YouGov Survey: Types of Government
March 23 - 26, 2026 - 1,095 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

1. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Democracy	52%	25%	8%	5%	9%
Democratic republic	35%	25%	11%	9%	20%
Capitalism	22%	29%	15%	19%	16%
Democratic socialism	16%	20%	14%	30%	21%
Socialism	11%	23%	15%	35%	17%
Federalism	10%	21%	17%	14%	37%
Constitutional monarchy	3%	16%	21%	32%	28%
Communism	3%	8%	13%	63%	13%
Absolute monarchy	2%	5%	14%	61%	18%
Anarchism	2%	7%	15%	54%	22%
Theocracy	2%	7%	14%	38%	39%
Dictatorship	1%	4%	7%	78%	9%
Fascism	1%	4%	9%	69%	17%

2. Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Democratic republic	Dictatorship	Constitutional monarchy	Absolute monarchy	Theocracy	Fascism	Communism	None of these
The United States	57%	7%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	13%
Germany	40%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%
Canada	40%	1%	15%	2%	1%	1%	5%	6%
Mexico	38%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7%
Israel	27%	8%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	8%
India	25%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%
Japan	23%	5%	20%	4%	1%	2%	5%	4%
Denmark	22%	1%	20%	2%	1%	2%	0%	6%
Hungary	17%	10%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	6%
The United Kingdom	14%	2%	44%	10%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Venezuela	7%	30%	1%	1%	1%	4%	9%	6%
Russia	5%	37%	2%	3%	1%	4%	24%	3%
Cuba	3%	25%	1%	2%	1%	3%	34%	2%
Saudi Arabia	2%	10%	8%	28%	8%	2%	2%	3%
North Korea	2%	48%	1%	5%	1%	4%	17%	2%
Iran	2%	28%	1%	4%	26%	4%	4%	3%

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3. If you had to choose between communism and fascism, which would you choose?

Fascism	17%
Communism	29%
Don't know	54%

4. And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing [whichever of fascism or communism they said they'd choose in response to the previous question]?
Excluding respondents who said they don't know which they'd choose

Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	77%
I think the system I chose is a good system	23%

5. If you had to choose between dictatorship and anarchy, which would you choose?

Dictatorship	18%
Anarchy	33%
Don't know	49%

6. And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing [whichever of dictatorship or anarchy they said they'd choose in response to the previous question]?
Excluding respondents who said they don't know which they'd choose

Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	85%
I think the system I chose is a good system	15%

7. If you had to choose between a democratic republic and a constitutional monarchy, which would you choose?

Democratic republic	71%
Constitutional monarchy	8%
Don't know	21%

8. And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing [whichever of a democatic republic or constitutional monarchy they said they'd choose in response to the previous question]?
Excluding respondents who said they don't know which they'd choose

Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	22%
I think the system I chose is a good system	78%

9. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - Everyone should be allowed to vote	24%
2	16%
3	14%
4	11%
5 - Only citizens who meet specific criteria should be allowed to vote	25%
Not sure	9%

10. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - Government should be based on Judeo-Christian principles 13%
2 .... 9%
3 .... 23%
4 .... 12%
5 - Government should be based on secular principles 24%
Not sure 19%

11. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - The federal government should be more powerful 6%
2 .... 12%
3 .... 39%
4 .... 17%
5 - State governments should be more powerful 11%
Not sure 14%

12. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - Government should intervene to promote social equality 21%
2 .... 19%
3 .... 23%
4 .... 11%
5 - Government should not intervene to promote social equality 12%
Not sure 13%

13. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - The head of state should change regularly 38%
2 .... 24%
3 .... 19%
4 .... 6%
5 - The head of state should be able to stay in office for long periods 2%
Not sure 12%

14. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - The executive branch should be more powerful 5%
2 .... 7%
3 .... 43%
4 .... 13%
5 - The legislative branch should be more powerful 11%
Not sure 21%

15. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - The head of state should be a political leader	16%
2	16%
3	24%
4	14%
5 - The head of state should be above politics	10%
Not sure	20%

16. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - The needs of individual citizens should come first	12%
2	18%
3	32%
4	14%
5 - The needs of the country should come first	14%
Not sure	10%

17. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - Governments should be able to quickly implement new policies	6%
2	13%
3	30%
4	25%
5 - Implementing new policies should be a slow and thoughtful process	15%
Not sure	11%

18. Where do your views lie between the following statements?

1 - Governments should have a single top leader	8%
2	10%
3	25%
4	22%
5 - Governments should have many prominent leaders	22%
Not sure	13%

19. What do you think is the ideal number of major political parties for the U.S.?

None	4%
1	2%
2	23%
3	27%
4	10%
5 or more	11%
Not sure	23%

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YouGov

Interviewing Dates	March 23 - 26, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.516, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.846.
Number of respondents	1,095
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	73 questions not reported.

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1A. Favorability of Forms of Government — Democracy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	52%	54%	50%	48%	44%	49%	69%	53%	53%	51%	46%	63%
Somewhat favorable	25%	23%	27%	25%	31%	25%	18%	26%	18%	28%	27%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	13%	5%	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%
Don't know	9%	8%	11%	16%	14%	7%	2%	8%	15%	13%	13%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(510)	(585)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	52%	71%	42%	47%	75%	44%	47%	54%	61%	50%	52%	53%	52%
Somewhat favorable	25%	22%	25%	28%	19%	30%	28%	24%	22%	23%	30%	24%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	2%	12%	10%	2%	12%	7%	11%	8%	10%	7%	10%	6%
Very unfavorable	5%	1%	7%	7%	2%	9%	7%	6%	2%	6%	3%	5%	5%
Don't know	9%	3%	15%	9%	3%	5%	11%	6%	7%	11%	7%	7%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(358)	(419)	(318)	(420)	(382)	(441)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(241)

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YouGov

1B. Favorability of Forms of Government — Democratic republic
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	35%	40%	31%	27%	27%	38%	48%	37%	32%	28%	28%	48%
Somewhat favorable	25%	24%	25%	25%	25%	25%	23%	25%	15%	25%	23%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	10%	11%	15%	12%	6%	12%	16%	6%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%	6%
Don't know	20%	15%	25%	29%	25%	16%	13%	16%	27%	33%	27%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(509)	(585)	(260)	(290)	(326)	(218)	(719)	(144)	(159)	(712)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	35%	44%	28%	35%	47%	42%	28%	36%	48%	34%	34%	34%	39%
Somewhat favorable	25%	31%	21%	23%	29%	22%	23%	30%	25%	25%	28%	24%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	4%	16%	13%	6%	11%	11%	15%	7%	14%	10%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	9%	3%	8%	14%	2%	11%	10%	9%	6%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Don't know	20%	18%	27%	14%	16%	13%	28%	10%	13%	18%	18%	21%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(358)	(418)	(318)	(420)	(381)	(441)	(299)	(223)	(197)	(213)	(443)	(241)

