

Sample 2230 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted February 6 - 14, 2025
 Margin of Error ±2.9%

1. About how often do you think about the European Middle Ages?

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Every day | 1% |
| Most days | 4% |
| Once a week | 6% |
| Once a month | 12% |
| Once a year or less | 24% |
| Never | 42% |
| Not sure | 10% |

2. How much do you know about the European Middle Ages?

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| A lot | 2% |
| A fair amount | 21% |
| A little | 45% |
| Nothing at all | 27% |
| Not sure | 5% |

3. From which, if any, of the following sources have you learned about the European Middle Ages?

Among people who say they know at least a little about the Middle Ages

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| School | 62% |
| Movies or TV shows | 51% |
| Nonfiction books or articles | 42% |
| Nonfiction videos or documentaries | 40% |
| Websites | 30% |
| Novels | 27% |
| People you know | 16% |
| Podcasts | 14% |
| Video games | 11% |
| None of the above | 2% |

4. Which comes closer to your understanding of the European Middle Ages?

| | |
|--|-----|
| It was a dark age and things were objectively worse in this period than what came before and what came after | 48% |
| It was a complicated, messy period neither better nor worse than any other | 52% |

5. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| The Renaissance | 21% | 41% | 9% | 2% | 27% |
| The Enlightenment | 18% | 36% | 7% | 3% | 36% |
| Classical Antiquity | 9% | 31% | 9% | 3% | 47% |
| Late Antiquity | 6% | 26% | 13% | 3% | 53% |
| The Middle Ages | 5% | 29% | 27% | 7% | 32% |
| The Dark Ages | 4% | 14% | 28% | 24% | 30% |

6. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Joan of Arc | 29% | 38% | 6% | 2% | 25% |
| Marco Polo | 15% | 42% | 9% | 2% | 31% |
| Thomas Aquinas | 14% | 26% | 7% | 2% | 51% |
| Richard the Lionheart | 12% | 34% | 10% | 3% | 42% |
| William the Conqueror | 8% | 25% | 18% | 5% | 44% |
| Charlemagne | 8% | 28% | 12% | 4% | 48% |
| Eleanor of Aquitaine | 7% | 20% | 7% | 2% | 64% |
| Hildegard of Bingen | 7% | 13% | 7% | 2% | 72% |
| Moses Maimonides | 6% | 16% | 6% | 2% | 71% |
| Saladin | 5% | 13% | 11% | 4% | 67% |

7. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Castles | 36% | 40% | 5% | 3% | 17% |
| Gothic Architecture | 28% | 33% | 9% | 4% | 27% |
| Chivalry | 27% | 36% | 9% | 3% | 25% |
| Vikings | 16% | 35% | 21% | 7% | 22% |
| Monasteries | 14% | 38% | 15% | 5% | 28% |
| Gregorian Chant | 13% | 23% | 10% | 5% | 49% |
| The Crusades | 8% | 24% | 18% | 23% | 27% |
| The Inquisition | 4% | 11% | 15% | 34% | 35% |
| The Hundred Years War | 3% | 10% | 26% | 26% | 35% |
| The Black Plague | 3% | 5% | 10% | 65% | 17% |

8. Which of the following words would you use to describe the European Middle Ages? Select all that apply.

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Violent | 54% |
| Dark | 48% |
| Religious | 41% |
| Dirty | 37% |
| Poor | 35% |
| Interesting | 30% |
| Backwards | 15% |
| Stagnant | 15% |
| Heroic | 13% |
| Innovative | 10% |
| Romantic | 10% |
| Wealthy | 8% |
| Boring | 5% |
| Bright | 3% |
| Peaceful | 3% |
| None of the above | 2% |
| Not sure | 17% |

9. Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | During the Middle Ages | Not during the Middle Ages | Not sure |
|---------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| 100 AD | 11% | 53% | 36% |
| 400 AD | 17% | 45% | 38% |
| 500 AD | 30% | 36% | 34% |
| 600 AD | 30% | 31% | 39% |
| 700 AD | 34% | 28% | 38% |
| 800 AD | 34% | 29% | 37% |
| 900 AD | 35% | 27% | 37% |
| 1100 AD | 49% | 16% | 35% |
| 1400 AD | 48% | 16% | 36% |
| 1500 AD | 45% | 22% | 33% |
| 1600 AD | 30% | 34% | 36% |
| 1700 AD | 23% | 44% | 33% |

10. Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | During the Middle Ages | Not during the Middle Ages | I know nothing about this event | Not sure |
|---|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Julius Caesar is assassinated | 19% | 44% | 8% | 28% |
| Christianity becomes the official religion of the Roman Empire | 31% | 32% | 9% | 28% |
| The Visigoths sack Rome | 18% | 20% | 23% | 38% |
| The last Western Roman Emperor is deposed | 23% | 20% | 21% | 37% |
| The monastic Order of Saint Benedict is founded | 26% | 8% | 28% | 39% |
| Muslim armies conquer Palestine from the Byzantine Empire | 29% | 14% | 22% | 35% |
| A Frankish army turns back Muslim invaders at the Battle of Tours in western France | 26% | 9% | 28% | 37% |
| Vikings raid Europe | 44% | 13% | 13% | 30% |
| Charlemagne is crowned emperor | 39% | 8% | 18% | 35% |
| Alfred the Great defeats the Danes and becomes King of the Anglo-Saxons | 35% | 7% | 25% | 33% |
| Normans conquer England | 35% | 11% | 18% | 36% |
| The First Crusade | 48% | 9% | 14% | 29% |
| Construction of Notre-Dame Cathedral in Paris | 38% | 13% | 14% | 34% |
| King John of England signs the Magna Carta | 36% | 13% | 15% | 36% |
| King Philip IV of France suppresses the Knights Templar | 40% | 6% | 21% | 33% |
| The Black Plague | 62% | 7% | 10% | 22% |
| English longbowmen defeat French knights at the Battle of Agincourt | 34% | 6% | 24% | 36% |
| Joan of Arc is burned at the stake | 51% | 7% | 9% | 32% |
| The Gutenberg Bible is printed on a printing press | 30% | 21% | 17% | 32% |
| Christopher Columbus reaches the New World | 29% | 41% | 8% | 23% |
| Martin Luther writes the Ninety-five Theses | 25% | 33% | 13% | 29% |
| King Henry VIII annuls his marriage to Catherine of Aragon | 35% | 15% | 16% | 34% |
| William Shakespeare writes Hamlet | 31% | 32% | 9% | 28% |
| Pilgrims sail to the New World on the Mayflower | 15% | 51% | 9% | 25% |
| The Salem Witch Trials | 18% | 46% | 10% | 27% |
| The French Revolution | 22% | 42% | 11% | 25% |

YouGov Survey: The Middle Ages



| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Interviewing Dates | February 6 - 9, 2025 February 10 - 14, 2025 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.557, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.976. |
| Number of respondents | 2230 |
| Margin of error | ± 2.9% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 83 questions not reported. |

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1. Think About Middle Ages

About how often do you think about the European Middle Ages?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Every day | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 3% |
| Most days | 4% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 3% |
| Once a week | 6% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 11% |
| Once a month | 12% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 10% |
| Once a year or less | 24% | 25% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 26% | 14% | 20% | 30% |
| Never | 42% | 36% | 48% | 31% | 33% | 50% | 52% | 42% | 50% | 39% | 37% |
| Not sure | 10% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,229) | (1,074) | (1,155) | (582) | (368) | (742) | (537) | (1,359) | (299) | (326) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Every day | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% |
| Most days | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 14% | 2% | 0% |
| Once a week | 6% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 17% | 6% | 0% |
| Once a month | 12% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 17% | 24% | 15% | 1% |
| Once a year or less | 24% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 26% | 26% | 23% | 22% | 29% | 24% | 34% | 8% |
| Never | 42% | 43% | 37% | 47% | 36% | 43% | 48% | 40% | 33% | 11% | 33% | 85% |
| Not sure | 10% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 5% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 102% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,229) | (756) | (816) | (657) | (903) | (853) | (888) | (632) | (479) | (546) | (1,019) | (550) |

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2. Knowledge About Middle Ages

How much do you know about the European Middle Ages?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A lot | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| A fair amount | 21% | 25% | 16% | 29% | 23% | 17% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 28% |
| A little | 45% | 48% | 42% | 38% | 49% | 46% | 48% | 46% | 41% | 42% | 49% |
| Nothing at all | 27% | 20% | 34% | 25% | 21% | 30% | 32% | 26% | 38% | 28% | 15% |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,227) | (1,074) | (1,153) | (580) | (368) | (742) | (537) | (1,358) | (298) | (326) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| A lot | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 9% | 0% | 0% |
| A fair amount | 21% | 23% | 21% | 18% | 27% | 19% | 17% | 24% | 26% | 91% | 0% | 0% |
| A little | 45% | 46% | 47% | 43% | 49% | 50% | 43% | 45% | 51% | 0% | 100% | 0% |
| Nothing at all | 27% | 26% | 24% | 32% | 18% | 25% | 33% | 26% | 18% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,227) | (753) | (817) | (657) | (900) | (853) | (886) | (631) | (480) | (547) | (1,019) | (550) |

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3. Sources of Medieval Knowledge

From which, if any, of the following sources have you learned about the European Middle Ages?

