

UNFPA

Population and fertility

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Too high	47%	41%	42%	37%	43%	54%	58%	36%	44%	41%	51%	41%	60%	47%	61%	48%	41%	44%	54%
		*	*			A.B.C.I	G		*				I.K*	**	I.K	*	*		Q
Too low	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	4%	1%	-	2%	2%
		*	*	E					*				*	**		*	*		
About right	18%	27%	23%	19%	19%	16%	18%	18%	30%	20%	20%	18%	15%	18%	7%	21%	14%	19%	19%
		E*	*						N*	N	N	N	*	**		N*	*		
Don't know	33%	28%	33%	41%	37%	30%	22%	43%	23%	36%	29%	40%	24%	35%	28%	30%	45%	35%	24%
		*	*	E				F	*			H.J.L	*	**		*	R*	R	

Current population of your country

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Too high	16%	7%	19%	16%	13%	17%	17%	14%	14%	19%	16%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	16%	15%	16%
		*	A*						*				*	**		*	*		
Too low	18%	20%	13%	15%	22%	19%	22%	14%	17%	14%	17%	19%	16%	16%	26%	28%	14%	18%	19%
		*	*				G		*				*	**	I	I.J*	*		
About right	42%	58%	38%	35%	34%	46%	44%	40%	45%	40%	47%	40%	49%	42%	43%	39%	28%	42%	47%
		B.C.D*	*			C.D			*				*	**		*	*		P
Don't know	24%	16%	29%	34%	31%	19%	16%	32%	24%	27%	20%	28%	21%	28%	19%	21%	41%	24%	18%
		*	A.E*	A.E	A.E			F	*				*	**		*	Q.R*	R	

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Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Too high	47%	47%	42%	57%	38%	-	-	-	74%	28%	47%	49%	32%	34%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Too low	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	36%	-	-	-	4%	2%	2%	10%	4%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
About right	18%	18%	25%	17%	7%	35%	-	-	-	26%	18%	22%	10%	23%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	33%	33%	31%	23%	48%	29%	100%	-	26%	41%	33%	28%	48%	39%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

Current population of your country

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Too high	16%	16%	7%	17%	16%	29%	-	-	74%	5%	16%	12%	17%	15%
			T	*	*	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Too low	18%	17%	22%	28%	28%	36%	-	-	-	8%	17%	25%	28%	7%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
About right	42%	43%	44%	38%	16%	35%	-	-	-	53%	43%	42%	18%	45%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	24%	24%	26%	16%	41%	-	100%	-	26%	34%	24%	21%	38%	33%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

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Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Too high	47%	46%	- **	66% **	31% **	61% *	43% *	47%	51% *	100% **	62% **
Too low	2%	2%	- **	- **	- **	- *	3% *	2%	- *	- **	6% **
About right	18%	19%	62% **	18% **	47% **	18% *	14% *	19%	11% *	- **	- **
Don't know	33%	34%	38% **	16% **	22% **	21% *	41% *	32%	38% *	- **	32% **

Current population of your country

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Too high	16%	15%	14% **	10% **	- **	19% AM*	21% AM*	18% AM	3% *	- **	7% **
Too low	18%	21% AL.AM	37% **	- **	39% **	15% *	18% *	15%	5% *	- **	12% **
About right	42%	43%	11% **	74% **	36% **	51% *	33% *	40%	56% AK*	100% **	48% **
Don't know	24%	21%	38% **	16% **	25% **	15% *	29% *	28%	36% *	- **	33% **

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Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Too high	47%	46%	47%	69% **	52% AT.AX.AY	39%	50% *	42% *	66% AT.AV.AX	41% *	39% *	33% **
Too low	2%	2%	2%	5% **	3% AY	4% AY	2% *	3% AY*	- *	1% *	- *	- **
About right	18%	20%	18%	- **	19%	18%	15% *	22% *	16% *	21% *	17% *	23% **
Don't know	33%	33%	34%	26% **	26%	40% AS.AW	34% *	33% *	18% *	37% AW*	45% AS.AW	44% **

Current population of your country

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Too high	16%	15%	17%	6% **	17%	14%	14% *	6% *	20% AV*	17% *	12% *	28% **
Too low	18%	22% AQ	14%	10% **	23% AX.AY	15%	19% *	11% *	21% AX*	11% *	15% *	25% **
About right	42%	43%	41%	58% **	40%	45%	37% *	58% AS.AY*	49% *	45% *	39% *	24% **
Don't know	24%	21%	28% AP	27% **	20% AW	27% AW	31% AW*	25% AW*	10% *	27% AW*	34% AS.AW	23% **

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Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think the current population size of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current world population

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Too high	47%	49%	45%	33%	42%	49%	48%	31%	47%	48%	31%
				**		BG	BG	*		BJ	*
Too low	2%	3%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	7%	2%	1%	7%
		BB		**	BE			BE.BF*			BH.BI*
About right	18%	18%	18%	23%	22%	16%	19%	20%	17%	19%	20%
				**				*			*
Don't know	33%	30%	36%	44%	32%	34%	31%	42%	34%	31%	42%
				**				*			*

Current population of your country

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Too high	16%	16%	14%	28%	13%	13%	17%	17%	14%	17%	17%
				**				*			*
Too low	18%	21%	15%	25%	25%	20%	15%	13%	21%	15%	13%
		BB		**	BF			*	BI		*
About right	42%	40%	45%	24%	37%	46%	42%	34%	43%	42%	34%
				**				*			*
Don't know	24%	23%	26%	23%	25%	21%	25%	36%	22%	25%	36%
				**				BE*			*

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N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region							Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e. people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Too high	21%	19%	23%	22%	26%	19%	23%	19%	17%	23%	19%	18%	24%	22%	19%	23%	32%	20%	20%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	Q.R*		
Too low	13%	23%	4%	12%	11%	15%	18%	10%	18%	11%	16%	13%	11%	9%	21%	8%	8%	13%	16%
		B.C.D*	*			B	G		*				*	**	I.O	*	*		
About right	24%	25%	24%	23%	23%	25%	27%	22%	27%	23%	26%	23%	31%	23%	18%	34%	12%	25%	27%
		*	*						*				*	**		N*	*	P	P
Don't know	41%	33%	49%	44%	40%	40%	32%	49%	38%	42%	39%	46%	34%	47%	42%	35%	47%	42%	37%
		*	A*					F	*				*	**		*	*		

Current level of emigration (i.e. people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Too high	9%	12%	10%	13%	7%	8%	11%	7%	8%	10%	11%	6%	12%	6%	8%	9%	17%	9%	7%
		*	*				G		*				*	**		*	R*		
Too low	12%	20%	7%	9%	13%	12%	13%	11%	13%	9%	13%	16%	16%	-	13%	9%	11%	11%	13%
		B.C*	*						*			I	*	**		*	*		
About right	27%	29%	30%	29%	25%	26%	31%	24%	31%	28%	26%	23%	29%	40%	28%	26%	12%	27%	32%
		*	*				G		*				*	**		*	*	P	P
Don't know	52%	39%	53%	49%	55%	54%	45%	58%	48%	53%	50%	56%	43%	54%	51%	56%	60%	53%	48%
		*	*		A	A		F	*				*	**		*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e. people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Too high	21%	21%	15%	29%	21%	-	-	-	27%	13%	21%	22%	18%	15%
			*	T*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Too low	13%	12%	13%	21%	22%	36%	-	-	47%	19%	12%	17%	23%	23%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
About right	24%	24%	31%	29%	14%	35%	-	-	-	30%	24%	30%	16%	26%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	41%	43%	41%	21%	43%	29%	100%	-	26%	38%	43%	32%	44%	36%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Current level of emigration (i.e. people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Too high	9%	9%	5%	12%	26%	-	-	-	27%	5%	9%	8%	22%	8%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Too low	12%	11%	13%	16%	20%	36%	-	-	47%	8%	11%	14%	21%	13%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
About right	27%	26%	33%	41%	13%	-	-	-	-	49%	26%	37%	11%	42%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Don't know	52%	55%	49%	31%	40%	64%	100%	-	26%	38%	55%	41%	46%	36%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e. people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Too high	21%	19%	37% **	16% **	9% **	27% *	27% *	23%	10% *	- **	18% **
Too low	13%	15%	14% **	- **	28% **	22% AL*	14% *	10%	9% *	52% **	21% **
About right	24%	26%	11% **	74% **	41% **	26% *	20% *	21%	25% *	48% **	18% **
Don't know	41%	39%	38% **	10% **	22% **	24% *	40% *	46%	57% AJ	- AJ*	43% **

Current level of emigration (i.e. people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Too high	9%	7%	- **	16% **	22% **	27% AF.AK.AL.AM*	5% *	11%	5% *	- **	18% **
Too low	12%	13%	37% AL **	26% **	6% **	19% AL*	16% AL*	7%	12% *	52% **	12% **
About right	27%	28%	11% **	48% **	41% **	31% *	19% *	26%	20% *	48% **	38% **
Don't know	52%	52%	52% AJ **	10% **	31% **	23% *	60% AJ*	56%	63% AJ	- AJ*	33% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e. people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Too high	21%	20%	23%	15%	21%	22%	11%	23%	19%	19%	23%	28%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Too low	13%	16%	10%	27%	16%	8%	23%	19%	22%	8%	9%	3%
		AQ		**	AT.AY		AT.AX.AY*	*	AT.AX.AY	*		**
About right	24%	27%	22%	23%	26%	20%	27%	17%	27%	26%	22%	23%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Don't know	41%	38%	45%	35%	37%	50%	39%	40%	32%	46%	46%	46%
			AP	**		AS.AW	*	*	*	*	AW	**

Current level of emigration (i.e. people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Too high	9%	8%	10%	15%	11%	6%	7%	13%	7%	8%	8%	5%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Too low	12%	13%	9%	19%	12%	11%	7%	23%	15%	9%	10%	13%
				**			*	AX.AY*	*	*		**
About right	27%	29%	25%	40%	29%	23%	33%	21%	30%	28%	24%	33%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Don't know	52%	50%	56%	27%	48%	60%	54%	44%	48%	55%	58%	49%
				**		AS	*	*	*	*	AS	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, in your country, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Current level of immigration (i.e. people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Too high	21%	21%	21%	28% **	18%	20%	22%	25% *	19%	22%	25% *
Too low	13%	15%	12%	3% **	15%	15%	12%	13% *	15%	12%	13% *
About right	24%	25%	24%	23% **	29%	26%	23%	17% *	27%	23%	17% *
Don't know	41%	40%	42%	46% **	38%	39%	43%	44% *	39%	43%	44% *

Current level of emigration (i.e. people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Too high	9%	10%	8%	5% **	7%	6%	11% BE	16% BE*	6%	11% BH	16% BH*
Too low	12%	12%	12%	13% **	14%	15% BF	9%	11% *	15% BI	9%	11% *
About right	27%	28%	26%	33% **	32%	27%	26%	29% *	28%	26%	29% *
Don't know	52%	51%	54%	49% **	47%	53%	53%	43% *	52%	53%	43% *

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region							Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Too high	26%	30%	14%	25%	19%	31%	36%	17%	21%	22%	31%	18%	38%	21%	32%	37%	28%	22%	33%
		B*	*			B.D	G		*		I.K		I.K*	**	I.K	I.K*	*		Q
Too low	15%	7%	14%	19%	15%	15%	13%	17%	21%	17%	10%	17%	17%	6%	16%	9%	14%	16%	14%
		*	*	A					J*	J			*	**		*	*		
About right	20%	27%	28%	17%	19%	19%	20%	21%	24%	22%	21%	21%	18%	22%	15%	18%	16%	22%	19%
		*	C*						*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	39%	36%	43%	40%	47%	35%	31%	46%	34%	40%	39%	43%	27%	51%	37%	36%	42%	41%	34%
		*	*		E			F	*			L	*	**		*	*	R	

Fertility rate in your country (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Too high	3%	9%	6%	6%	1%	2%	4%	3%	-	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	7%	14%	2%	2%
		D.E*	D.E*	D.E					*				*	**		*	Q.R*		
Too low	67%	53%	54%	53%	64%	78%	69%	65%	65%	64%	68%	65%	83%	45%	73%	70%	53%	66%	72%
		*	*			A.B.C.D			*				H.I.J.K*	**		*	*		P
About right	12%	21%	16%	14%	14%	9%	14%	11%	21%	11%	11%	16%	11%	25%	8%	10%	7%	13%	13%
		E*	E*						N*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	17%	18%	24%	27%	21%	12%	13%	22%	13%	20%	18%	17%	5%	28%	17%	14%	27%	18%	13%
		*	E*	E	E			F	*	L	L	L	*	**	L	*	R*	R	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Too high	26%	26%	20%	27%	29%	-	-	-	74%	28%	26%	23%	25%	34%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Too low	15%	13%	18%	32%	22%	71%	-	-	-	4%	13%	24%	27%	4%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
About right	20%	21%	23%	19%	9%	-	-	-	-	22%	21%	21%	7%	19%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	39%	40%	39%	23%	39%	29%	100%	-	26%	46%	40%	32%	40%	43%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

Fertility rate in your country (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Too high	3%	3%	1%	4%	16%	-	-	-	27%	10%	3%	2%	13%	12%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Too low	67%	67%	69%	70%	69%	71%	-	-	-	23%	67%	69%	66%	20%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
About right	12%	12%	10%	17%	6%	-	-	-	73%	29%	12%	13%	5%	35%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	17%	18%	20%	10%	10%	29%	100%	-	-	38%	18%	16%	16%	33%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Too high	26%	27%	37% **	36% **	- **	33% *	22% *	24%	15% *	100% **	50% **
Too low	15%	17% AL	- **	38% **	28% **	20% *	15% *	10%	17% *	- **	17% **
About right	20%	19%	25% **	9% **	35% **	25% *	19% *	22%	32% *	- **	22% **
Don't know	39%	37%	38% **	16% **	37% **	22% *	43% AJ*	44% AJ	35% *	- **	11% **

Fertility rate in your country (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Too high	3%	2%	37% **	- **	- **	7% *	2% *	4%	- *	- **	29% **
Too low	67%	74% AL	- **	81% **	62% **	78% AL*	72% AL*	54%	73% AL*	48% **	49% **
About right	12%	10%	25% **	19% **	17% **	4% *	8% *	17% AF.AJ	15% *	52% **	11% **
Don't know	17%	14%	38% **	- **	22% **	12% *	18% *	25% AF	12% *	- **	11% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Too high	26%	27%	24%	59% **	25%	22%	15% *	37% AU.AY*	47% AT.AU.AX	27% *	21% *	20% **
Too low	15%	17% AQ	12%	14% **	18% AV.AW.AY	21% AV.AW.AY	11% *	3% *	7% *	15% *	11% *	14% **
About right	20%	19%	22%	18% **	20%	19%	24% *	21% *	16% *	17% *	25% *	18% **
Don't know	39%	36%	43%	9% **	37%	38%	49% AW*	38% *	30% *	40% *	43% AW	48% **

Fertility rate in your country (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Too high	3%	3%	3%	23% **	3%	3%	2% *	8% *	5% *	3% *	2% *	9% **
Too low	67%	74% AQ	59%	49% **	70% AU.AV	62%	50% *	45% *	79% AU.AV.A	60% *	73% AU.AV.A	60% **
About right	12%	10%	16%	18% **	13%	13%	18% *	23% AW.AY*	7% *	16% AY*	8% *	5% **
Don't know	17%	14%	22%	9% **	15% AW	22%	31% AS.AW*	24% AW*	9% *	21% AW*	17% *	26% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think the current level of each of the following is too high, too low, or about right?

Global fertility rates (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Too high	26%	23%	29%	20%	20%	27%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%
			BA	**				*			*
Too low	15%	18%	11%	14%	23%	16%	12%	15%	18%	12%	15%
		BB	**	BF			*	BI		*	
About right	20%	20%	21%	18%	21%	20%	21%	18%	20%	21%	18%
			**				*			*	
Don't know	39%	38%	39%	48%	36%	37%	41%	40%	36%	41%	40%
			**				*			*	

Fertility rate in your country (i.e. the total number of children that would be born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Too high	3%	3%	4%	9%	2%	1%	4%	17%	1%	4%	17%
			**				BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*
Too low	67%	66%	68%	60%	70%	79%	60%	28%	77%	60%	28%
			**	BF.BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*	
About right	12%	13%	12%	5%	13%	8%	15%	17%	9%	15%	17%
			**				BE	*		BH	*
Don't know	17%	18%	17%	26%	15%	11%	21%	38%	12%	21%	38%
			**				BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

the size of the global population , which is currently at 8 billion people

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	45%	49%	40%	27%	45%	51%	58%	33%	56%	39%	51%	38%	39%	32%	60%	56%	25%	42%	58%
		C*	C*		C	C	G		I.K*		I.K		*	**	I.K.L	I.K*	*	P	P.Q
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	35%	29%	41%	46%	36%	32%	27%	43%	31%	40%	30%	39%	41%	45%	22%	35%	40%	40%	26%
		*	*	A.E			F		*	J.N		N	N*	**		*	*	R	
Can't remember	20%	23%	19%	27%	19%	17%	15%	24%	13%	21%	19%	23%	20%	23%	18%	9%	36%	19%	16%
		*	*	E			F		*	O		O	*	**		*	Q.R*		

the size of the population other countries or regions

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	30%	38%	25%	20%	25%	35%	40%	21%	40%	26%	32%	26%	32%	16%	36%	43%	16%	26%	42%
		C*	*			B.C.D	G		I*				*	**	I	I.K*	*		P.Q
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	44%	36%	48%	48%	51%	40%	40%	48%	41%	48%	42%	44%	47%	60%	32%	42%	46%	49%	35%
		*	*		A.E		F		*	N			*	**		*	*	R	
Can't remember	26%	26%	27%	32%	24%	24%	20%	31%	18%	26%	26%	30%	20%	24%	32%	16%	38%	25%	23%
		*	*				F		*			O	*	**	O	*	R*		

the size of the population in your country

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	48%	38%	35%	32%	41%	60%	59%	37%	68%	41%	49%	39%	60%	43%	60%	61%	25%	46%	59%
		*	*			A.B.C.I	G		I.J.K*				I.K*	**	I.K	I.K*	*	P	P.Q
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	34%	38%	44%	43%	38%	27%	27%	40%	24%	39%	31%	39%	29%	45%	21%	31%	40%	37%	26%
		*	E*	E	E		F		*	H.N		N	*	**		*	R*	R	
Can't remember	18%	24%	21%	25%	20%	14%	14%	22%	9%	20%	20%	22%	11%	12%	19%	8%	36%	16%	15%
		E*	*	E	E		F		*	O	O	O	*	**	O	*	Q.R*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

the size of the global population , which is currently at 8 billion people

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	45%	46%	42%	47%	38%	-	-	-	-	20%	46%	44%	32%	17%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	35%	34%	36%	40%	47%	71%	-	-	74%	61%	34%	38%	48%	63%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Can't remember	20%	20%	22%	13%	14%	29%	100%	-	26%	19%	20%	18%	20%	20%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

the size of the population other countries or regions

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	30%	31%	27%	30%	38%	-	-	-	-	32%	31%	28%	32%	28%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	44%	43%	45%	50%	44%	71%	-	-	74%	50%	43%	47%	45%	53%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Can't remember	26%	26%	28%	20%	18%	29%	100%	-	26%	19%	26%	24%	23%	20%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

the size of the population in your country

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	48%	49%	40%	50%	38%	-	-	-	-	40%	49%	45%	32%	35%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	34%	32%	40%	40%	47%	71%	-	-	74%	41%	32%	40%	48%	46%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Can't remember	18%	19%	20%	10%	14%	29%	100%	-	26%	19%	19%	15%	20%	20%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married not in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

the size of the global population , which is currently at 8 billion people

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	45%	46%	14% **	36% **	45% **	69% AF.AK.AL *	34% *	43% *	45% *	100% **	62% **
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	35%	36%	48% **	64% **	23% **	24% *	39% *	36% *	31% *	- **	11% **
Can't remember	20%	18%	38% **	- **	31% **	7% *	26% AJ*	21% *	24% *	- **	27% **

the size of the population other countries or regions

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	30%	32%	51% AL **	36% **	39% **	56% AF.AK.AL.AM*	23% *	25% *	28% *	52% **	51% **
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	44%	44%	11% **	64% **	23% **	33% *	43% *	48% *	38% *	- **	11% **
Can't remember	26%	24%	38% **	- **	37% **	11% *	34% AJ*	27% *	33% AJ*	48% **	39% **

the size of the population in your country

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	48%	52%	51% AL **	52% **	45% **	69% AK.AL *	44% *	38% *	55% *	100% **	62% **
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	34%	32%	11% **	48% **	23% **	22% *	34% *	41% AF,AJ	30% *	- **	11% **
Can't remember	18%	16%	38% **	- **	31% **	9% *	22% *	22% AF	15% *	- **	27% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

the size of the global population , which is currently at 8 billion people

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	45%	47%	42%	69% **	50% AT.AX	35%	44% *	46% *	62% AT.AX.AY	32% *	41% *	53% **
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	35%	35%	36%	9% **	33% AU.AW	43%	20% *	31% *	28% *	42% AU.AW*	41% AU.AW	18% **
Can't remember	20%	18%	22%	22% **	17% AW	22%	36% AS.AW.AY*	22% *	11% *	26% AS.AW*	18% AS.AW*	28% **

the size of the population other countries or regions

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	30%	34%	25%	51% **	33% AX.AY	29%	47% AX.AY*	38% AX*	36% AX.AY*	21% *	24% *	32% **
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	44%	43%	47%	9% **	46% AU	44%	24% *	39% *	36% *	48% AU*	49% AU	34% **
Can't remember	26%	24%	28%	40% **	22% AU	27%	29% *	23% *	28% *	31% *	28% *	34% **

the size of the population in your country

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	48%	53%	40%	69% **	51% AT.AX	39%	49% *	35% *	70% AU.AV.A	33% *	48% AX	68% **
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	34%	31%	39%	9% **	32% AP	38%	25% *	41% AW*	23% *	45% AS.AU.AW*	36% AW	15% **
Can't remember	18%	16%	21%	22% **	16% AW	24%	26% AW*	24% AW*	8% *	23% AW*	17% AW	17% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Have you seen or heard about each of the following from recent media coverage or conversations you may have had in the past year?