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1C. Favorability of Forms of Government — Capitalism
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	22%	28%	16%	17%	13%	24%	33%	26%	15%	15%	20%	25%
Somewhat favorable	29%	30%	27%	29%	25%	29%	33%	28%	18%	37%	26%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	13%	14%	18%	17%	8%	14%	21%	12%	14%	16%
Very unfavorable	19%	15%	22%	21%	21%	15%	18%	19%	23%	12%	19%	17%
Don't know	16%	11%	21%	19%	22%	15%	8%	13%	23%	24%	21%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(510)	(584)	(260)	(290)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(143)	(159)	(712)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	22%	10%	16%	39%	9%	43%	18%	24%	26%	25%	19%	22%	22%
Somewhat favorable	29%	33%	27%	27%	36%	25%	25%	29%	38%	27%	33%	26%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	23%	16%	5%	21%	7%	16%	13%	18%	17%	17%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	19%	21%	22%	12%	23%	13%	20%	24%	9%	15%	20%	21%	16%
Don't know	16%	13%	20%	15%	11%	12%	22%	9%	9%	16%	11%	17%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(357)	(419)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(440)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(443)	(241)

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1D. Favorability of Forms of Government — Democratic socialism
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	16%	15%	17%	23%	16%	13%	15%	16%	20%	14%	14%	20%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	20%	23%	20%	20%	16%	19%	27%	18%	17%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	13%	8%	12%	19%	12%	13%	19%	10%	12%	16%
Very unfavorable	30%	35%	25%	17%	27%	32%	42%	34%	8%	34%	31%	27%
Don't know	21%	17%	24%	29%	25%	16%	14%	18%	27%	24%	26%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(509)	(583)	(260)	(291)	(325)	(216)	(718)	(143)	(159)	(711)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	16%	35%	12%	5%	35%	6%	16%	17%	19%	13%	21%	15%	15%
Somewhat favorable	20%	34%	17%	10%	33%	10%	19%	18%	27%	14%	20%	19%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	10%	16%	15%	10%	14%	14%	15%	12%	23%	12%	14%	8%
Very unfavorable	30%	5%	26%	57%	7%	60%	27%	35%	27%	29%	30%	30%	30%
Don't know	21%	17%	30%	13%	14%	9%	25%	14%	15%	21%	17%	22%	21%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(356)	(418)	(318)	(417)	(382)	(440)	(299)	(222)	(197)	(211)	(443)	(241)

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1E. Favorability of Forms of Government — Socialism
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	11%	11%	11%	19%	12%	9%	5%	10%	14%	7%	11%	12%
Somewhat favorable	23%	19%	27%	27%	26%	20%	20%	23%	30%	18%	21%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	13%	14%	13%	17%	14%	14%	16%	16%	11%	21%
Very unfavorable	35%	39%	30%	19%	27%	40%	50%	40%	15%	34%	34%	35%
Don't know	17%	14%	19%	22%	22%	14%	11%	14%	26%	24%	23%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(510)	(584)	(260)	(291)	(325)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(158)	(713)	(381)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	19%	10%	5%	17%	6%	12%	13%	10%	8%	14%	12%	8%
Somewhat favorable	23%	37%	20%	14%	40%	13%	20%	21%	33%	22%	22%	22%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	19%	10%	17%	9%	13%	19%	14%	19%	12%	13%	16%
Very unfavorable	35%	14%	29%	60%	13%	65%	31%	37%	34%	32%	36%	37%	31%
Don't know	17%	16%	23%	11%	13%	7%	24%	10%	9%	20%	17%	15%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(358)	(419)	(317)	(420)	(381)	(441)	(299)	(223)	(196)	(213)	(444)	(241)

1F. Favorability of Forms of Government — Federalism
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	10%	11%	10%	15%	8%	11%	9%	11%	13%	9%	7%	16%
Somewhat favorable	21%	26%	17%	22%	23%	19%	23%	22%	20%	17%	18%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	16%	10%	16%	22%	19%	17%	19%	17%	14%	22%
Very unfavorable	14%	14%	14%	9%	11%	18%	17%	13%	18%	12%	16%	11%
Don't know	37%	31%	43%	45%	43%	31%	33%	36%	31%	46%	44%	24%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(508)	(581)	(259)	(289)	(326)	(215)	(717)	(143)	(159)	(709)	(380)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	10%	6%	16%	12%	16%	6%	9%	21%	14%	10%	9%	11%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	17%	27%	24%	26%	18%	29%	23%	24%	18%	20%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	17%	16%	20%	18%	17%	15%	20%	19%	18%	17%	16%
Very unfavorable	14%	16%	17%	8%	18%	10%	17%	16%	6%	11%	18%	14%	12%
Don't know	37%	35%	42%	33%	27%	30%	41%	31%	29%	33%	37%	40%	35%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(356)	(416)	(317)	(417)	(381)	(439)	(298)	(221)	(197)	(212)	(440)	(240)

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1G. Favorability of Forms of Government — Constitutional monarchy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	16%	21%	13%	14%	19%	18%	9%	12%	16%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	21%	21%	18%	19%	25%	20%	20%	21%	17%	16%	30%
Very unfavorable	32%	34%	30%	20%	34%	35%	36%	32%	36%	31%	29%	36%
Don't know	28%	24%	31%	38%	30%	23%	23%	25%	32%	37%	36%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(510)	(584)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(217)	(719)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(381)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Somewhat favorable	16%	14%	13%	22%	13%	22%	18%	14%	18%	19%	20%	14%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	21%	21%	20%	24%	22%	17%	22%	30%	22%	18%	17%	30%
Very unfavorable	32%	37%	34%	24%	44%	29%	30%	34%	33%	34%	37%	33%	23%
Don't know	28%	24%	30%	28%	17%	21%	33%	25%	18%	21%	24%	31%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(357)	(419)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(441)	(298)	(224)	(197)	(212)	(444)	(241)

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1H. Favorability of Forms of Government — Communism
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	8%	8%	8%	17%	11%	4%	0%	8%	10%	5%	7%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	14%	17%	16%	5%	14%	16%	7%	12%	16%
Very unfavorable	63%	64%	63%	37%	53%	69%	92%	66%	46%	62%	62%	66%
Don't know	13%	12%	14%	25%	16%	9%	2%	9%	23%	20%	17%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(510)	(585)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	8%	12%	6%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%	10%	8%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	17%	7%	17%	8%	13%	14%	16%	13%	13%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	63%	57%	57%	75%	63%	76%	59%	69%	62%	64%	69%	64%	56%
Don't know	13%	13%	16%	9%	8%	7%	17%	5%	10%	15%	9%	10%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(358)	(419)	(318)	(420)	(382)	(441)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(241)

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1I. Favorability of Forms of Government — Absolute monarchy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	15%	16%	15%	15%	10%	13%	21%	7%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	61%	61%	61%	43%	55%	66%	78%	65%	53%	56%	56%	71%
Don't know	18%	16%	19%	29%	23%	13%	10%	15%	19%	29%	24%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(510)	(583)	(260)	(291)	(325)	(217)	(719)	(143)	(159)	(711)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	0%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	5%	3%	2%	10%	3%	7%	4%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	13%	15%	10%	17%	14%	12%	18%	15%	18%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	61%	67%	60%	57%	77%	62%	55%	65%	65%	60%	64%	61%	60%
Don't know	18%	14%	22%	17%	9%	12%	24%	11%	12%	16%	13%	20%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(358)	(417)	(318)	(420)	(381)	(440)	(298)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(442)	(241)