Among people who say they know at least a little about the Middle Ages

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| School | 62% | 63% | 60% | 61% | 60% | 61% | 67% | 66% | 45% | 58% | 58% |
| Movies or TV shows | 51% | 53% | 48% | 51% | 56% | 52% | 44% | 53% | 51% | 51% | 35% |
| Nonfiction books or articles | 42% | 45% | 40% | 38% | 39% | 46% | 46% | 44% | 30% | 43% | 42% |
| Nonfiction videos or documentaries | 40% | 45% | 34% | 37% | 44% | 45% | 31% | 41% | 28% | 49% | 38% |
| Websites | 30% | 34% | 25% | 32% | 36% | 29% | 21% | 28% | 27% | 39% | 32% |
| Novels | 27% | 24% | 30% | 27% | 32% | 24% | 26% | 26% | 33% | 27% | 24% |
| People you know | 16% | 16% | 16% | 27% | 20% | 10% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 24% |
| Podcasts | 14% | 17% | 10% | 20% | 21% | 10% | 3% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 12% |
| Video games | 11% | 15% | 6% | 23% | 17% | 5% | 1% | 9% | 16% | 15% | 14% |
| None of the above | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (843) | (723) | (431) | (285) | (498) | (352) | (936) | (201) | (227) | (202) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| School | 62% | 62% | 65% | 57% | 66% | 62% | 60% | 60% | 65% | 63% | 61% | * |
| Movies or TV shows | 51% | 55% | 47% | 52% | 56% | 53% | 49% | 55% | 53% | 53% | 50% | * |
| Nonfiction books or articles | 42% | 45% | 47% | 33% | 49% | 34% | 41% | 42% | 45% | 59% | 34% | * |
| Nonfiction videos or documentaries | 40% | 42% | 45% | 31% | 48% | 33% | 35% | 44% | 42% | 53% | 34% | * |
| Websites | 30% | 31% | 32% | 27% | 33% | 29% | 27% | 32% | 32% | 47% | 21% | * |
| Novels | 27% | 32% | 23% | 27% | 35% | 26% | 25% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 22% | * |

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| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| People you know | 16% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 24% | 13% | * |
| Podcasts | 14% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 17% | 21% | 22% | 9% | * |
| Video games | 11% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 10% | 19% | 7% | * |
| None of the above | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,566) | (548) | (591) | (427) | (687) | (603) | (568) | (463) | (395) | (547) | (1,019) | (0) |

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4. Understanding of Middle Ages

Which comes closer to your understanding of the European Middle Ages?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| It was a dark age and things were objectively worse in this period than what came before and what came after | 48% | 47% | 48% | 39% | 43% | 52% | 53% | 48% | 50% | 50% | 37% |
| It was a complicated, messy period neither better nor worse than any other | 52% | 53% | 52% | 61% | 57% | 48% | 47% | 52% | 50% | 50% | 63% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,202) | (1,069) | (1,133) | (574) | (367) | (732) | (529) | (1,343) | (298) | (318) | (243) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| It was a dark age and things were objectively worse in this period than what came before and what came after | 48% | 49% | 43% | 52% | 48% | 53% | 48% | 50% | 49% | 38% | 50% | 53% |
| It was a complicated, messy period neither better nor worse than any other | 52% | 51% | 57% | 48% | 52% | 47% | 52% | 50% | 51% | 62% | 50% | 47% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,202) | (748) | (805) | (649) | (893) | (842) | (879) | (626) | (476) | (545) | (1,014) | (532) |

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5A. Views of Historical Eras — The Renaissance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 21% | 25% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 22% | 16% | 24% | 18% |
| Somewhat favorable | 41% | 42% | 39% | 34% | 41% | 44% | 41% | 43% | 30% | 41% | 39% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 4% |
| Don't know | 27% | 21% | 33% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 27% | 26% | 38% | 24% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,224) | (1,074) | (1,150) | (580) | (367) | (742) | (535) | (1,356) | (298) | (325) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 21% | 28% | 18% | 17% | 29% | 21% | 19% | 21% | 27% | 37% | 23% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 41% | 36% | 40% | 46% | 42% | 46% | 37% | 46% | 46% | 47% | 48% | 25% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 5% |
| Don't know | 27% | 23% | 32% | 25% | 18% | 23% | 33% | 21% | 15% | 6% | 16% | 57% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,224) | (753) | (816) | (655) | (900) | (852) | (885) | (631) | (478) | (546) | (1,016) | (548) |

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5B. Views of Historical Eras — The Enlightenment

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 18% | 22% | 13% | 22% | 22% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36% | 37% | 34% | 37% | 37% | 35% | 34% | 37% | 30% | 37% | 33% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 5% |
| Don't know | 36% | 29% | 43% | 29% | 29% | 43% | 41% | 36% | 40% | 31% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,217) | (1,071) | (1,146) | (577) | (367) | (739) | (534) | (1,353) | (297) | (324) | (243) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 18% | 23% | 17% | 13% | 24% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 22% | 32% | 18% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36% | 35% | 34% | 39% | 38% | 38% | 32% | 39% | 43% | 47% | 43% | 18% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 4% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 5% |
| Don't know | 36% | 32% | 40% | 36% | 28% | 37% | 42% | 32% | 23% | 7% | 29% | 66% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,217) | (752) | (809) | (656) | (897) | (850) | (883) | (629) | (476) | (545) | (1,011) | (547) |

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5C. Views of Historical Eras — Classical Antiquity

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 9% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 31% | 35% | 28% | 32% | 34% | 30% | 30% | 33% | 24% | 26% | 33% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 6% | 1% |
| Don't know | 47% | 41% | 53% | 41% | 40% | 54% | 50% | 47% | 51% | 42% | 45% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,224) | (1,073) | (1,151) | (579) | (367) | (742) | (536) | (1,357) | (299) | (324) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 8% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 31% | 33% | 28% | 34% | 34% | 36% | 28% | 32% | 41% | 48% | 37% | 11% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 6% |
| Don't know | 47% | 43% | 52% | 45% | 42% | 45% | 52% | 42% | 36% | 18% | 43% | 73% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,224) | (753) | (815) | (656) | (899) | (852) | (885) | (631) | (478) | (546) | (1,014) | (550) |

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5D. Views of Historical Eras — Late Antiquity

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 6% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 26% | 19% | 25% | 35% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 18% | 7% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 1% |
| Don't know | 53% | 47% | 58% | 51% | 47% | 59% | 53% | 53% | 57% | 50% | 50% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,217) | (1,072) | (1,145) | (579) | (365) | (739) | (534) | (1,351) | (299) | (324) | (243) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 26% | 22% | 29% | 27% | 27% | 24% | 24% | 33% | 44% | 28% | 9% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% |
| Don't know | 53% | 50% | 58% | 50% | 49% | 49% | 56% | 51% | 44% | 22% | 50% | 77% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,217) | (753) | (812) | (652) | (900) | (849) | (884) | (625) | (479) | (545) | (1,011) | (547) |

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5E. Views of Historical Eras — The Middle Ages

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29% | 33% | 25% | 32% | 33% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 22% | 30% | 32% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 27% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 24% | 31% | 29% | 19% | 25% | 24% |
| Very unfavorable | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 6% | 6% |
| Don't know | 32% | 26% | 38% | 30% | 27% | 38% | 32% | 31% | 41% | 31% | 35% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,221) | (1,072) | (1,149) | (580) | (367) | (741) | (533) | (1,354) | (297) | (325) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 5% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 3% | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29% | 28% | 29% | 29% | 27% | 31% | 26% | 32% | 33% | 43% | 32% | 14% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 27% | 27% | 23% | 31% | 31% | 30% | 23% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 7% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 6% |
| Don't know | 32% | 29% | 39% | 28% | 26% | 28% | 39% | 25% | 20% | 6% | 23% | 62% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,221) | (753) | (813) | (655) | (899) | (849) | (881) | (632) | (479) | (545) | (1,016) | (546) |

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5F. Views of Historical Eras — The Dark Ages

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 0% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 19% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 28% | 29% | 28% | 25% | 31% | 26% | 31% | 30% | 23% | 27% | 22% |
| Very unfavorable | 24% | 25% | 24% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 28% |
| Don't know | 30% | 25% | 35% | 32% | 27% | 34% | 27% | 28% | 39% | 32% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,226) | (1,073) | (1,153) | (581) | (368) | (740) | (537) | (1,358) | (299) | (325) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 4% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 14% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 24% | 14% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 28% | 28% | 27% | 30% | 32% | 33% | 24% | 33% | 34% | 32% | 35% | 16% |
| Very unfavorable | 24% | 29% | 22% | 22% | 30% | 23% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 29% | 27% | 17% |
| Don't know | 30% | 27% | 35% | 27% | 22% | 26% | 35% | 25% | 19% | 8% | 21% | 58% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,226) | (755) | (814) | (657) | (900) | (853) | (886) | (631) | (479) | (546) | (1,016) | (550) |

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6A. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Joan of Arc

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 29% | 28% | 31% | 25% | 21% | 32% | 38% | 30% | 24% | 34% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 38% | 40% | 36% | 32% | 39% | 39% | 41% | 40% | 31% | 32% | 37% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 11% | 5% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 0% |
| Don't know | 25% | 22% | 28% | 32% | 30% | 23% | 16% | 24% | 26% | 28% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,219) | (1,070) | (1,149) | (578) | (368) | (739) | (534) | (1,354) | (296) | (324) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 29% | 33% | 25% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 37% | 34% | 17% |
| Somewhat favorable | 38% | 35% | 37% | 42% | 38% | 43% | 34% | 40% | 46% | 43% | 41% | 30% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 2% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 5% |
| Don't know | 25% | 23% | 31% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 28% | 21% | 18% | 8% | 18% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,219) | (754) | (809) | (656) | (901) | (849) | (885) | (630) | (475) | (544) | (1,011) | (550) |

