 41% | 33% * | 59% BX.BY | 41% | 33% * |
| Too low | 10% | 12% BQ | 8% | 3% * | 10% | 8% | 13% BT | 4% * | 9% | 13% BW | 4% * |
| About right | 24% | 26% | 22% | 18% * | 24% | 20% | 28% BT | 21% * | 22% | 28% BW | 21% * |
| Don't know | 15% | 13% | 15% | 24% * | 14% | 9% | 17% BT | 43% BS.BT.BU* | 10% | 17% BW | 43% BW.BX* |

Current level of emigration (i.e., people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----|----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Too high | 10% | 12% | 8% | 7% * | 14% BT | 7% | 11% BT | 4% * | 10% | 11% | 4% * |
| Too low | 24% | 24% | 24% | 25% * | 27% | 27% BU | 20% | 20% * | 27% BX | 20% | 20% * |
| About right | 29% | 31% | 27% | 20% * | 29% | 29% | 30% | 25% * | 29% | 30% | 25% * |
| Don't know | 37% | 33% BP | 41% * | 48% * | 30% | 38% BS | 39% BS | 51% BS* | 34% | 39% | 51% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Too high | 34% | 33% | 29% | 30% | 30% | 40% | 39% | 29% | 37% | 32% | 32% | 35% | 32% | 39% | 37% | 23% | 36% | 29% | 29% | 21% | 44% |
| | | * | | | | B.C.D | G | | | | | | * | O.S | O.S | * | O.S | * | * | * | O.R.S |
| Too low | 12% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 10% |
| | | E* | E | E | | | G | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| About right | 28% | 27% | 33% | 31% | 24% | 26% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 31% | 27% | 28% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 37% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 34% | 24% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 27% | 23% | 23% | 25% | 36% | 27% | 18% | 34% | 24% | 27% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 22% | 27% | 27% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 31% | 22% |
| | | * | | | A.B.E | | F | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |

Fertility rate in your country (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Too high | 22% | 27% | 26% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 19% | 22% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 17% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 18% | 28% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Too low | 21% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 17% | 22% | 28% | 15% | 23% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 9% | 27% | 21% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 22% |
| | | * | | | | | G | | | | | | * | L | | L* | | * | * | * | |
| About right | 33% | 29% | 28% | 34% | 31% | 36% | 34% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 34% | 31% | 35% | 30% | 36% | 31% | 31% | 35% | 39% | 29% | 32% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 24% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 32% | 21% | 17% | 30% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 31% | 18% | 22% | 27% | 29% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 18% |
| | | * | | | E | | F | | | | | | * | | * | * | M.T | * | * | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------------|----------|----------|-----|-----|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Too high | 34% | 32% * | 34% | 34% | 37% | 29% | 27% * | 34% * | 38% AI.AK | 29% | 29% * | 18% * | 30% ** | 25% ** | - | - | 15% ** | 38% AR.AS | 29% | 23% * | 11% ** |
| Too low | 12% | 26% V.W* | 8% | 13% V | 11% | 13% | 15% * | 9% * | 8% | 19% AH | 15% AH* | 16% * | 12% ** | 31% ** | - | 18% ** | 24% ** | 8% | 18% AQ | 17% AQ* | 22% ** |
| About right | 28% | 31% * | 27% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 38% AD.AG* | 23% * | 25% | 28% | 37% AH* | 42% AH* | 40% ** | 32% ** | - | - | 26% ** | 25% | 32% AQ | 40% AQ* | 19% ** |
| Don't know | 27% | 11% * | 31% U | 25% U | 27% | 28% | 21% * | 34% AF* | 29% AJ | 24% | 18% * | 24% * | 18% ** | 12% ** | - | 82% ** | 35% ** | 29% AR | 22% | 21% * | 48% ** |

Fertility rate in your country (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------|----------|-----|-----------|--------------|------------|---------------|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----|----------|----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Too high | 22% | 35% W* | 23% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 24% * | 27% * | 21% | 25% | 27% * | 17% * | 23% ** | 54% ** | - | - | 19% ** | 21% | 26% * | 24% * | 14% ** |
| Too low | 21% | 30% * | 19% | 22% | 21% | 17% | 26% * | 20% * | 20% | 23% | 16% * | 28% * | 35% ** | 15% ** | - | 26% ** | 27% ** | 20% | 20% | 28% * | 26% ** |
| About right | 33% | 24% * | 32% | 35% | 35% AG | 32% AG | 32% AG* | 18% * | 34% | 32% | 37% * | 35% * | 23% ** | 26% ** | - | - | 16% ** | 34% | 34% | 30% * | 11% ** |
| Don't know | 24% | 11% * | 26% U | 23% | 22% | 31% AD.AF | 18% * | 34% AD.AF* | 25% | 20% | 20% * | 20% * | 20% ** | 4% ** | - | 74% ** | 39% ** | 25% | 20% | 18% * | 48% ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Too high | 34% | 34% | 32% ** | 41% * | 29% | 43% AX* | 41% * | 35% ** | 27% ** | 76% ** | 30% ** |
| Too low | 12% | 12% | 14% ** | 6% * | 16% | 7% * | 7% * | 12% ** | 4% ** | - ** | 10% ** |
| About right | 28% | 30% AY | 36% ** | 24% * | 28% AY | 15% * | 22% * | 28% ** | 37% ** | 24% ** | 40% ** |
| Don't know | 27% | 25% | 18% ** | 29% * | 28% | 35% * | 30% * | 25% ** | 31% ** | - ** | 20% ** |

Fertility rate in your country (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Too high | 22% | 21% | 20% ** | 31% * | 23% | 25% * | 19% * | 27% ** | 23% ** | - ** | 22% ** |
| Too low | 21% | 22% | 24% ** | 17% * | 21% | 16% * | 19% * | 31% ** | 8% ** | 79% ** | 41% ** |
| About right | 33% | 35% | 39% ** | 33% * | 29% | 31% * | 38% * | 28% ** | 34% ** | 21% ** | 12% ** |
| Don't know | 24% | 22% | 18% ** | 20% * | 26% | 28% * | 25% * | 13% ** | 35% ** | - ** | 25% ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Too high | 34% | 34% | 34% | 37% | 35% | 40% | 32% | 39% | 35% | 28% | 22% | 36% |
| Too low | 12% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 18% | 31% | 13% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 3% |
| About right | 28% | 30% | 24% | 38% | 27% | 23% | 32% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 30% | 25% |
| Don't know | 27% | 25% | 29% | 17% | 24% | 19% | 6% | 18% | 30% | 32% | 40% | 37% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | BI | * | BH.BI.BK* | BI* |

Fertility rate in your country (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Too high | 22% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 22% | 31% | 23% | 17% | 32% | 20% | 25% |
| Too low | 21% | 21% | 20% | 46% | 22% | 30% | 38% | 24% | 23% | 9% | 12% | 11% |
| About right | 33% | 35% | 31% | 13% | 33% | 29% | 29% | 35% | 36% | 32% | 29% | 25% |
| Don't know | 24% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 2% | 18% | 23% | 27% | 38% | 39% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | H.BI.BK.BH.BI.BK.E | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Too high | 34% | 35% | 32% | 36% | 30% | 36% | 35% | 17% | 34% | 35% | 17% |
| | | | * | | | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Too low | 12% | 16% | 8% | 3% | 18% | 10% | 9% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 17% |
| | | BQ.BR | * | | BT.BU | | | * | | | * |
| About right | 28% | 27% | 29% | 25% | 33% | 27% | 27% | 18% | 29% | 27% | 18% |
| | | | * | | | | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 27% | 22% | 31% | 37% | 20% | 27% | 28% | 49% | 24% | 28% | 49% |
| | | | BP | BP* | | BS | BS | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Fertility rate in your country (i.e., the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Too high | 22% | 23% | 21% | 25% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 23% | 21% | 24% |
| | | | * | | | | | * | | | * |
| Too low | 21% | 24% | 19% | 11% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 20% | 18% |
| | | BQ | * | | | | | * | | | * |
| About right | 33% | 32% | 34% | 25% | 37% | 34% | 34% | 4% | 34% | 34% | 4% |
| | | | * | | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Don't know | 24% | 20% | 26% | 39% | 19% | 22% | 25% | 54% | 20% | 25% | 54% |
| | L* | | BP* | | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

The size of the global population which is currently at 8 billion people

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 50% | 58% | 50% | 50% | 40% | 50% | 57% | 43% | 45% | 55% | 46% | 55% | 40% | 46% | 55% | 55% | 45% | 46% | 47% | 61% | 51% |
| | | D* | | | | D | G | | | | H.J | | * | | | * | | * | * | L.P* | |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 37% | 27% | 32% | 35% | 47% | 39% | 31% | 42% | 42% | 34% | 41% | 30% | 49% | 40% | 35% | 30% | 40% | 39% | 43% | 26% | 32% |
| | | * | | | A.B.C | A | | F | K | | K | | O.S.T* | S | | * | S | * | S* | * | |
| Can't remember | 14% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 17% |
| | | * | E | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |

The size of the population in other countries or regions

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|------|-----|-------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 38% | 40% | 40% | 35% | 23% | 42% | 45% | 31% | 38% | 40% | 35% | 40% | 42% | 37% | 40% | 41% | 36% | 37% | 31% | 43% | 37% |
| | | D* | D | D | | D | G | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 46% | 42% | 38% | 48% | 57% | 45% | 41% | 50% | 51% | 45% | 46% | 41% | 53% | 50% | 47% | 42% | 42% | 43% | 55% | 44% | 40% |
| | | * | | | A.B.E | | | F | | | | | * | | | * | | * | P.T* | * | |
| Can't remember | 17% | 18% | 22% | 17% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 19% | 11% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 5% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 22% | 20% | 14% | 12% | 23% |
| | | * | E | | E | | | | | | H | H | * | | | L* | L.M.N | L* | * | * | L.M.N |

The size of the population in your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 42% | 42% | 35% | 43% | 32% | 48% | 51% | 33% | 41% | 44% | 39% | 44% | 40% | 41% | 45% | 43% | 41% | 42% | 35% | 48% | 42% |
| | | * | | | | B.D | G | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 43% | 36% | 45% | 39% | 53% | 42% | 36% | 49% | 49% | 43% | 44% | 37% | 53% | 48% | 43% | 42% | 42% | 36% | 51% | 36% | 37% |
| | | * | | | A.C.E | | | F | K | | | | * | | | * | | * | T* | * | |
| Can't remember | 15% | 22% | 20% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 17% | 19% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 21% |
| | | E* | E | E | | | | F | | | H | H | * | | | * | | L.M* | * | * | L.M |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

The size of the global population which is currently at 8 billion people

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 50% | 53% | 43% | 57% | 51% | 38% | 54% | 48% | 53% | 46% | 45% | 43% | 41% | 49% | - | 8% | 39% | 53% | 45% | 43% | 31% |
| | | * | | V | AE | | AE* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | | * | ** |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 37% | 29% | 44% | 30% | 36% | 46% | 34% | 32% | 35% | 39% | 43% | 51% | 44% | 40% | - | 18% | 29% | 35% | 40% | 47% | 26% |
| | | * | U.W | | | AD.AG | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AQ* | ** |
| Can't remember | 14% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 21% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 6% | 15% | 11% | - | 74% | 31% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 43% |
| | | * | | | | * | AD* | | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

The size of the population in other countries or regions

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 38% | 35% | 31% | 46% | 38% | 36% | 34% | 39% | 40% | 37% | 37% | 19% | 29% | 78% | - | - | 23% | 40% | 37% | 31% | 16% |
| | | * | | V | | | * | * | AK | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 46% | 49% | 53% | 37% | 46% | 46% | 50% | 38% | 44% | 46% | 48% | 66% | 57% | 9% | - | 26% | 40% | 44% | 47% | 55% | 36% |
| | | * | W | | | | * | * | | | * | AH.AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Can't remember | 17% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 22% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 12% | - | 74% | 38% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 47% |
| | | * | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

The size of the population in your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 42% | 44% | 35% | 49% | 45% | 41% | 35% | 35% | 43% | 41% | 43% | 37% | 29% | 66% | - | - | 17% | 43% | 42% | 39% | 12% |
| | | * | | V | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 43% | 34% | 50% | 36% | 41% | 41% | 51% | 45% | 43% | 45% | 42% | 46% | 44% | 22% | - | 26% | 48% | 43% | 44% | 42% | 42% |
| | | * | U.W | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Can't remember | 15% | 22% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 27% | 12% | - | 74% | 36% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 46% |
| | | * | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

The size of the global population which is currently at 8 billion people

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
|--|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | | 50% | 52% | 64% | 46% | 48% | 40% | 48% | 35% | 51% | 76% | 60% |
| | | | AY | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | | 37% | 38% | 30% | 41% | 35% | 42% | 34% | 19% | 35% | 24% | 13% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Can't remember | | 14% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 47% | 14% | - | 28% |
| | | | | ** | * | AU | AU* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

The size of the population in other countries or regions

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
|--|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | | 38% | 40% | 35% | 33% | 41% | 28% | 33% | 43% | 34% | 56% | 19% |
| | | | AY | ** | * | AY | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | | 46% | 46% | 57% | 51% | 39% | 55% | 46% | 25% | 54% | 44% | 52% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Can't remember | | 17% | 14% | 8% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 32% | 13% | - | 29% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

The size of the population in your country

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
|--|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | | 42% | 47% | 40% | 34% | 40% | 34% | 37% | 35% | 27% | 76% | 40% |
| | | | AY | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | | 43% | 42% | 49% | 52% | 40% | 52% | 39% | 25% | 64% | 24% | 22% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Can't remember | | 15% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 25% | 40% | 8% | - | 39% |
| | | | | ** | * | AU | * | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

The size of the global population which is currently at 8 billion people

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 50% | 51% | 46% | 62% | 48% | 55% | 66% | 61% | 55% | 34% | 43% | 45% |
| | | | | ** | BM | BM* | ** | BM* | BM | * | * | * |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 37% | 38% | 36% | 14% | 39% | 35% | 27% | 28% | 36% | 47% | 34% | 23% |
| | | | | ** | BO | * | ** | * | | BO* | * | * |
| Can't remember | 14% | 10% | 18% | 24% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 19% | 23% | 32% |
| | | | BE | ** | | * | ** | * | | BL* | BH.BI.BL* I.BI.BK.E | |

The size of the population in other countries or regions

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 38% | 39% | 37% | 24% | 38% | 43% | 47% | 47% | 42% | 33% | 16% | 31% |
| | | | | ** | BN | BN* | ** | BN* | BN | BN* | * | * |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 46% | 47% | 43% | 51% | 48% | 46% | 46% | 37% | 45% | 46% | 52% | 26% |
| | | | | ** | BO | BO* | ** | * | BO | BO* | BO* | * |
| Can't remember | 17% | 14% | 20% | 25% | 14% | 11% | 7% | 16% | 13% | 21% | 33% | 43% |
| | | | BE | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | BH.BI.BL* I.BI.BK.E | |

The size of the population in your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------------------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 42% | 44% | 38% | 45% | 43% | 47% | 53% | 40% | 50% | 30% | 17% | 37% |
| | | | | ** | BM.BN | BM.BN* | ** | BN* | BM.BN | * | * | BN* |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 43% | 45% | 42% | 22% | 44% | 42% | 32% | 40% | 39% | 53% | 53% | 36% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | BL* | * | * |
| Can't remember | 15% | 12% | 19% | 33% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 20% | 12% | 18% | 30% | 27% |
| | | | BE | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | BH.BI.BL* I.BI.BK.E | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

The size of the global population which is currently at 8 billion people

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 50% | 50% | 49% | 45% | 47% | 47% | 54% | 33% | 48% | 54% | 33% |
| | | | | * | | | BV | * | | BY | * |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 37% | 38% | 37% | 23% | 42% | 42% | 33% | 20% | 41% | 33% | 20% |
| | | | | * | BU.BV | BU.BV | | * | BX.BY | | * |
| Can't remember | 14% | 12% | 14% | 32% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 47% | 11% | 13% | 47% |
| | L* | | | BP.BQ* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

The size of the population in other countries or regions

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 38% | 39% | 36% | 31% | 36% | 37% | 40% | 22% | 37% | 40% | 22% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 46% | 48% | 46% | 26% | 50% | 48% | 44% | 27% | 49% | 44% | 27% |
| | | BR | BR | * | BV | BV | | * | BY | | * |
| Can't remember | 17% | 13% | 18% | 43% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 51% | 14% | 17% | 51% |
| | BM* | | BP | BP.BQ* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

The size of the population in your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Yes, I've seen and/or heard something | 42% | 44% | 39% | 37% | 41% | 43% | 42% | 27% | 43% | 42% | 27% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| No, I haven't seen and/or heard anything | 43% | 43% | 44% | 36% | 44% | 45% | 43% | 25% | 44% | 43% | 25% |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | | * | BY | | * |
| Can't remember | 15% | 13% | 17% | 27% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 48% | 13% | 16% | 48% |
| | | | | BP* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues?
 Please select up to three options

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
|--|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|------|-----|-----|--------|-------|
| | Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Environmental impact | | 20% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 16% | 25% | 19% | 18% | 27% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 12% | 22% | 28% |
| | | | * | | | | | | | | J | | J | * | | P.R | * | * | * | * | * | R |
| The impact of specific ethnic groups | | 4% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | - | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| | | | * | | | | | G | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e., urban sprawl) | | 12% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 19% |
| | | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | S | * | * | * | N.R.S |
| Population decline (i.e., rural areas or overall) | | 6% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 4% |
| | | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | N | | N* | * | * | * | N* | |
| Labor market shortages | | 9% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 5% |
| | | | * | | | | | G | | | | | * | | | P.R.T* | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Increase competition for jobs | | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 14% | 9% | 6% | 5% |
| | | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | | P.T* | * | * | * | |
| Changes to wages | | 9% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 7% | 6% |
| | | | * | E | | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | T* | * | * | * | |
| Loss of human rights | | 14% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 19% | 12% | 16% |
| | | | * | | | | | | | | | | * | O | O | * | * | * | O* | * | * | |
| Policies on family size or number of children | | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | - | 3% | 4% | - | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% |
| | | | * | | E | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare | | 16% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 18% | 19% | 13% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 19% |
| | | | * | | | | | C | F | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Impacts on public services | | 13% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 22% | 10% |
| | | | * | | | | | B.C | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | M.N.T* | |
| Higher cost of living | | 37% | 30% | 37% | 37% | 48% | 35% | 32% | 41% | 36% | 38% | 38% | 34% | 49% | 33% | 40% | 36% | 38% | 46% | 35% | 37% | 33% |
| | | | * | | | A.E | | F | | | | | M* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Food shortages | | 21% | 12% | 17% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 16% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 22% | 17% | 11% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 24% | 26% | 17% | 15% | 19% |
| | | | * | | A | A | A | F | | | | | * | * | L | * | L | L* | * | * | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues?
 Please select up to three options

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
|--|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| | Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Environmental impact | 20% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 21% | 13% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 12% | 26% | 4% | 12% | - | - | 3% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 2% | |
| | | * | | | AE | | * | * | AJ | AJ | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| The impact of specific ethnic groups | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 2% | - | 3% | - | - | - | 4% | 5% | 1% | - | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e., urban sprawl) | 12% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 18% | 2% | - | - | - | 9% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 6% | |
| | | * | | | AE | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Population decline (i.e., rural areas or overall) | 6% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | - | - | - | 7% | 5% | 3% | - | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Labor market shortages | 9% | 3% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 3% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 21% | - | 18% | 16% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 17% | |
| | | * | | U.V | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Increase competition for jobs | 7% | 13% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | - | - | - | 6% | 8% | 8% | - | |
| | | V* | | V | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Changes to wages | 9% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 7% | 17% | - | - | - | - | 8% | 12% | 9% | - | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Loss of human rights | 14% | 20% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 23% | 19% | - | 18% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 17% | 13% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | AI | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | * | * | ** | |
| Policies on family size or number of children | 3% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 2% | - | - | - | - | 3% | 4% | 2% | - | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare | 16% | 8% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 22% | - | - | 4% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 3% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Impacts on public services | 13% | 12% | 9% | 16% | 15% | 4% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 24% | 16% | 3% | - | - | 10% | 13% | 10% | 18% | 7% | |
| | | * | | V | AE | | * | AE* | | | * | AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Higher cost of living | 37% | 29% | 41% | 34% | 38% | 30% | 41% | 35% | 36% | 43% | 41% | 31% | 18% | 60% | - | - | 20% | 36% | 43% | 31% | 15% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |
| Food shortages | 21% | 17% | 25% | 17% | 22% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 24% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 32% | - | - | 12% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 9% | |
| | | * | W | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | * | ** | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues? Please select up to three options

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
|--|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| | Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Environmental impact | 20% | 19% | 22% | 28% | 21% | 25% | 12% | 16% | 20% | - | 24% | ** |
| | | | ** | AZ* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| The impact of specific ethnic groups | 4% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 28% | - | - | - | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e., urban sprawl) | 12% | 13% | 19% | 11% | 7% | 18% | 13% | 23% | 13% | - | 25% | ** |
| | | AX | ** | * | | AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Population decline (i.e., rural areas or overall) | 6% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 7% | 6% | 2% | - | 5% | - | - | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Labor market shortages | 9% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 8% | - | - | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Increase competition for jobs | 7% | 6% | - | 4% | 7% | 12% | 10% | - | 1% | - | 3% | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | AU* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Changes to wages | 9% | 8% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 5% | 5% | 7% | - | - | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Loss of human rights | 14% | 13% | 29% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 12% | 29% | 7% | - | 3% | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Policies on family size or number of children | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 3% | - | - | - | 4% | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare | 16% | 16% | 6% | 22% | 11% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 76% | 20% | ** |
| | | | ** | AX* | | AX* | AX* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Impacts on public services | 13% | 15% | 1% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 16% | - | 5% | - | 33% | ** |
| | | AX | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Higher cost of living | 37% | 39% | 44% | 44% | 34% | 40% | 32% | 28% | 37% | 24% | 7% | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Food shortages | 21% | 22% | 7% | 21% | 23% | 25% | 12% | 34% | 9% | - | - | ** |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues?
 Please select up to three options

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Environmental impact | 20% | 20% | 21% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 37% | 25% | 19% | 8% | 19% | 15% |
| The impact of specific ethnic groups | 4% | 4% | 5% | - | 4% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 4% |
| Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e., urban sprawl) | 12% | 13% | 10% | 21% | 15% | 10% | 30% | 11% | 11% | 4% | 5% | 10% |
| Population decline (i.e., rural areas or overall) | 6% | 6% | 6% | - | 6% | 15% | 14% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Labor market shortages | 9% | 9% | 10% | - | 11% | 7% | 3% | 17% | 11% | 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Increase competition for jobs | 7% | 5% | 9% | 2% | 8% | 6% | 13% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 3% |
| Changes to wages | 9% | 9% | 9% | - | 9% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 5% | 10% | 13% | 9% |
| Loss of human rights | 14% | 14% | 16% | 2% | 12% | 10% | 25% | 9% | 15% | 26% | 15% | 10% |
| Policies on family size or number of children | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 8% | - | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare | 16% | 16% | 15% | 29% | 14% | 25% | 6% | 8% | 22% | 7% | 12% | 21% |
| Impacts on public services | 13% | 14% | 10% | 29% | 13% | 6% | 29% | 10% | 17% | 6% | 11% | 11% |
| Higher cost of living | 37% | 40% | 35% | 10% | 36% | 38% | 25% | 42% | 39% | 32% | 44% | 37% |
| Food shortages | 21% | 21% | 22% | - | 18% | 19% | 7% | 23% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 24% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues?
 Please select up to three options