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1J. Favorability of Forms of Government — Anarchism
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	7%	7%	6%	9%	10%	6%	2%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	15%	17%	16%	17%	9%	15%	21%	8%	14%	16%
Very unfavorable	54%	56%	53%	35%	46%	59%	76%	58%	43%	50%	48%	65%
Don't know	22%	19%	24%	35%	27%	16%	13%	18%	29%	33%	28%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(509)	(582)	(260)	(290)	(324)	(217)	(718)	(142)	(159)	(709)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	7%	6%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	5%	6%	9%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	17%	14%	16%	12%	16%	16%	16%	24%	19%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	54%	59%	46%	60%	61%	65%	46%	58%	65%	51%	55%	53%	58%
Don't know	22%	19%	26%	19%	14%	15%	28%	14%	12%	19%	18%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(354)	(419)	(318)	(417)	(382)	(438)	(299)	(223)	(197)	(210)	(443)	(241)

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1K. Favorability of Forms of Government — Theocracy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	13%	13%	15%	15%	11%	14%	15%	9%	12%	17%
Very unfavorable	38%	41%	35%	30%	32%	42%	45%	39%	35%	30%	30%	53%
Don't know	39%	33%	45%	47%	43%	34%	35%	37%	42%	50%	48%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(510)	(583)	(260)	(291)	(324)	(218)	(720)	(143)	(159)	(712)	(381)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%	9%	8%	10%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	12%	17%	12%	16%	12%	17%	11%	19%	10%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	38%	44%	38%	32%	55%	38%	33%	41%	46%	36%	44%	34%	41%
Don't know	39%	36%	43%	38%	27%	33%	45%	30%	35%	39%	37%	43%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(357)	(418)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(440)	(299)	(223)	(197)	(212)	(443)	(241)

1L. Favorability of Forms of Government — Dictatorship
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	4%	5%	3%	7%	7%	3%	0%	4%	5%	6%	5%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%	2%	6%	13%	4%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	78%	76%	80%	64%	69%	80%	97%	82%	68%	72%	74%	85%
Don't know	9%	9%	10%	15%	15%	7%	1%	7%	13%	16%	12%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(510)	(585)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	8%	8%	3%	9%	9%	6%	6%	9%	8%	7%	6%
Very unfavorable	78%	83%	74%	77%	91%	77%	72%	81%	87%	75%	81%	82%	70%
Don't know	9%	6%	14%	7%	3%	5%	13%	6%	3%	10%	7%	6%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(358)	(419)	(318)	(420)	(382)	(441)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(241)

1M. Favorability of Forms of Government — Fascism
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	11%	9%	11%	12%	2%	8%	15%	9%	10%	7%
Very unfavorable	69%	72%	67%	63%	57%	69%	89%	73%	58%	60%	62%	82%
Don't know	17%	14%	18%	19%	25%	15%	7%	13%	24%	27%	21%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(510)	(583)	(260)	(290)	(325)	(218)	(719)	(144)	(158)	(712)	(381)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	8%	7%	8%	11%	9%	8%	11%	7%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	69%	73%	66%	69%	79%	74%	63%	73%	79%	72%	74%	67%	66%
Don't know	17%	13%	20%	16%	11%	11%	20%	11%	11%	13%	13%	17%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(358)	(418)	(317)	(419)	(382)	(441)	(298)	(224)	(196)	(213)	(444)	(240)

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2A. Countries' Systems of Government — The United States
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	57%	60%	55%	49%	54%	55%	71%	59%	46%	56%	51%	68%
Dictatorship	7%	8%	6%	3%	8%	9%	6%	6%	11%	6%	7%	7%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	7%	1%	2%	2%
Absolute monarchy	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Theocracy	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%
Fascism	5%	4%	7%	10%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Communism	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
None of these	13%	11%	14%	12%	8%	18%	11%	13%	11%	12%	15%	8%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	18%	20%	9%	8%	13%	14%	18%	17%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(510)	(584)	(260)	(290)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(381)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	57%	55%	52%	65%	63%	66%	46%	65%	68%	56%	57%	58%	56%
Dictatorship	7%	13%	6%	2%	10%	3%	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Absolute monarchy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Theocracy	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Fascism	5%	7%	8%	1%	9%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Communism	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
None of these	13%	7%	14%	16%	7%	16%	17%	10%	10%	14%	12%	12%	13%
Not sure	13%	10%	18%	11%	8%	9%	17%	10%	9%	15%	13%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	102%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(358)	(418)	(318)	(420)	(381)	(441)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(240)

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2B. Countries' Systems of Government — Germany
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	40%	46%	35%	30%	38%	39%	53%	45%	25%	33%	31%	58%
Dictatorship	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%
Constitutional monarchy	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Absolute monarchy	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%
Theocracy	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Fascism	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Communism	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%
None of these	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	2%	8%	6%	5%
Not sure	40%	33%	47%	51%	43%	40%	27%	36%	57%	46%	48%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(508)	(583)	(260)	(290)	(326)	(215)	(716)	(144)	(159)	(709)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	40%	47%	38%	36%	58%	42%	30%	48%	53%	40%	38%	37%	47%
Dictatorship	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Constitutional monarchy	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%
Absolute monarchy	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Fascism	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Communism	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%
None of these	6%	3%	8%	6%	4%	9%	5%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	8%
Not sure	40%	36%	43%	41%	27%	32%	48%	32%	30%	41%	43%	44%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(358)	(417)	(316)	(420)	(380)	(438)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(441)	(240)

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2C. Countries' Systems of Government — Canada
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	40%	43%	37%	38%	36%	38%	48%	41%	37%	33%	34%	51%
Dictatorship	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Constitutional monarchy	15%	16%	15%	10%	15%	16%	20%	16%	10%	15%	12%	22%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Theocracy	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Fascism	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Communism	5%	7%	3%	10%	5%	4%	1%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
None of these	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	7%	8%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%
Not sure	28%	23%	34%	33%	34%	28%	19%	25%	40%	34%	36%	14%
Totals	99%	102%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(509)	(585)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(217)	(719)	(144)	(159)	(712)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	40%	56%	35%	30%	58%	31%	34%	45%	45%	39%	45%	35%	42%
Dictatorship	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Constitutional monarchy	15%	15%	14%	18%	20%	19%	10%	19%	21%	11%	13%	16%	20%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Fascism	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Communism	5%	2%	4%	7%	2%	7%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	6%	6%
None of these	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	10%	6%	9%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Not sure	28%	19%	34%	31%	15%	25%	36%	19%	23%	38%	27%	28%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	102%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(357)	(419)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(441)	(299)	(223)	(197)	(212)	(444)	(241)