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6B. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Marco Polo

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 15% | 19% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 14% |
| Somewhat favorable | 42% | 45% | 39% | 39% | 40% | 40% | 50% | 44% | 35% | 40% | 44% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 2% |
| Don't know | 31% | 26% | 37% | 36% | 32% | 34% | 22% | 30% | 36% | 37% | 28% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,219) | (1,070) | (1,149) | (578) | (366) | (741) | (534) | (1,353) | (296) | (325) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 15% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 28% | 16% | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 42% | 41% | 38% | 48% | 44% | 49% | 39% | 45% | 48% | 48% | 49% | 29% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 4% |
| Don't know | 31% | 30% | 38% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 36% | 27% | 20% | 8% | 25% | 56% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,219) | (753) | (811) | (655) | (898) | (850) | (883) | (627) | (479) | (544) | (1,013) | (548) |

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6C. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Thomas Aquinas

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 14% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 9% | 17% | 11% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 28% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 23% | 20% | 34% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 1% |
| Don't know | 51% | 44% | 57% | 50% | 47% | 56% | 50% | 51% | 51% | 55% | 48% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,213) | (1,069) | (1,144) | (578) | (367) | (736) | (532) | (1,351) | (291) | (326) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 14% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 19% | 10% | 18% | 21% | 27% | 15% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 26% | 23% | 28% | 31% | 27% | 20% | 28% | 35% | 35% | 30% | 13% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 3% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Don't know | 51% | 49% | 54% | 49% | 41% | 46% | 61% | 44% | 35% | 22% | 46% | 78% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,213) | (748) | (811) | (654) | (894) | (849) | (885) | (623) | (476) | (542) | (1,009) | (548) |

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6D. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Richard the Lionheart

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 12% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 34% | 35% | 32% | 25% | 36% | 33% | 40% | 36% | 25% | 28% | 34% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 10% | 3% | 1% |
| Don't know | 42% | 36% | 48% | 50% | 43% | 42% | 34% | 40% | 46% | 46% | 46% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,210) | (1,065) | (1,145) | (575) | (366) | (738) | (531) | (1,348) | (292) | (325) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 12% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 34% | 36% | 27% | 39% | 37% | 39% | 30% | 37% | 41% | 48% | 38% | 19% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 5% |
| Don't know | 42% | 41% | 49% | 35% | 34% | 34% | 47% | 36% | 32% | 14% | 38% | 67% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,210) | (746) | (811) | (653) | (891) | (848) | (883) | (624) | (474) | (536) | (1,010) | (550) |

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6E. Favorability of Medieval Figures — William the Conqueror

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 8% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 27% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 20% | 20% | 12% | 14% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 3% |
| Don't know | 44% | 39% | 48% | 47% | 42% | 46% | 40% | 42% | 47% | 48% | 48% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,214) | (1,067) | (1,147) | (576) | (365) | (738) | (535) | (1,353) | (293) | (325) | (243) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 8% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 17% | 7% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 23% | 21% | 31% | 26% | 32% | 22% | 28% | 30% | 35% | 28% | 15% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 22% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 22% | 29% | 20% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% |
| Don't know | 44% | 44% | 49% | 37% | 37% | 38% | 48% | 38% | 33% | 13% | 40% | 69% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,214) | (753) | (809) | (652) | (898) | (847) | (883) | (629) | (476) | (542) | (1,012) | (547) |

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6F. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Charlemagne

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 8% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28% | 33% | 24% | 29% | 24% | 26% | 35% | 30% | 24% | 24% | 27% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 11% | 3% | 2% |
| Don't know | 48% | 40% | 56% | 45% | 47% | 53% | 44% | 48% | 47% | 50% | 47% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,215) | (1,069) | (1,146) | (580) | (364) | (740) | (531) | (1,351) | (294) | (326) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 8% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28% | 29% | 25% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 23% | 29% | 41% | 39% | 34% | 13% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 23% | 12% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 5% |
| Don't know | 48% | 45% | 52% | 45% | 38% | 44% | 54% | 44% | 33% | 17% | 44% | 75% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,215) | (751) | (811) | (653) | (895) | (846) | (886) | (624) | (478) | (543) | (1,012) | (546) |

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6G. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Eleanor of Aquitaine

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 7% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 9% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 23% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 19% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 9% | 5% | 11% | 12% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 1% |
| Don't know | 64% | 60% | 68% | 54% | 57% | 71% | 71% | 66% | 59% | 58% | 65% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,215) | (1,067) | (1,148) | (578) | (366) | (736) | (535) | (1,353) | (294) | (324) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 16% | 5% | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 23% | 15% | 24% | 25% | 21% | 15% | 24% | 29% | 33% | 23% | 8% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 6% | 4% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Don't know | 64% | 57% | 71% | 62% | 55% | 66% | 70% | 59% | 55% | 36% | 65% | 82% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,215) | (754) | (808) | (653) | (897) | (847) | (884) | (626) | (477) | (543) | (1,009) | (549) |

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6H. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Hildegard of Bingen

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 7% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 14% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 17% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 1% |
| Don't know | 72% | 71% | 72% | 63% | 62% | 78% | 80% | 74% | 65% | 68% | 65% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,206) | (1,067) | (1,139) | (577) | (363) | (736) | (530) | (1,346) | (293) | (322) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 7% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 15% | 6% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 21% | 26% | 12% | 5% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 6% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Don't know | 72% | 65% | 76% | 73% | 64% | 74% | 76% | 69% | 64% | 48% | 74% | 85% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,206) | (748) | (805) | (653) | (892) | (844) | (884) | (620) | (476) | (540) | (1,009) | (544) |

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6I. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Moses Maimonides

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16% | 17% | 14% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 24% | 13% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 2% |
| Don't know | 71% | 68% | 74% | 58% | 67% | 76% | 79% | 74% | 65% | 62% | 65% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,206) | (1,065) | (1,141) | (576) | (365) | (737) | (528) | (1,349) | (288) | (325) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 25% | 17% | 8% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 4% |
| Very unfavorable | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% |
| Don't know | 71% | 66% | 75% | 70% | 68% | 72% | 76% | 66% | 62% | 51% | 72% | 82% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,206) | (749) | (810) | (647) | (896) | (843) | (879) | (625) | (475) | (541) | (1,007) | (545) |

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6J. Favorability of Medieval Figures — Saladin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 5% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 15% | 11% | 16% | 19% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 17% | 17% | 18% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 15% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 2% |
| Don't know | 67% | 59% | 73% | 59% | 60% | 74% | 71% | 69% | 62% | 64% | 61% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,213) | (1,068) | (1,145) | (579) | (365) | (738) | (531) | (1,350) | (294) | (325) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 10% | 3% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 18% | 22% | 15% | 5% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 27% | 10% | 3% |
| Very unfavorable | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 4% |
| Don't know | 67% | 63% | 69% | 67% | 59% | 67% | 71% | 64% | 57% | 34% | 69% | 85% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,213) | (753) | (808) | (652) | (898) | (845) | (883) | (626) | (477) | (540) | (1,013) | (546) |

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7A. Favorability of Historical Things — Castles

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 36% | 40% | 32% | 30% | 39% | 37% | 36% | 39% | 19% | 39% | 27% |
| Somewhat favorable | 40% | 39% | 40% | 39% | 41% | 37% | 43% | 40% | 41% | 35% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 3% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 1% | 5% |
| Don't know | 17% | 14% | 20% | 22% | 15% | 19% | 13% | 15% | 27% | 20% | 18% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,217) | (1,069) | (1,148) | (581) | (366) | (736) | (534) | (1,351) | (296) | (326) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 36% | 35% | 32% | 40% | 33% | 42% | 36% | 37% | 41% | 44% | 42% | 21% |
| Somewhat favorable | 40% | 41% | 39% | 39% | 45% | 38% | 37% | 46% | 42% | 42% | 42% | 35% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Don't know | 17% | 15% | 22% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 20% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 36% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,217) | (750) | (814) | (653) | (896) | (847) | (884) | (627) | (477) | (546) | (1,007) | (550) |

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7B. Favorability of Historical Things — Gothic Architecture

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 28% | 31% | 24% | 30% | 35% | 23% | 24% | 30% | 13% | 31% | 23% |
| Somewhat favorable | 33% | 36% | 31% | 26% | 29% | 37% | 39% | 35% | 22% | 30% | 41% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 5% |
| Don't know | 27% | 22% | 32% | 30% | 25% | 29% | 23% | 23% | 45% | 31% | 23% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,213) | (1,070) | (1,143) | (580) | (366) | (737) | (530) | (1,347) | (296) | (325) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 28% | 30% | 31% | 21% | 33% | 28% | 26% | 29% | 34% | 43% | 33% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 33% | 33% | 27% | 40% | 37% | 35% | 31% | 33% | 41% | 38% | 38% | 22% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 5% |
| Don't know | 27% | 24% | 32% | 24% | 19% | 22% | 31% | 24% | 16% | 8% | 18% | 54% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,213) | (751) | (809) | (653) | (898) | (845) | (884) | (626) | (474) | (541) | (1,011) | (547) |