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Environmental impact | 20% | 24% | 17% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 25% | 7% | 18% | 25% | 7% |
| | | BQ | | * | | | BT.BV | * | | BW.BY | * |
| The impact of specific ethnic groups | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e., urban sprawl) | 12% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 3% | 14% | 10% | 3% |
| | | BQ | | * | | BU | | * | | | * |
| Population decline (i.e., rural areas or overall) | 6% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 3% |
| | | BQ | | * | | BS | | * | | | * |
| Labor market shortages | 9% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 3% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Increase competition for jobs | 7% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Changes to wages | 9% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 2% | 9% | 8% | 2% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Loss of human rights | 14% | 12% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 19% | 15% | 11% | 19% | 15% |
| | | | | * | | | BS.BT | * | | BW | * |
| Policies on family size or number of children | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | - | 4% | 3% | - |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare | 16% | 16% | 16% | 21% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 9% | 17% | 16% | 9% |
| | | | | * | | BS | | * | | | * |
| Impacts on public services | 13% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 5% | 14% | 11% | 5% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Higher cost of living | 37% | 35% | 39% | 37% | 46% | 38% | 37% | 5% | 40% | 37% | 5% |
| | | | | * | BU.BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Food shortages | 21% | 18% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 11% | 22% | 20% | 11% |
| | | | BP | * | | | | * | | | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|--|
| | | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific | |
| Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country | 14% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 22% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 20% | 11% | 12% | |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| | | A.B.C.D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conflict or tensions between countries | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 10% | |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Racism | 15% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 21% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 16% | |
| | | * | | | | | | F | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Inequality | 13% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 23% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 17% | |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | Q.R.S* | | | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Large-scale disasters (e.g., pandemics) | 10% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 3% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 10% | |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | O* | O | | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Impact on traditional culture in the country | 9% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 6% | 7% | |
| | | * | | | | A | G | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Other | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 4% | - | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 2% | |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | R | | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| None of these | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 2% | |
| | | E* | E | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Don't know | 7% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 12% | 5% | |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | N* | | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | | |
|--|-------|-----------------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------|
| | | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |
| Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country | 14% | 4% * | 14% | 16% U | 15% | 14% | 13% | 12% * | 17% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% | - | - | - | 4% | 17% | 11% | 9% | 3% |
| Conflict or tensions between countries | 7% | 8% * | 9% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 9% * | 8% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 14% | - | - | 9% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 6% |
| Racism | 15% | 7% * | 18% | 14% | 12% | 33% AD.AF.AC | 13% | 17% * | 15% | 15% | 17% | 9% | 19% | 19% | - | 18% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% |
| Inequality | 13% | 8% * | 12% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 13% | 13% * | 15% | 12% | 14% | 5% | 8% | 3% | - | - | 2% | 15% | 13% | 6% | 2% |
| Large-scale disasters (e.g., pandemics) | 10% | 3% * | 12% U | 9% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 11% * | 10% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 15% | - | - | 5% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 4% |
| Impact on traditional culture in the country | 9% | 12% * | 7% | 11% | 11% AE.AF | 5% | 4% | 6% * | 10% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 1% | - | - | - | 10% | 9% | 4% | - |
| Other | 3% | 1% * | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 7% AD.AE* | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | - | - | - | - | 3% | 2% | 3% | - |
| None of these | 3% | 5% * | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 5% * | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | - | - | - | 13% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 9% |
| Don't know | 7% | 3% * | 9% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 8% * | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 15% | - | - | 82% | 45% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 55% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
| Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country | 14% | 15% | 7% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 21% | 9% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Conflict or tensions between countries | 7% | 8% | 18% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 17% | - | 5% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Racism | 15% | 12% | 10% | 25% | 16% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 13% | - | 11% |
| | | | ** | AU* | | * | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Inequality | 13% | 12% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 16% | 8% | 20% | 22% | - | 6% |
| | | | ** | AU* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Large-scale disasters (e.g., pandemics) | 10% | 9% | 24% | 3% | 13% | 7% | 6% | 18% | 11% | 21% | 4% |
| | | | ** | * | AW | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Impact on traditional culture in the country | 9% | 13% | - | 5% | 6% | 8% | 12% | - | 2% | 24% | 3% |
| | | AX | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Other | 3% | 2% | - | - | 6% | 3% | - | - | 4% | - | - |
| | | | ** | * | AU.AW | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| None of these | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 3% | - | - | - | 6% |
| | | | ** | * | AU | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 7% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 11% | - | 17% | - | 31% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | AY* | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------|------------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country | 14% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 19% | 14% | 7% | 14% |
| | | | | ** | BI | * | ** | * | BI, BN | * | * | * |
| Conflict or tensions between countries | 7% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 7% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Racism | 15% | 14% | 18% | 10% | 16% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 15% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | BI | BI* | * | * |
| Inequality | 13% | 14% | 13% | 5% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 9% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Large-scale disasters (e.g., pandemics) | 10% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 15% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Impact on traditional culture in the country | 9% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 14% | 4% | 12% | 6% | 5% | 3% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Other | 3% | 2% | 4% | - | 2% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 10% |
| | | | BE | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | 3H, BI, BL |
| None of these | 3% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 11% | - | 3% |
| | | | BE | ** | | * | ** | * | | BH, BI, BL, BN* | * | * |
| Don't know | 7% | 7% | 7% | 26% | 6% | 5% | - | 6% | 6% | 11% | 18% | 19% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | BH, BI, BL* | 3H, BI, BL |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|--|-------|-------------------------|---|--------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |
| Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country | 14% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 18% | 14% | 7% | 15% | 14% | 7% |
| | | | | * | | BS | | * | | | * |
| Conflict or tensions between countries | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 3% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Racism | 15% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 5% | 15% | 16% | 5% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Inequality | 13% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 8% | 12% | 15% | 8% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Large-scale disasters (e.g., pandemics) | 10% | 8% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 4% | 10% | 11% | 4% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Impact on traditional culture in the country | 9% | 10% | 9% | 3% | 12% | 12% | 5% | - | 12% | 5% | - |
| | | | | * | BU.BV | BU.BV | | * | BX.BY | | * |
| Other | 3% | 2% | 2% | 10% | 2% | 2% | 4% | - | 2% | 4% | - |
| | | | | BP.BQ* | | | | * | | | * |
| None of these | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 8% |
| | | | | * | | | BT | BT* | | BW | BW* |
| Don't know | 7% | 5% | 9% | 19% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 47% | 5% | 6% | 47% |
| | | | | BP | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally a positive impact | 21% | 26% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 18% | 27% | 16% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 12% | 26% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 20% |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 30% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 27% | 27% | 29% | 36% | 31% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 29% | 33% | 28% | 29% | 40% |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 26% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 29% | 25% | 27% | 31% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 42% | 28% | 28% | 26% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 25% | 25% |
| Don't know | 23% | 22% | 26% | 23% | 24% | 21% | 19% | 26% | 19% | 27% | 25% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 23% | 32% | 28% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 15% |

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally a positive impact | 23% | 26% | 23% | 25% | 20% | 21% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 19% | 20% | 29% | 21% | 26% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 28% | 19% | 26% | 30% |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 30% | 33% | 38% | 23% | 27% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 19% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 27% | 29% | 34% | 35% | 29% |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 25% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 25% | 21% | 28% | 30% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 44% | 26% | 27% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 16% | 24% |
| Don't know | 23% | 25% | 28% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 28% | 18% | 26% | 26% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 32% | 31% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 17% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Generally a positive impact | 21% | 41% | 18% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 28% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 30% | 45% | 20% | 7% | - | - | 19% | 19% | 24% | 32% | 14% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | * | * | | | AH* | AH.AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AQ* | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 27% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 20% | 31% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 29% | 15% | 22% | 40% | - | - | 13% | 31% | 31% | 21% | 10% |
| | | * | | | AE | | * | * | AK | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 26% | 22% | 26% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 23% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 24% | 20% | 29% | 34% | - | 26% | 11% | 26% | 28% | 25% | 15% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 23% | 10% | 27% | 20% | 21% | 31% | 19% | 30% | 24% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 29% | 19% | - | 74% | 57% | 24% | 17% | 23% | 61% |
| | | * | U.W | | | AD | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | | * | ** |

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Generally a positive impact | 23% | 37% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 28% | 23% | 25% | 19% | 13% | 20% | 40% | - | 8% | 17% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 15% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 26% | 27% | 34% | 31% | 25% | 34% | 22% | 31% | 25% | 36% | 43% | 27% | 8% | - | - | 14% | 31% | 29% | 33% | 10% |
| | | * | | V | | | * | * | | | AI* | AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 25% | 24% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 31% | 25% | 20% | 23% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 18% | 23% | - | 18% | 8% | 23% | 30% | 25% | 11% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Don't know | 23% | 13% | 27% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 29% | 23% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 34% | 29% | - | 74% | 61% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 64% |
| | | * | U.W | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally a positive impact | 21% | 24% | 35% | 6% | 22% | 17% | 14% | 5% | 19% | - | 31% |
| | | AW | ** | * | AW | AW* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 29% | 34% | 45% | 29% | 30% | 23% | 42% | 23% | 56% | 24% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX.AZ* | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 26% | 27% | 18% | 21% | 24% | 31% | 40% | 41% | 21% | 44% | 15% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | AU.AW.AX* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 23% | 20% | 13% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 23% | 13% | 36% | - | 30% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally a positive impact | 23% | 22% | 34% | 21% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 27% | 18% | 56% | 24% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 33% | 23% | 24% | 31% | 21% | 34% | 37% | 27% | 21% | 10% |
| | | AY | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 25% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 21% | 35% | 19% | 31% | 18% | 24% | 32% |
| | | | ** | * | * | AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 23% | 21% | 13% | 29% | 25% | 18% | 25% | 5% | 36% | - | 33% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Generally a positive impact | 21% | 22% | 20% | 27% | 22% | 25% | 31% | 25% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 15% |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 31% | 28% | 28% | 31% | 34% | 46% | 38% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 30% |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 26% | 25% | 28% | 20% | 25% | 25% | 17% | 17% | 32% | 31% | 20% | 18% |
| Don't know | 23% | 22% | 24% | 26% | 22% | 16% | 6% | 20% | 20% | 28% | 36% | 38% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | BH | * | * | * |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | BH.BI.BL* | 3H.BI.BL |

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Generally a positive impact | 23% | 22% | 23% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 30% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 14% | 18% |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 31% | 29% | 12% | 29% | 29% | 17% | 45% | 35% | 26% | 23% | 21% |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 25% | 25% | 24% | 31% | 25% | 28% | 44% | 10% | 25% | 26% | 27% | 16% |
| Don't know | 23% | 22% | 23% | 29% | 21% | 14% | 9% | 22% | 21% | 28% | 35% | 46% |
| | | | | ** | BK | BK* | ** | * | BK | * | * | * |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | BI* | BH.BI.BL* | 1.BI.BK.E |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally a positive impact | 21% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 28% | 22% | 18% | 14% | 25% | 18% | 14% |
| | | | | * | BU | | | * | BX | | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 32% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 33% | 11% | 29% | 33% | 11% |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 26% | 25% | 28% | 18% | 26% | 28% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 25% | 25% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 23% | 20% | 24% | 38% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 51% | 19% | 25% | 51% |
| | | | | BP* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally a positive impact | 23% | 26% | 19% | 18% | 23% | 20% | 24% | 17% | 22% | 24% | 17% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 30% | 29% | 32% | 21% | 28% | 33% | 28% | 11% | 32% | 28% | 11% |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 25% | 26% | 24% | 16% | 28% | 26% | 24% | 13% | 26% | 24% | 13% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 23% | 19% | 25% | 46% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 59% | 20% | 24% | 59% |
| | | | | L* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Higher global fertility rate (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally a positive impact | 13% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 8% | 10% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 18% | 12% | 11% |
| | | D* | D.E | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Generally a negative impact | 41% | 38% | 32% | 41% | 34% | 48% | 43% | 39% | 36% | 41% | 37% | 52% | 36% | 36% | 40% | 42% | 37% | 36% | 38% | 43% | 57% |
| | | * | | | | B.D | | | | | | H.I.J | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | M.N.O.P.K |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 27% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 16% | 20% | 31% | 22% | 18% | 16% |
| | | * | | | E | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | O.T* | * | * | |
| Don't know | 25% | 26% | 28% | 23% | 30% | 23% | 22% | 28% | 26% | 29% | 26% | 20% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 35% | 31% | 21% | 22% | 26% | 16% |
| | | * | | | | | | F | | | K | | * | T | | T* | T | * | * | * | |

Lower global fertility rate (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally a positive impact | 32% | 30% | 26% | 35% | 32% | 33% | 36% | 28% | 30% | 31% | 28% | 40% | 26% | 32% | 30% | 33% | 25% | 31% | 30% | 38% | 42% |
| | | * | | | | | G | | | | | H.J | * | | | * | * | * | * | P* | P |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 12% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 22% | 17% | 10% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 18% | 16% |
| | | * | D | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 24% | 25% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 27% | 20% | 25% | 24% | 34% | 26% | 22% | 17% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 22% | 25% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | O* | | | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 26% | 23% | 26% | 22% | 30% | 26% | 21% | 29% | 26% | 31% | 26% | 19% | 30% | 25% | 29% | 35% | 30% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 17% |
| | | * | | | | | | F | | | K | | * | | T | T* | T | * | * | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Higher global fertility rate (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Generally a positive impact | 13% | 22% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 19% | 23% | 3% | 11% | 15% | 22% | 17% | 9% | 18% | - | - | 7% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 5% |
| | | W* | | | AG | AD.AG | AD.AG* | * | | | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 41% | 38% | 36% | 47% | 45% | 20% | 42% | 45% | 44% | 42% | 37% | 38% | 21% | 30% | - | - | 13% | 44% | 40% | 32% | 10% |
| | | * | | V | AE | | AE* | AE* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 24% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 30% | 15% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 36% | 27% | - | 18% | 10% | 20% | 22% | 27% | 12% |
| | | * | | | | AD.AF | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 25% | 15% | 30% | 21% | 24% | 31% | 21% | 32% | 25% | 21% | 20% | 23% | 34% | 25% | - | 82% | 70% | 25% | 21% | 26% | 73% |
| | | * | U.W | | | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Lower global fertility rate (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Generally a positive impact | 32% | 45% | 27% | 36% | 34% | 20% | 30% | 32% | 34% | 28% | 27% | 36% | 22% | 29% | - | 8% | 17% | 34% | 28% | 31% | 15% |
| | | V* | | V | AE | | * | AE* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 25% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 24% | 29% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 31% | 18% | - | - | - | 17% | 22% | 25% | - |
| | | * | | | AD | AD.AG* | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 24% | 19% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 28% | 27% | 24% | 21% | 27% | - | 18% | 16% | 23% | 28% | 24% | 17% |
| | | * | | | | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 26% | 11% | 31% | 22% | 26% | 27% | 19% | 34% | 26% | 22% | 21% | 16% | 27% | 25% | - | 74% | 66% | 26% | 22% | 21% | 68% |
| | | * | U.W | | | * | AF* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Higher global fertility rate (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally a positive impact | 13% | 14% | 30% | 9% | 16% | 7% | 3% | - | 6% | - | 6% |
| | | AZ | ** | * | AZ | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 41% | 43% | 38% | 45% | 34% | 42% | 50% | 91% | 38% | 56% | 43% |
| | | AX | ** | * | * | AX* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 26% | 20% | 5% | 21% | 44% | 17% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 25% | 23% | 13% | 27% | 28% | 25% | 27% | 5% | 35% | - | 33% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Lower global fertility rate (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally a positive impact | 32% | 33% | 34% | 37% | 28% | 35% | 30% | 15% | 28% | - | 49% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 19% | 33% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 16% | 48% | 15% | 56% | 5% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 24% | 24% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 27% | 21% | 23% | 31% | 44% | 15% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 26% | 24% | 13% | 29% | 27% | 26% | 33% | 13% | 26% | - | 30% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|--------------------|-------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Higher global fertility rate (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Generally a positive impact | 13% | 13% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 8% | 17% | 18% | 8% |
| | | | | ** | | BH.BL* | ** | * | | BL* | BL* | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 41% | 42% | 39% | 45% | 42% | 45% | 47% | 45% | 47% | 29% | 26% | 39% |
| | | | | ** | BN | BM.BN* | ** | * | BM.BN | * | * | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 19% | 24% | 16% | 22% | 21% | 16% | 10% |
| | | | | ** | BO | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 25% | 24% | 27% | 29% | 23% | 17% | 6% | 23% | 23% | 32% | 39% | 43% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | BI* | BH.BI.BL* 3H.BI.BL | |
| Lower global fertility rate (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Generally a positive impact | 32% | 33% | 30% | 42% | 35% | 35% | 47% | 32% | 30% | 24% | 22% | 26% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 11% |
| | | | | ** | | BH* | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 24% | 24% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 24% | 32% | 22% | 16% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 26% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 18% | 11% | 20% | 25% | 27% | 38% | 47% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | BH.BI* 3I.BK.BL | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Higher global fertility rate (i.e., an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally a positive impact | 13% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 9% |
| | | | | * | BT | | | * | | | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 41% | 43% | 40% | 39% | 36% | 43% | 45% | 11% | 41% | 45% | 11% |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | BS.BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 23% | 20% | 10% | 24% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 24% | 17% | 20% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | BX | | * |
| Don't know | 25% | 21% | 28% | 43% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 61% | 22% | 26% | 61% |
| | | | BP | BP.BQ* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Lower global fertility rate (i.e., a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally a positive impact | 32% | 36% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 32% | 34% | 19% | 31% | 34% | 19% |
| | | BQ | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 19% | 20% | 11% | 22% | 17% | 20% | 6% | 19% | 20% | 6% |
| | | | | * | BV | | | * | | | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 24% | 23% | 25% | 16% | 26% | 27% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 21% | 21% |
| | | | | * | | BU | | * | BX | | * |
| Don't know | 26% | 22% | 27% | 47% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 54% | 23% | 26% | 54% |
| | | BM* | | BP.BQ* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Lower immigration level (i.e., a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally a positive impact | 34% | 20% | 25% | 27% | 40% | 42% | 37% | 31% | 34% | 36% | 35% | 31% | 31% | 35% | 33% | 40% | 31% | 37% | 40% | 33% | 29% |
| | | * | | | A.B.C | A.B.C | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| Generally a negative impact | 18% | 22% | 20% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 22% | 22% | 9% | 21% | 21% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | R* | | | * | R | R* | * | R* | R |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 27% | 32% | 29% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 29% | 26% | 28% | 25% | 26% | 31% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 17% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 32% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | O | * | * | * | * | * | O |
| Don't know | 21% | 26% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 16% | 16% | 26% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 18% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 29% | 24% | 15% | 21% | 18% | 17% |
| | | E* | E | | | | | F | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |

Higher immigration level (i.e., a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally a positive impact | 16% | 15% | 21% | 19% | 8% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 17% |
| | | * | D | D | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Generally a negative impact | 43% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 50% | 54% | 47% | 40% | 44% | 41% | 45% | 40% | 45% | 44% | 37% | 50% | 42% | 51% | 46% | 40% | 40% |
| | | * | | | A.B.C | A.B.C | G | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 25% | 24% | 27% | 19% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 20% | 27% | 14% | 22% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 24% |
| | | * | | E | | | | | | | | | * | | O | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 20% | 28% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 15% | 16% | 24% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 17% | 21% | 21% | 19% |
| | | E* | E | E | E | | | F | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Lower immigration level (i.e., a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Generally a positive impact | 34% | 27% | 34% | 34% | 37% | 30% | 28% | 27% | 35% | 29% | 40% | 31% | 24% | 23% | - | - | 31% | 35% | 33% | 28% | 23% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 18% | 26% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 21% | - | 8% | - | 18% | 18% | 17% | 2% |
| | | V* | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 27% | 36% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 31% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 28% | 38% | 34% | 37% | - | 18% | 16% | 25% | 31% | 37% | 16% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AQ* | ** |
| Don't know | 21% | 11% | 24% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 29% | 21% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 24% | 19% | - | 74% | 53% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 59% |
| | | * | U | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Higher immigration level (i.e., a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Generally a positive impact | 16% | 24% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 22% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 9% | - | - | 9% | 17% | 14% | 17% | 7% |
| | | V* | | V | | AD | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 43% | 36% | 44% | 43% | 46% | 31% | 43% | 36% | 44% | 40% | 53% | 40% | 24% | 50% | - | - | 18% | 44% | 45% | 36% | 13% |
| | | * | | | AE | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 27% | 21% | 24% | 20% | 27% | 16% | 18% | 34% | 22% | - | 26% | 13% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 16% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | AJ | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 20% | 16% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 25% | 24% | 19% | - | 74% | 60% | 19% | 18% | 24% | 63% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
| Lower immigration level (i.e., a lower number of people moving to your country from another country) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally a positive impact | 34% | 40% | 35% | 23% | 25% | 36% | 36% | 44% | 29% | 56% | 20% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | | AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 18% | 17% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 27% | 11% | 21% | 5% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 27% | 25% | 37% | 35% | 28% | 31% | 22% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 39% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 21% | 18% | 13% | 22% | 26% | 14% | 24% | 5% | 32% | - | 35% |
| | | | ** | * | AU.AY | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Higher immigration level (i.e., a higher number of people moving to your country from another country) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally a positive impact | 16% | 15% | 45% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 40% | 16% | - | 24% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 43% | 50% | 17% | 38% | 34% | 52% | 41% | 50% | 38% | 56% | 18% |
| | | AX | ** | * | | AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 16% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 25% | 26% | 5% | 21% | 44% | 7% |
| | | | ** | * | AU | AU* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 20% | 19% | 12% | 23% | 24% | 10% | 23% | 5% | 25% | - | 52% |
| | | | ** | AY* | AY | * | AY* | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------------|--------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other | |
| Lower immigration level (i.e., a lower number of people moving to your country from another country) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Generally a positive impact | 34% | 37% | 29% | 25% | 32% | 30% | 30% | 19% | 42% | 24% | 39% | 44% |
| | | BF | | ** | | * | ** | * | H.BI.BK.BI | * | BK* | BK.BM* |
| Generally a negative impact | 18% | 17% | 20% | 8% | 21% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 18% | 15% | 6% | 5% |
| | | | | ** | BN.BO | BN.BO* | ** | BN.BO* | BN | * | * | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 27% | 27% | 28% | 37% | 28% | 38% | 40% | 33% | 22% | 34% | 21% | 12% |
| | | | | ** | BO | BL.BN.BO* | ** | BO* | | BO* | * | * |
| Don't know | 21% | 19% | 23% | 30% | 19% | 13% | 7% | 25% | 18% | 27% | 34% | 39% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | BI* | BH.BI.BL* 3H.BI.BL | |
| Higher immigration level (i.e., a higher number of people moving to your country from another country) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Generally a positive impact | 16% | 17% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 3% | 22% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 10% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 43% | 47% | 39% | 24% | 44% | 37% | 39% | 33% | 51% | 39% | 33% | 39% |
| | | BF | | ** | | * | ** | * | BI.BK.BN | * | * | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 18% | 27% | 12% | 22% | 30% | 33% | 20% | 17% | 24% | 17% | 15% |
| | | | BE | ** | | BL* | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 20% | 19% | 20% | 44% | 18% | 15% | 25% | 25% | 16% | 26% | 34% | 36% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | BH.BI.BL* 3H.BI.BL | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Lower immigration level (i.e., a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally a positive impact | 34% | 31% | 36% | 44% | 35% | 42% | 28% | 14% | 39% | 28% | 14% |
| | | | | * | BV | BU.BV | | * | BX.BY | | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 18% | 21% | 16% | 5% | 16% | 15% | 21% | 6% | 17% | 21% | 6% |
| | | BR | | * | | | BT.BV | * | | BY | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 27% | 31% | 25% | 12% | 29% | 26% | 28% | 21% | 28% | 28% | 21% |
| | | BR | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 21% | 17% | 23% | 39% | 19% | 17% | 23% | 59% | 17% | 23% | 59% |
| | | | BP | BP.BQ* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | BW | BW.BX* |

