

YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 2024 Adults in GB / 1027 Adults in France / 2025 Adults in Germany / 1012 Adults in Denmark / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1013 Adults in Spain / 1020 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 12th - 20th January 2023

		Country													
		GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample		1752	2024	1024	1027	2075	2025	1012	1012	1007	1009	1016	1013	1016	1020
Unweighted Sample		1752	2024	1024	1027	2075	2025	1012	1012	1007	1009	1016	1013	1016	1020
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
		14-15 Dec	17-18 Jan	6-10 Dec	12-19 Jan	16-21 Dec	13-18 Jan	6-11 Dec	12-18 Jan	6-11 Dec	12-17 Jan	5-8 Dec	11-14 Jan	6-18 Dec	11-20 Jan
Do you approve or disapprove of the Government's record to date?															
	Approve	13	14	21	19	28	20	40	30	22	21	36	37	40	34
	Disapprove	60	62	66	69	61	68	35	45	60	65	53	52	36	39
	Don't know	27	24	13	12	10	12	25	25	17	14	11	11	24	27
If there was a referendum on the COUNTRY membership of the European Union, how would you vote?															
	I would vote to remain in / join the European Union	44	46	46	46	61	57	66	67	54	57	73	76	50	48
	I would vote to stay out of / leave the European Union	34	33	30	30	19	24	19	19	25	26	10	10	29	28
	I would not vote	8	8	8	9	7	7	2	3	3	4	6	5	9	9
	Don't know	11	10	14	13	10	10	11	9	16	11	8	6	11	13
	Refused	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the European Union?															
	Very optimistic	6	6	4	3	4	5	7	7	5	5	9	9	5	5
	Fairly optimistic	30	31	31	31	36	35	52	51	44	45	46	49	35	37
	TOTAL OPTIMISTIC	36	37	35	34	40	40	59	58	49	50	55	58	40	42
	Fairly pessimistic	26	28	37	35	31	32	24	24	26	28	27	27	33	33
	Very pessimistic	14	13	17	19	20	18	5	6	11	11	9	7	17	14
	TOTAL PESSIMISTIC	40	41	54	54	51	50	29	30	37	39	36	34	50	47
	Don't know	24	22	10	11	9	10	13	13	14	11	10	9	10	12

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	Country													
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	Weighted Sample Unweighted Sample	1752 1752	2024 2024	1024 1024	1027 1027	2075 2075	2025 2025	1012 1012	1012 1012	1007 1007	1009 1009	1016 1016	1013 1013	1016 1016
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Please tell me how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: **COUNTRY** is influential in EUROPEAN affairs														
Strongly agree	3	3	11	9	15	14	8	7	2	3	7	8	3	4
Agree	20	22	37	33	38	39	43	43	23	21	24	27	21	21
TOTAL AGREE	23	25	48	42	53	53	51	50	25	24	31	35	24	25
Neither agree nor disagree	25	26	29	27	23	24	25	27	34	36	29	31	31	32
Disagree	27	27	11	15	10	11	12	12	19	21	25	20	23	25
Strongly disagree	13	12	8	11	7	6	7	7	13	11	12	10	15	13
TOTAL DISAGREE	40	39	19	26	17	17	19	19	32	32	37	30	38	38
Don't know	12	11	5	4	7	7	5	4	10	8	2	2	6	6
Now that Britain has left the European Union, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that OTHER countries will also leave the European Union in the next ten years?														
Very likely	8	7	11	9	11	10	5	5	8	8	7	7	10	8
Fairly likely	33	34	33	34	34	27	31	26	32	33	31	29	33	33
TOTAL LIKELY	41	41	44	43	45	37	36	31	40	41	38	36	43	41
Fairly unlikely	26	26	32	30	28	35	37	43	38	37	38	38	31	33
Very unlikely	13	14	10	13	8	11	9	11	6	7	15	17	11	11
TOTAL UNLIKELY	39	40	42	43	36	46	46	54	44	44	53	55	42	44
Don't know	19	18	12	13	19	17	17	14	16	15	9	9	15	15
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and member states, do you think...?														
There should be a closer union between EU countries, with member states giving more powers to the EU institutions	16	16	26	23	34	34	15	14	13	12	51	57	48	45
There should be a less close union between EU countries, with some current EU powers being returned to the member states	29	32	36	43	34	32	35	35	35	37	20	19	27	28
The current balance is about right	23	20	13	11	13	15	32	36	26	26	18	14	7	8
No view/Don't know	31	33	24	22	19	19	18	15	27	25	12	9	18	19