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7C. Favorability of Historical Things — Chivalry

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 27% | 29% | 26% | 23% | 24% | 30% | 31% | 28% | 15% | 37% | 26% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36% | 38% | 34% | 34% | 36% | 34% | 39% | 40% | 28% | 24% | 35% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 9% | 2% | 2% |
| Don't know | 25% | 21% | 29% | 28% | 25% | 25% | 21% | 22% | 40% | 25% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,212) | (1,068) | (1,144) | (580) | (365) | (736) | (531) | (1,350) | (293) | (324) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 27% | 24% | 26% | 32% | 21% | 34% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 32% | 32% | 19% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36% | 35% | 34% | 39% | 41% | 39% | 29% | 41% | 46% | 43% | 41% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Don't know | 25% | 25% | 29% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 30% | 20% | 12% | 7% | 16% | 48% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,212) | (751) | (809) | (652) | (895) | (845) | (880) | (628) | (475) | (539) | (1,012) | (547) |

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7D. Favorability of Historical Things — Vikings

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 16% | 21% | 11% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 22% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 35% | 38% | 32% | 34% | 32% | 35% | 39% | 38% | 26% | 30% | 36% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 24% | 17% | 25% | 22% | 14% | 18% | 25% |
| Very unfavorable | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 15% | 6% | 6% |
| Don't know | 22% | 15% | 29% | 21% | 20% | 26% | 20% | 21% | 29% | 24% | 22% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,220) | (1,071) | (1,149) | (580) | (367) | (737) | (536) | (1,354) | (296) | (325) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 16% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 35% | 34% | 35% | 37% | 36% | 39% | 32% | 39% | 36% | 38% | 41% | 26% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 21% | 27% | 17% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 18% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 24% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 7% |
| Don't know | 22% | 19% | 26% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 13% | 5% | 15% | 43% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,220) | (752) | (812) | (656) | (897) | (850) | (885) | (628) | (478) | (545) | (1,012) | (549) |

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7E. Favorability of Historical Things — Monasteries

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 14% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 38% | 40% | 37% | 34% | 37% | 39% | 43% | 41% | 26% | 31% | 43% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 8% |
| Don't know | 28% | 22% | 34% | 35% | 26% | 30% | 21% | 24% | 46% | 36% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (2,217) | (1,069) | (1,148) | (578) | (365) | (740) | (534) | (1,352) | (296) | (324) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 14% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 24% | 14% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 38% | 37% | 36% | 42% | 43% | 41% | 33% | 42% | 46% | 46% | 44% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% |
| Don't know | 28% | 25% | 32% | 27% | 20% | 22% | 34% | 22% | 15% | 8% | 19% | 55% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,217) | (751) | (810) | (656) | (895) | (849) | (885) | (627) | (476) | (543) | (1,011) | (549) |

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7F. Favorability of Historical Things — Gregorian Chant

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 13% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 26% | 20% | 23% | 26% | 22% | 22% | 24% | 16% | 23% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 12% | 5% | 6% |
| Don't know | 49% | 43% | 55% | 48% | 45% | 53% | 50% | 48% | 56% | 49% | 46% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,216) | (1,069) | (1,147) | (579) | (363) | (740) | (534) | (1,351) | (296) | (324) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 13% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 25% | 14% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 28% | 34% | 27% | 11% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 5% |
| Don't know | 49% | 46% | 53% | 48% | 39% | 47% | 53% | 45% | 40% | 20% | 45% | 74% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,216) | (753) | (809) | (654) | (898) | (847) | (885) | (627) | (475) | (541) | (1,011) | (550) |

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7G. Favorability of Historical Things — The Crusades

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 8% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 26% | 22% | 26% | 20% | 23% | 27% | 25% | 19% | 22% | 22% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 22% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 17% |
| Very unfavorable | 23% | 25% | 21% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 23% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 28% |
| Don't know | 27% | 20% | 34% | 27% | 25% | 31% | 23% | 26% | 35% | 26% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,209) | (1,065) | (1,144) | (577) | (364) | (737) | (531) | (1,347) | (295) | (322) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 8% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 8% | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 18% | 19% | 34% | 18% | 29% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 19% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 23% | 31% | 27% | 11% | 39% | 14% | 18% | 27% | 29% | 31% | 28% | 12% |
| Don't know | 27% | 25% | 30% | 25% | 19% | 24% | 34% | 21% | 15% | 5% | 18% | 55% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 98% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,209) | (749) | (808) | (652) | (895) | (843) | (884) | (622) | (475) | (540) | (1,007) | (548) |

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7H. Favorability of Historical Things — The Inquisition

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 18% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 9% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 38% | 31% | 24% | 26% | 38% | 48% | 37% | 22% | 27% | 43% |
| Don't know | 35% | 27% | 44% | 40% | 35% | 38% | 29% | 34% | 47% | 35% | 31% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,212) | (1,070) | (1,142) | (577) | (366) | (736) | (533) | (1,350) | (294) | (323) | (245) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 9% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 14% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 19% | 12% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 40% | 38% | 25% | 50% | 31% | 32% | 37% | 36% | 52% | 41% | 13% |
| Don't know | 35% | 33% | 36% | 37% | 24% | 32% | 40% | 30% | 25% | 9% | 26% | 67% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,212) | (749) | (809) | (654) | (893) | (847) | (882) | (627) | (473) | (541) | (1,009) | (549) |

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7I. Favorability of Historical Things — The Hundred Years War

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 3% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 10% | 13% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 14% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 26% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 23% | 29% | 27% | 18% | 31% | 24% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 27% | 24% | 18% | 28% | 26% | 31% | 27% | 24% | 20% | 25% |
| Don't know | 35% | 27% | 42% | 35% | 29% | 40% | 34% | 34% | 42% | 32% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,210) | (1,065) | (1,145) | (575) | (365) | (736) | (534) | (1,347) | (295) | (324) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 10% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 6% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 26% | 24% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 30% | 23% | 33% | 27% | 33% | 31% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 32% | 25% | 21% | 34% | 23% | 24% | 25% | 34% | 34% | 30% | 15% |
| Don't know | 35% | 32% | 38% | 33% | 28% | 33% | 40% | 30% | 24% | 11% | 26% | 62% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (2,210) | (751) | (807) | (652) | (897) | (843) | (886) | (626) | (470) | (542) | (1,004) | (550) |

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7J. Favorability of Historical Things — The Black Plague

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 3% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 11% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 11% | 9% | 16% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 65% | 65% | 64% | 48% | 61% | 70% | 76% | 70% | 48% | 59% | 57% |
| Don't know | 17% | 13% | 20% | 22% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 27% | 21% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,216) | (1,068) | (1,148) | (578) | (364) | (740) | (534) | (1,350) | (296) | (326) | (244) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Very favorable | 3% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 5% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 3% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 8% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 65% | 66% | 63% | 65% | 72% | 69% | 59% | 70% | 69% | 69% | 72% | 52% |
| Don't know | 17% | 14% | 22% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 22% | 12% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 35% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (2,216) | (752) | (812) | (652) | (901) | (844) | (883) | (629) | (475) | (542) | (1,012) | (549) |

8. Descriptions of the Middle Ages

Which of the following words would you use to describe the European Middle Ages? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Violent | 54% | 59% | 50% | 49% | 50% | 56% | 61% | 59% | 39% | 51% | 47% |
| Dark | 48% | 47% | 48% | 51% | 45% | 47% | 48% | 47% | 44% | 52% | 48% |
| Religious | 41% | 46% | 37% | 39% | 44% | 40% | 41% | 43% | 28% | 41% | 45% |
| Dirty | 37% | 41% | 33% | 31% | 33% | 42% | 40% | 40% | 20% | 39% | 40% |
| Poor | 35% | 35% | 35% | 32% | 32% | 37% | 38% | 38% | 18% | 38% | 28% |
| Interesting | 30% | 36% | 25% | 31% | 36% | 26% | 30% | 30% | 24% | 33% | 38% |
| Backwards | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 13% | 16% |
| Stagnant | 15% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 13% |
| Heroic | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 18% |
| Innovative | 10% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 16% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 4% | 14% | 13% |
| Romantic | 10% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 13% | 16% |
| Wealthy | 8% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% |
| Boring | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 3% |
| Bright | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% |
| Peaceful | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 7% |
| None of the above | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 4% |
| Not sure | 17% | 13% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 26% | 17% | 14% |
| Unweighted N | (2,230) | (1,075) | (1,155) | (582) | (368) | (743) | (537) | (1,360) | (299) | (326) | (245) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|-----------|-------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Violent | 54% | 53% | 53% | 57% | 60% | 61% | 48% | 60% | 64% | 66% | 65% | 31% |
| Dark | 48% | 47% | 46% | 50% | 50% | 47% | 50% | 48% | 48% | 52% | 53% | 38% |
| Religious | 41% | 42% | 42% | 39% | 49% | 39% | 38% | 42% | 49% | 63% | 47% | 16% |