the size of the global population , which is currently at 8 billion people

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	45%	46%	43%	53% **	42%	47%	45%	33% *	46%	45%	33% *
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	35%	34%	37%	18% **	38%	35%	36%	31% *	36%	36%	31% *
Can't remember	20%	19%	19%	28% **	20%	18%	19%	36% BD.BE.BF*	19%	19%	36% BH.BI*

the size of the population other countries or regions

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	30%	33%	27%	32% **	28%	32%	28%	36% *	32%	28%	36% *
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	44%	43%	45%	34% **	43%	43%	47%	28% *	43%	47%	28% *
Can't remember	26%	24%	28%	34% **	29%	24%	25%	36% *	26%	25%	36% *

the size of the population in your country

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Yes, I've seen and/ or heard something	48%	48%	47%	68% **	41%	55% BD.BF	43%	46% *	53% BI	43%	46% *
No, I haven't seen and/ or heard anything	34%	33%	36%	15% **	40% BG	31%	38% BE.BG	17% *	32% BJ	38%	17% *
Can't remember	18%	19%	17%	17% **	20%	14%	19%	37% BD.BE.BF*	15%	19%	37% BH.BI*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues? Please tick up to three options

	Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
	Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Environmental impact	19%	12%	8%	10%	18%	25%	16%	21%	11%	22%	19%	19%	10%	29%	15%	17%	12%	19%	20%	20%
		*	*		B	A.B.C			*				*	**		*	*			
The impact of specific ethnic groups	2%	1%	-	-	-	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
		*	*			C.D			*		I		*	**		*	*			
Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e. urban sprawl)	3%	4%	2%	4%	6%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%
		*	*	E	E				*				*	**		*	*			
Population decline (such as in rural areas or overall)	31%	21%	23%	21%	25%	40%	34%	28%	27%	29%	31%	27%	37%	31%	35%	42%	14%	32%	34%	34%
		*	*			A.B.C.I	G		*				*	**		I.K*	*	P	P	
Labour market shortages	19%	17%	13%	19%	18%	21%	20%	18%	12%	19%	16%	20%	23%	21%	25%	18%	12%	19%	21%	21%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*			
Increase competition for jobs	2%	7%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	2%	2%	2%
		D.E*	*						*				*	**		*	*			
Changes to wages	14%	21%	23%	16%	13%	10%	12%	15%	14%	13%	14%	13%	19%	13%	13%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%
		E*	D.E*						*				*	**		*	*			
Loss of human rights	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	-	4%	2%	2%	2%
		*	*						O*				*	**		*	*			
Policies on family size or number of children	10%	4%	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	10%	7%	9%	6%	11%	21%	15%	13%	9%	8%	9%	12%	12%
		*	*			A			*				I.J*	**		*	*			
Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare	2%	7%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	4%	3%	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
		E*	*	E					*				*	**		*	*			
Impacts on public services	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	10%	7%	14%	7%	9%	7%	19%	8%	9%	8%	5%	9%	10%	10%
		*	*						*				I.J.K.N*	**		*	*			
Higher cost of living	35%	31%	37%	40%	33%	35%	31%	40%	30%	35%	32%	39%	37%	43%	32%	37%	36%	36%	34%	34%
		*	*				F		*				*	**		*	*			
Food shortages	23%	18%	15%	20%	21%	28%	24%	22%	21%	21%	27%	23%	16%	38%	20%	28%	20%	22%	26%	26%

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues? Please tick up to three options

	Unweighted base	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
	Base	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Environmental impact	19%	19%	11%	19%	43%	-	-	-	-	22%	19%	15%	36%	19%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
The impact of specific ethnic groups	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	2%	1%	-	5%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e. urban sprawl)	3%	3%	6%	2%	-	-	-	-	73%	-	3%	5%	-	10%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Population decline (such as in rural areas or overall)	31%	32%	28%	31%	6%	35%	-	-	-	8%	32%	29%	10%	7%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Labour market shortages	19%	20%	11%	24%	4%	-	-	-	-	7%	20%	17%	3%	6%
			*	T*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Increase competition for jobs	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	-	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Changes to wages	14%	14%	16%	13%	9%	-	-	-	47%	-	14%	15%	7%	6%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Loss of human rights	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	-	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Policies on family size or number of children	10%	9%	17%	11%	19%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	15%	16%	-
			S*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare	2%	1%	6%	1%	6%	-	-	-	47%	10%	1%	4%	5%	15%
			S*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Impacts on public services	9%	9%	6%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	9%	6%	-	6%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Higher cost of living	35%	36%	34%	44%	18%	-	-	-	-	27%	36%	38%	15%	24%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Food shortages	23%	24%	21%	22%	32%	-	-	-	-	15%	24%	22%	26%	13%

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues? Please tick up to three options

	Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
	Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Environmental impact	19%	21%	-	66%	12%	20%	22%	12%	26%	-	21%	
		AL	**	**	**	*	AL*	AL*	**	**		
The impact of specific ethnic groups	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	7%	
		**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**			
Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e. urban sprawl)	3%	3%	-	-	-	7%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	
		**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**			
Population decline (such as in rural areas or overall)	31%	34%	-	34%	13%	43%	31%	24%	43%	48%	22%	
		AL	**	**	**	AL*	*	AL*	**	**		
Labour market shortages	19%	20%	25%	-	22%	25%	18%	17%	21%	48%	-	
		**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**			
Increase competition for jobs	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	-	-	-	
		**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**			
Changes to wages	14%	12%	-	9%	24%	10%	4%	18%	11%	52%	23%	
		**	**	**	*	*	AF.AK	*	**	**		
Loss of human rights	2%	1%	-	-	-	3%	3%	4%	9%	-	-	
		**	**	**	*	*	AF	AF*	**	**		
Policies on family size or number of children	10%	14%	-	9%	-	2%	8%	6%	3%	-	12%	
		AJ.AL	**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**		
Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare	2%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%	2%	-	52%	7%	
		**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**			
Impacts on public services	9%	9%	-	16%	-	6%	10%	9%	3%	-	-	
		**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**			
Higher cost of living	35%	35%	-	29%	35%	26%	38%	37%	40%	-	42%	
		**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**			
Food shortages	23%	25%	51%	19%	-	25%	22%	21%	32%	52%	-	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues? Please tick up to three options

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Environmental impact	19%	21%	16%	17%	17%	18%	20%	6%	28%	10%	27%	14%
		AQ		**			*	*	AS.AV.AX	*	AS.AV.AX	**
The impact of specific ethnic groups	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	-	-	3%	5%	3%	0%	5%
				**			*	*	AT.AY*	*		**
Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e. urban sprawl)	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	5%	2%	3%	-	3%	2%	-
				**		AW	*	*	*	*		**
Population decline (such as in rural areas or overall)	31%	34%	27%	27%	28%	30%	33%	22%	48%	26%	33%	46%
		AQ		**			*	*	AT.AV.AX	*		**
Labour market shortages	19%	21%	17%	9%	21%	23%	19%	13%	22%	17%	14%	27%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Increase competition for jobs	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	5%	10%	-	1%	2%	1%	-
				**		AS.AY	AS.AV.AW.AX.AY*	*	*	*		**
Changes to wages	14%	12%	15%	28%	15%	14%	8%	30%	4%	11%	14%	16%
				**	AW	AW	*	T.AU.AW.AX	*	*	AW	**
Loss of human rights	2%	1%	4%	-	1%	4%	5%	3%	-	6%	2%	5%
			AP	**			*	*	*	AS.AW.AY*		**
Policies on family size or number of children	10%	13%	6%	10%	12%	8%	3%	4%	9%	7%	13%	11%
		AQ		**			*	*	*	*		**
Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare	2%	2%	2%	16%	2%	1%	6%	9%	1%	1%	3%	5%
				**			*	AT.AW.AX..	*	*		**
Impacts on public services	9%	9%	9%	-	9%	9%	2%	8%	11%	8%	5%	29%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Higher cost of living	35%	34%	37%	34%	33%	39%	31%	23%	31%	33%	45%	43%
				**			*	*	*	*	AS.AV.AW..	**
Food shortages	23%	24%	22%	9%	21%	26%	25%	20%	28%	26%	23%	6%

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Thinking specifically about possible changes to your country's population, which two or three, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues? Please tick up to three options

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Environmental impact	19%	17%	20%	14%	12%	26%	14%	15%	23%	14%	15%
				**		BD.BF		*	BI		*
The impact of specific ethnic groups	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
				**				*			*
Increased spread of slums and urban areas (i.e. urban sprawl)	3%	4%	2%	-	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
				**				*			*
Population decline (such as in rural areas or overall)	31%	29%	33%	46%	28%	38%	29%	8%	36%	29%	8%
				**	BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*
Labour market shortages	19%	21%	17%	27%	15%	21%	19%	11%	20%	19%	11%
				**				*			*
Increase competition for jobs	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
				**				*			*
Changes to wages	14%	15%	13%	16%	15%	10%	18%	5%	11%	18%	5%
				**			BE.BG	*		BH.BJ	*
Loss of human rights	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	3%	-
				**				*			*
Policies on family size or number of children	10%	10%	10%	11%	18%	13%	7%	-	14%	7%	-
				**	BF.BG	BF.BG		*	BI.BJ		*
Policies on abortion and reproductive healthcare	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
				**	BE			*			*
Impacts on public services	9%	9%	8%	29%	6%	9%	10%	4%	8%	10%	4%
				**				*			*
Higher cost of living	35%	34%	36%	43%	34%	35%	38%	18%	34%	38%	18%
				**		BG	BG	*	BJ	BJ	*
Food shortages	23%	23%	25%	6%	23%	25%	22%	14%	25%	22%	14%

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High
		*	*			B			*				*	**		*	*		
Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country	3%	7%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	8%	3%	2%	4%	-	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%
		E*	*						L*				*	**		*	*		
Conflict or tensions between countries	15%	7%	7%	8%	15%	20%	16%	14%	17%	15%	15%	13%	18%	9%	16%	14%	8%	15%	17%
		*	*			A.B.C			*				*	**		*	*		
Racism	5%	6%	8%	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	8%	1%	1%	6%	5%	8%	8%	3%	5%
		*	D*				G		K*		K		*	**	K	K*	*		
Inequality	10%	7%	7%	10%	10%	11%	12%	8%	5%	7%	11%	14%	12%	7%	8%	16%	11%	10%	9%
		*	*						*			I	*	**		I*	*		
Large-scale disasters (e.g. pandemics)	21%	14%	11%	18%	29%	23%	17%	25%	15%	21%	21%	24%	13%	20%	20%	25%	23%	21%	20%
		*	*		A.B.C	B		F	*				*	**		*	*		
Impact on traditional culture in the country	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	7%	2%	7%	1%	9%	-	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%
		*	*				G		I,K*		I.K		I,K*	**	I.K	K*	*		
Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	0%
		*	*						*	J			*	**		*	*		
None of these	4%	9%	9%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	-	4%	3%	6%	-	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%
		E*	E*						*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	10%	16%	17%	20%	12%	5%	8%	13%	15%	14%	9%	12%	8%	2%	7%	2%	19%	10%	8%
		E*	E*	E	E		F		O*	N.O	O	O	*	**		*	Q.R*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
		0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country	3%	3%	6%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	6%	-	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Conflict or tensions between countries	15%	15%	14%	15%	10%	35%	-	-	26%	-	15%	14%	13%	4%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Racism	5%	5%	3%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	-	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Inequality	10%	11%	4%	10%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	7%	3%	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Large-scale disasters (e.g. pandemics)	21%	21%	18%	25%	17%	35%	-	-	-	34%	21%	21%	19%	29%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Impact on traditional culture in the country	4%	4%	4%	4%	-	36%	-	-	-	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Other	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
None of these	4%	4%	4%	3%	11%	-	-	-	27%	5%	4%	4%	9%	8%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	10%	9%	17%	8%	6%	29%	100%	-	-	41%	9%	13%	13%	35%
			S*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Marital status								
		Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other
			**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**
Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country	3%	3%	-	-	12%	-	-	4%	-	-
			**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**
Conflict or tensions between countries	15%	17%	14%	10%	-	14%	13%	13%	16%	-
			**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**
Racism	5%	4%	-	-	-	8%	4%	5%	3%	-
			**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**
Inequality	10%	9%	-	26%	-	8%	12%	11%	5%	-
			**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**
Large-scale disasters (e.g. pandemics)	21%	23%	-	71%	22%	24%	19%	18%	22%	-
			**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**
Impact on traditional culture in the country	4%	4%	-	-	-	4%	2%	4%	6%	48%
			**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**
Other	1%	1%	37%	-	-	7%	-	1%	-	-
			**	**	**	AF.AK.AL*	*	*	**	**
None of these	4%	2%	-	-	19%	7%	4%	6%	7%	-
			**	**	**	*	*	AF	*	**
Don't know	10%	8%	38%	-	35%	2%	13%	14%	3%	-
			**	**	**	*	*	AF	*	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
		In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country	3%	3%	3%	-	5%	1%	-	11%	3%	1%	1%	-
				**			*	T.AU.AX.AY	*	*		**
Conflict or tensions between countries	15%	17%	13%	-	15%	12%	14%	16%	27%	9%	16%	10%
				**			*	*	S.AT.AX.A	*		**
Racism	5%	4%	5%	-	5%	2%	5%	10%	5%	5%	4%	-
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Inequality	10%	9%	11%	17%	11%	7%	8%	8%	14%	10%	8%	12%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Large-scale disasters (e.g. pandemics)	21%	22%	19%	17%	18%	20%	21%	7%	22%	19%	32%	17%
				**			*	*	AV*	*	S.AT.AV.A	**
Impact on traditional culture in the country	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%	-	3%	5%	4%	4%	-
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Other	1%	2%	0%	-	2%	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	5%
				**		AY	*	AY*	*	*		**
None of these	4%	3%	5%	-	5%	2%	4%	8%	1%	5%	2%	-
			AP	**			*	AY*	*	*		**
Don't know	10%	8%	13%	32%	10%	12%	17%	19%	2%	15%	8%	10%
			AP	**	AW	AW	AW*	AW.AY*	*	AW*		**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
		Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say
				**			*			*	
Conflict or tensions between different groups within the country	3%	4%	2%	-	6%	2%	3%	-	3%	3%	-
				**			*			*	
Conflict or tensions between countries	15%	14%	16%	10%	13%	19%	14%	-	17%	14%	-
				**	BG	BG	BG	*	BJ	BJ	*
Racism	5%	4%	5%	-	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	2%
				**			*			*	
Inequality	10%	10%	10%	12%	6%	9%	11%	5%	9%	11%	5%
				**			*			*	
Large-scale disasters (e.g. pandemics)	21%	19%	24%	17%	19%	25%	19%	13%	23%	19%	13%
				**			*			*	
Impact on traditional culture in the country	4%	4%	4%	-	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
				**			*			*	
Other	1%	2%	0%	5%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%
		BB		**			*			*	
None of these	4%	5%	3%	-	3%	2%	5%	12%	2%	5%	12%
				**			BE	BE*			BH*
Don't know	10%	11%	10%	10%	17%	5%	11%	42%	7%	11%	42%
				**	BE		BE	BD.BE.BF*			BH.BI*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally a positive impact	49%	38%	39%	41%	44%	58%	51%	47%	36%	49%	51%	41%	68%	35%	58%	49%	31%	50%	54%
		*	*			A.B.C.D			*				H.I.J.K.O*	**	H.K	*	*	P	P
Generally a negative impact	11%	19%	7%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	17%	11%	11%	14%	3%	-	9%	10%	8%	11%	11%
		B.D*	*						L*			L	*	**		*	*		
Neither a positive nor negative impact	25%	26%	32%	29%	33%	19%	28%	22%	33%	24%	26%	21%	21%	42%	26%	28%	35%	23%	26%
		*	E*	E	E				*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	15%	18%	23%	19%	15%	12%	11%	19%	15%	16%	12%	25%	8%	23%	6%	12%	26%	17%	9%
		*	E*	E				F	*	N		I.J.L.N.O	*	**		*	R*	R	

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally a positive impact	3%	10%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%	3%	2%
			C.D.E*	*					*				*	**		*	*		
Generally a negative impact	62%	51%	50%	52%	55%	73%	64%	60%	52%	61%	62%	59%	74%	53%	71%	65%	49%	63%	66%
		*	*			A.B.C.D			*				H*	**	H	*	*		P
Neither a positive nor negative impact	19%	20%	21%	26%	28%	14%	21%	17%	30%	20%	20%	13%	15%	27%	21%	19%	21%	17%	22%
		*	*	E	E				K*				*	**		*	*		Q
Don't know	16%	19%	25%	20%	15%	12%	12%	19%	14%	16%	13%	27%	9%	18%	6%	13%	24%	18%	10%
		*	E*	E				F	*	N		I.J.L.N.O	*	**		*	R*	R	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally a positive impact	49%	50%	47%	47%	57%	-	-	-	-	7%	50%	47%	47%	6%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**
Generally a negative impact	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	36%	-	-	47%	28%	10%	10%	12%	31%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	25%	23%	30%	35%	26%	35%	-	-	53%	38%	23%	32%	26%	40%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Don't know	15%	16%	14%	8%	9%	29%	100%	-	-	26%	16%	11%	15%	23%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally a positive impact	3%	3%	2%	-	11%	-	-	-	-	23%	3%	1%	9%	20%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**
Generally a negative impact	62%	63%	59%	67%	47%	71%	-	-	47%	19%	63%	63%	48%	23%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	19%	18%	25%	27%	29%	-	-	-	26%	25%	18%	26%	24%	25%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Don't know	16%	16%	14%	5%	14%	29%	100%	-	27%	34%	16%	10%	19%	33%
		U	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally a positive impact	49%	55%	51%	41%	46%	60%	56%	38%	51%	100%	33%
		AL	**	**	**	AL*	AL*		*	**	**
Generally a negative impact	11%	12%	-	-	6%	8%	8%	10%	7%	-	28%
			**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	25%	22%	49%	59%	32%	26%	16%	32%	24%	-	6%
			**	**	**	*	*	AF.AK	*	**	**
Don't know	15%	11%	-	-	16%	7%	19%	21%	18%	-	33%
			**	**	**	*	*	AF	*	**	**

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally a positive impact	3%	2%	-	-	-	7%	-	3%	3%	-	21%
			**	**	**	AK*	*		*	**	**
Generally a negative impact	62%	68%	89%	61%	52%	65%	66%	52%	67%	100%	33%
		AL	**	**	**	*	AL*		*	**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	19%	17%	11%	39%	26%	21%	14%	24%	15%	-	14%
			**	**	**	*	*	AF	*	**	**
Don't know	16%	12%	-	-	22%	7%	20%	21%	15%	-	33%
			**	**	**	*	*	AF	*	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally a positive impact	49%	55%	42%	45%	47%	51%	41%	39%	69%	41%	53%	40%
		AQ		**			*	*	AU.AV.A	*		**
Generally a negative impact	11%	12%	9%	23%	12%	7%	12%	13%	10%	8%	12%	9%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	25%	22%	29%	5%	27%	28%	29%	25%	15%	31%	17%	44%
			AP	**	AW.AY	AW.AY	*	*	*	AW.AY*		**
Don't know	15%	11%	20%	27%	14%	14%	17%	23%	6%	21%	18%	8%
			AP	**			*	AW*	*	AW*	AW	**

Lower fertility rate in your country (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally a positive impact	3%	3%	3%	17%	2%	4%	-	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Generally a negative impact	62%	68%	55%	45%	60%	61%	68%	47%	77%	57%	67%	60%
		AQ		**			*	*	3.AT.AV.A	*	AV	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	19%	18%	22%	11%	24%	18%	13%	24%	14%	23%	10%	29%
				**	AW.AY	AY	*	AY*	*	AY*		**
Don't know	16%	12%	20%	27%	14%	17%	19%	25%	6%	19%	19%	8%
			AP	**		AW	AW*	AW*	*	AW*	AW	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Generally speaking, do you think there is a positive or negative impact on your country if there is a...?