Higher immigration level (i.e., a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----------|-------|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally a positive impact | 16% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 16% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 43% | 43% | 44% | 39% | 44% | 52% | 36% | 12% | 50% | 36% | 12% |
| | | | | * | BV | BS.BU.BV | BV | * | BX.BY | BY | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 21% | 24% | 19% | 15% | 22% | 16% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 24% | 19% |
| | | | | * | | | BT | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 20% | 17% | 22% | 36% | 18% | 17% | 23% | 53% | 16% | 23% | 53% |
| | | | BP.BQ* | | | | BT | BS.BT.BU* | | BW | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Higher emigration (i.e., a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally a positive impact | 18% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 17% | 18% | 21% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 27% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 16% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 25% | 23% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 27% |
| | | E* | | | | | G | | | | J | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | P,Q |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 35% | 24% | 30% | 37% | 33% | 40% | 35% | 34% | 33% | 38% | 37% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 39% | 34% | 36% | 37% | 39% | 26% | 32% |
| | | * | | | | A,B | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 28% | 28% | 28% | 22% | 30% | 29% | 22% | 34% | 27% | 30% | 29% | 26% | 25% | 27% | 27% | 35% | 31% | 29% | 27% | 35% | 20% |
| | | * | | | | | F | | | | | | * | | | T* | T | * | * | T* | |

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally encouraged | 44% | 51% | 49% | 46% | 36% | 41% | 40% | 47% | 41% | 42% | 43% | 47% | 43% | 40% | 46% | 33% | 40% | 42% | 49% | 45% | 49% |
| | | D* | D | | | | F | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | O* | * | O |
| Generally discouraged | 16% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 19% | 21% | 12% | 13% | 20% | 16% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 18% | 22% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 16% |
| | | * | | | | D | G | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 40% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 35% | 27% | 26% | 27% | 39% | 35% | 25% | 30% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 27% |
| | | * | | | A,B,C,E | A | | | J | | | | R* | R | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 12% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 8% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Higher emigration (i.e., a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Generally a positive impact | 18% | 31% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 20% | 16% | 21% | 15% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 8% | 24% | - | - | 12% | 15% | 22% | 23% | 9% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | * | * | | AH | * | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 29% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 19% | 27% | 23% | 18% | 23% | 25% | 25% | 29% | 9% | - | - | 7% | 18% | 24% | 24% | 5% |
| | | V* | | V | | | AD* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 35% | 22% | 36% | 36% | 37% | 30% | 35% | 29% | 38% | 30% | 32% | 22% | 38% | 38% | - | 18% | 22% | 38% | 31% | 29% | 21% |
| | | * | U | U | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Don't know | 28% | 18% | 32% | 25% | 29% | 31% | 22% | 28% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 25% | 29% | - | 82% | 60% | 29% | 23% | 24% | 66% |
| | | * | U.W | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Generally encouraged | 44% | 38% | 45% | 43% | 42% | 43% | 51% | 39% | 45% | 42% | 46% | 33% | 37% | 71% | - | - | 26% | 45% | 44% | 40% | 19% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Generally discouraged | 16% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 7% | 3% | - | - | 10% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 7% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 38% | 33% | 17% | - | 33% | 8% | 27% | 29% | 33% | 15% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Don't know | 12% | 14% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 7% | 24% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 24% | 8% | - | 67% | 56% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 59% |
| | | * | W | | | | * | AD.AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Higher emigration (i.e., a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally a positive impact | 18% | 20% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 12% | 21% | 43% | 16% | - | 11% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 18% | 18% | 26% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 39% | 23% | 100% | 27% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 35% | 36% | 42% | 31% | 34% | 43% | 28% | 13% | 32% | - | 32% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 28% | 27% | 18% | 27% | 31% | 30% | 30% | 5% | 29% | - | 30% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally encouraged | 44% | 41% | 58% | 55% | 48% | 41% | 41% | 23% | 42% | - | 20% |
| | | | ** | AU* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally discouraged | 16% | 18% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 21% | 14% | 36% | 22% | 56% | 4% |
| | | AX | ** | * | | AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 30% | 19% | 22% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 20% | 26% | 44% | 43% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 12% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 20% | 10% | - | 33% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Higher emigration (i.e., a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------|-----|----------|---------------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Generally a positive impact | 18% | 19% | 16% | 10% ** | 20% | 21% * | 27% ** | 13% * | 15% | 13% * | 12% * | 20% * |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 19% | 19% | 38% ** | 22% BN.BO | 22% BN.BO* | 43% ** | 37% BL.BM.BN.BO* | 17% | 16% * | 6% * | 7% * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 35% | 35% | 35% | 27% ** | 34% | 34% * | 22% ** | 23% * | 38% | 38% * | 41% * | 28% * |
| Don't know | 28% | 27% | 30% | 26% ** | 24% | 23% * | 8% ** | 27% * | 30% | 33% * | 41% BH.BI* | 45% BH.BI* |

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Generally encouraged | 44% | 43% | 45% | 17% ** | 43% | 52% BL.BO* | 36% ** | 66% H.BL.BN.BO* | 39% | 46% * | 41% * | 33% * |
| Generally discouraged | 16% | 18% | 15% | 12% ** | 16% | 15% * | 11% ** | 12% * | 19% | 13% * | 19% * | 19% * |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 29% | 26% | 43% ** | 28% | 25% * | 49% ** | 14% * | 36% -I.BK.BM.E | 23% * | 16% * | 27% * |
| Don't know | 12% | 10% | 14% | 29% ** | 13% BL | 7% * | 4% ** | 8% * | 7% | 18% BL* | 25% H.BI.BK.BI | 22% BI.BL* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Higher emigration (i.e., a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally a positive impact | 18% | 21% | 14% | 20% | 24% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 14% |
| | | BQ | | * | BT.BU | | | * | | | * |
| Generally a negative impact | 19% | 23% | 17% | 7% | 22% | 17% | 22% | 4% | 19% | 22% | 4% |
| | | BQ.BR | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Neither a positive nor negative impact | 35% | 34% | 37% | 28% | 31% | 39% | 33% | 30% | 36% | 33% | 30% |
| | | | | * | | BS | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 28% | 23% | 32% | 45% | 23% | 27% | 30% | 53% | 25% | 30% | 53% |
| | | | BP | BP* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally encouraged | 44% | 45% | 43% | 33% | 45% | 37% | 52% | 13% | 40% | 52% | 13% |
| | | | | * | BT.BV | BV | BT.BV | * | BY | BW.BY | * |
| Generally discouraged | 16% | 15% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 19% | 12% | 17% |
| | | | | * | | BU | | * | BX | | * |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 30% | 35% | 23% | 14% | 33% | 23% | 14% |
| | | | | * | BU.BV | BU.BV | | * | BX.BY | | * |
| Don't know | 12% | 12% | 12% | 22% | 7% | 9% | 13% | 57% | 8% | 13% | 57% |
| | | | | * | | | BS | BS.BT.BU* | | BW | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Having more children

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|---------|---------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally encouraged | 23% | 28% | 36% | 28% | 17% | 16% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 22% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 15% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 15% | 27% |
| | | E* | D.E | D.E | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| Generally discouraged | 30% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 39% | 35% | 26% | 22% | 35% | 31% | 32% | 14% | 25% | 32% | 40% | 31% | 33% | 30% | 35% | 30% |
| | | * | | | | A.B.C.I | G | | | H | H | H | * | | L | L.M* | L | L* | L* | L* | L |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 45% | 35% | 30% | 35% | 42% | 29% | 31% | 31% | 54% | 39% | 28% | 29% | 32% | 25% | 34% | 29% | 32% |
| | | * | | | A.B.C.E | B | | | I.J.K | | | | N.O.P.Q.R.S.T* | | * | | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 14% | 20% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 20% | 12% |
| | | E* | | E | | | | | | | | | * | | * | | * | * | * | * | |

Having fewer children

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|---------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|---------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally encouraged | 32% | 25% | 29% | 33% | 22% | 38% | 32% | 31% | 28% | 32% | 33% | 32% | 16% | 31% | 30% | 36% | 31% | 29% | 39% | 36% | 30% |
| | | * | | D | | A.B.D | | | | | | | * | L | | L* | L | * | L* | L* | |
| Generally discouraged | 17% | 27% | 24% | 17% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 9% | 19% | 22% | 11% | 13% | 27% |
| | | D.E* | D.E | | | | | | | | | I | * | | | * | | O.R* | * | * | N.O.R.: |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 38% | 32% | 32% | 34% | 53% | 40% | 37% | 40% | 47% | 42% | 35% | 34% | 62% | 43% | 43% | 41% | 36% | 35% | 35% | 33% | 35% |
| | | * | | | A.B.C.E | | | | J.K | | | | M.N.O.P.Q.R.S.T* | | * | | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 13% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 8% |
| | | E* | E | E | E | | | | | | | | * | | * | | * | * | * | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| | | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ | Don't know/ Prefer not to say | |
| Having more children | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| | Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| | Generally encouraged | 23% | 28% | 21% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 30% | 26% | 22% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 15% | 31% | - | - | 16% | 22% | 26% | 23% | 12% |
| | | | * | | | | | AD* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | |
| | Generally discouraged | 30% | 30% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 26% | 34% | 27% | 32% | 27% | 27% | 37% | 37% | 39% | - | 8% | 16% | 32% | 27% | 37% | 14% |
| | | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 31% | 33% | 33% | 34% | 34% | 27% | 25% | 32% | 34% | 40% | 28% | 27% | 14% | - | 25% | 11% | 32% | 36% | 26% | 15% |
| | | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | |
| | Don't know | 14% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 23% | 14% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 21% | 15% | - | 67% | 56% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 59% |
| | | | * | W | | | | * | AD,AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | |
| Having fewer children | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| | Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| | Generally encouraged | 32% | 34% | 28% | 35% | 30% | 28% | 39% | 33% | 32% | 27% | 42% | 27% | 25% | 54% | - | - | 22% | 32% | 33% | 30% | 16% |
| | | | * | | V | | | * | * | | | AH,AI* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | |
| | Generally discouraged | 17% | 35% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 15% | 26% | 13% | 20% | 12% | 26% | - | - | 9% | 15% | 21% | 19% | 6% |
| | | | V,W* | | | | AD | * | * | | AH,AJ | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 38% | 21% | 41% | 39% | 42% | 38% | 31% | 24% | 41% | 36% | 36% | 39% | 42% | 6% | - | 33% | 13% | 41% | 36% | 35% | 19% |
| | | | * | U | U | AF,AG | AG | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | |
| | Don't know | 13% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 25% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 21% | 14% | - | 67% | 56% | 12% | 10% | 16% | 59% |
| | | | * | W | | | | * | AD,AE,AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | | Marital status | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|-----|
| Total | | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say | |
| Having more children | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| | Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| | Generally encouraged | 23% | 21% | 37% | 39% | 25% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 32% | 56% | 10% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX.AY.AZ* | AY | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| | Generally discouraged | 30% | 36% | 26% | 13% | 24% | 37% | 30% | 59% | 25% | - | 41% |
| | | | AW.AX | ** | * | AW | AW.AX* | AW* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 31% | 27% | 32% | 35% | 40% | 35% | 21% | 26% | 44% | 12% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| | Don't know | 14% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 19% | 8% | 17% | - | 38% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Having fewer children | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| | Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| | Generally encouraged | 32% | 34% | 40% | 23% | 31% | 36% | 40% | 24% | 20% | - | 10% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| | Generally discouraged | 17% | 15% | 16% | 30% | 18% | 12% | 10% | 25% | 13% | - | 30% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX.AY.AZ* | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 38% | 40% | 32% | 37% | 36% | 42% | 36% | 30% | 51% | 100% | 22% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| | Don't know | 13% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 16% | - | 38% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------------|-----|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other | |
| Having more children | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| | Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| | Generally encouraged | 23% | 25% | 21% | 16% | 27% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 15% |
| | | | | | ** | BL | BL* | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| | Generally discouraged | 30% | 32% | 28% | 35% | 27% | 25% | 48% | 22% | 38% | 33% | 27% | 30% |
| | | | | | ** | * | ** | * | BH.BI | * | * | * | * |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 31% | 35% | 16% | 33% | 36% | 15% | 34% | 35% | 31% | 25% | 35% |
| | | | | | ** | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| | Don't know | 14% | 13% | 15% | 32% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 17% | 9% | 17% | 30% | 21% |
| | | | | | ** | * | ** | * | * | * | BH.BI.BL* | BL* | |
| Having fewer children | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| | Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| | Generally encouraged | 32% | 32% | 33% | 9% | 28% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 37% | 42% | 30% | 34% |
| | | | | | ** | * | * | ** | * | BH | BH* | * | * |
| | Generally discouraged | 17% | 17% | 16% | 26% | 20% | 22% | 38% | 20% | 14% | 7% | 11% | 6% |
| | | | | | ** | BM.BO | BM.BO* | ** | BM* | * | * | * | * |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 38% | 40% | 37% | 33% | 38% | 43% | 36% | 40% | 42% | 34% | 29% | 34% |
| | | | | | ** | * | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| | Don't know | 13% | 12% | 14% | 32% | 14% | 7% | - | 10% | 7% | 17% | 30% | 26% |
| | | | | | ** | BL | * | ** | * | * | BL* | H.BI.BK.BI.H.BI.BL | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| | | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say | |
| Having more children | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| | Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| | Generally encouraged | 23% | 27% | 19% | 15% | 29% | 16% | 28% | 13% | 21% | 28% | 13% |
| | | | BQ | * | BT | | BT | * | | BW | * | |
| | Generally discouraged | 30% | 28% | 34% | 30% | 29% | 38% | 24% | 17% | 36% | 24% | 17% |
| | | | | * | | BS.BU.BV | | * | | BX.BY | | * |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 32% | 32% | 35% | 34% | 37% | 31% | 17% | 35% | 31% | 17% |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | | * | | BY | | * |
| | Don't know | 14% | 13% | 15% | 21% | 8% | 10% | 17% | 53% | 9% | 17% | 53% |
| | | | | * | | | BS.BT | BS.BT.BU* | | BW | BW | BW.BX* |
| Having fewer children | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| | Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| | Generally encouraged | 32% | 28% | 36% | 34% | 35% | 37% | 27% | 18% | 36% | 27% | 18% |
| | | | | BP | * | BU.BV | BU.BV | | * | BX.BY | | * |
| | Generally discouraged | 17% | 21% | 13% | 6% | 18% | 12% | 21% | - | 15% | 21% | - |
| | | | BQ.BR | * | BT.BV | BV | BT.BV | * | | BY | BW.BY | * |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 38% | 39% | 38% | 34% | 38% | 42% | 37% | 30% | 40% | 37% | 30% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | | * |
| | Don't know | 13% | 12% | 13% | 26% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 53% | 9% | 14% | 53% |
| | | | | BP.BQ* | | | BT | BS.BT.BU* | | BW | BW | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Traditional parental roles

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------------|------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally encouraged | 43% | 46% * | 39% | 43% | 39% | 44% | 40% | 45% | 42% | 41% | 45% | 40% | 54% O* | 38% | 44% | 35% * | 42% | 46% * | 51% M.O* | 39% * | 41% |
| Generally discouraged | 23% | 19% * | 18% | 20% | 21% | 29% | 29% | 18% | 20% | 25% | 24% | 23% | 11% * | 23% | 24% | 26% L* | 28% L | 21% * | 19% * | 28% L* | 20% |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 23% | 19% * | 26% | 22% | 33% | 20% | 20% | 26% | 29% | 24% | 17% | 26% | 31% R* | 29% | 24% | 25% * | 19% | 18% * | 14% * | 20% * | 29% |
| Don't know | 11% | 16% D.E* | 17% D.E | 15% D.E | 7% | 7% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 5% * | 10% | 8% | 14% * | 12% | 15% * | 16% N* | 12% * | 9% |

Non-traditional parental roles

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally encouraged | 29% | 27% * | 24% | 25% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 26% | 29% | 31% | 30% | 26% | 22% * | 30% | 31% | 33% * | 31% | 29% * | 28% * | 30% * | 23% |
| Generally discouraged | 28% | 24% * | 37% A.C.D | 24% | 25% | 29% | 27% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 29% | 27% | 31% * | 29% | 28% | 21% * | 29% | 26% * | 30% * | 24% * | 29% |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 25% * | 24% | 34% | 29% | 28% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 34% | 34% * | 28% | 27% | 28% * | 25% | 28% * | 23% * | 32% * | 35% |
| Don't know | 15% | 24% E* | 15% E | 17% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 13% | 12% * | 12% | 14% | 18% * | 14% | 17% * | 19% * | 14% * | 13% |

Single parent families

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Generally encouraged | 22% | 24% * | 17% | 25% | 16% | 24% | 27% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 10% * | 24% L | 22% | 14% * | 19% | 25% L* | 27% L* | 25% L* | 22% |
| Generally discouraged | 34% | 37% * | 38% | 32% | 34% | 32% | 31% | 36% | 31% | 35% | 32% | 38% | 35% * | 30% | 37% | 29% * | 33% | 31% * | 32% * | 35% * | 39% |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 20% * | 32% | 30% | 40% | 34% | 30% | 35% | 40% | 33% | 31% | 27% | 45% N.R.S.T* | 39% S | 29% | 41% S* | 36% | 27% * | 27% * | 25% * | 29% |
| Don't know | 12% | 19% E* | 13% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 10% * | 8% | 11% | 15% * | 12% | 16% * | 15% * | 15% * | 10% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| | | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ | Don't know/ Prefer not to say | |
| Traditional parental roles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| | Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| | Generally encouraged | 43% | 34% | 44% | 43% | 41% | 51% | 50% | 33% | 44% | 45% | 41% | 39% | 33% | 41% | - | - | 22% | 44% | 44% | 37% | 16% |
| | | | * | | | | AD.AG | AG* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| | Generally discouraged | 23% | 29% | 20% | 26% | 26% | 18% | 15% | 28% | 23% | 21% | 27% | 24% | 27% | 20% | - | - | 21% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 15% |
| | | | * | | | AF | | * | AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 23% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 22% | 28% | 21% | 30% | 16% | 30% | - | 33% | 8% | 22% | 25% | 26% | 15% |
| | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| | Don't know | 11% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 24% | 9% | - | 67% | 49% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 54% |
| | | | * | W | | | * | * | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Non-traditional parental roles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| | Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| | Generally encouraged | 29% | 25% | 28% | 31% | 32% | 22% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 25% | 32% | 18% | 34% | 30% | - | - | 21% | 31% | 28% | 25% | 15% |
| | | | * | | | AE.AF | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| | Generally discouraged | 28% | 17% | 29% | 29% | 26% | 32% | 33% | 29% | 29% | 28% | 32% | 23% | 19% | 19% | - | 8% | 15% | 29% | 29% | 21% | 13% |
| | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 36% | 26% | 29% | 28% | 33% | 30% | 21% | 27% | 38% | 20% | 40% | 25% | 29% | - | 25% | 11% | 27% | 31% | 34% | 15% |
| | | | * | | | AG | * | * | * | AH.AJ | * | AJ* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** |
| | Don't know | 15% | 22% | 17% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 22% | 14% | 9% | 16% | 19% | 22% | 22% | - | 67% | 53% | 14% | 12% | 20% | 57% |
| | | | W* | W | | | * | AD* | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Single parent families | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| | Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| | Generally encouraged | 22% | 35% | 21% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 21% | 19% | 24% | 32% | 24% | 30% | - | 8% | 26% | 21% | 21% | 30% | 21% |
| | | | V.W* | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| | Generally discouraged | 34% | 37% | 32% | 36% | 32% | 39% | 36% | 36% | 34% | 40% | 35% | 27% | 25% | 39% | - | - | 14% | 34% | 38% | 28% | 10% |
| | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 21% | 33% | 34% | 33% | 28% | 35% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 21% | 32% | - | 25% | 11% | 34% | 32% | 29% | 15% |
| | | | * | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** |
| | Don't know | 12% | 7% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 16% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 30% | - | - | 67% | 49% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 54% |
| | | | * | W | | | * | AF* | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Traditional parental roles

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally encouraged | 43% | 41% | 42% | 52% | 45% | 42% | 42% | 45% | 42% | 21% | 31% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally discouraged | 23% | 28% | 7% | 15% | 20% | 26% | 27% | 7% | 19% | - | - |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 23% | 22% | 29% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 14% | 28% | 21% | 79% | 35% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 11% | 9% | 22% | 11% | 12% | 7% | 17% | 20% | 18% | - | 33% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Non-traditional parental roles

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally encouraged | 29% | 33% | 19% | 21% | 25% | 30% | 30% | 42% | 32% | - | 16% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally discouraged | 28% | 25% | 29% | 48% | 29% | 31% | 33% | 31% | 11% | 56% | 18% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX.AY* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 28% | 45% | 16% | 31% | 31% | 20% | 27% | 42% | 44% | 12% |
| | | AW | ** | * | AW | AW* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 15% | 14% | 7% | 16% | 15% | 8% | 17% | - | 15% | - | 54% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Single parent families