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2D. Countries' Systems of Government — Mexico
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	38%	42%	34%	31%	36%	41%	44%	38%	36%	38%	31%	52%
Dictatorship	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	10%	4%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%
Constitutional monarchy	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	7%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%
Theocracy	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%
Fascism	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	4%	2%
Communism	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%
None of these	7%	8%	7%	5%	6%	8%	10%	7%	4%	9%	6%	9%
Not sure	37%	28%	44%	41%	44%	33%	31%	35%	42%	38%	44%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	98%	100%	102%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(509)	(583)	(260)	(290)	(325)	(217)	(718)	(143)	(159)	(712)	(380)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	38%	45%	36%	35%	56%	33%	29%	47%	50%	32%	39%	35%	47%
Dictatorship	7%	5%	5%	10%	3%	9%	9%	6%	4%	5%	7%	9%	3%
Constitutional monarchy	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
Theocracy	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Fascism	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	7%	2%	2%	3%
Communism	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
None of these	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	12%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Not sure	37%	35%	41%	34%	29%	33%	42%	28%	33%	42%	40%	35%	33%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(356)	(419)	(317)	(418)	(381)	(439)	(299)	(223)	(196)	(211)	(444)	(241)

2E. Countries' Systems of Government — Israel
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	27%	33%	22%	18%	22%	26%	44%	30%	18%	24%	21%	40%
Dictatorship	8%	5%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	11%	7%	8%
Constitutional monarchy	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	10%	4%	4%	4%
Absolute monarchy	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%
Theocracy	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Fascism	4%	6%	3%	7%	6%	4%	1%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Communism	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%	1%
None of these	8%	7%	8%	4%	4%	12%	8%	9%	2%	8%	9%	6%
Not sure	39%	32%	46%	50%	43%	35%	30%	35%	49%	42%	44%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(510)	(582)	(260)	(290)	(324)	(218)	(718)	(144)	(158)	(711)	(381)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	27%	25%	21%	37%	30%	41%	20%	33%	37%	26%	26%	27%	30%
Dictatorship	8%	13%	5%	5%	12%	6%	9%	6%	7%	5%	12%	7%	7%
Constitutional monarchy	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Absolute monarchy	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Theocracy	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%	6%	9%	4%	3%	6%	7%
Fascism	4%	7%	6%	1%	8%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
Communism	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
None of these	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	9%	5%	6%	8%	8%	9%
Not sure	39%	33%	45%	38%	31%	27%	42%	34%	33%	46%	39%	40%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%	98%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(357)	(419)	(316)	(419)	(380)	(439)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(212)	(443)	(240)

2F. Countries' Systems of Government — India
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	25%	30%	20%	23%	22%	27%	29%	25%	23%	32%	20%	36%
Dictatorship	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Constitutional monarchy	4%	6%	2%	1%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Theocracy	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%
Fascism	2%	4%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	6%	0%	2%	2%
Communism	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%
None of these	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Not sure	53%	42%	62%	54%	54%	49%	55%	54%	53%	49%	58%	43%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(510)	(585)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	25%	30%	23%	24%	35%	29%	20%	29%	37%	26%	21%	21%	36%
Dictatorship	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Constitutional monarchy	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%
Theocracy	4%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	8%	3%	2%
Fascism	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Communism	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%
None of these	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%
Not sure	53%	48%	58%	51%	46%	44%	59%	44%	43%	53%	52%	58%	44%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	102%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(358)	(419)	(318)	(420)	(382)	(441)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(241)

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2G. Countries' Systems of Government — Japan
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	23%	29%	18%	19%	21%	23%	29%	24%	13%	21%	18%	32%
Dictatorship	5%	5%	4%	4%	1%	8%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%
Constitutional monarchy	20%	22%	18%	14%	19%	24%	21%	22%	11%	20%	16%	27%
Absolute monarchy	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	3%	7%	3%	5%	2%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Fascism	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	7%	1%	2%	1%
Communism	5%	4%	6%	9%	5%	5%	2%	5%	7%	5%	6%	3%
None of these	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	5%	3%
Not sure	37%	28%	45%	42%	42%	31%	34%	36%	46%	40%	42%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(505)	(583)	(258)	(290)	(323)	(217)	(714)	(144)	(158)	(707)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	23%	27%	23%	20%	31%	24%	21%	25%	31%	20%	23%	23%	27%
Dictatorship	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	7%	4%	2%	2%	3%	8%	3%
Constitutional monarchy	20%	23%	18%	18%	23%	25%	16%	19%	25%	19%	16%	19%	25%
Absolute monarchy	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Fascism	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Communism	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	9%	7%	3%	6%
None of these	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%
Not sure	37%	30%	41%	38%	30%	29%	39%	34%	31%	43%	37%	37%	32%
Totals	101%	99%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(355)	(417)	(316)	(419)	(379)	(439)	(297)	(222)	(196)	(213)	(442)	(237)

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2H. Countries' Systems of Government — Denmark
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	22%	28%	16%	22%	17%	23%	27%	23%	22%	18%	19%	29%
Dictatorship	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%
Constitutional monarchy	20%	20%	20%	13%	19%	20%	26%	20%	12%	21%	16%	26%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Theocracy	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%
Fascism	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Communism	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
None of these	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	9%	7%	6%
Not sure	45%	37%	53%	48%	51%	43%	39%	44%	57%	45%	51%	34%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	102%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(510)	(585)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	22%	33%	20%	15%	36%	19%	19%	25%	28%	21%	26%	20%	23%
Dictatorship	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Constitutional monarchy	20%	21%	19%	20%	24%	20%	16%	20%	27%	21%	15%	18%	26%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Fascism	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Communism	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
None of these	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	8%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Not sure	45%	35%	47%	52%	32%	43%	50%	42%	34%	48%	48%	46%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(358)	(419)	(318)	(420)	(382)	(441)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(241)

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2l. Countries' Systems of Government — Hungary
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	17%	21%	13%	18%	20%	16%	14%	16%	11%	26%	14%	22%
Dictatorship	10%	9%	10%	5%	7%	10%	15%	11%	6%	7%	7%	14%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Absolute monarchy	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%
Theocracy	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Fascism	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Communism	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
None of these	6%	6%	6%	3%	8%	7%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	7%
Not sure	55%	50%	60%	62%	52%	54%	53%	55%	63%	52%	61%	45%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(510)	(584)	(259)	(291)	(326)	(218)	(719)	(144)	(159)	(712)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	17%	15%	15%	22%	13%	27%	14%	20%	24%	18%	17%	17%	17%
Dictatorship	10%	18%	7%	5%	21%	4%	7%	11%	13%	8%	12%	7%	12%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Absolute monarchy	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Theocracy	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Fascism	4%	7%	3%	3%	8%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%
Communism	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	1%
None of these	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	8%
Not sure	55%	47%	62%	55%	43%	50%	61%	47%	48%	56%	51%	60%	51%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(358)	(418)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(440)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(443)	(241)

2J. Countries' Systems of Government — The United Kingdom
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	14%	19%	10%	12%	14%	10%	23%	15%	18%	8%	14%	15%
Dictatorship	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	0%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%
Constitutional monarchy	44%	45%	43%	31%	42%	48%	50%	46%	27%	41%	34%	61%
Absolute monarchy	10%	9%	11%	14%	10%	10%	6%	11%	9%	13%	11%	9%
Theocracy	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Fascism	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%
Communism	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
None of these	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Not sure	25%	19%	30%	30%	28%	23%	18%	22%	35%	28%	32%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(507)	(585)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(215)	(717)	(144)	(159)	(712)	(380)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	14%	16%	11%	17%	18%	12%	15%	15%	12%	13%	18%	14%	13%
Dictatorship	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Constitutional monarchy	44%	47%	44%	41%	54%	46%	35%	49%	54%	42%	45%	42%	47%
Absolute monarchy	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%	11%	11%	10%	10%	8%	12%	9%
Theocracy	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Fascism	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Communism	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%
None of these	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Not sure	25%	19%	28%	25%	14%	21%	30%	17%	20%	32%	25%	22%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(358)	(418)	(316)	(419)	(380)	(441)	(298)	(222)	(197)	(210)	(444)	(241)