Higher fertility rate in your country (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally a positive impact	49%	48%	51%	40%	48%	60%	43%	25%	58%	43%	25%
				**	BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*
Generally a negative impact	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	11%	12%
				**				*			*
Neither a positive nor negative impact	25%	27%	21%	44%	28%	20%	28%	32%	21%	28%	32%
		BB		**	BE		BE	*		BH	*
Don't know	15%	14%	17%	8%	15%	10%	18%	32%	11%	18%	32%
				**			BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*

Lower fertility rate in your country(i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in your country)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally a positive impact	3%	2%	3%	4%	-	2%	3%	12%	2%	3%	12%
				**				BD.BE.BF*			BH.BI*
Generally a negative impact	62%	61%	64%	60%	61%	74%	57%	27%	71%	57%	27%
				**	BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*
Neither a positive nor negative impact	19%	22%	16%	29%	24%	14%	22%	27%	16%	22%	27%
		BB		**	BE		BE	BE*		BH	*
Don't know	16%	15%	17%	8%	15%	10%	19%	34%	11%	19%	34%
				**			BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Higher global fertility rate (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally a positive impact	16%	14%	14%	17%	13%	17%	14%	17%	17%	17%	14%	15%	20%	12%	17%	9%	12%	16%	16%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Generally a negative impact	22%	27%	18%	17%	16%	25%	29%	15%	25%	19%	27%	12%	29%	19%	29%	30%	13%	21%	26%
		*	*			D	G		K*		I.K		K*	**	I.K	I.K*	*		P.Q
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	35%	33%	38%	45%	39%	40%	38%	39%	41%	38%	38%	31%	37%	42%	37%	38%	38%	42%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	24%	25%	35%	28%	25%	19%	17%	30%	19%	23%	21%	36%	20%	33%	13%	24%	38%	25%	16%
		*	E*	E			F		*	N		H.I.J.L.N	*	**		*	R*	R	

Lower global fertility rate (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally a positive impact	12%	20%	9%	7%	12%	12%	17%	7%	7%	9%	15%	7%	20%	18%	17%	11%	8%	11%	14%
		B.C*	*				G		*		K		I.K*	**	I.K	*	*		
Generally a negative impact	27%	20%	25%	27%	25%	30%	26%	29%	31%	28%	26%	27%	30%	21%	23%	34%	28%	26%	29%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	39%	34%	38%	39%	40%	42%	36%	43%	40%	38%	32%	34%	37%	47%	40%	28%	40%	41%
		*	*						*				*	**	K	*	*		
Don't know	22%	21%	32%	28%	23%	18%	16%	28%	19%	23%	21%	34%	17%	24%	13%	15%	36%	23%	16%
		*	E*	E			F		*	N		I.J.L.N.O	*	**		*	R*	R	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Higher global fertility rate (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally a positive impact	16%	16%	16%	16%	28%	-	-	-	-	-	16%	16%	23%	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally a negative impact	22%	22%	17%	27%	14%	36%	-	-	47%	28%	22%	22%	16%	30%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	38%	50%	47%	39%	35%	100%	-	53%	27%	38%	49%	41%	31%
			S*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Don't know	24%	25%	17%	9%	19%	29%	-	-	-	45%	25%	14%	19%	39%
		U	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Lower global fertility rate (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally a positive impact	12%	13%	6%	8%	16%	-	-	-	-	-	13%	7%	14%	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally a negative impact	27%	25%	31%	47%	28%	71%	-	-	47%	20%	25%	38%	32%	24%
			*	S.T*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	39%	43%	35%	37%	-	100%	-	26%	46%	39%	40%	35%	44%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	22%	23%	20%	10%	19%	29%	-	-	27%	34%	23%	15%	19%	33%
		U	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married not in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Higher global fertility rate (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally a positive impact	16%	16%	51% **	41% **	13% **	14% *	21% AL*	11%	31% AF.AL*	- **	23% **
Generally a negative impact	22%	23%	38% **	20% **	33% **	33% AK*	15% *	19%	15% *	52% **	28% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	41%	11% **	38% **	32% **	40% *	35% *	39%	24% *	48% **	28% **
Don't know	24%	19%	- **	- **	22% **	12% *	30% *	31% AF.AJ	30% *	- **	21% **

Lower global fertility rate (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally a positive impact	12%	10%	- **	10% **	12% **	18% *	11% *	14%	6% *	100% **	- **
Generally a negative impact	27%	30%	51% AL **	81% **	35% **	23% *	30% *	19%	48% AF.AJ.AL*	- **	51% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	41%	11% **	9% **	32% **	50% *	34% *	38%	31% *	- **	17% **
Don't know	22%	19%	38% **	- **	22% **	9% *	25% *	29% AF.AJ	15% *	- **	33% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Higher global fertility rate (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally a positive impact	16%	16%	15%	18% **	17%	17%	12% *	6% *	15% *	13% *	17%	8% **
Generally a negative impact	22%	24% AQ	18%	33% **	23% AY	19%	22% *	24% *	38% S.AT.AX.A	19% *	15%	20% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	41%	37%	32% **	41%	35%	45% *	41% *	35% *	38% *	38%	54% **
Don't know	24%	19%	30% AP	17% **	19%	30% AS.AW	21% *	28% AW*	12% *	31% AS.AW*	30% AS.AW	18% **

Lower global fertility rate (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally a positive impact	12%	11%	13%	18% **	11%	11%	9% *	14% *	25% T.AU.AX	11% *	8%	7% **
Generally a negative impact	27%	30%	24%	41% **	29% AV	31% AV	26% *	12% *	21% *	26% *	28% AV	28% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	41%	36%	14% **	41% AT	29%	42% *	47% *	42% *	37% *	37%	47% **
Don't know	22%	18%	27% AP	27% **	18%	28% AS.AW	23% *	27% AW*	11% *	27% AW*	27% AS.AW	18% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Higher global fertility rate (i.e. an increase of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally a positive impact	16%	17%	15%	8% **	17%	17%	14%	15% *	17%	14%	15% *
Generally a negative impact	22%	22%	22%	20% **	20%	22%	22%	17% *	22%	22%	17% *
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	40%	37%	54% **	45%	41%	37%	33% *	41%	37%	33% *
Don't know	24%	22%	26%	18% **	18%	21%	27% BD.BE	36% BD.BE*	20%	27% BH	36% BH*

Lower global fertility rate (i.e. a decrease of the total number of children born to each woman during her lifetime in the world)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally a positive impact	12%	11%	13%	7% **	7%	12%	13%	7% *	11%	13%	7% *
Generally a negative impact	27%	30%	25%	28% **	35% BF	30% BF	23%	22% *	32% BI	23%	22% *
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	38%	39%	47% **	39%	40%	39%	33% *	40%	39%	33% *
Don't know	22%	21%	24%	18% **	19%	18%	25% BE	38% BD.BE*	18%	25% BH	38% BH*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region							Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium

Lower immigration level (i.e. a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally a positive impact	17%	15%	15%	15%	15%	19%	18%	16%	16%	18%	15%	14%	21%	20%	14%	24%	8%	16%	20%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		P
Generally a negative impact	16%	27%	14%	18%	14%	16%	19%	14%	19%	16%	20%	15%	12%	11%	25%	8%	24%	15%	17%
		B.D.E*	*				G		*		O		*	**	I.O	*	*		
Neither a positive nor negative impact	40%	35%	38%	38%	48%	40%	43%	39%	38%	39%	44%	33%	39%	51%	47%	43%	37%	40%	43%
		*	*						*				*	**	K	*	*		
Don't know	26%	22%	33%	29%	24%	25%	21%	32%	27%	27%	22%	38%	28%	19%	14%	26%	30%	29%	20%
		*	*				F		N*	N		I.J.N	N*	**		*	*	R	

Higher immigration level (i.e. a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally a positive impact	9%	16%	3%	8%	7%	11%	10%	8%	12%	9%	5%	11%	16%	4%	11%	8%	6%	9%	10%
		B.D*	*			B			*				J*	**		*	*		
Generally a negative impact	28%	26%	27%	26%	29%	29%	30%	26%	24%	28%	33%	24%	21%	29%	28%	36%	24%	27%	31%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Neither a positive nor negative impact	38%	36%	34%	37%	39%	39%	39%	36%	37%	37%	39%	31%	43%	51%	47%	35%	38%	36%	41%
		*	*						*				*	**	K	*	*		
Don't know	25%	22%	35%	29%	24%	22%	20%	29%	27%	27%	22%	34%	20%	16%	14%	22%	32%	27%	18%
		*	E*				F		*	N		J.N	*	**		*	R*	R	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Lower immigration level (i.e. a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally a positive impact	17%	18%	13%	18%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	18%	15%	-	5%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally a negative impact	16%	15%	17%	25%	30%	36%	-	-	47%	22%	15%	20%	30%	25%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	40%	39%	50%	45%	38%	35%	100%	-	53%	39%	39%	48%	41%	41%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	26%	28%	21%	12%	31%	29%	-	-	-	34%	28%	17%	30%	29%
		U	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Higher immigration level (i.e. a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally a positive impact	9%	9%	7%	9%	19%	-	-	-	-	15%	9%	8%	16%	13%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally a negative impact	28%	28%	23%	36%	25%	36%	-	-	73%	27%	28%	29%	25%	33%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	38%	37%	50%	48%	25%	35%	100%	-	27%	19%	37%	49%	29%	20%
			S*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Don't know	25%	26%	20%	7%	31%	29%	-	-	-	39%	26%	14%	30%	34%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Lower immigration level (i.e. a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally a positive impact	17%	17%	- **	16% **	7% **	15% *	18% *	17%	15% *	- **	18% **
Generally a negative impact	16%	16%	48% **	20% **	33% **	24% *	18% *	14%	14% *	52% **	21% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	40%	42%	52% **	55% **	44% **	48% *	31% *	38%	52% *	48% **	18% **
Don't know	26%	24%	- **	9% **	16% **	12% *	33% AJ*	31% AF.AJ	20% *	- **	43% **

Higher immigration level (i.e. a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally a positive impact	9%	9%	- **	9% **	12% **	10% *	11% *	6%	22% AF.AL *	52% **	21% **
Generally a negative impact	28%	30% AM	48% **	32% **	7% **	39% AM*	28% *	26%	12% *	48% **	11% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	38%	39%	52% **	59% **	66% **	38% *	30% *	36%	46% *	- **	29% **
Don't know	25%	22%	- **	- **	16% **	12% *	31% *	31% AF.AJ	20% *	- **	40% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Lower immigration level (i.e. a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally a positive impact	17%	17%	17%	15% **	14%	17%	18% *	16% *	22% *	14% *	20% *	28% **
Generally a negative impact	16%	18%	15%	27% ** AY	19%	16%	25% *	15% *	17% *	15% *	12% *	12% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	40%	43%	38%	23% **	42%	39%	26% *	40% *	44% *	47% AU*	35% AS.AW	38% **
Don't know	26%	23%	30% AP	35% **	25%	28%	31% *	28% *	17% *	25% *	33% AS.AW	22% **

Higher immigration level (i.e. a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally a positive impact	9%	9%	8%	27% ** AX	10%	7%	15% AX*	10% *	14% AX*	4% *	9% *	3% **
Generally a negative impact	28%	31%	25%	18% **	26%	27%	22% *	26% *	36% *	29% *	29% *	41% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	38%	39%	36%	23% **	39%	38%	32% *	38% *	35% *	44% *	33% AW	44% **
Don't know	25%	21%	30% AP	33% **	24%	28%	31% AW*	26% *	15% *	24% *	30% AW	13% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Lower immigration level (i.e. a lower number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally a positive impact	17%	15%	18%	28% **	14%	17%	18%	8% *	16%	18%	8% *
Generally a negative impact	16%	19%	14%	12% **	17%	18%	15%	24% *	18%	15%	24% *
Neither a positive nor negative impact	40%	40%	41%	38% **	48% BG	41%	39%	28% *	43%	39%	28% *
Don't know	26%	26%	27%	22% **	21%	24%	28%	40% BD.BE*	23%	28%	40% BH*

Higher immigration level (i.e. a higher number of people moving to your country from another country)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally a positive impact	9%	10%	8%	3% **	8%	11%	8%	9% *	10%	8%	9% *
Generally a negative impact	28%	26%	30%	41% **	25%	30%	28%	20% *	29%	28%	20% *
Neither a positive nor negative impact	38%	39%	37%	44% **	48% BE.BF	37%	37%	32% *	40%	37%	32% *
Don't know	25%	25%	25%	13% **	19%	22%	27%	39% BD.BE*	21%	27% BH	39% BH*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Higher emigration (i.e. a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally a positive impact	7%	21%	4%	4%	5%	7%	8%	6%	13%	6%	7%	8%	5%	2%	7%	8%	4%	7%	8%
		B.C.D.E*		*					*				*	**	*	*			
Generally a negative impact	29%	22%	22%	28%	28%	33%	30%	28%	23%	28%	27%	22%	34%	38%	42%	31%	37%	28%	28%
		*	*			B			*				*	**	H.I.J.K		*	*	
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	36%	36%	41%	42%	38%	42%	36%	43%	39%	43%	35%	40%	35%	38%	38%	27%	38%	45%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		P.Q
Don't know	25%	21%	38%	27%	25%	22%	21%	29%	20%	27%	22%	35%	20%	24%	14%	23%	32%	27%	19%
		*	A.D.E*						*	N		J.L.N	*	**	*	R*	R		

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally encouraged	55%	41%	42%	44%	44%	68%	54%	57%	47%	57%	54%	50%	70%	45%	57%	59%	30%	57%	62%
		*	*			A.B.C.D			*				H.J.K*		**	*	*	P	P
Generally discouraged	8%	17%	5%	7%	12%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	14%	9%	10%	8%	7%
		B.E*		*	E		G		*				*	**	I	*	*		
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	22%	23%	29%	30%	29%	15%	23%	21%	31%	20%	23%	23%	14%	29%	21%	24%	34%	21%	20%
		*	E*	E	E				L*				*	**		*	Q.R*		
Don't know	15%	19%	24%	19%	15%	11%	13%	16%	17%	17%	13%	19%	10%	19%	8%	7%	26%	15%	11%
		E*	E*	E					*	N.O		N.O	*	**	*	Q.R*			

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Higher emigration (i.e. a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally a positive impact	7%	7%	6%	2%	6%	-	-	-	-	30%	7%	4%	5%	26%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally a negative impact	29%	29%	28%	35%	35%	36%	-	-	73%	8%	29%	32%	34%	16%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	37%	46%	57%	31%	35%	100%	-	27%	29%	37%	51%	34%	29%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Don't know	25%	27%	19%	6%	28%	29%	-	-	-	34%	27%	13%	27%	29%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally encouraged	55%	57%	45%	64%	60%	64%	-	-	-	15%	57%	54%	58%	13%
			*	T*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally discouraged	8%	7%	9%	9%	14%	36%	-	-	73%	17%	7%	9%	16%	25%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	22%	21%	30%	22%	18%	-	-	-	27%	34%	21%	27%	15%	33%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	5%	8%	-	100%	-	-	34%	15%	10%	11%	29%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married not in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Higher emigration (i.e. a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally a positive impact	7%	6%	- **	- **	12% **	12% *	4% *	6%	13% *	52% **	21% **
Generally a negative impact	29%	32% AL	48% **	26% **	29% **	35% *	35% AL*	23%	28% *	48% **	23% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	41% AK	52% **	74% **	38% **	42% *	28% *	37%	41% *	- **	24% **
Don't know	25%	21%	- **	- **	22% **	10% *	32% AF.AJ*	34% AF.AJ	18% *	- **	33% **

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally encouraged	55%	64% AL	14% **	81% **	52% **	66% AL*	61% AL*	40%	69% AL*	100% **	21% **
Generally discouraged	8%	7%	38% **	- **	- **	6% *	8% *	9%	3% *	- **	30% **
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	22%	19%	48% **	19% **	26% **	23% *	13% *	28% AF.AK	16% *	- **	28% **
Don't know	15%	10%	- **	- **	22% **	6% *	19% AF*	23% AF.AJ	12% *	- **	21% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Higher emigration (i.e. a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally a positive impact	7%	7%	6%	27% **	7%	9%	6% *	16% AS.AX*	8% *	3% *	6% *	- **
Generally a negative impact	29%	32% AQ	25%	27% **	29% AV	25%	37% AV*	11% *	34% AV*	28% AV*	34% AV	16% **
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	41%	37%	20% **	40%	37%	29% *	44% *	43% *	40% *	33% *	71% **
Don't know	25%	20%	32% AP	27% **	24% AW	29%	28% *	28% *	15% *	29% AW*	27% AW	13% **

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally encouraged	55%	63% AQ	46%	35% **	56% AV.AX	52% AV	44% *	34% *	79% AU.AV.A	41% *	60% AV.AX	61% **
Generally discouraged	8%	7%	8%	24% **	9%	6%	8% *	12% *	8% *	10% *	5% *	10% **
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	22%	20%	25%	23% **	21% AW	23% AW	27% AW*	31% AW*	6% *	32% AS.AW.AY*	19% AW	21% **
Don't know	15%	10%	21% AP	17% **	13% AW	19% AW	20% AW*	23% AW*	7% *	16% *	15% *	8% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Higher emigration (i.e. a higher number of people leaving your country and moving to another country)

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally a positive impact	7%	7%	7%	-**	4%	8%	7%	11%*	7%	7%	11%*
Generally a negative impact	29%	29%	30%	16%**	35%	31%	27%	22%*	32%	27%	22%*
Neither a positive nor negative impact	39%	38%	38%	71%**	43%	39%	38%	35%*	40%	38%	35%*
Don't know	25%	26%	25%	13%**	19%	22%	28%	33%*	21%	28%	33%*
							BD	*		BH	*

Do you think each of the following is generally encouraged or discouraged in your country?