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Generally encouraged | 22% | 24% | 25% | 13% | 23% | 10% | 20% | 49% | 17% | 56% | 27% |
| | | AW.AY | ** | * | AY | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Generally discouraged | 34% | 33% | 49% | 45% | 33% | 37% | 28% | 42% | 27% | - | 22% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 32% | 20% | 33% | 32% | 44% | 32% | 8% | 43% | 44% | 10% |
| | | | ** | * | | AU* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 12% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 20% | - | 13% | - | 41% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other | |
| Traditional parental roles | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| | Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| | Generally encouraged | 43% | 42% | 44% | 30% | 43% | 48% | 43% | 62% | 40% | 37% | 37% | 42% |
| | Generally discouraged | 23% | 25% | 22% | - | 24% | 15% | 29% | 20% | 32% | 13% | 13% | 30% |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 23% | 22% | 22% | 42% | 23% | 30% | 25% | 7% | 22% | 34% | 19% | 15% |
| | Don't know | 11% | 10% | 12% | 29% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 16% | 32% | 14% |
| | | | | | ** | | * | ** | H.BL.BM.BN* | * | * | * | |
| | | | | | ** | BK | BK* | ** | * | BK | BH.BK.BL.BO* | * | * |
| | | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | BL* | H.BI.BK.BI | * |
| Non-traditional parental roles | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| | Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| | Generally encouraged | 29% | 31% | 27% | 14% | 32% | 18% | 26% | 28% | 35% | 28% | 13% | 25% |
| | Generally discouraged | 28% | 27% | 30% | 24% | 27% | 35% | 34% | 31% | 29% | 24% | 31% | 23% |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 28% | 29% | 16% | 28% | 37% | 16% | 23% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 33% |
| | Don't know | 15% | 14% | 14% | 46% | 13% | 10% | 25% | 19% | 9% | 22% | 30% | 19% |
| | | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | BI.BL* | BH.BI.BL* | BL* |
| Single parent families | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| | Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| | Generally encouraged | 22% | 22% | 20% | 31% | 20% | 23% | 39% | 15% | 24% | 24% | 17% | 18% |
| | Generally discouraged | 34% | 35% | 34% | 19% | 35% | 38% | 37% | 51% | 31% | 27% | 31% | 31% |
| | Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 32% | 34% | 15% | 33% | 34% | 24% | 16% | 34% | 33% | 28% | 37% |
| | Don't know | 12% | 11% | 12% | 35% | 12% | 4% | - | 18% | 11% | 15% | 24% | 13% |
| | | | | | ** | BI | * | ** | BI* | | BI* | BH.BI.BL* | * |
| | | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| | | | | | ** | | * | ** | BH.BL.BM* | | * | * | * |
| | | | | | ** | BK | BK* | ** | * | BK | * | * | BK* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Traditional parental roles

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally encouraged | 43% | 44% | 41% | 42% | 45% | 41% | 47% | 13% | 42% | 47% | 13% |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Generally discouraged | 23% | 22% | 24% | 30% | 20% | 29% | 19% | 17% | 27% | 19% | 17% |
| | | | | * | | BS.BU | | * | BX | | * |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 23% | 24% | 22% | 15% | 27% | 24% | 20% | 15% | 25% | 20% | 15% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 11% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 6% | 13% | 55% | 7% | 13% | 55% |
| | | | | * | | | BS.BT | BS.BT.BU* | BW | BW | BW.BX* |

Non-traditional parental roles

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally encouraged | 29% | 29% | 29% | 25% | 28% | 32% | 26% | 21% | 31% | 26% | 21% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Generally discouraged | 28% | 29% | 28% | 23% | 27% | 27% | 30% | 8% | 28% | 30% | 8% |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 28% | 29% | 27% | 33% | 34% | 30% | 27% | 18% | 30% | 27% | 18% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 15% | 13% | 16% | 19% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 53% | 11% | 16% | 53% |
| | | | | * | | | BT | BS.BT.BU* | BW | BW | BW.BX* |

Single parent families

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Generally encouraged | 22% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 26% | 23% | 19% | 18% | 24% | 19% | 18% |
| | | | | * | BU | | | * | | | * |
| Generally discouraged | 34% | 35% | 32% | 31% | 36% | 34% | 35% | 9% | 35% | 35% | 9% |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Neither encouraged nor discouraged | 32% | 33% | 31% | 37% | 30% | 34% | 33% | 21% | 33% | 33% | 21% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 12% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 53% | 9% | 13% | 53% |
| | | | BP | * | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | | 14% | 11% * | 18% | 11% | 10% | 17% D | 15% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 15% * | 17% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 13% * | 17% * | 11% * | 12% |
| Fairly good | | 31% | 25% * | 28% | 30% | 39% A | 31% | 34% | 28% | 33% | 33% | 29% | 30% | 41% * | 31% | 32% | 36% * | 30% | 24% * | 30% * | 28% * | 32% |
| Fairly bad | | 18% | 16% * | 21% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 14% * | 16% | 20% | 16% * | 20% | 24% R | 10% R* | 19% * | 23% R |
| Very bad | | 12% | 10% * | 11% | 18% D | 8% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 17% * | 9% | 12% | 6% * | 12% | 11% * | 20% M.O.T* | 16% * | 10% |
| Don't know | | 21% | 32% B.E* | 20% | 23% | 22% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 13% * | 21% | 20% | 24% * | 23% | 26% * | 19% * | 21% * | 20% |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | | 3% | 6% * | 3% | 2% E | 6% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% | - * | 7% N.P | 2% | 3% * | 2% | 3% * | 5% * | 5% * | 3% |
| Net: Good | | 45% | 36% * | 46% | 41% | 48% A | 48% | 48% | 42% | 50% | 48% | 43% | 42% | 56% * | 48% | 47% | 51% * | 43% | 38% * | 46% * | 38% * | 44% |
| Net: Bad | | 30% | 26% * | 32% | 34% D | 23% | 32% | 29% | 32% | 26% | 28% | 32% | 34% | 31% * | 24% | 31% | 22% * | 31% | 34% * | 30% * | 36% * | 33% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 | |
| Very good | 14% | 22% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 18% | 21% | 12% | 18% | - | - | 11% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 8% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Fairly good | 31% | 33% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 35% | 18% | 31% | 34% | 39% | 28% | 20% | 12% | - | - | 5% | 31% | 36% | 23% | 3% | |
| | | * | | | AG | AG | AG* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 6% | - | - | - | 21% | 15% | 13% | - | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | | * | ** | |
| Very bad | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 12% | 9% | - | - | 7% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 5% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Don't know | 21% | 16% | 27% | 16% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 28% | 19% | 23% | 13% | 19% | 42% | 40% | - | 68% | 53% | 19% | 19% | 29% | 57% | |
| | | * | W | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 12% | 2% | 4% | 5% | - | - | 14% | - | 32% | 24% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 26% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | AD.AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Net: Good | 45% | 54% | 41% | 48% | 47% | 45% | 50% | 27% | 45% | 46% | 56% | 49% | 32% | 30% | - | - | 15% | 45% | 49% | 41% | 11% | |
| | | * | | | AG | AG | AG* | * | | | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Net: Bad | 30% | 26% | 29% | 33% | 31% | 28% | 28% | 33% | 33% | 28% | 26% | 32% | 26% | 15% | - | - | 7% | 33% | 27% | 28% | 5% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022

N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

| | Unweighted base | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|---|------------|------------|------------|---|--|------------|-------------------|
| | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 14% | 18% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 8% | - | 27% |
| | | AX | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly good | 31% | 33% | 25% | 20% | 30% | 36% | 38% | 29% | 32% | 24% | 13% |
| | | | ** | * | | AW* | AW* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 18% | 11% | 25% | 17% | 20% | 16% | 39% | 15% | 76% | 3% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Very bad | 12% | 11% | 22% | 19% | 14% | 8% | 15% | 7% | 10% | - | 8% |
| | | | ** | AY* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 21% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 27% | 24% | 15% | 13% | 32% | - | 32% |
| | | | ** | * | AU | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 3% | 10% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | - | 3% | - | 17% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Good | 45% | 51% | 38% | 32% | 40% | 47% | 50% | 41% | 40% | 24% | 40% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | | * | AW* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Bad | 30% | 29% | 33% | 44% | 31% | 28% | 30% | 46% | 26% | 76% | 11% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX.AY* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

| | Unweighted base | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 14% | 16% BF | 11% | 23% ** | 15% | 13% * | 34% ** | 5% * | 16% | 11% * | 10% * | 14% * |
| Fairly good | 31% | 31% | 32% | 15% ** | 32% | 30% * | 31% ** | 24% * | 34% | 28% * | 33% * | 20% * |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 19% | 18% | 13% ** | 20% | 26% BL.BM* | 10% ** | 19% * | 17% | 12% * | 14% * | 18% * |
| Very bad | 12% | 12% | 12% | 7% ** | 13% | 12% * | 12% ** | 16% * | 13% | 13% * | 7% * | 5% * |
| Don't know | 21% | 19% | 24% BE | 27% ** | 18% | 12% * | 9% ** | 33% BH.BI.BL* | 19% | 33% BH.BI.BL* | 31% BH.BI* | 34% 3H.BI.BL |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 4% | 3% | 15% ** | 3% | 6% * | 4% ** | 4% * | 2% | 3% * | 6% * | 8% BL* |
| Net: Good | 45% | 47% | 43% | 38% ** | 47% BK | 43% * | 65% ** | 29% * | 50% BK | 39% * | 43% * | 35% * |
| Net: Bad | 30% | 31% | 30% | 20% ** | 33% BN* | 39% BN* | 22% ** | 34% * | 30% | 25% * | 21% * | 24% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-----|--------|----|
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 | |
| Very good | 14% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 6% | 17% | 11% | 6% | |
| | | | | * | | BU | | * | BX | | * | |
| Fairly good | 31% | 31% | 31% | 20% | 36% | 33% | 29% | 10% | 34% | 29% | 10% | |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * | |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 4% | 18% | 20% | 4% | |
| | | | | * | | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * | |
| Very bad | 12% | 13% | 12% | 5% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 6% | 12% | 13% | 6% | |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * | |
| Don't know | 21% | 17% | 25% | 34% | 16% | 17% | 24% | 46% | 17% | 24% | 46% | |
| | | | BP | BP* | | | BS.BT | BS.BT.BU* | | BW | BW.BX* | |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 29% | 2% | 2% | 29% | |
| | | | | * | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* | |
| Net: Good | 45% | 47% | 44% | 35% | 51% | 51% | 40% | 15% | 51% | 40% | 15% | |
| | | | | * | BU.BV | BU.BV | BV | * | BX.BY | BY | * | |
| Net: Bad | 30% | 33% | 28% | 24% | 29% | 30% | 34% | 10% | 30% | 34% | 10% | |
| | | | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Access to education or information about reproductive health

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|---------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | 18% | 19% * | 19% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 25% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 18% |
| Fairly good | 30% | 28% * | 27% | 26% | 30% | 34% | 33% | 28% | 32% | 26% | 30% | 31% | 37% * | 31% | 25% | 28% | 28% | 32% | 33% | 38% | 27% |
| Fairly bad | 16% | 14% * | 18% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 20% | 24% R* | 14% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 9% | 13% | 24% |
| Very bad | 15% | 15% * | 18% | 20% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 9% * | 11% | 16% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 16% |
| Don't know | 18% | 19% * | 16% | 18% | 24% E | 16% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 14% | 10% * | 18% | 17% | 25% * | 20% | 21% * | 19% * | 17% * | 13% |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 5% * | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 6% J | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% * | 7% P | 3% | 5% * | 2% | 1% * | 4% * | 1% * | 3% |
| Net: Good | 48% | 47% * | 46% | 44% | 46% | 53% | 52% G | 45% | 51% | 48% | 47% | 48% | 55% * | 50% | 50% | 44% * | 45% | 48% * | 52% * | 55% * | 44% |
| Net: Bad | 31% | 29% * | 36% D | 35% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 33% | 27% | 29% | 30% | 35% | 32% * | 25% | 31% | 25% * | 34% | 30% * | 25% * | 27% * | 39% M,R |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Access to education or information about reproductive health

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|---------------|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Very good | 18% | 23% * | 16% | 20% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 13% * | 18% | 21% | 16% * | 26% * | 8% ** | 12% ** | - ** | - ** | 12% ** | 18% | 19% | 18% * | 9% ** |
| Fairly good | 30% | 29% * | 29% | 32% | 31% | 29% | 31% * | 23% * | 31% | 30% | 34% * | 22% * | 36% ** | 30% ** | - ** | - ** | 8% ** | 31% | 31% | 27% * | 6% ** |
| Fairly bad | 16% | 10% * | 15% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 16% * | 13% * | 17% | 16% | 19% * | 12% * | 11% ** | - ** | - ** | - ** | 2% ** | 17% | 17% | 10% * | 2% ** |
| Very bad | 15% | 12% * | 14% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 15% * | 19% * | 15% | 14% | 11% * | 10% * | 19% ** | 24% ** | - ** | 8% ** | 5% ** | 15% | 13% | 15% * | 6% ** |
| Don't know | 18% | 21% * | 23% W | 12% | 17% | 22% | 16% * | 23% * | 16% | 16% | 14% * | 27% * | 23% ** | 34% ** | - ** | 60% ** | 57% ** | 16% | 15% | 27% AQ.AR* | 58% ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 4% * | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% * | 10% AD.AE.AF* | 3% | 3% | 5% * | 3% * | 3% ** | - ** | - ** | 32% ** | 16% ** | 3% | 4% | 2% * | 20% ** |
| Net: Good | 48% | 53% * | 45% | 51% | 50% | 47% | 52% AG | 36% AG* | 49% | 51% | 50% * | 48% * | 44% ** | 42% ** | - ** | - ** | 20% ** | 49% | 50% | 46% * | 14% ** |
| Net: Bad | 31% | 23% * | 29% | 33% | 31% | 28% | 31% * | 32% * | 32% | 30% | 31% * | 22% * | 30% ** | 24% ** | - ** | 8% ** | 7% ** | 32% | 30% | 25% * | 8% ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
| Access to education or information about reproductive health | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 18% | 23% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 10% | 15% | 20% | 12% | - | 10% |
| | | AX.AY | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly good | 30% | 32% | 30% | 15% | 30% | 33% | 36% | 41% | 21% | - | 13% |
| | | AW | ** | * | AW | AW* | AW* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly bad | 16% | 15% | 23% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 15% | - | 23% | 76% | 9% |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Very bad | 15% | 11% | 13% | 28% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 18% | 17% | - | 14% |
| | | ** | AU.AX.AZ* | AU | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 18% | 16% | 9% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 13% | 25% | 24% | 41% |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 4% | 10% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 8% | 3% | - | 13% |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Good | 48% | 55% | 46% | 32% | 47% | 43% | 50% | 60% | 33% | - | 23% |
| | | AW.AX.AY | ** | * | AW | * | AW* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Bad | 31% | 26% | 36% | 46% | 32% | 37% | 25% | 18% | 40% | 76% | 23% |
| | | ** | AU.AX.AZ* | AU* | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Access to education or information about reproductive health | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 18% | 21% | 15% | 9% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 8% |
| | | BF | ** | ** | BO | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly good | 30% | 29% | 32% | 11% | 29% | 29% | 16% | 42% | 31% | 29% | 29% | 28% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly bad | 16% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 22% | 20% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 7% | 14% |
| | | | ** | ** | BN* | ** | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Very bad | 15% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 27% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 17% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 18% | 16% | 19% | 39% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 9% | 18% | 24% | 31% | 25% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | ** | * | * | * | BI* | H.BI.BK.BI | * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 4% | 2% | 11% | 3% | 6% | - | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 8% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Good | 48% | 51% | 47% | 20% | 51% | 45% | 35% | 61% | 50% | 46% | 43% | 36% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | ** | BO* | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Bad | 31% | 29% | 32% | 30% | 31% | 38% | 47% | 26% | 30% | 27% | 20% | 31% |
| | | | ** | ** | BN* | ** | * | * | * | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|---|-------|----------------------------|---|-------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |
| Access to education or information about reproductive health | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Very good | 18% | 20% | 17% | 8% | 21% | 21% | 16% | 7% | 21% | 16% | 7% |
| | | | * | | BV | | * | | BY | | * |
| Fairly good | 30% | 29% | 32% | 28% | 30% | 34% | 28% | 9% | 33% | 28% | 9% |
| | | | * | | BV | BV | * | | BY | BY | * |
| Fairly bad | 16% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 4% | 16% | 18% | 4% |
| | | BQ | * | | | | BV | * | | BY | * |
| Very bad | 15% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 18% | 11% | 13% | 18% | 11% |
| | | | * | | | | BT | * | | BW | * |
| Don't know | 18% | 15% | 20% | 25% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 44% | 15% | 18% | 44% |
| | | | BP | * | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 25% | 3% | 2% | 25% |
| | | | * | | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |
| Net: Good | 48% | 49% | 49% | 36% | 52% | 54% | 44% | 16% | 54% | 44% | 16% |
| | | | * | | BV | BU.BV | BV | * | BX.BY | BY | * |
| Net: Bad | 31% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 29% | 27% | 36% | 15% | 28% | 36% | 15% |
| | | | * | | | | BT.BV | * | | BW.BY | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Financial incentives for smaller families

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|------------|--------------|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----------|------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | 6% | 6% * | 11% D.E | 8% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 8% | 2% | 6% |
| Fairly good | 17% | 19% * | 20% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 20% G | 14% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 12% | 24% N* | 15% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 22% N |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 24% D* | 16% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 18% * | 17% | 21% | 14% * | 16% | 18% * | 18% * | 15% * | 18% |
| Very bad | 17% | 13% * | 12% | 26% A.B.E | 17% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 20% H | 17% | 15% * | 10% | 18% M | 11% * | 21% M | 25% M.O* | 17% * | 17% * | 17% |
| Don't know | 29% | 27% * | 28% | 24% | 33% | 30% | 26% | 31% | 26% | 33% K | 30% | 24% | 21% * | 28% | 34% T | 32% T* | 31% T | 33% T* | 28% * | 32% T* | 18% |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 14% | 10% * | 13% | 11% | 19% C | 16% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 13% | 18% | 20% N* | 17% N | 9% | 15% * | 11% | 11% * | 16% * | 17% * | 19% N |
| Net: Good | 23% | 26% * | 31% D.E | 23% | 18% | 20% | 27% G | 19% | 27% J | 21% | 20% | 25% | 26% * | 28% N.Q | 18% | 28% Q* | 21% | 13% * | 21% * | 19% * | 28% Q |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 37% * | 29% | 42% B.D | 31% | 34% | 35% | 35% | 29% | 34% | 37% H | 34% | 33% * | 28% M.O | 39% * | 25% M.O* | 37% | 43% M.O* | 35% * | 32% * | 35% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Financial incentives for smaller families

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Very good | 6% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 13% | - | - | 7% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 5% |
| | | * | | | | AD | * | * | | | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Fairly good | 17% | 25% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 23% | 13% | 13% | 25% | 28% | 18% | 12% | 17% | - | - | 5% | 13% | 26% | 16% | 3% |
| | | V* | | | | | AD* | * | | AH | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 26% | 11% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 9% | - | - | 20% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 14% |
| | | * | | | | | AD.AG* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Very bad | 17% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 23% | 15% | 18% | 12% | 19% | - | - | - | 16% | 20% | 16% | - |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | AH | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Don't know | 29% | 21% | 33% | 24% | 30% | 24% | 22% | 37% | 32% | 14% | 19% | 36% | 40% | 42% | - | 60% | 40% | 32% | 16% | 38% | 46% |
| | | * | W | | | | * | AE.AF* | AI.AJ | | * | AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | AR* | AR* | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 14% | 6% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 22% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 6% | 9% | - | - | 40% | 28% | 16% | 11% | 6% | 31% |
| | | * | | U | | | * | AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | * | * | ** |
| Net: Good | 23% | 35% | 19% | 25% | 20% | 30% | 29% | 19% | 18% | 33% | 37% | 26% | 22% | 30% | - | - | 12% | 18% | 35% | 25% | 9% |
| | | V* | | V | | AD | * | * | | AH | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 38% | 35% | 34% | 35% | 35% | 40% | 22% | 34% | 43% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 28% | - | - | 20% | 34% | 39% | 31% | 14% |
| | | * | | | AG | AG | AG* | * | | AH | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Financial incentives for smaller families

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 6% | 7% | 13% ** | 5% * | 7% | 3% * | 2% * | 8% ** | - ** | - ** | 10% ** |
| Fairly good | 17% | 20% AZ | 7% ** | 10% * | 18% AZ | 13% * | 4% * | - ** | 12% ** | 76% ** | 10% ** |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 16% | 14% ** | 23% * | 16% | 21% * | 20% * | 27% ** | 30% ** | - ** | 10% ** |
| Very bad | 17% | 15% | 4% ** | 22% * | 19% | 22% * | 17% * | 32% ** | 12% ** | - ** | 21% ** |
| Don't know | 29% | 26% | 15% ** | 28% * | 32% | 34% * | 37% * | 25% ** | 25% ** | - ** | 28% ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 14% | 16% AX | 48% ** | 12% * | 8% | 8% * | 20% AX.AY* | 8% ** | 21% ** | 24% ** | 21% ** |
| Net: Good | 23% | 27% AW.AY.AZ | 20% ** | 15% * | 25% AZ | 16% * | 6% * | 8% ** | 12% ** | 76% ** | 20% ** |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 31% | 17% ** | 45% AU* | 35% | 42% AU* | 37% * | 59% ** | 42% ** | - ** | 31% ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Financial incentives for smaller families

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 6% | 6% | 5% | 9% ** | 8% | 6% * | 3% ** | 3% * | 4% | 8% * | 2% * | 7% * |
| Fairly good | 17% | 18% | 15% | 19% ** | 19% BL | 26% BL.BM* | 20% ** | 24% BL.BM* | 11% | 10% * | 12% * | 14% * |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 18% | 18% | 9% ** | 18% | 15% * | 19% ** | 30% BN.BO* | 17% | 17% * | 13% * | 8% * |
| Very bad | 17% | 15% | 20% | 18% ** | 19% BK | 20% BK* | 40% ** | 5% * | 14% | 17% * | 12% * | 13% * |
| Don't know | 29% | 26% | 33% BE | 24% ** | 23% | 18% * | 11% ** | 28% * | 34% BH.BI | 39% BH.BI* | 39% BH.BI* | 43% BH.BI* |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 14% | 17% BF | 10% | 21% ** | 13% | 15% * | 7% ** | 9% * | 19% BH.BM | 9% * | 20% * | 15% * |
| Net: Good | 23% | 24% | 20% | 28% ** | 27% BL | 32% BL.BN* | 23% ** | 28% * | 16% | 18% * | 15% * | 20% * |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 33% | 37% | 26% ** | 38% BO | 35% * | 59% ** | 36% * | 31% | 34% * | 25% * | 22% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Financial incentives for smaller families

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Very good | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% * | 9% BT | 5% | 5% | 6% * | 6% | 5% | 6% * |
| Fairly good | 17% | 20% BQ | 13% | 14% * | 24% BT.BU.BV | 17% | 14% | 8% * | 19% BX | 14% | 8% * |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 18% | 18% | 8% * | 18% | 15% | 20% | 10% * | 17% | 20% | 10% * |
| Very bad | 17% | 20% BQ | 13% | 13% * | 18% | 17% | 17% | 9% * | 17% | 17% | 9% * |
| Don't know | 29% | 22% | 35% BP | 43% BP* | 21% | 29% BS | 31% BS | 41% BS* | 26% | 31% | 41% * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 14% | 13% | 16% | 15% * | 10% | 16% BS | 13% | 26% BS.BU* | 14% | 13% | 26% BX* |
| Net: Good | 23% | 27% BQ | 17% | 20% * | 33% BT.BU.BV | 22% | 19% | 14% * | 26% BX | 19% | 14% * |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 38% BQ.BR | 31% | 22% * | 36% BV | 32% | 37% BV | 18% * | 34% BY | 37% | 18% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Financial incentives for larger families