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		Country														
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Weighted Sample		1752	2024	1024	1027	2075	2025	1012	1012	1007	1009	1016	1013	1016	1020	
Unweighted Sample		1752	2024	1024	1027	2075	2025	1012	1012	1007	1009	1016	1013	1016	1020	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Do you see yourself as...?																
	European not [COUNTRY]	4	4	2	1	5	4	1	1	2	1	4	4	2	2	
	More European than [COUNTRY]	4	3	4	4	8	8	3	3	4	4	6	4	6	6	
	Equally European and [COUNTRY]	16	15	26	25	31	31	17	18	20	19	41	43	31	30	
	More [COUNTRY] than European	26	25	48	48	31	34	50	49	45	47	35	37	37	39	
	[COUNTRY] not European	37	41	15	16	17	16	25	25	23	24	5	5	15	12	
	Other [See Tab 1]	8	7	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	5	4	3	3	
	Don't know	6	6	4	4	6	6	2	3	3	2	2	3	6	7	
Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of the following?																
Ursula von der Leyen																
	Very favourable	6	4	5	3	6	5	15	14	10	9	9	8	14	14	
	Slightly favourable	16	15	19	20	29	27	32	30	29	30	34	34	29	28	
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	22	19	24	23	35	32	47	44	39	39	43	42	43	42	
	Slightly unfavourable	11	10	11	12	23	27	11	13	8	8	14	15	13	15	
	Very unfavourable	11	12	15	17	25	24	5	7	7	8	9	10	17	16	
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	22	22	26	29	48	51	16	20	15	16	23	25	30	31	
	Don't know	12	13	15	17	11	13	14	14	16	16	15	16	16	18	
	N/A - I don't know who this person is	44	47	34	31	5	3	22	22	30	29	18	16	11	10	
	NET FAVOURABILITY	0	-3	-2	-6	-13	-19	31	24	24	23	20	17	13	11	
Charles Michel																
	Very favourable	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	
	Slightly favourable	4	4	10	13	14	14	9	7	9	10	20	20	14	14	
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	5	5	12	15	16	16	12	9	11	12	23	22	17	17	
	Slightly unfavourable	4	4	9	10	9	8	7	6	5	6	10	12	10	11	
	Very unfavourable	4	5	7	10	9	10	3	5	4	4	6	6	9	9	
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	8	9	16	20	18	18	10	11	9	10	16	18	19	20	
	Don't know	12	13	16	15	16	18	14	14	13	19	22	21	22	25	
	N/A - I don't know who this person is	75	74	56	50	50	47	65	67	67	61	40	38	41	38	
	NET FAVOURABILITY	-3	-4	-4	-5	-2	-2	2	-2	2	2	7	4	-2	-3	

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		1752	2024	1024	1027	2075	2025	1012	1012	1007	1009	1016	1013	1016	1020
		Weighted Sample	Unweighted Sample	Weighted Sample	Unweighted Sample	Weighted Sample	Unweighted Sample	Weighted Sample	Unweighted Sample	Weighted Sample	Unweighted Sample	Weighted Sample	Unweighted Sample	Weighted Sample	Unweighted Sample
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Roberta Metsola															
	Very favourable	2	0	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	3	4	7
	Slightly favourable	3	3	7	8	7	9	6	9	7	6	18	18	15	17
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	5	3	9	9	9	11	8	11	8	7	22	21	19	24
	Slightly unfavourable	3	3	8	8	9	9	5	7	4	7	10	13	9	10
	Very unfavourable	3	4	7	9	8	9	3	5	4	4	5	7	8	8
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	6	7	15	17	17	18	8	12	8	11	15	20	17	18
	Don't know	11	13	14	17	15	18	13	15	15	18	22	20	21	22
	N/A - I don't know who this person is	78	77	62	56	60	53	71	62	68	64	42	38	43	37
	NET FAVOURABILITY	-1	-4	-6	-8	-8	-7	0	-1	0	-4	7	1	2	6
Christine Lagarde															
	Very favourable	3	2	9	8	2	3	5	3	3	4	5	5	5	5
	Slightly favourable	12	9	31	28	14	16	13	13	16	13	25	23	21	19
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	15	11	40	36	16	19	18	16	19	17	30	28	26	24
	Slightly unfavourable	7	7	17	17	19	16	6	9	7	7	16	19	13	16
	Very unfavourable	7	8	16	19	19	18	3	6	3	4	11	13	14	15
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	14	15	33	36	38	34	9	15	10	11	27	32	27	31
	Don't know	12	13	18	19	15	19	14	15	13	18	18	18	21	25
	N/A - I don't know who this person is	60	61	8	9	30	27	60	55	58	53	25	23	25	21
	NET FAVOURABILITY	1	-4	7	0	-22	-15	9	1	9	6	3	-4	-1	-7
For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.															
European Commission															
	Tend to trust	27	25	33	28	36	33	49	50	42	38	57	57	44	39
	Tend not to trust	46	48	45	53	45	48	30	31	30	35	32	33	43	44
	Don't know	27	27	22	19	19	20	21	19	28	27	10	11	13	17
European Parliament															
	Tend to trust	28	26	33	29	37	36	50	50	44	40	56	58	42	39
	Tend not to trust	48	50	46	52	46	47	32	32	32	37	34	33	45	45
	Don't know	24	24	21	19	17	17	18	18	24	23	10	9	13	15