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2K. Countries' Systems of Government — Venezuela
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	7%	10%	5%	11%	9%	6%	4%	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%
Dictatorship	30%	36%	24%	24%	28%	29%	37%	32%	16%	41%	27%	35%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Absolute monarchy	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Theocracy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Fascism	4%	4%	3%	6%	1%	4%	4%	3%	9%	4%	4%	3%
Communism	9%	10%	9%	4%	12%	11%	9%	10%	6%	5%	9%	10%
None of these	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	8%	6%	7%	1%	3%	5%	7%
Not sure	41%	31%	50%	46%	41%	39%	37%	38%	57%	33%	46%	31%
Totals	100%	102%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(508)	(583)	(259)	(289)	(325)	(218)	(718)	(143)	(159)	(710)	(381)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	9%
Dictatorship	30%	32%	25%	34%	37%	32%	26%	33%	34%	25%	29%	29%	34%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Absolute monarchy	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Theocracy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Fascism	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Communism	9%	6%	11%	11%	5%	16%	9%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	8%
None of these	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	9%
Not sure	41%	43%	44%	34%	36%	30%	45%	33%	37%	49%	42%	43%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	101%

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
								continued from previous page					
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(355)	(418)	(318)	(419)	(381)	(438)	(299)	(224)	(196)	(213)	(442)	(240)

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2L. Countries' Systems of Government — Russia
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	5%	6%	3%	8%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	10%	3%	7%
Dictatorship	37%	37%	36%	33%	36%	37%	40%	36%	29%	41%	33%	43%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Absolute monarchy	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	8%	1%	4%	1%
Theocracy	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Fascism	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	7%
Communism	24%	26%	22%	11%	15%	27%	40%	27%	19%	16%	26%	20%
None of these	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	7%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%
Not sure	21%	16%	27%	29%	30%	18%	10%	21%	29%	24%	24%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	102%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(509)	(585)	(260)	(290)	(326)	(218)	(719)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	6%	1%	8%	7%	7%	2%	4%	6%
Dictatorship	37%	50%	33%	29%	53%	34%	36%	35%	38%	32%	36%	35%	43%
Constitutional monarchy	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Absolute monarchy	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	1%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Fascism	4%	4%	6%	2%	7%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Communism	24%	18%	18%	35%	18%	29%	22%	28%	23%	23%	29%	28%	13%
None of these	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	6%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	21%	14%	18%	25%	17%	16%	23%	21%	20%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(357)	(419)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(441)	(298)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(240)

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2M. Countries' Systems of Government — Cuba
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	3%	3%	3%	8%	4%	1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Dictatorship	25%	30%	21%	13%	20%	33%	31%	30%	18%	15%	23%	29%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Absolute monarchy	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%
Fascism	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Communism	34%	35%	33%	19%	32%	37%	46%	34%	19%	48%	31%	41%
None of these	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	29%	22%	35%	48%	34%	22%	15%	25%	49%	24%	34%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(509)	(585)	(260)	(290)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(158)	(713)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Dictatorship	25%	29%	19%	30%	29%	30%	22%	31%	26%	19%	31%	26%	24%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Absolute monarchy	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Theocracy	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Fascism	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Communism	34%	28%	38%	36%	37%	40%	28%	38%	41%	34%	28%	35%	39%
None of these	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	29%	31%	33%	22%	23%	19%	35%	18%	25%	36%	31%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(358)	(418)	(318)	(420)	(382)	(440)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(240)

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2N. Countries' Systems of Government — Saudi Arabia
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%
Dictatorship	10%	9%	11%	5%	15%	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%	9%
Constitutional monarchy	8%	12%	5%	5%	8%	9%	9%	9%	5%	9%	7%	10%
Absolute monarchy	28%	31%	25%	20%	23%	29%	39%	30%	21%	24%	23%	36%
Theocracy	8%	11%	5%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	3%	13%	7%	10%
Fascism	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Communism	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
None of these	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%
Not sure	37%	29%	44%	46%	38%	34%	32%	35%	48%	36%	42%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(508)	(584)	(260)	(290)	(324)	(218)	(719)	(143)	(158)	(711)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	6%	3%	1%	1%
Dictatorship	10%	13%	10%	8%	13%	10%	10%	15%	8%	12%	12%	11%	6%
Constitutional monarchy	8%	6%	7%	12%	5%	12%	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	6%	8%
Absolute monarchy	28%	32%	26%	26%	40%	31%	25%	30%	32%	25%	23%	31%	29%
Theocracy	8%	10%	9%	5%	12%	7%	8%	6%	10%	4%	10%	5%	12%
Fascism	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%
Communism	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%
None of these	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	37%	33%	41%	36%	25%	28%	43%	28%	29%	38%	35%	39%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
							continued from previous page						
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(357)	(418)	(317)	(420)	(380)	(438)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(212)	(443)	(240)

2O. Countries' Systems of Government — North Korea
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Dictatorship	48%	51%	45%	42%	50%	50%	49%	48%	39%	51%	42%	58%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Absolute monarchy	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	13%	2%	4%	6%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Fascism	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Communism	17%	19%	16%	13%	12%	19%	25%	18%	9%	25%	18%	16%
None of these	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	25%	26%	16%	15%	19%	30%	16%	25%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	98%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(510)	(583)	(260)	(291)	(325)	(217)	(719)	(143)	(159)	(711)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Dictatorship	48%	57%	47%	41%	59%	47%	41%	49%	56%	39%	47%	50%	53%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Absolute monarchy	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	9%	3%	4%	4%
Theocracy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Fascism	4%	6%	5%	2%	7%	2%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%
Communism	17%	11%	13%	28%	14%	24%	16%	23%	16%	16%	20%	18%	15%
None of these	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	20%	18%	26%	16%	13%	14%	28%	12%	13%	22%	22%	18%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	**Ind**	**Rep**	**Harris**	**Trump**	**< $50K**	**$50-100K**	**$100K+**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(357)	(419)	(317)	(419)	(381)	(440)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(212)	(443)	(241)

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2P. Countries' Systems of Government — Iran
Which system of government do you think best describes the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Dictatorship	28%	29%	26%	16%	22%	32%	38%	28%	22%	30%	29%	24%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Absolute monarchy	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Theocracy	26%	32%	20%	21%	27%	28%	27%	27%	12%	30%	18%	41%
Fascism	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%
Communism	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	6%	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%
None of these	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%
Not sure	29%	22%	37%	44%	36%	24%	16%	27%	47%	29%	35%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(510)	(583)	(260)	(291)	(324)	(218)	(719)	(144)	(158)	(712)	(381)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Dictatorship	28%	30%	20%	33%	26%	34%	28%	31%	25%	22%	33%	30%	23%
Constitutional monarchy	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Absolute monarchy	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	1%
Theocracy	26%	26%	30%	21%	37%	29%	17%	28%	40%	26%	19%	24%	36%
Fascism	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%
Communism	4%	2%	2%	7%	1%	6%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%
None of these	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Not sure	29%	29%	34%	25%	22%	17%	37%	20%	23%	34%	28%	30%	27%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(357)	(418)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(440)	(299)	(223)	(196)	(213)	(444)	(240)

