

# YouGov Survey: The Roman Empire



Sample 2205 U.S. adult citizens  
Conducted May 30 - June 6, 2024  
Margin of Error ±2.7%

## 1. About how often do you think about the Roman Empire?

Every day	1%
Most days	3%
Once a week	6%
Once a month	9%
Once a year or less	25%
Never	47%
Not sure	9%

## 2. How much do you know about the Roman Empire?

A lot	5%
A fair amount	21%
A little	50%
Nothing at all	19%
Not sure	5%

## 3. From which, if any, of the following sources have you learned about the Roman Empire?

*Among people who say they know at least a little about the Roman Empire*

School	73%
Movies or TV shows	52%
Nonfiction books or articles	40%
Websites	29%
Nonfiction videos	26%
Novels	19%
People who you know	14%
Podcasts	9%
None of the above	2%

## 4. What overall impact do you think the Roman Empire had on the world?

A very positive impact	14%
A somewhat positive impact	34%
No impact	6%
A somewhat negative impact	11%
A very negative impact	4%
Not sure	31%

## 5. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Cleopatra	15%	40%	15%	5%	25%
Saint Augustine	14%	28%	7%	3%	49%
Julius Caesar	13%	32%	19%	9%	27%
Marcus Aurelius	12%	23%	10%	4%	52%
Augustus Caesar	9%	28%	17%	7%	39%
Constantine I	9%	25%	11%	5%	51%
Marc Antony	9%	32%	16%	4%	39%
Cicero	8%	21%	11%	5%	56%
Justinian I	5%	15%	9%	3%	68%
Brutus	4%	17%	25%	13%	42%
Nero	4%	12%	17%	26%	42%

## 6. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Ancient Athens	16%	38%	8%	2%	35%
The Roman Empire	12%	37%	14%	4%	32%
Ancient Sparta	11%	30%	14%	5%	41%
The Roman Republic	10%	30%	11%	4%	45%
The Holy Roman Empire	9%	26%	18%	10%	37%
The Byzantine Empire	7%	23%	12%	4%	53%
Carthage	6%	22%	11%	4%	57%
The Achaemenid (Persian) Empire	5%	20%	17%	6%	51%
The Huns	4%	9%	25%	18%	43%
The Visigoths	4%	10%	15%	6%	64%

7. Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Mostly positive	Equally positive and negative	Mostly negative	Not sure
Roman buildings and roads	63%	15%	3%	20%
Roman art and literature	63%	17%	1%	19%
The empire's longevity	35%	31%	6%	28%
Rome's conversion to Christianity	34%	24%	16%	26%
Roman political structure	28%	34%	11%	26%
Rome's pagan religion	25%	37%	14%	23%
Roman military conquests	22%	35%	17%	26%
Roman slaveholding	4%	15%	60%	21%

8. Which comes closer to your understanding of "the fall of Rome"?

The end of the line of Roman Emperors in the 5th Century	31%
The replacement of the Roman Republic with rule by emperors in the 1st Century B.C.	21%
Not sure	48%

9. Which of the following two statements comes closest to your beliefs?

The Western Roman Empire declined and fell	46%
The Western Roman Empire changed into something new but many of its institutions persisted	54%

10. For each of the following factors, please indicate what role you think they played in the end of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th Century.

	A big impact	A small impact	No impact	Not sure
Infighting among Romans	50%	18%	4%	29%
Attacks by peoples such as the Huns and Goths	43%	22%	3%	32%
Disease epidemics	36%	27%	6%	31%
Rome's conversion to Christianity	33%	23%	13%	31%
Rome letting groups of foreign peoples settle on its territory	31%	28%	6%	35%
A decline in Rome's fighting spirit	27%	28%	9%	36%
Changes to the climate	11%	21%	35%	33%

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	May 30 - June 1, 2024   June 4 - 6, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 7.065, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.831.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	2205
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 2.7% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	83 questions not reported.

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## 1. Think About Rome

About how often do you think about the Roman Empire?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every day	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Most days	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Once a week	6%	8%	3%	9%	7%	4%	2%	6%	2%	7%	4%
Once a month	9%	12%	7%	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%	6%	6%	15%
Once a year or less	25%	28%	23%	23%	20%	27%	31%	29%	15%	19%	22%
Never	47%	36%	57%	41%	45%	51%	49%	43%	58%	57%	48%
Not sure	9%	11%	7%	9%	14%	6%	7%	8%	14%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,205)	(976)	(1,229)	(445)	(429)	(779)	(552)	(1,473)	(268)	(283)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every day	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Most days	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Once a week	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Once a month	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	6%	12%	14%	8%	7%	11%	11%
Once a year or less	25%	25%	26%	25%	30%	24%	23%	25%	36%	27%	27%	25%	24%
Never	47%	48%	44%	50%	43%	52%	53%	46%	35%	51%	51%	44%	46%
Not sure	9%	8%	12%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	5%	6%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,205)	(774)	(852)	(579)	(416)	(353)	(917)	(631)	(463)	(370)	(478)	(848)	(509)

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## 2. Knowledge About Rome

How much do you know about the Roman Empire?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%
A fair amount	21%	30%	13%	19%	22%	21%	23%	22%	22%	18%	23%
A little	50%	48%	53%	50%	43%	52%	56%	53%	42%	45%	51%
Nothing at all	19%	11%	25%	20%	19%	19%	16%	16%	27%	25%	14%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,202)	(973)	(1,229)	(445)	(428)	(777)	(552)	(1,471)	(268)	(283)	(180)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%
A fair amount	21%	19%	23%	22%	23%	19%	18%	22%	29%	20%	17%	24%	21%
A little	50%	52%	46%	54%	54%	56%	48%	53%	53%	56%	46%	49%	52%
Nothing at all	19%	19%	20%	16%	15%	17%	24%	17%	9%	16%	28%	16%	16%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,202)	(774)	(850)	(578)	(416)	(353)	(917)	(630)	(463)	(369)	(477)	(847)	(509)

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### 3. Sources of Roman Knowledge

From which, if any, of the following sources have you learned about the Roman Empire?