Having children generally

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally encouraged	55%	55%	56%	61%**	54% BG	72% BD.BF.BG	46% BG	27% *	68% BI.BJ	46% BJ	27% *
Generally discouraged	8%	8%	8%	10%**	9%	6%	10%	5% *	7%	10%	5% *
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	22%	22%	21%	21%**	23% BE	14%	25% BE	41% BD.BE.BF*	16%	25% BH	41% BH.BI*
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	8%**	14%	9%	19% BE	27% BE*	9%	19% BH	27% BH*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Having more children

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451	
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326	
Generally encouraged	42%	34%	31%	33%	36%	51%	43%	41%	41%	40%	44%	36%	57%	29%	43%	51%	25%	43%	45%	
Generally discouraged	12%	*	*	A.B.C.D					*	*	*	I.K*	**	*	K*	*	P	P		
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	18%	9%	11%	14%	11%	11%	12%	14%	13%	13%	10%	9%	21%	9%	5%	8%	12%	11%	
Don't know	17%	*	*	E	E	26%	32%	27%	33%	29%	28%	28%	21%	36%	35%	34%	41%	26%	31%	
		*	D.E*	E		13%	14%	20%	12%	18%	15%	26%	13%	14%	13%	10%	26%	18%	12%	
								F	*			J.N.O	*	**	*	R*	R			

Having fewer children

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally encouraged	4%	10%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	1%	-	5%	3%	8%	3%	4%
Generally discouraged	49%	D.E*	*	E					*	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*		
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	*	*	A.B.C.D					*	*	*	*	**	*	*	P	P		
Don't know	18%	23%	26%	27%	17%	13%	14%	22%	18%	20%	13%	29%	12%	12%	15%	7%	30%	19%	12%
		E*	E*	E				F	*	O		I.J.L.N.O	*	**	*	R*	R		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household										Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say	

Having more children

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally encouraged	42%	42%	40%	48%	45%	-	-	-	-	28%	42%	44%	38%	24%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally discouraged	12%	11%	12%	17%	8%	36%	-	-	100%	5%	11%	14%	11%	18%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	29%	32%	31%	33%	64%	100%	-	-	33%	29%	32%	39%	29%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	17%	19%	15%	4%	14%	-	-	-	-	34%	19%	10%	11%	29%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Having fewer children

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally encouraged	4%	3%	3%	9%	14%	-	-	-	-	15%	3%	6%	12%	13%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Generally discouraged	49%	50%	48%	49%	44%	36%	-	-	74%	13%	50%	48%	41%	22%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	27%	33%	36%	34%	64%	100%	-	26%	31%	27%	34%	40%	30%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	18%	19%	16%	6%	8%	-	-	-	-	41%	19%	11%	7%	35%
		U	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Having more children

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally encouraged	42%	48%	37%	65%	12%	40%	37%	34%	43%	52%	40%
		AL	**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Generally discouraged	12%	11%	-	35%	12%	14%	12%	12%	16%	-	11%
			**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	29%	63%	-	61%	37%	23%	30%	30%	48%	17%
			**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Don't know	17%	12%	-	-	16%	8%	28%	25%	12%	-	33%
			**	**	**	*	AF.AJ*	AF.AJ	*	**	**

Having fewer children

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally encouraged	4%	3%	-	-	22%	10%	1%	4%	-	-	21%
			**	**	**	AK*	*	*	*	**	**
Generally discouraged	49%	59%	38%	90%	30%	52%	51%	33%	67%	48%	7%
		AL	**	**	**	AL*	AL*		AL*	**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	25%	62%	10%	26%	31%	23%	35%	27%	52%	39%
			**	**	**	*	*	AF	*	**	**
Don't know	18%	13%	-	-	22%	8%	26%	28%	6%	-	33%
			**	**	**	*	AF.AJ.AM*	AF.AJ.AM	*	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Having more children

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally encouraged	42%	47%	35%	42%	41%	46%	40%	32%	60%	33%	41%	37%
		AQ		**			*	*	AT.AV.A	*		**
Generally discouraged	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%	14%	17%	13%	10%	10%	11%	23%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	30%	28%	23%	31%	20%	28%	33%	22%	36%	30%	22%
				**	AT		*	*	*	AT.AW*		**
Don't know	17%	12%	24%	27%	17%	21%	15%	22%	7%	21%	18%	18%
			AP	**	AW	AW	*	AW*	*	AW*	AW	**

Having fewer children

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally encouraged	4%	4%	3%	17%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	2%	3%	5%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Generally discouraged	49%	58%	40%	15%	47%	46%	44%	34%	65%	46%	57%	38%
		AQ		**			*	*	AT.AU.AV	*	AS.AV	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	26%	32%	41%	33%	28%	25%	37%	23%	33%	20%	39%
			AP	**	AY		*	AY*	*	AY*		**
Don't know	18%	12%	25%	27%	17%	22%	26%	22%	9%	19%	20%	18%
			AP	**		AW	AW*	AW*	*	*	AW	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Having more children

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally encouraged	42%	42%	42%	37%	40%	54%	35%	23%	51%	35%	23%
				**		BD.BF.BG		*	BI.BJ		*
Generally discouraged	12%	12%	11%	23%	14%	11%	12%	7%	12%	12%	7%
				**				*			*
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	28%	31%	22%	35%	24%	31%	40%	27%	31%	40%
				**	BE		BE	BE*			*
Don't know	17%	18%	17%	18%	11%	12%	22%	31%	11%	22%	31%
				**			BD.BE	BD.BE*	BH		BH*

Having fewer children

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally encouraged	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	17%	2%	4%	17%
				**				BD.BE.BF*			BH.BI*
Generally discouraged	49%	46%	53%	38%	48%	67%	39%	20%	63%	39%	20%
			BA	**	BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	29%	31%	26%	39%	36%	21%	33%	34%	24%	33%	34%
				**	BE		BE	*		BH	*
Don't know	18%	19%	18%	18%	12%	11%	24%	29%	11%	24%	29%
				**			BD.BE	BD.BE*	BH		BH*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally encouraged	35%	29%	26%	38%	27%	41%	34%	37%	38%	39%	29%	32%	44%	30%	33%	37%	19%	37%	39%
		*	*			B.D			*	J			J*	**		*	*	P	P
Generally discouraged	11%	14%	6%	12%	11%	11%	12%	9%	11%	9%	12%	7%	14%	8%	15%	14%	14%	11%	9%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	35%	36%	25%	40%	30%	37%	28%	34%	29%	37%	33%	22%	42%	39%	30%	34%	31%	33%
		*	*		C.E		G		*		L		*	**	L	*	*		
Don't know	22%	22%	32%	25%	22%	18%	17%	26%	17%	23%	22%	28%	20%	19%	13%	20%	32%	22%	18%
		*	E*					F	*	N		N	*	**		*	R*		

Non-traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally encouraged	12%	26%	11%	15%	7%	12%	14%	11%	10%	14%	12%	8%	17%	3%	19%	8%	14%	11%	14%
		B.D.E*	*	D					*	K			K*	**	K	*	*		
Generally discouraged	19%	20%	15%	17%	18%	20%	20%	17%	20%	20%	17%	14%	24%	29%	13%	26%	16%	20%	17%
		*	*						*				*	**		K.N*	*		
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	39%	29%	39%	36%	44%	40%	43%	36%	44%	34%	45%	40%	34%	40%	45%	37%	29%	39%	42%
		*	*		A		G		*		I		*	**		*	*		
Don't know	30%	25%	35%	32%	30%	28%	24%	36%	26%	31%	26%	39%	25%	28%	23%	28%	42%	30%	26%
		*	*				F		*			J.N	*	**		*	R*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household										Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say	

Traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally encouraged	35%	35%	40%	47%	36%	-	-	-	-	7%	35%	43%	30%	6%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally discouraged	11%	9%	10%	21%	18%	36%	-	-	73%	36%	9%	15%	20%	41%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	33%	31%	27%	24%	64%	100%	-	27%	24%	33%	29%	32%	24%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	22%	23%	19%	6%	22%	-	-	-	-	34%	23%	13%	18%	29%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Non-traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally encouraged	12%	11%	15%	20%	26%	-	-	-	-	15%	11%	17%	22%	13%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Generally discouraged	19%	18%	21%	25%	19%	36%	-	-	73%	16%	18%	23%	21%	24%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	39%	39%	37%	47%	33%	64%	100%	-	27%	43%	39%	42%	40%	41%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	30%	32%	27%	8%	22%	-	-	-	-	26%	32%	18%	18%	23%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally encouraged	35%	39%	14%	81%	13%	52%	36%	29%	34%	48%	-
		AL	**	**	**	AL*	*	*	*	**	**
Generally discouraged	11%	12%	75%	10%	22%	4%	7%	8%	14%	52%	28%
		**	**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	31%	11%	-	38%	32%	32%	35%	34%	-	29%
		**	**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Don't know	22%	18%	-	9%	28%	12%	25%	29%	18%	-	43%
		**	**	**	**	*	*	AF,AJ	*	**	**

Non-traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally encouraged	12%	13%	-	-	28%	20%	4%	11%	25%	52%	33%
		AK	**	**	**	AK*	*	*	AK,AL*	**	**
Generally discouraged	19%	22%	37%	54%	12%	21%	15%	14%	3%	48%	11%
		AL,AM	**	**	**	AM*	*	*	*	**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	39%	39%	63%	36%	33%	34%	39%	40%	40%	-	14%
		**	**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Don't know	30%	26%	-	10%	28%	24%	42%	35%	32%	-	43%
		**	**	**	**	*	AF*	AF	*	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally encouraged	35%	39%	31%	9%	35%	32%	35%	33%	43%	32%	37%	34%
		AQ		**			*	*	*	*		**
Generally discouraged	11%	12%	8%	33%	10%	12%	6%	10%	14%	8%	13%	5%
		AQ		**			*	*	*	*		**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	31%	34%	23%	36%	31%	32%	35%	31%	35%	24%	39%
				**	AY		*	*	*	*		**
Don't know	22%	17%	27%	35%	19%	25%	26%	23%	12%	25%	27%	23%
			AP	**		AW	*	*	*	AW*	AS.AW	**

Non-traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally encouraged	12%	13%	11%	36%	13%	13%	4%	20%	17%	5%	15%	6%
				**	AX	AX	*	AU.AX*	AX*	*	AX	**
Generally discouraged	19%	22%	14%	18%	18%	19%	22%	23%	17%	20%	17%	15%
		AQ		**			*	*	*	*		**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	39%	39%	40%	11%	42%	37%	36%	30%	43%	39%	33%	53%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Don't know	30%	26%	35%	35%	26%	30%	39%	27%	23%	36%	35%	26%
			AP	**			*	*	*	*	AS	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally encouraged	35%	35%	36%	34%	41%	44%	30%	15%	42%	30%	15%
			**	BF.BG	BF.BG	BG	*		BI.BJ	BJ	*
Generally discouraged	11%	10%	11%	5%	11%	10%	10%	22%	10%	10%	22%
			**					BE.BF*			BH.BI*
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	34%	30%	39%	33%	30%	34%	30%	31%	34%	30%
			**					*			*
Don't know	22%	21%	23%	23%	16%	17%	26%	33%	17%	26%	33%
			**				BD.BE	BD.BE*		BH	BH*

Non-traditional parental roles

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally encouraged	12%	13%	13%	6%	17%	12%	11%	18%	14%	11%	18%
			**					*			*
Generally discouraged	19%	19%	18%	15%	19%	21%	17%	10%	21%	17%	10%
			**					*			*
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	39%	41%	37%	53%	42%	38%	39%	38%	39%	39%	38%
			**					*			*
Don't know	30%	28%	32%	26%	22%	28%	33%	33%	26%	33%	33%
			**				BD	*		BH	*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region							Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium

Single parent families

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Generally encouraged	6%	15%	7%	10%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	8%	3%	6%	3%	8%	6%	4%
		D.E*	*	D.E					*				*	**		*	*		
Generally discouraged	45%	34%	28%	35%	39%	55%	46%	43%	45%	42%	47%	42%	58%	48%	44%	47%	38%	43%	50%
		*	*						*				I.K*	**		*	*		Q
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	36%	35%	34%	41%	28%	34%	30%	39%	32%	35%	31%	20%	30%	34%	35%	32%	33%	31%
		*	*		E				L*		L		*	**		*	*		
Don't know	18%	15%	30%	22%	17%	14%	15%	20%	12%	19%	14%	23%	13%	18%	16%	14%	22%	18%	15%
		*	A.D.E*	E				F	*				*	**		*	*		

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	3%	8%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
		C.D.E*	*					F	*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	12%	14%	11%	11%	9%	13%	17%	7%	26%	10%	13%	8%	17%	15%	12%	17%	8%	10%	17%
		*	*				G		I.J.K.N*				*	**		*	*		Q
Fairly bad	21%	13%	17%	19%	21%	25%	24%	19%	20%	23%	22%	20%	26%	7%	21%	22%	14%	22%	24%
		*	*			A	G		*				*	**		*	*		
Very bad	9%	9%	4%	12%	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	8%	14%	12%	8%	11%
		*	*	B					*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	44%	41%	51%	45%	51%	41%	39%	50%	35%	43%	39%	52%	39%	55%	50%	38%	48%	48%	37%
		*	*		E		F		*			H.J.O	*	**		*	*	R	
Not applicable – this isn't available	10%	14%	15%	11%	7%	9%	8%	12%	5%	11%	13%	8%	7%	11%	8%	9%	16%	9%	9%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Good	15%	22%	13%	13%	10%	16%	19%	11%	31%	13%	15%	12%	20%	15%	13%	18%	10%	13%	19%
		D*	*				G		I.J.K.N*				*	**		*	*		Q
Net: Bad	31%	23%	21%	31%	31%	34%	34%	28%	29%	32%	32%	28%	35%	19%	29%	35%	26%	30%	35%
		*	*			B	G		*				*	**		*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household										Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say	

Single parent families

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Generally encouraged	6%	5%	5%	12%	22%	-	-	-	26%	-	5%	8%	18%	4%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Generally discouraged	45%	45%	40%	46%	38%	36%	-	-	74%	19%	45%	43%	36%	27%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	31%	40%	39%	32%	64%	100%	-	-	40%	31%	39%	39%	35%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Don't know	18%	19%	16%	3%	8%	-	-	-	-	41%	19%	10%	7%	35%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	5%	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Fairly good	12%	12%	9%	18%	28%	-	-	-	-	-	12%	13%	24%	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Fairly bad	21%	21%	22%	31%	22%	36%	-	-	-	25%	21%	26%	23%	21%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Very bad	9%	9%	19%	8%	5%	-	-	-	-	8%	9%	14%	4%	7%
			S*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	44%	46%	37%	38%	36%	64%	-	-	74%	35%	46%	37%	38%	40%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Not applicable – this isn't available	10%	10%	9%	3%	3%	-	100%	-	26%	33%	10%	6%	7%	32%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Net: Good	15%	14%	14%	20%	34%	-	-	-	-	-	14%	17%	28%	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Net: Bad	31%	30%	41%	39%	27%	36%	-	-	-	33%	30%	40%	27%	28%
			S*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Single parent families

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Generally encouraged	6%	4%	-	9%	22%	13%	2%	7%	11%	-	-
			**	**	**	AF.AK*	*		*	**	**
Generally discouraged	45%	53%	51%	66%	18%	53%	43%	32%	32%	48%	54%
		AL.AM	**	**	**	AL*	*		*	**	**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	31%	49%	25%	29%	22%	30%	35%	42%	52%	25%
			**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**
Don't know	18%	12%	-	-	32%	12%	26%	26%	15%	-	21%
			**	**	**	*	AF*	AF	*	**	**

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	3%	3%	11%	-	12%	-	-	2%	3%	-	-
			**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**
Fairly good	12%	14%	-	36%	-	21%	8%	10%	6%	52%	12%
			**	**	**	AL*	*		*	**	**
Fairly bad	21%	25%	14%	9%	13%	10%	27%	17%	15%	48%	7%
		AL	**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**
Very bad	9%	10%	37%	-	6%	9%	10%	6%	21%	-	11%
			**	**	**	*	*		AL*	**	**
Don't know	44%	41%	-	39%	50%	46%	37%	52%	47%	-	28%
			**	**	**	*	*	AF.AK	*	**	**
Not applicable – this isn't available	10%	6%	38%	16%	20%	14%	17%	13%	8%	-	42%
			**	**	**	*	AF*	AF	*	**	**
Net: Good	15%	17%	11%	36%	12%	21%	8%	12%	9%	52%	12%
			**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**
Net: Bad	31%	36%	51%	9%	19%	19%	37%	23%	36%	48%	18%
		AL	**	**	**	*	AL*		*	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Single parent families

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Generally encouraged	6%	5%	6%	-	6%	8%	2%	9%	2%	4%	6%	5%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Generally discouraged	45%	52%	34%	53%	43%	44%	32%	34%	65%	38%	48%	52%
		AQ	**	**			*	*	AV.AV.A	*		**
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	30%	35%	30%	35%	26%	43%	37%	24%	37%	29%	36%
			**	**			AW*	*	*	*		**
Don't know	18%	12%	24%	17%	17%	22%	22%	20%	8%	21%	17%	8%
			AP	**	AW	AW	AW*	*	*	AW*		**

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	-
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Fairly good	12%	14%	10%	19%	16%	11%	17%	10%	16%	11%	5%	6%
				**	AY		AY*	*	AY*	*		**
Fairly bad	21%	24%	18%	15%	25%	18%	24%	14%	31%	15%	20%	5%
		AQ	**	**	AX		*	*	AV.AV.AX	*		**
Very bad	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	8%	14%	7%	7%	12%
			**	**			*	*	*	*		**
Don't know	44%	41%	49%	23%	39%	46%	34%	49%	32%	53%	51%	72%
			AP	**		AW	*	*	*	AS.AW*	AS.AW	**
Not applicable – this isn't available	10%	7%	13%	34%	8%	11%	10%	16%	6%	13%	12%	5%
			AP	**			*	*	*	*		**
Net: Good	15%	17%	12%	19%	19%	13%	19%	13%	17%	12%	9%	6%
		AQ	**	**	AY		*	*	*	*		**
Net: Bad	31%	35%	26%	24%	34%	29%	36%	22%	45%	22%	28%	17%
		AQ	**	**	AX		*	*	AV.AX.A	*		**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Single parent families

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Generally encouraged	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	3%	6%	14%	5%	6%	14%
				**	BE			BE*			BH*
Generally discouraged	45%	42%	47%	52%	37%	56%	38%	29%	52%	38%	29%
				**		BD.BF.BG		*	BI.BJ		*
Neither encouraged nor discouraged	32%	33%	31%	36%	42%	29%	34%	24%	32%	34%	24%
				**	BE			*			*
Don't know	18%	19%	17%	8%	12%	12%	22%	33%	11%	22%	33%
				**			BD.BE	BD.BE*		BH	BH*

How good or bad would you say the following are in your country?

Family planning services

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	3%	3%	3%	-	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%
				**	BF			*	BI		*
Fairly good	12%	15%	9%	6%	17%	12%	11%	10%	14%	11%	10%
		BB		**				*			*
Fairly bad	21%	23%	20%	5%	25%	24%	19%	18%	25%	19%	18%
				**				*	BI		*
Very bad	9%	10%	9%	12%	14%	10%	8%	7%	11%	8%	7%
				**				*			*
Don't know	44%	41%	47%	72%	32%	44%	48%	50%	41%	48%	50%
			BA	**		BD	BD	BD*		BH	*
Not applicable – this isn't available	10%	9%	12%	5%	8%	7%	13%	11%	7%	13%	11%
				**			BE	*		BH	*
Net: Good	15%	17%	12%	6%	22%	15%	12%	14%	17%	12%	14%
		BB		**	BF			*	BI		*
Net: Bad	31%	33%	29%	17%	39%	34%	27%	25%	35%	27%	25%
				**	BF	BF		*	BI		*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Access to education or information about reproductive health

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	4%	7%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	8%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	14%	16%	11%	12%	12%	16%	18%	10%	31%	11%	16%	12%	9%	18%	18%	16%	8%	14%	15%
		*	*				G		I.J.K.L*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly bad	25%	20%	13%	19%	25%	31%	26%	24%	22%	21%	27%	30%	31%	10%	24%	36%	16%	24%	31%
		*	*		B	B.C			*			I	*	**		I*	*		P.Q
Very bad	13%	15%	15%	20%	10%	11%	15%	10%	6%	15%	14%	8%	14%	8%	16%	13%	10%	12%	14%
		*	*	D.E			G		*	K			*	**		*	*		
Don't know	37%	36%	46%	37%	43%	33%	30%	43%	30%	39%	34%	40%	36%	51%	35%	26%	52%	39%	29%
		*	E*		E		F		*	O			*	**		*	R*	R	
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	5%	6%	8%	2%	8%	6%	8%	9%	11%	4%	7%	10%	7%	7%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Good	18%	23%	16%	15%	15%	20%	22%	14%	39%	17%	19%	14%	10%	21%	21%	19%	12%	19%	19%
		*	*				G		I.J.K.L.N.O*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Bad	38%	34%	28%	38%	35%	42%	42%	35%	29%	36%	41%	38%	45%	18%	39%	49%	26%	36%	46%
		*	*			B	G		*				*	**		H*	*		P.Q

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Access to education or information about reproductive health

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	4%	3%	5% *	8% *	16% **	- **	- **	- **	- **	- **	3%	6%	14% **	- **
Fairly good	14%	14%	17% *	18% *	14% **	- **	- **	- **	- **	7% **	14%	17%	12% **	6% **
Fairly bad	25%	26%	23% *	26% *	19% **	35% **	- **	- **	- **	25% **	26%	24%	20% **	21% **
Very bad	13%	12%	14% *	18% *	8% **	36% **	- **	- **	26% **	23% **	12%	16%	11% **	23% **
Don't know	37%	38% U	34% *	25% *	39% **	29% **	- **	- **	74% **	28% **	38%	30%	36% **	34% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	7%	8% *	5% *	3% **	- **	100% **	- **	- **	18% **	7%	7%	7% **	16% **
Net: Good	18%	17%	22% *	26% *	30% **	- **	- **	- **	- **	7% **	17%	24%	25% **	6% **
Net: Bad	38%	38%	37% *	44% *	27% **	71% **	- **	- **	26% **	47% **	38%	40%	32% **	44% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Access to education or information about reproductive health