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3. Fascism vs. Communism

If you had to choose between communism and fascism, which would you choose?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Fascism	17%	19%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	17%	12%	22%	18%	15%
Communism	29%	31%	27%	39%	33%	22%	26%	30%	26%	24%	23%	40%
Don't know	54%	50%	58%	45%	51%	61%	56%	52%	62%	54%	59%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(509)	(584)	(259)	(291)	(325)	(218)	(719)	(143)	(159)	(711)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Fascism	17%	10%	14%	26%	7%	28%	14%	21%	18%	17%	16%	17%	16%
Communism	29%	48%	28%	14%	50%	15%	29%	27%	37%	27%	28%	28%	34%
Don't know	54%	43%	58%	60%	42%	57%	57%	52%	45%	55%	56%	55%	50%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(357)	(418)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(439)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(212)	(443)	(241)

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4. Why Fascism vs. Communism

And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing [whichever of fascism or communism they said they'd choose in response to the previous question]?

Excluding respondents who said they don't know which they'd choose

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	77%	74%	79%	53%	72%	86%	*	77%	*	*	74%	80%
I think the system I chose is a good system	23%	26%	21%	47%	28%	14%	*	23%	*	*	26%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(508)	(263)	(245)	(144)	(144)	(132)	(88)	(348)	(52)	(71)	(298)	(210)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	77%	75%	76%	78%	80%	78%	75%	75%	77%	*	*	75%	76%
I think the system I chose is a good system	23%	25%	24%	22%	20%	22%	25%	25%	23%	*	*	25%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(508)	(195)	(192)	(121)	(231)	(155)	(187)	(152)	(120)	(89)	(97)	(199)	(123)

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5. Dictatorship vs. Anarchy
If you had to choose between dictatorship and anarchy, which would you choose?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Dictatorship	18%	22%	15%	22%	17%	17%	16%	18%	14%	19%	18%	19%
Anarchy	33%	36%	30%	32%	40%	35%	22%	33%	27%	35%	30%	38%
Don't know	49%	43%	55%	46%	43%	48%	62%	49%	59%	46%	53%	43%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(510)	(584)	(259)	(291)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(143)	(159)	(712)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Dictatorship	18%	18%	15%	21%	14%	24%	14%	21%	24%	13%	17%	20%	19%
Anarchy	33%	35%	36%	26%	37%	30%	35%	31%	35%	30%	37%	33%	31%
Don't know	49%	47%	48%	52%	50%	46%	50%	48%	42%	57%	46%	47%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(357)	(419)	(318)	(419)	(382)	(440)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(443)	(241)

6. Why Dictatorship vs. Anarchy
And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing [whichever of dictatorship or anarchy they said they'd choose in response to the previous question]?

Excluding respondents who said they don't know which they'd choose

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	85%	85%	85%	81%	83%	81%	*	86%	*	*	85%	85%
I think the system I chose is a good system	15%	15%	15%	19%	17%	19%	*	14%	*	*	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(546)	(290)	(256)	(144)	(166)	(153)	(83)	(363)	(61)	(80)	(331)	(215)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	85%	88%	84%	83%	86%	85%	82%	83%	89%	*	83%	85%	88%
I think the system I chose is a good system	15%	12%	16%	17%	14%	15%	18%	17%	11%	*	17%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(546)	(188)	(208)	(150)	(210)	(192)	(209)	(156)	(132)	(87)	(112)	(221)	(126)

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7. Democracy vs. Constitutional Monarchy

If you had to choose between a democratic republic and a constitutional monarchy, which would you choose?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Democratic republic	71%	73%	70%	71%	65%	69%	81%	74%	65%	66%	64%	84%
Constitutional monarchy	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	12%	6%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%
Don't know	21%	20%	22%	25%	27%	19%	13%	18%	29%	25%	28%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(508)	(583)	(260)	(291)	(323)	(217)	(718)	(143)	(158)	(709)	(382)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic republic	71%	83%	63%	70%	85%	75%	64%	74%	85%	72%	71%	71%	70%
Constitutional monarchy	8%	6%	8%	11%	5%	10%	7%	12%	5%	3%	8%	10%	8%
Don't know	21%	12%	29%	20%	9%	15%	29%	14%	10%	24%	21%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(357)	(417)	(317)	(418)	(382)	(438)	(299)	(224)	(196)	(211)	(444)	(240)

8. Why Democracy vs. Constitutional Monarchy

And which of the following comes closest to your reason for choosing [whichever of a democatic republic or constitutional monarchy they said they'd choose in response to the previous question]?

Excluding respondents who said they don't know which they'd choose

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	22%	22%	22%	20%	25%	26%	16%	22%	21%	25%	24%	20%
I think the system I chose is a good system	78%	78%	78%	80%	75%	74%	84%	78%	79%	75%	76%	80%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(867)	(420)	(447)	(199)	(221)	(258)	(189)	(578)	(103)	(125)	(520)	(347)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Both systems are bad, but one is noticeably worse than the other	22%	17%	30%	19%	15%	26%	26%	22%	17%	19%	23%	24%	21%
I think the system I chose is a good system	78%	83%	70%	81%	85%	74%	74%	78%	83%	81%	77%	76%	79%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(867)	(309)	(298)	(260)	(364)	(317)	(314)	(259)	(200)	(148)	(169)	(352)	(198)

9. Who Should Be Allowed To Vote

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - Everyone should be allowed to vote	24%	23%	25%	24%	27%	21%	25%	24%	32%	19%	23%	26%
2	16%	14%	18%	27%	16%	14%	11%	17%	12%	15%	13%	23%
3	14%	16%	12%	20%	16%	14%	6%	11%	16%	24%	15%	12%
4	11%	10%	13%	7%	11%	12%	15%	12%	11%	5%	10%	14%
5 - Only citizens who meet specific criteria should be allowed to vote	25%	28%	23%	9%	14%	33%	42%	28%	12%	25%	27%	23%
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	13%	16%	6%	2%	8%	16%	12%	12%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(509)	(583)	(258)	(291)	(325)	(218)	(718)	(144)	(158)	(710)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Everyone should be allowed to vote	24%	39%	23%	11%	41%	11%	26%	24%	23%	23%	27%	22%	26%
2	16%	25%	17%	8%	27%	6%	15%	15%	20%	9%	18%	16%	20%
3	14%	12%	14%	16%	8%	14%	13%	17%	13%	18%	10%	17%	10%
4	11%	10%	9%	15%	11%	13%	11%	15%	8%	11%	13%	13%	8%
5 - Only citizens who meet specific criteria should be allowed to vote	25%	9%	24%	42%	9%	52%	25%	23%	29%	27%	23%	27%	23%
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	8%	4%	5%	9%	6%	7%	12%	8%	5%	14%