*Among people who say they know at least a little about the Roman Empire*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
School	73%	72%	74%	71%	71%	75%	75%	73%	74%	73%	74%
Movies or TV shows	52%	55%	49%	44%	61%	52%	51%	53%	55%	48%	46%
Nonfiction books or articles	40%	44%	35%	28%	44%	42%	45%	42%	30%	36%	44%
Websites	29%	36%	22%	34%	41%	27%	18%	29%	31%	30%	29%
Nonfiction videos	26%	32%	20%	31%	33%	24%	19%	27%	21%	25%	32%
Novels	19%	18%	20%	16%	21%	20%	18%	20%	15%	23%	10%
People who you know	14%	14%	15%	20%	18%	12%	9%	14%	15%	16%	16%
Podcasts	9%	11%	7%	15%	17%	6%	2%	9%	7%	11%	12%
None of the above	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,732)	(863)	(869)	(344)	(317)	(612)	(459)	(1,201)	(181)	(199)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
School	73%	71%	75%	73%	77%	71%	69%	75%	76%	74%	76%	74%	69%
Movies or TV shows	52%	57%	49%	51%	55%	47%	57%	48%	51%	50%	48%	54%	54%
Nonfiction books or articles	40%	37%	45%	37%	48%	37%	39%	42%	42%	31%	40%	43%	42%
Websites	29%	28%	35%	25%	28%	23%	26%	31%	36%	29%	28%	28%	33%
Nonfiction videos	26%	24%	31%	23%	31%	23%	25%	30%	24%	20%	22%	27%	33%
Novels	19%	24%	17%	15%	27%	15%	18%	17%	22%	17%	15%	20%	22%
People who you know	14%	17%	15%	11%	14%	8%	13%	14%	18%	16%	15%	13%	15%
Podcasts	9%	8%	12%	7%	10%	6%	7%	9%	13%	7%	9%	9%	11%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
None of the above	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,732)	(610)	(661)	(461)	(348)	(282)	(659)	(515)	(420)	(294)	(341)	(681)	(416)



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## 4. Impact of Rome

What overall impact do you think the Roman Empire had on the world?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A very positive impact	14%	20%	9%	11%	12%	16%	17%	15%	6%	17%	21%
A somewhat positive impact	34%	39%	30%	35%	29%	34%	40%	37%	28%	28%	31%
No impact	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	4%	3%	6%	9%	5%	3%
A somewhat negative impact	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%	10%
A very negative impact	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	5%
Not sure	31%	20%	41%	35%	37%	29%	24%	29%	37%	35%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,204)	(976)	(1,228)	(444)	(429)	(779)	(552)	(1,473)	(268)	(282)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very positive impact	14%	14%	12%	17%	13%	17%	10%	17%	19%	12%	11%	17%	15%
A somewhat positive impact	34%	33%	33%	38%	36%	39%	34%	34%	40%	33%	29%	36%	38%
No impact	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%
A somewhat negative impact	11%	11%	11%	10%	15%	8%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	10%	10%
A very negative impact	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%
Not sure	31%	30%	37%	25%	27%	25%	32%	29%	23%	33%	38%	27%	29%
Totals	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,204)	(773)	(852)	(579)	(416)	(353)	(916)	(631)	(463)	(370)	(478)	(848)	(508)

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## 5A. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Cleopatra

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	15%	14%	16%	17%	18%	14%	10%	13%	24%	18%	13%
Somewhat favorable	40%	39%	42%	38%	36%	41%	46%	42%	33%	37%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	18%	12%	13%	10%	17%	20%	17%	12%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	9%
Don't know	25%	22%	27%	27%	32%	24%	17%	24%	28%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(961)	(1,209)	(439)	(420)	(766)	(545)	(1,446)	(263)	(283)	(178)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	15%	21%	11%	12%	19%	9%	16%	16%	12%	17%	14%	15%	14%
Somewhat favorable	40%	41%	38%	43%	41%	47%	38%	45%	42%	36%	39%	43%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	11%	17%	17%	17%	17%	14%	14%	18%	19%	15%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	5%	2%	5%	7%	2%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%
Don't know	25%	24%	29%	21%	22%	21%	26%	20%	24%	22%	27%	24%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(765)	(838)	(567)	(411)	(342)	(903)	(623)	(455)	(363)	(466)	(835)	(506)

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## 5B. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Saint Augustine

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	14%	15%	13%	13%	11%	15%	17%	14%	15%	12%	14%
Somewhat favorable	28%	30%	25%	26%	25%	29%	31%	28%	23%	32%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%
Don't know	49%	43%	55%	51%	54%	48%	44%	49%	54%	44%	48%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(967)	(1,206)	(442)	(422)	(761)	(548)	(1,451)	(263)	(280)	(179)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	14%	13%	11%	18%	17%	16%	13%	16%	15%	16%	9%	17%	12%
Somewhat favorable	28%	27%	25%	32%	25%	33%	25%	29%	34%	28%	29%	28%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	9%	4%	9%	3%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know	49%	50%	52%	44%	47%	44%	52%	47%	42%	48%	53%	46%	51%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(758)	(845)	(570)	(408)	(347)	(905)	(619)	(458)	(365)	(469)	(833)	(506)

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## 5C. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Julius Caesar

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	13%	17%	8%	14%	17%	11%	10%	11%	12%	23%	12%
Somewhat favorable	32%	34%	30%	32%	29%	32%	36%	33%	29%	26%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	18%	20%	18%	15%	21%	23%	22%	12%	17%	11%
Very unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	10%	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%
Don't know	27%	22%	32%	29%	33%	26%	20%	25%	37%	28%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(970)	(1,200)	(438)	(423)	(764)	(545)	(1,451)	(261)	(278)	(180)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	13%	15%	11%	14%	14%	11%	12%	15%	15%	10%	9%	14%	18%
Somewhat favorable	32%	31%	29%	35%	32%	38%	28%	32%	40%	32%	29%	35%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	21%	19%	19%	24%	20%	22%	19%	18%	20%	25%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	9%	7%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	5%	12%	6%	9%	8%
Don't know	27%	26%	32%	23%	22%	22%	28%	27%	22%	27%	31%	24%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(763)	(838)	(569)	(410)	(347)	(902)	(619)	(457)	(361)	(467)	(837)	(505)