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	4%	4%	- **	16% **	12% **	10% AL*	2% *	3%	7% *	- **	- **
Fairly good	14%	16% AL	37% **	26% **	22% **	21% AL*	13% *	10%	7% *	52% **	11% **
Fairly bad	25%	29% AL	25% **	19% **	6% **	17% *	27% *	20%	31% *	- **	7% **
Very bad	13%	12%	- **	9% **	6% **	19% *	12% *	12%	13% *	48% **	54% **
Don't know	37%	32%	38% **	29% **	32% **	25% *	37% *	47% AF,AJ	39% *	- **	6% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	- **	- **	23% **	8% *	9% *	8%	3% *	- **	21% **
Net: Good	18%	21% AL	37% **	42% **	33% **	31% AL*	15% *	13%	14% *	52% **	11% **
Net: Bad	38%	41% AL	25% **	29% **	12% **	35% *	39% *	32%	44% *	48% **	62% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Access to education or information about reproductive health

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	4%	5%	3%	- **	4%	3%	- *	2% *	5% *	4% *	5% *	- **
Fairly good	14%	17% AQ	10%	18% **	17% AX.AY	22% AX.AY	18% AX*	16% *	14% *	6% *	9% *	- **
Fairly bad	25%	28% AQ	22%	6% **	29% AV	21%	31% *	13% *	31% AV*	20% *	25% *	16% **
Very bad	13%	12%	12%	53% **	12%	12%	6% *	17% *	16% *	14% *	11% *	23% **
Don't know	37%	32%	44% AP	5% **	32%	34%	38% *	40% *	30% *	48% AS.AT.AW*	41% AS	51% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	8%	17% **	5%	8%	7% *	11% *	4% *	9% *	9% *	10% **
Net: Good	18%	22% AQ	14%	18% **	21% AX	25% AX.AY	18% *	19% *	19% *	10% *	14% *	- **
Net: Bad	38%	40%	34%	59% **	41%	33%	37% *	31% *	47% *	34% *	36% *	39% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Access to education or information about reproductive health

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	4%	4%	5%	-	7%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	7%
				**	BF			*			*
Fairly good	14%	18%	10%	-	18%	17%	11%	18%	17%	11%	18%
		BB		**	BF	BF		*	BI		*
Fairly bad	25%	27%	24%	16%	24%	31%	22%	19%	29%	22%	19%
				**		BF		*	BI		*
Very bad	13%	12%	13%	23%	15%	10%	14%	14%	11%	14%	14%
				**				*			*
Don't know	37%	33%	41%	51%	29%	34%	41%	32%	33%	41%	32%
			BA	**			BD.BE	*		BH	*
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	8%	10%	8%	4%	9%	10%	5%	9%	10%
				**			BE	*			*
Net: Good	18%	22%	14%	-	25%	21%	14%	25%	22%	14%	25%
		BB		**	BF	BF		*	BI		*
Net: Bad	38%	39%	37%	39%	38%	41%	36%	33%	40%	36%	33%
				**				*			*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region							Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium

Financial incentives for smaller families

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	4%	7%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	12%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%
		*	*						I.J.K.O*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	14%	17%	11%	16%	11%	14%	16%	12%	31%	13%	12%	12%	12%	6%	18%	16%	6%	13%	17%
		*	*						I.J.K.L*				*	**		*	*		P
Fairly bad	25%	16%	21%	22%	17%	31%	29%	21%	18%	22%	28%	20%	36%	15%	29%	32%	20%	24%	28%
		*	*			A.D	G		*				I.K*	**		*	*		
Very bad	16%	18%	9%	17%	22%	15%	16%	16%	5%	17%	16%	17%	12%	20%	15%	20%	20%	15%	17%
		*	*		B.E				*	H		H	*	**		H*	*		
Don't know	34%	36%	43%	34%	37%	31%	31%	38%	33%	36%	33%	40%	28%	48%	29%	24%	40%	37%	28%
		*	E*					F	*			O	*	**		*	*	R	
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	11%	8%	7%	6%	5%	8%	-	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	10%	6%	7%
		*	E*						*		H		*	**		*	*		
Net: Good	18%	24%	15%	19%	17%	18%	19%	17%	44%	17%	14%	16%	17%	10%	23%	18%	10%	18%	21%
		*	*						I.J.K.L.N.O*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Bad	41%	34%	30%	39%	40%	45%	45%	37%	23%	39%	44%	37%	48%	35%	44%	51%	40%	39%	44%
		*	*			B	G		*	H	H		H*	**	H	H*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Financial incentives for smaller families

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	4%	4%	5% *	8% *	16% **	-	-	-	-	-	4%	6%	14% **	-
Fairly good	14%	13%	19% *	24% S*	12% **	-	-	-	-	-	13%	22% AB	10% **	-
Fairly bad	25%	25% T	15% *	33% T*	26% **	-	-	-	26% **	19% **	25%	23%	21% **	20% **
Very bad	16%	15%	24% S*	12% *	19% **	36% **	-	-	-	28% **	15%	19%	20% **	24% **
Don't know	34%	36% U	29% *	22% *	24% **	64% **	-	-	74% **	39% **	36% AC	26%	28% **	44% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	7%	8% *	1% *	3% **	-	100% **	-	-	13% **	7%	5%	7% **	12% **
Net: Good	18%	16%	24% *	32% S*	28% **	-	-	-	-	-	16%	28% AB	24% **	-
Net: Bad	41%	41%	39% *	45% *	45% **	36% **	-	-	26% **	48% **	41%	42%	42% **	45% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Financial incentives for smaller families

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	4%	4%	- **	- **	- **	10% *	4% *	4%	3% *	- **	- **
Fairly good	14%	15%	52% **	19% **	40% **	22% *	12% *	11%	15% *	48% **	- **
Fairly bad	25%	29% AL	- **	10% **	- **	28% *	27% *	20%	17% *	- **	23% **
Very bad	16%	17%	48% **	25% **	12% **	11% *	18% *	12%	27% AL*	52% **	28% **
Don't know	34%	30%	- **	29% **	22% **	27% *	30% *	44% AF.AK	31% *	- **	28% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	5%	- **	16% **	26% **	2% *	8% *	8%	7% *	- **	21% **
Net: Good	18%	19%	52% **	19% **	40% **	32% AL*	17% *	15%	18% *	48% **	- **
Net: Bad	41%	46% AL	48% **	35% **	12% **	39% *	46% AL*	32%	45% *	52% **	51% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Financial incentives for smaller families

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	4%	4%	4%	- **	4%	4%	5% *	- *	3% *	4% *	4% *	11% **
Fairly good	14%	16% AQ	11%	9% **	15%	16%	23% *	16% *	15% *	11% *	11% *	- **
Fairly bad	25%	28% AQ	21%	18% **	27% AV	22%	30% *	12% *	35% AT.AV.AY	24% *	20% *	23% **
Very bad	16%	17%	15%	33% **	17%	16%	9% *	22% *	16% *	12% *	18% *	16% **
Don't know	34%	30%	41% AP	23% **	33%	35%	31% *	42% *	25% *	39% AW*	36% AS	43% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	5%	8%	17% **	5%	7%	2% *	8% *	5% *	10% *	10% AS	8% **
Net: Good	18%	20%	15%	9% **	19%	20%	28% *	16% *	18% *	16% *	15% AS	11% **
Net: Bad	41%	45% AQ	36%	51% **	43%	37%	39% *	34% *	52% AT.AX*	36% *	39% AS	39% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Financial incentives for smaller families

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	4%	4%	4%	11% **	7%	4%	3%	6% *	5%	3%	6% *
Fairly good	14%	16%	12%	- **	18%	15%	12%	13% *	16%	12%	13% *
Fairly bad	25%	26%	24%	23% **	25% BG	29% BG	23% BG	8% *	28% BJ	23% BJ	8% *
Very bad	16%	16%	16%	16% **	22% BF	17%	14%	18% *	18%	14%	18% *
Don't know	34%	33%	35%	43% **	21% BD	30% BD	40% BD.BE	46% BD.BE*	28%	40% BH	46% BH*
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	5%	9% BA	8% **	8%	5%	8%	7% *	6%	8%	7% *
Net: Good	18%	20%	16%	11% **	25% BF	19%	15%	19% *	21% BI	15%	19% *
Net: Bad	41%	42%	40%	39% **	46% BG	46% BF.BG	37%	27% *	46% BI.BJ	37%	27% *

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Financial incentives for larger families

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	4%	7%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	-	6%	3%	2%	5%	3%
		C*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	14%	15%	9%	13%	11%	16%	17%	11%	29%	13%	10%	11%	16%	12%	16%	17%	6%	11%	20%
		*	*				G		I.J.K*				*	**		*	*		P.Q
Fairly bad	25%	21%	19%	25%	24%	28%	29%	21%	20%	23%	27%	21%	40%	28%	28%	28%	26%	25%	26%
		*	*				G		*				H.I.K*	**		*	*		
Very bad	12%	16%	14%	13%	14%	10%	13%	11%	5%	11%	12%	14%	10%	4%	15%	18%	17%	12%	11%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	36%	33%	44%	34%	38%	35%	31%	41%	31%	39%	40%	39%	26%	46%	30%	23%	37%	38%	32%
		*	*				F		*	O	O	O	*	**		*	*	R	
Not applicable – this isn't available	9%	8%	12%	13%	10%	7%	7%	11%	10%	11%	8%	8%	7%	10%	5%	10%	12%	9%	8%
		*	*	E			F		*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Good	18%	22%	12%	15%	14%	21%	20%	16%	33%	17%	13%	18%	18%	12%	22%	21%	8%	17%	23%
		*	*						I.J.K*				*	**		*	*		P.Q
Net: Bad	37%	37%	32%	38%	38%	38%	43%	32%	26%	33%	39%	35%	49%	32%	43%	46%	43%	36%	37%
		*	*				G		*				H.I*	**	H	H*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Financial incentives for larger families

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	4%	4%	5% *	8% *	11% **	-	-	-	-	-	4%	6%	10% **	-
Fairly good	14%	13%	18% *	17% *	20% **	-	-	-	26% **	8% **	13%	18%	16% **	10% **
Fairly bad	25%	25%	19% *	30% *	27% **	71% **	-	-	-	48% **	25%	24%	31% **	41% **
Very bad	12%	11%	18% *	17% *	10% **	29% **	-	-	-	7% **	11%	17% AB	12% **	6% **
Don't know	36%	38% U	30% *	24% *	29% **	-	-	-	74% **	31% **	38% AC	27%	24% **	37% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	9%	9%	10% *	4% *	3% **	-	100% **	-	-	6% **	9%	7%	7% **	5% **
Net: Good	18%	17%	23% *	26% *	31% **	-	-	-	26% **	8% **	17%	24% AB	26% **	10% **
Net: Bad	37%	36%	37% *	47% *	37% **	100% **	-	-	-	55% **	36%	41%	43% **	47% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Financial incentives for larger families

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	4%	5%	- **	16% **	- **	3% *	3% *	4%	3% *	52% **	- **
Fairly good	14%	15% AL	62% **	19% **	12% **	24% AL*	13% *	9%	22% AL*	- **	- **
Fairly bad	25%	28% AL	38% **	19% **	19% **	21% *	37% AL*	19%	27% *	48% **	39% **
Very bad	12%	12%	- **	- **	6% **	15% *	8% *	14%	6% *	- **	23% **
Don't know	36%	34%	- **	29% **	54% **	24% *	28% *	44% AF,AJ,AK	38% *	- **	17% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	9%	7%	- **	16% **	9% **	12% *	11% *	11%	3% *	- **	21% **
Net: Good	18%	20% AL	62% **	36% **	12% **	27% AL*	16% *	13%	25% *	52% **	- **
Net: Bad	37%	39%	38% **	19% **	25% **	36% *	45% *	33%	33% *	48% **	62% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Financial incentives for larger families

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	4%	4%	4%	9% **	4%	4%	- *	5% *	1% *	6% *	6% *	11% **
Fairly good	14%	16% AQ	11%	- **	16%	12%	15% *	6% *	22% AV.AX.A	10% *	12% *	3% **
Fairly bad	25%	27%	22%	41% **	27%	22%	38% AV.AX*	15% *	29% *	20% *	28% *	8% **
Very bad	12%	12%	12%	18% **	12%	13%	11% *	17% *	14% *	11% *	8% *	26% **
Don't know	36%	33%	40% AP	14% **	33%	41%	36% *	49% AW*	29% *	41% *	35% *	32% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	9%	7%	11%	17% **	8%	9%	- *	8% *	5% *	12% AU*	11% AU	20% **
Net: Good	18%	20% AQ	15%	9% **	19%	15%	15% *	10% *	23% *	16% *	18% *	14% **
Net: Bad	37%	39%	34%	59% **	39%	35%	49% *	33% *	43% *	31% *	36% *	35% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Financial incentives for larger families

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	4%	3%	5%	11% **	5%	5%	3%	- *	5%	3%	- *
Fairly good	14%	15%	13%	3% **	16%	16% BF	11%	12% *	16% BI	11%	12% *
Fairly bad	25%	27%	24%	8% **	29%	29% BF	22%	27% *	28% BI	22%	27% *
Very bad	12%	12%	11%	26% **	20% BE.BF	9%	13%	9% *	12%	13%	9% *
Don't know	36%	35%	37%	32% **	21%	36% BD	39% BD	48% BD*	32%	39%	48% *
Not applicable – this isn't available	9%	8%	10%	20% **	10%	5% BE	12% BE	4% *	6% BH	12%	4% *
Net: Good	18%	18%	18%	14% **	21%	21% BF	15%	12% *	21% BI	15%	12% *
Net: Bad	37%	39%	36%	35% **	49% BE.BF	38%	35%	36% *	40%	35%	36% *

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Welfare benefits for families

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	4%	5%	2%	-	7%	3%	4%	6%	4%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	17%	20%	11%	14%	14%	21%	21%	14%	43%	16%	16%	18%	20%	11%	15%	18%	4%	17%	23%
		*	*			B.D	G		I.J.K.L.N.O*				*	**		*	*	P	P.Q
Fairly bad	27%	20%	21%	24%	25%	32%	30%	25%	18%	26%	29%	23%	36%	30%	31%	36%	18%	29%	28%
		*	*			A.B			*				*	**		K*	*		
Very bad	12%	17%	9%	14%	12%	11%	12%	11%	5%	12%	11%	14%	13%	7%	8%	15%	19%	10%	12%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	32%	29%	43%	36%	38%	26%	26%	36%	23%	33%	31%	34%	24%	50%	33%	21%	45%	32%	26%
		*	E*	E	E		F		*				*	**		*	R*	R	
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	7%	10%	9%	7%	5%	7%	7%	2%	7%	10%	6%	4%	2%	6%	8%	10%	6%	7%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Good	23%	28%	17%	18%	18%	26%	25%	21%	52%	22%	20%	23%	22%	11%	22%	21%	8%	23%	27%
		*	*			D			I.J.K.L.N.O*				*	**		*	*	P	P
Net: Bad	39%	37%	30%	38%	37%	43%	42%	36%	24%	38%	40%	37%	49%	37%	39%	51%	37%	39%	40%
		*	*			B			*		H		H*	**		H*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Welfare benefits for families

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	5%	5%	5%	9%	16%	-	-	-	-	-	5%	6%	14%	-
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Fairly good	17%	17%	18%	27%	15%	35%	-	-	26%	4%	17%	22%	17%	7%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Fairly bad	27%	28%	29%	25%	23%	36%	-	-	-	35%	28%	27%	24%	31%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Very bad	12%	11%	13%	11%	22%	29%	-	-	-	15%	11%	12%	22%	13%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	32%	33%	24%	23%	21%	-	-	-	47%	27%	33%	24%	17%	30%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	11%	6%	3%	-	100%	-	27%	18%	6%	8%	7%	19%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Net: Good	23%	22%	22%	35%	31%	35%	-	-	26%	4%	22%	28%	30%	7%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Net: Bad	39%	39%	42%	36%	45%	65%	-	-	-	50%	39%	40%	46%	43%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Welfare benefits for families

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	5%	6%	- **	16% **	- **	12% *	3% *	4%	3% *	- **	- **
Fairly good	17%	21% AL	25% **	10% **	12% **	18% *	12% *	12%	21% *	52% **	12% **
Fairly bad	27%	31% AL	- **	35% **	13% **	25% *	31% *	23%	20% *	48% **	7% **
Very bad	12%	12%	37% **	9% **	6% **	9% *	13% *	10%	13% *	- **	42% **
Don't know	32%	25%	38% **	29% **	29% **	27% *	34% *	43% AF	36% *	- **	17% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	5%	- **	- **	41% **	8% *	8% *	7%	6% *	- **	21% **
Net: Good	23%	27% AK.AL	25% **	26% **	12% **	30% *	15% *	16%	25% *	52% **	12% **
Net: Bad	39%	43% AL	37% **	45% **	19% **	34% *	43% *	34%	33% *	48% **	50% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Welfare benefits for families

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	5%	6%	4%	- **	3%	6%	3% *	6% *	5% *	8% *	7% *	- **
Fairly good	17%	21% AQ	13%	19% **	21% AX.AY	19% AX	20% *	17% *	25% AX.AY*	8% *	13% *	10% **
Fairly bad	27%	30%	24%	15% **	28% AT	19%	37% AT*	20% *	37% AT*	25% *	29% AT	20% **
Very bad	12%	12%	11%	34% **	12%	17%	9% *	10% *	11% *	8% *	10% *	23% **
Don't know	32%	25%	41% AP	14% **	28%	34% AW	32% *	39% AW*	19% *	43% AS.AW*	33% AW	42% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	7%	17% **	8%	6%	- *	8% *	4% *	8% *	7% *	5% **
Net: Good	23%	27% AQ	17%	19% **	24%	25%	22% *	23% *	30% AX*	16% *	20% *	10% **
Net: Bad	39%	42% AQ	35%	49% **	40%	35%	46% *	30% *	48% AX*	33% *	40% *	43% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Welfare benefits for families

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	5%	4%	7%	- **	8%	5%	4%	5% *	6%	4%	5% *
Fairly good	17%	20% BB	14%	10% **	23% BF.BG	22% BF.BG	13%	8% *	22% BI.BJ	13%	8% *
Fairly bad	27%	27%	29%	20% **	27%	31%	25%	19% *	30%	25%	19% *
Very bad	12%	13%	10%	23% **	16%	10%	11%	18% *	11%	11%	18% *
Don't know	32%	29%	34%	42% **	18%	27%	38% BD.BE	39% BD*	25%	38% BH	39% *
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	7%	7%	5% **	8% BE	4%	8% BE	12% BE*	5%	8%	12% *
Net: Good	23%	24%	21%	10% **	30% BF.BG	28% BF.BG	18%	13% *	29% BI.BJ	18%	13% *
Net: Bad	39%	40%	38%	43% **	43%	42%	37%	36% *	42%	37%	36% *

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Affordable childcare

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	7%	7%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	5%	9%	7%	2%	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	20%	19%	15%	19%	16%	23%	23%	17%	40%	15%	21%	18%	30%	12%	22%	22%	10%	19%	24%
		*	*				G		I.J.K.N.O*				I*	**		*	*		P.Q
Fairly bad	24%	17%	18%	21%	26%	28%	26%	23%	27%	23%	21%	23%	28%	23%	28%	28%	20%	23%	29%
		*	*			B			*				*	**		*	*		Q
Very bad	11%	19%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	3%	11%	16%	6%	10%	14%	11%	16%	14%	10%	12%
		E*	*						*		H.K		*	**		H.K*	*		
Don't know	30%	29%	43%	35%	30%	26%	25%	34%	17%	34%	30%	35%	21%	32%	26%	18%	42%	32%	22%
		*	D.E*	E			F		*	H.O		H.O	*	**		*	R*	R	
Not applicable – this isn't available	8%	10%	10%	11%	9%	6%	8%	9%	5%	9%	7%	10%	4%	16%	6%	10%	10%	9%	7%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Good	26%	26%	20%	23%	22%	31%	29%	24%	48%	23%	25%	27%	37%	15%	28%	27%	14%	26%	31%
		*	*			B.D			I.J.K.N.O*				I*	**		*	*		P
Net: Bad	35%	36%	27%	31%	38%	37%	38%	33%	30%	34%	37%	29%	38%	37%	39%	44%	34%	33%	40%
		*	*						*				*	**		K*	*		Q