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| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| Dirty | 37% | 36% | 42% | 33% | 43% | 36% | 36% | 39% | 40% | 45% | 44% | 22% |
| Poor | 35% | 33% | 39% | 31% | 38% | 34% | 33% | 37% | 37% | 44% | 41% | 19% |
| Interesting | 30% | 30% | 34% | 27% | 34% | 31% | 27% | 33% | 38% | 52% | 34% | 9% |
| Backwards | 15% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 6% |
| Stagnant | 15% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 22% | 16% | 8% |
| Heroic | 13% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 24% | 13% | 5% |
| Innovative | 10% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 11% | 2% |
| Romantic | 10% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 17% | 10% | 2% |
| Wealthy | 8% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 4% |
| Boring | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% |
| Bright | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 1% |
| Peaceful | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| None of the above | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 3% |
| Not sure | 17% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 3% | 8% | 38% |
| Unweighted N | (2,230) | (756) | (817) | (657) | (903) | (853) | (888) | (632) | (480) | (547) | (1,019) | (550) |

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9A. Which Years Are Medieval — 100 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 19% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 24% | 18% | 16% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 53% | 63% | 44% | 51% | 49% | 53% | 61% | 56% | 44% | 50% | 51% |
| Not sure | 36% | 25% | 46% | 40% | 32% | 37% | 34% | 37% | 33% | 32% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,137) | (536) | (601) | (300) | (192) | (370) | (275) | (673) | (152) | (175) | (137) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 11% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 9% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 53% | 49% | 54% | 56% | 59% | 58% | 46% | 62% | 60% | 72% | 63% | 26% |
| Not sure | 36% | 39% | 37% | 31% | 30% | 33% | 41% | 30% | 29% | 11% | 28% | 65% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,137) | (377) | (419) | (341) | (453) | (447) | (429) | (337) | (261) | (282) | (530) | (273) |

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9B. Which Years Are Medieval — 400 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 17% | 16% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 20% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 45% | 54% | 37% | 36% | 42% | 50% | 52% | 46% | 37% | 54% | 43% |
| Not sure | 38% | 30% | 46% | 43% | 36% | 39% | 35% | 39% | 45% | 27% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,115) | (551) | (564) | (304) | (171) | (374) | (266) | (684) | (162) | (148) | (121) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 17% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 17% | 11% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 45% | 49% | 43% | 44% | 48% | 51% | 42% | 48% | 52% | 62% | 54% | 20% |
| Not sure | 38% | 31% | 42% | 41% | 30% | 34% | 43% | 30% | 30% | 14% | 29% | 68% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,115) | (384) | (402) | (329) | (451) | (432) | (443) | (307) | (250) | (274) | (508) | (276) |

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9C. Which Years Are Medieval — 500 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 30% | 30% | 30% | 37% | 34% | 28% | 22% | 32% | 28% | 29% | 23% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 36% | 43% | 28% | 28% | 36% | 37% | 41% | 37% | 27% | 40% | 33% |
| Not sure | 34% | 27% | 42% | 35% | 29% | 35% | 37% | 32% | 46% | 31% | 44% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,110) | (525) | (585) | (293) | (185) | (375) | (257) | (665) | (148) | (166) | (131) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 30% | 37% | 28% | 27% | 37% | 29% | 26% | 36% | 35% | 43% | 34% | 15% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 36% | 29% | 38% | 40% | 31% | 44% | 31% | 34% | 42% | 45% | 42% | 19% |
| Not sure | 34% | 35% | 35% | 33% | 32% | 27% | 43% | 30% | 23% | 11% | 24% | 66% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,110) | (355) | (412) | (343) | (455) | (411) | (428) | (302) | (253) | (269) | (509) | (283) |

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9D. Which Years Are Medieval — 600 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 30% | 34% | 26% | 30% | 35% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 23% | 31% | 34% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 31% | 36% | 27% | 25% | 28% | 34% | 36% | 31% | 37% | 31% | 24% |
| Not sure | 39% | 31% | 47% | 45% | 36% | 39% | 36% | 39% | 40% | 38% | 41% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,131) | (533) | (598) | (291) | (184) | (374) | (282) | (702) | (147) | (164) | (118) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 30% | 34% | 31% | 24% | 37% | 30% | 26% | 33% | 42% | 53% | 34% | 11% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 31% | 30% | 29% | 35% | 32% | 34% | 29% | 36% | 33% | 36% | 37% | 23% |
| Not sure | 39% | 36% | 39% | 41% | 31% | 36% | 45% | 31% | 25% | 11% | 29% | 66% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,131) | (395) | (403) | (333) | (459) | (439) | (465) | (317) | (215) | (259) | (510) | (302) |

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9E. Which Years Are Medieval — 700 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 34% | 39% | 30% | 45% | 34% | 32% | 28% | 32% | 38% | 42% | 37% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 28% | 31% | 25% | 18% | 30% | 28% | 35% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 23% |
| Not sure | 38% | 29% | 45% | 37% | 36% | 40% | 37% | 39% | 40% | 28% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,111) | (519) | (592) | (295) | (192) | (376) | (248) | (676) | (146) | (167) | (122) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 34% | 39% | 31% | 33% | 42% | 34% | 33% | 39% | 40% | 52% | 37% | 18% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 28% | 24% | 31% | 28% | 27% | 31% | 27% | 32% | 28% | 33% | 34% | 16% |
| Not sure | 38% | 37% | 38% | 39% | 31% | 35% | 40% | 29% | 32% | 15% | 30% | 66% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,111) | (373) | (408) | (330) | (449) | (431) | (443) | (318) | (236) | (278) | (499) | (267) |

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9F. Which Years Are Medieval — 800 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 34% | 39% | 30% | 35% | 40% | 31% | 32% | 35% | 29% | 33% | 40% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 29% | 31% | 27% | 24% | 30% | 27% | 34% | 30% | 27% | 28% | 27% |
| Not sure | 37% | 30% | 43% | 40% | 31% | 42% | 33% | 35% | 43% | 39% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,119) | (540) | (579) | (303) | (190) | (339) | (287) | (688) | (155) | (175) | (101) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 34% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 41% | 36% | 33% | 34% | 43% | 52% | 40% | 14% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 29% | 27% | 28% | 32% | 28% | 34% | 29% | 33% | 26% | 34% | 34% | 19% |
| Not sure | 37% | 37% | 39% | 33% | 31% | 30% | 38% | 32% | 32% | 14% | 26% | 67% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,119) | (392) | (395) | (332) | (462) | (417) | (444) | (325) | (242) | (281) | (498) | (273) |

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9G. Which Years Are Medieval — 900 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 35% | 42% | 30% | 43% | 39% | 31% | 31% | 37% | 25% | 34% | 42% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 27% | 32% | 23% | 22% | 24% | 28% | 34% | 26% | 25% | 33% | 26% |
| Not sure | 37% | 27% | 47% | 35% | 37% | 41% | 35% | 36% | 50% | 34% | 32% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (521) | (570) | (294) | (173) | (359) | (265) | (650) | (151) | (162) | (128) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 35% | 42% | 30% | 36% | 44% | 36% | 32% | 39% | 41% | 58% | 41% | 14% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 27% | 21% | 32% | 27% | 21% | 30% | 26% | 34% | 23% | 35% | 30% | 18% |
| Not sure | 37% | 37% | 38% | 37% | 34% | 34% | 42% | 27% | 36% | 6% | 29% | 68% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,091) | (381) | (391) | (319) | (452) | (404) | (441) | (319) | (225) | (256) | (492) | (287) |

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9H. Which Years Are Medieval — 1100 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 49% | 55% | 43% | 48% | 54% | 46% | 48% | 53% | 32% | 47% | 45% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 16% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 21% | 22% | 9% |
| Not sure | 35% | 28% | 43% | 37% | 28% | 39% | 37% | 33% | 47% | 31% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,082) | (525) | (557) | (264) | (175) | (377) | (266) | (666) | (143) | (152) | (121) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 49% | 49% | 48% | 49% | 55% | 53% | 47% | 51% | 54% | 69% | 60% | 17% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 16% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 13% | 21% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 15% |
| Not sure | 35% | 36% | 38% | 31% | 31% | 26% | 40% | 31% | 28% | 15% | 24% | 68% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,082) | (377) | (400) | (305) | (447) | (414) | (416) | (306) | (242) | (264) | (514) | (259) |

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9I. Which Years Are Medieval — 1400 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 48% | 56% | 39% | 47% | 53% | 44% | 49% | 50% | 42% | 40% | 57% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 16% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 24% | 12% |
| Not sure | 36% | 27% | 46% | 39% | 29% | 40% | 36% | 36% | 39% | 36% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,108) | (555) | (553) | (286) | (185) | (379) | (258) | (659) | (149) | (167) | (133) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 48% | 48% | 46% | 50% | 53% | 50% | 44% | 50% | 61% | 70% | 54% | 24% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 16% | 19% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 13% | 18% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 9% |
| Not sure | 36% | 33% | 39% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 42% | 33% | 19% | 9% | 27% | 68% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,108) | (392) | (413) | (303) | (453) | (396) | (476) | (305) | (223) | (271) | (510) | (259) |

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9J. Which Years Are Medieval — 1500 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 45% | 49% | 41% | 37% | 51% | 44% | 48% | 45% | 41% | 52% | 47% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 22% | 25% | 19% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 16% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 23% |
| Not sure | 33% | 26% | 39% | 34% | 25% | 35% | 37% | 33% | 38% | 27% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,108) | (560) | (548) | (287) | (183) | (368) | (270) | (677) | (161) | (157) | (113) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 45% | 39% | 43% | 55% | 44% | 48% | 47% | 49% | 47% | 55% | 51% | 29% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 22% | 24% | 25% | 16% | 25% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 30% | 33% | 23% | 12% |
| Not sure | 33% | 37% | 32% | 29% | 30% | 28% | 35% | 32% | 24% | 12% | 26% | 59% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,108) | (380) | (404) | (324) | (456) | (439) | (419) | (312) | (260) | (290) | (508) | (254) |