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**5D. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Marcus Aurelius**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	12%	16%	8%	14%	14%	13%	8%	12%	8%	18%	12%
Somewhat favorable	23%	28%	18%	19%	25%	23%	25%	23%	20%	21%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	7%	12%	11%	7%	10%	6%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%
Don't know	52%	41%	62%	52%	50%	52%	51%	52%	60%	48%	41%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(967)	(1,206)	(443)	(421)	(762)	(547)	(1,451)	(261)	(280)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	12%	14%	11%	12%	14%	9%	11%	12%	17%	10%	9%	15%	12%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	22%	26%	20%	25%	19%	26%	28%	24%	18%	25%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	8%	9%	9%	13%	8%	12%	8%	12%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Don't know	52%	52%	52%	50%	49%	54%	57%	49%	41%	54%	58%	48%	49%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(765)	(840)	(568)	(410)	(347)	(903)	(620)	(460)	(361)	(472)	(833)	(507)

# YouGov Survey: The Roman Empire

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## 5E. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Augustus Caesar

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	13%	6%	13%	10%	8%	7%	8%	10%	12%	11%
Somewhat favorable	28%	33%	24%	25%	26%	30%	31%	28%	26%	30%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	15%	18%	13%	13%	17%	23%	19%	12%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	6%	4%	7%	10%	7%	8%	5%	8%
Don't know	39%	32%	46%	43%	46%	38%	30%	38%	44%	40%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(965)	(1,205)	(441)	(420)	(761)	(548)	(1,451)	(263)	(279)	(177)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	11%	7%	10%	11%	7%	8%	9%	13%	8%	9%	10%	9%
Somewhat favorable	28%	26%	28%	32%	29%	32%	26%	30%	33%	28%	25%	32%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	16%	17%	16%	22%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	19%	15%	17%
Very unfavorable	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	10%	6%	6%	7%
Don't know	39%	41%	41%	35%	33%	37%	41%	37%	33%	37%	41%	38%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(761)	(837)	(572)	(408)	(348)	(901)	(620)	(458)	(362)	(468)	(834)	(506)

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**5F. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Constantine I**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	12%	6%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	11%	10%
Somewhat favorable	25%	30%	19%	24%	25%	24%	25%	25%	22%	24%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	11%	8%	11%	13%	12%	6%	9%	8%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	4%	9%
Don't know	51%	42%	59%	52%	55%	49%	48%	50%	57%	51%	48%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,174)	(969)	(1,205)	(442)	(423)	(762)	(547)	(1,456)	(259)	(281)	(178)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	8%	7%	12%	9%	10%	7%	9%	13%	8%	6%	11%	9%
Somewhat favorable	25%	25%	24%	25%	27%	30%	23%	28%	27%	23%	24%	25%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	12%	9%	14%	9%	10%	11%	15%	9%	11%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%
Don't know	51%	50%	52%	50%	44%	48%	55%	48%	42%	53%	54%	49%	49%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,174)	(762)	(844)	(568)	(406)	(345)	(905)	(621)	(457)	(363)	(466)	(838)	(507)

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**5G. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Marc Antony**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	11%	7%	10%	8%	8%	9%	8%	12%	14%	7%
Somewhat favorable	32%	34%	30%	24%	27%	37%	39%	34%	29%	26%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	16%	15%	15%	16%	20%	17%	12%	17%	12%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	8%
Don't know	39%	34%	44%	47%	47%	36%	27%	38%	42%	39%	40%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(963)	(1,210)	(440)	(417)	(768)	(548)	(1,448)	(264)	(282)	(179)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	12%	5%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	7%	7%	7%	11%	9%
Somewhat favorable	32%	29%	32%	35%	31%	35%	31%	33%	35%	27%	33%	35%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	16%	16%	22%	19%	16%	15%	20%	18%	15%	16%	16%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Don't know	39%	40%	44%	33%	35%	33%	41%	38%	33%	44%	41%	35%	40%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(761)	(841)	(571)	(410)	(349)	(904)	(622)	(457)	(366)	(466)	(836)	(505)



**YouGov Survey: The Roman Empire**  
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**5H. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Cicero**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	8%	11%	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	9%	5%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	18%	21%	19%	19%	23%	21%	18%	19%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	9%	7%	8%	11%	15%	11%	7%	8%	14%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%
Don't know	56%	48%	64%	59%	60%	55%	51%	56%	58%	59%	53%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,174)	(963)	(1,211)	(442)	(420)	(765)	(547)	(1,454)	(261)	(279)	(180)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	8%	10%	5%	9%	9%	6%	6%	10%	11%	8%	7%	7%	10%
Somewhat favorable	21%	22%	20%	20%	26%	22%	19%	20%	27%	24%	20%	19%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	12%	9%	10%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%
Don't know	56%	54%	58%	56%	51%	56%	59%	55%	48%	55%	57%	58%	54%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,174)	(764)	(841)	(569)	(411)	(348)	(901)	(622)	(457)	(363)	(468)	(838)	(505)

# YouGov Survey: The Roman Empire

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## 5I. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Justinian I

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	5%	6%	3%	8%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%	4%
Somewhat favorable	15%	20%	11%	19%	17%	14%	12%	14%	15%	17%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%
Don't know	68%	59%	76%	61%	67%	69%	73%	68%	66%	70%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,165)	(962)	(1,203)	(439)	(421)	(760)	(545)	(1,445)	(261)	(281)	(178)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	17%	14%	15%	22%	15%	13%	16%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know	68%	67%	67%	68%	64%	68%	71%	67%	61%	68%	70%	67%	66%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,165)	(760)	(835)	(570)	(406)	(349)	(901)	(619)	(453)	(360)	(466)	(835)	(504)