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Affordable childcare

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	7%	7%	5% *	10% *	16% **	- **	- **	- **	- **	- **	7%	7%	14% **	- **
Fairly good	20%	18%	23% *	30% S*	34% **	35% **	- **	- **	- **	8% **	18%	26% AB	33% **	6% **
Fairly bad	24%	25%	22% *	20% *	20% **	36% **	- **	- **	- **	13% **	25%	21% **	21% **	11% **
Very bad	11%	10%	18% S*	13% *	11% **	- **	- **	- **	26% **	26% **	10%	16% AB	9% **	26% **
Don't know	30%	31%	21% *	22% *	15% **	29% **	- **	- **	74% **	40% **	31% AC	21% **	16% **	45% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	8%	8%	11% *	5% *	3% **	- **	100% **	- **	- **	13% **	8%	8%	7% **	12% **
Net: Good	26%	25%	28% *	40% S*	51% **	35% **	- **	- **	- **	8% **	25%	34% AB	47% **	6% **
Net: Bad	35%	35%	40% *	33% *	31% **	36% **	- **	- **	26% **	39% **	35%	37% **	30% **	37% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Affordable childcare

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	7%	8%	-	32%	-	18%	1%	5%	5%	-	-
		AK	**	**	**	AK.AL *	*	*	**	**	**
Fairly good	20%	23%	-	10%	40%	34%	19%	13%	26%	-	-
		AL	**	**	**	AL *	*	*	**	**	**
Fairly bad	24%	28%	100%	19%	6%	13%	28%	19%	22%	48%	19%
		AL	**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**	**
Very bad	11%	11%	-	9%	-	3%	11%	12%	9%	52%	32%
		**	**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**	**
Don't know	30%	24%	-	29%	28%	22%	31%	40%	35%	-	28%
		**	**	**	**	*	*	AF.AJ	*	**	**
Not applicable – this isn't available	8%	6%	-	-	26%	10%	9%	11%	3%	-	21%
		**	**	**	**	*	*	AF	*	**	**
Net: Good	26%	31%	-	42%	40%	51%	20%	18%	31%	-	-
		AL	**	**	**	AF.AK.AL *	*	*	*	**	**
Net: Bad	35%	39%	100%	29%	6%	17%	39%	31%	31%	100%	51%
		AJ.AL	**	**	**	*	AJ*	*	**	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Affordable childcare

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	7%	9%	5%	-	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	7%	10%	-
		AQ		**			*	*	*	*		**
Fairly good	20%	24%	15%	-	23%	23%	28%	17%	19%	10%	18%	5%
		AQ		**	AX	AX	AX*	*	*	*		**
Fairly bad	24%	27%	21%	25%	24%	22%	23%	12%	34%	27%	23%	22%
		AQ		**			*	*	AV*	*		**
Very bad	11%	10%	11%	35%	11%	9%	10%	19%	18%	10%	9%	14%
				**			*	*	AY*	*		**
Don't know	30%	24%	38%	23%	29%	31%	35%	35%	19%	36%	29%	46%
			AP	**			*	AW*	*	AW*		**
Not applicable – this isn't available	8%	7%	10%	17%	7%	9%	2%	12%	5%	9%	10%	13%
				**			*	*	*	*		**
Net: Good	26%	32%	20%	-	30%	30%	31%	22%	24%	18%	28%	5%
		AQ		**	AX	AX	*	*	*	*		**
Net: Bad	35%	37%	32%	60%	35%	31%	32%	31%	51%	37%	32%	36%
				**			*	*	AT.AV.AX	*		**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Affordable childcare

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	7%	6%	8%	-	7%	9%	5%	5%	9%	5%	5%
				**		BF		*	BI		*
Fairly good	20%	24%	16%	5%	30%	24%	15%	17%	25%	15%	17%
		BB		**	BF	BF		*	BI		*
Fairly bad	24%	24%	25%	22%	22%	29%	22%	16%	27%	22%	16%
				**		BF		*			*
Very bad	11%	10%	12%	14%	15%	10%	11%	8%	11%	11%	8%
				**				*			*
Don't know	30%	30%	30%	46%	16%	23%	37%	44%	22%	37%	44%
				**			BD.BE	BD.BE*		BH	BH*
Not applicable – this isn't available	8%	7%	9%	13%	9%	5%	11%	10%	6%	11%	10%
				**	BE		BE	*		BH	*
Net: Good	26%	30%	24%	5%	37%	33%	19%	22%	34%	19%	22%
				**	BF	BF		*	BI		*
Net: Bad	35%	34%	37%	36%	38%	39%	33%	25%	38%	33%	25%
				**				*			*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Affordable education

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	7%	11%	4%	4%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	4%	4%	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	22%	21%	17%	19%	18%	25%	25%	19%	42%	20%	24%	16%	38%	13%	23%	21%	14%	21%	26%
		*	*				G		I.J.K.N.O*				I.J.K.N.O*	**		*	*		Q
Fairly bad	24%	12%	21%	21%	22%	28%	23%	25%	15%	24%	20%	25%	24%	12%	26%	36%	14%	25%	26%
		*	*			A			*				*	**		H.I.J*	*		
Very bad	12%	20%	5%	11%	14%	12%	13%	11%	7%	12%	16%	12%	9%	7%	10%	14%	12%	11%	14%
		B*	*		B	B			*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	28%	24%	43%	37%	31%	21%	25%	31%	24%	30%	25%	34%	17%	52%	28%	14%	45%	29%	21%
		*	A.E*	E	E			F	*	O		L.O	*	**	O	*	Q.R*	R	
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	10%	10%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	2%	8%	8%	6%	9%	13%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Good	29%	33%	22%	24%	25%	33%	32%	26%	51%	27%	31%	22%	42%	17%	31%	30%	20%	28%	33%
		*	*			B			I.J.K.N.O*				I.K*	**		*	*		
Net: Bad	36%	33%	25%	32%	36%	40%	37%	35%	22%	36%	36%	37%	32%	18%	36%	50%	27%	35%	40%
		*	*			B			*				*	**		H.I.J*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Affordable education

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	7%	6%	8%	9%	9%	-	-	-	-	15%	6%	8%	7%	13%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Fairly good	22%	21%	26%	35%	25%	35%	-	-	-	4%	21%	30%	25%	4%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Fairly bad	24%	24%	22%	20%	25%	36%	-	-	-	23%	24%	21%	25%	20%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Very bad	12%	11%	14%	14%	23%	29%	-	-	26%	12%	11%	14%	23%	14%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Don't know	28%	30%	23%	21%	15%	-	-	-	74%	27%	30%	22%	12%	34%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	8%	7%	-	3%	-	100%	-	-	18%	8%	4%	7%	16%
		U	U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Net: Good	29%	27%	34%	44%	34%	35%	-	-	-	19%	27%	38%	33%	17%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Net: Bad	36%	36%	36%	35%	48%	65%	-	-	26%	35%	36%	35%	48%	34%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Affordable education

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	7%	8%	- **	16% **	12% **	3% *	4% *	6%	7% *	- **	21% **
Fairly good	22%	25% AL	100% **	19% **	7% **	40% AK.AL*	20% *	15%	32% AL*	- **	11% **
Fairly bad	24%	29% AJ.AL	- **	35% **	6% **	8% *	22% *	20%	18% *	48% **	12% **
Very bad	12%	12%	- **	29% **	6% **	12% *	15% *	11%	6% *	52% **	18% **
Don't know	28%	22%	- **	- **	44% **	26% *	26% *	39% AF	31% *	- **	17% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	5%	- **	- **	26% **	10% *	12% AF*	9% AF	6% *	- **	21% **
Net: Good	29%	32% AL	100% **	35% **	18% **	43% AL*	24% *	21%	39% AL*	- **	32% **
Net: Bad	36%	41% AJ.AL	- **	65% **	12% **	21% *	38% *	31%	24% *	100% **	30% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Affordable education

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	7%	7%	6%	17% **	7%	7%	3% *	2% *	2% *	10% AW*	9%	- **
Fairly good	22%	26% AQ	17%	9% **	23%	25%	23% *	20% *	28% *	19% *	20%	5% **
Fairly bad	24%	27% AQ	20%	18% **	26%	19%	21% *	15% *	27% *	19% *	27%	22% **
Very bad	12%	12%	12%	24% **	10%	14%	23% AS.AX.AY*	19% *	17% AS*	8% *	10%	18% **
Don't know	28%	22%	36% AP	14% **	27% AW	26%	28% *	31% *	17% *	36% AW*	29% AW	45% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	9% AP	17% **	6%	8%	2% *	12% *	9% *	9% *	6%	10% **
Net: Good	29%	33% AQ	23%	26% **	30%	32%	26% *	22% *	30% *	29% *	28%	5% **
Net: Bad	36%	39% AQ	32%	43% **	36%	33%	44% *	35% *	44% AX*	27% *	37%	40% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Affordable education

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	7%	7%	7%	-	8%	9%	4%	10%	9%	4%	10%
				**		BF		*	BI		*
Fairly good	22%	24%	21%	5%	26%	25%	19%	17%	26%	19%	17%
				**		BF		*	BI		*
Fairly bad	24%	24%	24%	22%	24%	28%	22%	11%	27%	22%	11%
				**		BG		*	BJ		*
Very bad	12%	12%	12%	18%	17%	12%	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%
				**				*			*
Don't know	28%	27%	29%	45%	18%	21%	34%	42%	21%	34%	42%
				**			BD.BE	BD.BE*		BH	BH*
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	8%	10%	6%	4%	9%	10%	5%	9%	10%
				**			BE	*		BH	*
Net: Good	29%	30%	28%	5%	35%	34%	23%	27%	35%	23%	27%
				**	BF	BF		*	BI		*
Net: Bad	36%	36%	35%	40%	41%	40%	34%	21%	39%	34%	21%
				**	BG	BG		*	BJ		*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Gender equality in the workplace

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	4%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	17%	27%	16%	13%	20%	16%	22%	13%	33%	13%	17%	16%	24%	20%	19%	20%	8%	16%	21%
		C.E*	*				G		I.J.K*				I*	**		*	*		P.Q
Fairly bad	32%	22%	21%	26%	27%	39%	30%	33%	30%	29%	38%	27%	46%	32%	29%	34%	20%	32%	35%
		*	*			A.B.C.D			*				I.K.N*	**		*	*		P
Very bad	14%	14%	10%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%	7%	14%	10%	17%	12%	15%	15%	18%	17%	14%	13%
		*	*						*			J	*	**		*	*		
Don't know	24%	23%	39%	27%	27%	18%	23%	25%	22%	27%	25%	26%	8%	19%	25%	14%	40%	24%	19%
		*	A.D.E*	E	E				*	L.O	L	L.O	*	**	L	*	Q.R*		
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	7%	8%	13%	6%	6%	6%	8%	-	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%	10%	7%	6%
		*	*	E					*				*	**		H*	*		
Net: Good	23%	34%	22%	19%	26%	23%	29%	19%	41%	22%	20%	23%	28%	27%	25%	24%	14%	23%	28%
		C*	*				G		I.J.K*				*	**		*	*		P
Net: Bad	46%	36%	30%	41%	41%	54%	42%	49%	37%	43%	47%	45%	58%	47%	44%	52%	36%	46%	48%
		*	*			A.B.C.D			*				H.I*	**		*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Gender equality in the workplace

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	6%	6%	9% *	6% *	16% **	- **	- **	- **	- **	7% **	6%	8%	14% **	6% **
Fairly good	17%	16%	28% S*	20% *	32% **	35% **	- **	- **	26% **	13% **	16%	24% AB	31% **	15% **
Fairly bad	32%	34% T	14% *	25% *	17% **	36% **	- **	- **	- **	28% **	34% AC	19%	19% **	24% **
Very bad	14%	13%	17% *	21% *	5% **	- **	- **	- **	- **	15% **	13%	19%	4% **	13% **
Don't know	24%	24%	20% *	20% *	27% **	29% **	- **	- **	74% **	19% **	24%	20%	26% **	27% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	6%	12% *	8% *	3% **	- **	100% **	- **	- **	18% **	6%	10%	7% **	16% **
Net: Good	23%	21%	37% S*	26% *	48% **	35% **	- **	- **	26% **	20% **	21%	32% AB	45% **	20% **
Net: Bad	46%	48% T	31% *	47% *	22% **	36% **	- **	- **	- **	43% **	48% AC	38%	23% **	37% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Gender equality in the workplace

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	6%	7%	38% **	16% **	12% **	10% *	5% *	5%	5% *	- **	- **
Fairly good	17%	19%	- **	36% **	7% **	29% AM*	14% *	15%	8% *	100% **	7% **
Fairly bad	32%	34%	62% **	9% **	12% **	22% *	36% *	30%	30% *	- **	12% **
Very bad	14%	15% AL	- **	10% **	28% **	20% *	17% *	9%	30% AF.AL*	- **	32% **
Don't know	24%	18%	- **	29% **	31% **	18% *	30% AF*	33% AF	20% *	- **	28% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	8% AK	- **	- **	10% **	2% *	- *	8% AK	6% *	- **	21% **
Net: Good	23%	26%	38% **	51% **	18% **	39% AK.AL.AM*	18% *	20%	13% *	100% **	7% **
Net: Bad	46%	49% AL	62% **	19% **	40% **	42% *	52% *	39%	60% AL*	- **	43% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Gender equality in the workplace

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	6%	8%	5%	- **	7%	7%	3% *	2% *	7% *	6% *	7% *	5% **
Fairly good	17%	19%	15%	24% **	22% AW.AY	17%	22% AY*	23% AY*	12% *	16% *	9% *	8% **
Fairly bad	32%	33%	30%	10% **	28%	37%	33% *	26% *	43% AS*	32% *	32% *	29% **
Very bad	14%	15%	12%	26% **	13%	11%	15% *	12% *	22% AS.AX*	11% *	17% *	13% **
Don't know	24%	18%	32%	23% AP **	26% AW	24% AW	27% AW*	29% AW*	12% *	28% AW*	21% *	30% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	7%	7%	17% **	5%	4%	- *	8% *	4% *	8% *	14% S,AT.AU.A	14% **
Net: Good	23%	26% AQ	20%	24% **	29% AY	23%	25% *	25% *	19% *	22% *	17% *	14% **
Net: Bad	46%	48%	42%	35% **	40%	48%	47% *	38% *	65% AT.AV.AX	42% *	49% *	42% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Gender equality in the workplace

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	6%	6%	6%	5% **	9%	7%	5%	9% *	8%	5%	9% *
Fairly good	17%	21% BB	13%	8% **	26% BE.BF	17%	16%	12% *	19%	16%	12% *
Fairly bad	32%	30%	33%	29% **	18%	38% BD.BF.BG	31% BD	18% *	34% BJ	31%	18% *
Very bad	14%	12%	16%	13% **	16%	14%	13%	19% *	15%	13%	19% *
Don't know	24%	25%	22%	30% **	18%	18%	29% BD.BE	35% BD.BE*	18%	29% BH	35% BH*
Not applicable – this isn't available	7%	5%	10% BA	14% **	14% BE.BF	5%	7%	7% *	7%	7%	7% *
Net: Good	23%	27% BB	19%	14% **	34% BE.BF	25%	21%	21% *	26%	21%	21% *
Net: Bad	46%	43%	49%	42% **	34% BD.BF	53%	43%	37% *	49%	43%	37% *

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Gender equality in the home

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Very good	6%	8%	7%	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	6%	8%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Fairly good	20%	18%	12%	20%	17%	24%	26%	15%	33%	18%	16%	19%	34%	25%	23%	20%	11%	21%	22%
		*	*			B	G		I.J.K*				I.J.K*	**		*	*		
Fairly bad	29%	30%	24%	26%	24%	33%	27%	32%	28%	30%	35%	30%	33%	21%	20%	26%	30%	29%	30%
		*	*			D			*	N	N		*	**		*	*		
Very bad	10%	9%	9%	11%	13%	10%	8%	12%	3%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	15%	20%	10%	9%	13%
		*	*						*				*	**		H.I.I.J*	*		Q
Don't know	27%	30%	41%	29%	33%	21%	28%	27%	25%	30%	28%	28%	11%	32%	32%	20%	38%	28%	23%
		*	E*		E				*	L	L	L	*	**	L	*	R*		
Not applicable – this isn't available	6%	4%	7%	11%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	10%	6%	5%
		*	*	E					*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Good	27%	26%	19%	23%	23%	31%	31%	22%	38%	26%	22%	25%	39%	29%	29%	25%	13%	28%	30%
		*	*			B.D	G		J*				I.J*	**		*	*	P	P
Net: Bad	40%	40%	34%	37%	37%	43%	35%	44%	32%	39%	44%	41%	44%	33%	34%	46%	40%	38%	43%
		*	*					F	*				*	**		*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Gender equality in the home

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Very good	6%	6%	7% *	9% *	6% **	- **	- **	- **	- **	- **	6%	8%	5% **	- **
Fairly good	20%	19%	26% *	20% *	40% **	35% **	- **	- **	26% **	16% **	19%	23%	38% **	17% **
Fairly bad	29%	31% T	20% *	29% *	12% **	36% **	- **	- **	- **	20% **	31%	24%	15% **	17% **
Very bad	10%	9%	10% *	21% S*	15% **	- **	- **	- **	- **	20% **	9%	15% AB	13% **	17% **
Don't know	27%	29%	21% *	20% *	24% **	29% **	- **	- **	74% **	17% **	29% AC	20%	24% **	24% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	6%	5%	16% S.U*	2% *	3% **	- **	100% **	- **	- **	28% **	5%	10%	7% **	24% **
Net: Good	27%	26%	33% *	28% *	45% **	35% **	- **	- **	26% **	16% **	26%	31%	42% **	17% **
Net: Bad	40%	40%	30% *	50% T*	28% **	36% **	- **	- **	- **	40% **	40%	39%	28% **	34% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Gender equality in the home

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Very good	6%	7%	- **	16% **	- **	2% *	6% *	6%	5% *	- **	- **
Fairly good	20%	25% AL	38% **	26% **	12% **	33% AK.AL*	15% *	13%	19% *	48% **	- **
Fairly bad	29%	31%	62% **	18% **	19% **	37% *	29% *	27%	32% *	52% **	11% **
Very bad	10%	12%	- **	39% **	28% **	3% *	5% *	8%	11% *	- **	39% **
Don't know	27%	20%	- **	- **	31% **	21% *	31% *	39% AF.AJ	30% *	- **	29% **
Not applicable – this isn't available	6%	5%	- **	- **	10% **	4% *	15% AF*	7%	3% *	- **	21% **
Net: Good	27%	33% AL	38% **	42% **	12% **	35% AL*	21% *	19%	24% *	48% **	- **
Net: Bad	40%	43% AL	62% **	58% **	47% **	40% *	34% *	35%	43% *	52% **	50% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Gender equality in the home

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Very good	6%	7%	6%	-	7%	9%	4%	6%	6%	2%	8%	-
				**		AX	*	*	*	*	AX	**
Fairly good	20%	26%	14%	9%	21%	15%	25%	22%	29%	19%	19%	14%
		AQ	**	**		*	*	AT*	*		**	**
Fairly bad	29%	31%	27%	19%	24%	41%	21%	23%	37%	29%	34%	19%
			**	**	AS.AU.AV	*	*	AS*	*	AS	**	**
Very bad	10%	11%	8%	32%	11%	8%	14%	6%	10%	8%	11%	27%
			**	**			*	*	*	*	**	**
Don't know	27%	20%	37%	23%	29%	22%	33%	38%	15%	34%	24%	35%
			AP	**	AW	AW*	AW*	*	AW*		**	**
Not applicable – this isn't available	6%	5%	8%	17%	8%	6%	2%	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%
			AP	**			*	*	*	*	**	**
Net: Good	27%	32%	20%	9%	28%	23%	30%	28%	35%	21%	27%	14%
		AQ	**	**			*	*	AX*	*	**	**
Net: Bad	40%	43%	36%	50%	35%	48%	34%	29%	47%	38%	44%	46%
		AQ	**	**	AS.AV	*	*	AS*	*	AS	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Gender equality in the home

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Very good	6%	7%	6%	-	9%	8%	4%	5%	9%	4%	5%
				**		BF		*	BI		*
Fairly good	20%	20%	21%	14%	24%	27%	16%	9%	26%	16%	9%
				**	BF.BG	BF.BG		*	BI.BJ		*
Fairly bad	29%	28%	32%	19%	24%	32%	28%	28%	31%	28%	28%
				**				*			*
Very bad	10%	10%	10%	27%	12%	9%	11%	14%	10%	11%	14%
				**				*			*
Don't know	27%	28%	26%	35%	20%	20%	34%	34%	20%	34%	34%
				**			BD.BE	*		BH	*
Not applicable – this isn't available	6%	7%	5%	5%	12%	3%	7%	10%	5%	7%	10%
				**	BE		BE	BE*			*
Net: Good	27%	27%	27%	14%	33%	35%	20%	14%	34%	20%	14%
				**	BF.BG	BF.BG		*	BI.BJ		*
Net: Bad	40%	38%	41%	46%	36%	42%	39%	42%	41%	39%	42%
				**				*			*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