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9K. Which Years Are Medieval — 1600 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 30% | 34% | 26% | 27% | 35% | 29% | 28% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 32% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 34% | 39% | 30% | 35% | 35% | 34% | 32% | 36% | 22% | 33% | 33% |
| Not sure | 36% | 27% | 44% | 37% | 31% | 37% | 40% | 34% | 53% | 34% | 35% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (530) | (572) | (274) | (184) | (380) | (264) | (683) | (130) | (157) | (132) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 30% | 26% | 29% | 34% | 25% | 33% | 31% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 35% | 23% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 34% | 37% | 34% | 31% | 47% | 34% | 31% | 33% | 41% | 59% | 38% | 11% |
| Not sure | 36% | 37% | 37% | 35% | 28% | 33% | 39% | 35% | 27% | 8% | 26% | 66% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,102) | (347) | (417) | (338) | (418) | (449) | (440) | (306) | (236) | (266) | (511) | (279) |

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9L. Which Years Are Medieval — 1700 AD

Do you consider the following year to be during the European Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these years

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 23% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 28% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 28% | 29% | 10% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 44% | 54% | 35% | 43% | 44% | 43% | 49% | 44% | 39% | 42% | 60% |
| Not sure | 33% | 25% | 40% | 36% | 28% | 34% | 32% | 33% | 32% | 29% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,125) | (546) | (579) | (299) | (191) | (370) | (265) | (708) | (147) | (161) | (109) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 23% | 23% | 20% | 28% | 18% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 22% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 44% | 47% | 47% | 39% | 56% | 42% | 40% | 42% | 59% | 72% | 49% | 18% |
| Not sure | 33% | 31% | 33% | 33% | 26% | 28% | 38% | 28% | 20% | 7% | 24% | 60% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,125) | (372) | (420) | (333) | (448) | (422) | (460) | (329) | (231) | (286) | (500) | (279) |

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10A. Which Events Are Medieval — Julius Caesar is assassinated

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 19% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 19% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 44% | 53% | 36% | 37% | 43% | 40% | 58% | 48% | 33% | 37% | 47% |
| I know nothing about this event | 8% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 14% | 3% | 6% |
| Not sure | 28% | 21% | 36% | 33% | 27% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 31% | 40% | 28% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,136) | (551) | (585) | (304) | (191) | (373) | (268) | (666) | (167) | (165) | (138) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 19% | 20% | 14% | 24% | 14% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 18% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 44% | 44% | 47% | 41% | 55% | 46% | 40% | 48% | 49% | 65% | 53% | 14% |
| I know nothing about this event | 8% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 18% |
| Not sure | 28% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 13% | 22% | 49% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,136) | (383) | (422) | (331) | (456) | (436) | (451) | (322) | (235) | (278) | (509) | (292) |

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10B. Which Events Are Medieval — Christianity becomes the official religion of the Roman Empire

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 31% | 31% | 31% | 33% | 33% | 27% | 32% | 30% | 32% | 33% | 32% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 32% | 40% | 25% | 30% | 30% | 32% | 36% | 34% | 22% | 36% | 18% |
| I know nothing about this event | 9% | 7% | 12% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 15% | 10% | 4% |
| Not sure | 28% | 23% | 32% | 25% | 30% | 33% | 23% | 27% | 31% | 21% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,099) | (513) | (586) | (283) | (176) | (370) | (270) | (683) | (154) | (158) | (104) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 31% | 33% | 28% | 32% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 33% | 36% | 34% | 20% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 32% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 37% | 33% | 28% | 36% | 39% | 52% | 35% | 13% |
| I know nothing about this event | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 24% |
| Not sure | 28% | 24% | 32% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 30% | 23% | 25% | 9% | 27% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,099) | (380) | (409) | (310) | (453) | (421) | (447) | (317) | (219) | (274) | (494) | (271) |

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10C. Which Events Are Medieval — The Visigoths sack Rome

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 18% | 21% | 16% | 13% | 24% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 22% | 22% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 20% | 28% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 21% |
| I know nothing about this event | 23% | 19% | 28% | 31% | 18% | 22% | 25% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 22% |
| Not sure | 38% | 33% | 43% | 38% | 41% | 37% | 37% | 40% | 33% | 33% | 35% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,137) | (549) | (588) | (283) | (198) | (382) | (274) | (696) | (154) | (169) | (118) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 18% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 31% | 18% | 10% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 20% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 19% | 17% | 20% | 29% | 32% | 24% | 7% |
| I know nothing about this event | 23% | 26% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 24% | 27% | 25% | 14% | 12% | 21% | 36% |
| Not sure | 38% | 34% | 41% | 39% | 33% | 39% | 39% | 34% | 39% | 25% | 36% | 48% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,137) | (379) | (425) | (333) | (458) | (437) | (455) | (314) | (242) | (279) | (522) | (276) |

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10D. Which Events Are Medieval — The last Western Roman Emperor is deposed

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 23% | 23% | 22% | 27% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 21% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 20% | 26% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 25% | 23% | 14% | 12% | 15% |
| I know nothing about this event | 21% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 25% | 25% |
| Not sure | 37% | 30% | 44% | 36% | 34% | 44% | 30% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 39% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,087) | (518) | (569) | (284) | (173) | (376) | (254) | (674) | (153) | (148) | (112) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 23% | 22% | 23% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 18% | 29% | 30% | 35% | 24% | 13% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 20% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 27% | 33% | 24% | 6% |
| I know nothing about this event | 21% | 25% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 20% | 16% | 10% | 17% | 36% |
| Not sure | 37% | 35% | 39% | 36% | 32% | 33% | 40% | 33% | 28% | 22% | 36% | 45% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,087) | (368) | (403) | (316) | (442) | (425) | (428) | (316) | (229) | (266) | (495) | (264) |

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10E. Which Events Are Medieval — The monastic Order of Saint Benedict is founded

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 26% | 29% | 23% | 21% | 24% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 22% | 26% | 19% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 8% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 6% |
| I know nothing about this event | 28% | 27% | 29% | 31% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 25% | 28% |
| Not sure | 39% | 35% | 42% | 41% | 39% | 40% | 35% | 35% | 50% | 44% | 48% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (514) | (590) | (292) | (178) | (379) | (255) | (670) | (140) | (172) | (122) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 26% | 29% | 21% | 28% | 32% | 32% | 22% | 33% | 32% | 47% | 27% | 11% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 8% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 4% |
| I know nothing about this event | 28% | 24% | 29% | 30% | 23% | 26% | 33% | 25% | 22% | 20% | 26% | 35% |
| Not sure | 39% | 38% | 44% | 33% | 37% | 35% | 36% | 37% | 37% | 22% | 39% | 49% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,104) | (367) | (391) | (346) | (435) | (428) | (446) | (310) | (218) | (255) | (491) | (296) |

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10F. Which Events Are Medieval — Muslim armies conquer Palestine from the Byzantine Empire

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 29% | 35% | 23% | 31% | 27% | 27% | 31% | 29% | 26% | 25% | 43% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 14% | 17% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 21% | 15% | 14% |
| I know nothing about this event | 22% | 17% | 26% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 25% | 23% | 23% | 17% | 17% |
| Not sure | 35% | 30% | 39% | 42% | 37% | 35% | 27% | 35% | 31% | 42% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,110) | (535) | (575) | (297) | (176) | (368) | (269) | (664) | (155) | (172) | (119) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 29% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 33% | 30% | 28% | 27% | 34% | 45% | 31% | 15% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 14% | 15% | 10% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 9% |
| I know nothing about this event | 22% | 23% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 27% | 22% | 12% | 8% | 21% | 33% |
| Not sure | 35% | 33% | 36% | 36% | 33% | 34% | 32% | 36% | 36% | 28% | 33% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,110) | (396) | (407) | (307) | (475) | (411) | (435) | (314) | (239) | (285) | (509) | (265) |

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10G. Which Events Are Medieval — A Frankish army turns back Muslim invaders at the Battle of Tours in western France

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 26% | 32% | 20% | 31% | 28% | 20% | 29% | 27% | 21% | 25% | 27% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 9% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 6% |
| I know nothing about this event | 28% | 26% | 31% | 27% | 24% | 33% | 28% | 28% | 27% | 34% | 23% |
| Not sure | 37% | 31% | 42% | 33% | 39% | 39% | 34% | 36% | 39% | 32% | 44% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,112) | (534) | (578) | (257) | (203) | (388) | (264) | (677) | (151) | (148) | (136) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 26% | 27% | 26% | 25% | 33% | 28% | 25% | 27% | 31% | 49% | 26% | 11% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 9% | 9% | 5% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| I know nothing about this event | 28% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 27% | 35% | 21% | 18% | 27% | 38% |
| Not sure | 37% | 35% | 40% | 34% | 31% | 35% | 38% | 30% | 39% | 23% | 38% | 41% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,112) | (397) | (405) | (310) | (460) | (401) | (470) | (305) | (229) | (255) | (535) | (258) |

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10H. Which Events Are Medieval — Vikings raid Europe