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**5J. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Brutus**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	3%	2%	4%	7%	4%	3%
Somewhat favorable	17%	20%	13%	21%	14%	17%	14%	16%	14%	21%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	27%	23%	20%	19%	25%	35%	29%	11%	21%	21%
Very unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	9%	7%	14%	19%	12%	12%	11%	17%
Don't know	42%	35%	48%	42%	54%	41%	29%	39%	55%	43%	42%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,176)	(970)	(1,206)	(441)	(417)	(771)	(547)	(1,455)	(262)	(280)	(179)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	6%	5%	4%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	17%	15%	19%	16%	14%	18%	20%	18%	13%	17%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	23%	23%	28%	28%	27%	23%	25%	31%	26%	24%	26%	23%
Very unfavorable	13%	11%	11%	16%	14%	16%	12%	14%	12%	12%	12%	14%	12%
Don't know	42%	42%	45%	37%	33%	38%	45%	38%	35%	41%	45%	39%	43%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,176)	(766)	(838)	(572)	(410)	(346)	(905)	(625)	(455)	(360)	(471)	(839)	(506)

# YouGov Survey: The Roman Empire

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## 5K. Favorability of Roman Empire Figures — Nero

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	9%	7%	1%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	10%	18%	12%	10%	9%	11%	13%	13%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	15%	11%	13%	18%	24%	18%	11%	12%	22%
Very unfavorable	26%	31%	20%	18%	18%	29%	36%	28%	19%	20%	27%
Don't know	42%	32%	51%	50%	51%	40%	28%	40%	48%	46%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,176)	(972)	(1,204)	(441)	(421)	(766)	(548)	(1,457)	(262)	(278)	(179)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	6%
Somewhat favorable	12%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	11%	11%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	16%	15%	18%	20%	17%	14%	16%	22%	16%	17%	16%	16%
Very unfavorable	26%	22%	25%	29%	29%	29%	23%	28%	29%	25%	22%	27%	28%
Don't know	42%	44%	45%	37%	38%	39%	47%	40%	32%	42%	48%	42%	38%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,176)	(763)	(842)	(571)	(409)	(348)	(904)	(621)	(458)	(363)	(469)	(838)	(506)

# YouGov Survey: The Roman Empire

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## 6A. Favorability of Historical Nations — Ancient Athens

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	16%	19%	13%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	12%
Somewhat favorable	38%	41%	36%	35%	35%	38%	45%	40%	30%	34%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	12%	6%	7%	7%	8%	3%	9%	7%
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Don't know	35%	28%	43%	34%	40%	38%	28%	33%	46%	39%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(967)	(1,203)	(439)	(421)	(768)	(542)	(1,451)	(261)	(278)	(180)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	16%	20%	11%	17%	22%	16%	17%	15%	18%	17%	12%	17%	17%
Somewhat favorable	38%	36%	39%	41%	39%	40%	33%	43%	47%	38%	38%	41%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	10%
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Don't know	35%	36%	39%	31%	30%	33%	40%	32%	25%	35%	42%	32%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(762)	(842)	(566)	(409)	(346)	(901)	(625)	(455)	(362)	(467)	(836)	(505)

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**6B. Favorability of Historical Nations — The Roman Empire**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	12%	16%	9%	19%	11%	12%	8%	13%	11%	10%	13%
Somewhat favorable	37%	42%	32%	31%	35%	37%	45%	38%	28%	37%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	15%	12%	13%	15%	17%	15%	8%	17%	13%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	5%
Don't know	32%	23%	41%	35%	37%	32%	25%	30%	44%	32%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(967)	(1,206)	(442)	(421)	(769)	(541)	(1,451)	(263)	(280)	(179)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	12%	14%	8%	16%	10%	10%	11%	13%	14%	13%	9%	12%	15%
Somewhat favorable	37%	37%	35%	38%	41%	45%	32%	38%	47%	33%	34%	42%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	11%	16%	16%	16%	14%	14%	16%	13%	17%	17%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Don't know	32%	32%	37%	26%	29%	27%	36%	29%	23%	32%	37%	29%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(765)	(842)	(566)	(410)	(344)	(903)	(624)	(459)	(363)	(469)	(837)	(504)

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**6C. Favorability of Historical Nations — Ancient Sparta**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	11%	15%	7%	16%	10%	11%	7%	10%	14%	12%	15%
Somewhat favorable	30%	34%	25%	22%	28%	31%	36%	32%	21%	24%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	14%	15%	13%	11%	17%	15%	9%	15%	10%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%
Don't know	41%	33%	49%	39%	44%	44%	36%	40%	49%	44%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,179)	(967)	(1,212)	(440)	(423)	(768)	(548)	(1,458)	(264)	(279)	(178)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	11%	12%	8%	13%	8%	8%	12%	10%	12%	15%	9%	11%	10%
Somewhat favorable	30%	26%	30%	33%	29%	36%	25%	34%	36%	24%	28%	33%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	14%	11%	22%	11%	13%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%
Don't know	41%	43%	42%	38%	37%	39%	45%	37%	33%	42%	46%	39%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,179)	(765)	(846)	(568)	(412)	(346)	(905)	(624)	(459)	(364)	(472)	(838)	(505)

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**6D. Favorability of Historical Nations — The Roman Republic**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	13%	7%	11%	13%	9%	8%	10%	8%	12%	9%
Somewhat favorable	30%	37%	23%	31%	26%	30%	34%	31%	21%	30%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%
Don't know	45%	34%	56%	43%	49%	46%	42%	45%	53%	43%	43%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,168)	(965)	(1,203)	(442)	(422)	(766)	(538)	(1,448)	(259)	(280)	(181)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	10%	7%	11%	16%	9%	8%	11%	11%
Somewhat favorable	30%	29%	28%	34%	31%	30%	27%	34%	34%	29%	27%	32%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	13%	9%	14%	8%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	45%	46%	47%	43%	43%	47%	49%	42%	37%	50%	51%	43%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,168)	(754)	(848)	(566)	(404)	(348)	(898)	(624)	(455)	(359)	(465)	(838)	(506)



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## 6E. Favorability of Historical Nations — The Holy Roman Empire