Pressure from family

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
I have experienced this a great deal	7%	20%	7%	8%	8%	4%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	11%	5%	8%	7%	5%
		B.C.D.E*	*	E	E				*				*	**	J	*	*		
I have experienced this a fair amount	15%	9%	11%	16%	16%	16%	13%	17%	15%	16%	14%	13%	18%	10%	14%	18%	6%	15%	17%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		P
I haven't experienced this very much	19%	14%	19%	17%	22%	20%	18%	20%	15%	21%	21%	20%	15%	11%	18%	15%	19%	18%	21%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
I haven't experienced this at all	41%	33%	41%	34%	35%	47%	45%	37%	36%	38%	39%	43%	50%	56%	41%	47%	37%	41%	43%
		*	*			A.C.D	G		*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	15%	21%	19%	19%	16%	12%	16%	14%	21%	15%	18%	14%	10%	20%	16%	9%	24%	15%	12%
		E*	*	E					*				*	**		*	R*		
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	-	-	1%	7%	6%	3%	3%
		*	*						*				*	**		N*	*		
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	21%	29%	17%	24%	24%	20%	18%	24%	21%	23%	18%	20%	25%	14%	25%	22%	14%	22%	22%
		*	*					F	*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	60%	48%	60%	52%	57%	66%	63%	58%	52%	59%	60%	63%	66%	66%	58%	62%	56%	60%	63%
		*	*			A.C.D			*				*	**		*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

Pressure from family

	Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
	Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
I have experienced this a great deal	7%	6%	4%	12%	27%	-	-	-	-	15%	6%	7%	23%	13%	
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**	
I have experienced this a fair amount	15%	14%	17%	19%	13%	-	-	-	-	30%	14%	18%	11%	26%	
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**	
I haven't experienced this very much	19%	18%	25%	23%	18%	36%	-	-	47%	18%	18%	24%	19%	22%	
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**	
I haven't experienced this at all	41%	44%	33%	31%	23%	35%	100%	-	27%	12%	44%	32%	28%	14%	
			U	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**	
Don't know	15%	15%	18%	11%	12%	29%	-	-	26%	12%	15%	15%	13%	14%	
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**	
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	4%	4%	7%	-	-	-	-	13%	3%	4%	6%	11%	
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**	
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	21%	20%	21%	31%	41%	-	-	-	-	45%	20%	26%	34%	39%	
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**	
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	60%	62%	58%	54%	41%	71%	100%	-	74%	30%	62%	56%	47%	36%	
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

Pressure from family

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
I have experienced this a great deal	7%	6%	-	-	33%	9%	8%	6%	-	52%	21%
			**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
I have experienced this a fair amount	15%	18%	38%	-	-	16%	13%	10%	19%	-	-
		AL	**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
I haven't experienced this very much	19%	22%	37%	38%	-	13%	14%	17%	17%	-	7%
			**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
I haven't experienced this at all	41%	41%	25%	62%	29%	41%	44%	41%	51%	48%	12%
			**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Don't know	15%	10%	-	-	37%	22%	18%	22%	9%	-	33%
			**	**	**	AF*	*	AF	*	**	**
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	3%	-	27%
			**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	21%	24%	38%	-	33%	24%	21%	16%	19%	52%	21%
		AL	**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	60%	63%	62%	100%	29%	54%	58%	58%	69%	48%	19%
			**	**	**	*	*	*	*	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

Pressure from family

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
I have experienced this a great deal	7%	7%	6%	27% **	6%	9%	15% AS.AW.AX*	15% AS.AW.AX*	3% *	3% *	6% *	16% **
I have experienced this a fair amount	15%	18% AQ	11%	- **	16%	15%	8% *	12% *	16% *	15% *	15% *	10% **
I haven't experienced this very much	19%	21%	17%	6% **	19% AV	22% AV.AW	38% AS.AV.AW.AX.AY*	6% *	11% *	19% *	21% AV	16% **
I haven't experienced this at all	41%	41%	43%	18% **	40% AU	36% AV	21% *	33% *	61% AU.AV.A	41% AU*	45% AU	36% **
Don't know	15%	11%	20% AP	27% **	16% AY	17%	17% *	29% AS.AW.AY*	8% *	18% AY*	9% *	22% **
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	4%	22% **	3%	2%	- *	5% *	1% *	5% *	4% *	- **
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	21%	25% AQ	17%	27% **	22%	23%	24% *	27% *	19% *	17% *	21% *	26% **
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	60%	62%	60%	25% **	60% AV	58% AV	59% *	39% *	72% AS.AV*	60% AV*	65% AV	52% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

To what extent, if at all, have you ever experienced each of the following when thinking about your decision around choosing to have, or choosing not to have children in the future?

Pressure from family

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
I have experienced this a great deal	7%	7%	5%	16% **	10% BE	4%	7%	14% BE*	5%	7%	14% BH*
I have experienced this a fair amount	15%	15%	15%	10% **	16%	14%	15%	16% *	15%	15%	16% *
I haven't experienced this very much	19%	21%	17%	16% **	22%	21%	18%	15% *	21%	18%	15% *
I haven't experienced this at all	41%	38%	46%	36% **	37% BG	50% BD.BF.BG	39% BG	9% *	47% BI.BJ	39% BJ	9% *
Don't know	15%	16%	13%	22% **	9%	10%	18% BD.BE	40% BD.BE.BF*	10%	18% BH	40% BH.BI*
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	4%	- **	5% BE	1%	3%	6% *	2%	3%	6% *
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	21%	22%	20%	26% **	26% BE	18%	22%	30% *	20%	22%	30% *
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	60%	59%	62%	52% **	59% BG	71% BD.BF.BG	57% BG	24% *	67% BI.BJ	57% BJ	24% *

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region							Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium

Pressure from my husband/ wife or partner

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	1%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	4%	-	8%	-	6%	3%	2%
		E*	*	E	E				K.O*				*	**	I.K.O	*	*		
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	6%	2%	5%	11%	10%	8%	8%	15%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	2%	7%	12%
		*	*		B	B			*				*	**		*	*		P.Q
I haven't experienced this very much	17%	7%	14%	15%	15%	20%	16%	18%	13%	20%	18%	17%	10%	11%	13%	14%	13%	18%	17%
		*	*			A			*				*	**		*	*		
I haven't experienced this at all	50%	54%	49%	46%	46%	52%	49%	50%	37%	47%	44%	52%	68%	55%	51%	60%	47%	50%	51%
		*	*						*				H.I.J.N*	**		H.J*	*		
Don't know	18%	22%	24%	23%	18%	14%	20%	16%	25%	18%	20%	16%	13%	28%	19%	12%	22%	19%	15%
		*	E*	E					*				*	**		*	*		
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	8%	6%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	-	-	1%	7%	10%	4%	3%
		*	E*	E					*		L.N		*	**		N*	*		
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	13%	5%	10%	15%	11%	12%	10%	21%	10%	10%	11%	10%	6%	15%	7%	8%	10%	14%
		*	*		B				I.O*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	67%	61%	63%	61%	61%	73%	65%	68%	50%	68%	62%	70%	78%	66%	64%	74%	60%	68%	68%
		*	*			C.D			*	H		H	H.J*	**		H*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Pressure from my husband/ wife or partner

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	2%	3%	8%	21%	-	-	-	-	23%	2%	5%	18%	20%
			*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	7%	8%	20%	14%	-	-	-	-	7%	7%	13%	12%	6%
			*	S.T*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
I haven't experienced this very much	17%	15%	25%	26%	23%	36%	-	-	26%	20%	15%	25%	23%	21%
			S*	S*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
I haven't experienced this at all	50%	53%	42%	33%	20%	35%	100%	-	27%	17%	53%	38%	26%	18%
		U	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	AC		**	**
Don't know	18%	18%	19%	14%	15%	29%	-	-	47%	19%	18%	16%	16%	23%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	4%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	13%	4%	2%	6%	12%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	9%	10%	28%	36%	-	-	-	-	30%	9%	18%	30%	26%
			*	S.T*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	67%	69%	67%	58%	43%	71%	100%	-	53%	37%	69%	63%	49%	39%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		**	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Pressure from my husband/ wife or partner

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	3%	-	-	33%	7%	6%	1%	3%	-	21%
			**	**	**	AL*	AL*		*	**	**
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	13%	11%	-	-	10%	10%	2%	2%	-	-
		AL	**	**	**	AL*	AL*		*	**	**
I haven't experienced this very much	17%	25%	37%	38%	-	8%	13%	8%	16%	-	-
		AJ.AK.AL	**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**
I haven't experienced this at all	50%	46%	52%	52%	19%	47%	50%	56%	64%	100%	19%
			**	**	**	*	*	AF	*	**	**
Don't know	18%	12%	-	9%	37%	30%	20%	27%	6%	-	33%
			**	**	**	AF.AM*	*	AF.AM	*	**	**
Prefer not to say	4%	2%	-	-	10%	-	2%	7%	9%	-	27%
			**	**	**	*	*	AF	AF*	**	**
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	15%	11%	-	33%	16%	16%	3%	5%	-	21%
		AL	**	**	**	AL*	AL*		*	**	**
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	67%	71%	89%	91%	19%	54%	63%	63%	80%	100%	19%
		AJ.AL	**	**	**	*	*		AJ*	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Pressure from my husband/ wife or partner

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	3%	2%	17%	4%	1%	10%	-	3%	1%	3%	-
				**			AT.AX*	*	*	*		**
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	12%	3%	-	10%	10%	4%	-	9%	4%	8%	3%
		AQ	**		AV	AV	*	*	*	*		**
I haven't experienced this very much	17%	23%	10%	-	20%	16%	33%	8%	10%	11%	19%	11%
		AQ	**		AW.AX		AT.AV.AW.AX*	*	*	*		**
I haven't experienced this at all	50%	46%	56%	34%	45%	51%	32%	51%	65%	50%	54%	53%
			AP	**		AU	*	*	AS.AU.AX	*	AS.AU	**
Don't know	18%	13%	24%	27%	18%	17%	22%	34%	10%	25%	12%	22%
			AP	**			*	S.AT.AW.A*	*	AW.AY*		**
Prefer not to say	4%	2%	6%	22%	3%	5%	-	7%	2%	9%	4%	10%
			AP	**			*	*	*	AS*		**
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	15%	5%	17%	14%	11%	14%	-	13%	5%	11%	3%
		AQ	**		AV.AX	AV	AV*	*	AV*	*	AV	**
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	67%	69%	65%	34%	65%	67%	65%	59%	75%	61%	74%	64%
			**				*	*	AX*	*	AS.AX	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Pressure from my husband/ wife or partner

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	4%	2%	-	6%	2%	2%	17%	3%	2%	17%
				**	BE.BF			BD.BE.BF*			BH.BI*
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	10%	6%	3%	14%	10%	5%	8%	11%	5%	8%
				**	BF	BF		*	BI		*
I haven't experienced this very much	17%	20%	14%	11%	24%	23%	11%	10%	24%	11%	10%
		BB		**	BF	BF		*	BI		*
I haven't experienced this at all	50%	46%	55%	53%	41%	53%	54%	13%	50%	54%	13%
		BA		**	BG	BD.BG	BD.BG	*	BJ	BJ	*
Don't know	18%	18%	17%	22%	11%	11%	22%	45%	11%	22%	45%
				**			BD.BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	5%	10%	4%	1%	6%	8%	2%	6%	8%
				**			BE	BE*		BH	BH*
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	13%	9%	3%	20%	11%	7%	25%	14%	7%	25%
		BB		**	BE.BF	BF		BE.BF*	BI		BI*
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	67%	65%	69%	64%	65%	76%	65%	23%	73%	65%	23%
				**	BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

Pressure from friends

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%
		E*	E*		E				*				*	**		*	*		
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	15%	5%	8%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	10%	11%	7%	2%	3%	4%	-	8%	10%
		B.E*	*						*		N	N	*	**		*	*	P	P
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	17%	12%	20%	23%	22%	20%	21%	19%	22%	20%	16%	29%	14%	22%	20%	17%	20%	22%
		*	*		B	B			*				K*	**		*	*		
I haven't experienced this at all	48%	36%	48%	42%	43%	54%	50%	46%	38%	46%	43%	51%	54%	59%	51%	55%	41%	48%	51%
		*	*			A.C.D			*				*	**		*	*		
Don't know	17%	20%	24%	23%	19%	13%	17%	17%	25%	17%	20%	16%	9%	25%	19%	12%	28%	17%	14%
		*	E*	E	E				L*				*	**		*	R*		
Prefer not to say	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	-	-	2%	7%	8%	3%	3%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	22%	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%	8%	2%	6%	6%	6%	11%	11%
		C.E*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	69%	53%	60%	63%	66%	76%	70%	67%	57%	68%	64%	66%	83%	73%	72%	75%	58%	68%	72%
		*	*			A.B.C.D			*				H.I.J.K*	**		H*	*		P

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Pressure from friends

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	2%	2% *	5% *	16% **	-	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	14% **	-
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	7%	14% S*	10% *	11% **	-	-	-	73% **	7% **	7%	13% AB	9% **	16% **
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	20%	22% *	26% *	21% **	36% **	-	-	-	33% **	20%	24%	22% **	29% **
I haven't experienced this at all	48%	51% T	38% *	40% *	35% **	35% **	100% **	-	27% **	19% **	51% AC	39%	37% **	20% **
Don't know	17%	18%	19% *	13% *	10% **	29% **	-	-	-	20% **	18%	16%	12% **	17% **
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	5% *	5% *	7% **	-	-	-	-	21% **	3%	5%	6% **	18% **
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	9%	17% S*	16% *	28% **	-	-	-	73% **	7% **	9%	16% AB	23% **	16% **
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	69%	70%	60% *	66% *	55% **	71% **	100% **	-	27% **	52% **	70%	63%	59% **	49% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Pressure from friends

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	2%	37% **	- **	- **	7% *	4% *	3%	- *	- **	- **
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	10% AL	- **	- **	12% **	8% *	4% *	5%	8% *	52% **	- **
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	25% AL	38% **	29% **	- **	16% *	19% *	15%	20% *	- **	7% **
I haven't experienced this at all	48%	49%	25% **	71% **	36% **	48% *	47% *	48%	58% *	48% **	12% **
Don't know	17%	11%	- **	- **	53% **	22% *	23% AF*	24% AF	11% *	- **	33% **
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	- **	- **	- **	- *	3% *	4%	3% *	- **	48% **
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	12%	37% **	- **	12% **	15% *	9% *	9%	8% *	52% **	- **
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	69%	74% AL	63% **	100% **	36% **	63% *	66% *	63%	77% *	48% **	19% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Pressure from friends

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	12%	-	3%	3%	1%	13%
				**			AS.AV.AX.AY*	*	*	*		**
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	10%	5%	9%	10%	8%	2%	18%	8%	5%	6%	8%
		AQ	**	**			*	AU.AX.AY*	*	*		**
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	24%	16%	6%	23%	22%	38%	20%	15%	12%	21%	5%
		AQ	**	**	AX		AS.AW.AX.AY*	*	*	*		**
I haven't experienced this at all	48%	48%	49%	18%	45%	49%	29%	30%	63%	48%	54%	49%
			**	**	AU.AV		*	*	AU.AV.A	AU*	AU.AV	**
Don't know	17%	13%	23%	27%	18%	15%	20%	27%	8%	27%	12%	25%
		AP	**	**	AW		*	AW.AY*	*	AS.AT.AW.AY*		**
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	4%	39%	3%	3%	-	5%	1%	4%	6%	-
			**	**			*	*	*	*		**
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	13%	8%	9%	12%	11%	13%	18%	12%	8%	7%	21%
			**	**			*	AY*	*	*		**
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	69%	72%	65%	25%	68%	71%	67%	49%	79%	61%	75%	54%
		AQ	**	**	AV	AV	*	*	AS.AV.AX	*	AV.AX	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Pressure from friends

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	3%	2%	13%	5%	1%	3%	11%	2%	3%	11%
				**	BE		BE	BE.BF*			BH.BI*
I have experienced this a fair amount	8%	9%	7%	8%	12%	6%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%
				**	BE		*	*			*
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	24%	17%	5%	22%	23%	19%	10%	23%	19%	10%
		BB		**			*	*			*
I haven't experienced this at all	48%	45%	52%	49%	43%	57%	46%	13%	54%	46%	13%
			BA	**	BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*
Don't know	17%	17%	17%	25%	12%	12%	20%	41%	12%	20%	41%
			**				BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	5%	-	5%	1%	4%	16%	2%	4%	16%
			**		BE		BE	BD.BE.BF*			BH.BI*
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	11%	12%	9%	21%	17%	7%	11%	20%	9%	11%	20%
			**		BE		BE	BE*			BH*
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	69%	68%	69%	54%	65%	80%	65%	23%	77%	65%	23%
			**		BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region							Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium

Expectations from the wider society/ your country

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	7% E*	4% *	6% E	3%	1%	3%	3%	5% *	3%	1%	2%	5% J*	- **	5% J	1% *	8% R*	3%	1%
I have experienced this a fair amount	10%	11% *	12% *	10%	12%	8%	10%	9%	6% *	9%	11%	10%	7% *	15% **	10%	6% *	6% *	9%	11%
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	22% *	14% *	13%	18%	23% C	20%	20%	23% *	17%	23%	19%	22% *	18% **	20%	20% *	16% *	18%	24% Q
I haven't experienced this at all	44%	38% *	41% *	43%	40%	47%	46%	42%	34% *	45%	37%	47%	48% *	31% **	43%	53% H.J*	34% *	45%	44%
Don't know	21%	18% *	25% *	23%	24%	19%	19%	23%	28% *	22%	24%	18%	18% *	35% **	20%	15% *	30% R*	22%	17%
Prefer not to say	3%	4% *	5% *	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4% *	3%	3%	3%	- *	- **	1%	5% *	6% *	2%	3%
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	12%	18% E*	16% E*	16% E	15% E	9%	13%	12%	11% *	13%	12%	12%	12% *	15% **	15%	7% *	14% *	12%	12%
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	64%	60% *	55% *	56% *	58% *	70% B.C.D	65%	62%	57% *	62%	61%	67%	70% *	50% **	63%	73% *	50% *	64%	68% P

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Expectations from the wider society/ your country

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	3%	1% *	4% *	16% **	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	13% **	-
I have experienced this a fair amount	10%	8%	15% S*	20% S*	3% **	-	-	-	-	30% **	8%	17% AB	3% **	26% **
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	19%	22% *	25% *	16% **	36% **	100% **	-	-	10% **	19%	23% **	22% **	8% **
I haven't experienced this at all	44%	46% U	38% *	31% *	40% **	35% **	-	-	47% **	13% **	46% AC	35% **	38% **	17% **
Don't know	21%	21%	20% *	18% *	18% **	29% **	-	-	-	42% **	21%	19% **	19% **	36% **
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	4% *	3% *	7% **	-	-	-	53% **	6% **	2%	3% **	6% **	13% **
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	12%	11%	17% *	23% S*	19% **	-	-	-	-	30% **	11%	20% AB	16% **	26% **
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	64%	65%	60% *	56% *	56% **	71% **	100% **	-	47% **	22% **	65%	58% **	59% **	26% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

Expectations from the wider society/ your country

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	2%	38% **	- **	33% **	7% AK*	- *	3%	- *	- **	- **
I have experienced this a fair amount	10%	11%	37% **	25% **	- **	6% *	10% *	8%	2% *	48% **	21% **
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	24% AL	- **	29% **	- **	13% *	19% *	15%	23% *	52% **	7% **
I haven't experienced this at all	44%	44%	25% **	36% **	19% **	49% *	42% *	44%	51% *	- **	23% **
Don't know	21%	17%	- **	9% **	47% **	26% *	26% *	26% AF	21% *	- **	21% **
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	- **	- **	- **	- *	3% *	4% AF	3% *	- **	27% **
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	12%	13%	75% **	25% **	33% **	12% *	10% *	11%	2% *	48% **	21% **
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	64%	68% AL	25% **	66% **	19% **	62% *	61% *	59%	74% *	52% **	30% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