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | 9% | 8% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 16% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 12% |
| | | * | E | E | | | | | | | | | O.S* | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly good | 17% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 9% | 22% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 19% | 15% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | L | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 25% | 17% | 12% | 12% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 20% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 12% | 26% |
| | | C.D* | | | | C | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | M.S |
| Very bad | 16% | 11% | 13% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 11% | 17% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 29% | 29% | 29% | 30% | 35% | 27% | 26% | 33% | 30% | 31% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 31% | 27% | 38% | 31% | 34% | 28% | 39% | 19% |
| | | * | | | | | F | | | | | | * | T | | T* | T | T* | * | T* | * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 12% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 12% |
| | | * | | | C | C | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Good | 26% | 26% | 31% | 32% | 22% | 22% | 29% | 23% | 30% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 15% | 25% | 19% | 28% | 23% | 26% |
| | | * | E | E | | | G | | | | | | * | O | O | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Bad | 33% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 36% | 36% | 31% | 27% | 35% | 34% | 35% | 30% | 27% | 36% | 32% | 36% | 36% | 31% | 23% | 43% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | * | S | * | * | * | * | M.S |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Financial incentives for larger families

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Very good | 9% | 18% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 8% | 9% | - | - | 7% | 7% | 12% | 12% | 5% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Fairly good | 17% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 22% | 22% | 13% | 16% | 14% | - | - | 5% | 16% | 22% | 14% | 3% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 27% | 13% | 18% | 21% | 22% | 15% | 4% | 3% | - | - | - | 18% | 22% | 10% | - |
| | | * | | | | | AD.AG* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AS | * | ** |
| Very bad | 16% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 13% | 40% | - | - | 6% | 15% | 15% | 21% | 5% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 29% | 19% | 36% | 23% | 30% | 29% | 24% | 33% | 31% | 20% | 20% | 31% | 57% | 34% | - | 25% | 54% | 31% | 20% | 39% | 46% |
| | | * | U.W | | | | * | * | AI.AJ | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | | AR* | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 12% | 6% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 7% | 8% | 18% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 3% | - | - | 75% | 28% | 12% | 9% | 4% | 41% |
| | | * | | V | | | * | AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AS | | * | ** |
| Net: Good | 26% | 36% | 22% | 28% | 25% | 28% | 26% | 26% | 23% | 34% | 34% | 29% | 23% | 23% | - | - | 12% | 23% | 34% | 27% | 9% |
| | | V* | | V | | | * | * | | AH | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Net: Bad | 33% | 39% | 32% | 34% | 32% | 35% | 42% | 23% | 33% | 38% | 36% | 35% | 17% | 44% | - | - | 6% | 33% | 37% | 31% | 5% |
| | | * | | | | | AG* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Financial incentives for larger families

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 9% | 10% | 20% ** | 9% * | 9% | 5% * | 4% * | 8% ** | 4% ** | - ** | 6% ** |
| Fairly good | 17% | 18% | 5% ** | 13% * | 17% | 19% * | 18% * | - ** | 11% ** | - ** | 15% ** |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 17% | 11% ** | 17% * | 20% | 18% * | 19% * | 23% ** | 12% ** | 56% ** | 4% ** |
| Very bad | 16% | 14% | 24% ** | 21% * | 15% | 20% * | 10% * | 7% ** | 14% ** | 21% ** | 21% ** |
| Don't know | 29% | 26% | 14% ** | 35% * | 33% | 32% * | 34% * | 26% ** | 35% ** | 24% ** | 33% ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 12% | 14% AX.AY | 26% ** | 6% * | 5% | 6% * | 15% AX* | 37% ** | 24% ** | - ** | 21% ** |
| Net: Good | 26% | 28% | 26% ** | 21% * | 26% | 24% * | 22% * | 8% ** | 15% ** | - ** | 21% ** |
| Net: Bad | 33% | 31% | 34% ** | 38% * | 36% | 38% * | 29% * | 30% ** | 26% ** | 76% ** | 25% ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Financial incentives for larger families

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 9% | 10% | 8% | 5% ** | 10% | 14% BK.BL* | 12% ** | 1% * | 6% | 10% * | 8% * | 7% * |
| Fairly good | 17% | 17% | 17% | 13% ** | 19% BN | 19% BN* | 29% ** | 24% BN.BO* | 18% BN | 12% * | 4% * | 8% * |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 16% | 20% | 12% ** | 18% | 16% * | 16% ** | 22% * | 16% | 20% * | 15% * | 24% * |
| Very bad | 16% | 16% | 15% | 21% ** | 18% BM | 23% BK.BL.BM* | 30% ** | 7% * | 14% | 8% * | 11% * | 13% * |
| Don't know | 29% | 27% | 33% | 31% ** | 24% | 21% * | 13% ** | 35% * | 31% BH | 44% BH.BI* | 46% BH.BI* | 34% * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 12% | 14% BF | 7% | 18% ** | 12% | 6% * | - ** | 11% * | 15% BI | 6% * | 17% BI* | 15% * |
| Net: Good | 26% | 27% | 25% | 18% ** | 29% BN | 33% BN.BO* | 41% ** | 26% * | 24% | 22% * | 12% * | 14% * |
| Net: Bad | 33% | 32% | 35% | 32% ** | 36% | 40% * | 46% ** | 29% * | 30% | 28% * | 25% * | 37% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Financial incentives for larger families

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Very good | 9% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 14% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 7% |
| | | BQ | * | | BT.BU | | | * | | | * |
| Fairly good | 17% | 19% | 15% | 8% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 10% |
| | | | * | | | | | * | | | * |
| Fairly bad | 18% | 18% | 17% | 24% | 20% | 18% | 18% | - | 19% | 18% | - |
| | | | * | | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| Very bad | 16% | 19% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 20% | 12% | 10% | 18% | 12% | 10% |
| | | BQ | * | | | BU | | * | BX | | * |
| Don't know | 29% | 23% | 37% | 34% | 24% | 28% | 33% | 39% | 26% | 33% | 39% |
| | | | BP | * | | | BS | * | | BW | * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 12% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 34% | 11% | 10% | 34% |
| | | | * | | | | | <i>BS.BT.BU*</i> | | | <i>BW.BX*</i> |
| Net: Good | 26% | 30% | 22% | 14% | 33% | 23% | 26% | 17% | 26% | 26% | 17% |
| | | BQ.BR | * | | BT | | | * | | | * |
| Net: Bad | 33% | 37% | 28% | 37% | 36% | 37% | 31% | 10% | 37% | 31% | 10% |
| | | BQ | * | | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Welfare benefits for families

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|----------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | 16% | 12% | 24% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 7% | 20% | 16% | 15% |
| | | * | A.C.D.E | | | | G | | | | | | * | Q | * | * | * | Q* | * | * | |
| Fairly good | 28% | 27% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 33% | 29% | 26% | 31% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 34% | 30% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 32% | 33% | 21% | 30% |
| | | * | | | | B.C | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 19% | 23% | 19% | 17% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 19% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 15% | 19% | 27% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | R |
| Very bad | 13% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 18% | 9% | 17% | 14% | 9% | 9% | 15% |
| | | * | | E | | | | | | | | | * | | M.R | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 19% | 21% | 16% | 24% | 28% | 15% | 18% | 20% | 14% | 22% | 21% | 19% | 8% | 16% | 19% | 26% | 21% | 24% | 19% | 32% | 11% |
| | | * | E | B.E | | | | | | H | | | * | | | L.T* | T | L.T* | * | L.M.N.T* | |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| | | E* | | | | | | | | | | | * | N | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Net: Good | 43% | 39% | 46% | 36% | 36% | 49% | 48% | 39% | 48% | 41% | 44% | 42% | 51% | 48% | 42% | 38% | 39% | 39% | 53% | 37% | 44% |
| | | * | | | | C.D | G | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | P.S* | * | |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 33% | 35% | 38% | 32% | 34% | 31% | 37% | 32% | 36% | 33% | 37% | 40% | 30% | 38% | 31% | 37% | 36% | 25% | 28% | 42% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | R | * | R | * | * | * | M.R |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------|--|
| | | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ | Don't know/ Prefer not to say | |
| Welfare benefits for families | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 | |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 | |
| Very good | 16% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 8% | 3% | - | - | 15% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 11% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Fairly good | 28% | 32% | 27% | 28% | 29% | 26% | 30% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 27% | 42% | 19% | 9% | - | - | 5% | 28% | 29% | 30% | 3% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 27% | 25% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 19% | - | - | 6% | 22% | 21% | 17% | 5% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Very bad | 13% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 18% | 13% | 6% | 13% | 38% | - | - | 5% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 4% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Don't know | 19% | 8% | 24% | 16% | 21% | 16% | 12% | 24% | 19% | 12% | 20% | 18% | 43% | 27% | - | 68% | 49% | 19% | 15% | 27% | 54% | |
| | | * | U.W | | AF | | * | AF* | AI | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AR* | ** | |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 9% | 3% | 2% | 2% | - | - | 4% | - | 32% | 19% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 23% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | AD.AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Net: Good | 43% | 48% | 40% | 46% | 44% | 41% | 48% | 35% | 43% | 46% | 47% | 58% | 28% | 12% | - | - | 20% | 43% | 47% | 42% | 14% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 40% | 34% | 34% | 32% | 41% | 40% | 31% | 35% | 40% | 31% | 23% | 30% | 57% | - | - | 12% | 35% | 37% | 30% | 9% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Welfare benefits for families

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 16% | 18% | 28% | 18% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 19% | 22% | - | 6% |
| | | AX | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly good | 28% | 31% | 22% | 13% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 28% | 24% | 40% |
| | | AW | ** | * | AW | * | AW* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 19% | 13% | 24% | 21% | 25% | 26% | 32% | 24% | 76% | 16% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Very bad | 13% | 11% | 16% | 27% | 16% | 14% | 10% | 17% | 7% | - | 4% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX.AY.AZ* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 19% | 18% | 9% | 17% | 23% | 21% | 17% | 5% | 19% | - | 20% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 2% | 13% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 7% | - | - | - | 13% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Good | 43% | 50% | 50% | 31% | 36% | 39% | 40% | 47% | 50% | 24% | 46% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 30% | 29% | 51% | 37% | 39% | 36% | 48% | 31% | 76% | 20% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Welfare benefits for families | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 16% | 19% | 12% | 5% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 10% | 14% |
| | | BF | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Fairly good | 28% | 29% | 26% | 38% | 27% | 27% | 33% | 23% | 31% | 24% | 23% | 33% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 20% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 20% | 39% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 21% | 5% |
| | | | | ** | BO | BO* | ** | * | BO | * | BO* | * |
| Very bad | 13% | 13% | 15% | 4% | 13% | 19% | 5% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 8% | 10% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 19% | 18% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 4% | 23% | 17% | 26% | 32% | 28% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | BH.BI.BL* | * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 2% | 3% | 11% | 2% | 4% | - | 3% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 9% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | BH.BL* |
| Net: Good | 43% | 48% | 38% | 43% | 45% | 42% | 52% | 36% | 47% | 37% | 33% | 47% |
| | | BF | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 32% | 37% | 28% | 35% | 39% | 44% | 37% | 34% | 35% | 29% | 16% |
| | | | | ** | BO | BO* | ** | BO* | BO | BO* | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Welfare benefits for families

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Very good | 16% | 17% | 14% | 14% * | 19% | 16% | 13% | 13% * | 18% | 13% | 13% * |
| Fairly good | 28% | 28% | 27% | 33% * | 30% BV | 33% BU.BV | 25% BV | 1% * | 31% BY | 25% BY | 1% * |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 23% BR | 21% BR | 5% * | 20% | 22% | 20% | 13% * | 22% | 20% | 13% * |
| Very bad | 13% | 14% | 13% | 10% * | 15% | 11% | 15% | 6% * | 13% | 15% | 6% * |
| Don't know | 19% | 16% | 22% BP | 28% * | 15% | 16% | 22% BS.BT | 45% BS.BT.BU* | 15% | 22% BW | 45% BW.BX* |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 3% | 3% | 9% BP.BQ* | 1% | 1% | 3% | 23% BS.BT.BU* | 1% | 3% BW | 23% BW.BX* |
| Net: Good | 43% | 45% | 41% | 47% * | 49% BU.BV | 49% BU.BV | 39% BV | 14% * | 49% BX.BY | 39% BY | 14% * |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 36% BR | 34% BR | 16% * | 35% | 34% | 36% | 19% * | 34% | 36% | 19% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Affordable childcare

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|----------|------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | 10% | 8% * | 16% D.E | 11% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 16% Q.S* | 13% Q.S | 12% Q.S | 8% * | 10% * | 2% * | 10% * | 3% * | 11% * |
| Fairly good | 18% | 22% * | 17% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 23% G | 14% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 14% | 14% * | 21% | 20% | 17% * | 20% | 16% * | 22% * | 12% * | 16% * |
| Fairly bad | 24% | 26% * | 24% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 29% | 21% * | 25% | 27% | 19% * | 19% | 30% * | 21% * | 27% * | 30% P |
| Very bad | 29% | 24% * | 23% | 28% | 32% | 33% B | 25% | 33% F | 27% | 30% | 29% | 32% | 36% * | 24% | 30% | 31% * | 29% | 35% * | 24% * | 32% * | 32% * |
| Don't know | 14% | 15% * | 17% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 18% H | 12% | 11% * | 11% | 10% | 18% * | 18% N.T | 15% * | 20% N.T* | 18% * | 8% * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 4% * | 3% | 5% | 7% E | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% * | 6% | 2% | 7% * | 3% | 2% * | 3% * | 8% N* | 4% * |
| Net: Good | 28% | 30% * | 33% | 27% | 24% E | 27% | 34% G | 23% | 33% K | 30% | 29% | 22% | 31% S* | 33% Q.S | 32% Q.S | 26% * | 30% S | 18% * | 32% S* | 15% * | 27% * |
| Net: Bad | 54% | 51% * | 46% | 52% | 53% B | 58% B | 48% F | 59% F | 51% | 54% | 50% | 61% J | 57% * | 49% * | 57% * | 50% * | 49% * | 65% M.P.R* | 45% * | 59% * | 61% P.R |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Affordable childcare

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Very good | 10% | 20% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 7% | 12% | - | - | 12% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 9% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Fairly good | 18% | 25% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 24% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 29% | 19% | 17% | 17% | - | - | - | 17% | 24% | 18% | - |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Fairly bad | 24% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 17% | 29% | 16% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 33% | 15% | 24% | - | - | 21% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 15% |
| | | * | | | AE | | AE.AG* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Very bad | 29% | 15% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 28% | 24% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 23% | 14% | 24% | 19% | - | 8% | 7% | 33% | 26% | 18% | 8% |
| | | * | U | U | | | * | * | AJ.AK | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AS | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 14% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 29% | 19% | - | 60% | 40% | 14% | 11% | 20% | 46% |
| | | * | W | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 13% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 9% | 9% | - | 32% | 19% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 23% |
| | | * | | | | | * | AD.AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Net: Good | 28% | 45% | 25% | 29% | 26% | 35% | 32% | 24% | 25% | 33% | 40% | 36% | 23% | 29% | - | - | 12% | 25% | 35% | 31% | 9% |
| | | V.W* | | | | AD | * | * | | | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Net: Bad | 54% | 41% | 54% | 55% | 56% | 46% | 54% | 47% | 57% | 52% | 48% | 47% | 39% | 43% | - | 8% | 28% | 57% | 51% | 44% | 23% |
| | | * | | | AE | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AS | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|---|-----------|---------------|----------|---|--|------------|-------------------|
| Total | | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
| Affordable childcare | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 10% | 10% | 6% ** | 12% * | 9% | 6% * | 8% * | 8% ** | 17% ** | - ** | 10% ** |
| Fairly good | 18% | 23% AW.AY.AZ | 16% ** | 10% * | 21% AY | 7% * | 11% * | 39% ** | 7% ** | - ** | 3% ** |
| Fairly bad | 24% | 24% AX | 39% ** | 21% * | 17% | 30% AX* | 29% * | 8% ** | 38% ** | 100% ** | 26% ** |
| Very bad | 29% | 27% | 24% ** | 39% AU* | 31% | 40% AU* | 26% * | 40% ** | 14% ** | - ** | 27% ** |
| Don't know | 14% | 12% | 3% ** | 15% * | 19% AU | 14% * | 19% * | 5% ** | 19% ** | - ** | 20% ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 4% | 11% ** | 2% * | 3% | 2% * | 7% * | - ** | 5% ** | - ** | 13% ** |
| Net: Good | 28% | 33% AY.AZ | 23% ** | 23% * | 30% AY | 13% * | 19% * | 47% ** | 23% ** | - ** | 13% ** |
| Net: Bad | 54% | 51% | 63% ** | 60% * | 48% | 71% AU.AX* | 55% * | 48% ** | 53% ** | 100% ** | 53% ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|----------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Affordable childcare | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 10% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 22% | 1% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 6% |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Fairly good | 18% | 20% | 17% | 2% | 18% | 27% | 18% | 23% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 5% |
| | | | | ** | BO | BO* | ** | BO* | BO | BO* | * | * |
| Fairly bad | 24% | 25% | 22% | 37% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 22% | 20% | 17% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| Very bad | 29% | 28% | 32% | 23% | 30% | 24% | 23% | 37% | 32% | 21% | 28% | 33% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 14% | 12% | 17% | 18% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 26% | 22% | 26% |
| | | | BE | ** | | * | ** | * | | BH.BI.BL* | BI.BL* | 3H.BI.BL |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 4% | 3% | 11% | 3% | 9% | - | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 13% |
| | | | ** | ** | | BH.BL* | ** | * | | * | * | iH.BL.BV |
| Net: Good | 28% | 31% | 25% | 11% | 29% | 34% | 40% | 24% | 28% | 29% | 24% | 11% |
| | | | ** | ** | BO | BO* | ** | * | BO | BO* | * | * |
| Net: Bad | 54% | 53% | 54% | 60% | 54% | 49% | 47% | 62% | 60% | 43% | 48% | 50% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | * | ** | * | BM | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Affordable childcare

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Very good | 10% | 11% | 9% | 6% * | 14% | 9% | 9% | 10% * | 11% | 9% | 10% * |
| Fairly good | 18% | 20% BR | 18% BR | 5% * | 24% BU | 19% | 15% | 12% * | 21% BX | 15% | 12% * |
| Fairly bad | 24% | 24% | 25% | 17% * | 24% BV | 26% BV | 24% BV | 5% * | 26% BY | 24% BY | 5% * |
| Very bad | 29% | 29% | 30% | 33% * | 25% BV | 33% BS.BV | 32% BV | 7% * | 30% BY | 32% BY | 7% * |
| Don't know | 14% | 12% | 16% | 26% BP* | 11% | 10% | 18% BS.BT | 40% BS.BT.BU* | 10% | 18% BW | 40% BW.BX* |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 4% * | 3% | 13% BP.BQ* | 3% | 3% | 3% | 26% BS.BT.BU* | 3% | 3% | 26% BW.BX* |
| Net: Good | 28% | 31% BR | 27% BR | 11% * | 37% BT.BU | 28% | 24% | 22% * | 32% BX | 24% | 22% * |
| Net: Bad | 54% | 53% | 55% | 50% * | 49% BV | 59% BS.BV | 55% BV | 12% * | 56% BY | 55% BY | 12% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Affordable education

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | 15% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 16% |
| | | * | D | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly good | 24% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 27% | 21% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 19% | 25% | 25% | 16% | 21% | 34% | 27% | 25% | 25% |
| | | * | | | | | G | | | | | | * | | * | | O.P* | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 24% | 18% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 20% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 27% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 27% | 15% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | T* | | T* | | * | * | T* | * | * |
| Very bad | 25% | 23% | 21% | 27% | 30% | 24% | 23% | 27% | 24% | 24% | 23% | 31% | 30% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 27% | 20% | 17% | 24% | 35% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | M.R |
| Don't know | 12% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 12% | 7% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | H.K | | * | | * | M.T | * | M.T* | * | * | * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| | | E* | | | E | | | | | | | | * | N.P | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Good | 39% | 37% | 45% | 37% | 32% | 40% | 44% | 34% | 39% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 34% | 41% | 41% | 31% | 38% | 42% | 41% | 35% | 41% |
| | | * | D | | | | G | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Bad | 46% | 42% | 38% | 47% | 51% | 48% | 41% | 50% | 47% | 47% | 42% | 50% | 57% | 44% | 44% | 52% | 45% | 40% | 39% | 51% | 49% |
| | | * | | | B | B | | F | | | | | R* | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Affordable education

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Very good | 15% | 23% V* | 12% | 16% V | 13% | 17% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 11% | 8% | 20% | - | - | 7% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 5% |
| Fairly good | 24% | 34% * | 23% | 23% | 24% | 27% | 30% | 13% | 22% | 27% | 33% | 36% | 34% | 6% | - | - | 14% | 22% | 29% | 31% | 11% |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 11% * | 22% | 22% | 24% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 23% | 14% | 20% | 25% | 10% | 21% | - | - | 13% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 10% |
| Very bad | 25% | 19% * | 24% | 27% | 24% | 27% | 22% | 33% | 27% | 29% | 19% | 11% | 19% | 34% | - | 8% | 5% | 27% | 25% | 17% | 6% |
| Don't know | 12% | 10% * | 16% W | 8% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 17% | 27% | 20% | - | 60% | 44% | 11% | 9% | 20% | 48% |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 4% * | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 11% | 3% | 3% | 2% | - | 3% | - | - | 32% | 16% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 20% |
| Net: Good | 39% | 57% V.W* | 35% | 40% | 37% | 43% | 48% | 26% | 36% | 45% | 51% | 47% | 42% | 26% | - | - | 22% | 36% | 47% | 42% | 16% |
| Net: Bad | 46% | 29% * | 46% | 49% | 49% | 40% | 39% | 47% | 50% | 43% | 39% | 36% | 28% | 55% | - | 8% | 18% | 50% | 42% | 37% | 16% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| Total | | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
| Affordable education | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 15% | 16% | 21% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 28% | 19% | - | 11% |
| | | AY | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly good | 24% | 28% | 29% | 17% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 19% | 10% | 76% | 31% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 23% | 20% | 16% | 18% | 26% | 20% | - | 31% | 24% | 5% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Very bad | 25% | 20% | 15% | 42% | 28% | 32% | 26% | 29% | 25% | - | 15% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX* | AU | AU* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 12% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 16% | 10% | 20% | 16% | 10% | - | 20% |
| | | | ** | * | AU | * | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 4% | - | 17% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Good | 39% | 44% | 49% | 29% | 35% | 30% | 31% | 47% | 29% | 76% | 42% |
| | | AW.AX.AY | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Bad | 46% | 43% | 36% | 58% | 45% | 58% | 46% | 29% | 56% | 24% | 20% |
| | | | ** | AU* | | AU.AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Affordable education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 15% | 16% | 12% | 10% ** | 16% | 13% * | 27% ** | 10% * | 16% | 16% * | 6% * | 6% * |
| Fairly good | 24% | 26% | 21% | 37% ** | 23% | 33% BH.BO* | 39% ** | 24% * | 25% BO | 21% * | 28% BO* | 9% * |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 23% | 19% | 8% ** | 21% | 23% * | 18% ** | 25% * | 23% | 18% * | 19% * | 14% * |
| Very bad | 25% | 23% | 28% | 13% ** | 27% | 22% * | 10% ** | 29% * | 24% | 23% * | 17% * | 38% BN* |
| Don't know | 12% | 10% | 15% BE | 18% ** | 10% | 7% * | 3% ** | 6% * | 10% | 20% BH.BI.BK.BL* | 27% H.BI.BK.BI | 20% BI* |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 3% | 3% | 15% ** | 3% | 2% * | 2% ** | 6% * | 2% | 2% * | 2% * | 12% I.BI.BL.B |
| Net: Good | 39% | 42% BF | 34% | 47% ** | 38% BO | 46% BO* | 66% ** | 35% * | 41% BO | 37% BO* | 35% BO* | 16% * |
| Net: Bad | 46% | 46% | 48% | 20% ** | 48% | 44% * | 28% ** | 54% * | 46% | 41% * | 36% * | 52% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Affordable education