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 44% | 50% | 40% | 44% | 50% | 42% | 42% | 43% | 44% | 49% | 50% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 13% | 18% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 7% |
| I know nothing about this event | 13% | 9% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 18% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 7% |
| Not sure | 30% | 23% | 35% | 31% | 30% | 33% | 22% | 28% | 35% | 28% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,111) | (530) | (581) | (280) | (187) | (375) | (269) | (670) | (157) | (161) | (123) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 44% | 47% | 46% | 40% | 56% | 45% | 43% | 47% | 51% | 67% | 51% | 15% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 13% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 9% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 9% |
| I know nothing about this event | 13% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 29% |
| Not sure | 30% | 30% | 27% | 31% | 23% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 22% | 9% | 27% | 47% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,111) | (377) | (396) | (338) | (450) | (435) | (443) | (316) | (232) | (283) | (506) | (263) |

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10I. Which Events Are Medieval — Charlemagne is crowned emperor

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 39% | 46% | 33% | 45% | 33% | 38% | 43% | 42% | 23% | 42% | 36% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 8% | 10% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 14% | 7% |
| I know nothing about this event | 18% | 14% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 27% | 12% | 17% |
| Not sure | 35% | 30% | 39% | 34% | 40% | 35% | 30% | 34% | 41% | 32% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,125) | (535) | (590) | (294) | (184) | (369) | (278) | (694) | (149) | (157) | (125) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 39% | 45% | 40% | 33% | 46% | 39% | 36% | 42% | 48% | 63% | 46% | 15% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 4% |
| I know nothing about this event | 18% | 16% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 20% | 20% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 34% |
| Not sure | 35% | 30% | 38% | 36% | 28% | 37% | 36% | 29% | 32% | 19% | 32% | 47% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,125) | (380) | (413) | (332) | (466) | (425) | (426) | (328) | (250) | (272) | (516) | (283) |

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10J. Which Events Are Medieval — Alfred the Great defeats the Danes and becomes King of the Anglo-Saxons

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 35% | 42% | 28% | 40% | 38% | 32% | 30% | 35% | 29% | 41% | 35% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 7% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| I know nothing about this event | 25% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 31% | 28% | 16% |
| Not sure | 33% | 27% | 38% | 30% | 33% | 37% | 31% | 33% | 37% | 26% | 44% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,154) | (563) | (591) | (312) | (189) | (382) | (271) | (702) | (160) | (164) | (128) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 35% | 35% | 30% | 41% | 37% | 38% | 29% | 38% | 42% | 54% | 38% | 19% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 1% |
| I know nothing about this event | 25% | 25% | 25% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 9% | 23% | 40% |
| Not sure | 33% | 32% | 38% | 28% | 33% | 29% | 35% | 30% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,154) | (401) | (404) | (349) | (475) | (439) | (430) | (353) | (248) | (277) | (531) | (281) |

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10K. Which Events Are Medieval — Normans conquer England

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 35% | 44% | 27% | 34% | 34% | 35% | 39% | 35% | 29% | 40% | 44% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 11% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 6% | 7% |
| I know nothing about this event | 18% | 17% | 19% | 30% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 29% | 15% | 13% |
| Not sure | 36% | 27% | 43% | 29% | 40% | 39% | 33% | 36% | 30% | 40% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,159) | (555) | (604) | (297) | (211) | (371) | (280) | (694) | (169) | (175) | (121) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 35% | 38% | 36% | 32% | 44% | 36% | 30% | 40% | 44% | 60% | 37% | 17% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 11% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 4% |
| I know nothing about this event | 18% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 24% | 17% | 12% | 6% | 16% | 33% |
| Not sure | 36% | 35% | 36% | 37% | 28% | 37% | 35% | 31% | 34% | 18% | 34% | 46% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,159) | (399) | (419) | (341) | (473) | (433) | (479) | (327) | (231) | (275) | (523) | (295) |

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10L. Which Events Are Medieval — The First Crusade

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 48% | 55% | 42% | 47% | 49% | 45% | 54% | 50% | 38% | 54% | 36% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 9% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 5% |
| I know nothing about this event | 14% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 11% |
| Not sure | 29% | 22% | 35% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 27% | 27% | 30% | 26% | 48% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (528) | (555) | (280) | (185) | (344) | (274) | (666) | (152) | (155) | (110) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 48% | 50% | 47% | 48% | 53% | 50% | 48% | 50% | 53% | 71% | 55% | 23% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 6% |
| I know nothing about this event | 14% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 26% |
| Not sure | 29% | 26% | 32% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 10% | 25% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,083) | (363) | (409) | (311) | (454) | (417) | (438) | (317) | (227) | (255) | (514) | (263) |

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10M. Which Events Are Medieval — Construction of Notre-Dame Cathedral in Paris

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 38% | 42% | 35% | 35% | 42% | 32% | 45% | 39% | 32% | 35% | 44% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 13% | 14% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 9% |
| I know nothing about this event | 14% | 16% | 13% | 20% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 21% | 13% | 23% |
| Not sure | 34% | 28% | 40% | 36% | 35% | 39% | 25% | 34% | 35% | 40% | 25% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,141) | (541) | (600) | (285) | (191) | (377) | (288) | (708) | (135) | (165) | (133) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 38% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 44% | 41% | 33% | 41% | 49% | 64% | 42% | 16% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 13% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 11% |
| I know nothing about this event | 14% | 16% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 23% |
| Not sure | 34% | 29% | 38% | 34% | 29% | 33% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 17% | 30% | 51% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,141) | (376) | (427) | (338) | (459) | (452) | (438) | (325) | (271) | (271) | (531) | (283) |

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10N. Which Events Are Medieval — King John of England signs the Magna Carta

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 36% | 44% | 27% | 35% | 32% | 36% | 39% | 35% | 28% | 40% | 39% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 13% | 13% | 14% | 6% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 16% |
| I know nothing about this event | 15% | 15% | 15% | 24% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 25% | 11% | 12% |
| Not sure | 36% | 28% | 44% | 34% | 40% | 38% | 31% | 36% | 35% | 38% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,068) | (526) | (542) | (277) | (170) | (355) | (266) | (658) | (135) | (146) | (129) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 36% | 38% | 33% | 36% | 45% | 39% | 32% | 38% | 44% | 58% | 41% | 14% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 13% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 8% |
| I know nothing about this event | 15% | 18% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 32% |
| Not sure | 36% | 30% | 42% | 35% | 26% | 35% | 38% | 34% | 28% | 17% | 34% | 46% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,068) | (365) | (398) | (305) | (420) | (394) | (444) | (285) | (224) | (250) | (493) | (274) |

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100. Which Events Are Medieval — King Philip IV of France suppresses the Knights Templar

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 40% | 48% | 31% | 32% | 37% | 44% | 43% | 40% | 32% | 45% | 44% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 3% |
| I know nothing about this event | 21% | 18% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 16% | 22% | 20% | 31% | 16% | 24% |
| Not sure | 33% | 27% | 40% | 38% | 33% | 35% | 28% | 35% | 29% | 34% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,129) | (552) | (577) | (299) | (179) | (384) | (267) | (689) | (138) | (160) | (142) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 40% | 40% | 36% | 43% | 47% | 45% | 34% | 42% | 51% | 65% | 43% | 16% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 6% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 3% |
| I know nothing about this event | 21% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 25% | 20% | 15% | 10% | 18% | 38% |
| Not sure | 33% | 31% | 36% | 32% | 29% | 33% | 36% | 29% | 28% | 19% | 30% | 44% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,129) | (364) | (419) | (346) | (443) | (450) | (450) | (312) | (250) | (296) | (514) | (260) |

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10P. Which Events Are Medieval — The Black Plague

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 62% | 73% | 52% | 61% | 63% | 60% | 64% | 65% | 48% | 61% | 56% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 7% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 16% | 3% | 3% |
| I know nothing about this event | 10% | 6% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 10% | 16% |
| Not sure | 22% | 14% | 29% | 20% | 25% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 26% | 25% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,110) | (530) | (580) | (306) | (186) | (354) | (264) | (665) | (149) | (167) | (129) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 62% | 57% | 66% | 61% | 64% | 66% | 60% | 63% | 65% | 88% | 73% | 27% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 7% | 11% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 7% |
| I know nothing about this event | 10% | 10% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 25% |
| Not sure | 22% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 20% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 5% | 15% | 41% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,110) | (383) | (407) | (320) | (443) | (416) | (437) | (324) | (234) | (277) | (493) | (293) |

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10Q. Which Events Are Medieval — English longbowmen defeat French knights at the Battle of Agincourt

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 34% | 41% | 28% | 30% | 33% | 35% | 37% | 35% | 34% | 31% | 36% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 4% |
| I know nothing about this event | 24% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 27% |
| Not sure | 36% | 30% | 41% | 41% | 34% | 38% | 28% | 36% | 33% | 38% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,152) | (570) | (582) | (296) | (193) | (384) | (279) | (701) | (159) | (163) | (129) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 34% | 35% | 31% | 38% | 36% | 42% | 32% | 40% | 37% | 59% | 38% | 14% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 6% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 4% |
| I know nothing about this event | 24% | 26% | 25% | 20% | 24% | 19% | 28% | 25% | 16% | 13% | 21% | 36% |
| Not sure | 36% | 31% | 38% | 36% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 28% | 40% | 17% | 33% | 47% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,152) | (378) | (435) | (339) | (476) | (433) | (447) | (330) | (268) | (261) | (547) | (290) |