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(358)	(416)	(318)	(419)	(380)	(440)	(298)	(223)	(197)	(212)	(444)	(239)

10. Government by Secular or Judeo-Christian Principles
Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - Government should be based on Judeo-Christian principles	13%	13%	13%	9%	10%	15%	18%	15%	12%	10%	13%	13%
2	9%	11%	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	9%	5%	6%	7%	11%
3	23%	23%	23%	22%	20%	23%	25%	23%	18%	28%	26%	17%
4	12%	13%	10%	11%	15%	11%	9%	11%	15%	10%	10%	15%
5 - Government should be based on secular principles	24%	24%	25%	26%	25%	23%	24%	26%	16%	19%	17%	37%
Not sure	19%	17%	22%	25%	22%	18%	13%	17%	33%	26%	26%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(507)	(584)	(259)	(289)	(325)	(218)	(717)	(143)	(159)	(710)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Government should be based on Judeo-Christian principles	13%	4%	8%	28%	3%	29%	12%	16%	13%	12%	16%	14%	10%
2	9%	2%	10%	12%	3%	14%	8%	11%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%
3	23%	19%	21%	29%	16%	28%	26%	21%	20%	30%	19%	24%	20%
4	12%	15%	13%	7%	15%	8%	9%	14%	17%	7%	14%	12%	13%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
5 - Government should be based on secular principles	24%	46%	24%	5%	50%	7%	22%	23%	30%	20%	27%	20%	31%
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	18%	12%	13%	24%	15%	13%	21%	17%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(358)	(416)	(317)	(419)	(380)	(440)	(298)	(223)	(195)	(212)	(443)	(241)

11. Power of Government
Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - The federal government should be more powerful	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%
2	12%	13%	12%	24%	8%	11%	9%	12%	15%	12%	12%	14%
3	39%	38%	39%	28%	40%	44%	41%	39%	30%	39%	36%	45%
4	17%	19%	15%	16%	16%	17%	21%	19%	11%	18%	17%	18%
5 - State governments should be more powerful	11%	11%	11%	5%	8%	15%	15%	11%	13%	4%	11%	11%
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	21%	21%	9%	7%	13%	21%	21%	18%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(508)	(580)	(259)	(288)	(324)	(217)	(714)	(144)	(159)	(709)	(379)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The federal government should be more powerful	6%	5%	5%	9%	5%	9%	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%
2	12%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%	15%	16%	16%	14%	11%	11%
3	39%	39%	42%	35%	45%	40%	34%	38%	47%	36%	38%	37%	45%
4	17%	18%	12%	22%	18%	17%	20%	18%	14%	14%	17%	20%	15%
5 - State governments should be more powerful	11%	11%	10%	13%	12%	15%	12%	13%	7%	12%	9%	13%	10%
Not sure	14%	15%	19%	8%	10%	7%	16%	11%	11%	15%	14%	12%	17%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(357)	(416)	(315)	(418)	(379)	(438)	(298)	(222)	(194)	(213)	(442)	(239)

12. Government and Social Equality

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - Government should intervene to promote social equality	21%	19%	23%	24%	23%	18%	21%	19%	31%	16%	18%	27%
2	19%	18%	21%	29%	17%	17%	17%	19%	25%	16%	18%	22%
3	23%	23%	23%	24%	23%	25%	21%	22%	17%	31%	25%	20%
4	11%	13%	10%	6%	11%	10%	18%	14%	3%	11%	11%	11%
5 - Government should not intervene to promote social equality	12%	17%	8%	3%	8%	20%	16%	15%	4%	5%	12%	14%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	15%	17%	11%	9%	11%	19%	21%	16%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(508)	(580)	(258)	(289)	(323)	(218)	(715)	(144)	(157)	(707)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Government should intervene to promote social equality	21%	38%	19%	9%	39%	8%	20%	21%	26%	19%	24%	22%	20%
2	19%	27%	18%	15%	30%	10%	18%	18%	25%	19%	21%	20%	18%
3	23%	17%	23%	28%	14%	29%	24%	24%	17%	26%	22%	23%	23%
4	11%	5%	9%	19%	6%	19%	11%	13%	11%	15%	13%	11%	9%
5 - Government should not intervene to promote social equality	12%	3%	14%	19%	3%	27%	12%	13%	13%	8%	11%	14%	14%
Not sure	13%	9%	18%	10%	8%	8%	15%	10%	7%	15%	9%	11%	17%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income continued from previous page			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	102%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(356)	(414)	(318)	(418)	(382)	(436)	(297)	(224)	(194)	(212)	(441)	(241)

13. Head of State's Tenure

Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - The head of state should change regularly	38%	37%	38%	21%	28%	44%	54%	41%	37%	27%	35%	43%
2	24%	23%	25%	28%	23%	20%	27%	24%	23%	23%	22%	28%
3	19%	20%	18%	23%	25%	17%	12%	18%	14%	20%	21%	16%
4	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	2%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%
5 - The head of state should be able to stay in office for long periods	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	18%	17%	10%	3%	10%	18%	20%	15%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(507)	(583)	(257)	(289)	(326)	(218)	(719)	(142)	(157)	(708)	(382)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The head of state should change regularly	38%	47%	33%	34%	54%	39%	34%	41%	41%	36%	41%	42%	29%
2	24%	24%	26%	22%	25%	25%	24%	23%	30%	25%	26%	22%	24%
3	19%	14%	21%	22%	11%	20%	18%	23%	15%	20%	19%	16%	24%
4	6%	5%	3%	9%	3%	9%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
5 - The head of state should be able to stay in office for long periods	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	10%	6%	4%	17%	6%	6%	15%	7%	11%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(356)	(417)	(317)	(418)	(382)	(440)	(297)	(223)	(196)	(213)	(442)	(239)

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14. Power of Government Branches
Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - The executive branch should be more powerful	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%
2	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	10%	8%	5%
3	43%	46%	40%	33%	46%	48%	44%	44%	32%	45%	41%	48%
4	13%	14%	11%	15%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	6%	10%	18%
5 - The legislative branch should be more powerful	11%	9%	13%	8%	8%	10%	18%	10%	19%	7%	9%	15%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	33%	24%	17%	13%	20%	26%	27%	27%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(509)	(581)	(258)	(289)	(325)	(218)	(718)	(141)	(159)	(710)	(380)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The executive branch should be more powerful	5%	2%	4%	9%	2%	7%	6%	7%	2%	6%	5%	7%	2%
2	7%	4%	4%	13%	4%	13%	6%	10%	5%	9%	10%	7%	4%
3	43%	33%	46%	49%	38%	58%	39%	42%	55%	48%	43%	41%	44%
4	13%	24%	10%	5%	21%	5%	12%	13%	16%	7%	11%	14%	16%
5 - The legislative branch should be more powerful	11%	21%	8%	5%	24%	6%	12%	11%	9%	8%	12%	10%	13%
Not sure	21%	16%	27%	19%	12%	12%	25%	16%	12%	22%	19%	21%	22%

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(356)	(419)	(315)	(420)	(379)	(439)	(298)	(223)	(195)	(213)	(442)	(240)