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Very good | 15% | 16% | 14% | 6% * | 17% | 16% | 12% | 12% * | 16% | 12% | 12% * |
| Fairly good | 24% | 25% BR | 25% BR | 9% * | 33% BT.BU.BV | 25% | 21% | 12% * | 27% | 21% | 12% * |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 21% | 21% | 14% * | 18% | 23% BV | 21% BV | 6% * | 22% BY | 21% BY | 6% * |
| Very bad | 25% | 25% | 23% | 38% BQ* | 22% | 25% BV | 29% BS.BV | 9% * | 23% | 29% BW.BY | 9% * |
| Don't know | 12% | 9% | 15% BP | 20% BP* | 9% | 9% | 13% | 39% BS.BT.BU* | 9% | 13% | 39% BW.BX* |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 3% | 3% M* | 3% | 12% BP.BQ* | 1% | 2% | 3% | 23% BS.BT.BU* | 2% | 3% | 23% BW.BX* |
| Net: Good | 39% | 41% BR | 38% BR | 16% * | 50% BT.BU.BV | 41% | 34% | 23% * | 43% BX.BY | 34% | 23% * |
| Net: Bad | 46% | 47% | 44% | 52% * | 40% BV | 48% BS.BV | 50% BS.BV | 14% * | 46% BY | 50% BY | 14% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Gender equality in the workplace

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | 16% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 9% | 16% | 21% | 18% |
| Fairly good | 31% | 20% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 36% | 32% | 30% | 30% | 33% | 32% | 28% | 37% | 29% | 34% | 29% | 26% | 47% | 33% | 25% | 30% |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 21% | 16% | 24% | 15% | 24% | 17% | 25% | 23% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 24% | 22% | 17% | 20% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 19% |
| Very bad | 13% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 18% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 17% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 20% |
| Don't know | 16% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 19% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 14% | 23% | 22% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 9% |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| Net: Good | 47% | 39% | 49% | 42% | 46% | 50% | 52% | 42% | 47% | 49% | 46% | 47% | 51% | 45% | 50% | 47% | 40% | 56% | 49% | 46% | 48% |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 36% | 29% | 37% | 33% | 34% | 28% | 39% | 34% | 31% | 33% | 37% | 36% | 34% | 35% | 25% | 36% | 28% | 29% | 33% | 39% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----------------|--------|------|----------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|-------------------------------|----|
| | | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ | Don't know/ Prefer not to say | |
| Gender equality in the workplace | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 | |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 | |
| Very good | 16% | 24% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 11% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 27% | 14% | 4% | - | - | 7% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 5% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Fairly good | 31% | 30% | 29% | 33% | 35% | 25% | 24% | 23% | 31% | 29% | 39% | 30% | 30% | 23% | - | - | 14% | 31% | 32% | 29% | 10% | |
| | | * | | | AE.AF.AG | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 14% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 18% | 21% | 9% | 23% | 22% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 11% | - | - | - | 23% | 19% | 12% | - | |
| | | * | | | AG | AG | AG* | * | AJ | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AS | | * | ** | |
| Very bad | 13% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 7% | 10% | 28% | - | - | 14% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 10% | |
| | | * | | | | AD | AD* | AD* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Don't know | 16% | 12% | 21% | 11% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 23% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 20% | 32% | 33% | - | 82% | 40% | 15% | 13% | 25% | 52% | |
| | | * | W | | | | * | AD* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AQ.AR* | ** | |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 12% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | - | - | 18% | 24% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 22% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | AD.AE* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Net: Good | 47% | 54% | 44% | 49% | 51% | 42% | 41% | 34% | 47% | 47% | 55% | 57% | 45% | 27% | - | - | 21% | 47% | 50% | 49% | 16% | |
| | | * | | | AE.AG | | | * | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** | |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 27% | 33% | 35% | 32% | 37% | 40% | 31% | 35% | 38% | 29% | 21% | 19% | 39% | - | - | 14% | 35% | 35% | 23% | 10% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AS | | * | ** | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Gender equality in the workplace

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 16% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 9% | 4% | 16% | 7% | - | 27% |
| | | AY.AZ | ** | AY.AZ* | AZ | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly good | 31% | 37% | 41% | 12% | 26% | 34% | 37% | - | 26% | 44% | 10% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | AW | AW* | AW* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 18% | 18% | 26% | 22% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 22% | - | 2% |
| | | | ** | * | | AU* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Very bad | 13% | 10% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 56% | 14% |
| | | | ** | AU* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 16% | 14% | 3% | 19% | 19% | 12% | 20% | 16% | 16% | - | 31% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 3% | 11% | 2% | 3% | - | 3% | 20% | 14% | - | 17% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Good | 47% | 55% | 56% | 33% | 42% | 43% | 41% | 16% | 34% | 44% | 36% |
| | | AW.AX.AY | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 28% | 30% | 46% | 37% | 46% | 35% | 47% | 36% | 56% | 16% |
| | | | ** | AU* | AU | AU* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

Gender equality in the workplace

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----------|--------|--------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 16% | 18% | 13% | 23% | 19% | 15% | 47% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 9% |
| | | | | ** | BL.BN | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly good | 31% | 33% | 29% | 15% | 33% | 35% | 15% | 31% | 34% | 20% | 31% | 21% |
| | | | | ** | BM | BM* | ** | * | BM | * | * | * |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 19% | 25% | 2% | 19% | 24% | 8% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 13% | 25% |
| | | | BE | ** | * | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| Very bad | 13% | 12% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 10% | 9% | 19% | 13% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 16% | 14% | 17% | 26% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 18% | 26% | 26% | 24% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | ** | * | BH.BI.BK* | BH.BI* | BH.BI* | |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 4% | 3% | 15% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 8% |
| | | | | ** | * | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Good | 47% | 51% | 41% | 38% | 52% | 50% | 62% | 44% | 47% | 34% | 39% | 30% |
| | | BF | | ** | BM.BO | BM.BO* | ** | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 31% | 39% | 21% | 31% | 39% | 26% | 42% | 33% | 36% | 31% | 37% |
| | | BE | | ** | * | * | ** | * | * | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Gender equality in the workplace

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-----|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Very good | 16% | 20% | 12% | 9% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 4% | 17% | 15% | 4% |
| | | BQ | * | BV | | * | BY | * | | | * |
| Fairly good | 31% | 32% | 30% | 21% | 33% | 34% | 28% | 12% | 34% | 28% | 12% |
| | | | * | BV | BV | | BX.BY | * | | | * |
| Fairly bad | 21% | 19% | 23% | 25% | 19% | 23% | 22% | 4% | 21% | 22% | 4% |
| | | | * | BV | BV | BV | | * | BY | BY | * |
| Very bad | 13% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 5% | 12% | 14% | 5% |
| | | | * | | | | | * | | | * |
| Don't know | 16% | 12% | 20% | 24% | 12% | 13% | 18% | 47% | 12% | 18% | 47% |
| | | | BP | BP* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | BW | BW.BX* |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 4% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 27% | 2% | 3% | 27% |
| | | | * | | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |
| Net: Good | 47% | 52% | 42% | 30% | 52% | 51% | 43% | 16% | 52% | 43% | 16% |
| | | BQ.BR | * | BU.BV | BU.BV | BU.BV | BV | * | BX.BY | BY | * |
| Net: Bad | 34% | 33% | 34% | 37% | 34% | 34% | 36% | 10% | 34% | 36% | 10% |
| | | | * | BV | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Gender equality in the home

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Very good | 17% | 13% | 26% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 9% | 20% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 19% | 12% | 17% |
| | | * | A.C.D.E | | | | G | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly good | 30% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 30% | 35% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 31% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 32% | 29% | 29% | 30% | 33% | 28% | 31% |
| | | * | | | | C | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 26% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 23% | 9% | 16% | 22% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | M.R* | | | * | R | R* | * | * | R |
| Very bad | 10% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 14% | 11% |
| | | E* | | E | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 22% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 18% | 31% | 25% | 18% | 23% | 27% | 14% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | N.T* | T | * | * | T* | * |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 5% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 5% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | P* | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Good | 47% | 42% | 53% | 38% | 45% | 50% | 50% | 44% | 46% | 49% | 47% | 45% | 39% | 48% | 52% | 43% | 45% | 47% | 52% | 40% | 48% |
| | | * | C | | | C | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Bad | 27% | 32% | 25% | 33% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 28% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 32% | 35% | 24% | 26% | 21% | 27% | 28% | 18% | 30% | 33% |
| | | * | | E | | | | | | | | | R* | | | * | | * | * | * | R |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Gender equality in the home

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Very good | 17% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 12% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 24% | 12% | 34% | - | - | 21% | 16% | 17% | 22% | 15% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Fairly good | 30% | 24% | 30% | 31% | 32% | 26% | 29% | 24% | 30% | 33% | 39% | 20% | 20% | 22% | - | - | 5% | 30% | 35% | 20% | 4% |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | | AK* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AS | * | ** |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 23% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 20% | 9% | 18% | 15% | 22% | 22% | 5% | 7% | - | 8% | - | 18% | 17% | 15% | 2% |
| | | * | | V | | AD.AG | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Very bad | 10% | 17% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 17% | 9% | 14% | 6% | 6% | 19% | 9% | - | - | 10% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 7% |
| | | * | | | | | AD* | AD* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 22% | 7% | 26% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 13% | 25% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 23% | 32% | 14% | - | 60% | 40% | 22% | 17% | 25% | 46% |
| | | * | U.W | U | AF | AF | * | AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 13% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 12% | 14% | - | 32% | 24% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 26% |
| | | * | | | | | * | AD.AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AR* | ** |
| Net: Good | 47% | 44% | 47% | 48% | 49% | 42% | 49% | 36% | 46% | 52% | 53% | 44% | 32% | 56% | - | - | 26% | 46% | 52% | 42% | 19% |
| | | * | | | AG | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Net: Bad | 27% | 40% | 23% | 28% | 23% | 32% | 35% | 27% | 27% | 29% | 28% | 29% | 24% | 16% | - | 8% | 10% | 27% | 28% | 25% | 9% |
| | | V* | | | | AD | AD* | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Gender equality in the home

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Very good | 17% | 21% | 32% | 21% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 16% | 12% | - | 11% |
| | | AX.AY | ** | AY* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly good | 30% | 33% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 28% | 26% | 16% | 29% | 79% | 12% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 27% | 10% | 12% | 24% | - | 24% |
| | | | ** | * | | AU.AX.AZ* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Very bad | 10% | 7% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 39% | 3% | - | 9% |
| | | | ** | * | AU | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 22% | 19% | 2% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 28% | 18% | 26% | - | 31% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 5% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 15% | - | 6% | 21% | 13% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | AU.AW.AX.AY | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Good | 47% | 54% | 59% | 46% | 43% | 36% | 37% | 31% | 41% | 79% | 23% |
| | | AX.AY.AZ | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Bad | 27% | 23% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 36% | 19% | 51% | 27% | - | 33% |
| | | | ** | * | | AU.AZ* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Gender equality in the home | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Very good | 17% | 21% BF | 12% | 10% ** | 20% BL | 13% * | 17% ** | 19% * | 14% | 16% * | 16% * | 15% * |
| Fairly good | 30% | 31% | 29% | 21% ** | 28% BH* | 40% ** | 26% * | 34% * | 31% | 32% * | 25% * | 29% * |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 16% | 18% | 21% ** | 20% * | 21% ** | 8% * | 16% | 15% * | 15% * | 11% * | 7% * |
| Very bad | 10% | 8% | 12% BE | 7% ** | 10% * | 7% ** | 25% ** | 19% H.BL.BM.BO* | 8% | 5% * | 16% BM.BO* | 2% * |
| Don't know | 22% | 19% | 24% | 26% ** | 18% | 17% * | 3% ** | 16% * | 25% BH | 29% BH* | 28% * | 37% H.BI.BK |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 5% | 4% | 5% | 14% ** | 4% | 3% * | 4% ** | 4% * | 8% BH | 3% * | 4% * | 9% * |
| Net: Good | 47% | 52% BF | 41% | 31% ** | 48% BO | 53% BO* | 43% ** | 53% * | 44% BO | 48% * | 41% * | 44% * |
| Net: Bad | 27% | 24% | 30% | 28% ** | 30% BO | 27% BO* | 50% ** | 27% BO* | 24% BO | 20% * | 28% BO* | 9% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

Gender equality in the home

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Very good | 17% | 18% | 15% | 15% * | 21% BU.BV | 20% BU.BV | 14% | 5% * | 20% BX.BY | 14% | 5% * |
| Fairly good | 30% | 30% | 30% | 29% * | 35% BV | 32% BV | 30% BV | 6% * | 32% BY | 30% BY | 6% * |
| Fairly bad | 17% | 20% BQ.BR | 14% | 7% * | 16% | 15% | 20% | 8% * | 16% | 20% | 8% * |
| Very bad | 10% | 10% | 10% | 2% * | 10% | 8% | 11% | 4% * | 9% | 11% | 4% * |
| Don't know | 22% | 17% | 25% BP | 37% BP* | 16% | 21% | 22% | 46% BS.BT.BU* | 19% | 22% | 46% BW.BX* |
| Not applicable – this isn't available | 5% | 4% | 6% | 9% * | 2% | 4% | 3% | 30% BS.BT.BU* | 4% | 3% | 30% BW.BX* |
| Net: Good | 47% | 49% | 45% | 44% * | 55% BU.BV | 52% BU.BV | 43% BV | 12% * | 52% BX.BY | 43% BY | 12% * |
| Net: Bad | 27% | 31% BQ.BR | 24% BR | 9% * | 26% | 22% | 31% BT.BV | 12% * | 24% BW.BY | 31% BW.BY | 12% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

Pressure from family

| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Base | | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | | 8% | 14% | 19% | 11% | 6% | 1% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 11% |
| | | | E* | C.D.E | E | E | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | | 17% | 24% | 27% | 27% | 13% | 9% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 14% | 20% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 18% | 6% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 17% | 15% |
| | | | D.E* | D.E | D.E | | | | | | | | | * | O | O | * | O | O* | O* | * | * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | | 19% | 19% | 21% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 25% | 23% |
| | | | * | | | | | | | | | | J | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| I haven't experienced this at all | | 44% | 21% | 21% | 30% | 51% | 65% | 42% | 46% | 45% | 52% | 44% | 38% | 57% | 41% | 48% | 59% | 45% | 49% | 39% | 36% | 39% |
| | | | * | | | A.B.C | A.B.C.D | | | | | | | R.S.T* | | | M.R.S.T* | | * | * | * | * |
| Don't know | | 9% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 16% | 10% |
| | | | E* | | E | | | G | | | | | H | * | | | L.N* | N | * | L.N* | L.M.N* | N |
| Prefer not to say | | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% |
| | | | D* | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | | 25% | 37% | 46% | 38% | 19% | 10% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 19% | 29% | 24% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 9% | 28% | 27% | 30% | 21% | 26% |
| | | | D.E* | D.E | D.E | E | | | | | | I | | O* | O | O | * | O | O* | O* | O* | O |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | | 63% | 41% | 41% | 49% | 72% | 82% | 61% | 65% | 65% | 72% | 59% | 61% | 74% | 62% | 69% | 77% | 61% | 62% | 55% | 61% | 61% |
| | | | * | | | A.B.C | A.B.C.D | | | | | J.K | | R* | | R | M.P.R.S.T* | | * | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

| Pressure from family | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|
| | Unweighted base | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 | |
| | Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 16% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 6% | 10% | 20% | 7% | 10% | 19% | - | - | 7% | 6% | 14% | 10% | 5% | |
| | | V* | | | | | * | AD* | | AH | AH.AI* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** | |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 17% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 15% | 20% | 22% | 18% | 13% | 23% | 26% | 32% | 33% | 16% | - | - | 2% | 13% | 24% | 30% | 2% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | * | | AH | AH* | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** | |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 19% | 26% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 13% | 23% | 14% | 20% | 23% | 15% | 5% | 17% | 47% | - | - | 3% | 20% | 20% | 15% | 2% | |
| | | * | | | AE | | * | * | AK | AK | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** | |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 44% | 19% | 50% | 42% | 49% | 44% | 30% | 36% | 53% | 32% | 33% | 36% | 18% | 12% | - | 8% | 13% | 53% | 32% | 27% | 12% | |
| | | * | U.W | U | AF.AG | AF | * | * | AI.AJ | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | | * | ** | |
| Don't know | 9% | 17% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 20% | 22% | 6% | - | 74% | 43% | 7% | 8% | 19% | 52% | |
| | | W* | | | | | * | * | | | * | AH.AJ* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AQ.AR* | ** | |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 9% | 2% | 1% | 1% | - | - | - | - | 18% | 31% | 2% | 1% | - | 27% | |
| | | * | | | | | * | AD.AE.AF* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** | |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 35% | 22% | 28% | 22% | 30% | 32% | 33% | 19% | 33% | 46% | 39% | 43% | 35% | - | - | 9% | 19% | 38% | 39% | 7% | |
| | | V* | | V | | AD | AD* | AD* | | AH | AH.AI* | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** | |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 63% | 45% | 67% | 62% | 69% | 56% | 53% | 50% | 72% | 56% | 47% | 41% | 35% | 59% | - | 8% | 17% | 72% | 53% | 42% | 14% | |
| | | * | U | U | AE.AF.AG | * | * | * | AI.AJ.AK | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | | * | ** | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

| Pressure from family | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| | Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 8% | 17% | ** | 13% AY.AZ* | 9% | 3% | 3% | - | 12% | - | 9% |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 17% | 16% | 44% | ** | 20% AZ* | 16% | 15% | 6% | 19% | 19% | 76% | 19% |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 19% | 21% | 18% | ** | 20% * | 23% AY.AZ | 9% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 24% | 7% |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 44% | 47% | 9% | ** | 39% * | 37% AU.AW.AX* | 70% | 62% | 39% | 37% | - | 6% |
| Don't know | 9% | 7% | 5% | ** | 4% * | 12% AU.AY | 2% | 14% | 33% | 20% | - | 41% |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 6% | ** | 5% AU* | 2% | - | 7% | - | - | - | 17% |
| | | | | ** | | | * | AU.AY* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 24% | 61% | ** | 33% AY.AZ* | 26% AZ | 19% * | 8% * | 19% ** | 32% ** | 76% ** | 28% ** |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 63% | 68% | 27% | ** | 58% * | 60% AU.AW.AX* | 79% * | 71% * | 48% ** | 49% ** | 24% ** | 13% ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

| Pressure from family | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Unweighted base | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| | Base | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 19% | 9% | 2% | 12% | 5% | 6% |
| | | | ** | BL | BL* | BL* | ** | BL* | | BL* | * | * |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 17% | 18% | 15% | 28% | 21% | 24% | 10% | 35% | 6% | 15% | 21% | 13% |
| | | | ** | BL | BL* | BL* | ** | H.BL.BM.BO* | | BL* | BL* | * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 19% | 20% | 18% | 9% | 19% | 21% | 28% | 23% | 14% | 23% | 20% | 20% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 44% | 44% | 47% | 6% | 40% | 34% | 24% | 24% | 69% | 36% | 38% | 39% |
| | | | ** | * | * | * | ** | * | I.BK.BM.B | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 9% | 7% | 11% | 35% | 10% | 8% | 19% | 3% | 6% | 12% | 13% | 13% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 2% | 2% | 15% | 1% | - | - | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 9% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | * | ** | BI* | | * | * | BH.BI* |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 27% | 22% | 35% | 30% | 36% | 29% | 45% | 9% | 27% | 26% | 19% |
| | | | ** | BL | BL* | BL* | ** | BL.BO* | | BL* | BL* | BL* |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 63% | 64% | 65% | 15% | 59% | 56% | 52% | 47% | 83% | 59% | 58% | 59% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | * | ** | * | I.BK.BM.B | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

| Pressure from family | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|
| | Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| | Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 15% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 4% | |
| | | BQ | * | BT.BU | BT | * | | | | | * | |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 17% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 26% | 12% | 17% | 11% | 18% | 17% | 11% | |
| | | BQ | * | BT.BU | | | | * | | | * | |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 19% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 23% | 2% | 18% | 23% | 2% | |
| | | | * | BV | BV | BT.BV | * | BY | BY | * | | |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 44% | 38% | 53% | 39% | 33% | 63% | 39% | 6% | 51% | 39% | 6% | |
| | | | BP | * | BV | BS.BU.BV | BV | * | BX.BY | BY | * | |
| Don't know | 9% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 59% | 5% | 10% | 59% | |
| | | | * | BT | BT | BS.BT.BU* | | | | BW | BW.BX* | |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 3% | 9% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 18% | 1% | 2% | 18% | |
| | | | BP | BP* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* | |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 31% | 19% | 19% | 40% | 16% | 26% | 15% | 26% | 26% | 15% | |
| | | BQ | * | BT.BU.BV | BT | * | | | | | * | |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 63% | 58% | 70% | 59% | 52% | 79% | 62% | 8% | 69% | 62% | 8% | |
| | | | BP | * | BV | BS.BU.BV | BS.BV | * | BX.BY | BY | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Pressure from my husband/wife or partner

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|-----|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 14% | 15% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 12% |
| | | D.E* | D.E | E | | | G | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 9% | 11% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 16% |
| | | * | E | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | N.P.S |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 15% | 12% | 24% | 17% | 17% | 11% | 18% | 12% | 21% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 21% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 11% |
| | | * | A.E | E | | | G | | I.K | | | | * | T | | * | | * | * | * | |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 57% | 46% | 34% | 52% | 61% | 71% | 50% | 63% | 51% | 62% | 60% | 53% | 58% | 49% | 64% | 59% | 60% | 62% | 58% | 55% | 52% |
| | | * | | B | A.B | A.B.C.D | F | | | H | | | * | | M | * | | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 8% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 12% | 6% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | N* | N* | |
| Prefer not to say | 3% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| | | D.E* | | | | | | | | J | | | * | | R | * | | * | * | * | |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 17% | 25% | 30% | 18% | 15% | 9% | 20% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 23% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 28% |
| | | D.E* | C.D.E | E | | | G | | | | | I.J | * | | | * | | * | * | * | N.P.Q.R |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 72% | 57% | 58% | 69% | 77% | 82% | 68% | 76% | 72% | 75% | 74% | 66% | 79% | 70% | 77% | 73% | 74% | 80% | 72% | 71% | 63% |
| | | * | | B | A.B | A.B.C | F | | | K | | | T* | | T | * | | T* | * | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Pressure from my husband/wife or partner