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10R. Which Events Are Medieval — Joan of Arc is burned at the stake

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Gender | | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 51% | 55% | 47% | 46% | 44% | 54% | 57% | 53% | 41% | 51% | 48% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 7% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 5% |
| I know nothing about this event | 9% | 10% | 9% | 15% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 12% |
| Not sure | 32% | 26% | 38% | 36% | 39% | 28% | 28% | 31% | 37% | 33% | 35% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (529) | (592) | (297) | (188) | (365) | (271) | (686) | (138) | (185) | (112) |

| | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 51% | 55% | 45% | 53% | 62% | 54% | 44% | 58% | 57% | 73% | 59% | 25% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 7% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 4% |
| I know nothing about this event | 9% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 20% |
| Not sure | 32% | 28% | 36% | 32% | 24% | 31% | 36% | 25% | 29% | 14% | 26% | 52% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (371) | (417) | (333) | (436) | (432) | (444) | (316) | (243) | (261) | (518) | (291) |

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10S. Which Events Are Medieval — The Gutenberg Bible is printed on a printing press

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 30% | 34% | 26% | 25% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 33% | 15% | 26% | 29% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 21% | 24% | 18% | 18% | 13% | 26% | 24% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 13% |
| I know nothing about this event | 17% | 16% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 11% | 18% | 14% | 25% | 18% | 28% |
| Not sure | 32% | 26% | 39% | 35% | 35% | 32% | 27% | 31% | 42% | 33% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (531) | (586) | (284) | (179) | (377) | (277) | (686) | (138) | (169) | (124) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 30% | 28% | 28% | 33% | 36% | 33% | 27% | 37% | 32% | 44% | 36% | 13% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 21% | 24% | 17% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 20% | 18% | 27% | 31% | 23% | 11% |
| I know nothing about this event | 17% | 19% | 19% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 23% | 15% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 31% |
| Not sure | 32% | 29% | 36% | 32% | 25% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 17% | 30% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (373) | (410) | (334) | (449) | (431) | (455) | (322) | (225) | (286) | (485) | (291) |

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10T. Which Events Are Medieval — Christopher Columbus reaches the New World

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 29% | 31% | 27% | 26% | 32% | 25% | 33% | 28% | 18% | 32% | 46% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 41% | 46% | 36% | 37% | 34% | 44% | 47% | 44% | 36% | 37% | 25% |
| I know nothing about this event | 8% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 18% | 7% | 12% |
| Not sure | 23% | 16% | 30% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 15% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,161) | (571) | (590) | (306) | (190) | (390) | (275) | (706) | (165) | (172) | (118) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 29% | 27% | 29% | 30% | 31% | 34% | 25% | 33% | 32% | 40% | 33% | 13% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 41% | 45% | 39% | 39% | 44% | 39% | 40% | 41% | 42% | 50% | 43% | 31% |
| I know nothing about this event | 8% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 13% |
| Not sure | 23% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 20% | 6% | 18% | 43% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,161) | (405) | (438) | (318) | (488) | (435) | (465) | (307) | (269) | (298) | (534) | (279) |

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10U. Which Events Are Medieval — Martin Luther writes the Ninety-five Theses

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 25% | 30% | 20% | 26% | 26% | 21% | 28% | 27% | 13% | 26% | 27% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 33% | 34% | 32% | 31% | 35% | 31% | 36% | 34% | 40% | 27% | 29% |
| I know nothing about this event | 13% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 9% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 18% |
| Not sure | 29% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 23% | 27% | 33% | 38% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,108) | (527) | (581) | (287) | (185) | (376) | (260) | (668) | (144) | (169) | (127) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 25% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 18% | 34% | 29% | 36% | 28% | 13% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 33% | 35% | 29% | 36% | 33% | 33% | 35% | 32% | 36% | 43% | 34% | 23% |
| I know nothing about this event | 13% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 18% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 26% |
| Not sure | 29% | 26% | 36% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 13% | 31% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,108) | (374) | (400) | (334) | (447) | (445) | (436) | (316) | (252) | (281) | (516) | (256) |

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10V. Which Events Are Medieval — King Henry VIII annuls his marriage to Catherine of Aragon

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 35% | 39% | 30% | 32% | 41% | 34% | 31% | 36% | 30% | 38% | 28% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 15% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 22% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 17% |
| I know nothing about this event | 16% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 19% |
| Not sure | 34% | 28% | 39% | 37% | 35% | 32% | 32% | 33% | 40% | 34% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,133) | (555) | (578) | (307) | (179) | (377) | (270) | (698) | (154) | (155) | (126) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 35% | 36% | 33% | 36% | 39% | 38% | 33% | 36% | 41% | 51% | 41% | 15% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 15% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 11% | 19% | 21% | 28% | 15% | 7% |
| I know nothing about this event | 16% | 16% | 14% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 30% |
| Not sure | 34% | 30% | 40% | 30% | 27% | 29% | 37% | 27% | 28% | 10% | 34% | 48% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,133) | (395) | (418) | (320) | (456) | (425) | (449) | (309) | (260) | (279) | (526) | (265) |

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10W. Which Events Are Medieval — William Shakespeare writes Hamlet

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 31% | 34% | 29% | 29% | 34% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 33% | 31% | 26% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 32% | 33% | 31% | 26% | 25% | 34% | 40% | 34% | 18% | 32% | 37% |
| I know nothing about this event | 9% | 8% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 15% | 13% | 7% |
| Not sure | 28% | 26% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 31% | 21% | 28% | 33% | 24% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,084) | (533) | (551) | (294) | (165) | (361) | (264) | (672) | (140) | (152) | (120) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 31% | 31% | 26% | 37% | 33% | 39% | 29% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 39% | 20% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 32% | 34% | 31% | 31% | 41% | 28% | 28% | 34% | 38% | 48% | 33% | 18% |
| I know nothing about this event | 9% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 18% |
| Not sure | 28% | 23% | 35% | 25% | 19% | 26% | 35% | 23% | 21% | 14% | 23% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,084) | (373) | (362) | (349) | (448) | (415) | (426) | (309) | (243) | (286) | (461) | (281) |

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10X. Which Events Are Medieval — Pilgrims sail to the New World on the Mayflower

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 15% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 21% | 13% | 14% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 51% | 58% | 45% | 45% | 45% | 54% | 59% | 55% | 34% | 55% | 41% |
| I know nothing about this event | 9% | 8% | 9% | 17% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 19% |
| Not sure | 25% | 19% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 25% | 20% | 23% | 34% | 23% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,048) | (514) | (534) | (271) | (168) | (355) | (254) | (633) | (142) | (153) | (120) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 15% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 12% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 51% | 52% | 49% | 54% | 57% | 55% | 48% | 58% | 54% | 70% | 57% | 34% |
| I know nothing about this event | 9% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 14% |
| Not sure | 25% | 24% | 27% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 28% | 17% | 22% | 7% | 20% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,048) | (349) | (386) | (313) | (427) | (406) | (413) | (297) | (234) | (256) | (466) | (270) |

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10Y. Which Events Are Medieval — The Salem Witch Trials

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 18% | 16% | 20% | 22% | 12% | 21% | 15% | 17% | 27% | 14% | 17% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 46% | 51% | 40% | 39% | 45% | 43% | 57% | 50% | 28% | 40% | 45% |
| I know nothing about this event | 10% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 19% | 10% | 15% |
| Not sure | 27% | 22% | 31% | 27% | 29% | 28% | 23% | 26% | 26% | 36% | 23% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,072) | (521) | (551) | (286) | (172) | (349) | (265) | (659) | (136) | (169) | (108) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 18% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 22% | 15% | 15% | 23% | 17% | 17% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 46% | 45% | 49% | 42% | 56% | 50% | 42% | 48% | 55% | 60% | 57% | 18% |
| I know nothing about this event | 10% | 12% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 19% |
| Not sure | 27% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 11% | 21% | 46% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,072) | (357) | (388) | (327) | (426) | (415) | (427) | (306) | (226) | (278) | (490) | (248) |

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10Z. Which Events Are Medieval — The French Revolution

Do you consider the following to have happened during the Middle Ages?

Respondents were asked about a randomly chosen half of these events

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| During the Middle Ages | 22% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 21% | 27% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 42% | 49% | 34% | 33% | 38% | 43% | 53% | 46% | 23% | 39% | 40% |
| I know nothing about this event | 11% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 5% |
| Not sure | 25% | 16% | 35% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 20% | 22% | 41% | 26% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (529) | (546) | (280) | (186) | (368) | (241) | (657) | (144) | (164) | (110) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Knowledge of the Middle Ages | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | A fair bit or more | A little | Nothing |
| During the Middle Ages | 22% | 26% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 28% | 13% |
| Not during the Middle Ages | 42% | 42% | 41% | 43% | 51% | 49% | 38% | 42% | 55% | 58% | 49% | 19% |
| I know nothing about this event | 11% | 6% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 24% |
| Not sure | 25% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 20% | 19% | 30% | 23% | 19% | 9% | 19% | 44% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,075) | (358) | (391) | (326) | (417) | (417) | (423) | (315) | (239) | (253) | (511) | (256) |

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| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Interviewing Dates | February 6 - 9, 2025 February 10 - 14, 2025 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.557, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.976. |
| Number of respondents | 2230 |
| Margin of error | ± 2.9% (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 83 questions not reported. |