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15. Head of State and Politics
Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - The head of state should be a political leader	16%	18%	14%	16%	17%	17%	13%	16%	18%	14%	16%	17%
2	16%	17%	15%	18%	14%	18%	15%	18%	12%	12%	15%	19%
3	24%	23%	25%	25%	29%	22%	19%	22%	23%	29%	25%	22%
4	14%	15%	13%	7%	10%	17%	21%	16%	8%	9%	11%	19%
5 - The head of state should be above politics	10%	11%	9%	3%	6%	11%	20%	10%	12%	8%	9%	12%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	31%	25%	16%	12%	18%	26%	29%	24%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(507)	(578)	(258)	(287)	(324)	(216)	(715)	(142)	(156)	(704)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The head of state should be a political leader	16%	19%	14%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	17%	18%	17%	12%
2	16%	21%	11%	18%	16%	18%	14%	16%	22%	17%	22%	13%	17%
3	24%	16%	27%	27%	19%	28%	22%	27%	27%	30%	22%	23%	22%
4	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	15%	12%	12%	15%	13%	11%	14%	16%
5 - The head of state should be above politics	10%	15%	8%	8%	17%	10%	9%	13%	9%	7%	10%	10%	12%
Not sure	20%	15%	28%	16%	15%	12%	25%	16%	11%	16%	17%	23%	22%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(354)	(416)	(315)	(417)	(378)	(436)	(297)	(222)	(195)	(212)	(440)	(238)

16. Needs of Country vs. Needs of Citizens
Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - The needs of individual citizens should come first	12%	13%	10%	12%	10%	13%	10%	10%	22%	13%	12%	11%
2	18%	21%	15%	24%	17%	16%	19%	20%	12%	21%	17%	22%
3	32%	29%	35%	31%	33%	33%	31%	32%	24%	30%	31%	34%
4	14%	13%	16%	14%	10%	15%	19%	15%	12%	15%	13%	17%
5 - The needs of the country should come first	14%	15%	12%	7%	13%	15%	18%	13%	18%	7%	15%	12%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	12%	17%	8%	3%	10%	12%	13%	12%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(507)	(582)	(259)	(289)	(324)	(217)	(717)	(143)	(157)	(708)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - The needs of individual citizens should come first	12%	16%	12%	7%	15%	8%	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	9%
2	18%	22%	14%	20%	20%	17%	16%	18%	25%	20%	18%	19%	16%
3	32%	32%	36%	28%	34%	30%	32%	37%	26%	28%	33%	34%	31%
4	14%	13%	10%	21%	13%	21%	12%	16%	19%	18%	15%	11%	17%
5 - The needs of the country should come first	14%	11%	13%	17%	12%	19%	16%	11%	11%	10%	16%	15%	12%
Not sure	10%	7%	15%	6%	6%	6%	12%	6%	8%	10%	8%	7%	15%

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(356)	(418)	(315)	(419)	(380)	(438)	(297)	(223)	(196)	(211)	(442)	(240)

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17. Implementation of New Government Policies
Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - Governments should be able to quickly implement new policies	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%
2	13%	16%	10%	15%	9%	14%	13%	14%	8%	14%	12%	14%
3	30%	28%	32%	32%	32%	32%	24%	31%	21%	30%	29%	33%
4	25%	26%	25%	23%	24%	24%	32%	28%	23%	20%	24%	28%
5 - Implementing new policies should be a slow and thoughtful process	15%	16%	15%	14%	11%	16%	19%	13%	25%	15%	16%	13%
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	13%	17%	8%	5%	9%	17%	14%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(505)	(584)	(258)	(290)	(326)	(215)	(717)	(141)	(159)	(708)	(381)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Governments should be able to quickly implement new policies	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	4%
2	13%	12%	8%	19%	11%	19%	12%	13%	13%	17%	11%	11%	14%
3	30%	22%	34%	33%	28%	32%	29%	29%	32%	26%	31%	32%	30%
4	25%	32%	22%	23%	29%	21%	25%	30%	25%	21%	29%	27%	22%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
5 - Implementing new policies should be a slow and thoughtful process	15%	18%	17%	11%	20%	14%	17%	12%	19%	15%	14%	16%	14%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	7%	7%	5%	12%	9%	7%	13%	8%	8%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(354)	(418)	(317)	(417)	(381)	(439)	(297)	(224)	(196)	(211)	(442)	(240)

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18. Government Leaders
Where do your views lie between the following statements?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
1 - Governments should have a single top leader	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	10%	10%	9%	12%	7%	10%	5%
2	10%	10%	9%	6%	6%	12%	14%	11%	7%	10%	9%	10%
3	25%	28%	22%	26%	23%	27%	23%	25%	20%	26%	26%	23%
4	22%	21%	24%	26%	25%	18%	22%	23%	21%	13%	19%	28%
5 - Governments should have many prominent leaders	22%	20%	23%	18%	22%	22%	25%	22%	23%	19%	20%	26%
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	20%	17%	11%	6%	11%	18%	26%	17%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(508)	(579)	(258)	(287)	(324)	(218)	(713)	(143)	(159)	(707)	(380)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1 - Governments should have a single top leader	8%	8%	6%	11%	5%	14%	10%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	6%
2	10%	6%	7%	16%	7%	17%	10%	8%	11%	7%	11%	9%	11%
3	25%	16%	29%	28%	18%	29%	24%	25%	27%	34%	18%	23%	27%
4	22%	29%	22%	16%	29%	17%	18%	24%	29%	18%	27%	23%	19%
5 - Governments should have many prominent leaders	22%	30%	19%	18%	32%	17%	22%	26%	19%	18%	26%	22%	20%
Not sure	13%	12%	18%	10%	9%	6%	17%	9%	6%	13%	8%	14%	17%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(356)	(415)	(316)	(420)	(380)	(438)	(295)	(224)	(196)	(208)	(443)	(240)

19. Ideal Number of Political Parties
What do you think is the ideal number of major political parties for the U.S.?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
None	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	8%	1%	4%	5%
1	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
2	23%	24%	23%	26%	20%	20%	31%	25%	20%	23%	25%	20%
3	27%	28%	25%	18%	19%	28%	40%	27%	26%	28%	25%	29%
4	10%	11%	9%	10%	12%	11%	6%	10%	7%	11%	8%	13%
5 or more	11%	11%	10%	8%	14%	14%	4%	11%	8%	7%	8%	16%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	31%	28%	19%	16%	21%	30%	28%	28%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(510)	(585)	(260)	(291)	(326)	(218)	(720)	(144)	(159)	(713)	(382)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
None	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
1	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
2	23%	23%	13%	36%	19%	32%	25%	24%	22%	20%	26%	26%	20%
3	27%	28%	25%	27%	30%	30%	26%	32%	26%	26%	27%	28%	24%
4	10%	13%	11%	6%	13%	7%	8%	11%	12%	9%	7%	10%	13%
5 or more	11%	11%	15%	5%	15%	9%	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	10%	12%
Not sure	23%	23%	27%	19%	20%	15%	24%	16%	22%	30%	22%	19%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(358)	(419)	(318)	(420)	(382)	(441)	(299)	(224)	(197)	(213)	(444)	(241)

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Interviewing Dates	March 23 - 26, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.516, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.846.
Number of respondents	1,095
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	73 questions not reported.