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	9%	10%	8%	11%	10%	8%	8%	8%	12%	10%	10%
Somewhat favorable	26%	30%	23%	25%	24%	26%	32%	28%	19%	23%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	17%	18%	14%	14%	19%	23%	18%	8%	21%	24%
Very unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%	11%	9%	7%	10%
Don't know	37%	32%	41%	41%	42%	36%	29%	34%	52%	40%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,169)	(964)	(1,205)	(440)	(424)	(763)	(542)	(1,452)	(262)	(278)	(177)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	11%	8%
Somewhat favorable	26%	28%	20%	33%	23%	30%	22%	30%	32%	28%	23%	28%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	19%	18%	16%	24%	18%	17%	18%	21%	21%	15%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	10%	7%	15%	7%	11%	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	11%
Don't know	37%	37%	41%	33%	33%	36%	42%	34%	27%	36%	44%	33%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,169)	(759)	(843)	(567)	(407)	(349)	(898)	(622)	(460)	(364)	(467)	(835)	(503)

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**6F. Favorability of Historical Nations — The Byzantine Empire**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	7%	8%	6%	10%	6%	6%	7%	7%	10%	6%	2%
Somewhat favorable	23%	29%	18%	22%	22%	24%	26%	24%	15%	22%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	10%	13%	8%	13%	12%	14%	4%	9%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	11%	4%	6%
Don't know	53%	45%	62%	50%	59%	54%	50%	52%	59%	58%	52%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,169)	(966)	(1,203)	(438)	(423)	(769)	(539)	(1,452)	(260)	(278)	(179)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	7%	9%	5%	7%	10%	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	4%	9%	9%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	25%	24%	26%	26%	19%	26%	33%	27%	19%	26%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	11%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	14%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%
Don't know	53%	53%	54%	52%	49%	53%	58%	52%	41%	52%	62%	50%	53%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	102%
Unweighted N	(2,169)	(763)	(841)	(565)	(407)	(344)	(902)	(625)	(454)	(365)	(466)	(834)	(504)

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**6G. Favorability of Historical Nations — Carthage**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%	4%	5%	4%	9%	10%	8%
Somewhat favorable	22%	30%	15%	16%	22%	23%	26%	24%	15%	15%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	6%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%
Don't know	57%	46%	67%	58%	56%	60%	52%	56%	65%	60%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,166)	(966)	(1,200)	(441)	(423)	(761)	(541)	(1,449)	(259)	(277)	(181)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	6%	9%	4%	4%	7%	3%	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%
Somewhat favorable	22%	22%	21%	23%	25%	23%	18%	26%	30%	22%	20%	24%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%	10%	15%	9%	10%	14%	11%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%	5%
Don't know	57%	54%	60%	57%	51%	57%	62%	56%	46%	60%	61%	54%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,166)	(759)	(842)	(565)	(408)	(342)	(898)	(622)	(455)	(363)	(468)	(829)	(506)

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**6H. Favorability of Historical Nations — The Achaemenid (Persian) Empire**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%	2%	5%	8%	7%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	17%	19%	19%	20%	24%	20%	19%	18%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	23%	12%	18%	16%	17%	20%	19%	8%	15%	21%
Very unfavorable	6%	9%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%
Don't know	51%	39%	63%	50%	54%	52%	48%	50%	59%	53%	46%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,164)	(965)	(1,199)	(438)	(421)	(765)	(540)	(1,449)	(258)	(277)	(180)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Somewhat favorable	20%	24%	20%	16%	22%	18%	19%	21%	24%	18%	18%	21%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	13%	16%	24%	20%	20%	14%	21%	21%	17%	15%	19%	18%
Very unfavorable	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	9%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%
Don't know	51%	52%	53%	48%	49%	50%	56%	47%	42%	54%	57%	48%	49%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,164)	(759)	(844)	(561)	(408)	(342)	(899)	(624)	(455)	(365)	(465)	(834)	(500)

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**6I. Favorability of Historical Nations — The Huns**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	3%	1%	3%	10%	5%	5%
Somewhat favorable	9%	12%	7%	10%	12%	9%	6%	9%	11%	12%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	29%	22%	23%	19%	29%	30%	28%	12%	19%	33%
Very unfavorable	18%	19%	17%	13%	13%	18%	27%	20%	9%	15%	13%
Don't know	43%	35%	51%	47%	49%	42%	36%	40%	57%	49%	40%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,172)	(965)	(1,207)	(439)	(425)	(766)	(542)	(1,453)	(261)	(278)	(180)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%
Somewhat favorable	9%	10%	10%	8%	7%	10%	8%	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	25%	26%	25%	26%	28%	24%	23%	27%	32%	20%	25%	26%	29%
Very unfavorable	18%	16%	16%	21%	23%	23%	15%	19%	23%	21%	17%	16%	18%
Don't know	43%	43%	46%	41%	38%	40%	49%	40%	30%	44%	48%	42%	40%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,172)	(760)	(844)	(568)	(410)	(347)	(898)	(623)	(461)	(363)	(466)	(838)	(505)

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**6J. Favorability of Historical Nations — The Visigoths**

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	3%	1%	3%	9%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable	10%	14%	7%	15%	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	20%	11%	13%	12%	18%	19%	18%	7%	12%	15%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	6%	4%	4%	11%	5%	7%	7%	6%
Don't know	64%	54%	74%	61%	67%	66%	62%	63%	68%	65%	67%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,164)	(965)	(1,199)	(437)	(424)	(765)	(538)	(1,443)	(264)	(278)	(179)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Somewhat favorable	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	11%	14%	11%	7%	11%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	15%	16%	18%	15%	13%	17%	22%	13%	16%	15%	18%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Don't know	64%	62%	67%	63%	60%	66%	70%	62%	52%	68%	69%	63%	61%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,164)	(761)	(840)	(563)	(408)	(345)	(899)	(618)	(459)	(365)	(466)	(829)	(504)

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**7A. Positive or Negative Aspects of Rome — Roman buildings and roads**

Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly positive	63%	68%	58%	56%	58%	66%	70%	69%	43%	50%	63%
Equally positive and negative	15%	14%	16%	18%	18%	13%	12%	12%	22%	25%	19%
Mostly negative	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	1%	2%
Not sure	20%	15%	24%	22%	23%	18%	15%	17%	28%	24%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,181)	(971)	(1,210)	(438)	(421)	(775)	(547)	(1,464)	(264)	(274)	(179)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly positive	63%	63%	57%	70%	70%	68%	58%	67%	74%	63%	58%	66%	63%
Equally positive and negative	15%	17%	15%	13%	13%	15%	15%	15%	16%	22%	13%	13%	15%
Mostly negative	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Not sure	20%	17%	26%	15%	14%	15%	23%	17%	9%	13%	26%	19%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,181)	(767)	(839)	(575)	(408)	(351)	(909)	(624)	(458)	(367)	(472)	(842)	(500)

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## 7B. Positive or Negative Aspects of Rome — Roman art and literature

Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly positive	63%	65%	60%	60%	59%	63%	69%	67%	51%	53%	64%
Equally positive and negative	17%	17%	16%	20%	17%	16%	14%	15%	18%	23%	18%
Mostly negative	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	19%	22%	19%	16%	17%	29%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,177)	(968)	(1,209)	(439)	(418)	(771)	(549)	(1,458)	(264)	(275)	(180)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly positive	63%	64%	58%	67%	69%	63%	56%	68%	74%	65%	61%	64%	60%
Equally positive and negative	17%	17%	18%	16%	15%	19%	19%	15%	14%	15%	16%	18%	17%
Mostly negative	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	19%	18%	22%	16%	14%	16%	23%	16%	11%	18%	22%	17%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,177)	(766)	(838)	(573)	(410)	(349)	(904)	(623)	(461)	(367)	(468)	(840)	(502)



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**7C. Positive or Negative Aspects of Rome — The empire’s longevity**

Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly positive	35%	43%	29%	37%	33%	33%	40%	38%	30%	27%	33%
Equally positive and negative	31%	31%	30%	25%	32%	34%	31%	29%	27%	42%	35%
Mostly negative	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	10%	4%	3%
Not sure	28%	19%	36%	31%	31%	27%	22%	27%	34%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,172)	(967)	(1,205)	(439)	(419)	(769)	(545)	(1,457)	(260)	(278)	(177)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly positive	35%	33%	33%	41%	37%	36%	31%	39%	43%	34%	34%	37%	35%
Equally positive and negative	31%	33%	31%	29%	36%	34%	30%	33%	31%	31%	25%	35%	30%
Mostly negative	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Not sure	28%	27%	32%	24%	22%	23%	31%	23%	21%	29%	34%	23%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,172)	(762)	(839)	(571)	(411)	(347)	(907)	(617)	(460)	(363)	(470)	(837)	(502)

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**7D. Positive or Negative Aspects of Rome — Rome’s conversion to Christianity**

Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly positive	34%	38%	29%	26%	26%	37%	44%	35%	29%	32%	33%
Equally positive and negative	24%	25%	24%	25%	26%	22%	26%	26%	21%	22%	23%
Mostly negative	16%	16%	16%	19%	18%	15%	11%	16%	14%	15%	19%
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	30%	30%	26%	20%	24%	36%	31%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(965)	(1,208)	(438)	(419)	(767)	(549)	(1,457)	(258)	(278)	(180)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly positive	34%	27%	25%	51%	22%	52%	27%	39%	38%	30%	32%	39%	28%
Equally positive and negative	24%	27%	25%	21%	28%	20%	27%	23%	27%	26%	23%	24%	26%
Mostly negative	16%	21%	19%	6%	26%	7%	18%	14%	16%	18%	16%	14%	18%
Not sure	26%	25%	31%	22%	24%	21%	29%	24%	19%	27%	29%	23%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,173)	(764)	(838)	(571)	(410)	(347)	(902)	(622)	(461)	(365)	(466)	(838)	(504)

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**7E. Positive or Negative Aspects of Rome — Roman political structure**

Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly positive	28%	36%	22%	29%	30%	29%	27%	31%	19%	27%	27%
Equally positive and negative	34%	35%	34%	34%	33%	34%	38%	34%	31%	36%	39%
Mostly negative	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	9%	16%	11%	12%	10%	10%
Not sure	26%	19%	33%	27%	29%	28%	19%	24%	38%	26%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,177)	(970)	(1,207)	(438)	(421)	(772)	(546)	(1,458)	(261)	(277)	(181)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly positive	28%	30%	24%	32%	28%	32%	23%	33%	39%	28%	24%	30%	30%
Equally positive and negative	34%	35%	34%	35%	39%	34%	33%	36%	37%	37%	34%	35%	32%
Mostly negative	11%	9%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%	8%	11%	10%	12%	9%
Not sure	26%	26%	30%	22%	20%	21%	32%	21%	15%	24%	32%	22%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,177)	(764)	(838)	(575)	(407)	(349)	(905)	(622)	(460)	(366)	(469)	(839)	(503)

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**7F. Positive or Negative Aspects of Rome — Rome’s pagan religion**

Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly positive	25%	24%	25%	31%	27%	23%	18%	25%	22%	25%	27%
Equally positive and negative	37%	39%	36%	34%	37%	33%	47%	38%	32%	38%	38%
Mostly negative	14%	18%	12%	11%	9%	18%	17%	15%	12%	14%	12%
Not sure	23%	20%	27%	24%	26%	25%	17%	21%	35%	23%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,174)	(965)	(1,209)	(436)	(421)	(771)	(546)	(1,455)	(263)	(275)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly positive	25%	29%	20%	25%	25%	25%	25%	27%	25%	29%	22%	23%	27%
Equally positive and negative	37%	39%	35%	38%	43%	35%	35%	37%	46%	40%	38%	39%	32%
Mostly negative	14%	10%	17%	16%	13%	20%	15%	16%	13%	12%	12%	17%	16%
Not sure	23%	21%	27%	21%	19%	19%	25%	20%	16%	19%	28%	21%	26%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,174)	(768)	(839)	(567)	(412)	(342)	(902)	(625)	(461)	(363)	(469)	(838)	(504)

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**7G. Positive or Negative Aspects of Rome — Roman military conquests**

Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly positive	22%	29%	15%	22%	19%	22%	23%	21%	21%	23%	21%
Equally positive and negative	35%	37%	34%	32%	33%	35%	39%	37%	27%	34%	39%
Mostly negative	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	17%	18%	14%	19%
Not sure	26%	18%	34%	28%	31%	26%	20%	25%	34%	30%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,168)	(964)	(1,204)	(439)	(422)	(763)	(544)	(1,452)	(261)	(275)	(180)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly positive	22%	21%	17%	27%	18%	30%	18%	23%	27%	22%	18%	22%	23%
Equally positive and negative	35%	33%	36%	36%	39%	36%	34%	36%	37%	34%	32%	39%	33%
Mostly negative	17%	20%	17%	14%	23%	14%	17%	19%	18%	19%	18%	15%	17%
Not sure	26%	26%	30%	23%	19%	20%	31%	22%	19%	25%	31%	24%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,168)	(767)	(835)	(566)	(408)	(342)	(904)	(621)	(459)	(364)	(469)	(835)	(500)

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**7H. Positive or Negative Aspects of Rome — Roman slaveholding**

Would you say that the following were mostly positive or negative aspects of the Roman Empire?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly positive	4%	6%	3%	8%	6%	3%	1%	3%	7%	6%	3%
Equally positive and negative	15%	19%	10%	20%	16%	12%	12%	14%	11%	17%	21%
Mostly negative	60%	58%	62%	51%	54%	63%	70%	63%	53%	54%	58%
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	21%	24%	22%	17%	20%	29%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,174)	(967)	(1,207)	(440)	(418)	(771)	(545)	(1,458)	(263)	(274)	(179)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly positive	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Equally positive and negative	15%	14%	13%	17%	9%	19%	14%	14%	16%	15%	9%	18%	13%
Mostly negative	60%	62%	58%	60%	75%	59%	59%	62%	64%	66%	60%	58%	59%
Not sure	21%	18%	26%	19%	12%	18%	24%	19%	14%	15%	26%	20%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,174)	(768)	(835)	(571)	(411)	(344)	(904)	(622)	(462)	(366)	(470)	(836)	(502)

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## 8. Understanding of the Fall of Rome

Which comes closer to your understanding of "the fall of Rome"?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The end of the line of Roman Emperors in the 5th Century	31%	39%	25%	33%	33%	30%	30%	33%	29%	28%	33%
The replacement of the Roman Republic with rule by emperors in the 1st Century B.C.	21%	21%	21%	22%	20%	20%	22%	22%	22%	18%	17%
Not sure	48%	40%	54%	45%	48%	49%	47%	46%	50%	54%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,202)	(975)	(1,227)	(445)	(428)	(778)	(551)	(1,471)	(268)	(282)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The end of the line of Roman Emperors in the 5th Century	31%	34%	29%	32%	35%	29%	29%	35%	38%	29%	26%	35%	33%
The replacement of the Roman Republic with rule by emperors in the 1st Century B.C.	21%	24%	18%	21%	22%	25%	21%	22%	24%	24%	19%	21%	20%
Not sure	48%	43%	53%	47%	43%	46%	50%	43%	38%	47%	55%	44%	47%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,202)	(772)	(851)	(579)	(414)	(353)	(916)	(629)	(463)	(370)	(477)	(847)	(508)

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## 9. Did Rome Fall or Change

Which of the following two statements comes closest to your beliefs?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Western Roman Empire declined and fell	46%	47%	46%	46%	45%	46%	49%	46%	49%	44%	45%
The Western Roman Empire changed into something new but many of its institutions persisted	54%	53%	54%	54%	55%	54%	51%	54%	51%	56%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(967)	(1,203)	(439)	(424)	(762)	(545)	(1,452)	(258)	(279)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Western Roman Empire declined and fell	46%	42%	45%	52%	40%	54%	48%	46%	44%	49%	46%	44%	48%
The Western Roman Empire changed into something new but many of its institutions persisted	54%	58%	55%	48%	60%	46%	52%	54%	56%	51%	54%	56%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,170)	(765)	(833)	(572)	(408)	(347)	(898)	(624)	(461)	(364)	(468)	(835)	(503)



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**10A. Which Factors Affected Rome’s Fall — Infighting among Romans**

For each of the following factors, please indicate what role you think they played in the end of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th Century.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A big impact	50%	57%	44%	41%	45%	54%	59%	52%	42%	44%	53%
A small impact	18%	18%	17%	21%	21%	15%	15%	18%	10%	24%	19%
No impact	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	7%	1%
Not sure	29%	21%	35%	30%	31%	29%	24%	27%	41%	25%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,192)	(970)	(1,222)	(442)	(426)	(776)	(548)	(1,465)	(265)	(282)	(180)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A big impact	50%	48%	50%	52%	55%	49%	48%	52%	55%	49%	44%	54%	50%
A small impact	18%	18%	16%	20%	15%	22%	17%	18%	22%	20%	18%	17%	17%
No impact	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Not sure	29%	29%	31%	25%	25%	25%	31%	27%	20%	27%	36%	25%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,192)	(772)	(848)	(572)	(415)	(350)	(912)	(627)	(461)	(367)	(475)	(843)	(507)

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**10B. Which Factors Affected Rome’s Fall — Attacks by peoples such as the Huns and Goths**

For each of the following factors, please indicate what role you think they played in the end of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th Century.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A big impact	43%	48%	38%	32%	42%	44%	53%	46%	34%	39%	37%
A small impact	22%	25%	19%	31%	22%	20%	16%	21%	21%	25%	30%
No impact	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	2%
Not sure	32%	22%	41%	32%	33%	33%	29%	31%	41%	30%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,189)	(968)	(1,221)	(440)	(425)	(775)	(549)	(1,464)	(266)	(279)	(180)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A big impact	43%	40%	43%	46%	49%	48%	39%	47%	45%	42%	35%	47%	44%
A small impact	22%	24%	20%	22%	21%	22%	21%	22%	28%	22%	22%	23%	20%
No impact	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Not sure	32%	33%	34%	29%	28%	27%	36%	28%	25%	32%	38%	28%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,189)	(770)	(846)	(573)	(413)	(351)	(910)	(630)	(459)	(363)	(474)	(845)	(507)