Expectations from the wider society/ your country

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	3%	2%	- **	2%	5%	9% AS.AY*	- *	2% *	3% *	1% *	8% **
I have experienced this a fair amount	10%	10%	8%	26% **	11% AY	11%	9% *	13% *	11% *	6% *	6% *	9% **
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	23% AQ	16%	16% **	21%	21%	33% AX*	21% *	21% *	15% *	19% *	5% **
I haven't experienced this at all	44%	44%	44%	19% **	41%	42%	26% *	32% *	52% AU.AV*	45% AU*	51% AS.AU.AV	48% **
Don't know	21%	18%	25% AP	17% **	21%	20%	25% *	27% AW*	12% *	26% AW*	21% *	31% **
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	4% AP	22% **	3%	1%	- *	7% AT*	1% *	4% *	3% *	- **
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	12%	14%	10%	26% **	14% AY	16% AY	17% *	13% *	14% *	10% *	7% *	16% **
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	64%	67%	61%	34% **	62%	63%	58% *	53% *	72% AV*	60% *	70% *	53% **

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

Expectations from the wider society/ your country

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
I have experienced this a great deal	3%	3%	2%	8%	2%	1%	4%	13%	1%	4%	13%
				**			BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*
I have experienced this a fair amount	10%	11%	8%	9%	15%	6%	10%	14%	8%	10%	14%
				**	BE		BE	*			*
I haven't experienced this very much	20%	22%	18%	5%	20%	24%	16%	13%	24%	16%	13%
				**		BF		*	BI		*
I haven't experienced this at all	44%	40%	48%	48%	42%	48%	45%	8%	46%	45%	8%
			BA	**	BG	BG	BG	*	BJ	BJ	*
Don't know	21%	21%	21%	31%	17%	19%	21%	46%	19%	21%	46%
				**				BD.BE.BF*			BH.BI*
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	3%	-	4%	1%	4%	6%	2%	4%	6%
				**			BE	BE*			*
Net: Have experienced this a great deal/ fair amount	12%	15%	10%	16%	17%	7%	14%	27%	10%	14%	27%
		BB		**	BE		BE	BE.BF*			BH.BI*
Net: Have not experienced this very much/ at all	64%	62%	66%	53%	62%	72%	61%	21%	70%	61%	21%
				**	BG	BD.BF.BG	BG	*	BI.BJ	BJ	*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

Unweighted base	1019	78	112	149	182	498	482	537	47	342	185	159	61	33	118	74	50	518	451
Base	1019	80	121	147	176	495	490	529	43	344	172	180	60	31	116	72	112	581	326
Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want	37%	19%	14%	24%	30%	52%	33%	41%	38%	35%	41%	40%	35%	28%	38%	32%	18%	38%	41%
		*	*		B	A.B.C.D		F	*				*	**		*	*	P	P
No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want	8%	11%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%	6%	12%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	9%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want	2%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	8%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
		E*	*						J*				*	**		*	*		
Not applicable, I don't want children	33%	37%	54%	37%	39%	23%	33%	32%	23%	37%	24%	27%	38%	39%	35%	41%	47%	32%	28%
		E*	A.C.D.E	E	E				*	J.K			*	**		H.J.K*	Q.R*		
Don't know	14%	18%	18%	23%	16%	10%	17%	12%	13%	14%	20%	11%	13%	20%	14%	13%	20%	14%	13%
		*	E*	E	E				*		K		*	**		*	*		
Prefer not to say	6%	9%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	4%	9%	8%	6%	5%
		*	*						*				*	**		*	*		
Net: No	10%	17%	8%	11%	10%	9%	11%	9%	19%	9%	9%	14%	10%	6%	10%	5%	8%	9%	12%
		*	*						LO*				*	**		*	*		

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

Unweighted base	1019	817	84	75	22	3	1	-	3	14	817	159	26	17
Base	1019	831	79	65	21	3	1	-	2	15	831	144	26	18
Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want	37%	33%	48%	73%	64%	35%	-	-	-	-	33%	59%	58%	-
			S*	S.T*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want	8%	6%	22%	9%	-	36%	-	-	47%	-	6%	16%	5%	6%
			S.U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**
No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want	2%	2%	3%	1%	8%	-	-	-	-	8%	2%	2%	7%	6%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Not applicable, I don't want children	33%	38%	7%	7%	17%	-	-	-	27%	17%	38%	7%	14%	18%
			T.U	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AC	**	**
Don't know	14%	15%	18%	10%	-	29%	-	-	26%	14%	15%	14%	4%	16%
			*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Prefer not to say	6%	6%	3%	-	12%	-	100%	-	-	62%	6%	2%	14%	53%
			U	*	**	**	**	**	**	**			**	**
Net: No	10%	9%	25%	10%	8%	36%	-	-	47%	8%	9%	18%	11%	13%
			S.U*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**		AB	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

Unweighted base	1019	540	4	7	11	36	69	309	33	2	8
Base	1019	513	6	7	11	34	68	330	36	2	11
Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want	37%	58%	-	82%	28%	25%	37%	3%	61%	52%	-
		AJ.AK.AL	**	**	**	AL*	AL*		AJ.AK.AL*	**	**
No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want	8%	10%	48%	-	12%	5%	6%	3%	9%	48%	12%
		AL	**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**
No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want	2%	3%	-	-	-	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**
Not applicable, I don't want children	33%	17%	52%	9%	29%	47%	31%	58%	15%	-	11%
			**	**	**	AF.AM*	AF*	AF.AK.AM	*	**	**
Don't know	14%	8%	-	9%	21%	15%	15%	26%	9%	-	-
			**	**	**	*	*	AF.AM	*	**	**
Prefer not to say	6%	4%	-	-	10%	5%	10%	7%	6%	-	78%
			**	**	**	*	AF*		*	**	**
Net: No	10%	13%	48%	-	12%	7%	8%	6%	9%	48%	12%
		AL	**	**	**	*	*		*	**	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

Unweighted base	1019	591	418	10	400	122	41	43	94	116	181	22
Base	1019	564	442	13	372	126	43	43	93	132	188	23
Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want	37%	55%	15%	9%	34%	34%	35%	22%	55%	16%	57%	14%
		AQ		**	AX	AX	AX*	*	AT.AU.AV	*	AT.AU.AV	**
No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want	8%	10%	4%	18%	11%	10%	4%	2%	5%	7%	5%	3%
		AQ		**	AY		*	*	*	*	*	**
No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want	2%	3%	2%	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	0%	5%
				**	AY		*	*	*	*	*	**
Not applicable, I don't want children	33%	20%	50%	9%	31%	33%	33%	42%	22%	48%	26%	46%
			AP	**			*	AW*	*	AS.AT.AW.AY*		**
Don't know	14%	9%	22%	-	16%	13%	20%	24%	8%	21%	7%	28%
			AP	**	AY		AY*	AW.AY*	*	AW.AY*		**
Prefer not to say	6%	4%	7%	63%	5%	7%	5%	8%	8%	8%	5%	3%
			AP	**			*	*	*	*	*	**
Net: No	10%	13%	7%	18%	14%	13%	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%
		AQ		**	AY	AY	*	*	*	*	*	**

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

In general, do you think you have, or will have, the number of children you want?

Unweighted base	1019	563	434	22	139	385	473	42	504	473	42
Base	1019	540	456	23	122	382	486	47	486	486	47
Yes, I already have/ I probably will have the number of children I want	37%	34%	41%	14%	63%	72%	7%	9%	69%	7%	9%
			BA	**	BF.BG	BD.BF.BG		*	BI.BJ		*
No, I have/ I will likely have fewer children than I want	8%	10%	5%	3%	14%	10%	4%	4%	11%	4%	4%
		BB		**	BF	BF		*	BI		*
No, I have/ will likely have more children than I want	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
		BB		**				*			*
Not applicable, I don't want children	33%	32%	33%	46%	8%	5%	61%	16%	6%	61%	16%
				**			BD.BE.BG	BE*		BH.BJ	BH*
Don't know	14%	15%	13%	28%	8%	8%	18%	36%	8%	18%	36%
				**			BD.BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*
Prefer not to say	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	2%	7%	34%	2%	7%	34%
				**			BE	BD.BE.BF*		BH	BH.BI*
Net: No	10%	13%	6%	8%	17%	12%	7%	6%	14%	7%	6%
		BB		**	BF	BF		*	BI		*

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options

	Unweighted base	249	27	31	48	48	95	131	118	14	77	51	41	16	8	28	14	14	122	113	
	Base	250	28	31	50	46	95	135	115	14	79	49	45	14	8	27	13	31	138	81	
Concerns about population issues	5%	9%	-	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	-	-	3%	-	7%	3%	7%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	*	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Concerns about the environment	8%	11%	4%	4%	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	17%	5%	-	3%	-	-	10%	7%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future	15%	21%	15%	13%	16%	15%	17%	14%	14%	9%	12%	19%	26%	16%	-	13%	9%	22%	15%	14%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Financial reasons (e.g. low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child)	26%	22%	42%	20%	31%	23%	30%	21%	21%	15%	24%	29%	29%	19%	-	24%	56%	30%	27%	22%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
I already have significant caretaking responsibilities	4%	10%	-	-	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%	9%	5%	4%	-	8%	-	6%	-	-	5%	4%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
My job is not compatible with raising children	10%	16%	15%	14%	10%	5%	12%	8%	8%	-	16%	7%	7%	-	-	15%	15%	7%	12%	9%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
I am/would be a single parent	1%	-	-	4%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	7%	1%	-	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child	3%	-	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	1%	-	3%	16%	-	2%	16%	-	3%	5%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Infertility issues	5%	4%	4%	3%	15%	3%	5%	6%	6%	-	5%	9%	11%	-	-	-	-	7%	4%	7%	
		**	**	*	C.E*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Health issues other than infertility	3%	-	6%	5%	-	4%	3%	4%	4%	-	4%	1%	3%	5%	-	10%	-	-	3%	4%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Pressure from family/friends	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Disagreeing with my partner about family size	3%	-	-	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	6%	3%	-	-	9%	-	9%	-	3%	5%	
		**	**	*	*	*		**	*	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
I fear having more children than I want/I had more children than I wanted	3%	2%	-	2%	6%	2%	4%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	5%	-	3%	6%	-	3%	4%	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Children in household										Children in household- grouped			
	0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say	

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options

	Unweighted base	249	190	35	15	2	2	-	-	2	3	190	50	4	5
	Base	250	194	34	13	2	2	-	-	2	3	194	47	4	5
Concerns about population issues	5%	4%	8%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	9%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Concerns about the environment	8%	8%	4%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	34%	8%	8%	5%	-	22%
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future	15%	15%	21%	6%	-	55%	-	-	-	-	15%	15%	17%	30%	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Financial reasons (e.g. low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child)	26%	26%	33%	9%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	26%	26%	26%	44%	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
I already have significant caretaking responsibilities	4%	3%	4%	6%	61%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	4%	27%	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
My job is not compatible with raising children	10%	10%	14%	7%	61%	-	-	-	-	-	10%	10%	12%	27%	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
I am/would be a single parent	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child	3%	3%	2%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	3%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Infertility issues	5%	6%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	6%	4%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Health issues other than infertility	3%	3%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-	34%	3%	3%	1%	-	22%
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Pressure from family/friends	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Disagreeing with my partner about family size	3%	3%	2%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	5%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
I fear having more children than I want/I had more children than I wanted	3%	2%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	36%	-	2%	2%	4%	-	12%

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status									
	Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options

	Unweighted base	249	114	2	1	4	8	15	97	6	1	1
	Base	250	106	3	1	4	8	15	105	7	1	1
Concerns about population issues	5%	5%	100%	100%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
Concerns about the environment	8%	7%	-	-	-	-	8%	9%	32%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future	15%	15%	-	-	35%	-	27%	15%	18%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
Financial reasons (e.g. low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child)	26%	24%	-	-	18%	55%	17%	28%	32%	100%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
I already have significant caretaking responsibilities	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	7%	4%	-	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
My job is not compatible with raising children	10%	9%	77%	-	-	24%	-	11%	-	100%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
I am/would be a single parent	1%	-	77%	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	8%	3%	-	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
Infertility issues	5%	8%	-	-	-	-	5%	3%	18%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
Health issues other than infertility	3%	4%	-	100%	-	9%	-	2%	-	100%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
Pressure from family/friends	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
Disagreeing with my partner about family size	3%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**	**
I fear having more children than I want/I had more children than I wanted	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	-	-	-

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
	In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options

	Unweighted base	249	128	119	2	119	32	10	12	14	33	21	8
	Base	250	120	127	2	110	33	11	13	14	38	22	8
Concerns about population issues	5%	7%	3%	-	4%	10%	6%	9%	6%	2%	-	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Concerns about the environment	8%	6%	10%	-	7%	10%	11%	17%	12%	3%	9%	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future	15%	15%	16%	-	18%	12%	10%	8%	14%	15%	15%	15%	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Financial reasons (e.g. low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child)	26%	25%	27%	48%	19%	26%	28%	26%	46%	31%	29%	44%	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
I already have significant caretaking responsibilities	4%	3%	4%	-	3%	11%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
My job is not compatible with raising children	10%	11%	9%	48%	13%	12%	11%	18%	10%	7%	3%	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
I am/would be a single parent	1%	2%	1%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	8%	-	-	-	-	5%	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Infertility issues	5%	7%	4%	-	5%	14%	-	9%	-	2%	5%	8%	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Health issues other than infertility	3%	4%	2%	48%	2%	2%	12%	-	6%	6%	5%	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Pressure from family/friends	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Disagreeing with my partner about family size	3%	5%	2%	-	3%	5%	16%	-	8%	2%	-	-	
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
I fear having more children than I want/I had more children than I wanted	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	-	5%	-	3%	-	-	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
	Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say

You previously said that you don't have or won't have the number of children that you want or are unsure. Which three or four, if any, of the following best reflect why this is? Please select up to four options

	Unweighted base	249	161	80	8	35	80	120	16	113	120	16
	Base	250	154	87	8	30	79	122	20	108	122	20
Concerns about population issues	5%	6%	3%	-	6%	5%	3%	11%	6%	3%	11%	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
Concerns about the environment	8%	8%	8%	-	10%	6%	10%	-	7%	10%	-	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
Concerns about having a stable, peaceful future	15%	16%	14%	15%	23%	14%	15%	6%	17%	15%	6%	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
Financial reasons (e.g. low income, unstable employment or the costs of raising a child)	26%	22%	32%	44%	28%	24%	31%	-	25%	31%	-	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
I already have significant caretaking responsibilities	4%	5%	3%	-	2%	3%	6%	-	3%	6%	-	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
My job is not compatible with raising children	10%	12%	8%	-	12%	6%	11%	22%	8%	11%	22%	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
I am/would be a single parent	1%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	11%	1%	-	11%	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
My partner would not be sufficient help in raising a child	3%	4%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
Infertility issues	5%	6%	3%	8%	6%	6%	6%	-	6%	6%	-	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
Health issues other than infertility	3%	3%	5%	-	-	4%	4%	-	3%	4%	-	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
Pressure from family/friends	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
Disagreeing with my partner about family size	3%	4%	2%	-	7%	4%	2%	-	5%	2%	-	
			*	**	*	*		**			**	
I fear having more children than I want/I had more children than I wanted	3%	3%	2%	-	6%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	-	

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Age					Gender		Region								Education group		
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Male	Female	Hokkaido	Kanto	Chubu	Kansai (Kinki)	Chugoku	Shikoku	Kyushu	Tohoku	Low	Medium	High
		**	**	*	*	*			**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other people make these decisions for me	2%	11%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	4%	3%	13%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%
		**	**	*	*	*			**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
My age	36%	6%	26%	37%	33%	50%	26%	49%	31%	38%	20%	34%	52%	49%	44%	59%	28%	36%	39%
		**	**	*	*	*		F	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits	6%	15%	4%	3%	6%	7%	11%	2%	15%	4%	6%	6%	28%	-	3%	9%	-	7%	8%
		**	**	*	*	*		G	**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Problems getting childcare	7%	2%	9%	2%	8%	9%	7%	7%	-	4%	9%	13%	5%	8%	-	16%	8%	6%	8%
		**	**	*	*	*			**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other	7%	-	9%	11%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	13%	25%	-	10%	7%	7%	5%
		**	**	*	*	*			**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Don't know	23%	30%	20%	34%	21%	17%	27%	17%	34%	22%	28%	17%	8%	30%	30%	9%	22%	27%	16%
		**	**	E*	*	*			**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Prefer not to say	6%	7%	15%	8%	9%	2%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	2%	-	13%	10%	-	13%	4%	8%
		**	**	*	*	*			**	*	*	*	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

Cell Contents (Column Percentages, Statistical Test Results), Statistics (Column Proportions, (95%): A/B/C/D/E, F/G, H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O, P/Q/R, S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/AA, AB/

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Children in household									Children in household- grouped			
		0	1	2	3	4	5 or more	6 or more	Don't know	Prefer not to say	0	1-2	3+	Don't know/ Prefer not to say
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Other people make these decisions for me	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	36%	-	2%	2%	-	12%
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
My age	36%	40%	30%	13%	61%	-	-	-	-	-	40%	25%	27%	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits	6%	6%	9%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	8%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Problems getting childcare	7%	6%	13%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	12%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Other	7%	8%	2%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	4%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Don't know	23%	23%	18%	18%	-	45%	-	-	64%	35%	23%	18%	25%	45%
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
Prefer not to say	6%	5%	6%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	31%	5%	11%	-	21%
			**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		*	**	**

Cell CoIAC/AD/AE, AF/AG/AH/AI/AJ/AK/AL/AM/AN/AO, AP/AQ/AR, AS/AT/AU/AV/AW/AX/AY/AZ, BA/BB/BC, BD/BE/BF

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Marital status									
		Married	Progressive Partnership	Separated but still legally married or in a civil partnership	Living with a partner but neither married nor in a civil partnership	In a relationship, but not living together	Divorced	Single	Widowed	Other	Prefer not to say
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**
Other people make these decisions for me	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	8%	3%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**
My age	36%	39%	-	-	-	26%	45%	33%	67%	100%	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**
Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits	6%	7%	-	-	35%	15%	-	6%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**
Problems getting childcare	7%	7%	-	100%	19%	-	8%	6%	16%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**
Other	7%	4%	-	-	-	10%	-	11%	-	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**
Don't know	23%	18%	-	-	27%	26%	24%	29%	17%	-	-
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**
Prefer not to say	6%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	100%
			**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	**

Cell Cor/BG, BH/BI/BJ, Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Marital status- grouped			Work status							
		In a relationship (Married, Civil Partnership, In a relationship – living/ not living together)	Not in a relationship	Other/ Prefer not to say	Working full time (30 or more hours per week)	Working part time (8-29 hours a week)	Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)	Full time student	Retired	Unemployed	Not working	Other
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other people make these decisions for me	2%	1%	3%	-	-	4%	-	23%	-	-	-	14%
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**
My age	36%	36%	36%	48%	35%	26%	28%	8%	74%	43%	49%	23%
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits	6%	8%	5%	-	6%	6%	-	9%	25%	5%	-	15%
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Problems getting childcare	7%	7%	7%	-	4%	12%	6%	-	10%	10%	8%	15%
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Other	7%	5%	9%	-	4%	6%	-	-	8%	13%	10%	27%
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Don't know	23%	18%	27%	-	25%	22%	28%	37%	8%	13%	27%	21%
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Prefer not to say	6%	7%	5%	52%	5%	4%	27%	6%	-	8%	11%	-
				**		**	**	**	**	**	**	**

Cell Cor

Fieldwork Dates: 7th - 15th December 2022

N=1019 adults in Japan (aged 18+)



	Total	Work status- grouped			Parent status				Parent status - grouped		
		Working full/ part time	Not working (student, retired, unemployed etc.)	Other	Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	No, I am neither a parent or guardian	Don't know/Prefer not to say	Parent of any aged child	Not a parent	Don't know/ Prefer not to say
			*	**	*	*		**			**
Other people make these decisions for me	2%	1%	3%	14%	-	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	-
			*	**	*	*		**			**
My age	36%	32%	45%	23%	28%	49%	33%	15%	44%	33%	15%
			*	**	*	BD.BF*		**			**
Limited access/ availability to state support or benefits	6%	6%	7%	15%	7%	6%	7%	-	7%	7%	-
			*	**	*	*		**			**
Problems getting childcare	7%	6%	8%	15%	15%	5%	7%	-	8%	7%	-
			*	**	*	*		**			**
Other	7%	4%	9%	27%	5%	4%	9%	4%	4%	9%	4%
			*	**	*	*		**			**
Don't know	23%	25%	19%	21%	19%	15%	24%	48%	16%	24%	48%
			*	**	*	*		**			**
Prefer not to say	6%	6%	7%	-	14%	4%	4%	21%	6%	4%	21%
			*	**	BE.BF*	*		**			**

Cell Cor