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 24% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 19% | 15% | 7% | 30% | - | - | 7% | 4% | 15% | 15% | 5% |
| | | V.W* | | | | * | * | | | AH | AH* | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 9% | 26% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 9% | - | - | - | 7% | 15% | 13% | - |
| | | V.W* | | V | | * | * | | | AH | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 15% | 20% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 12% | 18% | 25% | 32% | 20% | 30% | - | 8% | - | 12% | 21% | 28% | 2% |
| | | * | | | | * | * | | | AH | AH* | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 57% | 20% | 63% | 56% | 61% | 54% | 48% | 50% | 69% | 45% | 34% | 26% | 35% | 17% | - | - | 17% | 69% | 41% | 28% | 12% |
| | | * | U.W | U | AF | | * | * | I.A.J.AK | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 21% | 14% | - | 74% | 43% | 6% | 8% | 15% | 52% |
| | | * | | | | AD | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ* | ** | |
| Prefer not to say | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 10% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | - | - | 18% | 33% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 29% |
| | | * | | | | * | * | AD.AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 17% | 50% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 26% | 13% | 11% | 27% | 34% | 29% | 19% | 39% | - | - | 7% | 11% | 29% | 28% | 5% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | AD.AG* | * | | AH | AH* | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 72% | 39% | 76% | 73% | 75% | 67% | 65% | 68% | 81% | 63% | 59% | 59% | 55% | 47% | - | 8% | 17% | 81% | 61% | 56% | 14% |
| | | * | U | U | AE.AF | | * | * | I.A.J.AK | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

Pressure from my husband/wife or partner

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 8% | 19% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 20% | 5% | - | 32% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 9% | 11% | 15% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 2% | 8% | 17% | 56% | 4% |
| | | AZ | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 15% | 17% | 25% | 19% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 54% | 13% | 44% | 11% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 57% | 57% | 25% | 60% | 59% | 73% | 64% | 13% | 49% | - | 15% |
| | | | ** | * | | AU.AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 8% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 12% | 1% | 14% | 5% | 13% | - | 18% |
| | | | ** | * | AU.AY | * | AY* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 3% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 7% | - | 3% | - | 20% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 17% | 19% | 34% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 3% | 28% | 22% | 56% | 36% |
| | | AZ | ** | AZ* | AZ | AZ* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 72% | 74% | 50% | 78% | 72% | 82% | 76% | 67% | 62% | 44% | 26% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Pressure from my husband/wife or partner | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 8% | 6% | 28% ** | 8% BL | 8% * | 28% ** | 5% * | 4% | 11% BL* | 8% * | 7% * |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 9% | 11% BF | 7% | 12% ** | 12% BL.BO | 13% BL.BO* | 12% ** | 9% * | 6% | 7% * | 9% * | 1% * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 15% | 17% | 12% | 16% ** | 18% BL | 17% * | 19% ** | 9% * | 10% | 16% * | 12% * | 14% * |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 57% | 56% | 62% | 13% ** | 52% | 53% * | 35% ** | 64% * | 71% BI.BM.BN. | 53% * | 56% * | 54% * |
| Don't know | 8% | 7% | 10% | 15% ** | 8% | 8% * | 5% ** | 6% * | 6% | 12% * | 11% * | 13% * |
| Prefer not to say | 3% | 2% | 3% | 17% ** | 2% | 1% * | - ** | 7% BH* | 4% | 2% * | 4% * | 10% BH.BI* |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 17% | 19% BF | 12% | 39% ** | 20% BL | 21% BL* | 41% ** | 14% * | 9% | 18% * | 17% * | 8% * |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 72% | 73% | 74% | 28% ** | 70% | 70% * | 54% ** | 73% * | 82% H.BI.BM.B | 68% * | 68% * | 69% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|--|-------|-------------------------|---|------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |
| Pressure from my husband/wife or partner | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 8% | 9% | 6% | 7% * | 15% BT.BU | 5% | 6% | 4% * | 9% | 6% | 4% * |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 9% | 12% BQ.BR | 7% | 1% * | 18% BT.BU | 9% | 6% | 6% * | 12% BX | 6% | 6% * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 15% | 18% BQ | 12% | 14% * | 22% BT.BU | 14% | 13% | 8% * | 17% | 13% | 8% * |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 57% | 51% | 64% BP | 54% * | 37% BV | 65% BS.BV | 65% BS.BV | 10% * | 55% BY | 65% BW.BY | 10% * |
| Don't know | 8% | 8% | 8% | 13% * | 6% | 5% | 8% | 52% BS.BT.BU* | 5% | 8% | 52% BW.BX* |
| Prefer not to say | 3% | 2% | 4% | 10% BP* | 1% | 2% | 3% | 20% BS.BT.BU* | 2% | 3% | 20% BW.BX* |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 17% | 21% BQ | 13% | 8% * | 33% BT.BU.BV | 14% | 11% | 10% * | 21% BX | 11% | 10% * |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 72% | 69% | 76% BP | 69% * | 59% BV | 79% BS.BV | 78% BS.BV | 18% * | 72% BY | 78% BY | 18% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Pressure from friends

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|-------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|----------|-----|---------|--------|-----|------|--------|------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 6% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 2% | 1% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 4% | - | 6% | 8% | 9% |
| | | D.E* | D.E | D.E | | | G | | J | | | J | * | P.Q | Q | * | * | * | * | Q* | Q |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 12% | 23% | 22% | 14% | 8% | 4% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 7% | 14% |
| | | D.E* | D.E | E | | | | | | | H | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 17% | 13% | 18% | 24% | 20% | 13% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 11% | 17% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 13% | 7% | 16% | 24% | 17% | 23% | 17% |
| | | * | | A.E | | | | | I | | I | I | N.O* | O | | * | | N.O* | * | O* | |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 54% | 35% | 34% | 36% | 61% | 74% | 50% | 58% | 55% | 65% | 52% | 48% | 60% | 53% | 64% | 67% | 54% | 54% | 47% | 45% | 51% |
| | | * | | A.B.C | A.B.C.D | | F | | | H.J.K | | | * | | M.R.S.T | R.S.T* | | * | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 9% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 6% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | H.I | | * | | | L.N* | L.N | N* | L.N.T* | L.N* | |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% |
| | | D.E* | | | | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 18% | 34% | 35% | 26% | 10% | 5% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 11% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 19% | 11% | 20% | 15% | 23% |
| | | D.E* | D.E | D.E | E | | | | | | | | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 71% | 49% | 52% | 60% | 81% | 87% | 69% | 73% | 75% | 76% | 69% | 68% | 85% | 72% | 77% | 74% | 70% | 77% | 64% | 68% | 67% |
| | | * | | A.B.C | A.B.C | | | | | | | | P.R.S.T* | | R | * | * | * | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

Pressure from friends

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----------|---------|-----|--------|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 6% | 18% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 2% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 17% | - | - | - | 7% | 2% | 13% | 15% | 5% |
| | | V.W* | | | | AD | AD* | * | | AH | AH* | AH* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 12% | 23% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 18% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 20% | 29% | 24% | 3% | - | - | 2% | 9% | 16% | 24% | 2% |
| | | V* | | V | | AD | AD* | * | | | AH* | AH.AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 17% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 11% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 12% | 13% | 39% | - | - | - | 17% | 19% | 16% | - |
| | | * | | AE | | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 54% | 25% | 59% | 54% | 60% | 49% | 39% | 49% | 64% | 44% | 40% | 30% | 20% | 30% | - | - | 17% | 64% | 42% | 27% | 12% |
| | | * | U | U | AE.AF.AG | | * | * | I.AJ.AK | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | AS | * | ** |
| Don't know | 9% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 13% | 26% | 27% | - | 74% | 43% | 5% | 9% | 19% | 52% |
| | | * | | | | AD | * | * | | AH | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ.AR* | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 7% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 13% | 2% | 1% | 1% | - | - | - | - | 26% | 31% | 2% | 1% | - | 29% |
| | | W* | | | | * | * | AD.AE.AF* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 18% | 40% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 26% | 28% | 17% | 11% | 24% | 36% | 46% | 41% | 3% | - | - | 9% | 11% | 28% | 38% | 7% |
| | | V.W* | | | | AD | AD* | * | | AH | AH.AI* | AH.AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 71% | 42% | 75% | 72% | 78% | 60% | 59% | 64% | 81% | 64% | 57% | 41% | 33% | 70% | - | - | 17% | 81% | 61% | 43% | 12% |
| | | * | U | U | AE.AF.AG | | * | * | I.AJ.AI | AK | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | AS | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|-----------|------------------|-----------------|---|--|------------|-------------------|
| | | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
| Pressure from friends | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 6% | 6% | 15% ** | 1% * | 8% AW | 2% * | 1% * | 8% ** | 9% ** | - ** | 16% ** |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 12% | 10% | 29% ** | 13% * | 13% | 10% * | 5% * | 19% ** | 14% ** | - ** | 26% ** |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 17% | 19% | 18% ** | 22% * | 17% | 11% * | 12% * | 11% ** | 3% ** | 100% ** | 10% ** |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 54% | 56% | 28% ** | 54% * | 49% | 76% AU.AW.AX* | 60% * | 36% ** | 64% ** | - ** | 6% ** |
| Don't know | 9% | 7% AY | 4% ** | 7% * | 12% AY | 1% * | 14% AY* | 5% ** | 10% ** | - ** | 20% ** |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 6% ** | 3% * | 2% | - * | 7% AU.AX.AY* | 20% ** | 0% ** | - ** | 22% ** |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 18% | 16% | 44% ** | 14% * | 20% AZ | 12% * | 6% * | 27% ** | 23% ** | - ** | 42% ** |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 71% | 75% AX | 46% ** | 76% * | 66% | 87% AU.AX.AZ* | 73% * | 48% ** | 67% ** | 100% ** | 16% ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Pressure from friends | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 6% | 6% | 6% | 14% ** | 7% BL | 8% BL* | 8% ** | 11% BL* | 2% BL* | 9% BL* | 7% BL* | 3% * |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 12% | 11% | 11% | 22% ** | 15% BL | 11% BL* | 25% ** | 22% BL.BO* | 4% BL* | 12% BL* | 14% BL* | 5% * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 17% | 18% | 15% | 23% ** | 20% BL | 20% BL* | 30% ** | 9% * | 9% I.BK.BM.B | 24% BL* | 12% * | 17% * |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 54% | 55% | 56% | 5% ** | 48% * | 52% * | 29% ** | 51% * | 76% I.BK.BM.B | 42% * | 49% * | 53% * |
| Don't know | 9% | 7% | 10% | 18% ** | 9% * | 8% * | 8% ** | 1% * | 6% BK* | 13% BK* | 14% BK* | 13% BK* |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 2% | 2% | 19% ** | 2% * | 1% * | - ** | 6% * | 3% * | 1% * | 3% * | 9% 3H.BI.BM |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 18% | 18% | 17% | 36% ** | 22% BL.BO | 19% BL* | 33% ** | 33% BL.BO* | 5% BL* | 21% BL* | 21% BL* | 8% * |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 71% | 73% | 71% | 28% ** | 68% * | 72% * | 59% ** | 60% * | 86% I.BK.BM.B | 65% * | 61% * | 70% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|--|-------|-------------------------|---|-----------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |
| Pressure from friends | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 6% | 8% | 5% | 3% * | 14% BT.BU | 4% | 4% | 11% BT.BU* | 8% BX | 4% | 11% BX* |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 12% | 14% BQ | 9% | 5% * | 14% BT | 7% | 14% BT | 9% * | 10% BW | 14% | 9% * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 17% | 20% BQ | 13% | 17% * | 21% BT.BV | 13% | 20% BT.BV | 5% * | 16% BY | 20% | 5% * |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 54% | 48% | 62% BP | 53% * | 40% BV | 71% BS.BU.BV | 52% BS.BV | 9% * | 59% BX.BY | 52% BY | 9% * |
| Don't know | 9% | 9% | 8% | 13% * | 10% BT | 4% | 8% BT | 49% BS.BT.BU* | 6% | 8% | 49% BW.BX* |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 3% | 9% BP* | 1% | 2% | 3% | 17% BS.BT.BU* | 1% | 3% | 17% BW.BX* |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 18% | 22% BQ.BR | 14% | 8% * | 28% BT.BU | 10% | 18% BT | 21% * | 17% | 18% | 21% * |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 71% | 68% | 75% BP | 70% * | 62% BV | 84% BS.BU.BV | 72% BS.BV | 13% * | 75% BY | 72% BY | 13% * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

Expectations from the wider society/your country

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|-----|-------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|------|------|------|-------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 9% | 18% | 21% | 10% | 7% | 2% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 12% |
| | | D.E* | C.D.E | E | E | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 16% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 8% | 14% | 18% | 6% | 22% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 16% |
| | | D.E* | D.E | D.E | | | | | | | | | * | | O | * | L.O | * | * | * | |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 16% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 24% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | O.P.R |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 43% | 22% | 23% | 30% | 51% | 61% | 43% | 44% | 44% | 53% | 42% | 37% | 49% | 42% | 48% | 64% | 41% | 38% | 44% | 37% | 37% |
| | | * | | | A.B.C | A.B.C.D | | | | H.J.K | | | * | | | M.N.P.Q.R.S.T* | | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 13% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 7% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | I | | * | | | * | N.T | N.T* | N.T* | N.T* | |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 43% | 42% | 33% | 20% | 11% | 24% | 26% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 28% | 15% | 23% | 26% | 11% | 29% | 21% | 26% | 29% | 28% |
| | | D.E* | D.E | D.E | E | | | | | | | | * | O | O | * | L.O | * | O* | O* | O |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 60% | 38% | 40% | 51% | 65% | 76% | 62% | 58% | 63% | 67% | 56% | 57% | 71% | 61% | 63% | 75% | 55% | 57% | 57% | 52% | 61% |
| | | * | | | A.B.C | A.B.C.D | | | | J | | | P.S* | | | P.Q.R.S* | | * | * | * | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ | Don't know/ Prefer not to say | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expectations from the wider society/your country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 9% | 27% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 18% | - | - | - | 7% | 7% | 14% | 14% | 5% |
| | | V.W* | | | | | AD* | * | | AH | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 16% | 17% | 12% | 20% | 15% | 14% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 20% | 17% | 8% | - | - | - | 16% | 17% | 17% | - |
| | * | * | | V | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 16% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 23% | 18% | 11% | 51% | - | - | - | 15% | 19% | 21% | - |
| | * | * | | | * | * | * | * | | | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 43% | 22% | 49% | 40% | 46% | 41% | 39% | 35% | 51% | 31% | 36% | 27% | 33% | 17% | - | - | 8% | 51% | 33% | 28% | 6% |
| | * | | U.W | U | * | * | * | * | I.A.J.AK | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | * | * | ** |
| Don't know | 13% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 18% | 11% | 17% | 19% | 25% | - | 74% | 54% | 9% | 15% | 19% | 59% |
| | * | * | | | * | * | * | * | | AH | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | AQ* | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 11% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | - | - | 26% | 31% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 29% |
| | * | * | | | * | * | * | AD.AE.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | * | ** |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 44% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 24% | 33% | 31% | 22% | 33% | 29% | 35% | 34% | 8% | - | - | 7% | 22% | 31% | 31% | 5% |
| | | V.W* | | V | | | AD* | * | | AH | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ | * | ** |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 60% | 42% | 63% | 59% | 64% | 58% | 52% | 48% | 66% | 49% | 60% | 46% | 44% | 67% | - | - | 8% | 66% | 53% | 49% | 6% |
| | * | | U | U | AF.AG | * | * | * | AI.AK | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | * | * | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Marital status | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------|-------------------|---|----------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Total | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
| Expectations from the wider society/your country | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| Base | 1230 | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 9% | 8% | 20% | 19% | 9% | 3% | 1% | 20% | 18% | - | 6% |
| | | | ** | AU.AX.AY.AZ* | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 16% | 14% | 28% | 12% | 21% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 23% | 21% | 7% |
| | | | ** | * | AU | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 16% | 18% | 28% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 24% | 3% | 24% | 28% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 43% | 48% | 14% | 35% | 37% | 58% | 50% | 31% | 35% | 56% | 17% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | | AW.AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 13% | 11% | 6% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 16% | 17% | 21% | - | 26% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 8% | - | - | - | 17% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 22% | 48% | 31% | 30% | 16% | 11% | 28% | 41% | 21% | 13% |
| | | | ** | AY.AZ* | AU.AY.AZ | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 60% | 66% | 42% | 53% | 52% | 71% | 65% | 55% | 38% | 79% | 44% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | * | | AW.AX* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Expectations from the wider society/your country | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| Base | 1230 | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 9% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 12% | 3% | 9% | 3% | 16% | 10% | 3% |
| | | | ** | ** | BL | BL* | ** | * | | BL.BO* | BL* | * |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 16% | 15% | 18% | 9% | 19% | 23% | 30% | 34% | 8% | 5% | 15% | 14% |
| | | | ** | ** | BL.BM | BL.BM* | ** | BL.BM.BN.BO* | | * | * | * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 16% | 17% | 14% | 27% | 19% | 14% | 42% | 22% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 13% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 43% | 44% | 43% | 22% | 38% | 41% | 19% | 21% | 62% | 44% | 43% | 39% |
| | | | ** | ** | BK | BK* | ** | * | I.BK.BM.B | BK* | BK* | * |
| Don't know | 13% | 11% | 14% | 22% | 11% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 22% | 20% | 23% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | * | ** | * | | BH.BL* | * | BH.BL* |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 3% | 15% | 1% | - | - | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 9% |
| | | BE | ** | ** | * | * | ** | BI* | | * | * | BH.BI* |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 26% | 25% | 14% | 30% | 34% | 34% | 43% | 11% | 21% | 25% | 17% |
| | | | ** | ** | BL | BL.BO* | ** | BL.BM.BO* | | BL* | BL* | * |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 60% | 62% | 58% | 49% | 57% | 55% | 62% | 43% | 76% | 53% | 53% | 52% |
| | | | ** | ** | * | * | ** | * | I.BK.BM.B | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|-------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say | |
| Expectations from the wider society/your country | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| I have experienced this a great deal | 9% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 15% | 3% | 10% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 15% |
| | | BQ | * | | BT | | BT | BT* | | | * |
| I have experienced this a fair amount | 16% | 20% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 20% | 4% | 14% | 20% | 4% |
| | | BQ | * | | BT | | BT.BV | * | | BW.BY | * |
| I haven't experienced this very much | 16% | 19% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 7% | 16% | 17% | 7% |
| | | BQ | * | | | | | * | | | * |
| I haven't experienced this at all | 43% | 38% | 51% | 39% | 35% | 59% | 39% | 8% | 50% | 39% | 8% |
| | | | BP | * | BV | BS.BU.BV | BV | * | BX.BY | BY | * |
| Don't know | 13% | 11% | 14% | 23% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 49% | 11% | 11% | 49% |
| | | | BP* | | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 4% | 9% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 17% | 1% | 2% | 17% |
| | | | BP | BP* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |
| Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount | 25% | 31% | 18% | 17% | 31% | 14% | 31% | 20% | 21% | 31% | 20% |
| | | BQ | * | | BT | | BT | * | | BW | * |
| Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all | 60% | 57% | 64% | 52% | 54% | 74% | 56% | 15% | 66% | 56% | 15% |
| | | | BP | * | BV | BS.BU.BV | BV | * | BX.BY | BY | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 130 | 223 | 207 | 173 | 497 | 536 | 694 | 250 | 265 | 452 | 263 | 57 | 193 | 181 | 84 | 238 | 75 | 139 | 98 | 165 |
| Base | 1230 | 146 | 213 | 198 | 179 | 494 | 589 | 641 | 214 | 253 | 471 | 292 | 47 | 166 | 167 | 86 | 241 | 74 | 156 | 110 | 182 |
| Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want | 51% | 24% | 44% | 48% | 56% | 62% | 48% | 55% | 49% | 57% | 52% | 47% | 50% | 48% | 57% | 56% | 49% | 54% | 56% | 48% | 47% |
| | | * | A | A | A.B | A.B.C | | F | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want | 11% | 19% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 20% | 16% |
| | | D.E* | | E | | | | | | | | I.J | * | | | * | | * | * | N.O.P.R* | N |
| No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want | 3% | 9% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| | | C.D.E* | D.E | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| Not applicable, I don't want children | 22% | 22% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 19% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 23% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| Don't know | 9% | 23% | 11% | 11% | 4% | 4% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 9% |
| | | B.C.D.E | E | D.E | | | G | | I | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| | | * | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | * | | * | * | * | |
| Net: No | 14% | 28% | 18% | 16% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 21% | 18% |
| | | C.D.E* | E | E | | | | | | | | I.J | * | | | * | | * | * | N* | N |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------|---------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|-------|--------|-----|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 78 | 590 | 562 | 809 | 167 | 133 | 121 | 777 | 207 | 125 | 53 | 30 | 14 | - | 6 | 18 | 777 | 332 | 97 | 24 |
| Base | 1230 | 88 | 601 | 540 | 776 | 153 | 192 | 109 | 775 | 206 | 119 | 55 | 30 | 15 | - | 8 | 22 | 775 | 325 | 100 | 30 |
| Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want | 51% | 46% | 51% | 53% | 57% | 44% | 47% | 29% | 45% | 68% | 74% | 59% | 31% | 84% | - | - | 10% | 45% | 70% | 54% | 7% |
| | | * | | | AE.AG | AG | AG* | * | | AH | AH* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | AQ.AS | * | ** |
| No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want | 11% | 26% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 22% | 27% | - | - | - | - | 11% | 9% | 20% | - |
| | | V.W* | | V | | | * | AD* | | | * | AH.AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AQ.AR* | ** |
| No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 6% | - | - | - | 3% | 4% | 4% | - |
| | | * | | | | AD | * | * | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Not applicable, I don't want children | 22% | 11% | 25% | 21% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 30% | 10% | 4% | 5% | 14% | - | - | - | 21% | 30% | 8% | 7% | 16% |
| | | * | U | | | | * | * | I.AJ.AK | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR.AS | | * | ** |
| Don't know | 9% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 20% | - | - | 86% | 36% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 50% |
| | | * | W | | | | * | AD* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 11% | 4% | 3% | 1% | - | 3% | 10% | - | 14% | 33% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 28% |
| | | * | | | | | * | AD.AF* | | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | * | ** |
| Net: No | 14% | 31% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 26% | 31% | 6% | - | - | - | 13% | 13% | 25% | - |
| | | V.W* | | V | | AD | AD* | AD* | | | * | AH.AI* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | | AQ.AR* | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