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**10C. Which Factors Affected Rome’s Fall — Disease epidemics**

For each of the following factors, please indicate what role you think they played in the end of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th Century.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A big impact	36%	36%	35%	33%	40%	34%	36%	34%	34%	42%	39%
A small impact	27%	31%	23%	29%	23%	28%	28%	30%	19%	23%	25%
No impact	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%
Not sure	31%	25%	37%	31%	31%	33%	30%	30%	42%	29%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,189)	(973)	(1,216)	(440)	(426)	(775)	(548)	(1,467)	(262)	(279)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A big impact	36%	40%	34%	33%	41%	35%	37%	37%	32%	32%	32%	39%	37%
A small impact	27%	23%	26%	32%	28%	28%	25%	29%	34%	30%	27%	28%	23%
No impact	6%	5%	3%	10%	3%	10%	4%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	8%
Not sure	31%	32%	36%	25%	27%	28%	34%	27%	25%	33%	37%	28%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,189)	(769)	(846)	(574)	(414)	(351)	(907)	(630)	(461)	(365)	(473)	(844)	(507)

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**10D. Which Factors Affected Rome's Fall — Rome's conversion to Christianity**

For each of the following factors, please indicate what role you think they played in the end of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th Century.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A big impact	33%	30%	36%	29%	33%	30%	40%	31%	35%	40%	29%
A small impact	23%	26%	21%	26%	21%	24%	23%	26%	15%	20%	22%
No impact	13%	19%	7%	10%	12%	14%	14%	14%	5%	11%	18%
Not sure	31%	26%	36%	35%	35%	32%	23%	29%	44%	30%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,192)	(974)	(1,218)	(442)	(428)	(774)	(548)	(1,465)	(266)	(280)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A big impact	33%	38%	29%	32%	39%	30%	37%	32%	29%	34%	30%	35%	32%
A small impact	23%	24%	22%	24%	25%	24%	20%	24%	32%	21%	22%	26%	22%
No impact	13%	7%	14%	17%	10%	20%	8%	17%	18%	14%	13%	12%	14%
Not sure	31%	31%	36%	26%	26%	26%	35%	28%	22%	32%	36%	28%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,192)	(769)	(848)	(575)	(413)	(350)	(910)	(628)	(462)	(368)	(475)	(842)	(507)

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**10E. Which Factors Affected Rome's Fall — Rome letting groups of foreign peoples settle on its territory**

For each of the following factors, please indicate what role you think they played in the end of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th Century.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A big impact	31%	36%	26%	25%	31%	32%	35%	32%	27%	30%	28%
A small impact	28%	30%	25%	32%	27%	26%	26%	28%	23%	31%	29%
No impact	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	9%
Not sure	35%	27%	43%	35%	36%	36%	33%	34%	46%	31%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,190)	(973)	(1,217)	(442)	(426)	(774)	(548)	(1,467)	(263)	(280)	(180)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A big impact	31%	24%	31%	38%	26%	45%	29%	33%	33%	29%	30%	34%	27%
A small impact	28%	33%	23%	28%	34%	24%	26%	28%	34%	30%	22%	27%	32%
No impact	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Not sure	35%	38%	38%	29%	33%	28%	39%	31%	27%	35%	42%	32%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,190)	(768)	(848)	(574)	(414)	(352)	(909)	(629)	(460)	(365)	(474)	(844)	(507)

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**10F. Which Factors Affected Rome’s Fall — A decline in Rome’s fighting spirit**

For each of the following factors, please indicate what role you think they played in the end of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th Century.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A big impact	27%	32%	22%	22%	22%	29%	35%	27%	23%	31%	32%
A small impact	28%	32%	25%	33%	33%	26%	23%	30%	23%	26%	31%
No impact	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%
Not sure	36%	27%	44%	34%	35%	37%	34%	34%	46%	34%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,189)	(974)	(1,215)	(439)	(428)	(775)	(547)	(1,465)	(265)	(278)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A big impact	27%	24%	27%	31%	24%	33%	28%	27%	24%	25%	27%	30%	25%
A small impact	28%	30%	24%	31%	33%	27%	24%	36%	34%	31%	22%	31%	28%
No impact	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	7%	12%	10%	9%	7%	10%
Not sure	36%	37%	39%	29%	32%	30%	40%	30%	30%	34%	42%	32%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,189)	(770)	(844)	(575)	(413)	(351)	(910)	(627)	(462)	(367)	(474)	(842)	(506)

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**10G. Which Factors Affected Rome’s Fall — Changes to the climate**

For each of the following factors, please indicate what role you think they played in the end of the Western Roman Empire in the 5th Century.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A big impact	11%	10%	12%	14%	17%	8%	6%	8%	23%	17%	8%
A small impact	21%	21%	21%	28%	22%	19%	17%	19%	22%	26%	26%
No impact	35%	43%	27%	24%	25%	40%	48%	40%	15%	29%	31%
Not sure	33%	25%	40%	33%	36%	33%	30%	33%	40%	28%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,185)	(972)	(1,213)	(442)	(426)	(771)	(546)	(1,459)	(265)	(280)	(181)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Joe Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A big impact	11%	16%	11%	6%	13%	7%	12%	12%	9%	7%	11%	13%	12%
A small impact	21%	26%	19%	18%	28%	15%	18%	26%	25%	26%	17%	21%	21%
No impact	35%	23%	32%	50%	26%	53%	31%	37%	38%	34%	34%	36%	34%
Not sure	33%	35%	38%	25%	33%	25%	38%	25%	28%	33%	38%	30%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,185)	(769)	(844)	(572)	(414)	(350)	(909)	(627)	(459)	(364)	(474)	(842)	(505)

# YouGov Survey: The Roman Empire

May 30 - June 6, 2024 - 2205 U.S. adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	May 30 - June 1, 2024   June 4 - 6, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 7.065, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.831.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	2205
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 2.7% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	83 questions not reported.