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The COUNTRY Parliament															
	Tend to trust	28	30	32	32	43	43	65	60	55	51	31	28	27	29
	Tend not to trust	61	58	51	54	44	44	27	31	29	36	62	65	64	58
	Don't know	11	11	17	14	13	13	8	10	16	12	6	7	10	14
The COUNTRY Government															
	Tend to trust	21	24	27	24	39	37	56	50	47	38	34	35	30	32
	Tend not to trust	69	66	61	65	48	51	38	41	34	50	61	60	59	55
	Don't know	10	10	12	11	13	13	7	9	19	11	5	5	11	12
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and the United States, do you think...?															
	There should be a closer relationship between the EU and the United States	26	25	29	29	30	32	36	40	35	35	49	49	28	28
	There should be a less close relationship between the EU and the United States	11	10	22	23	27	26	9	11	11	12	19	20	37	29
	The current balance is about right	32	32	26	23	30	29	39	34	33	32	23	21	16	19
	No view/Don't know	32	32	24	25	13	13	16	15	21	21	9	9	19	24
More specifically, thinking about the USA and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?															
	The USA is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	51	46	35	32	38	36	58	58	44	41	40	40	41	36
	The USA is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	20	21	31	33	27	28	20	23	27	31	33	35	24	25
	TOTAL FRIEND / FRIENDLY	71	67	66	65	65	64	78	81	71	72	73	75	65	61
	The USA is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	6	6	8	9	9	9	4	4	6	5	12	9	10	11
	The USA is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	2	1	6	6	9	7	1	1	3	3	5	5	8	5
	TOTAL THREAT / UNFRIENDLY	8	7	14	15	18	16	5	5	9	8	17	14	18	16
	None of these	4	5	5	6	5	7	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	5
	Don't know	18	22	16	14	13	13	15	11	17	15	6	9	14	18

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Unweighted Sample	1752	2024	1024	1027	2075	2025	1012	1012	1007	1009	1016	1013	1016	1020
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
From what you have seen or heard, do you think Britain or the EU does better out of the Brexit deal, or does it serve both sides equally?														
Britain	12	11	17	14	12	12	7	8	19	21	14	14	23	20
The EU	41	43	31	29	37	37	51	54	23	23	26	33	31	37
Both equally	16	15	15	19	24	22	15	14	17	16	35	32	27	20
Don't know	30	30	37	38	28	29	28	24	41	40	25	21	19	23
How likely, if at all, do you think it is that Britain will rejoin the EU at some point in the future?														
Very likely	6	5	4	4	5	5	3	6	4	4	4	6	3	3
Fairly likely	20	22	20	22	24	23	29	32	27	26	26	31	17	16
TOTAL LIKELY	26	27	24	26	29	28	32	38	31	30	30	37	20	19
Fairly unlikely	32	31	30	32	30	34	30	27	31	33	34	30	27	31
Very unlikely	23	20	25	23	24	22	15	14	18	17	24	21	39	34
TOTAL UNLIKELY	55	51	55	55	54	56	45	41	49	50	58	51	66	65
Not sure	20	22	21	19	17	16	23	20	20	20	12	11	14	16
Now that Britain has left the European Union, to what extent, if at all, do you think Britain's exit from the EU will impact the COUNTRY economy positively or negatively?														
Large positive impact	6	6	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	x	1
Slight positive impact	12	13	12	15	10	8	4	6	8	8	9	15	x	8
TOTAL POSITIVE IMPACT	18	19	15	17	12	10	5	7	9	10	12	19	x	9
No impact	7	7	25	27	31	33	28	32	29	29	24	25	x	37
Slight negative impact	24	22	29	27	34	35	41	38	35	35	45	42	x	26
Large negative impact	37	37	7	7	4	5	3	2	2	3	7	6	x	3
TOTAL NEGATIVE IMPACT	61	59	36	34	38	40	44	40	37	38	52	48	x	29
Don't know	14	14	24	23	19	17	23	21	25	23	11	10	x	24