| | Unweighted base | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
|---|-----------------|------------|-------------------|---|------------|------------|------------|---|--|------------|-------------------|
| | 1230 | 556 | 24 | 88 | 316 | 110 | 64 | 11 | 41 | 3 | 17 |
| | Base | 541 | 32 | 86 | 318 | 107 | 67 | 9 | 40 | 4 | 26 |
| Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want | 51% | 70% | 76% | 39% | 22% | 63% | 58% | 36% | 45% | - | 6% |
| | | AW.AX | ** | AX* | | AW.AX* | AX* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want | 11% | 10% | 6% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 20% | 7% | 79% | 35% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 31% | - | - | - |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Not applicable, I don't want children | 22% | 11% | 3% | 34% | 41% | 21% | 18% | - | 27% | 21% | 15% |
| | | | ** | AU* | AU.AY.AZ | AU* | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 9% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 18% | 0% | 8% | - | 16% | - | 30% |
| | | | ** | * | AU.AW.AY | * | AY* | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 5% | - | 14% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Net: No | 14% | 12% | 8% | 19% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 51% | 7% | 79% | 35% |
| | | | ** | * | | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

| | Unweighted base | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
|---|-----------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | 1230 | 709 | 501 | 20 | 516 | 123 | 25 | 56 | 280 | 99 | 76 | 55 |
| | Base | 699 | 500 | 31 | 488 | 119 | 31 | 55 | 281 | 112 | 86 | 59 |
| Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want | 51% | 65% | 36% | 6% | 52% | 55% | 26% | 29% | 64% | 40% | 53% | 31% |
| | | BF | | ** | BK.BO | BK.BO* | ** | * | H.BK.BM.E | * | BK.BO* | * |
| No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want | 11% | 10% | 10% | 41% | 11% | 15% | 33% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 13% |
| | | | | ** | | BL* | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want | 3% | 2% | 4% | - | 3% | 1% | 14% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 1% | - |
| | | | | ** | | * | ** | BI* | | * | * | * |
| Not applicable, I don't want children | 22% | 14% | 33% | 16% | 23% | 22% | 15% | 23% | 19% | 27% | 22% | 24% |
| | | | BE | ** | | * | ** | * | | * | * | * |
| Don't know | 9% | 5% | 13% | 26% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 28% | 3% | 15% | 10% | 10% |
| | | | BE | ** | BL | * | ** | H.BI.BL.BN* | | BH.BL* | BL* | * |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% | 5% | 12% | 3% | 1% | 4% | - | 4% | 7% | 1% | 22% |
| | | | ** | ** | | * | ** | * | | BI* | * | BK.BL.B |
| Net: No | 14% | 12% | 14% | 41% | 14% | 16% | 47% | 21% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 13% |
| | | | ** | ** | BL | * | ** | BL* | | * | * | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-----|--------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|
| Unweighted base | 1230 | 664 | 511 | 55 | 304 | 483 | 464 | 42 | 724 | 464 | 42 |
| Base | 1230 | 637 | 534 | 59 | 296 | 468 | 476 | 55 | 699 | 476 | 55 |
| Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want | 51% | 51% | 54% | 31% | 80% | 79% | 15% | 9% | 80% | 15% | 9% |
| | | BR | BR | * | BU.BV | BU.BV | | * | BX.BY | | * |
| No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want | 11% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 12% | - | 11% | 12% | - |
| | | BQ | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |
| No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want | 3% | 3% | 3% | - | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| | | | | * | | | | * | | | * |
| Not applicable, I don't want children | 22% | 22% | 22% | 24% | 2% | 2% | 52% | 18% | 2% | 52% | 18% |
| | | | | * | | | BS.BT.BV | BS.BT* | | BW.BY | BW* |
| Don't know | 9% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 3% | 2% | 15% | 38% | 2% | 15% | 38% |
| | | | | * | | | BS.BT | BS.BT.BU* | | BW | BW.BX* |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% | 4% | 22% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 34% | 2% | 4% | 34% |
| | | M.BN* | | BP.BQ* | | | | BS.BT.BU* | | | BW.BX* |
| Net: No | 14% | 16% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 15% | 2% | 14% | 15% | 2% |
| | | BQ | | * | BV | BV | BV | * | BY | BY | * |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain |

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options.

| | Unweighted base | 60 | 66 | 61 | 24 | 57 | 125 | 143 | 66 | 47 | 91 | 64 | 13 | 53 | 31 | 16 | 46 | 16 | 29 | 22 | 42 |
|---|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | Base | 74 | 60 | 52 | 27 | 64 | 146 | 131 | 58 | 40 | 95 | 85 | 11 | 46 | 25 | 15 | 49 | 15 | 31 | 36 | 49 |
| Concerns about population issues | 7% | 8% | 9% | 9% | - | 6% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 1% | 8% | - | 10% | 4% | 16% | 12% | 1% |
| Concerns about the environment | 8% | 2% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 5% | 13% | 14% | 5% | 4% |
| Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future | 18% | 26% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 38% | 16% | 10% | 23% | 17% | 46% | 25% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 14% | 7% |
| Financial reasons (e.g., low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child) | 25% | 25% | 29% | 25% | 17% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 34% | 41% | 21% | 15% | 30% | 35% | 52% | 22% | 21% | 27% | 17% | 18% | 13% |
| I already have significant caretaking responsibilities | 7% | 14% | 6% | 11% | - | 2% | 11% | 4% | 10% | 1% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 2% | - | 11% | 16% | - | - | 14% |
| My job is not compatible with raising children | 9% | 13% | 15% | 7% | 8% | - | 11% | 6% | 14% | 2% | 7% | 10% | 28% | 10% | 4% | - | 7% | - | 11% | - | 18% |
| I am/would be a single parent | 9% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 3% | 13% | 7% | 13% | - | 4% | 3% | 29% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 14% |
| My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child | 6% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 14% | 10% | - | - | 10% |
| Infertility issues | 12% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 7% | 18% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 23% | 6% | 13% | 16% | 21% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 17% |
| Health issues other than infertility | 15% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 28% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 23% | 9% | 16% | 40% | 15% | 33% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 16% | 16% |
| Pressure from family/friends | 7% | 10% | 14% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 3% | - | 5% | 4% | 2% | - | 20% |
| Disagreeing with my partner about family size | 9% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 3% | 2% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 16% | 5% | 11% | - | 9% | 9% | 29% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 10% | 13% |
| I fear having more children than I want/ I had more children than I wanted | 8% | 13% | 11% | 3% | - | 5% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 16% | 6% | 9% | - | 3% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 13% |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | |
|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|----|
| | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ |

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options.

| | Unweighted base | 268 | 26 | 119 | 123 | 143 | 47 | 35 | 43 | 162 | 38 | 26 | 17 | 13 | 1 | - | 5 | 6 | 162 | 64 | 31 | 11 |
|---|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | Base | 277 | 33 | 127 | 117 | 143 | 44 | 53 | 38 | 163 | 38 | 25 | 20 | 16 | 1 | - | 7 | 8 | 163 | 63 | 36 | 15 |
| Concerns about population issues | 7% | - | 8% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 2% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 24% | - | - | - | - | 5% | 8% | 15% | - |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** |
| Concerns about the environment | 8% | - | 5% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 3% | 15% | 8% | 7% | 14% | 2% | 11% | - | - | - | 21% | - | 7% | 9% | 6% | 10% |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** |
| Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future | 18% | 10% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 21% | 18% | 29% | 24% | 14% | 3% | 15% | 6% | - | - | - | - | 24% | 10% | 10% | - | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | AD* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | * | ** | ** |
| Financial reasons (e.g., low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child) | 25% | 8% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 21% | 13% | 32% | 29% | 19% | 33% | 12% | 5% | 100% | - | - | 13% | 29% | 24% | 11% | 7% | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | |
| I already have significant caretaking responsibilities | 7% | 34% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 14% | 13% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 34% | 19% | - | - | - | - | 3% | 9% | 26% | - | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | |
| My job is not compatible with raising children | 9% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 27% | 5% | - | - | - | 21% | - | 7% | 16% | 3% | 10% | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | |
| I am/would be a single parent | 9% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 21% | 2% | - | - | - | - | 13% | 10% | 11% | 1% | 7% | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | |
| My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child | 6% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 21% | 2% | - | - | - | - | - | 7% | 10% | 1% | - | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | |
| Infertility issues | 12% | 9% | 6% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 4% | 8% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 3% | 4% | - | - | - | - | 16% | 11% | 3% | - | |
| | | ** | * | V* | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | |
| Health issues other than infertility | 15% | 24% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 22% | 7% | 21% | 7% | 2% | 28% | - | - | - | - | - | 21% | 5% | 15% | - | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AR | * | ** | |
| Pressure from family/friends | 7% | 25% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 16% | 7% | 3% | 11% | 15% | 33% | 9% | - | - | - | - | 3% | 12% | 22% | - | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | AQ* | ** | ** | |
| Disagreeing with my partner about family size | 9% | 18% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 17% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 15% | 9% | 8% | - | - | - | - | 10% | 10% | 8% | - | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | |
| I fear having more children than I want/ I had more children than I wanted | 8% | 19% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 14% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 22% | 16% | 13% | - | - | - | 13% | 5% | 11% | 14% | 7% | |
| | | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options.

| | Unweighted base | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say | |
|---|-----------------|------------|-------------------|---|-----------|------------|-----------|---|--|----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | 268 | 89 | 4 | 23 | 108 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 8 | |
| | Base | 277 | 87 | 5 | 21 | 105 | 13 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 17 |
| Concerns about population issues | 7% | 5% | - | 19% | 7% | - | - | - | - | - | 22% | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Concerns about the environment | 8% | 8% | - | 27% | 6% | 10% | - | 24% | 6% | - | - | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future | 18% | 11% | - | 28% | 27% | 19% | - | 40% | 8% | - | 6% | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Financial reasons (e.g., low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child) | 25% | 19% | - | 46% | 28% | 26% | 9% | 54% | 23% | 30% | 17% | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| I already have significant caretaking responsibilities | 7% | 5% | 56% | 11% | 6% | - | - | - | - | - | 32% | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| My job is not compatible with raising children | 9% | 3% | - | 18% | 13% | 11% | - | - | 20% | - | - | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| I am/would be a single parent | 9% | 1% | - | 6% | 15% | 39% | - | - | 25% | - | - | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | AU* | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child | 6% | 7% | 13% | 14% | 4% | 8% | 12% | - | 8% | - | - | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Infertility issues | 12% | 21% | 20% | 14% | 8% | 8% | 3% | - | 24% | - | - | |
| | | AX* | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Health issues other than infertility | 15% | 17% | - | 22% | 12% | - | 20% | - | 18% | - | 43% | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Pressure from family/friends | 7% | 9% | - | 5% | 5% | 5% | - | - | - | - | 32% | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Disagreeing with my partner about family size | 9% | 7% | - | - | 11% | - | - | 23% | 41% | 70% | - | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| I fear having more children than I want/ I had more children than I wanted | 8% | 6% | - | 6% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 23% | 17% | - | - | |
| | * | ** | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options.

| | Unweighted base | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
|---|-----------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | 268 | 126 | 132 | 10 | 118 | 27 | 12 | 26 | 31 | 27 | 17 | 10 |
| | Base 277 | 122 | 134 | 21 | 109 | 27 | 17 | 26 | 34 | 30 | 21 | 14 |
| Concerns about population issues | 7% | 7% | 6% | 18% | 8% | 3% | 13% | 21% | 4% | - | 3% | - |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Concerns about the environment | 8% | 10% | 6% | - | 13% | 11% | 2% | 7% | - | 3% | 3% | 9% |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future | 18% | 13% | 24% | 5% | 21% | 12% | 5% | 24% | 14% | 15% | 21% | 17% |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Financial reasons (e.g., low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child) | 25% | 23% | 27% | 19% | 25% | 31% | 18% | 39% | 27% | 8% | 21% | 28% |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I already have significant caretaking responsibilities | 7% | 8% | 4% | 26% | 6% | - | 46% | 2% | 2% | 11% | 8% | - |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| My job is not compatible with raising children | 9% | 7% | 12% | - | 10% | 17% | 13% | 1% | - | 21% | - | - |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I am/would be a single parent | 9% | 3% | 16% | - | 10% | 24% | - | 6% | 5% | - | 3% | 25% |
| | | * | BE* | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child | 6% | 9% | 5% | - | 7% | 1% | 7% | - | 14% | 13% | - | - |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Infertility issues | 12% | 20% | 7% | - | 16% | 7% | 22% | 14% | 12% | 4% | 8% | 5% |
| | | BF* | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Health issues other than infertility | 15% | 17% | 11% | 35% | 8% | 6% | 44% | 4% | 27% | 5% | 43% | 28% |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Pressure from family/friends | 7% | 7% | 4% | 26% | 6% | 5% | 32% | - | 9% | 11% | 2% | - |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Disagreeing with my partner about family size | 9% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 6% |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| I fear having more children than I want/ I had more children than I wanted | 8% | 7% | 9% | - | 3% | 7% | 26% | 18% | 1% | 15% | 8% | - |
| | | * | * | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|-------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options.

| | Unweighted base | 268 | 157 | 101 | 10 | 50 | 73 | 141 | 14 | 113 | 141 | 14 |
|---|-----------------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| | Base | 277 | 153 | 111 | 14 | 50 | 76 | 143 | 22 | 113 | 143 | 22 |
| Concerns about population issues | 7% | 8% | 7% | - | 11% | 7% | 6% | - | 10% | 6% | - | |
| | | * | ** | | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| Concerns about the environment | 8% | 11% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 11% | - | 5% | 11% | - | |
| | | BQ | * | ** | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future | 18% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 5% | 14% | 26% | - | 11% | 26% | - | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | BS* | ** | * | BW* | ** | ** | ** |
| Financial reasons (e.g., low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child) | 25% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 4% | 27% | 26% | 4% | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| I already have significant caretaking responsibilities | 7% | 9% | 5% | - | 7% | 8% | 9% | - | 7% | 9% | - | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| My job is not compatible with raising children | 9% | 12% | 6% | - | 12% | 13% | 8% | - | 11% | 8% | - | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| I am/would be a single parent | 9% | 12% | 4% | 25% | 10% | 14% | 8% | - | 12% | 8% | - | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child | 6% | 6% | 8% | - | 9% | 8% | 6% | - | 8% | 6% | - | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| Infertility issues | 12% | 15% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 16% | 12% | - | 14% | 12% | - | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| Health issues other than infertility | 15% | 12% | 19% | 28% | 11% | 14% | 20% | - | 12% | 20% | - | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| Pressure from family/friends | 7% | 9% | 6% | - | 7% | 8% | 7% | - | 8% | 7% | - | |
| | | * | ** | * | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| Disagreeing with my partner about family size | 9% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 26% | 10% | 6% | - | 14% | 6% | - | |
| | | * | ** | BT.BU* | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |
| I fear having more children than I want/ I had more children than I wanted | 8% | 7% | 10% | - | 17% | 10% | 6% | - | 11% | 6% | - | |
| | | * | ** | BU* | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** | ** |

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Age | | | | | Gender | | In which census region do you live? | | | | In which census division do you live? | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|------------|-----------|---------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other people make these decisions for me | 3% * | 4% * | 4% * | 3% * | 6% ** | - * | 2% * | 4% * | 6% * | 2% * | 2% * | 4% * | - ** | 7% * | 3% ** | - ** | 2% * | - ** | 2% ** | 2% ** | 4% ** |
| My age | 30% * | 10% * | 6% A.B* | 28% ** | 63% A.B.C* | 64% * | 27% * | 33% * | 38% * | 23% * | 25% * | 34% * | 47% ** | 36% * | 15% ** | 38% ** | 29% * | 21% ** | 19% ** | 37% ** | 31% ** |
| Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits | 6% * | 8% * | 12% * | 2% * | 4% ** | 4% * | 6% * | 7% * | 7% * | 6% * | 6% * | 7% * | 5% ** | 7% * | 7% ** | 5% ** | 5% * | 3% ** | 8% ** | 7% ** | 7% ** |
| Problems getting childcare | 10% * | 15% * | 17% C* | 3% * | - ** | 7% * | 11% * | 8% * | 5% * | 16% * | 5% * | 15% * | 16% ** | 2% * | 20% ** | 9% ** | 6% * | - ** | 8% ** | 9% ** | 20% ** |
| Other | 10% * | 10% * | 13% * | 4% * | 14% ** | 11% * | 13% * | 7% * | 7% * | 20% * | 9% * | 9% * | - ** | 9% * | 23% ** | 15% ** | 7% * | 20% ** | 6% ** | 7% ** | 11% ** |
| Don't know | 16% * | 17% * | 14% * | 26% * | 9% ** | 12% * | 13% * | 20% * | 9% * | 3% * | 27% H.I* | 14% * | 5% ** | 11% * | 5% ** | - ** | 22% * | 20% ** | 38% ** | 22% ** | 9% ** |
| Prefer not to say | 6% * | 7% * | 4% * | 3% * | 11% ** | 5% * | 6% * | 5% * | 6% * | 6% * | 5% * | 6% * | - ** | 8% * | 4% ** | 9% ** | 8% * | 3% ** | 2% ** | 10% ** | 2% ** |

Cell Contents (Column Percentages, Statistical Test Results), Statistics (Column Proportions, (95%): A/B/C/D/E, F/G, H/I/J/K, L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T, U/V/W, X/Y/Z/AA/AB/AC, AD/AE/AF/AG, AH/AI/A

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Education level | | | Race | | | | Children in household | | | | | | | | Children in household- grouped | | | | |
|---|-------|-----------------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------|
| | | Low | Medium | High | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | 6 or more | Don't know | Prefer not to say | 0 | 1-2 | 3+ | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |
| Other people make these decisions for me | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 9% | 4% | - | 9% | - | - | - | - | 2% | 7% | 4% | - |
| | | ** | * | * | | * | ** | * | | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | ** |
| My age | 30% | 5% | 30% | 37% | 38% | 16% | 23% | 26% | 39% | 32% | 10% | 12% | 5% | - | - | - | 13% | 39% | 23% | 9% | 7% |
| | | ** | * | * | AE | * | ** | * | | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | ** |
| Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits | 6% | 20% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 5% | - | 3% | - | - | - | - | 7% | 8% | 1% | - |
| | | ** | * | * | | * | ** | * | | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | ** |
| Problems getting childcare | 10% | 32% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 21% | 14% | 6% | 7% | 21% | 36% | 6% | - | - | 21% | - | 6% | 12% | 22% | 10% |
| | | ** | * | * | | * | ** | * | | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | ** |
| Other | 10% | - | 11% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 21% | 14% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | - | - | - | - | 14% | 5% | 6% | - |
| | | ** | * | * | | * | ** | * | | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 16% | 14% | 21% | 11% | 14% | 21% | 20% | 11% | 12% | 18% | 12% | 10% | 30% | - | - | 79% | 38% | 12% | 16% | 19% | 58% |
| | | ** | * | * | | * | ** | * | | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 6% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 7% | - | 8% | 6% | - | 4% | 5% | - | - | - | - | 49% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 26% |
| | | ** | * | * | | * | ** | * | | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | | * | ** | ** |

Cell Conta/J/AK/AL/AM/AN/AO/AP, AQ/AR/AS/AT, AU/AV/AW/AX/AY/AZ/BA/BB/BC/BD, BE/BF/BG, BH/BI/BJ/BK/BL/BM/BN/BO, BP/BQ/BR, BS/BU/BV, BW/BX/BY, Minimum Base: 30 (**), Sr

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------------------|---|--------|----------|---------|---|--|-------|-------------------|
| | | Married | Civil partnership | Living with a partner, but neither married nor in a civil partnership | Single | Divorced | Widowed | Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership | In a relationship, but not living together | Other | Prefer not to say |
| Other people make these decisions for me | 3% | 3% | - | - | 4% | 5% | 5% | 24% | - | - | - |
| | | * | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| My age | 30% | 43% | - | 29% | 19% | 65% | 35% | - | 37% | 30% | 17% |
| | | AX* | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits | 6% | 6% | - | 5% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 40% | 22% | - | - |
| | | * | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Problems getting childcare | 10% | 4% | - | 15% | 10% | 8% | - | 40% | - | - | 43% |
| | | * | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Other | 10% | 9% | - | 13% | 16% | 10% | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | * | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Don't know | 16% | 16% | 24% | - | 18% | 13% | 42% | - | 27% | - | 8% |
| | | * | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 6% | 5% | - | - | 5% | - | 8% | - | - | - | 27% |
| | | * | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |

Cell Content Base: 100 (*)

Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Marital status- grouped | | | Work status | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together) | Not in a relationship | Other/ Prefer not to say | Working full time (30 or more hours per week) | Working part time (8-29 hours a week) | Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week) | Full time student | Retired | Unemployed | Not working | Other |
| Other people make these decisions for me | 3% | 2% * | 5% * | - ** | 3% * | - ** | - ** | 14% ** | - ** | 5% ** | - ** | - ** |
| My age | 30% | 38% BF* | 24% * | 19% ** | 26% * | 32% ** | 2% ** | 20% ** | 54% ** | 12% ** | 52% ** | 55% ** |
| Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits | 6% | 7% * | 7% * | - ** | 8% * | 5% ** | 12% ** | 12% ** | 3% ** | 4% ** | - ** | - ** |
| Problems getting childcare | 10% | 5% * | 10% * | 35% ** | 4% * | 14% ** | 40% ** | 8% ** | 8% ** | 10% ** | 6% ** | 21% ** |
| Other | 10% | 8% * | 13% * | - ** | 14% * | 4% ** | 10% ** | 12% ** | 7% ** | 6% ** | - ** | 16% ** |
| Don't know | 16% | 15% * | 19% * | 7% ** | 12% * | 13% ** | 14% ** | 14% ** | 13% ** | 36% ** | 25% ** | 11% ** |
| Prefer not to say | 6% | 4% * | 5% * | 23% ** | 5% * | - ** | - ** | - ** | 9% ** | 10% ** | 7% ** | 21% ** |

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Sample: 6th - 7th December 2022
 N=1230 adults in the US (aged 18+)



| | Total | Work status- grouped | | | Parent status | | | | Parent status - grouped | | |
|---|-------|----------------------------|---|-------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Working full/ part time | Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.) | Other | Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old | Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older | No, I am neither a parent or guardian | Don't know/Prefer not to say | Parent of any aged child | Not a parent | Don't know/ Prefer not to say |
| Other people make these decisions for me | 3% | 2% | 5% | - | 7% | 3% | 2% | - | 5% | 2% | - |
| | | | * | ** | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** |
| My age | 30% | 25% | 34% | 55% | 28% | 46% | 29% | - | 37% | 29% | - |
| | | | * | ** | * | BU* | * | ** | * | * | ** |
| Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits | 6% | 8% | 5% | - | 13% | 7% | 6% | - | 8% | 6% | - |
| | | | * | ** | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** |
| Problems getting childcare | 10% | 10% | 8% | 21% | 10% | 4% | 13% | - | 7% | 13% | - |
| | | | * | ** | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** |
| Other | 10% | 12% | 7% | 16% | 4% | 6% | 15% | - | 6% | 15% | - |
| | | | * | ** | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** |
| Don't know | 16% | 13% | 22% | 11% | 14% | 4% | 15% | 74% | 7% | 15% | 74% |
| | | | * | ** | * | * | BT* | ** | * | * | ** |
| Prefer not to say | 6% | 4% | 7% | 21% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 22% | 3% | 5% | 22% |
| | | | * | ** | * | * | * | ** | * | * | ** |

Cell Conte